

Pharmacopoeia Radcliffeana: or, Dr. Radcliff's prescriptions, faithfully gather'd from his original recipe's. To which are annex'd, useful observations upon each prescription / [By E. Strother].

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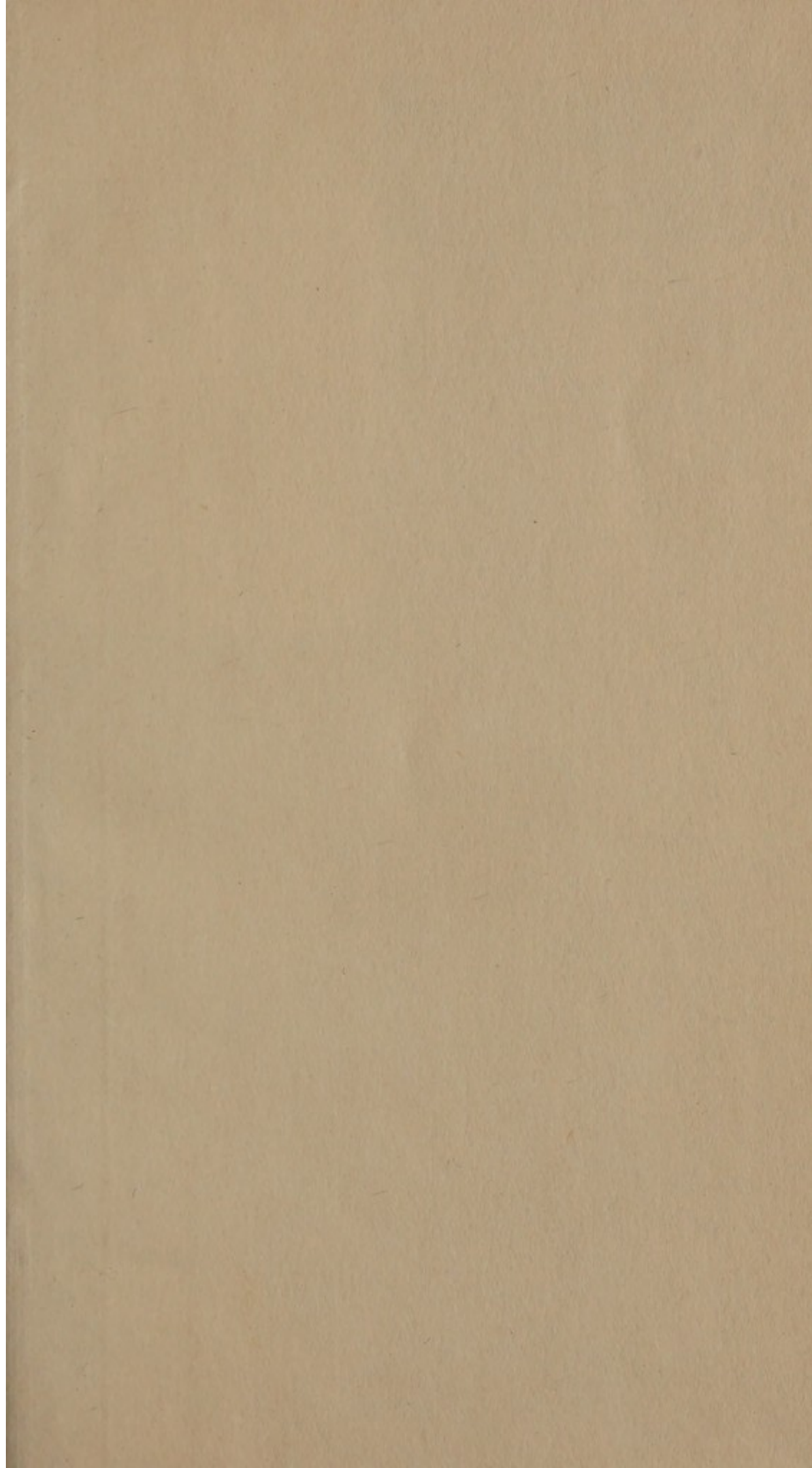
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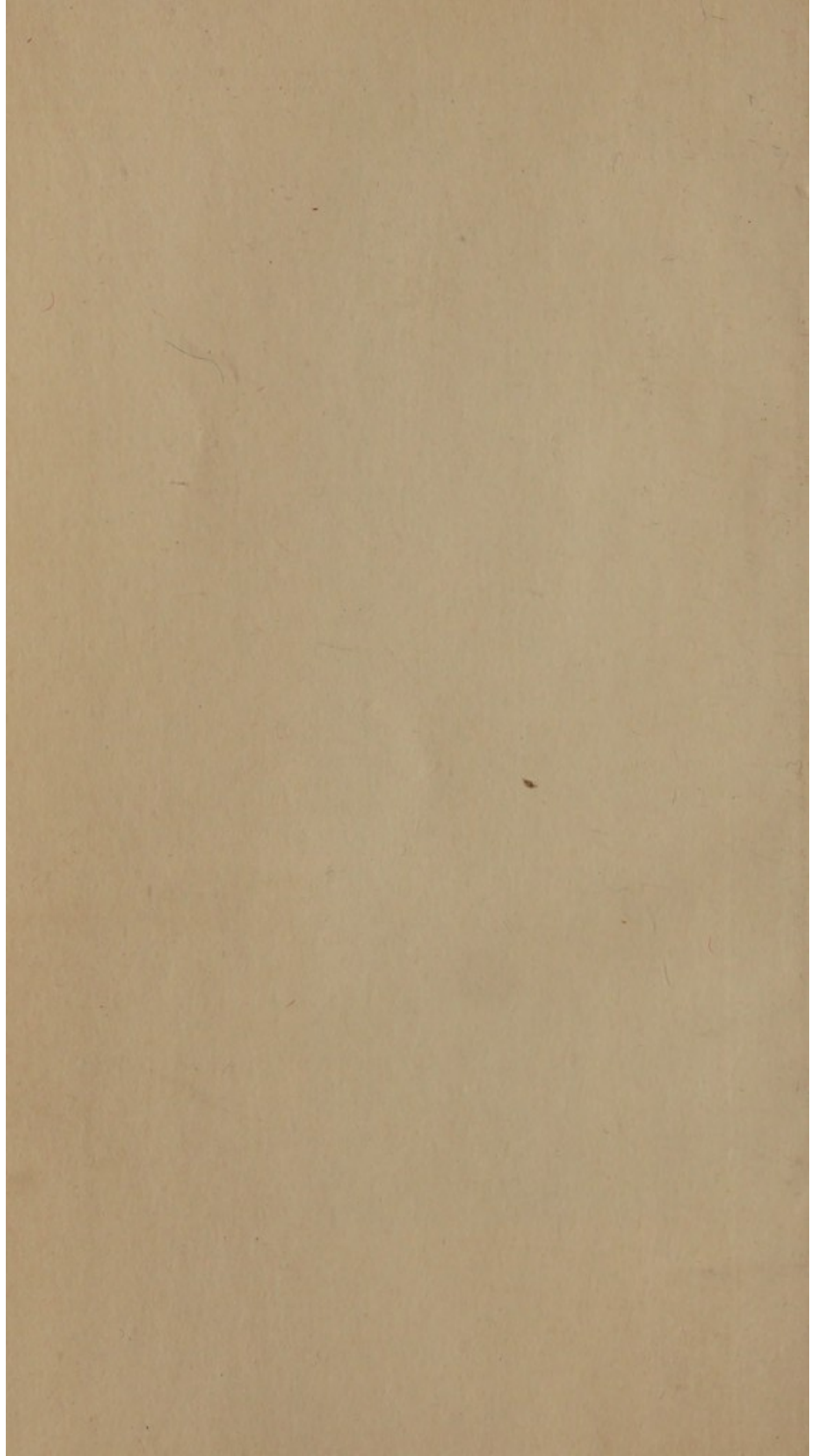


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PHARMACOPŒIA
Radcliffeana:

O R,
Dr. Radcliff's
PRESCRIPTIONS,

Faithfully gather'd from his
Original RECIPE'S.

To which are annex'd,
Useful OBSERVATIONS upon
each *Prescription*.

Sine me Liber ibis in Urbem.

L O N D O N,
Printed for Charles Rivington, at the Bible
and Crown, against the North Door of
St. Paul's Church, in St. Paul's Church-
Yard, 1716.

THE AMERICAN

Radcliffe

NO. 1.

Dr. Radcliffe's

30270

PRESCRIPTIONS



Original

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L O W D

Printed for the
and County of
St. Paul, Minn.
Jed, 1876



TO THE
READER.



*Have, with some
Pains and Expence,
got the genuine Re-
ceipts of the famous
Dr. RADCLIFF,
who amass'd so vast an Estate by
his Practice, that future Ages will
hardly credit it: He acquir'd the
Name of a quick Discoverer of
the Causes of Distempers, and I
don't at all Doubt, with Justice;*

for Success sufficiently prov'd it. As to his Receipts, I find he has follow'd the Advice of the Honourable Mr. Boyle, in his Treatise of Simple Medicines; for where will you find a Pharmacopœia more simple, and a Physician more successful? I believe, I need not mention how great a Man in Town now, copies his Receipts, tis too evident on the Files of the Apothecaries; and whoever reads these, knows his Methods; I wish him the same Success, as, doubtless, he deserves it.

I would advise every Prescriber to make Use of as few Remedies as possible, so they be effectual; for, doubtless, Jumble's affect our Blood and Vessels, as they do our Stomachs; nor can we easily bear 'em; so that the Remedy becomes as troublesome as the Disease. I know the Gentlemen of the Pestle will decry my Opinion; for as Fox-Hunters

To the Reader.

V

Hunters never praise that Horse, who does not, as they term it, make 'em feel every Corner of the Saddle; so some never approve a Physician, who does not plunder a Shop at a Prescription: However, some of 'em are more prudent in their Proceedings, and think it indiscreet in their Prescribers, to order such scarce and high-pric'd Medicines, as the Patients scruple to allow sufficiently for: And I am of Opinion, this very Method has laid the Grounds for discarding Physicians from so general Practice; for who can bear such Extravagancies, as to pay large Fees, and at length a large Bill? So that 'tis good Policy to depend on simple and efficacious Medicines, as well as good Practice.

As the World approves this Collection, they may be favour'd with more of this great Man's Practice; but at present the Humour

of Writing is wore off; nor shall it be easily assum'd, till full Encouragement.

I would have no one doubt of the RECIPE'S being genuine, which 'tis easy to satisfy themselves of from any File in Town. All the Bookseller is in Concern for is, that they may have the same Fate their Master had, of pleasing the World, and refund him his Expences. 'Tis hop'd, the Observations may render it acceptable to the Readers, who, without 'em, would be much at a Loss; if it bring Profit to the one, and Pleasure to the other, it answers the End.

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Pharma-



Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana.



Emplastrum Corroborans.

℞ Emp. ad Herniam, Emp. de
minio, ā. p. æ. f. Emplastrum
Lumbis applicandum.

A strengthening Plaster.

Take Rupture-Plaster, Plaster of
Red-Lead, of each equal Parts;
make a Plaster to be apply'd to
the Loins.

OBSERVATIONS.



THIS Plaster is to be
apply'd to the Loins
in Danger of Miscar-
riages; and, to say
the Truth, it seems
to be a Policy, rather
than good Reason, to trifle, if I
may say so, with the weak Side
B of

2 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,

of the Women, who believe nothing is doing for their Relief, unless some Shew and Confinement is made and allotted; for let us reason the Case, and see how far such Externals can contribute to produce these Effects: If they are suppos'd to produce any Effects on us, it is by their Stypticity; by this Vertue they contract the adjacent Fibres; and by thus straitening a few of them, the Juices, that use to circulate in them, are driven from thence, and some others have a greater Share of 'em: If then this Portion should chance to fill the Vessels of the Womb with an additional Quantity, an Hæmorrhage, and an Abortion would happen; the very Misfortunes we are studying to avoid! What then avails it to appear to be doing something to the Purpose, whilst we are trifling most ridiculously, at their Expence and Hazard?

Electu-

Electuarium Corroborans.

℞ Coral. r. ppt. 3 ff. Terr. Japon.
gr. iii. cum q. f. Syr. de Mecon. m.
f. Bol. horâ somni sumend. quoti-
die, super-bibendo Cochl. iii. vel.
iv. Julap. seq.

A Corroborating Electuary.

