

Pharmacopoeia pauperum: or the hospital dispensatory: containing the chief medicines now used in the hospitals of London. With suitable instructions for their common use / by Henry Banyer.

Contributors

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Myers, Don Sli.
Medical (old) Aug 27/27
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For a Burn, Sea , or inflama-
tion of the Eyes

Beat the white of an Egg or Eggs
beating well & mixt with it
the like quantity of sweet oyl -

Troch: Anticardialgicus

\mathcal{R} pul Cresta Eip oc Egg: pul

Tert: Ostror: à Zij boli

Amari Zij .N: M. Zij Sacch

Mb: Zij m

Ther Albug

\mathcal{R} white of 2 Eggs well beaten
add to it ^{lymely 10 grs} 2 Spoonfulls of
strong Cin. Water & the
like of Canary. Take long

Artificial Amy Milk

Parasent & Shaving of
harmless, great Barly each
By Dried Rings root one
Ounce boyl in 2 quarts
of Spring Water till a third
be consumed - then put in
light shed daily & give a
Spoon or two & then strain it
Take of this every morning
fasting & at 4 or 5 of the
Clock in the afternoon Six
Spoonfull with 2 of Nut
Milk - with Warm

A Rupture

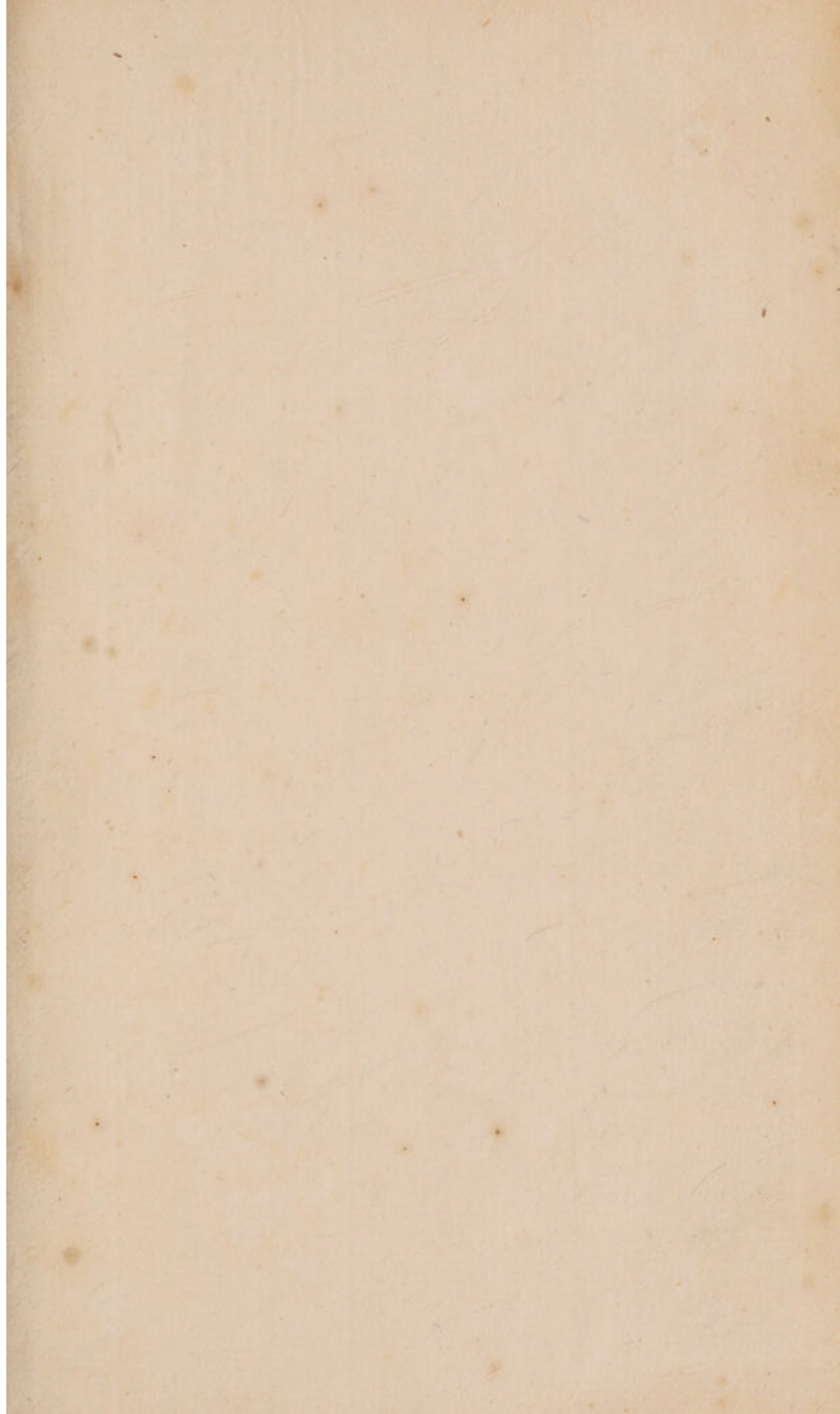
Take House leek & Chick-weed a M;
Bruise em well together & press out
the Juice - mingle the Herbs well
together with Hogg's lard, over a
gentle Fire & apply warm to the
Rupture's part.

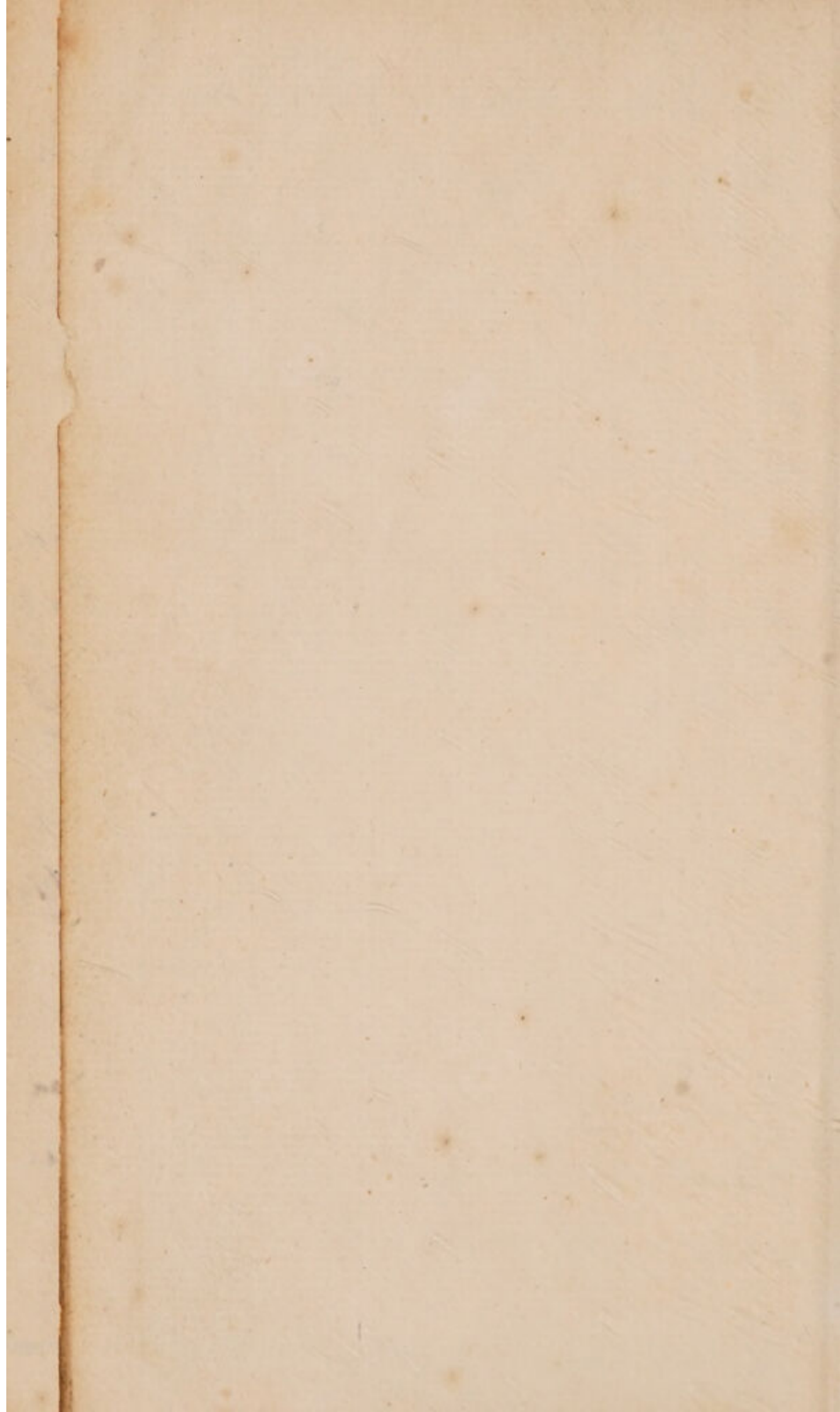
Invariably give of powder'd acorn
3℥ the whites of 2 Eggs well beat
2 ounces of Brown Sugar Candy
mixed together in half a pint of
Mild Ale & just Simmer'd over
a gentle Fire. Give it half Night
& morning.

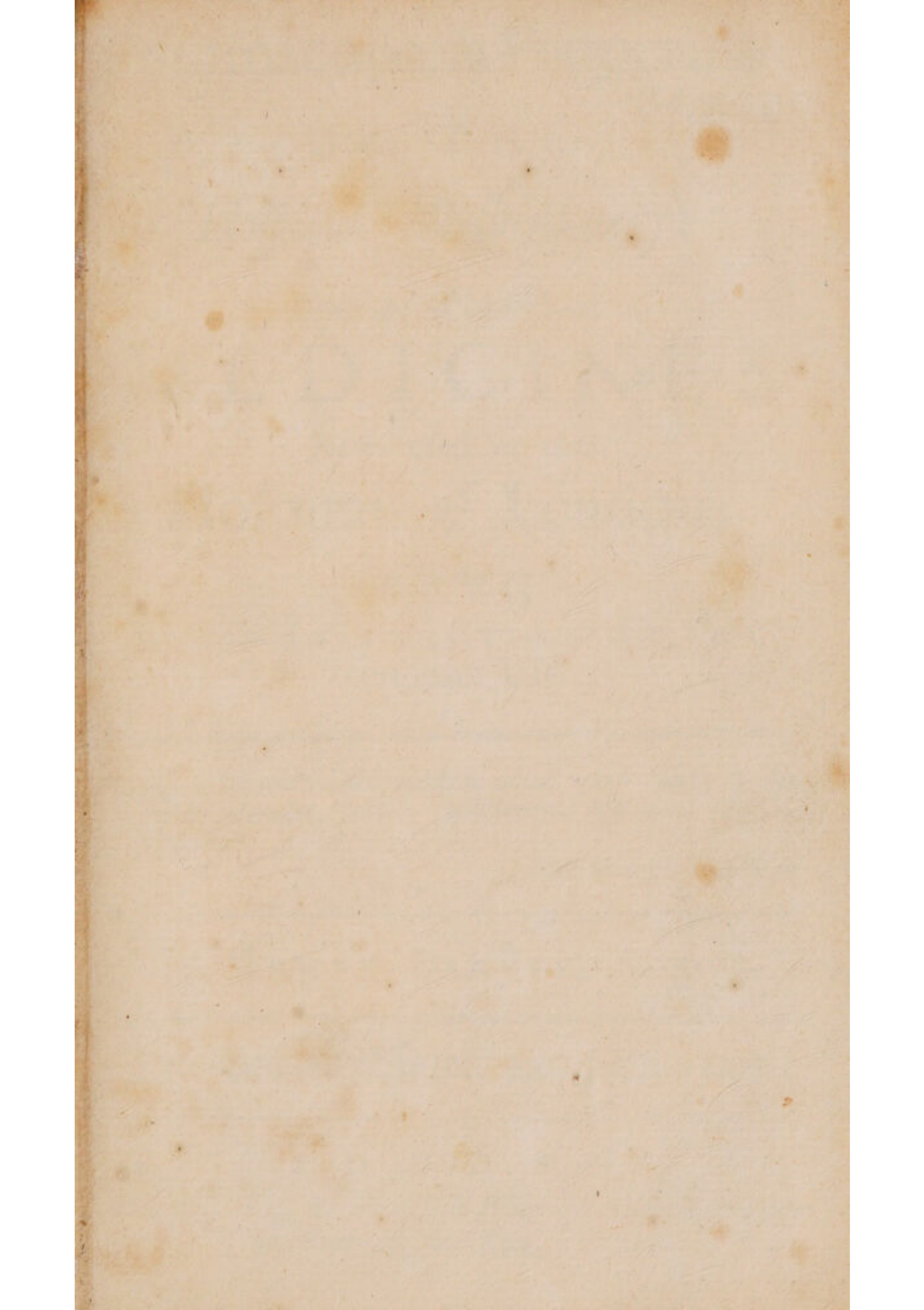
You may wet a piece of linnen
cloth in the afore said Mixture
& apply to the part.

If you can't get the Herbs, use Cynt
-ment of Rhen.

[Faint, illegible handwriting visible through the paper.]







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A Lardner
Pharmacopœia Pauperum:

O R, T H E

45875

Hospital Dispensatory:

Containing the chief

M E D I C I N E S

Now used in the

Hospitals of London;

W I T H

Suitable I N S T R U C T I O N S for their
common Use.

Homo, qui erranti comiter monstrat viam, quasi lumen de suo lumine accendat, facit: Nihilominus ipsi lucet, cum illi accenderit.

Ennius apud Tullium.

By H E N R Y B A N Y E R, Surgeon.

The Second Edition much Enlarged.

L O N D O N:

Printed for T. WARNER, at the Black-Boy
in Pater-Noster-Row, 1721.

THE MEDICAL JOURNAL

OF THE

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY

OF LONDON

AND

THE

ROYAL SOCIETY OF MEDICINE

OF LONDON

AND

THE

ROYAL SOCIETY OF MEDICINE

OF LONDON

AND

THE





T H E
P R E F A C E.



THE former Edition of this small Book having been favourably received, I am encouraged to add a farther Collection of Receipts, which are such as may very properly come under the Title of a Pharmacopœia Pauperum, being no way inferior to the others, either for Cheapness or Efficacy.

The Method I have taken in explaining the Vertues and Uses of each Prescription, cannot, I hope, give any just Offence to the ingenious Composers thereof, who, as they designed them for the Publick Good, will by this Means have the Satisfaction of seeing them drawn out into a more general Practise; and as for any Cavils which may

be raised by those who are for preserving the same Narrowness of Principles in Physick, as some of our modern Christians would do in Religion, I am under no Concern for them; and shall only add, that having heard some Distaste has been given by my prefixing the Names of some of our most eminent Physicians to the former Edition, I have avoided it in this; as I would do every Thing that carries the least Appearance of Disrespect to those worthy Gentlemen, who are deservedly an Honour to the Faculty.

H. B.



Phar-



Pharmacopœia Pauperum:
 OR, THE
 HOSPITAL
Dispensatory.



THE Waters most commonly in
 Use in the publick Hospitals,
 are the

Aqua Lactis Alex.
 — *Cerasor. Nigr.*
 — *Cinnam. fort.*
 — — *Hord.*
 — *Mentha.*
 — *Pulegii.*
 — *Ruta.*
 — *Epidemia.*
 — *Bryonia Comp.*
 — *Stephani.*
 — *Theriacalis.*

B

And

2 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,

And all made exactly as directed by the
London Dispensatory, and used for the same
Purposes.

Aqua Hæmoptoila. Dr. Christ. Bennet.

℞ *Fol. Symphit. Maj.*

Polygonat.

Plantag.

Pimpinell. ʒ M. iv.

Rad. Liquirit. ʒ ij.

Infundantur frigide per 2 Dies in Aq. Calcis
Cong. ij.

A Water against Spitting of Blood, from
Dr. Christ. Bennet.

Take Leaves of Comfrey the Greater,
Solomon's Seal, Plantane, and Pimpinell, each
4 Handsful, Liquorice-Root 2 Ounces; in-
fuse them cold for 12 Days in 2 Gallons of
Lime-water.

This is very easily made, and is much
better than if it were to be distilled. It is
of excellent Use in such Consumptions as
proceed from a sharp thin Blood, as parti-
cularly in an Hæmoptoe, or Spitting of
Blood, or making bloody Water; it is
ordered to be drank for some Time toge-
ther: *vid. Dr. Christ. Bennet, Theatr. Tabidor,*
who says, that six Ounces of this drank
for

for 4 or 5 Mornings together, hardly fails
of Success for Spitting of Blood.

Aqua Liberans.

R *Rassur. Lig. Sassafr. sine Cortice* ℥ ij.

Lig. Guiac. cum Cortice ℥ j.

Rad. Glycirrh. ℥ ij.

Sem. Coriand. cont. ℥ vj.

Infund. frigide in Aq. Calcis. Cong. j. per 2 aut
3 Dies.

Take of the Shavings of Sassafras with-
out the Bark 2 Ounces, of Guiacum with
the Bark 1 Ounce, Liquorice-Root 3 Oun-
ces, Coriander-Seeds bruised 6 Drams; in-
fuse them cold in one Gallon of Lime-water
for 2 or 3 Days.

This is yet more drying than the former,
and is therefore good in all Cases that re-
quire Absorbents and Sweetners, especially
in all Venereal Affections, after Salivation.
It will assist much likewise in the Itch,
and all Foulnesses which lodge upon the
Skin. This as well as the former is of
Service in a Diabetes. It may be drank at
Discretion, and ought to be used for some
Time together.

Aqua Limacum.

℞ *Limac. Hortens. depur. & contus. Cong. vii.*
Lumbric. depur. & contus. Cong. iij.
Fol. Absynth. vulg.
Heder. ter.
Card. Ben. ʒ i ss.
Pulegii,
Bac. Juniper,
Sem. Fenic. dul.
Anisi ʒ i ss.
Caryoph.
Cubeb. contus. ʒ iij.
Sp. Vini, &
Aq. Fontan. ʒ Cong. viij.
Macer. per Hor. 24. & distill. in Alembico.

