

M0001151: Origin of the facial muscles of men.

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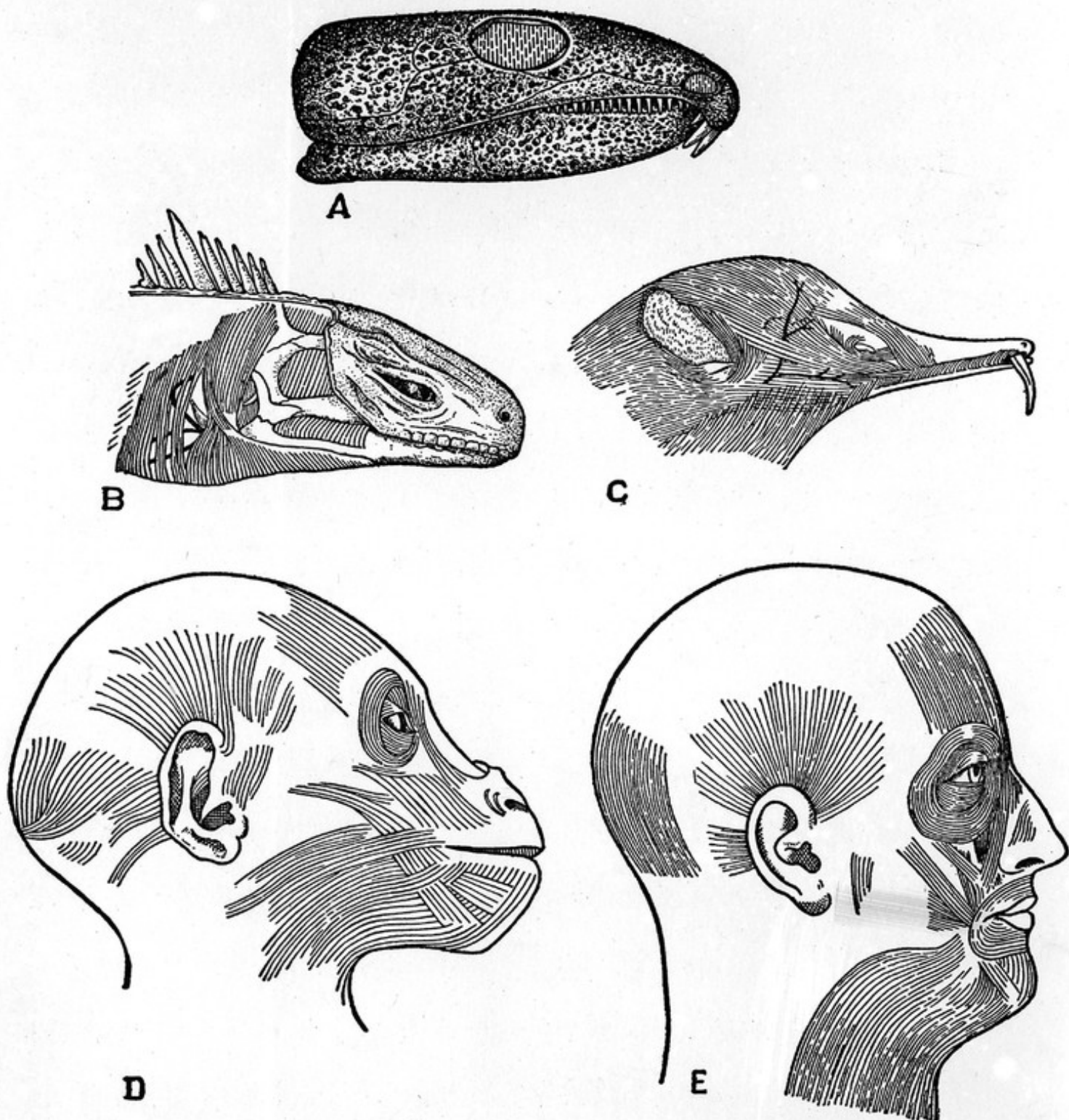


FIG. 23. ORIGIN OF THE FACIAL MUSCLES OF MAN.

A. Primitive reptile with continuous bony mask covering skull. The mask was covered with thick skin without muscles, as in the alligator. (After Williston.) B. Modern reptile with an open or fenestrated skull covered with thick, non-muscular skin. (From Fürbringer, modified from Ruge.) C. Primitive mammal in which the sphincter colli system has grown forward over the face. D. Gorilla. E. Man. (C, D and E after Ruge.) For details, see p. xvii.