Take red Coral prepar'd, half a
Dram, Japan-Earth, 3 Grains,
with a sufficient Quantity of Sy-
rup of Diacodium; mix, and
make a Bolus to be taken every
Night at Bed Time, drinking 3 or
4 Spoonfuls of the following Ju-
lap upon it.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a gentle Astringent, and
strengthens the Parts, thickens
the Blood and Juices, and shuts up
the gaping Mouths of the Vessels,
that the Blood or Juices may not
ouze through, which is the ordinary
Forerunner of Miscarriages, if not
timely prevented. I say, 'tis but

4 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana: Or,*
gentle, and therefore I have known it
encreas'd, and alter'd thus by him :

℞ Conf. Ros. rub. ʒ ff. Coral. r.
pp. ʒ ff. cum q. f. Syr. Caryoph. m.
f. Bol. hac nocte horâ somni sumend.
super-bibendo, &c.

Take Conserve of Roses half a
Dram, red Coral prepar'd half a
Dram, Syrup of Clove-gilly-Flowers
as much as is sufficient ; mix, and
make a Bolus, to be taken this Night
at Bed-time, with a Julap, as pre-
sently.

Julapium Hysterico-stypticum.

℞ Aq. Gemmular. Quercus, ʒ iv. Ce-
ras. nigr. ʒ ii. Protheriacal. ʒ i.
Sacch. parum ; m. f. Julap.

Take Oak-Bud-Water 4 Ounces,
Black Cherry Water 2 Ounces,
Treacle Water 1 Ounce, a little
Sugar ; mix, and make a Julap.

O B.

OBSERVATIONS.

I Am far from being satisfied, that any Water distill'd with a cold Still, affords any Stypticity; and therefore all that can be said of this Oak-Bud-Water is, that, having passed the Still, it is more free from some sort of Particles than Pump Water is; for that the *Collegio del Cimento* gives us to understand, that distill'd Waters do not precipitate *Salt of Tartar*, as common Water does; and in this Case so much the worse. The other Waters are somewhat acid, and therefore gently coagulate, and contribute towards stopping any Flux of Blood in a small Degree. He has alter'd it thus sometimes:

℞ Aq. Gemmular. Querc. lb. ss.
Aq. Protheriac. ℥ iii. Sacch. parum,
m. f. Julap. de quo capiat Cochl. iii.
ad libitum.

Or,

Take Oak Bud Water half a Pound,
Treacle 3 Ounces, a little Sugar;
B 3 mix,

6 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
mix, and make a Julap; of which
take 3 Spoonfuls at Pleasure.

Apozema rubrum.

℞ Decoct. alb. lb. ii. Aq. Cinnam.
h. ʒ i. Sacch. rofar. q. s. m. f. A-
pozema, de quo bibat Haustum
mane & vesperi, & ad libitum.

Red Apozem.

Take white Decoction 2 Pounds, Bar-
ley Cinnamon Water 1 Ounce,
Sugar of Roses as much as suffices;
mix, and make an Apozem; of
which drink a Draught Morning
and Evening, and at Pleasure.

OBSERVATIONS.

IN a Flux of Blood, or in a com-
mon Flux call'd a Diarrhœa, this
is useful; as it is in any other Flux
of Blood, as is commonly known; for
that the Rose-buds in Sugar, or any
Way are binding.

Mix-

Mixtura Hysterica Lactea.

℞ Gumm. Ammon. ʒ ii. Galban. ʒ i.
dissolv. in Aq. Ceras. n. ʒ vi. m. f.
Mixtura, de quâ capiat Cochl. i.
mane quotidie, & in Paroxysmis.

The Hysterical Milky Mixture.

Take Gum Ammoniack 2 Scruples,
Galbanum 1 Scruple, dissolve 'em
in black Cherry Water 6 Ounces;
mix, and make a Mixture; of
which take one Spoonful in the
Morning daily, and in the Fits.

OBSERVATIONS.

ALL fetid Drugs have a pecu-
liar and noted Vertue, of
checking Vapours, either out of
the Fit, or in it. By what Mecha-
nism this is compassed, give me
Leave to explain, in a short and easy
Account. All Fetids consist of a
volatile Salt and Oil; which active
Principles exagitate the Mass and
Spirits, and give a brisker Motion
to both; and supply Spirits, and

8 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
are cordial; whenever then they
move slower, and are scantier than
they should, that Motion may be ir-
regular; by which I mean, that some
Parts are supply'd, whilst others are
depriv'd of that Influence; the Mus-
cles or Nerves, where this Deficiency
lies, or are too much supply'd, are
put into a Contraction, or convuls'd,
or are palsy'd; for indeed under this
Condition, these Fits are only seem-
ing Convulsions, but are really Pal-
sies. Now a Supply by some spi-
rituous Drugs, that bricken up their
Motion, gives a new Life and Vigour,
and cures the present, as well as pre-
vents future Fits.

Emplastrum Umbilicale.

R̄ Emp. Stomach. magist. & Galban.
colat. ā. p. æ. m. f. Emplastrum
toti Abdomini applicandum.

The

The Navel-Plaister.

Take magisterial Stomach Plaister,
and Galbanum strain'd, of each
equal Parts; mix 'em, and make
a Plaister, to be apply'd over the
whole Belly.

OBSERVATIONS.

FEW tolerable Accounts have
appear'd of the Operation of
these Plaisters; and, in general, I
own my self no Stickler for their
Use, but that they make 'a Shew.
However, if any Good is done by
this, and such as it is, 'tis by the
same volatile Particles imbib'd by
the inspiratory Pores; and thus con-
vey'd to the extreme Nerves, that
are plac'd in and about the Abdo-
men, (such are the *tenth Pair of*
Nerves that are distributed to the
Muscles hereabouts, &c.) give new
Life and Spirits to them, and serve
to allay the seeming Convulsions
thereabouts, and so give Relief to
hysterical and vapourish Women.

Electuarium Cardiacum.

℞ Conf. Absinth. roman. ℥ i. Conserv.
 Anthos. ℥ ℥. Spec. Diamb. s. o.
 ʒ i. Chel. Cancror. Oc. Cancror.
 pp. ā. ʒ i. ℥. cum s. q. Syrup. de
 Atriplice; m. f. Electuarium molle,
 de quo capiat Quantitatem N.
 Moschat. horā unā vel duabus ante
 decubitum, super-bibendo Cochl.
 iii. vel quatuor Julapii proprii.

A Cordial Electuary.

Take Conserve of Roman Worm-
 wood one Ounce, Conserve of Rose-
 mary Flowers half an Ounce,
 Species Diambæ without the
 Scents one Scruple, Crabs Claws
 and Crabs Eyes of each one Dram
 and Half, with Syrup of Orach as
 much as suffices; mix, and make
 a soft Electuary; of which take
 the Quantity of a Nutmeg an Hour
 or two before Bed-time, drinking
 three or four Spoonfuls of a proper
 Julap after it.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Electuary corrects the acid Winds in the Stomach, and recruits the Spirits; by which Vertues it serves to correct the Languors from Vapours, and revives us; it also helps specifically to give Appetite to our Victuals, when the Cause is from the Failure of Spirits. In short, it gives us a Stomach, revives us, and helps sour Belchings and *Cardialgia's* from thence, which are common Attendants in hysterical Women.

Aqua Hysterica.

℞ Aq. Ceras. n. lb. ss. Pæon. Comp.
℥ ii. Spirit. Ceras. nig. ℥. ss. Sacch.
parum, m. f. Julapium, cujus ca-
piat Cochl. 3 vel 4.

The Hysterical Water.

Take black Cherry Water half a
Pound, Compound Pæony Water
two

12 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
two Ounces, Spirits of black Cher-
ries half an Ounce, Sugar a little ;
mix, make a Julap, of which take
three or four Spoonfuls.

OBSERVATIONS.

I Look upon this Water to be one
of the best the *Doctor* prescribes,
as well as the most usual ; it has a
Power to stimulate the lazy Spirits,
it gives 'em new Life, and checks
their irregular Motion. In hysterical
Cases it gives Rest, which is a sort
of a Paradox to unthinking Men ;
but it takes off the Occasion and
Seeds of Watchings ; for that we
know, weak People often are restless
for no other Cause but Anxiety and
Solicitude ; and this makes 'em move
on as in a State of Health, by which
equilibrium, Sleep, that desirable
Blessing, is obtain'd.

De-

Decoction Phthisicum.

℞ Rad. Chin. in Taleolas sciss. ℥ i. fl.
Rasur. C. C. Eboris, ā. ℥ i. Fol.
Capillor. Vener. p. ii. Infundantur
per Noctem in Aq. bullientis lb. xii;
mane coquantur ad medias ; m. f.
Decoction ; cujus capiat lb. fl. cum
Sacchari pauxillo, vel Lactis asinin.
Cochl. vi. mane & vesperi.

The Decoction for Consumptions.

Take China Roots cut in Slices an
Ounce and half, Shavings of
Hartshorn and Ivory of each an
Ounce, Leaves of Maiden-hair two
Pugils ; infuse 'em all Night in
boyling Water 12 Pounds ; in the
Morning boil it down to Six
Quarts, strain it out ; this is the
first Decoction to be taken to Half
a Pint in a Morning with Sugar
Candy, or Asses Milk, 6 Spoon-
fuls.

The *Bochet*, or second Decoction, is
made by boiling the Herbs over a-
gain in Eight Quarts of Water
to

14 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
to Four, and is good to drink at
Meals.

OBSERVATIONS.

WHERE Asses Milk agrees not,
this is useful to correct the A-
crimony of the Humours that fret
and ulcerate the Lungs; and there-
fore prevails against all Disorders
that are Consequences of a sharp
Serum; hence it is good in the He-
ctick: Indeed where an Ulcer is in
the Lungs of any Size, and lies in
the Way of the Passages that are e-
very Second of a Minute, gaping and
dividing, to receive our most neces-
sary Friend the Air; I cannot see
what Effects can be promis'd; since
the Requisites for Union are, by the
Law of Nature, unavoidably de-
stroy'd, by the Reception of the Air;
so that the Dispute between this ad-
mirable Practitioner, and Sir E. H.
cannot be given on the Side of the
former, since it is an Impossibility
in Nature. Whether his other Me-
dicines may more contribute, I shall
have Room to discourse on, under
other Heads.

Linimentum Anodynum.

℞ Balf. Lucatell. ʒ ii. Ol. Amygd. d.
ʒ i. Ol. Mac. per Expression. Ung.
flor. Aurantior. ā ʒ ii. m. f. Lini-
mentum parti affectæ illinendum,
Chartam Emporeticam super-im-
ponendo.

The Anodyne Liniment.

Take Lucatellus Balsam 2 Drams,
Oyl of sweet Almonds an Ounce,
Oyl of Mace by Expression, Orange
Flower Butter, of each 2 Drams;
mix, and make a Liniment to ap-
ply to the pain'd Part, spread on
Cap Paper.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Ointment the Doctor us'd
to order to Persons, whose
Breasts were fatigu'd and pain'd
with Coughing, with good Success;
'tis smooth and oily, and relaxes the
too great Tensity of the Parts; so
that whereas the extraordinary Con-
traction in the Parts is allay'd, the
Dia-

16 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana: Or,*
Diameters of the Vessels are enlarg'd,
the Liquors pushing on behind, (by
the Laws of Circulation) conquer
the Resistance of the impeded Mo-
tion, and what stopp'd at any Secti-
on, and inflated or distended the
Perts, and gave Uneasiness; thus by
unfurling the Obliquity of the Fi-
bres into a streight Line, the Liquors
pass quietly on, and the Vessels sub-
side, and they grow easy.

Aqua Nephritica.

℞ Flor. Oxyacanth. Cong. ss. Vin.
alb. Cong. ii. N. M. ras. No. iv.
stillentur ad Cong. i. ss. Dos. Cochl.
iv. horâ somni.

The Nephritick Water.

Take Flowers of Haw-thorn half a
Gallon, White-Wine 2 Gallons,
Nutmegs 4 slic'd, destil off to a
Gallon and Half: The Dose is 4
Spoonfuls at Bed-time, &c.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Water is call'd *Nephritick*, because it is suppos'd to relieve the Gravel; but it is more adapted to that which is mistakenly call'd so; I mean, for Wind pent up in some Cell of the *Colon*, (opposite perhaps to the Kidneys); and this it is peculiarly fitted to; inasmuch as all Carminatives, or such as expel Wind powerfully, incite the *Bullæ*, that too tenaciously hold it within; and being thus freed, the peristaltick Motion drives it downward in a *Crepitus*. I would have it remark'd, that no Expellers of Wind ought to be administer'd, till the Passages are clear'd of their superficial Contents, for then they have nothing to contrast with, save the Phlegm sticking to the *Plicæ* of the Intestines.

Pulvis

Pulvis Paspharmacus.

℞ Chel. Cancror. pp. Oc. Cancror.
pp. Margt. pp. Sacch. perlat. ā. 3 i.
m. f. pulvis; divide in octo Char-
tulas, quarum unam capiat mane
quotidie & vesperi in Cochl. Lactis
asinini, super-bibendo lb. ff. ejus-
dem.

The Universal Powder.