Snail-Water.

Take Garden-Snails cleansed and bruised
6 Gallons, Earth-worms washed and bruised
3 Gallons, of common Wormwood, Ground-
Ivy, and Carduus, each one Pound and an half
Penniroyal, Juniper-Berries, Fennel-seeds,
Aniseeds, each half a Pound, Cloves and
Cubebbs bruised, each 3 Ounces, Spirit of
Wine, and Spring-water, of each 8 Gallons
digest them together for the Space of 24
Hours, and then draw it off in a common
Alembick.

This is admirably well contrived both for Cheapness and Efficacy ; and for Persons whose Circumstances and Manner of living have not habituated them to any Delicacies, it is as good a Snail-water as can be made ; and with the two former, are the chief that are used in the Hospitals. And as they are mostly given in Consumptions contracted from vicious Practices, and Venereal Contagions, this is the constant Drink of those who are under the like Weaknesses and Decays from a *malum stamen*, and require principally Nourishment from such Substances as will, with the least Trouble possible, be assimilated for that Purpose.

Aqua ad Strumas.

℞ Rad. Oxylapath. ℥ ss.

Rhabarb. Monach. ℥ iv.

Agaric. ℥ ij.

Liquirit.

Sem. Fenicul. dul.

Coriand. ā ℥ ss.

Coq. in Aq. fontan. q. s. colat. adde Antimon.

Diaph. illoti ℥ ij.

A Water for the Evil.

Take sharp-pointed Dock-Roots half a Pound, Monks Rhubarb 4 Ounces, Agaric

6 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
2 Ounces, Liquorice, Sweet-Fennel, and
Coriander-seeds, each half an Ounce; boil
in a sufficient Quantity of Spring Water
and to the strained Liquor add 2 Ounces of
Diaphoretic Antimony.

This is much used in scrophulous Cases
as a Diet-Drink, and has been found of good
Service; but at the first, sometimes the
Diaphoretic Antimony being unwashed, it
proves Emetick, tho' without any Inconve-
niency upon that Account; the Points of
the Medicine being left gross enough to
vellicate and draw the Stomach into such
Contractions. This also avails considerably
in Venereal and Leprous Impurities. Its
Operation is principally expected from its
increasing of natural Perspiration, and gen-
tly scouring all the secretory Passages.

Aqua Theriacalis.

℞ *Suc. Putam Virid. Nucum Jugland.* ℥ xij.
Suc. Rutæ ℥ ix.
Cardui Ben.
Calend.
Meliss. ā ℥ vj.
Rad. recent. Petasitidis ℥ iv. ss.
Bardan. ℥ iij.
Angel.
Imperat. ā ℥ j ss.
Scordii M xij.

The Hospital Dispensatory.

Theriac. Londinens. ℥ j. ʒs.

Philon. Rom. ℥ j.

Spirit. Vin. com. ℥ xxx. ʒ vj.

Misc. & distill. S. A.

Treacle Water.

Take of the Juice of green Walnuts 12 Pound, of Rue 9 Pound, of Carduus, Marigolds, and Balm, each 6 Pound, of Butterbur-Root fresh gathered 4 Pound and half, Burdock 3 Pound, Angelico and Masterwort each 1 Pound and half, of Scordium 12 Hands-full, *London Treacle* 1 Pound and half, *Philon. Persic.* 1 Pound, Spirit of Wine 30 Pints and 6 Ounces; mix and distil according to Art.

This is a very good Water, and warmer than the *College Treacle-water*. It is given as a Cordial in any Fainting or Gripes, especially in those which frequently happen in raising a Salivation.

In the *Lock, Kingsland Hospitals*, they generally salivate by Unction, and it has been observed, that the *Lues*, and many Cases which would not give way to a Salivation raised by inward Means, have been overcome by this; Nay, it has been observed, that some Persons have been so emaciated by the Distemper, that they have appeared to be nothing but Skin and Bone,

8 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,
yet by Unction have had a kind Salivation,
and have to a Wonder recover'd their
Flesh, and grown perfectly fat; but ob-
serve in such Habits to begin with very
little Medicine, even to a Scruple of the
Mercury is sufficient at a Time, and that to
be rub'd in perhaps but every other Night;
and again, it is sometimes very necessary,
before we use the Unction, to nourish the
Person with a Milk Diet, and Broths:
vid. Ung. Ceruleum.

Alcohol Chalybis.

℞ *Limatur. Chalybis puriss.* ℥ iij.
 Sachar. Cand. rub. ℥ ij.
Terenur simul in Alcohol.

Powder of Steel.

Take of the finest Steel 3 Ounces, red
Sugar-candy 2 Ounces; let them be reduced
together into a fine Powder.

This is a very plain, easy, and most na-
tural Preparation of Steel, and is render'd
fit thereby to be taken either in Substance,
or to communicate its Virtues to any Liquor
by Infusion. It comes nearest to the com-
mon Preparation of Steel with Tartar;
and has the same Qualities of a Deob-
struent. Its usual Dose is from ʒ j. to ʒ ss.
in

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10 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
therewith, because it in a Manner dissolves
in the Oil. It is used both inwardly, in all
Suspensions of internal Ulcerations, and ex-
ternally as a Digestive.

Balsam. Sulphur. Terebinth. is much used
in St. Thomas's Hospital, as it is directed to
be made in Bate's Dispensatory, both inter-
nally, and in Dressings for the same Pur-
pose, as it is directed by the common Pra-
ctice. Being applied to painful Piles, it gives
Ease beyond any other Remedy, either by
its self, or mixt with Ung. Populn; and for
all Wounds of the nervous and tendinous
Parts being applied hot it is excellent.

Balsam. Viride.

Rx Ol. Lin. ℥ iv.

Æris Virid. purific. & pulver. ʒ ij.

Bulliant simul ad dissolutionem Ærugin. & f.
Bals. viride.

The green Balsam.

Take Linseed Oil 4 Pounds, of the finest
Verdigrease Two Ounces; boil them toge-
ther till the Verdigrease is dissolved,
and it will incorporate together into a
green Balsam.

This is of great Use in all contused and
lacerated Wounds, and likewise in Gun-
shot

shot Wounds, there is nothing that exceeds it; and this is what *Mr. Mullens* the Surgeon us'd when he cut for the Stone. And the same (I am inform'd) the late most expert and successful *Lythotomist Mr. Salter*, did always use to such Patients, tho' he sometimes mixed with it *Bals. Terebinth.* or *Linimentum Arcei*.

Bolus Alexiter.

R Theriac. Androm.

Pulv. Alexit. ā ʒj.

Syr. Caryoph. q. s. ut f. Bol.

An Alexiterial Bole.

Take *Venice Treacle*, and of the *Alexiterial Powder*, each one *Scruple*, *Syrup of Cloves* a sufficient Quantity to make into a Bole.

This is frequently directed to be taken, in order to compose and breath a Person after *Amputation*, or any other Operation which is attended with extreme Pain, and threatens a Fever; and is repeated as often as Occasion requires, drinking after it proper Juleps.

Bolus

12 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Bolus cum Calomel.

℞ *Calomel. opt. levigat.*

Cons. Ros. rub. ā. ʒj.

Misc. f. Bolus.

A Bole with Calomel.

Take Calomel well levigated one Scruple, Conserve of Roses half a Scruple; mix into a Bole.

This is the common Bole given for a Salivation, and which is repeated as the Symptoms require. It is also given frequently over Night, to be carried off by the common Catharticks the next Morning, in any Cases that require brisk Purging.

Bolus Emeticus.

℞ *Antimonii resuscitat. Batean. Gr. vij.*

Cons. Ros. rub. q. s. f. Bol.

An Emetick Bole.

Take of revived Antimony, according to Bates, 7 Grains, Conserve of red Roses a sufficient Quantity to make it into a Bole.

In very gross and robust Constitutions this is given preparatory to any Course of Alteratives; for sometimes it will work with great Violence, insomuch as to render it unsafe to infirm and weakly Persons.

Bolus Emeticus Mercurialis.

℞ Turpeth. Min. opt. levig. Gr. vii.
Cons. Ros. rub. q. s. f. Bol.

An Emetick Mercurial Bole.

Take of Turbith Mineral well levigated 7 Grains, Conserve of red Roses a sufficient Quantity to make into a Bole.

This is as rough as the former, but is generally made Choice of in Venereal and Leprous Cases, preparatory to Salivation; and is likewise sometimes directed where no such Course is intended, particularly in foul Ulcers of long standing; the cleansing and lasting Cure of which its Operation does much forward: But this is too churlish to be given but to athletick Constitutions.

Bolus

Bolus Camphoratus.

℞ *Camph.* ʒ ss.
Gum Arab. ʒ j.
Tereb. è Chio. Gr. xv.
Syr. è mecon. q. s. f. *Bol.*

The Camphorated Bolus.

Take Camphire half a Dram, Gum Arabick one Scruple, Chio Turpentine 15 Grains, Syrup of Meconium a sufficient Quantity to make into a Bolus.

Of great Use for a Disury or Heat of Urine, especially if occasioned from the Application of Epispasticks.

Bolus Hydropicus.

℞ *Gambog. Pulu.* Gr. xv.
Cremor. Tartari ʒ ss.
Syr. e Spin. C. q. s. f. *Bolus.*

An Hydropick Bole.

Take Gamboge 15 Grains, Cream of Tartar half a Scruple, Syrup of Buckthorn a sufficient Quantity to make them into a Bole.

In a Dropsie, or a flaccid moist Habit tending thereunto, this is a very common Purge, and a very good one. The Gamboge it self is indeed very rough, and works sometimes with great Nauseousness, Vomiting and Gripping; but the Tartar much corrects it, by dividing its viscid Parts, and making them less sensibly velticate the Coats of the Stomach and Bowels, as all resinous Purges are apt to do. It has sometimes also mixed with it a Drop or two of Oil of Aniseed, or any other of the carminitive Oils, to render it less gripping. This thoroughly purges off watry and viscous Humours, and greatly promotes the Discharge by Urine. But to render the Cure of a Dropsie lasting, there is a Necessity afterwards of restoring and strengthening the Tone of the Parts by proper Medicines for such Purposes, else they will soon fill again with as much Water as this has carried away.

Bolus Mercurialis Purgat.

℞ *Elect. Lenitiv.* ℥ ss.
Pulv. Rad. Fallapi ℥ j. ss.
Scammon. ℥ vj.
Calomel ℥ ss.
Syr. Ros. solutiv. q. s. ad Boli consistentiam.
Dos. ℥ iij. mane.

A Purging Mercurial Bole.

Take of Lenitive Electuary half a Pound, Jallap Root powdered one Ounce and half, Scammony 6 Drams, Calomel half an Ounce, the solutive Syrup of Roses a sufficient Quantity to make them into the Consistence of a Bole. The Dose is 3 Drams in a Morning.

This is a sure Purge, and will not fail working in the strongest Constitutions. It is advisable in all Cases whatsoever as want such Evacuation. It must be made pretty stiff, else the Calomel will be apt to fall by its great Weight, whereby it will be unequally mixed; and in hot Weather also it will be apt to fret and spoil, if made up too thin.

Bolus ad Diarrhœam.

℞ *Rhabarb. opt. pulv.* 3 ℥s.

Confect. Fracastorii sine Melle, q. s. ut f.
Bolus.

A Bole against a Looseness.

Take Powder of the finest Rhubarb half a Dram, Diascordium without Honey, a sufficient Quantity to make it into a Bole.

This

This is to be given in any Fluxes of the Belly that require to be stopped, as often as the Urgency of the Symptoms indicate; but it is generally directed only at Night going to Bed; for the Opiate confines the Rhubarb from immediate Operation, and what Effect that has, is only just to cleanse off so much Choler, or irritating Humours, as it finds already separated by the intestinal Glands; and it then so astringes them, as to prevent any further Flux of that kind upon them. This Bolus is also frequently given to compose and resettle the Bowels, after the Operation of such strong Catharticks as cannot well be born without such a Restorative.

Bolus Mercurialis cum Gambog.

℞ Elect. Lenitiv. ℥j.

Calomelan.

Gambog. pul. ā ʒ ij. ʒj.

Syr. c Spin. C. q. s. ad Boli consistentiam;

Addendo Ol. Anis. ʒ j. fs. Dosis ʒ j.

A Mercurial Bole with Gamboge.

Take Lenitive Electuary 1 Pound, Calomel and Gamboge in fine Powder each 2 Ounces and 1 Dram, Syrup of Buckthorn a sufficient Quantity to make them into the

18 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
the Consistence of a Bole; to which add
Oil of Aniseeds 1 Dram and half. The
Dose is 2 Drams.

This is stronger than the foregoing with
the Jallap; and is directed accordingly
where the most powerful Catharticks are
required, and can be born without Incon-
veniency.

Bolus Diureticus.

℞ *Scilla* ʒ j.

Hellenii pulv. ʒ ss.

Ol. Anis. Chym. ʒ ss.

Dosis ʒ j. *bis in die.*

Diuretick Bole.

Take Squills 1 Ounce, Powder of Eli-
campane half an Ounce, Oil of Aniseed
half a Dram. The Dose is one Dram
twice in a Day.

In Asthmatick and Dropfical Habits, this
is an admirable Medicine; for it greatly
scours away those Viscidities which stuff
the Vessels, and hinder due Circulation,
and detaches them off by the Kidnies.
But its Use is to be comply'd with for
some Time together; and if so continued,
the

the most obstinate Obstructions of the small Vessels, that cause both Dropfies and Asthma's, will give Way to its Efficacy.

Cataplasma pro Bubone Pestilen. & Carbunculo.

℞ *Cæpar. Maj.*
Allii, ʒ ʒ ij.
Pulv. Cantharid. 3 j.
Sem. Senapios pulv.
Theriac. Lond.
Mithrid.
Fimi Columbini, ʒ 3 j.
Ol. Scorpionum q. s. ut f. Cataplasma de-
bit. consistent.

A Cataplasma for Buboes or Carbuncles.

Take of the larger Onions, and of Garlick, each 3 Ounces, Powder of Spanish Flies 1 Dram, Mustard-seed powder'd, London Treacle, Mithridate, and Pigeons-Dung, each 1 Ounce, Oil of Scorpions a sufficient Quantity to make into a Poultus.

The Cases this is intended for, happen not frequently in the Hospitals: But when any Humours are critically discharged in malignant Fevers, which are sometimes attended with very surprizing Symptoms, this

20 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
is a good Medicine both to help on their
Discharge, and defend the Part against
Mortifications and Gangrenes, which fre-
quently happen in such Cases. In confirm'd
Dropfies likewise, where the lower Parts
have received more Water than can be car-
ried off by the common Evacuations, and
the Legs are forced to be scarrify'd, this is
of good Service both to prevent a Mortifi-
cation, and forward the Drain of such Hu-
mours; infomuch that the Tone of a Part
is sometimes retrieved by this Means,
which would otherwise, from a partial
Mortification, induce a total one. But
observe to foment the Part very well,
otherwise a Mortification will ensue, tho'
the Water is let out; and to prevent the
Scarrification from healing too soon, apply
over them a Stupe wrung out of the warm
Fomentation.

Cataplasma Ischiad.

℞ Sem. Sinap. ℥ ss.

Pip. alb.

Rad. ZZ. ā 3 j.

Misc. f. pulvis, Vase vitreo optime clauso ser-
vat. qui tempore usus form. in consistentiam
Cataplasmi. cum Oxymel. simpl. q. s.

A Cataplasme for the Hip-Gout.

Take Mustard-seed powder'd half a Pound, white Pepper and Ginger each 1 Ounce; mix together in a fine Powder, and keep in a Glass close stopped, and just at the Time of using, make into a Poultus, with a sufficient Quantity of Oxymel of Squils.

This is a very warm Application, and will therefore sometimes help to break away those Humours which fix upon the Joints, occasioning there intolerable Pains, and which will not give way to any other Means. It is to be applied as often as the Symptoms and Urgency of Pain require, and the Part can bear; for it is so hot as frequently to vesicate the Skin; but it then generally has the best Effect, the Pain most commonly abating upon drawing out by Perspiration such Humours, as will raise a Dew upon the Skin, and sometimes lift it up into little Blisters; but in such Cases all the Harm is the Trouble.

*Cataplasma pro Inflammatione.**R Farina avenac. ℥ ss.**Herb. urtic. M. iv.**Cera flava, ℥ j. ss.**Misce super ignem.**A Cataplasma for an Inflammation.*

Take of Oatmeal half a Pound, of Nettles 4 Handsful, yellow Wax one Pound and half; mix them together over the Fire.

This is directed for erysipelous Tumors, and ordinary Inflammations; but is not frequently call'd for.

*Cerevisia Hydropica.**R Summit. Genist.**Sem. Sinap. ā ℥ j.**Rad. Irrid. nostr.**Lapath. acut. ā ʒ xij.**Cort. Winteran.**Sambuci.**Sem. Dauci sylv.**Baccar. Juniperi, ā ℥ j ss.*

Misc. f. sacculus pro Cong. xij. Cerevisia fort. non lupulat. Dos. ℥ ss. bis vel ter. in die.

A Dyet-drink for a Dropsie.

Take of Broom-tops and Mustard-feed, each 1 Pound, of the Roots of *English Or-rice*, and sharp-pointed Dock, each 12 Ounces, *Winter's Bark*, Elder-Bark, Seeds of wild Carrot, and Juniper-berries, each 1 Pound and half; put them all together into a Bag, to be steep'd in 12 Gallons of unhopp'd Ale, while it works; half a Pint to be drank 2 or 3 Times in a Day.

This is of good Use to absorb and dry up the remaining Moistures and watry Humours which the ordinary Catharticks leave behind; and will make the Cure lasting, which otherwise would be but short. In all scorbutick Habits likewise, especially where the Extrems tend towards too great a Fulness and Corpulency, this is of real Service, if the Patients are kept to it for some Time together. In all Tendencies likewise towards a Palsie it does much good, both by drying away watery and sloughy Humours, which destroy due Sensation, and by giving Warmth and Briskness to the Juices.

Confectio Fracastorii.

Ut in Pharmacopœia Londinensi; sed in loco Mellis preparand. cum Syr. è Meconio.

