

M0005144: Richard Lower's blood transfusion experiment, page from an account of 1666

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The first of these is the Carotid Artery, which is
 situated in the neck, and is the source of
 the blood that goes to the head. It is
 divided into two branches, the internal
 and the external. The internal
 carries the blood to the brain, and
 the external carries it to the face
 and neck. The Carotid Artery is
 very important, and it is
 necessary to know how to
 stop it in case of an accident.
 The way of doing it is this.

Sept. 26, 66.

First take up y^e Carotid all Artery & separate
 it from y^e Nerve of y^e 8th pair, & lay it bare above
 an Inch, then make a strong Ligature on y^e upper
 part of y^e artery not to be untied againe; but an
 Inch below ^{viz:} toward y^e heart make another Ligature
 of a running knot, w^{ch} may be loosnd or fastnd
 as there shall be occasion, having made these two
 knots draw two threads under y^e Artery betweene
 y^e two Ligatures; & then open y^e artery & put in
 a quill, & tye y^e Artery upon y^e quill very fast
 by those two threads & stop y^e quill wth a stick.
 After this make bare y^e Jugular Veine in y^e other
 Dog about an Inch & a halfe long, & at each end make
 a Ligature wth a running knot, & in y^e space betwixt
 y^e two running knots draw under y^e veine 2 threads
 more, then make an incision in y^e Veine, & put
 into it two quills, one into y^e descendent part of the
 veine to receive y^e blood from y^e other Dog & carry it
 to y^e heart, & y^e other quill put into y^e upper part
 of y^e Jugular, w^{ch} comes from y^e head (out of w^{ch} y^e
 Dogs owne blood must run into Dishes) these 2 quills
 being put in & tyed fast, stop them wth a stick till