Take Crabs Claws prepar'd, Crabs
Eyes prepar'd, Pearl prepar'd,
Pearl Sugar, of each a Dram; mix,
and make a Powder; divide it into
8 Papers, of which take one eve-
ry Morning and Evening in a
Spoonful of Asses Milk, drinking
half a Pound upon it.

OBSERVATIONS.

NEVER were testaceous Pow-
ders more universally us'd,
than by this great Man; they were
to him like *Hudibras's* Knight's
Sword, or the Knife of *Delf*, for
they serv'd all Purposes; and there-
fore

fore I have chose to call 'em, *The Universal Powder*. To speak Truth, in *England* the most rebellious Distempers we are infested with, are from stubborn *mineral* Salts; the Correction of which are not better compass'd than by the absorbing Powders, *Calces* and *Lacteats*; so that in Consumptions, where the Salts, by their Vicinity and Plenty, dilaniate the Fibres into an Ulcer, or occasion, by their irritating Particles, a brisker Oscillation of the Fibres, and consequently a quicker Circulation, and a Hectick; Nothing has been found more effectual than this Powder, and this Milk. Moreover, as the excessive Heat in the Blood is also communicated to the Stomach, the Milk, put to it, would coagulate, as is usual in Dairies that are over-hot, and thus would be robb'd of great Part of its Vertue.

This Prescription is also of admirable Use in any *Eruptions* that depend on Acrimonies of the volatile Species, and which are generally known by their great Itchings, and a great Effervescence in the Palms
and

20 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana: Or,*
and Soles. In *Stranguries* from acrimo-
nious Salts, Milks, and these Pow-
ders do well; *scorbutick Persons* of
the hotter Kind are reliev'd by this
Method, having first premis'd some
few Doses of Infusions of Sena or
Rhubarb. When Women are much
troubled with immoderate Fluxes of
the Menses, this Method is com-
mendable in the Intervals. In fine,
whenever you observe it said in
these Sheets, that any Distemper is
suppos'd to proceed from acrimoni-
ous Salts, this Method will, *mutatis*
mutandis, serve the Turn; only 'tis
to be observ'd, that great Care must
be taken, whether the Salts in the
Blood be not *mineral* ones; and con-
sequently, not only stubborn, but re-
quiring also specifick Corrigents,
which no Body, that is ignorant of
the Soil, and what Salts it contains,
can judge of.

Electu-

Electuarium Phthisicum.

℞ Conf. Ros. rub. ℥ ii. Chel. Cancror. pp. Corall. r. pp. Pulv. Haly ā. ℥ i. cum f. q. Syr. Capill. Vener. m. f. Electuarium ; de quo capiat Quantitatem Castaneæ mane horâ undecimâ, & vesperi, septimâ ; & horâ decubitûs ; super-bibendo Cochl. quatuor *Julapii Chorici* (viz. ℞ Aq. Lact. alex. Ceras. n. ā. ℥ iv. Aq. Pæon. C. ℥ ii. Sacch. q. f. m. f. Julap.)

The Electuary for Consumptions.

Take of red Roses two Ounces ; Crabs Claws prepar'd, red Coral prepar'd, Powder of Haly, of each a Dram ; with Syrup of Maiden-hair as much as suffices ; mix, and make an Electuary, of which take the Bigness of a Chesnut at Eleven in the Morning, at Seven in the Evening, and at Bed-time, drinking above it 4 Spoonfuls of the *Chorical Julap.*

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Composition is *styptick*, *absorbent*, and *mucilaginous*; by which it allays troublesome Coughs, smooths the Humours of the *Bronchia*, and gently puts a Check to the too plentiful Ouzing of such thro' the Mouths of the Glands. However, every Practitioner ought to be appriz'd of a standing Truth in all Coughs of this Kind, that some proper Evacuations ought to precede, in order to revulse the Motion from the Lungs to some distant Goal, as well as to deplete the Vessels of such a troublesome Lodger. I must frankly own, the Dose of the *Pulvis Haly* is too small to do any great Feats; however, it certainly, in some Measure, is a good Alterative, and it (as well as the Shell-Powders) corrects the great and offending Sharpness of all the Juices.

Un-

Unguentum Pacificans.

℞ Unguent. Sambucin. Butyro Mai-
ali pp. ʒ i. Ung. Populn. ʒ ss. Ol.
Mac. ʒ i. m. pro Linimento, quo
partes affectæ illinantur.

The Pacifick Unguent.

Take Elder-flower Ointment made
with May-Butter one Ounce, Oint-
ment of Poplar half an Ounce,
Oyl of Mace a Dram; mix, and
make a Liniment, with which a-
noint the Parts affected.

OBSERVATIONS.

AS this Ointment consists of
some volatile, smooth, and o-
piate Particles, it is well qualified
to discuss any impacted Humours,
and give a gentle Breathing to the
Pores; but also as an Emollient, Re-
laxant, and Opiate it gives Ease
to the Over-distension, and conse-
quently relieves Pains. Lay it upon
Cap-paper, (having first rubb'd it
well in, with a warm Hand).

Hauſtus

Haustus Paregoricus.

℞ Aq. Ceras. n. ʒ i. ℥. Pæon. compos. ʒ i. ℥. Extract. Op. Thebaic. gr. i. ℥. gr. Sacchar. parum, m. f. Haustus fumend. horâ decubitûs.

The Paregorick Draught.

Take black Cherry Water one Ounce and half, Compound Peony Water one Dram and half, Extract of Theban Opium one Grain and half, Sugar what suffices; mix, and make a Draught, to be taken at Bed-time.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE Vertues of Opiates are well enough known to Apprentices; and therefore after I have told you, that they ease Pains, procure Sleep, ease Convulsions, allay *Flatus*, curb Fluxes, and are Specificks in *Hysterical Hurries* in Women; I must observe, that they will be dangerous Edge-Tools, if the following Cautions are not strictly anim-

animadverted ; they are not convenient in languid People, in cold Constitutions, (at least the Opiates mix'd with watry Menstrua) : In critical Pains, (such as Labour, Gout, &c.) in *Orthopnœa's*, or short Breaths, from Phlegm in the *Bronchia* ; nor in the State of Consumptions, where the Breast is oppressed with a Load of extraneous Matters ; nor in malignant Fevers, nor in Pleurifies, where the Spitting goes well on ; nor in chronical Pains of the Head ; nor in a *Satyriasis*, which is an Observation from *Sachius*, in the *Ephemerid. Germanic. Anno 2. Obs. 69.* where the *Turks* were, at the Battle of *Leventz* in *Hungary*, found, when Dead, *Hastis erectis*. In the Time of any Crisis, so that they are bad in the Apparatus, (or the four Days before the breaking out) of the small Pox : Hence *Wincler* says, nor in the Watchings that immediately precede *Crises* ; in moist Coughs, nor in Children too often repeated, because *Mercurialis* observes, and justly, they dull 'em. But it must here be remark'd, that as a Dose of an Opiate given to an

C

Adult,

26 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
Adult, will continue its Effects for
Six Hours; so in Children, a Dose
in twelve Hours is sufficient: In an
Iliack Passion from a fixt Pain, they
are bad; this being from an Inflam-
mation, they fix it, and turn it into
a *Gangrene*. I have often observ'd,
they do not succeed in *hypochondriacal*
nor *hysterical* Persons, unless
mix'd with Volatiles, or Fetids:
They are not good in *Frenzies*, un-
less when there have preceded pro-
per Evacuations, nor then but in
the *Decline* of the Fervor of the
Fever. They promote Sweat, and
other Evacuations from the Blood
by Accident; but allay all Encrease
of organical Irritations, and their
Effects, (as *Diarrhœas*, &c.) How-
ever, where the Ebullition of
the Blood over-bears, as it happens
in the *Apparatus* of the Small-Pox
sometimes, they may be allow'd, if
cautiously given, and continu'd only
with an Eye to the Urgency of the
reigning Symptom. I can't see with
what Reason Authors would have
us to neglect a full Dose of *Lau-
danates*, when *Camphire* is admini-
ster'd; for it has deceiv'd me, and
may

may others, who are minded to try it ; but some, like Lovers of Wine, commend what they like ; which, however, is a Liberty not allowable in so serious a Point. They are admirable in dry *Asthma's*, and in a pretty large Quantity, so as that one Grain of *Opium* to two (if they are able to bear it) is profitable. *Dysenteries*, by the Consent of all, require 'em in large Quantities, to 3 or 5 Grains of *Laudanum*: In warmer Climes, indeed, they give 'em more scantily than we do, so that half our Dose serves their Turn, which is a good Hint of the Cause of Operation and Texture ; but the $\Delta\iota\omicron\tau\iota$ is not our Business here.

They are admirable in robust People, in *Catarrh's*, in Coughs that tickle much, in the Beginning of a *Consumption*, (nothing is done without 'em) ; in a *Tenesmus*, in *Diarrhæa's*, dry Coughs of Women with Child, Frenzies, Madness, Epilepsies, Palpitations, Hiccups ; in the Pustles of the small-Pox, when much inflam'd and painful. In short, in all vehement Pains, in Vomitings, in Fluxes, and any no-

28 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
table *Hurry of the Spirits* they are in-
dicated ; nay, even in *Vertigo's* they
are sometimes indicated, as also in
the *Beginning* and *Encrease* of *Pleu-
risies*. Whatever they perform in
us is, by *quieting* and *composing* the
Motions of the Spirits.

Tinctura Stomachica.

℞ Absinth. Roman. ℥ ss. Rad. Gen-
tian. Sem. Coriand. Cardamom.
ā. 3. i. infund. simul in Aq. fon-
tan. lb. ss. f. Colatura ; cui adde
Aq. nephritic. ℥ iii ; m. f. Tin-
ctura ; capiat Cochl. 3. horâ unâ
ante Prandium.

The Stomach Tincture.

Take Roman Wormwood half an
Ounce, Roots of Gentian, Corian-
der and Cardamom Seeds, of each
a Dram ; infuse 'em in Water,
strain it out ; add to this nephri-
tick Water 3 Ounces ; mix, and
make

make a Tincture ; take 3 Spoonfuls an Hour before Dinner.

OBSERVATIONS.

I Look upon this to be a well-adapted Medicine for any Phlegm or Wind in the Stomach ; and consequently, is good in Stomach Pains, in Belchings after Meals, in Want of Appetite, in Sournesses there, in opening Obstructions of the Lacteals in Enterics, in cachectical Constitutions, in cold Disorders of any Part, (whether Liver, Spleen, or elsewhere). It rarefies, warms, incides, attenuates ; it is antiscorbutick in the cool Kind.

Fulapium Pyreticum.

Rx Aq. Lact. alex. $\bar{z}$ i ss. Ceras. nig. $\bar{z}$ ss. Cort. peruvian. subtiliss. Pulv. $\bar{z}$ ss. Aq. Pæou. Comp. $\bar{z}$ i. Syr. Capill. Vener. $\bar{z}$ ii ; m. f. Haustus 3. vel 4. quâq; horâ sumendus ad octo vices extra Paroxysmum.

The Febrifuge Julap.

Take alexiterial Milk-Water one Ounce and half, black Cherry-Water half an Ounce, Bark of Peru finely powder'd half a Dram, Compound Pæony-Water a Dram, Syrup of Maiden-hair 2 Drams; mix, and make a Draught, to be taken every third Hour for eight Times, out of the Fit.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Julap is design'd for the Intermissions and Remissions of Agues and putrid Fevers; but I must frankly own, I never yet found that half an Ounce of the Powder would take off an Ague, much less a remittent Fever; but have been often oblig'd to give from one Ounce to two: Nor ought the Goodness of the Bark he gave, be any Reason; because I never administer'd the Bark, but I generally chose it my self, through the Course of twenty Years Practice; being taught this by my own

own Misfortune, in the Year 1692, whilst Abroad ; when I had above half a Pound given me at Times without Success ; and it had been well if I could say, without Prejudice, since I was then brought to the Brink of the Grave, by the Ignorance or Knavery of my Attendant. The Bark's Use is now become more extensive than at first ; Physicians finding it an useful Remedy, not only in Fevers, but also in *all Periodical Cases*, or such as have *Exacerbations*, as *Epilepsies*, *Convulsions*, *hysterick Asthma's* ; and indeed wherever Disorders are apt to return, whether in the Space of Hours, Days, Months, or Seasons of the Year ; always keeping in Mind, never to administer it without previous Evacuations, *specificated* to the Case ; or, what is equal to this, until the Humours have been pretty well spent in Evacuations, (as is usual when People have been sick for some Time) and are much lessened ; or, lastly, unless the Case begins to be desperate, by Reason of the Decay of Spirits ; for then we do it to avoid a fatal Chance, which

32 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
must inevitably follow, and for the
Damage done by the Bark, you are
at Leisure to repair afterwards.

Bolus astringens.

℞ Confect. Fracastor. f. m. ʒ i. Rha-
barb. opt. torrefact. gr. iv. Syr.
Caryophyll. q. f. m. f. Bolus, cras
mane fumendus.