Fracastorius's Confection.

This is the same as the common *Diaf-cordium* of the *College*; only instead of *Honey* there is used the *Syrup* of *Diacodium*.

This is given about a *Dram* in a *Dose* in ordinary *Fluxes* of the *Belly*, and as an *Opiate* to compose the *Bowels* after strong *Purging*; or wheresoever *Opiates* are requisite, and nothing forbids *astringing* at the same *Time*.

Decoctum Album.

R C. C. C. albiss. ℥ ss.

Gum. Arabic. ℥ ij.

f. Pul. subtilis. cui affunde

Aquæ bullient, Cong. j.

Tum adde

Aquæ Cinnam. fort. ℥ ss.

Et addend.

Rad. Tormentil. ℥ iv.

Cort. Granator. ℥ ij.

Inter Coquend. tunc dicitur, Dec. Astringens.

The

The White Drink.

Take of the whitest burnt Hartshorn half a Pound, of Gum Arabic 2 Ounces; reduce them into a Powder, and pour upon them 1 Gallon of boiling Water; to which add strong Cinnamon-Water half a Pint; and if further be added of Tormentil Roots 4 Ounces, and 2 Ounces of Pomegranate-Peels in the boiling, it is then called, *The Restraining Decoction.*

This is constantly made in large Quantities, and given as a common Drink in all kinds of Fluxes. It is likewise the common Drink for Persons under Salivation, especially while the Spitting is raising; and in Fevers, Small-pox, or Measles, where a Looseness is to be guarded against.

Decoct. Hydropicum.

R Infusion. Paralytic.

Decoct. Scorbut. ā ℥j.

Misce.

The Hydropick Diet-Drink.

Take of the Paralytick Infusion, and of the Scorbutick Decoction, each 1 Pint, and mix for Use.

The Virtue and Use of this may be known by its Title; but best by the respective Ingredients, to be met with in their proper Places. The Dose 10 Ounces, twice a Day.

Decoctum Ictericum.

℞ Rad. Curcumæ.

Rub. Tinctor. ʒ ij.

Fol. Chelid. cum floribus;

Hyperic. ʒ M j.

Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℥ ij. Colat. adde

Syr. e 5 radicibus ʒ ij. Misc. Dosis ℥ fs. bis in die.

A Decoction for the Jaundice.

Take of Turmerick Root, and of Mad-der Root, each 1 Ounce, Leaves of Celan-dine with the Flowers, and of St. John's wort, each 1 Handful; boil them in Spring-water a sufficient Quantity to 2 Pints: To the strained Liquor add Syrup of the 5 opening Roots 2 Ounces, and mix for Use. The Dose is half a Pint twice in a Day.

This is directed for all in the Jaundice, or in any Scorbutick Habit of Body, either tending that way, or to Dropsies.

Decoctum Carminativum.

℞ *Fol. Mercurialis* ;
 Parietaria ;
 Meliloti, ā M j.
 Sem. Lini ;
 — *Anisi*, contus. ā ℥ j.
 Flor. Chamam. M j.
Coq. in Aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℥ xij. col. ad usum.

The Carminative Decoction.

Take of Mercury Leaves, Pellitory of the Wall, and Melilot, each 1 Handful, Linseed and Aniseed bruised each 1 Ounce, Chamomile Flowers 1 Handful ; boil in a sufficient Quantity of Spring-water to 12 Ounces, and strain out the Liquor for Use.

This is the common Clyster-Decoction, and is used on no other Account.

*Decoctum Scorbaticum.**R Fol. Absynth. Vulg.*

*Rom. ʒ M j.**Agrimom.**Cardui Ben.**Sumit. Centaur. Min. ʒ M ij.**Rad. Gentian. incis. ʒ j.**Raphani rustic. ʒ ij.**Coq. in aq. font. q. s. ad ℥ vj. Colat. pro usu
add. flor. Cham. M j.**The Scorbutick Decoction.*

Take of common and Roman Worm-wood each 1 Handful, Agrimony, Carduus, and the Tops of Centaury the lesser, of each 2 Handsful, of Gentian Root sliced 1 Ounce, Horse Radish 2 Ounces; boil them in a sufficient Quantity of Spring-water to 6 Pints, and in the strained Liquor infuse 1 Handful of Chamomel-flowers for Use.

This is one of the Ingredients of the *Decoctum Hydropicum* above; and in Dropsies comes into Use after the Load of Humours has been forced off by Purges, and the more powerful Diureticks; because it confirms the Tone of the Fibres, and prevents a Relapse. It also gives such Strength to the Stomach,

as to procure a good Appetite, and help Digestion; whereby so many crude Humours are not supply'd to the Blood, as to fill the small Glands, and to produce the most remarkable Symptoms of the Scurvy.

Decoctum Dieteticum.

℞ *Lig. Guaiac.*

Scobis ejusdem, ā ℥ j.

Rad Liquirit. ℥ xij.

Sem. Coriandri, ℥ ij.

*Coq. in aq. fontan. Cong. vj. ad Cong. iv. sed
inter coquend. adde Rad. Mezerei ℥ ij.*

The Dietetick Decoction.

Take of Guaiacum-wood and Bark, each 1 Pound, Liquorice Root 12 Ounces, Coriander-seed bruised 2 Ounces; boil them in 6 Gallons of Spring-water to 4 Gallons; but while it is boiling add 2 Ounces of Meze-reon Root.

This is used as an ordinary Sweetner in any Course of Alteratives, and likewise for all stubborn cutaneous Eruptions and scrophulous Swellings, Leprosies, and pocky Tettars. It is much like the Diet-Drink that the famous Dr. Wall cur'd his Venereal Patients with; and the great Success

30 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
from it is owing to the Mezereon Root,
which he highly extols in this Distemper.

Decoctum Traumaticum.

℞ *Fol. Heder. ter.*

Scabios.

Tussilag. ā M ij.

Hyssopi M j.

Rad. Enulæ ℥ j.

Liquirit. ℥ iv.

Fol. Agrimonie M j.

Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad. colat. Cong. j.

Dosis ℥ iv. ad libitum.

The Traumatick Decoction.

Take of Ground Ivy, Scabious, and
Colts-foot, each 2 Handfuls, Hyssop 1
Handful, Elicampane Root 1 Ounce, Li-
quorice 4 Ounces, Agrimony 4 Handfuls;
boil them together in a sufficient Quantity
of common Water to 1 Gallon. The Dose
is 4 Ounces at Discretion.

This is more pectoral than the former,
and is directed in all Distempers and Decays
of the Lungs, or any of the *Viscera*, and
used as a common Drink.

Decoctum

Decoctum Psoricum.

℞ *Fol. Jacobææ, Fumariæ, ʒ M iij.*

Rad. Glycyrrhiz. ʒ j.

Coq. in Aq. font. ℥vj. ad ℥ iij. vel dos. ʒvj.
bis de die.

A Decoction against the Itch.

Take of the Leaves of Rag-wort and Fumitory, of each 3 Handfuls, Liquorice Root 1 Ounce; boil them in 6 Pints of Water to 3 Pints, and drink 6 Ounces twice in a Day.

This is to be depended upon for a good Cleanser of the Blood, and proper in all Scorbutick Habits; but it is too bitter to be grateful to most Persons.

Decoct. ad fluorem Alb.

℞ *Lact. Vaccin. rec. ʒ viij.*

Fol. Lamii M j.

Cinnamon. ʒ j.

Coq. & bib. ʒ iv. omni mane vesperi.

A Decoction for the Whites.

Take Cows Milk 8 Ounces, and boil in it one Handful of Arch-Angel Flowers, and one Dram of Cinnamon; take 4 Ounces every Morning and Night.

This is a Medicine easy to be practised, but cannot be depended upon in Cases of Difficulty.

Decoctum Senæ.

℞ *Senæ Alex.* ℥ ij.

Rad. Glycyrrhizæ ℥ j.

Cassia fract. ℥ iiij.

Crem. Tar. ℥ j.

Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℔ ij. Dosis ℥ iiij.

vel ℥ iv. *cum Syr. de Spin. Cer. q. v.*

A Decoction of Sena.

Take of *Alexandrian Sena* 2 Ounces, *Liquorice Root* 1 Ounce, *Cassia broken* 3 Ounces, *Cream of Tartar* 1 Dram; boil in a sufficient Quantity of Spring-water to 2 Pints: The Dose is 3 or 4 Ounces, with a sufficient Quantity of Syrup of Buckthorn.

This

This is the ordinary Purge for tender Patients, because it works very mildly, if there be not too much of the Syrup of Buckthorn put to a Dose. Two or three Drams is generally the Quantity made Use of.

Decoctum Amarum

———— *Pectorale.*

The Bitter and

— *Pectoral Decoction.*

Both these are made as directed in the *London Dispensatory*, and are used in the same Manner as ordered in the common Practice.

Electuarium Astringens.

Rx Conf. Rosar. rub. ℥j.

Terræ Japonicæ ℥iv.

Alum. Plumos.

Elixir Vitrioli ā ℥j.

Syr. Cydonior. q. s. f. Elect.

An Astringent Electuary.

Take of Conserve of red Roses 1 Pound,
Japan Earth 4 Ounces, Earth-flax 1 Ounce,
Elixir of Vitriol 1 Ounce, Syrup of Quin-
ces a sufficient Quantity to make it into
a due Consistence for an Electuary.

This is directed in the most obstinate
Fluxes of the Belly; to be taken the Quan-
tity of a Nutmeg 2 or 3 Times in a Day,
or oftner if there be Occasion.

Electuarium Acidum.

℞ *Cons. Lujulæ* ℥ iv.
 Crem. Tartar. 3 vj.
 Tart. Vitriol. 3 ij.
Syr. e Succo Lujulæ q. s. ut f. Electuarium.

The Acid Electuary.

Take Conserve of Wood-forrel 4 Oun-
ces, Cream of Tartar 6 Drams, Vitriolated
Tartar 2 Drams, Syrup of the Juice of
Wood-forrel a sufficient Quantity to make
into an Electuary.

This is given in the Jaundice, and in all
Disorders that are suspected to arise from
too great a Mixture of Choler, and such
like

like aduſt Humours. The Quantity of a Nutmeg to be taken 2 or 3 Times in a Day. It is alſo Diuretick, and frequently preſcribed in Obſtructions of the Urinary Paſſages, whether they be from Gravel or ſloughy Humours.

Elect. Balsamicum.

℞ *Balsam. Lucatelli* ℥j.

Sachar. rub. Cand. ℥ſs.

Syr. Bals. q. ſ. ut ſ. *Elect.*

The Balsamick Electuary.

Take of *Lucatellus's* Balsam 1 Pound, red Sugar-candy half a Pound, Syrup of Balsam a ſufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

This is given in Diſtempers of the Breast and Lungs, and in all Suſpicions of inward Ulcerations, as alſo upon any accidental Bruiſes; the Quantity of a Nutmeg 2 or 3 Times in a Day, with a Draught of the Traumatick or Peſtoral Decoction after each Doſe.

Electuarium

Electuarium Chalybeatum.℞ *Conserv. Absynth. Rom.* ℥ ij.*Zinzib. Cand.* ℥ ij.*Scob. Chalybis* ℥ ss.*Syr. Chalyb.* q. s. ut f. *Elect.**The Steel Electuary.*

Take of Conserve of Roman Wormwood 1 Pound, of candy'd Ginger 2 Ounces, Powder of Steel half a Pound, Syrup of Steel a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

This is directed in a *Chlorosis*, and all menstrual Obstructions: Likewise in all Decays of Constitution that have been occasioned either by acute Distempers, or the Severity of Cure from some Chronick Cases. For it greatly warms the Blood, and gives new Life and Vigour to the Juices. Its Quantity is about a Dram, or the Bigness of a Nutmeg, to be taken 2 or 3 Times in a Day. Exercise, as walking about, is as much ordered as is convenient with the Condition and Circumstances of a Patient in the Use of it, because it greatly assists its Operation.

Electuarium Scorbaticum.

℞ *Cons. Cochlear. hortens.*
Sambuci, ā ʒ iv.
Rad. Ari. Sicc.
Milleped. præp. ā ʒ j.
Cort. Winteran. pulv. ʒ ij.
Syr. Sambuci q. s. ut f. Elect.

A Scorbatick Electuary.

Take of the Conserve of Garden Scurvy-grass, and of Elder, each 4 Ounces, Aron-root in Powder, Millipedes prepared, each 1 Ounce, Powder of *Winter's Bark* 2 Drams, Syrup of Elder a sufficient Quantity to make into the Consistence of an Electuary.

The Quantity of a Nutmeg is order'd of this 2 or 3 Times in a Day; and it is given in all Cases attended with a foul Blood, as in the Itch, and such like Distempers.

Electuarium

Electuarium Diasinapios.

℞ *Pulv. sem. Sinapios* ℥ iv.
Sem. Nasturtii,
Eruce, ā ℥ fs.
Fol. Majoranæ,
Mentha, ā ℥ j. fs.
Ol. N. M. ℥ j. fs.
Syr. Peonia simpl. q. s. ut f. Electuarium.
Dosis ℥ j. *bis in die.*

The Mustard Electuary.

Take of Mustard-seed powder'd 4 Ounces, of Water-creffes, and Rochet, each half an Ounce, Leaves of Marjoram and Mint, each 1 Ounce and half, Oil of Nutmegs 1 Dram and half, Syrup of Pionies simple, a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary: The Dose 1 Dram twice in a Day.

This is given in all paralytick Cases, Numbness, and those nervous Decays which are common to Old Age, and such as have had any Shocks of an Apoplexy. It greatly warms the Blood, and gives new Spirits to the almost dried Fibres.

Electuarium Febrifugum.

℞ Cortic. Peruvian. pulv. ℥ j.
Rad. serpent. Virg. ℥ j.
Syr. Garioph. q. s. ut f. Elect.

The Febrifuge Electuary.

Take of the *Peruvian Bark* finely powder'd 1 Pound, *Snake Root* 1 Ounce, *Syrup of Cloves* a sufficient Quantity to make into an *Electuary*.

This is given in the Intervals of an intermitting Fever, and in all Agues, which it infallibly cures; but they will frequently return, unless this be repeated for 2 or 3 Days, about 10 Days after the first Cure. But great Care is necessary, that it be not given till the Fit is clear off, otherwise it will grievously aggravate the Distemper. It is to be given seldomer or oftner, according to the Length of the Intervals; so that 4 or 5 Doses, each the Quantity of a Chestnut, may be taken in the Space of one Interval.

Electuarium Hæmorrhoidale Laxativum.

℞ Elect. Lenitiv. ℥ j. ss.
Flor. Sulphur. ℥ iij.
Syr. Violar. q. s. ut f. Elect.

A Laxative Electuary for the Piles.

Take of Lenitive Electuary 1 Ounce and half, Flowers of Brimstone 3 Drams, Syrup of Violets a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

The Quantity of a Nutmeg is to be taken of this every Morning and Night, and it will keep the Belly moderately lax, and greatly ease the Piles. All the Sulphur Medicines are of Service in this Complaint; whether by altering the Quality of the Blood, or by influencing the Secretion, so as to remit its Quantity, is of too great a length here to be enquired into.

Electuarium Carminativum.

℞ Pulv. Sem. Angel.

————— Carui,

————— Petrosel. ā 3 ij.

Syr. Caryoph. q. s. ut f. Elect.

A Carminitive Electuary.

Take of the Powder of Angelico-seeds, Caraway-seeds, and Parsley-seeds, each 2 Drams, Syrup of Cloves a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

This

This is directed to be taken at Discretion, about the Quantity of a Nutmeg, for such who are much liable to Wind in the Bowels or Stomach.

Electuarium Nephriticum.

R^x *Elect. Lenitiv.* ℥ j.

Terebinth. Ven. ℥ iv.

Crem. Tartari ℥ j.

Misce f. Elect. Dosis ℥ j. *bis de die.*

A Nephritick Electuary.

Take of Electuary Lenitive 1 Pound, Venice Turpentine 4 Ounces, Cream of Tartar 1 Ounce; mix them into an Electuary. The Dose 1 Dram twice in a Day.

This gently opens by Stool; but is very forcing by Urine, and is therefore directed in all Obstructions and Foulnesses of the Kidneys and Ureters; and even in *Gonorrhæa's* it is an excellent Remedy, and principally used in the Hospitals for such Purposes.

Electuarium Terebinthinatum.

℞ Pulv. Rad. Jalap. ℥ iv.

Scammonii,

Liquirit. ā ℥ ij.

Rez. Jalap. ℥ fs.

Sal. Tartar.

Ol. Anisi, ā ℥ ij.

Terebinth. Venet. q. s. ut f. Elect. Dosis
℥ j. omni mane.*The Turpentine Electuary.*

Take Powder of the Root of Jallap 4 Ounces, Scammony, and Liquorice, each 2 Ounces, Resin of Jallap half an Ounce, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams, *Venice Turpentine* a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary: The Dose 1 Dram every Morning.

This will purge pretty briskly, and is therefore frequently directed in a *Gonorrhœa*, to be taken till the Matter becomes well-colour'd; when it is left off for Things more strengthening. And it is likewise good in all Cases whatsoever as an ordinary Purge.

Enema Anticolicum.

℞ Decoct. Carminativ. ℥ x.

Mel. Mercurialis ℥ ij.

Specier. Hieræ ℥ ij.

Sal. Mar. Coch. j.

Misce.

A Colick Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction 10 Ounces, Honey of Mercury 3 Ounces, Hiera Picra 2 Drams, Sea Salt 1 Spoonful; mix together for a Clyster.

The Title of this sufficiently shews its Use and Virtues. As also of

Enema Commune.

℞ Decoct. Carminat. ℥ x.

Mel Mercurialis ℥ ij.

Elect. Lenitiv. ℥ j.

Misce.

The Common Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction 10 Ounces, Honey of Mercury 2 Ounces, Lenitive Electuary 1 Ounce; mix together for a Clyster.

Enema

Enema Dysentericum.

℞ *Decoct. albi* ℥vj.
Diascord. ℥ss.
Bol. Armen.
Theriac. Androm. ā ℥ij.
Misce.

A Clyster for the Bloody-Flux.

