

M0011244: Table of Atomic weights determined by Berzelius, 19th century

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BERZELIUS'S ATOMIC WEIGHT TABLES

I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Element</i>	1814		1818		1826		
O		16		16		16.03	
S	SO ² , SO ³	32.16	SO ² , SO ³	32.19	SO ² , SO ³	32.24	SO ₂ , SO ₃
P	P ² O ³ , P ² O ⁵	26.80	PO ³ , PO ⁵	62.77	P ² O ³ , P ² O ⁵	31.43	P ₂ O ₃ , P ₂ O ₅
Cl		(35.16)		(35.41)	Cl ² O ⁵	35.47	
C	CO, CO ²	11.986	CO, CO ²	12.05	CO, CO ²	12.25	CO, CO ₂
N		(14.36)		(14.05)	N ² O, NO	14.19	N ₂ O, NO
H	H ² O	1.062	H ² O	0.9948	H ² O	1	H ₂ O
As	AsO ³ , AsO ⁵	134.38	AsO ³ , AsO ⁵	150.52	As ² O ³ , As ² O ⁵	75.33	As ₂ O ₃ , As ₂ O ₅
Cr	CrO ³ , CrO ⁶	113.29	CrO ³ , CrO ⁶	112.58	Cr ² O ³ , CrO ³	56.38	Cr ₂ O ₃ , CrO ₃
Si	SiO ³	48.696	SiO ³	47.43	SiO ³	44.44	SiO ₂
Hg	HgO, HgO ²	405.06	HgO, HgO ²	405.06	Hg ² O, H ₂ gO	202.86	Hg ₂ O, H ₂ gO
Ag	AgO ²	430.107	AgO ²	432.51	AgO	216.6	Ag ₂ O
Cu	CuO, CuO ²	129.03	CuO, CuO ²	126.62	Cu ² O, CuO	63.42	Cu ₂ O, CuO
Bi	BiO ²	283.84	BiO ²	283.81	Bi ² O ³	213.22	Bi ₂ O ₃
Pb	PbO ² , PbO ³	415.58	PbO ² , PbO ³	414.24	PbO, Pb ² O ³	207.46	PbO, Pb ₂ O ₃
Sn	SnO ² , SnO ⁴	235.29	SnO ² , SnO ⁴	235.3	SnO, SnO ²	117.84	SnO, SnO ₂
Fe	FeO ² , FeO ³	110.98	FeO ² , FeO ³	108.55	FeO, Fe ² O ³	54.36	FeO, Fe ₂ O ₃
Zn	ZnO ²	129.03	ZnO ²	129.03	ZnO	64.62	ZnO
Mn	MnO ² , MnO ³	113.85	MnO ² , MnO ³	113.85	MnO, Mn ² O ³	55.43	MnO, Mn ₂ O ₃
Al	AlO ³	54.88	AlO ³	54.77	Al ² O ³	27.43	Al ₂ O ₃
Mg	MgO ²	50.47	MgO ²	50.68	MgO	25.38	MgO
Ca	CaO ²	81.63	CaO ²	81.93	CaO	41.03	CaO
Na	NaO ²	92.69	NaO ²	93.09	NaO	46.62	Na ₂ O
K	KO ²	156.48	KO ²	156.77	KO	78.51	K ₂ O

In this table, columns 2, 4 and 6 give the formulae of the oxides assumed by Berzelius, column 8 the modern formulae of the oxides; columns 3 and 5 give the atomic weights recalculated from Berzelius's values, referred to oxygen = 100, to oxygen = 16; column 7 gives Berzelius's values on his alternative scale of hydrogen = 1.