The Astringent Bolus.

Take Diascordium without Honey
a Dram, the best Rheubarb roast-
ed 4 Grains, Syrup of Clove-
gilly-flowers what suffices; mix,
and make a Bolus; to be taken
to Morrow Morning.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE *Doctor* wisely order'd Dia-
scordium always without Ho-
ney, and order'd it with Syrup of
Diacodium in its Room; for be-
sides that Honey is very disagreeable
to

to weak Stomachs, 'tis contrary to the fundamental Intention of the Compound, (as every young Observer may know) for Nature does not subsist with double Evacuati-
ons; because the one encreas'd, the other lessens, and, *vice versa*, as *Sanctorius*, *Pitcairn*, and others, justly observe; hence *Confectio Fracastorii*, or *Diascordium*, being design'd as a Diaphoretick, or a Promoter of Sweats, and an Astringent; it would be an Inconsistency to blend it with Honey, which all know, is very apt to go downwards; and I only wonder it had never been observ'd before.

It carries off Humours by the Pores of the Skin, and binds; and therefore strikes at revulsing the Humours, as well as stops Fluxes; and thus, what would be a *Fomes* to other Distempers, is prevented by this judicious Mixture; the torri-
fy'd Rheubarb is also binding, the purgative Part being carry'd off by the Fire, the *Terra damnata* is only left, or the binding Part of it. It is a necessary Mixture in all *Tormina*, because it is an Opiate.

Electuarium Japonicum.

℞ Coral. rub. pp. ʒ ii. Terr. Japonic. ʒ i. Confect. Fracastor. f. mell. ʒ i. Syr. Caryophyll. q. f; m. f. Electuarium; de quo capiat Quantitatem Nuc. Moschat. vel Juglandis, horâ decubitûs, superbibendo Coch. 3. vel 4. Julapii (proprii).

The Japan Electuary.

Take red Coral prepar'd half an Ounce, Japan-Earth a Dram, Diafcordium without Honey one Ounce, Syrup of Clove-gillyflowers what suffices; mix, and make an Electuary; of which take the Quantity of a Nutmeg, or Walnut, at Bed-time; drinking after it 3 or 4 Spoonfuls of a proper Julap.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE Ingredients in this Prescription are, Absorbents of Humidity, Stypticks, or such as close

close the Vessels, and Diaphoreticks, that give a different Turn to the Humours; and therefore it is proper in Dysenteries and Diarrhæa's, in Vomitings, and all Irritations and Evacuations from the Parts, (whether *Stomach, Intestines, Kidneys, or Uterus*).

Bolus Leniens.

℞ Rhabarb. opt. Pulv. ℞i. Sal. Absinth. gr. v. Syr. Caryoph. q. f; m. f. Bolus, sumendus primo mane; & repetendus semel in Septimanâ.

The Lenient Bolus.

Take Powder of the best Rheubarb one Scruple, Salt of Wormwood 5 Grains, Syrup of Clove-gillyflower what suffices; mix, and make a Bolus, to be taken early in the Morning; and to be repeated once in a Week.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a gentle Purgative, given in Fluxes; but 'tis so gentle, that a weak Constitution will digest it without any Trouble; nay, it may be ventur'd on in a malignant Fever: But, to say the Truth, the *Doctor* seem'd always to have one Maxim in View, which was, *to do no Harm to his Patient*; but, in my Opinion, a little more would but do, and have answer'd his End very well too.

Haustus Hypnoticus.

℞ Aq. Lactis alexit. ℥ i ℥. Cinnam.
h. mirab. ā. ℥ iii. Confect. Frac-
castor. sine Melle ℥ i; m. f. Hau-
stus sumendus h. s. post Purga-
tionem.

The

The Hypnotick Draught.

Take alexiterial Milk-Water one Ounce and half, Barley-Cinnamon-Water, Aq. mirabilis, of each 3 Drams; Diafcardium without Honey one Dram; mix, make a Draught, to be taken at Bed-time after Phyfick.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a Draught to repair the Spirits, and curb the *Superpurgation*. I am surpriz'd at a full Dose of Diafcardium, and half a Dose of Phyfick; but why should I?

Electuarium restringens.

℞ Conserv. Rosar. rub. Absinth. roman. ā. 3 vi. Corall. rub. pp. 3 ii. Terr. Japonic. Pulv. Rubig. Chalyb. ā. 3 i. Syr. e Conditur. N. M. q. f; m. f. Electuarium; de quo capiat Quantitatem Nuc. Moschat. major. omni mane & quintâ

38 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana* : Or,
quintâ pomeridianâ, super-bibendo,
&c.

The Binding Electuary.

Take Conserve of red Roses, of Roman Wormwood, of each 6 Drams; red Coral prepar'd 2 Drams; Japan-Earth powder'd, Rust of Steel, of each a Dram; Syrup of Clove-gilly-flower what suffices; mix, make an Electuary; of which take the Quantity of a large Nutmeg every Morning, and at five in the Afternoon, &c.

OBSERVATIONS.

TO shut the Mouths of the Vessels, to give Strength to all the Fibres, and to dry up the superabounding Moisture, are all the Requisites to cure a Flux; therefore this is an admirable Astringent; but also it clogs not the Stomach, as most of the common restraining Medicines do; because of the Mixture with the Wormwood, which contains a hidden Acid in it, and gives there-

therefore an Appetite, and strengthens the Stomach.

It must be, however, observ'd, that *Bilious Diarrhaeas* can't bear any Thing of Wormwood; because it is amicable to Bile, and of *similar* Particles with it; and therefore would too much stimulate the Mouths of the gaping Glands: However, in such a Supposition, leaving out the *Conserve of Wormwood*, the Electuary is an effectual Remedy. I always presuppose gentle Evacuations, but proportion'd to the Quantity offending; as I shall have Occasion somewhere to disclose.

The Julap the *Doctor* us'd to order to be drank after this Electuary, was the following:

Julapium stomachicum.

℞ Aq. Lact. alex. ℥ viii. Cinnam. h.
Absinth. maj. Compos. ā. ℥ iv.
Sacch. albiss. q. s; m. f. Julapium;
cujus capiat Cochl. iv.

The stomachick Julap.

Take alexiterial Milk-Water 8 Ounces ; Barley-Cinnamon-Water, the greater Compound Wormwood-Water, of each 4 Ounces ; finest Sugar what suffices ; mix, and make a Julap ; of which take 4 Spoonfuls.

OBSERVATIONS.

TIS Cordial and stomachick, and therefore restores the flagging and drooping Spirits, as also gives an Appetite, and digests what is taken ; it strengthens the lax Tone of the Fibres, and therefore suffers not the Stomach and Intestines to yield to the Weight of the Contents, which would otherwise push their Way downwards ; but also all Brandy Spirits have the same Effects within us, as we see they have on other Bodies ; now in Salts that are set to crySTALLIZE, 'tis observable they sooner conglomerate with a little Brandy, or Spirit of Wine, first put to them, than when left to themselves ; which happens from

from this, that the Spirit absorbs the watry Particles; so in Case of *Diarrhea's* from a *super-abundant Serum*, the Brandy absorbs Part of it And, moreover, as 'tis observable that Spirit of Wine put to *Serum* of Blood, coagulates it into an *Offa*; and as the Application of it to a bleeding Vessel, stops it; so has it the same Virtue in a *Diarrhea* from *Serum*; and therefore *spirituous Cordials* in such a Case are us'd, and not without Success.

Electuarium scorbuticum.

℞ Conserv. Absinth. Roman. Ros. rub. ā. ℥ ii. Spec. Diamb. f. O. dor. 3 i. Pulv. Ari. Compos. 3 i. Chel. Cancror. Oc. Cancror. pp. ā. 3 i. ℥. cum f. q. Syr. e Cortic. Citri; m. f. Electuarium molle; de quo capiat Quantitatem Castaneæ mane & vesperi, & cubitum iturus; super-bibendo Cochl. 3. vel 4. Julapii proprii.

The scorbutick Electuary.

Take Conserve of roman Worm-wood, Conserve of red Roses, of each 2 Ounces; Species Diambrae without the Scents, and Powder of Aron compounded, of each a Dram; Crabs Claws, Crabs Eyes prepar'd, of each one Dram and half; Syrup of Citron-Peel what suffices; to make a soft Electuary; of which take the Quantity of a Chesnut, Morning, Evening, and at Bed-time; drinking after it 3 or 4 Spoonfuls of a proper Julap.

OBSERVATIONS.

I Have known him prescribe it without the Aron Powder; but that Difference is small.

'Tis levell'd against all Acidities, ferous Humours, and Phlegm; and therefore is good where such Particles lodge in the Canal of the Stomach and Intestines, raising Heart-burns, Cholicks, and Anxieties there; as also against Hickups from these Causes:

Causes: It clears the Blood of those pertinacious Salts that reign in it, which occasion blue Spots, putrid Gums, Scurfs, wandring Pains, short Breathings upon Motion up Hill, Straitness of the Breast, Palpitations, errattick Fevers, profuse Sweats, Vertigo's, disturb'd Rests, and, in short, all the Symptoms of a *cold Scurvy*. I am, however, not here doubting, but Scurvies may proceed from such Salts as this Remedy will not reach; such, for Example, as proceed from our Diet, impregnated with a mineral Salt, as it too oftens happens unheeded; and in such a Case, let the Physician enquire into the Nature of the Soil where his Patient lives; and having found out the peculiar Salt that reigns under Ground, (as Mr. Boyle advises in his *General History of the Air begun*), after which you must specificate your Antidote to this Salt, that impregnates your Waters, and then you may do somewhat towards the Eradication of the Cause; but I here suppose a Physician a good Naturalist and Chymist.

Tinctura Hieræ Nostra..

℞ Tinctur. stomachic. mag. (sine Mastiche & Spic. Nard.) ℥i ff. Aq. Pæon. Comp. ℥i ; m. f. Haustus primo mane sumendus, cum levi Custodiâ.

The Doctor's Tincture of Hieræ.

Take the magisterial Stomach-Tincture, without Mastick and Spikenard, one Ounce and half; compound Pæony-Water one Ounce; mix, and make a Drought; to be taken early in the Morning, with gentle Care.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE Doctor seem'd to level at the expunging useless Compositions; he did well in *Diascordium*, and ill in this. Every Body knows, that the *Spikenard* is an *Aromatick*, and therefore *carminative* and *stomachick*; and why it should be rejected is not known; the *Mastick* is *hot*, *bitterish*, *fetid*, and *astringent*; all which

which Vertues are communicable to the Wine, (save the Astringency) therefore I see no greater Reason to reject it; since it warms, nay, and irritates and promotes an Evacuation. I do know somewhat in the Composition may be better spar'd, which I shall have Leisure to mention somewhere.

Wherever a gentle Purgative is requir'd, this is good; as indeed in most Cases they are; for caballine Medicines neither become a Christian Physician to prescribe, nor a Patient to take; therefore they are good in the following Cases; in sleepy Diseases, in Palsies, in phlegmatick Cases, Jaundices, Scurvy, Vertigo's, and wherever *Phlegm* or Obstructions infest us; also in nocturnal Sweats, according to the Divine *Coan*: They are of Use in Scurfs, Ulcers, discolour'd *Menses*, because they carry off Salts or Serum; in an *Anasarca*, in Cholicks, in stomachical Coughs, as *Waldschmidt* affects to talk; in *infantile Convulsions*, because, as *Baglivi* affirms, and I have experienc'd, they proceed mostly from the *acid Saburra* nestling in the
Sto-

46 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
Stomach; at the Decline of Fevers,
nay, in malignant ones, when there
is a concocted Urine, and which I
have often try'd with Success. In
the Decline of a *Rheumatism*; that
is, after 14 Days Time; for in the
Vigour of one they are dangerous;
and in the Decline of a Pleurisy, when
the Spitting ceases, or is at least much
lessen'd, and the Patient pretty well
recover'd. But in a confirm'd Consump-
tion, where the Lungs are corrupted
and ulcerated, or indeed any *Vis-
cus* spoil'd, they are hazardous. It
must also be remark'd, that greater
Doses are requir'd to Sailors, or such
as live near the Sea; which sur-
priz'd me at first, not knowing any
Reason why my Patients at the Sea-
side should require more than others,
till *Bartholin* clear'd up my Difficul-
ty. 'Tis observable, that dry Bo-
dies, strong and robust Men, ob-
structed ones, they that are not ac-
custom'd, Melancholicks, phlegma-
tick Persons, are hard to move; but
the contrary, easy. In fine, Cathar-
ticks are good, and requir'd where-
ever there are Signs of Concoction,
or any *Impetus* in the Blood. How-
ever,

ever, one political Caution I advise you to; which is, never to give strong Physick to unknown Patients; because *Peccata Omissionis sunt leviora Peccatis Commissionis.*

Infusum Cardiacostomachicum.