Take of the White Decoction 6 Ounces, Diascordium half an Ounce, Bole-Armoniack, Venice Treacle, each 2 Drams; mix together for a Clyster.

This must be well mixed, and carefully administred, else it will not pass the Pipe: And in Fluxes all Clysters ought to be in as little Quantity as they can be conveniently given, because they will stay the easier, and consequently have the greater Effect.

Enema Hemorrhoidale.

℞ *Gallor. contus.* ℥ijj.
Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℥vj. *Colat. f.*
Enema pro usu.

A Cly-

A Clyster for the Piles.

Take Galls bruised 3 Ounces, boil them in a sufficient Quantity of Spring-water to 6 Ounces, and strain out the Liquor for a Clyster.

Enema Lenitivum.

℞ Decoēt. Carminat. ℥ xij.

Mel. Anglic. ℥ ij.

Sachar. rub. ℥ j.

Misce.

A Lenitive Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction 12 Ounces, common Honey 2 Ounces, brown Sugar 1 Ounce ; mix together for a Clyster.

Enema Terebinth.

℞ Decoēt. Carminat. ℥ x.

Terebinth. Venet. (in vitello ovi solut.) ℥ ss.

Elect. Lenit.

Mel. commun. ā ℥ j.

Misce.

The Turpentine Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction 10 Ounces, *Venice* Turpentine (dissolved in the Yolk of an Egg) half an Ounce, Electuary Lenitive, and common Honey, each 1 Ounce; mix them together very carefully for a Clyster.

This is generally order'd in such Colick Pains as proceed from the Stone or Gravel; and in Ulcers of the Bladder and Womb.

Emplastrum Discutiens simpl.

℞ Ol. Olivar.

Terebinth. Venet. ā ℥ iv.

Picis Burgund.

Cera flava, ā ℥ ij.

Misce & coq. ad debitam consistentiam ut f. Emplast.

A Discutient Plaster.

Take of Oil of Olives, and *Venice* Turpentine, each 4 Pound, *Burgundy* Pitch, and Yellow Wax, each 2 Pound; boil them together to a due Consistence for a Plaster.

Emplastrum

Emplastrum Laterale.

℞ Empl. ex Galbano croc. voc. *Mynsicht*. 3 vj.
Diachyl. cum Gummi 3 ij.
E Cymino 3 iij.
Misce & colliq. addendo Ol. *Pulegii*, gut. x.
Ol. *Lavend.* gut. vj.

A Plaster for the Side.

Take of *Mynsicht's* Galbanum with Saffron 6 Drams, Diachylon with the Gum 2 Drams, Cummin Plaster 3 Drams; melt them together, and add 10 Drops of Oil of Peniroyal, and 6 Drops of Oil of Lavender.

This is applied in any Pains and Stitches, and is found of good Service; and also to Children that have inward Convulsions.

Emplast. Mercuriale, seu Parygoricum.

℞ Empl. Discutient. simpl. ℥ iv. vel de
Minio.
Liquat. adde Hydrar. Tereb. Venet. q. s. bene
commixt. 3 xij. Misce ut f. Empl.

A Mercurial or Anodyne Plaster.

Take of the above simple Discutient Plaster 4 Pounds, or of Red Lead, melt it, and add thereunto 12 Ounces of Quicksilver that has been well incorporated, with a sufficient Quantity of Turpentine.

These are both good to discuss hard Tumours; but the latter with Quicksilver is much the most efficacious in such as are obstinate, and which frequently arise from venereal and scrophulous Causes. Great Care in making is to be used, to incorporate the *Quicksilver* well with the Turpentine, else it will not be so mixed, but that in spreading the Plaster for Use, it will separate and run into Globules. If this be carefully made, it is preferable to the Frog-Plaster with Quicksilver in the *London Dispensatory*, altho' that is vastly more troublesome to make, being stuffed with many Ingredients that are of no real Service, but only perplex the Compounder, and amuse the Expectations of the Ignorant: This applied to Ulcers with callous Lips does Wonders.

Emplastrum Epispasticum.

℞ *Empl. Discutien. simpl. vel Adhæsiv. Batean. q. s. extende crassius super alutam, superficiem obtegendo pulvere subtilissimo Cantharidum q. s.*

A Blister-Plaster.

Take of the simple discutient Plaster abovementioned, or of the sticking Plaster in *Bate's*, a sufficient Quantity to spread thick upon Leather, over which sprinkle of the fine Powder of Cantharides as much as will stick.

This is an easy way to raise a Blister, and now much used in the common Practice, as well as in the Hospitals. And it is much more certain than the common Plasters into which the Flies are mixed, for it cannot fail of its Intention; but some are apprehensive that by this Means the Flies get more into the Blood, and are more liable to create Stranguries, and such Inconveniencies as make their inward Use so dangerous. But whether there be any Thing in this or not, there is not Room here to consider. However, those who chuse this way are obliged to leave the Edges of the Plaster uncovered

D

with

50 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,
with the Flies, or to stick Strops on
cross-ways, spread with somewhat sticking
else it will not keep upon the Part to which
it is applied.

Electuarium ad Gonorrhœam.

℞ *Pulpæ Cassiæ* rec. extr. ʒ ij.
Tereb. Venet. ʒ ij.
Calomel.
Ocul. Cancr. præp.
Sal. Prunel. ā ʒ j.
Sal. Vol. Succini ʒ iiij.
Cum Syr. de Althæâ Fernel. q. s. M. f. Elect

An Electuary against a Gonorrhœa.

Take Pulp of Cassia fresh drawn 12
Drams, *Venice Turpentine* 2 Ounces, *Calo-*
mel, Crabs Eyes, and *Sal Prunel*, each
1 Dram, *Volatile Salt of Amber* 4 Scruples,
make them up into an Electuary with a
sufficient Quantity of *Fernelius's Syrup* on
Marshmallows.

This is a peculiar good Medicine in a
recent *Gonorrhœa*, especially when the
Patient is weak, or of a thin Habit of Body.
It is said to be the grand *Arcanum* of the
famous Dr. Wall, and may be taken about
the Quantity of a Nutmeg twice or thrice
in a Day.

Emplastrum

Emplastrum ad Ganglion.

℞ Galban. colat. ℥ j.

Mercur. dulc. ℥ ij.

M. f. Emplastrum.

Plaster for a Ganglion.

Take of strained Galbanum 1 Ounce,
Mercurius Dulcis two Drams, and mix
to a Plaster.

This seldom fails of curing Ganglions,
and discussing old glandulous Tumours,
that are without Inflammation.

Emplast. Lumbare.

℞ Empl. Diachylon. simpl. vel de Minio ℔ ss.

Liquar. adde

Thuris opt. ℥ ij.

Bol. Armen. ℥ iij.

Misce.

A Plaster for the Back.

Take Diachylon simple, or de Minio,
half a Pound; to which, when melted,
add of the best Frankincense 2 Ounces,
and of Bole Armoniack 3 Ounces.

52 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

This is spread upon Leather pretty thin and apply'd to the Small of the Back, till continued as long as it will stick, for many Weaknesses of the Kidneys; in which it frequently does good Service: But is more particularly useful in that Disorder which, amongst the Females, is called *Whites*. But to some it occasions such tolerable Itching, as to make it difficult to keep it on.

Gargarisma Apoplecticum.

℞ Rad. Pyrethri;
 ZZ. incis. ā ʒ ss.
 Piper. alb. contus. ʒ ij.
 Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ʒ ss. coctū
 finitū, calid. affunde
 Sem. Sinapios ʒ ij.
 Colat. adde
 Aceti acerrimi ʒ ij.
 Mis. f. Gargarisma, quo colueret fauces
 phonis auxillo.

An Apoplectick Gargle.

Take Pellitory Root, and Ginger sliced each half an Ounce, white Pepper 2 Drams boil in a sufficient Quantity of Water till it is reduced to half a Pint, which pour out upon 3 Drams bruised Mustard-seed: when it is strained add to it 3 Ounces of sharp Vinegar for a Gargle to syringe the Mouth with.

Gargarisma Commune.

Aq. Hord. ℥ j.
Alum. ust. ʒ ij.
Mel. Angl. ʒ iiij.
Misce.

A Common Gargle.

Take Barley-water 1 Pint, Burnt-Alum
Drams, Honey 3 Ounces; mix them to-
gether for Use.

Gargarisma Emolliens.

2 *Decoct. Pectorale* ℥ j.
Sp. Sal. Armoniac. ʒ ij.
Misce.

The Emollient Gargle.

Take Pectoral Decoction a Pint, Spirit
of Sal Armoniac 2 Drams; mix them to-
gether.

There needs no Directions concerning
the Use of these.

Haustus Purgans Communis.

℞ Decoct. Senæ ℥ iv.
Aq. Epidem. ℥ ij.
Syr. e Spin. Cerv. ℥ j.
Misce.

The Common Purging Draught.

Take the Decoction of Sena 4 Ounces
Plague-water 2 Drams, Syrup of Buckthorn
1 Ounce; mix into a Draught.

This is a moderate Purge, and commonly
directed in ordinary Cases where Purgings
is required.

Haustus Stomachic.

℞ Aq. Cinnam. Hord. ℥ j.
Succ. Limon. ℥ ss.
Sal. Absynth. ℥ j.
Misce f. Haustus.

A Stomachick Draught.

Take Barley Cinnamon-water 1 Ounce
Juice of Limons half an Ounce, Salt of
Wormwood 1 Scruple; mix for a Draught.

This is given in Vomitings, and is to be repeated after each Vomiting, until all Things are quiet; but it is so effectual to this Purpose, as seldom to require many Repetitions before it takes Place.

Haustus Epilepticus.

℞ *Rad. Valerian. Silvester Pul.* ʒj ss.
Aq. Fulegii;
— Cerasor. Nigr. ā ʒj ss.
Syr. è Peonia Comp. ʒij.
Misce f. Haustus.

An Epileptick Draught.

Take Powder of wild Valerian Root 1 Dram and half, Peniroyal Water, and black Cherry Water, each 1 Ounce and half, Syrup of Pionies 2 Drams; mix into a Draught.

This is an extraordinary Medicine for the Purpose it is prescribed, tho' it is not much known in common Practice. The Valerian is also very efficacious in all Distempers from a Nervous Origin.

Haustus Emeticus Communis.

℞ *Infusionis Croc. Metallor.* ʒj.

The Common Vomit is,

An Ounce of the Infusion of *Crocus Metallorum*.

Haustus Emeticus.

℞ *Succ. Herb. Asari* ʒvj. *vel* ʒj.
Oxymel. Scillit. ʒfs.
Aq. Cardui Ben. ʒij.
Misce f. Haustus.

An Emetick Draught.

Take of the Juice of *Afarabacca* 6 Drams, or an Ounce, *Oxymel* of Squills half an Ounce, *Carduus-water* 2 Ounces; mix into a Draught.

This is a very strong Emetick, and is much used at *Bedlam*, amongst the Maniacks, for it will operate, when neither the *Crocus*, nor any of the common Mercurial Emeticks, will move them. And it has been confirmed by all Experience, that such Patients are much more difficult to be wrought upon, than any others, either by Catharticks or Emeticks; insomuch that they will bear enough at a Dose for 6 or 10 ordinary Persons: their Fibres, and all the Parts of the Brain, most particularly administering to Sensation,

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Hauſtus Dyſentericus.

℞ *Aq. Cinnam. fort.*
Mentha, ʒ j.
Pul. Rhab. ʒ ſs.
Syr. e Meconio ʒ j.
Misce.

A Draught for a Dyſentery.

Take ſtrong Cinnamon-water, and Mint-water, each 1 Ounce, Powder of Rhubarb half a Scruple, Syrup of Diacodium 1 Ounce, mix into a Draught.

This both aſtringes and compoſes, and at the ſame Time, by the Help of the Rhubarb, helps forward the Ejection of ſuch Humours as vellicate the Bowels, tear off their natural Mucus, and lay open the Capillaries in ſuch Manner, as to let out the Blood to flow at every Stool.

Infuſio Millipedum.

℞ *Milliped. vivent. ℥ iv.*
Vini albi ℥ viij.
Infund. frigid. ben. clauſ. per dies xiv. Do-
ſis ℥ ſs. bis in die.

An Infusion of Millepedes.

Take 4 Pound of live Millepedes, infuse them cold in 8 Pints of White Wine for 14 Days; then strain for Use.

This is an excellent Diuretick, and a most efficacious Medicine in all Chronick Cases, that are to be relieved by promoting the urinary Discharges, as are many scrophulous Disorders, and such as frequently are the Forerunners of scorbutick Dropsies, from a Retention of such Humours as foul the *Viscera*, and stuff the whole Habit with Water and Viscidities.

Infusio Paralytica.

℞ *Rad. Raphani* rust. tenuit. incis.
Sem. *Sinapios* contus. ā ʒ iv.
Infund. in aq. bullientis ℥ iv. claus. horis
xxiv. Dosis ℥ ss. bis in die.

The Paralytick Infusion.

Take Horse-radish Root sliced thin, and Mustard-seed bruised, each 4 Ounces; infuse them in 4 Pints of boiling Water for 24 Hours; then strain for Use, and drink half a Pint twice in a Day.

This

This is not only Diuretick as the former, but is also much warmer; and is therefore not only directed to cleanse away by Urine any Thing that lodges upon the Fibres, so as to spoil their Offices, but also to give them due Warmth, which in Paralytick Cases they are destitute of. It ought to be kept close stopped, because it otherwise would, by its Volatility, spoil and grow vapid. In Rheumatisms this is also frequently given with great Success, especially if the Limbs swell with great Pains.

Infusio Pleuretica.

℞ *Fimi Equini recent.* ℥ vj.

Aq. Pulegii ℥ xij.

— *Theriac.* ℥ iv.

Infund. calide. Colat. adde.

Mithrid. ℥ ij.

Sachar. albif. q. s.

Dosis ℥ ss. *bis de die.*

The Pleuretick Infusion.

Take fresh Horse-dung 6 Ounces, Peniroyal-water 12 Ounces, Treacle-water 4 Ounces; infuse them warm, and to the strained Liquor add Mithridate 2 Drams, White Sugar a sufficient Quantity to sweeten it; drink half a Pint twice in a Day.

This

This is a very good Medicine for the Purpose it is intended, and will frequently procure Ease when no other Means will take Place. If the Dose here mentioned be too noisome, it may be lessened, and repeated the oftner. This is likewise order'd in Distempers of the Breast, that are not a true Pleurisie, wherein it will do great Service, as in a Peripneumony; and in an Asthma, the common pectoral Drinks are not to be compared to it.

Julapium Camphoratum.

Rx Camph. 3 ij.

Incende & saepe extingue in aq. font. ℥j. ad totius Camphoræ consumptionem.

The Camphorated Julep.

Take Camphire 2 Drams, set it on Fire, and extinguish it in a Pint of Water; then light it again and extinguish it, which repeat till all the Camphire is consumed.

This is order'd in malignant Fevers, and in inflammatory Cases. There are some peculiar Hysterical Cases, wherein also it is of good Service: but it is not greatly used.

Jula-

Julapium Hystericum.

℞ *Aq. Ruta*,
 — *Pulegii*, $\text{ā } \text{℥ viij.}$
 — *Bryonia comp.* ℥ iv.
Pulv. Troch. de Myrrha ℥ ij.
Sachar. albif. ℥ j ss.
Misce f. Julap.

The Hysterick Julep.

Take Rue-water, Peniroyal-water, of each 8 Ounces, Bryony-water compound 4 Ounces, Troches of Myrrh powder'd 2 Drams, fine Sugar 1 Ounce and half; mix into a Julep.

This is the ordinary Hysterick Julep, given either as a Diluter of other more efficacious Medicines in such Cases, or where the Symptoms are not much aggravated, being well shaken before taking; the Quantity of 5 or 6 Spoonfuls at a Dose, to be repeated once in 3 or 4 Hours.

Julapium Cardiacum.

℞ *Aq. Scordii comp.* ℥ viij.
 — *Theriac.*
 — *Epidem.* $\text{ā } \text{℥ ij.}$
Syr. Garyoph. $\text{q. s. ut f. Julap.}$

The

The Cordial Julep.

Take compound Scordium-water 8 Ounces, Treacle-water, and Plague-water, each 2 Ounces, Syrup of Cloves a sufficient Quantity to sweeten it.

This is prescribed in all kinds of Fevers, and is much more efficacious than the Juleps ordinarily prescribed in common Practice: 3 or 4 Spoonfuls may be repeated every 2 or 3 Hours, till some Crisis appears, and the Distemper abates.

Julapium Mithridaticum.

℞ *Aq. Hord.* ℥ xij.
 — *Mentha* ℥ ij.
 — *Epidem.* ℥ iv.
Elect. Mithrid. ℥ ij.
Sachar. alb. ℥ j ss.
Misce cap. Coch. iv. *sextâ quâque horâ.*

A Julep with Mithridate.

Take Barley-water 12 Ounces, Mint-water 2 Ounces, Plague-water 6 Ounces, Mithridate 2 Drams, White-Sugar 1 Ounce and half; mix into a Julep, to take 4 Spoonfuls every 6 Hours.

This

This is also directed to the same Purpose as the foregoing ; but is not quite so pleasant to take.

Fulapium Febris.

℞ *Aq. Hord.* ℥ iiij.

Theriac. ℥ vj.

Syr. e suc. Lim. ℥ iv.

Misce.

A Julep to be taken in a Fever.

Take Barley-water 3 Pints, Treacle-water 6 Ounces, Syrup of Juice of Limons 4 Ounces ; mix into a Julep.

This is directed for the common Diluter, and is order'd to be drank of liberally in all inflammatory Fevers.

Linctus Pectoralis.

℞ *Ol. Lini sine igne extract.*

Syr. Caryophil. ā ℥ ij.

Sach. alb. ℥ j.

Misce.

A Pectoral Linctus.

Take 2 Ounces of Linseed Oil drawn without Fire, and Syrup of Cloves, each 2 Ounces, Sugar 1 Dram; incorporate them together in a Marble Mortar.

This is commonly directed in all Distempers of the Breast, to promote Expectoration, and smoothe the *Bronchii*, which are too much vellicated by a sharp *Serum*. It is given a Spoonful at Discretion.

Laudanum Liquidum.

℞ *Caryoph.*

Cinnam.

Macis, ā ʒ fs.

Sal. Tartari ʒ ij.

Opii Theb. ten. incis. ℥ fs.

Vini Canar. ℥ vj.

Infunde clause per dies xiv. Dosis gut. xxx.

The Liquid Laudanum.

Take Cloves, Cinnamon, Mace, each half an Ounce, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams, Opium half a Pound; infuse them all in 6 Pints of Canary for 14 Days; then evaporate the strained Liquor to 4 Pints. The Dose 30 Drops.

Lauda-

Laudanum Opiatum.

℞ *Opii Thebaici* ten. incis. ℥ j.

Vini Canarini ℥ ij.

Sal. Tartari ʒ ij.

Dissolve & cola, deinde exhala ad consistentiam Mellis; cui adde

Piper. long.

ZZ. ā ʒ ij.

Sal. Volat. CC. ʒ jss.

Ol. Anisi,

Caryoph.

N. M. ā ʒ ij.

Misce f. Massa. Dosis cujus sit gr. j. ad ij.

The Solid Laudanum.

Take Opium sliced thin 1 Pound, Canary 2 Pints, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams; dissolve them together, then strain out the Liquor, and evaporate it to the Consistence of Honey; to which add Long Pepper, and Ginger, each 2 Drams, Volatile Salt of Hartshorn an Ounce and half, Chymical Oil of Aniseed, of Cloves, and of Nutmegs, each 2 Drams, and make into a Mass for Use: The Dose from 1 Grain to 2 Grains.

These are both extraordinary Medicines, easily made, and much preferable to any under

under the same Title, that are vastly more troublesome and costly to prepare. Their Use needs no Explanation.

Mixtura Asthmatica.

R^x Oxymel Scillit.

Aq. Cinnam. Hord. ā ʒ iij.

Misce.

The Asthmatick Mixture.

Take Oxymel of Squills, Barley and Cinnamon-water, each 3 Ounces ; mix them together.

This is given to promote Expectoration ; and it is also an excellent Diuretick. by which Means it operates all possible Ways to answer the Purposes signified by the Title. It is given a Spoonful at a Time, 3 or 4 Times in a Day, but particularly in the Morning.

Mixtura Antiemetica.

R^x Succⁱ Limon. recent. ʒ vj.

Sal. Absynth. ʒ ij.

Misce.

The Antiemetick Mixture.

Take fresh Juice of Limons 6 Ounces,
Salt of Wormwood 2 Drams, mix them
together.

If this is not mixed in a very large Vessel,
and great Care taken, the Fermentation
will be so violent and sudden, as to throw
it over. It is very good for the Purposes
its Title expresses, and is directed 3 or 4
Spoonfuls at a Time, to be repeated after
every Vomiting till it stops.

Mixtura Cardiaca Anodyna.

R *Aq. Theriac. superscript.*

Menth. ā ℥ ii.

Philon. Persic. ℥ j.

Misce Cap. Coch. ii. post. sing. sed.

The Anodyne Cardiac Mixture.

Take Treacle-water above-prescribed,
and Mint-water, each 2 Pints, *Philon. Persic.*
1 Ounce; mix together, and take 2 Spoon-
fuls after every Stool.

This is a standing Mixture at the *Lock*
and *Kingsland* Hospitals, which is given to
prevent a Gripping, and a Tenesmus, which
frequently

frequently happen by anointing with Mercurials to raise a Salivation. And if Blood likewise appears with the Stools, the following Clyster is ordered: *vid. Ung. caeruleum.*

℞ *Brodii Sebac.* ℥ ss.
Ol. Lini, vel
Ol. Hyperic. ʒ ij.
Vitel. Ov. No. ij.
Theriac. Lond. ʒ iij.
Bals. Sulph. Terebinth. ʒ ss.
Misce f. Enema.

Take very fat Broth half a Pint, Linseed-Oil, or Oil of St. John's-wort 2 Ounces, the Yolk of 2 Eggs, London-Treacle 3 Drams, Balsam of Sulphur terebinthinated half an Ounce; mix for a Clyster.

Mel. Mercurial.

Ut in Pharmacopœia Londinensi.

Opium

Opium Purum.

℞ *Opii opt. incis. ℥ iv.*

Coq. in aq. purissima q. s. ut Tinct. extrahatur rubicundissima. Hanc e facibus cola, novaq; aqua affundatur, & ut antea coq. tamdiu operationem repet. donec facies Tincturam ulterius negant. Tincturas omnes evapora lento igne ad consistentiam Pilul.

Purified Opium.

Take of the best Opium 4 Ounces, dissolve it, and boil it in a sufficient Quantity of clear Water, till it gives it a very red Colour, which strain from the Fæces; to them put fresh Water, and boil again; which repeat as long as they will continue to give any Tincture; then evaporate the several Tinctures together into the Consistence of a Pill.

This is used in the same Cases and Quantities as crude Opium, and by some it is preferr'd to that; but the Difference is not worth disputing, and it is hardly worth the Trouble of this Process.

Oxymel Scilliticum.

Ut in Pharmacopœia Londinensi.

Oxymel

*Oxymel Pectorale.**℞ Rad. Enul.**Asari,**ZZ. incis. ā ʒ vj.**Iridis flor.**Galang. incis.**Piper. alb. parum contus. ā ʒ iiij.**Aq. fontan. ℥ x.**Acet. Vini albi ℥ vj.*

*Macera hor. xxiv. deinde coque ad ℥ x. colat.
 adde Mel. Anglico. ℥ vj. coque & despuma;
 & tandem add. succ. Liquirit. ℥ ss, ut f.
 Oxymel. Dosis cochl. ij. ad libitum su-
 mend.*

A Pectoral Oxymel.

Take of the Roots of Elicampane, Afa-
 rabacca, and Ginger, each 6 Ounces, of
 Florentine Orrice, and Galangal Roots sliced,
 and white Pepper a little bruised, each
 3 Ounces, Spring-water 10 Pints, White-
 wine Vinegar 6 Pints; steep them together
 24 Hours, then boil to 10 Pints; strain, and
 add Honey 6 Pounds; then boil and cla-
 rifie; to which add of the Extract of Li-
 quorice half a Pound, and make into a
 Syrup.

This

This is an efficacious Detergent, and does greatly promote Expectoration; for which Purpose it is much given in all Asthmatick Cases, and where the Breast is clogged with viscid Humours; 2 or 3 Spoonfuls are ordered to be taken at any Time.

Oxymel Sambucinum.

℞ *Flor. Sambuci* M iij.
Coq. in aq. fon. ℥ iv. *ad* ℥ iij. *colat. ad. acet.*
Vin. alb. Succ. Pomor. Agrest. ℥ ij. *mel. opt.*
 ℥ vj. *Coq. ad Syrupi consistentiam.*

Elder Oxymel.

Take Flowers of Elder 3 Handfuls, boil them in 4 Pints of Water to 3 Pints; to the strained Liquor add White-wine Vinegar 1 Pint, Verjuice 2 Pints, and of the best Honey 6 Pound; boil up to the Consistence of a Syrup.

This is given to help Expectoration, and is very effectual to break away the Obstructions of the Breast, which occasion Asthma's and Coughs.

Pil.

Pil. Styptic.

℞ *Alum. rup. puriss.* 3 iij.
Liquetur super ignem, cui adde
Sang. Dracon. pul. 3 j.
Ut f. massa, cujus ex singulis Drachmis f. Pil.
No. x. Dosis Pil. v. ter in die.

The Stiptick Pill.

Take fine Roch Alum 3 Drams; melt it over a clear Fire, and then stir into it 1 Dram of Dragon's-Blood finely powder'd; and out of each Dram of the Mass make 10 Pills; 5 of which are to be taken 3 Times in a Day.

This is a Recipe of Mr. *Helvetius*, as you may see in one of the *Act. Eruditor. Lyps.* and are very much restraining, and are directed only in very obstinate Fluxes, especially Dysenteries.

Pil. Anodyna.

℞ *Opii puris. nostr.* gr. j.
Extract. Croci gr. iv.
Misce f. Pilula.

The Anodyne Pill.

Take purified Opium 1 Grain, Extract of Saffron 4 Grains, and mix.

This is a pleasant and a very safe Opiate, and may be given in all Cases where such Helps are required. But its principall Use is in Catarrhs, and such Defluxions as occasion tickling Coughs, which it greatly relieves, and helps the Discharge of a great deal of Serum by the cutaneous Glands in Perspiration, and Breathing Sweats.

Pil. Catarrhales.

℞ *Pil. Ruffi* ʒj.

Opium purif. gr. j.

F. Pil. hora somni sumend.

Pills for a Catarrh.

Take *Pil. Ruffi* 1 Scruple, fine Opium 1 Grain; mix into Pills, and take them at Night going to Bed.

As the former is given to stop the Defluxion of Rheum upon the Glands of the Throat, and encourage its Discharge by the Skin; these are intended to divert it
by

by Stool, and are very good for that Purpose. They are given to asthmatick Constitutions, and such as are inclining to Consumptions, from the Injuries such De- fluxions are apt to do to the Lungs.

Pil. Diuretica.

Rx Sapon. Ven. ℥ j.

Ol. Anis. gut. xxxij.

Contunde in Mortario ut f. Pil. No. x. ex singulis Drachmis, involve in pulv. oculorum Cancrorum.

The Diuretick Pills.

Take Venice Soap 1 Ounce, Oil of Ani- feed 32 Drops; beat them into a Mass, and make 10 Pills out of every Dram, to be rolled up with the Powder of Crabs- Eyes.

These are very efficacious in all Obstru- ctions of the Urinary Passages; and also so very detergent, as to be of great Service in any Foulnesses of the *Viscera*; so that they are not only of good Service in the Stone and Gravel, but in the Jaundice and Asth- ma's, in the most obstinate Cases of which they are order'd with the greatest Certainty of Success. They are to be taken from

76 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,
3 to 5, 2 or 3 Times in a Day; the Patient
using proper Diluters at the same Time.

Pil. Ecphracticæ.

℞ *Specier. Hieræ Picræ* ʒ iv.

Sal. Martis ʒ ss.

Syr. Chalybis q. s. misce f. Pil. mediocres

Dos. vi. vel vii. de die.

The Ecphractic Pills.

Take *Hiera Picra* 4 Ounces, Salt of Steel
half an Ounce, Syrup of Steel a sufficient
Quantity to make into Pills of a moderate
Bigness, to take 6 or 7 every Day.

These are directed in gross Habits of
Body, that are contracted either from
slothful Life, or a poor gross Diet, when
the Stomach and *Viscera* begin to be stuffed
with such Viscidities as create Dropsies
Asthma's, and many other Chronick Dis-
eases. They purge very gently, and are
particularly good in a *Chlorosis*, and like-
wise in Hypochondriacal Affections.

Pil. Stomachicae.

℞ *Specier. Hieræ* ℥ ij.
Rad. Ari Sic. ℥ ss.
Extract. Gentian. ℥ ij.
Elix. Propriet. q. s. ut f. massa, adde
Sal. Absynthii ℥ ij.

The Stomachick Pills.

Take *Hiera Picra* 2 Ounces, dry'd *Aron Root* half an Ounce, *Extract of Gentian* 2 Drams, *Elixir Proprietatis* a sufficient Quantity to make it into a Mass for Pills ; to which add *Salt of Wormwood* 2 Drams.

These are directed to be taken every Morning, 6 or 7 at a Dose ; they gently purge, and both cleanse away sloughy Humours, which foul the Coats of the Stomach, and warm the Fibres, whereby Digestion is promoted. They are most convenient in an advanced Age, and full cachectick Habits, which abound with cold viscid Humours.

Pil. Pectorales.℞ *Rad. Emul. Liquiritiæ pul.* ʒ j.*Pulv. Croci* ʒ ij.*Balsam. Sulph. anis. q. s. ut f. Pil.* *Dos*
ij. *bis in die.**Pectoral Pills.*

Take Elicampane Root powder'd 1
Ounce, Powder of Saffron 2 Drams, Bal-
sam of Sulphur anisated, a sufficient Quan-
tity to make into a Mass for Pills, of which
3 is a Dose twice in a Day.

These are given in ordinary Coughs in
consumptive Habits, and in all Distempers
of the Breast. They are both cordial and
detergent, whereby they not only raise
the Spirits, but cleanse the Vessels, promote
Expectoration, and ease the Breath.

Pil. Hystericæ.℞ *Galbani colat.**Assæ Fetidæ ā* ʒ j.*Pulv. Castor.* ʒ j.*Tinct. Castor. q. s. ut f. Pil. mediocres.*

The Hysterick Pills.

Take Galbanum, and Assa Fœtida, each 1 Ounce, Powder of Castor 1 Dram, Tincture of Castor a sufficient Quantity to make them into Pills.

These are order'd in all Hysterick Affections, and sometimes in Hypochondriacal Cases. They are given 5 at a Dose, 2 or 3 Times in a Day.

Pil. Mercuriales.

Rx *Pil. e Duobus* ʒj.

Calomel. ʒ ss.

Syr. e Spin. Cervina q. s. ut f. mass. cui
adde *Ol. Sassafr.* gut. xx.

The Mercurial Pill.

Take *Pil. e Duobus* 1 Ounce, Calomel half an Ounce, Syrup of Buckthorn a sufficient Quantity to make them into a Mass; to which add Oil of Sassafras 20 Drops.

These are powerfully purging, and are generally given in Venereal Cases, previous to a Salivation, or a Course of Alteratives. If they are made from each Dram into 10 Pills, 5 are enough for a Dose; but the

80 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,
Patients ought to be carefully attended, and
kept warm during their Operation.

Pil. Polycrest.

℞ *Aloes lucid.*

Scammon. opt. ā 3 iij.

Trechisci alhand. 3 ij.

Croci opt. 3 ij.

*Aloes & Scammon. seorsim pulv. & cum Sp.
Vini opt. in Mass. formetur; cui adde Troch.
& Crocum subtilissime pulverizat.*

Pills of many Virtues.

Take bright Aloes, and Scammony, each
3 Drams, Troches Alhandal 2 Drams,
the best Saffron 2 Scruples; let the Aloes
and Saffron be powder'd separately, and
made into a Mass of the Consistence of Pills,
with the best Spirit of Wine; then mix
the Troches and Saffron therewith.

These are used as a common Purge in all
Cachectick Habits; the Quantity of half
a Dram made into 5 Pills are generally di-
rected for 1 Dose.

Pil.

Pil. Hydragoga.

℞ GGG. ʒ ij.

Sena ʒ ʒs.

Crem. Tartari ʒ ij.

Ol. Anisi ʒ j ʒs.

Syr. e Spin. Cer. q. s. f. Mass.

Pills to purge Water.

Take Gamboge 2 Ounces, Sena half an Ounce, Cream of Tartar 2 Drams, Oil of Aniseed 1 Dram and half, Syrup of Buckthorn a sufficient Quantity to make them into a Mass of a proper Consistence for Pills.

These purge much, and carry off a great Quantity of watery Humours, wherever they are ordered, particularly in Dropsies, and such Cachectick Habits as abound with those Humours. Their Dose is from 1 Scruple to half a Dram, made into 4 or 5 Pills.

Pil. Ecphracticæ.

℞ Specier. Hieræ nostr. ʒ ij.

Sal. Martis ʒ ʒs.

Syr. e quinque Radicibus q. s. ut f. Pil.
mediocres cap. vj. vel vij. bis de die.

The Ecphræctick Pills.

Take of Species *Hiera Picra* 2 Ounces,
Salt of Steel half an Ounce, Syrup of the
5 opening Roots a sufficient Quantity to
make them into a Mass, to be formed into
Pills of a moderate Bigness, of which 6 or
7 are to be taken twice in a Day.

These differ very little from the Pills
under the same Title a little before men-
tion'd, only the Quantity of Steel here is
in somewhat a larger Proportion than in
them. They are given to the same Pur-
poses as there observed.

Pil. ad Gonorrhœam.

℞ *Resin. Jalap.* ʒ ij.

Fol. Senæ,

Gum Guaiaci ā ʒ j.

Sal. Tartari ʒ ij.

Balsam. Peruv. ʒ ss.

Terebinth. Venet. q. s. ut f. massa. Dosis

℥. alter. mane.

Pills for a Gonorrhœa.

Take Refin of Jallap 2 Ounces, Leaves of Sena, Gum Guaiacum, each 1 Ounce, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams, Balsam of *Peru* half an Ounce, *Venice* Turpentine a sufficient Quantity to make it into a Mass for Pills of an ordinary Bigness, 5 of which are to be taken for a Dose every other Morning.

These are strongly purgative, and calculated particularly to scour the Genital Parts, and those Passages as are principally infected by Venereal Taints; insomuch that they will frequently cleanse away a *Gonorrhœa*, without the Assistance of Mercury; tho' most commonly a Bole with that is given over Night.

Pilulæ Hydropicæ.

Rx Cataputiæ min. ʒ j.

Aloe. Succotrin. ʒ j ss.

Bals. Tolu ʒ ij.

M. f. Pil. cum Sp. Vini gut. xv, vel xx.

Pills against a Dropsie.

Take of the lesser Cataputia one Ounce, of Succotrine Aloes 1 Dram and half, of Tolu Balsam 2 Drams, and make into Pills in 15 or 20 Drops of Spirit of Wine.

The Vertues of this Mass of Pills may be preserved a long Time in an oily Bladder. It will be found of admirable Use in obstinate Dropsies, especially with very robust Constitutions, where few Things are to be found effectually strong enough. The Dose is 12 Grains, and not exceeding 25.

Pil. Ictericæ.

℞ Rad. Curcumæ,
Chalyb. cum Sulph. præp. ʒ ʒ ij.
Cinerum Moscov. ʒ fs.
Syr. e quinque Radicibus q. s. f. massa.
Dosis iij. Pil. mediocres, bis in die.

Pills against the Jaundice.

Take of Turmerick Root, Steel with Sulphur prepar'd, each 2 Ounces, Potashes half an Ounce, Syrup of the 5 opening Roots a sufficient Quantity to make them into a due Consistence for Pills; which if made of a middling Bigness, 3 are order'd for a Dose twice in a Day.