℞ Absinth. roman. ℥ ss. Flor. Anthos, p. i. Rad. Gentian. Sem. Coriandri, a ℥ i; infunde simul in Aq. Bullient. lb. ss; f. Colatura; cui adde Aq. Pæon. Comp. Aq. nephritic. ā. ℥ iii; m. f. Infusum.

The Cordial Stomach-Infusion.

Take roman Wormwood half an Ounce, Rosemary-Flowers one Pugil; Roots of Gentian, Coriander Seeds, of each a Dram; infuse them in half a Pound of Boyling-Water; strain it; add compound Pæony-Water, Nephritick-Water, of each 3 Ounces.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a small Variation of the common Infusion the *Doctor* usually prescrib'd; it is somewhat more *carminative* and cordial than the common; and therefore in colder Stomachs it agrees better; by which I mean, such Stomachs as are much loaden with *Phlegm*, which lies heavy upon the Part, and is a *Fomes* for Wind, and raises Cholicks and Pains in the Stomach. The Dose is 5 or 6 Spoonfuls before and after Dinner. He sometimes order'd half a Pound, or one Pound of Spaw-Water upon it Morning and Evening, in Case of Want of Stomach.

Pillule Encoproticæ.

℞ Pil. Stomach. cum Gum. Extract.
 Rudii. Spec. Diambrae sine Odorat.
 ā 3 ℥. cum f. q. Syr. Violar. m.
 f. Pil. minor. quarum 1 capiat
 horâ

horâ decubitûs, & tres mane, diebus alternis, sine Custodiâ; augendo vel minuendo Dosi pro ratione operationis.

The Encoprotick Pills.

Take Stomach Pills with the Gums, Extract of Rudijs, Species Diambræ, of each half a Dram; with what suffices of Syrup of Violets; mix, and make small Pills; of which take one at Bed-time, and 3 in the Morning, every other Day, without any Restraint, encreasing or diminishing the Dose, according as it works.

OBSERVATIONS.

IN four Pills there will be 15 Grains of the Purgative, which is a small Quantity: However, it will serve to press the *Fæces* forward, and, in Persons easily mov'd, may a little carry off some Humours; 'tis chiefly levell'd at making Nature perform her Office once in 2 Days, which is enough for weak People, and in Patients that live upon spare Diet;
D and

50 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
and therefore is good in hysterical Pa-
tients, who are generally troubled
with *Extreams, Costiveness* or *Fluxes*;
for such Medicines as are harsh, are
not us'd in such People; and, in ge-
neral, all Medicines that are purgative,
disagree with the Weak, the Old, In-
fants, continual Fevers, in Fluxes of
Blood, Child-Bed-Women, the Hysteri-
cal and Hypochondriacal, the Pleuritick,
in Ulcers, in the Consumptive, in
Gravel, acute Cholicks, Vomitings,
Faintings, in the Fits of an Asthma,
and in Ruptures.

Pilule Allioticae.

℞ Chel. Cancror. pp. Oc. Cancror.
pp. ā. ʒi. Pulv. Haly ʒss. cum
q. f. Syr. de Althæâ; m. f. Pilul.
minores, (obruant. Pulvere Ocul.
Cancror.) quarum sex capiat ma-
ne quotidie, & vesperi, in Cochl.
Julapii (proprii.)

The alterative Pills.

Take Crabs Claws prepar'd, Crabs Eyes prepar'd, of each a Dram; Powder of Haly half a Dram, Syrup of Althæa what suffices; mix, and make small Pills, (roll'd up in Crabs-Eyes-Powder); of which take six Morning and Evening, in a Spoonful of the *common Julap*, drinking after 'em 4 or 6 Spoonfuls of the same.

OBSERVATIONS.

NEVER was a Prescriber more uniform; and consequently, somewhat new from so great a Man was never expected; nor could he therefore ever gain his Reputation by this Turn: But may not a well-turn'd Head, and a strong Pocket, serve the Turn as well? Surely it may.

These Pills are the same as the *Electuarium Phthysicum* mentioned before: They therefore act by destroying *Acidities*, sheathing *acrimonious Salts*; and therefore they allay *Coughs* and *Ticklings* in the *Bronchie*, and

52 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana: Or,*
smooth any *Dysuries* ; they precipi-
tate such Combinations from the
Blood by Urine or the Pores.

I have before observed the Efficacy
of such *Alcalies* in stubborn Cases ;
I must further observe, that *England*,
abounding with *vitriolik Salts* in its
Soil, as is observable by the Stones
cut out from their Bladders, or
thrown out from their Kidneys,
which, when calcin'd and powder'd,
often follow the *Magnet*, as *Lifter*
observes ; these testaceous Medicines
hinder these Congelations and Uni-
tions in the *Embryo* ; and so they
are precipitated by Stool, and never
enter the Mass of Blood ; and conse-
quently they both prevent and cure
such *Concretions*, if not confirm'd.

Electuarium Ecphracticum.

℞ Conf. Ros. rub. Absinth. rom. ā.
℥iſſ. Chel. Cancror. pp. 3ii. Spec.
Diambrae sine Odor. 3i. Chalyb.
cum Sulphur. pp. 3i. cum. f. q.
Syr. e Cort. Citri ; m. f. Electu-
arium

arium molle ; de quo capiat Quantitatem Castaneæ mane, vesperi, & horâ decubitûs, quotidie super-bibendo Cochl. iii. vel iv. *Infus. amar. stomach.*

The deobstruent Electuary.

Take Conserves of red Roses, and Roman Wormwood, of each one Ounce and half ; Crabs Claws prepar'd 2 Drams, Species Diambræ without the Scents one Dram, Steel prepar'd with Sulphur one Dram, Syrup of Citron-Peel what suffices ; mix, and make a soft Electuary ; of which take the Quantity of a Chesnut Morning, Evening, and at Bed-time ; drinking upon it 3 or 4 Spoonfuls of the *bitter-stomach-Infusion.*

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a Medicine that is *aperient* ; and therefore after proper Evacuations, causes a Return of the *Menses* ; for, as Dr. Friend observes, the *Pondus* of the Blood will encrease, and thus will dig open the

54 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana: Or,*
Obstruction; for its Viscidity decreasing, and its Moment encreasing, is all that is requisite, (when the Obstruction depends not on any Crime of the solid Parts.)

But I must again observe, that the Dose is small, and will do little: I should rather advise it thus in the *Menses* obstructed.

℞ Limatur. Martis cum Aceto pp. ʒi. Cinnam. Nuc. Moschat. ā. ʒi. Rhabarb. Elect. ʒi. Specier. Aromat. rosat. ʒii. Mellis optime despumat. Sacch. albiss. ā. ʒvi. m. f. Electuarium; cujus capiat Magnitudinem Castaneæ horis medicis, super-bibendo *Infus. amar. Cochl. vi. vel Vin. Absinthit. Haustulum.*

I must add, that a Vomit of *Vinum benedictum*, in a robust Person, ought to precede the Use of this Electuary, (which must be filtred, as all *Antimonial* Preparations ought to be); and then they are to take it in the following Manner, and with the following Directions, which seldom fails of Success, (as I have known practis'd by an eminent *Paduan* Physician):

fician): After this *Emetick*, she is to take the Quantity of a Chesnut of the Electuary; drinking after it a Glass of Wormwood-Wine, and using forcible Exercise for an Hour after, (such as Walking up Hill, or otherwise), and continue to do so for 3 Days; the 4th Day let her take early in the Morning one or two good large Pills of *Extract. Panchymagog.* (which Quantity is sufficient, if it answer 5 or 6 Times; otherwise to be given to the Number of 3 or 4, or what will answer); after which she must continue to take the Electuary and Pills, as now said, till within six Days of the Time she expects her *Menses*; and the Body must, all the While, be kept soluble, (by one of the Pills at Bed-time); six Days before she expects 'em, let her bleed on the *Saphena*, to the Quantity of five Ounces; and let her take *Ess. of Castor.* and *Troch. Myrrh.* in Pills twice a Day with *Savin-Whey*; and at the same Time thrust in a *Pessus* every Night of *Succ. Mercurial.* and *Fell. Bubul.* in which Cotton is dipt, and this sew'd up in a Sarcenet, in

56 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana: Or,*
the Form of a *Pessus*. This Method
is pretty certain in the most obsti-
nate Obstructions, that have not at
all yielded to the ordinary Methods:
But it must be remark'd, that I do
not here suppose you have to deal
with *marcid* and *meagre* Persons;
for, as *Forestus* well observes, it
would be acting the Empirick, to
promote the *Menses* in languid Wo-
men.

I cannot commend *Chalybeats* in
Obstructions of the Liver, whose mi-
neral Salt may endanger an Indura-
tion of this *Viscus*; and *Waldschmidt*
justly enough observes it, that they
are dangerous in *Scirrhi* of this
Body.

This particular Prescription is le-
vell'd at *hysterical* Persons, who ge-
nerally want Spirits, as well as have
a lax Habit of the Fibres.

'Tis generally order'd, that who-
ever takes *Steel-Medicines*, should use
Exercise after 'em; which is gene-
rally true: However, *Claudinus* gives
us to understand, that they are to
be given in Bed, if they should raise
Disturbances with Exercise: And
this I learnt by a young Gentle-
woman's

woman's Case, who, in the Time of Exercise, bore 'em not, but well enough without it.

It must be remark'd, that *Chalybeats* are very disagreeable to Persons troubled with *Catarrhs*, *Coughs*, and any Stuffings in the Lungs; because of their *astringent* Particles, that too much straiten these Parts, and occasion *Asthma's*; by which I mean, the *humid Asthma's*; for in the *hysterical* one they are not amiss.

Primrose, Morb. Mulier. p. 176. informs us, that if they are not thrown off, *Clysters*, or gentle *Catharticks*, are requisite to make them pass; not that I believe St. *Quintin's* Reason to be at the Bottom of this Caution.

If *Sennertus* judge a-right, in saying, *Aperients* ought always to be blended with some *Astringent*, *Steel* is a good Example of it, and the Doctor's Prescription is less amiss, for the *Conserve of Roses* being Part of the Composition; though, if I were left to my own Choice, I would rather omit it; and indeed I cannot say why, when the Indi-

58 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana* : Or,
cation is the opening any Obstruction,
any *Astringent* at all should be
given.

Emplastrum simplex.

℞ Emp. Diachyl. cum Gum. q. s.
f. Emplastrum Parti affectæ ad-
movendum.

The simple Plaister.

Take Plaister of Diachylon with the
Gums, what suffices; make a Plai-
ster to be apply'd to the Part
affected.

OBSERVATIONS.

A Simple Plaister : However, it
is to be remark'd, it keeps the
Cold out.

Infusum Catharticum.

℞ Fol. Senn. ʒii. Absinth. Roman.
p. i. Sem. Coriandri, Cardamom.
ā. ʒi. infunde simul in Aq. fon-
tan. ʒiv. f. Colatura ; cui adde
Syr. e Spin. Cervin. ʒi. m. f. Po-
tio, cum Regimine sumenda.

The Purging Infusion.

Take Leaves of Senna 2 Drams, Ro-
man Wormwood one Pugil ; Co-
riander Seeds, Cardamoms, of each
one Dram ; infuse 'em together in
four Ounces of Fountain-Water ;
strain it, and add to it Syrup of
Buckthorn-Berry one Ounce ; mix,
make a Potion, to be taken early
with Care.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Cathartick is a very good
one, and such as may produce
some Effects ; it is evident, the Pa-
tient has been in Earnest, when the
Doctor prescrib'd it. It is admirable
in an *Anasarca*, or any lax and œde-

matous

60 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
matous Tumours; because it is pe-
culiarly adapted to a *serous* or *pitu-
itous* Constitution; and Sydenham
cries it up for a Dropsy, call'd an
Ascites: But how Physick can reach
such an one, I must confess, it is
past my Apprehension; because such
Matter is quite banish'd out of the
Laws of Circulation, and stagnates
irremediably there; particularly, if
the *Ascites* be of any Standing;
for when it is fresh, I am not quite
against these *Catharticks*, or especi-
ally *Diureticks*; because I find the
Bladder inverted, will pass any Li-
quid; and why not also the *extravas'd*
Serum that lies around it, as this a-
ctually does, when in the Cavity of
the *Abdomen*; because though the
Salts of these Medicines are also spilt
out of the gaping Orifice; yet they
do Good, in attenuating the Waters
in the Pond, and keeping them so
fluid, that the Bladder may admit
the attenuated Particles into its
Pores, and so pass them away by
Urine: Which cannot be done in
old *Dropsies*; because in them this
Serum becomes glutinous, and covers
the Bladder, and then nothing can
pass

pass that Way; which, (whoever has dissected Persons that have dy'd of *Dropsies*) is a known Truth. I would not be look'd on to be singular in my Opinion; because I only propose what I say here, as a probable Conjecture: However, I must frankly confess, that, were it not for this Mechanism of the Bladder, I know not what would become of the Steams of all the *Viscera*; which, doubtless, are converted into *Serum*, and drop down, and are convey'd thro' the Bladder, as the Urine is by its ordinary Channels of the Kidneys and *Ureters*.