They are very opening, and therefore not only of Service in the Distemper here mentioned, but in all Cases from Obstructions; and particularly they operate so powerfully by Urine, as to carry all before them which lodges in its Passages. The whole Habit likewise is cleansed by them, and a Cachexy may by their Use be converted into a sound, hale Constitution.

Potio Emetica.

Rx Vin. Benedict. 3vj.
Aq. Pulegii 3jss.
Oxymel. Pectoral. 3iij.
Misce.

Pharmacopœia Pauperum; or,

The Emetick Draught.

Take of *Vinum Benedictum* 6 Drams, *Pemroyal-water* 1 Ounce and half, and *Pectoral Oxymel* 3 Drams; mix together into a Draught.

This is the common Vomit in most Cases where such a Medicine is required.

Pil. Ruffi.

— *ex Duobus.*

— *Coch. Maj.*

— *Fœtid.*

All made as in the *London Dispensatory*.

Pil. Cinnabar.

℞ *Cinnab. nativ.* ʒ j.

Pulv. Antisiphil. ʒ ij.

— *Castor.* ʒ vj.

Mithrid. q. s. ut f. massa. *Dosis gr. x.*

ad xv, vel xx.

The Cinnabar Pills.

Take of native Cinnabar 1 Ounce, of the salivating Powder 2 Ounces, Powder of Castor 6 Drams, Mithridate a sufficient Quantity to make into a Mass of a due Consistence for Pills. The Dose from 10 Grains to 15 or 20 Grains, made into small Pills.

This will work both upwards and downwards, and frequently salivates. It is so churlish, as not to be given but to robust Constitutions, and in very obstinate Cases; and in very stubborn Ulcers it frequently promotes their Cure more than any other Mercurial whatsoever.

Pulvis Antisiphil. seu Salivans.

℞ *Mercur. precip. rub. subtilissime pulv. ℥ i. inde vase terreo super affunde Spiritum Vini rectif. ad eminentiam ij. digit. accend. Spiritum, continuo agitando, dum totus deflagaverit; repete opus ad tertiam vicem. Dosis gr. x.*

The Salivating Powder.

Take red Precipitate of Mercury 1 Pound, put it into a glazed Vessel, and pour upon it rectify'd Spirit of Wine, so as to stand 2 Fingers above it, which set on fire, and stir it about all the while it is burning. Let this Operation be repeated 3 Times. The Dose is 10 Grains.

The burning of the Precipitate in this manner breaks off the Points of those Salts which join to the Mercury in its Preparation, and makes it operate with a greater Mildness, it being hardly safe in inward Use without such Correction. And with this, Salivations are frequently raised by giving 10 Grains for a Dose, with Conserve of Roses, or any Thing of like Substance. This is the Powder mentioned in the foregoing Prescription.

Pulvis Diureticus.

℞ *Sal. Nitri purif.* 3 iiij.

— *Succin. volat.* 3 j.

Test. ov. pulv. 3 ij.

Sachar. albis. 3 vj.

Misce f. Pulvis Dosis 3 j.

The Diuretick Powder.

Take fine Salt of Nitre 3 Ounces, volatile Salt of Amber 1 Dram, Powder of Egg-shells 2 Drams, white Sugar 6 Drams; make into a Powder. Dose 1 Dram.

This is a very forceable Diuretick, and operates with great Quickness if given in a proper Quantity of Liquor, as White-wine, Whey, or any such Diluter. For what is drank with it greatly helps its Operation, and makes it pass with much more Safety, because it is so sharp, as otherwise to rake the Membranes too much, which will sometimes straiten the Passages, and increase the Obstruction. A Quantity of Fluid likewise much favours the Operation of stimulating Diureticks, not only as a Vehicle, but because it presses the faster by its Weight thro' the depending Passages. In all Suspensions of the Stone and Gravel, this is given once or twice in a Day, and continued according to the Importance of the Symptoms; but in sloughy and viscid Obstructions, it is the more particularly fitted to break thro'. For Oily Medicines are most suitable to stony Concretions, which stop the Vessels, because they relax and render slippery the Passages; but in Collections of viscid Matter,

90 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum* ; or,
ter, they only increase the Stoppage ; and
then it is these pungent attenuating Salts
are fittest to cut their way through, by di-
viding the obstructed Matter, and carrying
it along with them.

Pulvis Sternutatorius.

℞ *Fol. Asari siccāt. & pulv. q. s.*

The Sneezing Powder.

Take Powder of dry'd Leaves of Asara-
bacca as much as is sufficient.

This is the common Snuff, and it
greatly drains the Head of tough, viscid
Humours, which are apt to clog the fine
Springs of Life there situated. It is chiefly
given at Night going to Bed, and it will
make the Nose run very much the next
Day ; tho' at first taking, it does not irri-
tate so much as the ordinary Tobacco-
Snuffs, and will not so much as cause
Sneezing.

Pulvis Æthiopicus.

℞ *Æthiop. Min. sine igne præp. ℥ ss.*

Antimoni Crudii ℥ j.

*Misce f. Pulvis subtilissimus, Dosis 3 ss. ter in
die superbibendo Haustum Decocti Liberantis.*

Æthiopick

Æthiopick Powder.

Take Æthiops Mineral prepared without Fire half a Pound, Crude Antimony 1 Pound, make them into a fine Powder, to take half a Dram 3 Times in a Day, with a Draught of the Decoction Liberans.

This is an admirable Remedy, and of great Efficacy in all cutaneous Foulnesses; as Scabs, Itch, Leprosie, Herpes, and the like; and especially if the Eruptions be anointed with the *Unguentum Psoricum*, and the Patient be first bled, and purg'd with Calomel, drinking plentifully at the same Time *Aqua Liberans*. This is Dr. C—de's Method of curing those Diseases in St. B——'s Hospital.

Pulvis Hemorrhoidalis.

℞ *Flor. Sulph.* ʒj. *ad* ʒij.
Cap. bis in die in Haustu Lactis Vaccini, vel Jusculi Avenacei. Vide Elect. Hæmorrhoidale.

The Powder for the Piles.

Take Flowers of Sulphur 1 Dram to 2 Drams, twice in a Day, in a Draught of Milk, or Water-gruel. See the *Pile Electuary*. This

92 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,

This is a very easy and cheap Medicine, and very efficacious to the Purpose signified by its Title.

Pulvis ad Vermes.

℞ CCC.

Scammonii opt. ā ʒj.

Calomel. ʒvj.

Resin Jalapi ʒij.

Misce f. Pulv.

The Worm-Powder.

Take burnt Hartshorn, and Scammony, each 1 Ounce, Calomel 6 Drams, Resin of Jallap 2 Drams; mix together into a Powder.

This purges very briskly, and is very effectual against Worms, especially in young Persons. It is best taken in the Pap of an Apple, or any other such Substance, because the Calomel will sink in any thin Liquor. The Dose from 10 Grains to half a Dram in a Morning.

Pulv. Synanch.

℞ Sal. Prunell. ʒj ss.

Piper. alb. ʒijj.

Sacchar. alb. ʒiv.

Misce f. Pulvis, de quo tenet. in ore ager & sensim deglutiat.

Powder.

Powder for a sore Throat.

Take Salt of Prunella 1 Ounce and half, White Pepper 3 Drams, White Sugar 4 Ounces; make into a Powder for the Patient to hold in his Mouth, and swallow gently.

This is good in all Inflammations in the Throat, and more effectual than most Gargles contrived for those Purposes.

Pulvis Astringens in Diarrhaem.

℞ Boli Armeni ℥ j.
Rhab. torrifact. ʒ iij.
Misce.

The Astringent Powder.

Take Armenian Bole 1 Pound, Rhubarb toasted 3 Ounces; mix together for Use.

This is given in Looseneffes from half a Dram to 1 Dram at a Dose, in any convenient Liquor; to be taken as often as the Symptoms require.

Pulvis

Pulvis Hemopt.

℞ Ungul. Equini siccāt. ℥ iv.

Sachar. Rosat. ℥ ij.

Misce f. Pulv. Cap. 3 fs. sextâ quâque horâ.

A Powder against Spitting Blood.

Take of Horse-Hoof dried 4 Ounces, Sugar of Roses 2 Ounces; make them together into a fine Powder, and take half a Dram every six Hours.

Pulv. Alexiterius.

℞ Pul. e Chel. 69.

Coral. rub.

Succini albi ā ℥ viij.

Occul. 69 ℥ iv.

Rad. Contrayerv.

Serpent. Virgin.

Angel. ā ℥ ij.

Bol. Armen. ℥ iv.

Misce f. Pulv. cap. sextâ quâque horâ.

The Alexiterial Powder.

Take Powder of Crabs Claws, red Coral, white Amber, each 8 Ounces, Crabs-Eyes 4 Ounces, Contrayerva Root, Virginia Snake Root, and Angelico Root, each 2 Ounces,
Bole-

Bole-Armoniack 4 Ounces; mix into a Powder, to take half a Dram every 6 Hours.

This is the common Prescription in all Cases attended with a Fever, and is continued till it raises a *Diaphoresis*, or terminates the Distemper by any other critical Discharge. This is preferable to many Powders order'd for the same Purpose, tho' not so costly.

Species Hieræ Picræ.

℞ Rad. *Asari*,

Galang.

Cinnamon.

Spic. nard.

Croci,

Myrrhæ ā 3vj.

Aloes opt. ʒ xij.

Misce f. Pulvis subtilissimus.

Hiera Picra.

Take Roots of *Asarabacca*, and *Galangal*, of *Cinnamon*, *Spicknard*, *Saffron*, and *Myrrh*, each 6 Drams, fine *Aloes* 12 Ounces; make all into a fine Powder.

This is a much better Medicine than the *Hiera Picra* of the *College*, because some Ingredients in that are not at all to the main Scope

96 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
Scope of the Medicine; and this is used to
the same Purposes.

Syrupus ex Allio.

℞ *Rad. Emul. Camp. incis.* ℥ iv.
 ZZ. ℥ vj.
 Rad. Glycyrrhizæ ℥ vj.
Coq. in aq. fontan. ℔ vj. *ad* ℔ iv. *sub finem,*
 adde Lobul. Allii. pellic. denudat. & tenuiter
 incis. ℥ iv.
 Sem. Anisi contus. ℥ j fs.
 Colat. adde
 Sacch. alb. ℥ iv.
Coq. ad consistentiam Syrupi.

Syrup of Garlick.

Take Elicampane Root sliced 4 Ounces,
Ginger 6 Drams, Liquorice Root 6 Ounces;
boil them in 6 Pints of Water to 4 Pints,
and when it is almost enough boiled, put
in 4 Ounces of the Heads of Garlick peel-
ed from the outer Skin, of Anniseed bruised
1 Ounce and half; to the strained Liquor
put 4 Pound of Sugar, and boil up to the
Consistence of a Syrup.

This is order'd for all asthmatick Pa-
tients, and such as labour with any Op-
pression upon the Breast, and Difficulty of
Breathing. It is given a Spoonful at any
Time;

Time ; but especially at Night going to Bed, because the Warmth encourages its Operation, and helps to breath off a great deal through the Skin.

Syrupus Althææ.

Garyoph.

Cydonii.

de Meconio.

Pæon. Comp.

e v. Radicibus.

Balsam.

Chalybis.

Sambuci.

Ros. Solutiv.

All these are made as in the *London Dispensatory.*

Tinctura Cassumuniar.

℞ *Rad. Cassumuniar.* ʒ j.

Coccinel. ʒ j.

Infund in Sp. Vin. rect. ℥ j. per dies quatuor filtrat. & reserv. ad usum.

Tincture of Cassumunary.

Take of Cassumunar Root 1 Ounce, Cochinell 1 Dram, and infuse them in one Pint of Spirit of Wine for 4 Days, then filter and keep for Use.

This is given a Spoonful or two at a Time, both as a Febrifuge, and an Antihysterick; in both which Cases it hath been experienced to be a good Medicine.

Tinctura Diuretica, seu Cantharidum.

℞ *Pulv. Rhei opt.* ʒ iij.

Gum. Guaiaci ʒ j ss.

— *Lac.* ʒ j.

Cantharid. contus. ʒ ij.

Cochinel. ʒ ss.

Infunde calide per Dies iv. in Spiritu Vini rectificati ℥ j ss. colat. & filtretur ad usum. Dosis gut. xx. ad xl. bis in die in Vino albo.

The Diuretick Tincture.

Take of the best Rhubarb 3 Drams, Gum Guaiacum 1 Dram and half, Gum Lac 1 Dram, Cantharides bruised 2 Drams, Cochineel half a Dram; infuse them warm for 4 Days in 1 Pint and half of rectified Spirit of Wine; then strain and filter it for Use. The Dose from 20 to 40 Drops twice in a Day in White-wine.

This is principally used where the urinary Passages are suspected to be loaded with slimy and viscid Humours. And to Females, in some Foulnesses of the *Uterus*, it is ordered with good Success. And it will breath away Obstructions that no other Diuretick will take Place in; and outwardly it has been us'd with Success to make the Hair grow.

Tinctura Fracastorii.

℞ *Aq. Hordei* ℥ x.
— *Cinnam. Hord.* ℥ iv.
— *Mirabilis* ℥ ij.
Confection. Fracast. ℥ fs.
Sacchar. alb. q. s.

Fracaſtorius's Tincture.

Take Barley-water 10 Ounces, Barley
Cinnamon-water 4 Ounces, Aqua Mirabilis
2 Ounces, Diaſcordium half an Ounce
white Sugar a ſufficient Quantity.

This is calculated againſt all Manner of
Fluxes of the Belly, and is directed to be
taken 4 or 5 Spoonfuls at a Doſe, after
every Stool, or oftner, if the Symptoms
are violent. All Malt-Liquors are likewiſe
deny'd to thoſe Patients, till the Loofeneſs
is perfectly ſtopped.

Tinctura Emmenagoga.

R Rad. Helleb. nigr. pul. \mathfrak{z} iv.
Super affunde Sp. Vini rectific. \mathfrak{z} xij. ſtent in
loco calido donec extrahatur Tinctura. Doſis
gut. xxx. vel xl. in Vino albo.

The Emmenagoge Tincture.

Take Roots of black Hellebore 4 Ounces,
and pour upon it 12 Ounces of rectified
Spirit of Wine, which let ſtand in a warm
Place till the Tincture is well drawn. The
Doſe from 30 to 40 Drops.

This

This is a most powerful Deobstruent in menstrual Obstructions, and will prevail many Times where Chalybeats are try'd in vain. It is good likewise in many nervous Disorders; but particularly in all those which come under the Appellation of Hypochondriacal Affections; and even in an obstinate *Mania*, it is frequently found to have Success. In Rheumatisms likewise, and the Gout, it will often give great Relief, it being easy, by proper ways of encouraging it, to raise by it a very great *Diaphoresis*, so as to breath out much of the offending Humours. When it is directed only for the Green-Sickness, it is sometimes joined with *Elixir Proprietatis*; in which manner it is likewise prescribed against Worms; and with an equal Quantity of *Mynsicht's Elixir of Vitriol* it is sometimes compounded, both in the Green-Sickness and the Hypo.

Tinctura Sacra.

℞ *Specier. Hieræ* ℥ ij.

Cochinel. 3 ss.

Infunde per septimanam in Vin. alb. gen. ℥ ij.

The Sacred Tincture.

Take 2 Ounces of Hiera Picra, and half a Dram of Cochineel, and infuse them for a Week in 2 Pints of generous White-wine.

This has twice the Strength of that which is made in the Shops, and is much the better; for after the common way of making with half this Quantity of *Species*, it will hardly operate, unless given in so large a Dose as will affect the Head from the Quantity of the Wine. It is given as a Stomachick, and frequently as a Preparatory to Alterative Courses, because it cleanses the first Passages, and enables the Stomach the better to digest what it receives; which is as necessary to answer the Ends of a Medicine designed for an Alterative, as it is to that of common Food to make it into good Nourishment. This is prescribed from 2 to 3 Ounces over Night, or early in the Morning, and repeated every other Day for 3 or 4 Times, if not oftner; because its Operation is too mild to expect any Matters of Moment from one or two Doses.

Tinctura

Tinctura Cardiaca.

℞ *Rad. Tormentil. incis.* ℥ iv.

Bistort. ℥ j ss.

Angelica ℥ j.

Galang.

Cinnam.

Macis ā ʒ iij.

Opii Thebaic.

Cochinel. ā ʒ j.

Infund. in Sp. Vini ℥ iv. *per dies xiv. colat.*
adde Sach. alb. ℥ iv. *Misce.*

The Cordial Tincture.

Take Root of Tormentil sliced 4 Ounces, Bistort 1 Ounce and half, Angelico 1 Ounce, Galangal, Cinnamon, and Mace, each 3 Drams, *Theban* Opium, and Cochineel, each 1 Dram; infuse them in 4 Pints of Spirit of Wine 14 Days; then strain, and add to the clear Liquor 6 Ounces of fine Sugar.

This is both Cordial and Astringent, and may be given under any Dejection of Spirits from what Cause soever; as also where the Stomach and Bowels have lost their due Tone, and occasion Indigestion, Flatulencies, and Loosnesses. It is generally given a Spoonful or two at a Time, in any convenient Vehicle.

Tinctura Cardiaca & Stomachica.

℞ *Aq. Absinth. maj.* C. ʒ ij.

Specier. Diambra,

Terræ Japonic. ā ʒ j.

Digere in B. M.

The Cordial Stomachick Tincture.

Take the greater Composition of Worm-wood Water 2 Ounces, *Species Diambra*, and *Japan Earth*, each 1 Dram; digest in a moderate Warmth.

This is pretty much of the same Virtue as the foregoing *Cordial Tincture*, and is directed for the same Purposes, especially where the Stomach has lost its Tone by frequent Debauches; for which Purpose, if it be allowed in Spaw-water a due Quantity, it is much the more likely to succeed. The Dose is from half a Spoonful to a Spoonful.

Vinum

Vinum Chalybeat. Dr. T—son.

℞ *Chalybis ign.* ℥ iv.
Extinguant. in vino albo genoroso ℔ vj.
Rad Zedoar.
Galeng.
Calam. Aromatic.
Nuc. Moschat. ā ℥ ss.
Cubeb.
Garyoph. ā ℥ ij.
Misc. & stent in infusion. calid.

Dr. T——son's Steel Wine.

Take 4 Ounces of Steel, and when red hot, quench it in 6 Pints of White-wine, to which put Zedoary, Galangals, Calamus Aromaticus, and Nutmegs, of each half an Ounce, Cubebs and Cloves of each 2 Drams, let them infuse together warm in a close Vessel.

This was a great Favourite Medicine with the Doctor, in the curing of Lunatics.

Vinum Scilliticum.

℞ ZZ.

Sem. Anisi,— *Fœniculi dul. ʒ ʒ ss.**Rad. Liquirit. ʒ ij.**Scillar. præp. ʒ iv.**Cochinel. ʒ j.**Vin. alb. iv.**Infunde Vase clauso per Septimanam, & cola-
cap. ʒ ij. bis in die.**Squill-Wine.*

Take Ginger, Aniseeds, and sweet Fennell Seeds, each half an Ounce, Liquorice Root: 2 Ounces, Squills prepared 4 Ounces, Cochineel 1 Dram, White-wine 4 Pints; infuse them together in a close Vessel for a Week; then strain it, and take 2 Ounces twice in a Day.

This is a good Diuretick, and an admirable Medicine in all Disorders from Obstructions of the Breast; and indeed there is hardly any one Thing of greater Efficacy in Asthma's: and in Dropfies it will do great Service, by inciding and breaking away by Urine the pituitous and slimy Humours which stuff the whole Habit.

Unguentum

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Ointment for the Itch.

Take of Ceruse half a Pound, Litharge of Gold two Ounces, burnt Alum 1 Ounce and half, Mercury Sublimate 1 Ounce and half, *Venice* Turpentine half a Pound, Lard 2 Pound, and make into an Ointment.

This cures the most obstinate Itch, and all Sorts of Scabs or cuticular Eruptions of the Body..

Unguentum Emolliens.

℞ Unguent. *Althææ* ℥ iv.
Ol. Terebinth. ℥ j.
Misce.

The Emollient Ointment.

Take Ointment of Marsh-mallows 4 Ounces, and Oil of Turpentine 1 Ounce, which mix together.

This is directed to be rubb'd in upon any Bruised Part, or that is indurated by obstructed Humours; because it attenuates and warms the stagnant Matter, and helps to breath it out, either thro' the Pores of the Skin, or renders it fit to be taken up again by the circulating Blood, and discharged elsewhere.

Unguentum.

Unguentum Tetrapharmacum.

℞ *Pici Burgund.* ℥ ss.

Cera flava ℥ j.

Thuris ℥ j.

Ol. Oliv. ℥ j.

Misce f. Unguent. S. A.

Ointment of Four Things.

Take *Burgundy Pitch* half a Pound, yellow Wax 1 Pound, *Frankincense* 1 Ounce, Oil of Olives 1 Pint; melt them together into an Unguent.

This is used as a moderate Digestive.

Unguentum Nigrum.

℞ *Pisselæi Indic.* ℥ iv.

Colophon. ℥ vj.

Cera flava ℥ ss.

Ol. Lin. ℥ iv.

Misce.

The Black Ointment.

Take *Barbadoes Tar* 4 Ounces, *Resin* 6 Ounces, *Yellow Wax* half a Pound, and *Linseed Oil* 4 Ounces; and melt into an Unguent.

This is also ordered as a Digestive, especially in an ulcerated Herpes.

Unguent. Epuloticum.

℞ *Pulv. Lapid. Calamin.*

Cera flava, ā ʒ iv.

Ol. Olivar. ʒ vj.

Misce.

The Epulotick Ointment.

Take *Calamine*, and *Yellow Wax*, each 4 Ounces, *Oil of Olives* 6 Ounces; and mix together into an Unguent.

This is cooling and drying, and order'd in a Herpes, and tetters Ouzings of a sharp *Serum* thro' the Skin. But in many Cases such Things are to be used with great Caution, because they endanger sometimes Mortification, by cooling the Part too much.

Unguent.

Unguent. seu Ceratum de Lapid Calaminar. Dr. Turner.

℞ Butyr. recent. mense Maii collect. & sine
Sale præp.

Cera citrin. optime defecat ā ℥ iijs.

Ol. Oliv. recent. & puriss. ℥ iv.

Lapid. Calaminar. select. & subtilissim. triti
& cribrati ℥ ij. ʒ xij.

Liquescant cera & Butyr in vasculo proprio super ignem lentum una cum oleo & liquefacta colentur, & per pannum cannabinum in vas alterum statim insperge pulverem gratatim continuo agitando mixturam e fundo vasis donec frigescere incipiat, & pulvis præ pondere suo non amplius subsidere possit.

The Calamine Unguent, or Cerate.

Take *May* Butter unsalted, and ^{yellow} white Wax, of each 3 Pounds and an half, Oil of Olives 4 Pounds, Calamine cleansed and levigated, ~~℥~~ [℔] Ounces; melt the Butter and Wax with the Oil, and stir in the Calamine till it is too hard to let it settle. ℔ ij
ʒ ij

The Author highly extols this, and performs Things incredible, it being the only *Tetraphamarcum* for Burns, (especially

112 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum* ; or,
if melted down with *Ung. Sambuc.*) and
Scalds, which may be us'd from the Be-
ginning to the End.

It is Anodyne, digests, incarns, and ci-
catrizes to Admiration ; in a Word, in all
cutaneous Excoriations, Blisters, Frettings,
Scaldings, there is none like it, it being
far beyond *Lucatellus's* Balsam, &c. For
more of its Vertues, I re'er you to the
Author, in his Treatise *de morbis cutaneis*.

Unguent. Viride.

℞ *Ærug. Aeris* ℥ ss.
Unguent. Ægyptiaci ℥ ij.
Unguent. Sambuc. ℥ iv.
Colophonia ℥ ij.
Ol. Spica ℥ j.
Misce S. A.

The Green Ointment.

Take Verdigrease half an Ounce, *Ung.*
Ægyptiacum 2 Ounces, Ointment of Elder
4 Ounces, Resin 6 Ounces, Oil of Spike
1 Ounce ; mix together into an Oint-
ment.

.This

This is a warm Digestive, and a good Detergent, and is used therefore to cleanse old foul Ulcers, and wear away fungous Flesh from green Wounds, especially if *Præcip. rubr.* be mixt with it.

Unguent. Paralyticum.

℞ *Axungia Porcin.*
Ol. *Lauri*, ā ʒ ij.
Ol. *Vitrioli* ʒ j.
Misce.

The Palsy Ointment.

Take Hogs-Lard, and Oil of Bays, each 2 Ounces, Oil of Vitriol 1 Ounce, and mix together into an Unguent.

This is very sharp, insomuch as sometimes to vesicate the Part it is rubbed into, which are soon healed with the *Ung. Epu-
loticum*. It is used to paralytick and numb-
ed Limbs, which it helps to restore to
their due Sense and Feeling, and is of good
Use in a Sciatica.

Unguentum

Unguentum Cæruleum vel Mercuriale.℞ *Mercur. viv.* ℥ iv.*Tereb. Ven. opt.* ℥ ij.*Misce exquisite dein. add. Axung. Porc. tepesact.*
℔ j. f. Ung.*The Blue or Mercurial Ointment.*

Take Quicksilver 4 Ounces, the best *Venice Turpentine* 2 Ounces; mix them well together, then adding 1 Pound of Hogslard melted, make up into an Unguent.

This is the same that is in the *London Dispensatory*, and is used to raise a Salivation by Unction. The Quantity generally made Use of is 4 Ounces, divided into 4 equal Parts: One of which is to be rubbed into the Hands, Arms, Legs, and Thighs, every Night over a good Fire; then the Patient must lie between the Blankets and sweat, drinking burnt Wine. Sometimes three or 4 Unctions will raise a Spitting, and sometimes less, though in some Constitutions half a Pound of this Medicine, nay a Pound has been rub'd in, and yet no Salivation has been rais'd: Of so great a Quantity as this *Wise man* gives you two or three Instances; and tho' the Persons did not spit, yet they were cur'd by it. And it is very proper if
the

the Person has any Ulcers to dress them with the same Ointment, which corrects them, and keeps the Salivation up: If whilst you are anointing, the Person should be thrown into a Dyfentery (which is common) or be troubled with a Tenefmus, violent Gripes, Vomitings, &c. desist from anointing, and give the Glyster mentioned here, pag. 69. and a Grain or two of *Laudan Londinens.* or, which is as good, the *Mixtura Cardiaca*, so by this Means and drinking of Broths, these Symptoms will abate; and it's observ'd, that if the Spitting does not rise kindly, that an Emetick of 7 or 8 Grains of *Turpeth Mineral* will often encourage it; and sometimes the Body being over-costive, will prevent its rising, in which Case a gentle laxative will promote it.

Unguentum Psoricum.

℞ *Axungia Porcina* ℥ iv.
Flor. Sulphuris,
Sulphur. Vivi, ā ℥ fs.
Caryophyl. Pulv. ʒ iv.
Misce.

Ointment

Ointment for the Itch.

Take Hogs-Lard 4 Pound, Flowers of Sulphur, and Sulphur Vive, each half a Pound, Cloves powder'd 4 Ounces; mix all together into an Ointment.

This is the common Ointment in the Itch, and all cutaneous Foulnesses. It hardly ever fails of answering its End, if continued long enough, by anointing every Night the Parts which break out, and wearing the same Linen all the Time. Two or three Weeks is as little a Time as can be depended upon; but it makes the Patient smell very strong of it; it would not be amiss, while you use this Ointment, to drink the *Decoctum Psoricum*.

Unguent.

Unguent. Martiatum.

℞ *Fol. Ruta,*
—— *Marjoran.*
—— *Rorismar.*
—— *Thymi,*
—— *Tanacet.*
—— *Lauri, ā q. s.*

Concinde, & misce, deinde

℞ *Axungia Porc. ℥ xij. liquefacta adde Herbas præscriptas quantum infarcire potes coq. ad siccitatem; tum fortiter cola, & adde Herbas recentes q. s. coq. iterum, & cola, & colat. adde*

Ol. Terebinth. ℥ j ss.

Cera flava ℥ xij.

Misce S. A.

The Soldiers Ointment.

Take Rue, Marjoram, Rosemary, Thyme, Mint, Tancey, and Bays, each a sufficient Quantity; cut them small, and mix together: then melt 10 Pound of Hogs-Lard, and put in as many as possible of those Herbs, and boil till they become crisp; then press them out hard, and to the strained Ointment add fresh Herbs, and boil and strain as before; then put to it 1 Pound and half of Oil of Turpentine, and 12 Ounces of Yellow Wax; which melt together for an Ointment.

This

118 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

This pretty much differs from the Medicine under the same Title in the *College Dispensatory*. This mixt with *Ol. Petrol. Ol. Spica*, or *Ol. Terebinth*, is excellent for Aches and Pains proceeding from Cold.

Unguent. Sambuci.

℞ *Fol. Virid. Sambuci*,
—— *Semperviv. ā* P ij.
Cort. inter Sambuci P j.

Misce & coq. quantum potes in Axungia Porc.
℥ x. *ad siccitatem, deinde cola fortiter &*
repet. iterum cum Herbis recentibus, colat. adde
Cera flava ℥ x.
Misce.

The Elder Ointment.

Take Green Elder Leaves, and House-leek, each 2 Parts, and of the inward Bark of Elder 1 Part; mix them together, and boil as much as possible in 10 Pound of Hogs-lard to a Crispness; then press it out hard, and boil a fresher Quantity in the same Lard, and press out again; to the last putting 10 Pound of Yellow Wax.

This is a good Cooler and Anodyne, and directed in Inflammations, and erysipelatous Tumours; this, tho' more simple, is fully as effectual as the *Ung. Populneum*, but it is to be used with Caution, for the Reasons given under the Epulotick Ointment.

Unguent.

Unguent. ad Lepram.

℞ Unguenti Psorici ℥j.
Ol. Sulphuris ℥j.
Mⁱce.

The Leprosie Ointment.

Take of the Itch Ointment 1 Pound, and
1 Ounce of Oil of Sulphur, and mix them
together.

This is very sharp, and will scour off
those fordid Incrustations which deform
the Skin in a Leprosie: but it is not to be
depended upon for a Cure by it self.

Unguent. Ophthalmicum.

℞ Tutie præp. ℥j ss.
Butyr. Maial. ℥j.
Ærid. virid. gr. viij.
Camph. 3 ss.
M. f. ung.

An Ointment for the Eyes.

Take prepared Tutty 1 Ounce and half,
May Butter 1 Ounce, Verdigrease 8 Grains,
Camphire half a Dram, and mix together.

To be used every Night going to Bed,
or oftner if Occasion be.

Unguent. Præcip. alb.

℞ Ung. Pomat. ℥ j.
Præcip. alb. ℥ ij.
Misce.

The White Precipitate Ointment.

Take Pomatum 1 Pound, and white Precipitate 2 Ounces, and mix them together into an Ointment.

This is likewise directed for the Itch and Leprosie, and all such obstinate Deformities of the Skin, and chiefly to the more nice Patients; but it is hardly so certain as the common Itch Ointments, and is not so safe by much. It is sometimes liable to raise a Salivation where it is not expected.

F I N I S.





A N

INDEX

Of Diseases, and their
Remedies.



ACHES from Cold. Unguent.
Martiatum.

Appetite want of. Decoct.
Scorbutic; Decoctum

Amarum; Pil. Stomatic; Tinct.
sacra.

Asthma. Bol. diuretic; Infusio pleure-
tic; Mixtura asthmatic; Oxymel
pectorale; Oxymel sambucin; Pil.
catarrh; Pil. diuretic; Pil. ecphra-
tic; Pil. pectoral; Syr. ex Allio;
Tinct. Fracastor; Vin. scillitic.

G

Baldness.

Baldness. Tinct. diuretic.

Blisters. Empl. epispastic.

Blood spitting. Aqua Hæmoptoic.

Bruises internal. Elect. Balsam.

Buboes pestilential. Cataplasm. pro Bubonibus.

Burns and Scalds. Ung. de Lapid. Cælammin.

Cachexy. Pil. Stomatic; Pil. Polycressi
Pil. Hydragog; Pil. Icteric.

Carbuncles. Ung. ad Carbuncul.

Catarrhs. Pil. anodyn; Pil. catarrh.

Catharticks. Bol. Merc. purg; Bol.
Merc. cum Gambog; Decoct. senæ
Elect. Terebinth; Haust. punga
comm.

Chlorosis. Alcohol chalybis; Elect.
chalyb; Pil. ecphratic; Tinct. emme
nagog.

Colick. Elect. anticolic; Enema Tere
binth.

Consumptions. Aq. limacum; Pil. ca
tarrhales; Pil. pectoral.

Consumptions from a thin sharp Blood.
Aq. Hæmopt; Pulv. Hæmoptoic.

Co

Convulsions in Children. Empl. laterale.
Corpulency. Cerevis. hydropic; Pil.
 ecphratic.

Coughs. Oxymel sambuc: Pil. anodyn.

Decays from acute Distempers. Elect. chalybeat.

Decays from a Malum Stamen. Aq. limacum.

Decays Nervous. Elect. Diasinap.

Defluxions. Pil. anodyn; Pil. catarrhal.

Diabetes. Aq. Liberans.

Digestives. Ung. Tetrapharm; Ung.
 nigrum; Ung. viride.

Disury. See Urine Heat of.

Dropsy. Bol. hydrop; Bol. diuretic;
 Cataplasma. pro Bubon; Cerevis.
 hydropic; Decoct. hydropic; Decoct.
 Icteric; Decoct. scorbut; Pil.
 ecphrat; Pil. hydragog; Pil. hydrop;
 Tinct. emmenagog.

Dysentery. Haust. Dysenteric; Pil.
 stiptic.

Emeticks. Bol. emetic; Potio emetic.

Epilepsy. Haust. epileptic.

Eruptions cutaneous. Decoct. Dietetic.

Erysipalous Tumours. Cataplasma. pro
Inflammation; Ung. sambuc.
Eyes, Diseases of. Ung. Ophthalmic.

Faintings. Tinct. cardiac; Tinct. car-
diac & stomatic.

Faintings in a Salivation. See under
Ung. Cæruleum.

Fevers. Bol. Alexit; Decoct. alb; Julap.
Cardiac; Julap. Mithrid; Pulv.
alexit.

Fevers intermitting. Elect. Febris; Haust.
Febris. Tinct. Cassummun.

Fevers malignant. Julap. Camphorat.

Flatulencies. Tinct. cardiac; Tinct.
card. & stomat.

Fluxes of the Belly. Bol. ad diarrh;
Confect. Fracost; Decoct. alb; Elect.
astring; Pil. stipt; Pulv. ad diarrh;
Pulv. astring. in diarrh; Tinct. car-
diac.

Ganglion. Empl. ad Ganglion.

Gargles. Gargaris com. & emoll.

Gonorrhæa. Elect. nephretic; Elect.
Tereb; Pil. ad Gonorrh.

Gout.

Gout. Tinct. Emmenagog.

Gravel. Elect. acid; Elect. nephritic;
Enema tereb; Pil. diuretic; Pulv.
diuretic.

Gripes in a Salivation. Aq. Theriacal;
Mixt. cardiac. anodyn; Ung. cærul.

Hardness in a Part. Ung. emolliens

Herpes. Pulv. Æthiop; Ung. nigr;
Ung. eupolotic.

Hip-Gout. Cataplasma. Ischiad; Ung.
Paralytic.

Hypocondriac Affections. Alcohol cha-
lyb; Elect. chalyb; Pil. ecphratic;
Pil. hysterick.

Hysterick Passion. Julap. camphorat;
Julap. hysterick; Pil. hysterick; Tinct.
Cassum.

Jaundice. Decoct. Ict; Elect. acid;
Pil. diuret; Pil. Icteric.

Indigestion. Tinct. cardiac; Tinct. card.
& stomat.