Linctus incrassans.

℞ Syr. Dialth. Ol. Lini f. igne Amygdal. dulc. ā. ℥ii. Sacchar. Cand. ℥i. m. f. Linctus, de quo capiat Cochl. unum vel duo frequenter.

62 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana* : Or,

Vel,

℞ Ol. Amygd. d. ℥ii. Syr. de Alth.
Capillor. Vener. ā. ℥i. m. f.
Linctus; de quo capiat Cochl. i.
frequenter urgente Tussi.

The Incrassating Linctus.

Take Syrup of Marshmallows, Lin-
seed Oyl drawn without Fire, Oyl
of sweet Almonds, of each two
Ounces; Sugar-Candy a Dram;
mix, and make a *Linctus*; of
which take one or two Spoonfuls
often.

Or,

Take Oyl of Sweet-Almonds two
Ounces; Syrups of Marshmallows,
of Maidenhair, of each one Ounce;
mix, and make a *Linctus*; of
which take one Spoonful often,
or when the Cough is trouble-
some.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE Ancients imagin'd, that these Sort of Mixtures being gently swallow'd down, got immediately to the Lungs themselves, and so allay'd the tickling Coughs that often infest us: As to the main, it is true, but not in that Sense they took it; for nothing passes into the Lungs from the Mouth, but what gives us much Disturbance, and it would make us cough more violently; but any one may remark, that no sooner is a little *Linctus* swallowed, but the Cough is allay'd; but then it must also be remark'd, that the Glands of the *Glottis* very often spue out a *Serum* that irritates violently, and the *Linctus* reaching the Part, allays this Tickling immediately; which yet returns very soon, for that the Cause is not recall'd to another Part, nor the Humour corrected. This Mixture is very good, where the Spit sticks so close to the Lungs, that the Patient is much fatigu'd before he can get it up: In thin Defluxions

64 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
ons 'tis useful, in thick'ning of 'em ;
for *Contraria Contrariis curantur*.
These Mixtures are not only good
in Coughs, but also in Fits of the
Stone in the Kidneys, which are
larger than ordinary ; because they
smooth and widen the Passages ; and
thus the Stone will more easily
pass.

I have known him order an oily
Draught, in this Form :

Rx Ol. Lini. sine Igne extract. ʒi.
Syr. Balsam. Capill. Vener. ā. ʒii. m.
f. Haustus, mane & vesperi per tri-
duum sumendus.

Viz.

Take Linseed-Oil fresh drawn
without Fire, one Ounce ; Balsamick-
Syrup, and Syrup of Maiden-hair,
of each 2 Drams ; mix, and make
a Draught ; to be taken Morning
and Evening for 3 Days.

Such Mixtures relax, lubricate,
obtund acrimonious Humours, and
relieve Pains.

Pil-

Pilula Febrifuga.

℞ Cort. Peruv. optim. subtiliter
pulver. ʒ℥. Ol. Cinnam. gt. ii.
Syr. Capillor. Vener. q. s. f. Pil.
minores, obruente pulvere Corall.
r. pp. quarum octo capiat horis
alternis, vel horâ quâq; tertiâ, in
Cochl. Vini Aquâ admisti alexite-
riâ, super-bibendo Haustum ejus-
dem.

The Febrifuge Pills.

Take Bark of Peru finely powder'd,
half an Ounce; Oyl of Cinnamon
2 Drops, Syrup of Maidenhair
what suffices; make small Pills,
roll'd up in red Coral powder'd;
of which take 8 Pills every 2^d
or 3^d Hour, in a Spoonful of
Wine and alexiterial Milk-Water,
drinking after it a Draught of the
same.

OBSERVATIONS.

THESE are to be given in the *Intermissions* of any *Ague*, or the *Remissions* of a *putrid Fever*; and are to be continu'd till they vanish: But 'tis not likely that half an Ounce will do to an adult Person, whatever it may to the Age of Twelve; therefore double the Dose, and then something may be done. It is by no Means safe to give the Bark without previous Evacu- ations, unless driven thereto by the Necessity of imminent Danger.

If you give it in an *hysterick Asthma*, you must bleed *repetitim*, make gentle Evacuations, and give *Opiates*, apply Blisters, and lastly the *Bark*. In an *Epilepsy* that is periodical, it requires to be given a long Time 'ere it produce its Effect. In an *Hæ- moptoe*, you must bleed as the Strength of the Patient will allow; as also according to the Quantity offending, and according to the *Im- petus* you must revulse; after which you must give the *Agglutinants*, (as *Starch*, *Gum-Arabick*, *Whites of Eggs*,
Sy-

Dr. Radcliff's Prescriptions. 67

Syrups of Comfrey, Mucilages, &c.) or the Stypticks, (as Dragon's Blood, Acacia, Bolus vera, Crocus Martis astringens, Tinctura antiphthisica, Sacch. Saturn. &c.) and chalybeate Waters; and, lastly, the Bark. But I must own, that, in this Case, I don't believe the Bark is given as it is a Styptick only, but also because in an Hemoptoë, there is generally a febrile Heat, and the Spitting of Blood returns whenever the Fever-Fits come on.

Potio Purgans.

℞ Decoct. Senn. Gereon. $\mathfrak{z}$ iii. Mann. opt. $\mathfrak{z}$ ss. Cremor. Tartar. $\mathfrak{z}$ ss. Aq. Pæon. Comp. $\mathfrak{z}$ iii. m. f. Potio mane sumenda, cum levi Regimine.

The Purging Potion.

Take Gereon's Decoction of Senna
3 Ounces, best Manna half an
Ounce, Cream of Tartar half an
Ounce,

68 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana: Or,*
Ounce, Compound Pæony-Water
3 Drams; mix, and make a Po-
tion; to be taken in the Morning
with a gentle *Regimen*.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a very good and gentle Purge, and will agree with most Constitutions. Debates have been rais'd in the Schools about *elective Catharticks*, and small ones they are! For, in Truth, that which in one Constitution is a *Cholagogue*; in another, nay, in that very Individual, is a *Phlegmagogue*, or *Melanagogue*; and this is not at all strange, because I have often known, that they have chang'd their Nature, so far as to become *Alteratives*: For how often have we known the same Medicine work gently with one, and harshly with another; or how often have I seen Physick given, work very roughly one Day, which, repeated two or three Days after, wrought gently, and sometimes not at all? Thus then it is plain, all the *Election* I know in Purgatives, is the Difference of Irritation; which, when

when gentle, irritates the Gall-Bladder; when stronger, the Intestines, the Glands, and so forth. In Cases where the Head is loaden with a Quantity of *phlegmatick* or *serous* Matter, this is a good Revulsive, and carries 'em off safely; so in dull *Head-Aches*, *Coma's*, *Lethargies*, *Vertigo's*, *Palsies*, *Convulsions*, *Night-Mares*, *Epilepsies*, *Tremors*, *Defluxions on the Head*; in weak *Memory*, *Melancholy*, and other Disorders of the Part; in *Coughs*, *Asthma's* out of the Fit, beginning *Consumptions*, *bastard Peripneumony*, or *Pleurisy*; in *Cachexies*, *œdematous* Cases; in a *Chlorosis*, the *Fluor albus*, in the *Rickets*. Such gentle Evacuants are to be repeated, as the Strength of the Patient will allow of 'em.

Decoctum Pectorale.

℞ Decoct. Pectoral. sine Hyssop.
lb. i. ss. Aq. Lact. alex. lb. ss. Aq.
Cinnam. hord. ℥ii. m. f. Apo-
zema;

70 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana: Or,*
zema; de quo bibat ad libi-
tum.

The Pectoral Decoction.

Take Pectoral Decoction without
Hyssop one Pound and a half, a-
lexiterial Milk-Water half a
Pound, Barley-Cinnamon-Water
2 Ounces; mix, and make an A-
pozem; of which drink at Plea-
sure.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE Doctor us'd Medicines no
worse than his Patients; some
he quarrell'd, others he caress'd;
and I think it may justly be ob-
serv'd, that, had he known more,
they would have undergone the
same Fate. Why Hyssop should be
rejected, I know not, nor himself.
However, this is to be granted; by
ordering the pectoral Decoction in
this Manner, it becomes palatable
for ordinary Liquor, in most Diseases
of the Lungs; as *Asthma's, Catarrhs,*
Inflammations, &c.

Pilulæ Hydroticæ.

℞ Extract. Rudii ʒ ii. Resin. Jalap.
ʒ i. Spec. Diambæ sine Odorat.
ʒ i. Ol. Juniperi gt. iii. cum f. q.
Syr. de Spin. Cervin. f. Pilulæ
minores; quarum unam capiat
horâ decubitûs, & tres mane, bis
vel ter in Septimanâ, in Cochlear.
Julap. vulgaris.

The Hydrotick Pills.

Take Extract of Rudijs 2 Drams,
Resin of Jalap one Scruple, Spe-
cies Diambæ without the Scents
one Dram, Oyl of Juniper 3 Drops,
with what suffices of Syrup of
Buckthorn; make small Pills; of
which take one at Bed-time, and
3 in the Morning, twice or thrice
in a Week, in a Spoonful of the
common Julap.

OBSERVATIONS.

RESINS are apt to gripe, un-
less mixt with some *aromatick*
Oyls; and therefore the Oyl of Ju-
niper

72 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
niper is well added; as they stick
close to the *Plicæ* of the Inte-
stines, so they irritate, and sponge
out the Contents from the Glands
more lastingly; so that 'tis not un-
common for *Resinous* Purgatives to
continue their Operation most Part
of the Day: They are not conve-
nient in Colicks, nor any Pains in
the Bowels, for this Reason; but in
Disorders of the Blood they are ve-
ry conducive; as in Dropsies call'd
Anasarca's, where I don't at all doubt,
but the Intestines are sometimes as
much bloated as the external Parts;
in Eruptions from *saline Scurvies*;
for that evacuating *serous* Humours,
the Salts, lodging mostly in the *Se-
rum*, are also carry'd off by Stool;
in *Elephantiasis*, or *Lepra Græcorum*;
in moist Scabs, in *Gonorrhæa's* simple
or venereal, (but then mix some
few Grains of *Mercurius dulcis* with
it); in Cold, Headachs; and, in
short, wherever *serous* Humours a-
bound.

I do look upon this Mixture to be
good; but in stubborn Diseases the
following are far preferable.

Oil of Niper;
℞

℞ M. Pil. Ruffi. ℥i. Antim. Dia-
phor. Gum. Guaiac. ā. ℥℥. Balf.
Peruv. q. f. m. f. Pilulæ. Dosis
℥i. per 30 Dies.

Or,

Take Pills of *Ruffius* one Ounce ;
diaphoretick Antimony, Gum
Guaiacum, of each half an Ounce ;
Balsam of Peru what suffices ; mix,
and make Pills. The Dose is one
Scruple for 30 Days.

If they are given for 30 Days to-
gether, it must be done in the
Spring and *Fall*, and in such Distem-
pers as are *Annual* ; and Care must
be taken to keep moderately warm ;
and that they do not raise any *Hy-
percatharsis* ; for when Purgatives are
given so long together, they are
suppos'd not to work above twice,
or thrice at most, which Physicians
call, working *per Epicrasin* ; if they
exceed this one Day, you must o-
mit 'em for a Day or two ; and give
less next Morning when they are re-
peated.

E

As

74 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana: Or,*

As for *Mercurials*, now very commonly us'd, I commend their Use; but seldom find this *Gentleman* use 'em: However, it is to be acknowledged, that no grand Matter is done without them; for what Disease, proceeding from a mineral Salt, will yield, if not equall'd by a mineral Evacuant; and therefore we see no great Effects produc'd without *Antimonials*, or them. Thus then you may prescribe in deplorable Cases, where Evacuations are required, *viz.*

℞ Merc. d. gr. 15. Antim. resuscitat. gr. 4. Conf. Lujul. quantum sufficit. m. f. Bolus.

Or,

Take Mercurius dulcis 15 Grains, Antimony reviv'd 4 Grains, Conserve of Wood-sorrel what suffices; make a Bolus.

I look upon the *Portugal Potion* to be an odd Prescription: However, not in Use amongst us here; because 'tis not a Custom with us to drink down *Mercurius dulcis*, as Physick; though

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though I do not at all question, but it will work effectually, if not too much.

In robust Bodies, white *Præcipitate*, made with *Mercurius dulcis* into a Mixture, and us'd in Pills, is a good Medicine.

Electuarium Letificans.