Inflammations. Cataplasma. pro Inflamm.

Itch. Aq. liberans; Decoct. Psoric;
Elect. scorbut; Pulv. Æthiop; Ung.
ad scabiem; Ung. Psoric; Ung.
Præcipit. alb. Kid-

Kidneys weak. Empl. lumbare.

Leprosie. Aq. ad strumas; Bol. emetic.
cum Mercur; Pulv. Æthiop; Ung.
ad Lepram; Ung. Præcipit. alb.

Lungs, Diseases of. Decoct. Traumat;
Decoct. Pectoral; Elect. Balf; Vin.
icillit.

Mania. Haust. emetic; Tinct. emme-
nag; Vin. chalyb.

Measles. Decoct. alb.

Obstructions menstrual. Alcohol. chalyb.
Elect. chalyb; Tinct. emmenagog.

Opiates. Laudan. liquid; Opium pu-
rum; Pil. anodyn.

Pains. Empl. laterale; Ung. martiat.

Palsies. Elect. diafinap; Infus. paralyt:
Ung. paralyt.

Peripneumony. Infus. pleuretic.

Perspiration to promote. Aq. ad strumas.

Piles. Balf. sulph. tereb; Elect. hæ-
morrh; Enema hæmorrh; Pulv.
hæmorrh.

Pleu-

Pleurisie. Infus. pleuretic; Linct. pe-
torale.

Rheumatism. Infus. paralytic; Tinct.
emmenagog.

Salivation to raise. Bol. cum calomel;
Pil. mercur; Pulv. antisyph; Ung.
cærul.

Scrophulas. Aq. ad strumas; Empl.
mercurial; Infus. milleped.

Scurvy. Cerevis. hydrop; Decoct.
icteric; Decoct. scorb; Decoct.
psoric; Elect. scorbut; Infus. milleped.

Small-Pox. Decoct. alb.

Stiches. Empl. laterale.

Tenesmus. Mixt. Cardiac. anodyn.

Throat sore. Pulv. synanch.

Tumours. Empl. ad gland; Empl. mer-
curial.

Venereal Affections. Aq. liberans; Aq.
limacum; Aq. ad strumas; Bol.
emet. cum Mercur; Decoct. dietet;
Empl. mercur; Pil. mercurial; Pulv.
antisyphil; Ung. cærul.

Ulcers

Ulcers old. Bol. emet. cum Mercur;
Pil. cinnab; Ung. viride.

Ulcers with callous Lips. Empl. mercur.

Ulcerations internal. Bals. Lucatel; Bals.
sulph. tereb; Elect. balsamic.

Vomitings. Haust. stomatic; Mixt.
antiemetic.

Urine bloody. Aq. Hæmoptoic.

Urine Heat of. Bol. camphorat.

Whites. Decoct. ad fluor. alb; Empl.
lumb.

Wind in the Bowels. Elect. carminativ.

Worms. Pulv. ad vermes.

Wounds contused and lacerated. Bals. viride.

Wounds of the Nerves and Tendons. Bals.
sueph. terebin.



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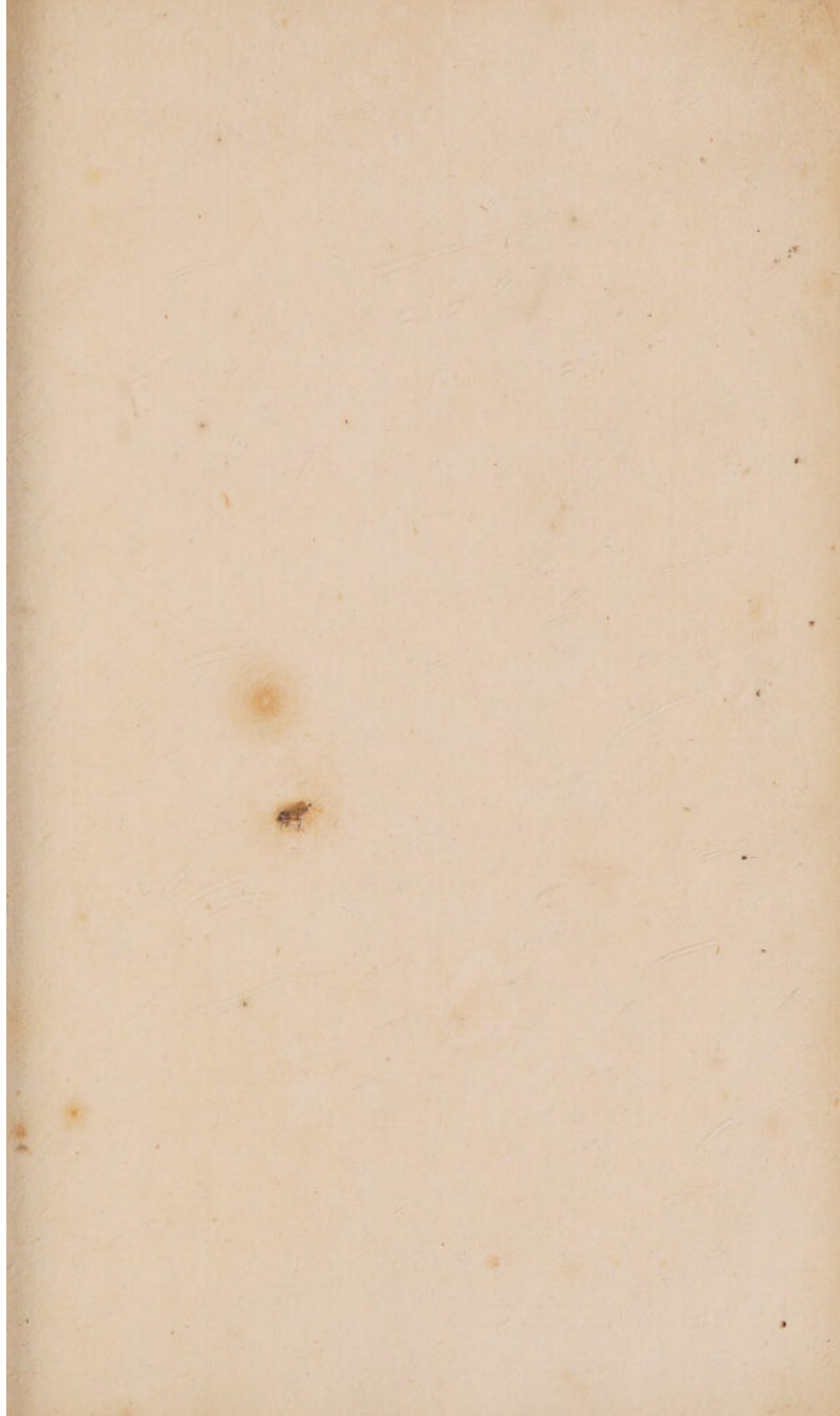
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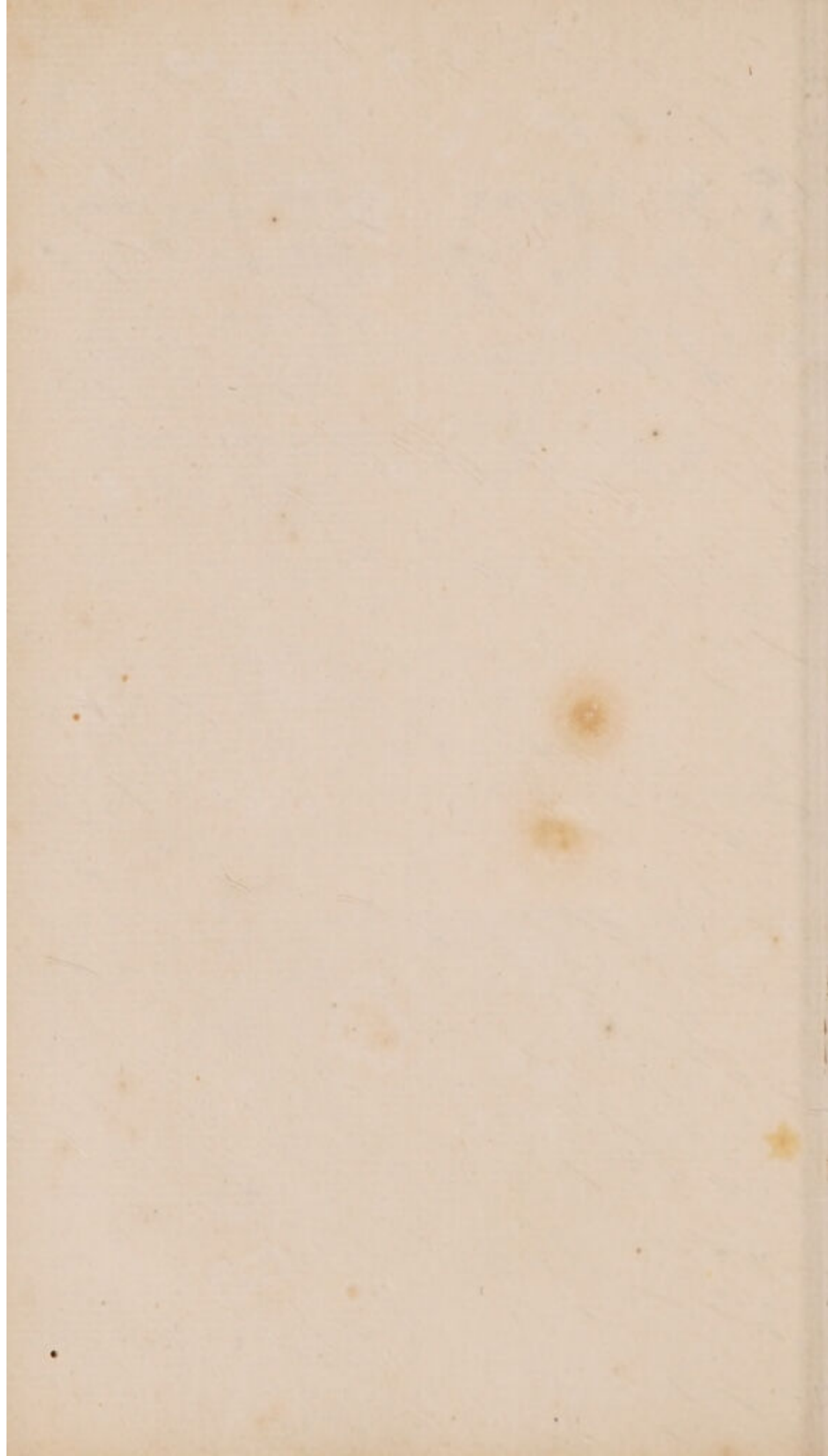
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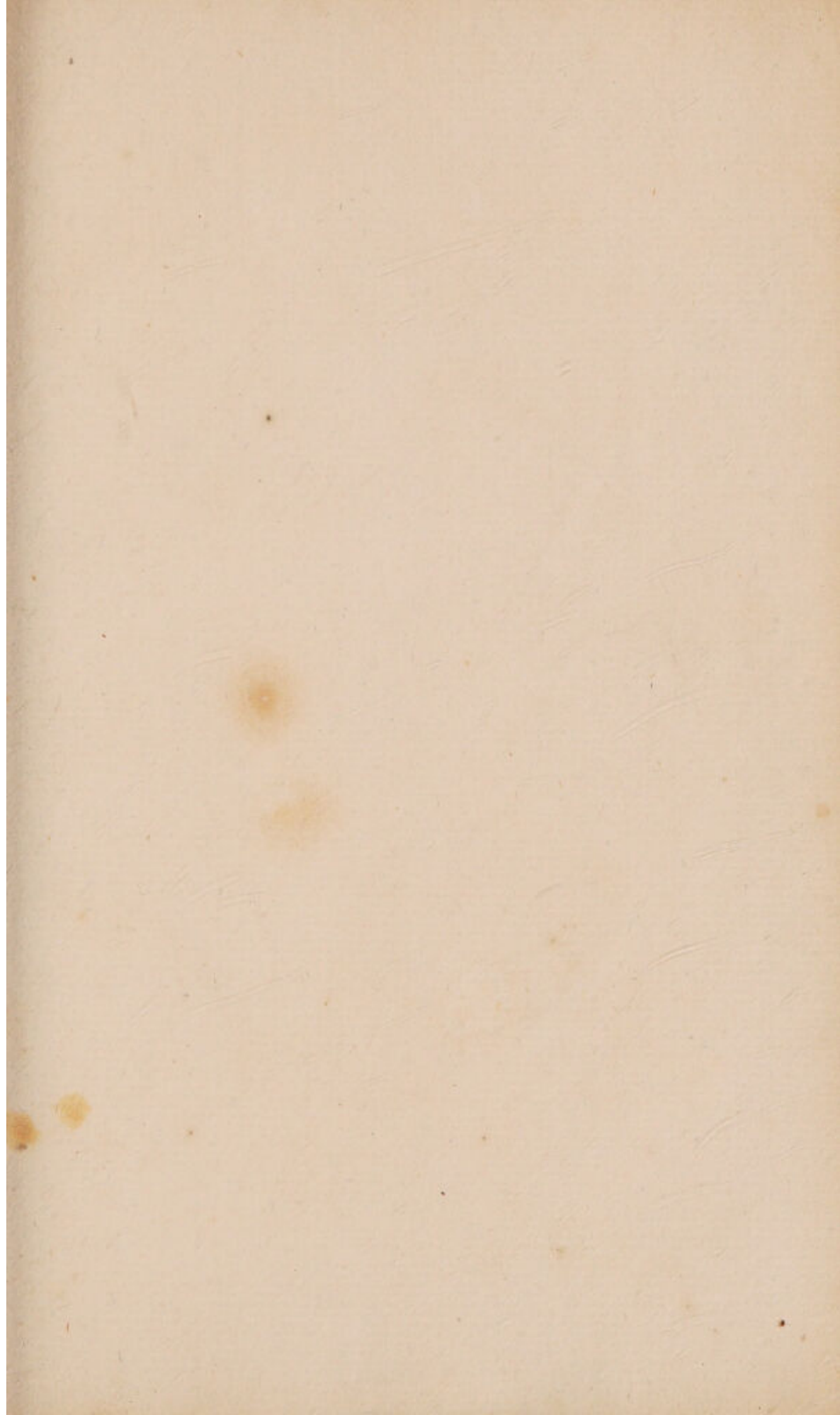
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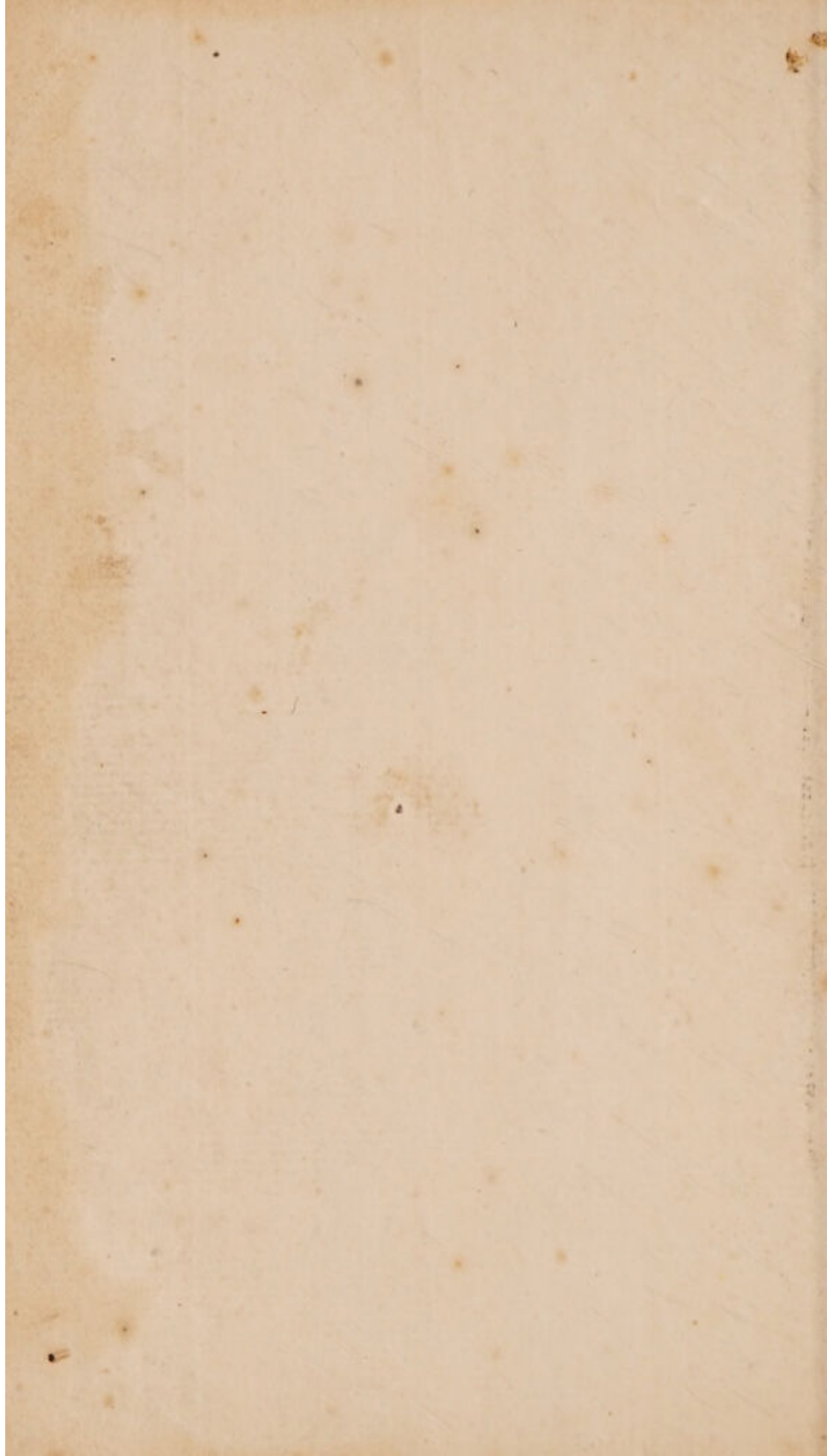
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CP
107