℞ Con. Rosar. rub. Absinth. rom.
ā. ʒiſſ. Anthos. ʒi. Spec. Diambræ f. O. ʒi. Chalyb. cum Sulph. pp. ʒii. Oc. Cancror. pp. ʒiſſ. cum f. q. Syr. e Cort. Citri; m. f. Electuarium; de quo capiat Quantitatem Castaneæ, horâ decimâ mane, & horâ sextâ pomeridianâ, super-bibendo Julap. vulg. Cochl. iii.

The Letificant Electuary.

Take Conserve of red Roses, of Roman Wormwood, of each one Ounce and half; of Rosemary-flowers one Ounce, Species Diam-

76 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana: Or,*

bræ without the Scents, one Dram;
Steel prepar'd with Sulphur, two
Drams; Crabs Eyes prepar'd one
Dram and half, with what suffices
of Syrup of Citron-Peel; mix,
and make an Electuary; of which
take the Quantity of a Chesnut,
at Ten in the Morning, and Six
at Night; with 3 Spoonfuls of
the common Julap upon it.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS differs so little from the
Electuarium Ecphracticum, that
it is almost the same; save that here
is a greater Quantity of Steel, and
an Addition of the Conserve of Rose-
mary-flowers; and therefore 'tis
more effectual.

If I was minded to make this
Sort of Electuary more effectual, I
would prescribe it thus:

℞ Conf. Flor. Absinth. Flor.
Tamarisci, Enul. Condit. Cort.
Citri, ā ʒss. N. M. Condit. ʒiii.
Spec. Diarrhod. Abbat. ʒi. Cha-
lyb. pp. ʒii. Sal. Absinth. ʒi.
Croc. ʒss. Amb. Gryf. gr. v. Syr.

e Conditur. Citri, q. s. f. Electu-
arium; cujus capiat Magnitudi-
nem Castaneæ bis de Die, super-
bibendo Vini Martial. Coch. ii.
Aq. Rut. ʒii. Sacch. Cand. q. s.
m. f. Haustus.

Or,

Take Conserve of the Flowers of
Wormwood, Tamarisc flowers,
Elicampane, candied Citron, of
each half an Ounce; candied
Nutmeg 3 Drams, Species of
Roses of Abbas one Dram, Steel
prepar'd 2 Drams, Salt of Worm-
wood one Scruple, Saffron half a
Scruple, Amber-grease 5 Grains,
Syrup of the Citron-Peels what
suffices; make an Electuary; of
which take the Bigness of a Ches-
nut twice a Day; drinking after
it a Draught made of 2 Spoon-
fuls of Steel-Wine, 2 Ounces of
Rue-Water, and Sugar-Candy what
suffices.

All the Ingredients in the latter
Electuary are *aperient*; and there-
fore are good to open Obstructions

E 3

any

78 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
any where, whether in the *Uterus*,
Liver, *Spleen*, or other Parts. I
would, however, have you observe,
that *Filings of Iron* are much supe-
rior to *Steel*; for that a great many
Particles are evaporated in turning
Iron into Steel, which, doubtless,
prove Efficacious to rouse the Cir-
culation, and put the Blood into
a brisk Motion; and though Steel,
by its new Model, receive an *Ela-*
sticity; yet it is more than a Doubt,
that it does not communicate this
Virtue to the Mass; whereas Iron
unprepar'd performs all that can be
expected from a Drug that is so
ponderous, (in which, however, it
amounts not to the Pitch of *Mer-*
cury), and stock'd with Sulphur;
whereby it opens, attenuates, in-
cides, and therefore corrects *Phlegm*,
and *serous* Humours: It also, as an
earthy Drug, absorbs *Acids* and
Serosities; and has also a latent *Styp-*
ticity, which does good in strengthen-
ing the Fibres.

Pil-

Pilule Catarrhales.

R^x M. Pil. de Styrace, Gum. Arabic. ā. ʒi. cum. q. f. Syr. Balf. Tolutan. m. f. Pilul. N^o. xviii. quarum duas vel tres capiat hora decubitūs quotidie, in Cochl. Julap. vulgaris, super-bibendo quatuor ejusdem.

The Catarrh Pills.

Take Storax Pills, Gum Arabick, of each a Dram, with what suffices of Balfamick Syrup; mix, and make Pills, 18 in Number; of which take 2 or 3 every Night at Bed-time, in a Spoonful of the common Julap, drinking 3 or 4 Spoonfuls after them.

OBSERVATIONS.

AS no Repeller ought to be made use of before proper Evacuations, neither ought any Opiate to be administer'd, before proper Medicines used to discharge the Plenitude, whether general or particular;

80 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
cular ; because (setting aside all
Hypotheses) they are found, by daily
Experience, to thicken the Humours,
to fix 'em upon the Parts, and to cre-
ate dismal Disorders ; which, with
great Ease, might be prevented, by
discharging the Body before their
Administration, since there is no
immediate Danger in omitting 'em.
Give me Leave to make some use-
ful Digressions upon this, which
may serve to illustrate my Mean-
ing. Let us then suppose a Person
under a *Salivation*, rais'd to too great
a Pitch, so that the Glands of the
Mouth and Throat are either in-
flam'd, or swell'd without Inflamma-
tion, to the Danger of Choaking :
In the first Case, Bleedings and gen-
tle Physick ; and in the latter, Phy-
sick and Glysters are to be us'd,
to draw the Bent of the Humours
downwards, before we use *Stypticks*
in *Gargles*, or *Sulphur* in Powder, to
stop the Flux ; for otherwise the
Course of the Humours not being
chang'd, or at least the Parts being
undischarg'd, these *Repelling Medi-*
cines would only serve to keep the
Devil lock'd up in our Veins, and
so

so destroy us; whereas when they are thrown another Way, and the Parts are lessen'd in their Dimensions, to almost their natural Tone; then indeed these Medicines are good to correct the *over-relax'd Fibres*, and fix the *Mercury*, and then only with Safety. Every one knows how preposterous it would be for *Surgeons* to make use of *Cicatrizers* before the *Ulcer* were digested and incarn'd; the Consequences of which could only be the Tumefaction of the Parts, and a Reproduction of all the Symptoms afresh. In fine, in a *Catarrh* the violent Afflux of Humours to the Lungs, distends 'em beyond their ordinary Tone; which Distension requires Evacuations, by *Bleeding*, *Catharticks*, *Blisters*, *Setons*, or such like, to unload this *Viscus*; but also to *change the Motion*, which is in Fault too; and thus when they are reduc'd to their natural Dimensions, and the Humours become less impetuous; then 'tis Time to administer these *Opiates*, to hinder the Afflux, to allay the Irritation, to quell the Hurry; in short, to take off the *Cough*: However, I would advise all

82 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
Practitioners to take Notice in such
a Case, always to prescribe along
with the *Opiate*. some gentle *Astringent*, to close the gaping Mouths of
the Glands. The *Doctor* has here
added *Gum Arabick*; because without
a Correcter of the *acrimonious*
Humours, what avails an *Opiate*?
but to allay the Tickling, which
would of Course return, if the *A-*
crimony did remain. However, I
look upon the Dose in the *Recipe* to
be too small, and to be like to do
little Service in Adults; and there-
fore if it is found to be so in any
Individual, 'tis not doubted but the
Physician or other, will judge it pro-
per to grow upon the Quantity; as
every Prescriber will find that he is
oblig'd to do, if such a Prescription
be found of daily Use; so that
nothing in Medicine is found to re-
quire encreasing the Dose more than
this Drug, till we attain our Ends.

I shall not look upon, as any Secret, a
Preparation of *Opium*, which, I'm told,
is the *Basis* of the *Earl of Darwent-*
Water's Powder; and which has been
found one of the best Preparations
of its Kind.

I find it thus in a Gentleman's Dictates, communicated by Signor Pippi, then Professor of Padua.

℞ *La Tintura di Opium, (lavata primo con Aceto destillato el quale Aceto si Evapora & poi si getta Sopra lo Spirito di Vino; & Così se ne Cava la Tintura perfetta) Extratto di Zefferano fatto con Spirito di Vino ā. un Oncia, Magisterio ò Sal di Perle & di Coralli, ā. mezz' Oncia; Tintura di Spetie di Diambra drachm. sette; Ambra Grysea Drachm. una. m. & coagola con Calor lento di Bagno, & serba per farve Pilule. Dos. Gr. tre, &c.*

I have known this given (with an Addition of some peculiar Drugs, and roll'd up as a Goa stone,) with great and surprizing Effects on several Occasions: But to use *Opiates* indifferently, is an odd and dangerous Practice; therefore I need not here repeat the Cautions I have mention'd above.

Bolus Alexiterius.

℞ Pulv. e Chel. Canc. c. Rad. Serpentar. Virgin. ā. gr. xii. Syr. Caryoph. q. f. m. f. Bolus, quâq; horâ sextâ repetendus, superbibendo Julap vulgar. Cochl. iv.

The Alexipharmack Bolus.

Take Gascoign's Powder, and Powder of the Root of Virginian Snakeweed, of each 12 Grains; Syrup of Clove-gilly-flowers what suffices; mix, and make a Bolus; to be repeated every sixth Hour; drinking after it 4 Spoonfuls of the common Julap.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Bolus is a mighty Recruiter of the Spirits in *malignant Fevers*, where the Spirits are low, the Pulse is weak, and the Heat of the Blood is deficient, in which the Extremities generally grow cold; for by the *Fætor* of the Root we safely argue, that it contains a
vola-

volatile Salt and Oyl, which are active Principles, and do exagitate the Mass, attenuate it, and make its Texture so open, that the minute and nimble Agents in it are easily parted with, from it, into the various Glands; and, among the rest, into the Cortical Glands of the Brain: From whence it comes to pass, that a plentiful and sufficient Secretion into them, recirculating into the Mass, does a new revive, and give Life to the drooping Circle, and maintains the Circulation, till a good Chance comes up. The Doctor order'd this in a continual Faintness; and the Patient, wearied out with Want of Success, apply'd to such Assistance as gave 'em Reason to blame an admirable Drug: What gives Credit in Physick, but the Discovery of the Cause? How shall a Cause be discover'd without a full Enquiry into all the evident, as well as the internal Causes? How shall the Discovery of these Causes be attain'd to, without the necessary Dispositions of knowing 'em? Who shall discover them, if they are ignorant of

86 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana* : Or,
of the Consequences of natural
Causes? Who are capable of doing
this, but such as are qualify'd with
the perfect Knowledge of our Struc-
ture, the Principles by which natu-
ral Causes act, and the permanent
Causes that immediately affect us?
Who knows these save the *Philoso-
pher*, the *Anatomist*, the *Chymist*, the
Mathematician, the *Pharmacist*, and
the *learned Observer*? I would not
here be thought to glance at any
inferior Branch of Physick; 'tis to
be own'd, I would sooner trust my
Life with an experienc'd *Apothecary*,
than a raw, and unexperienc'd *Aca-
demist*, who knows nothing but by
Rote.

It is admirably good in *anomalous
Gouts*, to push it to the Extremities,
and expel it from the internal Parts,
after other proper *Stimuli* first be-
ing us'd. It corrects all *Acids* any
where, and destroys any *viscid
Phlegm*: It promotes *Sweat*, and so
carries off the Particles that offend
in the *Blood*, *Spirits*, or *secretory
Ducts*.

Hence

Hence it is convenient in *serous Catarrhs*, in the *malignant Measles*, or *Small-Pox*, as well as in *malignant Fevers*; in a *Gangrene*, in the *Plague*, an *Anasarca*, a *Palsy*, *Convulsions* from *cold Humours*; in the *cold Scurvy*, and in *Hysterical Persons*. But whilst the *Stomach* is fill'd with a *Saburra* that is *viscid* and *acid*, 'tis Bad; as also in *Atrophies*, in *Women with Child*, in *Diseases* where there is a *Defect of Serum*, in *bilious* and *hectical* People, in *Polypi* of the *Heart*; because they cannot bear *Diaphoreticks*, nor in *plethorick Habits*.

Diaphoreticks should be *elective*; that is, agreeable to the present State; and some *Lenients* ought to be premis'd, before their Administration.

Some dispute, whether after Sweats the Sheets and Shirt ought to be chang'd: But surely when the Sweats become *symptomatical*, after they have been *critical*, what forbids it? For such, all know, are not to be encourag'd, according to *Pet. Salius Diversus de Feb. Pestilent.* And therefore as no greater Comfort

88 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
fort can be granted to the Sick,
than dry, warm, and clean Linen,
I see nothing that can forbid such a
necessary Change.

Hauftus Anodynus.

℞ Aq. Lact. Alex. ℥ ii. Pæon. Comp.
℥ ss. Syr. de Mecon. ℥ i. Extract.
Op. Thebaic. gr. i ss. m. f. Hauſtus
horâ fomni ſumendus.

The Anodyne Draught.

Take Alexiterial Milk Water two
Ounces, Compound Pæony-Water
half an Ounce, Syrup of white
Poppies one Ounce, Extract of
Theban Opium one Grain and
half; mix, and make a Draught;
to be taken at Bed-time.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Draught is aim'd at the
easing violent Pains any
where, or violent Fluxes, whether
of

of Blood or Humours: But 'tis somewhat strong, and therefore le-
vell'd against such Disorders in
strong Constitutions only; for what
weak one can bear upwards of two
Grains and half of *Opium*? Take
Care of *inflammatory Cholicks*; for
they are more fix'd by such a Pro-
cedure; which are only remedy'd
by repeated *Bleeding*, *smooth Medi-*
cines by the Mouth, and *emellent*
Glysters, and *Fomentations*: The *Iliack*
Passion is also to be treated cauti-
ously; and Care must be taken not
to administer *Opiates*, but upon ab-
solute Necessity; for they fix the
Humours too much, but also hinder
the *peristaltick* Motion, so that the
Fæces will perhaps never pass; for
if we consider how much they are
impeded before in their Descent,
and that a fresh Impediment is su-
peradded, what Medicine will be
strong enough to equal such a double
Bar? Besides, in such a Case, the *Fæ-*
ces sticking too close to the Intestines,
a *Gangrene* frequently ensues, in old
People, without any previous, or
very little Inflammation at all; as I
have known it happen to old People
on

90 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
on the external Parts; where a small
Disorder begins to shew its Head,
and is for some Time unheeded,
(because not worthy their Remark-
ing as they suppose); but at last
surprizingly terminates in an incu-
rable *Gangrene*; for when the Foun-
tain runs dry, how shall the Streams
be supply'd? I must here advise one
Thing concerning *Opiates* given in
inflammatory Pains that tend to
Suppuration: 'Tis true, that you re-
lieve the Pains by it; but it must
also be affirm'd, that they retard a
Suppuration so much, that some Parts
of the Matter will thereby be lock'd
up in a Tract of the Fibres, large
enough to create the *Surgeons* trou-
blesome Work to digest, and heal
after 'em; and if this should fall
out in the *noble Viscera*, what Re-
medies are potent enough to correct
this Mistake? I have seldom known
Head-aches receive much Advantage
by *Opiates*; but *Coma's*, *Lethargies*,
and such like Disorders of the Head,
succeed their Use; but then you
must be appriz'd, that this Caution
only takes Place, where the Hu-
mours, occasioning this Pain, are
phleg-

phlegmatick or *viscid*, and the Solids themselves are disorder'd. And, as to my own Part, I have frequently met with such *Head-aches*, which I always forbore to administer *Opiates* in, and then I forbore 'em entirely, and gave some gentle *Catharticks*, to revulse the Humours from the Part affected, which did the Feat much better: But what can be expected in such a deplorable Case? only Charity obliges us, since we cannot eradicate, to alleviate. Such Medicines are good in the *secondary Fever* of the *Small-Pox*; they allay all those Inquietudes and Anxieties that attend them; and also help to curb the great Hurry of the Spirits, and the Over-Fermentation of the Blood, usual at this Time: However, it must be carefully heeded, that no Mistake be committed in passing Judgment; because these uneasy Minutes pass'd at this Time, may not depend on an extravagant *Effervescence* of the Blood, but too often only happen from a Defect of Spirits; and as this is the most dangerous Case, thus you will be so far from relieving your Patient
with

92 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
with *Opiates*, that you will endanger his Life, in an eminent Degree, by the Use of 'em; for nothing can rear 'em now, save the strongest *Alexipharmacks*, and Application of *Blisters*. It must also be remark'd, that if the Patient be under the Circumstances that can bear *Opiates*, and his Condition seems to require 'em, it would do well to premise a *Bleeding*, if it can be ventur'd on with Safety to the Strength: This is our ingenious *Sydenham's* Practice, and is confirm'd by repeated Trials now a-Days.

These *Opiates* are excellent in *Frenzies*; but you must call to Mind, that, in the Vigour of the Inflammation, or whilst the utmost Rage continues, they rather fix than cure; so that they are reckon'd improper till the *Decline* of it, or till the *Frenzy* has been continual for some Time. And this is agreeable to the Laws of *Revulsion*, where we are not immediately to repel, or, which in this Case is all one, fix on the Organs the offending Matter; either till proper Evacuations have preceded, or till the Continuance of the Symptom.

ptom has carry'd off some Share of the peccant Matter, whether by *Sweat*, or insensible *Perspiration*; and thus has diminish'd the Plenitude of the Vessels.

In *Madness*, after you have blooded sufficiently, given *Vomits*, and *Catharticks*, and thus have both evacuated the Humours, and brought the Spirits low, *Opiates* at Night give Quiet to the Fury; without which the *nitrous Medicines*, the *Whey-Diet*, avail not; and, in short, *Straw*, *Stripes*, and *Flummery*, without them are not successful. I can't, however, see why they should merit any Character in *Dropsies*; yet we are not ignorant what Patrons they have acquir'd in these Cases: Indeed, if *Dropsies* depend on such a Cause as *Horstius* names, they are useful both externally and internally; but this is indicated upon another Bottom, not as a *Dropsy*. I shall not here mention one Case, which the *Mahometan* uses *Opiates* for: If the Ladies would know, let 'em ask.

Pilulæ Restringentes.

℞ Terr. Japonic. Gum. Arab. Terr.
Lemn. ā. ʒi. Tereb. ad Duritiem
coct. ʒii. Gum. Tragac. ʒi. cum
q. f. Syrup e Symphyto simplic.
m. f. Pilulæ minores; obruantur
pulvere Corall. rub. pp. quarum
sex capiat mane quotidie & ves-
peri; mane super-bibendo Aq.
Bathoniens. lb.i. & vesperi Hau-
stum ejusdem.

The Restrington Pills.

Take Japan-Earth, Gum Arabick,
Terra Lemnia, of each one Dram;
Turpentine boil'd to a Hardness,
2 Drams; Gum Tragacanth one
Dram, with what suffices of simple
Syrup of Comphrey; mix, and
make small Pills, roll'd up in
Powder of red Coral; of which
take 6 every Morning and Even-
ing; in the Morning drinking a
Pint of Bath-Waters upon 'em;
and in the Evening a Draught of
the same.

OBSERVATIONS.

THESE Pills are good in the *Fluor albus*; because they not only purse up the Orifices of the Glands of the *Uterus*, which Vertue alone would be hazardous; for that Medicines that have an Effect upon the Fibres only, would suffer the Fluids to move on uninterruptedly, and the Parts would be over-stretch'd with a Load, which at last would force its own Way again; as we find it happen in *Gonorrhœa's*, where they seldom obey this Restraint long; but here being join'd by *glutinous Medicines*, they having also an Effect of thick'ning the Juices, of clogging their Motion; and thus impeded, they stop 'ere they arrive at the *Uterus*; and the Parts being less loaden, the Humour stops more effectually: It is, however, to be observ'd, that all *Fluors* require proper Evacuations, before you give these *restringent Drugs*; not only to evacuate the Plenitude of the prevailing Humour, for this Disease often happens to lean Women; but also to

96 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
to revulſe the deprav'd Motion, by
which the Humours once having
taken a Bent that Way, by Cuſtom
retain it. A Phyſician naturally
concludes, when he ſees *Turpentine*
preſcrib'd, that it is peculiarly a-
dapted to this *Fluor*; but there is
no Reaſon why it may not be pre-
ſcrib'd in other *Fluxes*; becauſe the
Rationale on Medicines is ſomewhat
alter'd to what it was; ſince now
we do not call a *Drug*, *Cephalick*, or
Uterine, becauſe it is ſuppos'd to
contain ſuch Particles, as are juſt
fitted to enter the Pores of ſuch a
Viſcus, and no other. This, how-
ever, is not ſo ridiculous, but that
the *Ancients*, nay, and ſeveral *Mo-
derns* have maintain'd it. The Ope-
ration of a Medicine is explain'd by
its having ſuch Parts as Experiment,
or Experience convince us, they
produce ſuch and ſuch Alterations
on the Solids and Fluids; but the
Pores being circular, can only dif-
fer in Magnitude; therefore what
is a *Cephalick*, will alſo be an *Ute-
rine*, if the *Vitium* be the ſame.
Suppoſe then the Nerves are re-
lax'd in the Brain, and thoſe of the
Uterus

Uterus also, what will help the one Relaxation, will be an Advantage in the other: Suppose again, the *Lymphatics* of the upper Parts do not reconvey their Juices, will not the individual *Aperients*, order'd in one Case, have their Effects upon these Vessels, if they are faulty below? Therefore what will astringe in a Disorder of the *Uterus*, will act its Part, if the Aperture of the Vessels be in Fault. Let us then suppose a Person labours under a *Fluor albus* from *pituitous* Humours, which, having relax'd the Glands of the *Uterus*, push forward in the Form of a *glairy* Substance, in such a Quantity as weakens and impairs Health; the Measures I would take in such a Disease, should be the following: First, I would evacuate with *Pills of Rudiis* one Scruple, *Mercurius dulcis* ten Grains, *Resin of Jalap* 4 Grains, *Oyl of Juniper* a few Drops; mix, and make 6 Pills; to be taken early in the Morning, with due Regimen; and to be repeated for 3 or 4 Times, at the Distance of 3 or 4 Days. After which give the *Decoction* of *Guaiacum-wood* $\frac{3}{4}$ iv.

98 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
Morning and Evening for 30 Days;
as also at the same Time I would
give a Spoonful or two, or more of
the *Gelatina Ichthyocolle*, boil'd up
with *Alkanet Root*, 3 or 4 Times a
Day. And at last I would give these
Pills to strengthen the Glands, and
close 'em, that no more may ouze
from 'em, than what may serve to
lubricate the Part.

So in a *Gonorrhœa*, you must eva-
cuate often, then give *Balsamicks* of
Turpentine, *Balm of Gilead*, *Balsam*
of *Peru*, of *Capivi*, or such like,
frequently and long; and, lastly,
Astringents: But the Reason of giv-
ing *Balsamicks* in *Gonorrhœa's*, which
is not done in some other *Fluors* is,
because in them the *Prostate* are
ulcerated, which Accident does
not always happen in the other
Fluors.

Mix-

Mixtura Expectorans.

℞ Syr. de Hæder. terrest. Capillor. vener. ā. ℥iii. Oxymel. Scillitic. ℥ss. m. capiat Cochl. i. vel ii. subinde, urgente Dyspnæa.

The Expectorating Mixture.

Take Syrup of Ground-Ivy, (or Gill) Syrup of Maiden hair, of each 3 Ounces; Oxymel of Squills, half a Dram; mix 'em; take one or two Spoonfuls now and then, especially when the Difficulty of Breathing attacks.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE other Pectorals we have nam'd above, are mostly of the oily and incrassating Species; and therefore are only to be us'd in dry Coughs, or such as stick close to the *Bronchiæ*, and don't slip easily up; whereas this is us'd to incide, and to help up Phlegm that lies loose in the Passage; for by its saline Particles it gives a Shock to

100 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
the internal Membrane of the Lungs
and *Trachæa*; and thus a Contraction
begun, shakes off the Load, and
may at Pleasure be continu'd, till by
other Means the antecedent Cause
is amended, or carry'd another Way.
Hence in *wet Coughs* or *Asthma's* 'tis
useful: However, it were easy to
make it more effectual, by adding
somewhat of *Saffron*, Flowers of *Ben-
jamin*, Salt of *Amber*, or some such
inciding Drug; nay, and Syrup of
Tobacco is a very potent *Expectorant*:
But where a *febrile* Temper infests
at the same Time, 'tis necessary to
forbear any volatile Pectoral; and
only to use the cooler *Inciders*, which
do the Work without adding any
Fuel to the Flame.

Riverius has an useful Mixture in
such sudden choaking Fits; which
is a Mixture of this *Oxymel of Squills*
and *Cinnamon-Water*, which he as u-
niversally uses in this Case, as he
does his *antemetick Mixture* against
Vomiting.

Collyrium Refrigerans.

℞ Aq. Spermat. Ranar. Plantagin.
ā. ℥iii. Aq. aluminos. ℥iii. Aq.
medicamentos. ℥iii. Trochisc. alb.
Rhas. ℥i. m. f. Collyrium.

The Cooling Wash.

Take Frog-Spawn-Water, Plantane
Water, of each 3 Ounces; Allum-
Water 2 Drams, Water of Lapis
Medicamentosus 3 Ounces, the
white Troches of Rhasis one Dram;
mix, and make a Wash.

OBSERVATIONS.

WHenever the Eyes are inflam'd;
that is, when the Arteries be-
ing crouded with Blood that is *vis-
cid*, and the Veins don't return so
much as they bring, then the little
Branches stretch'd along the Eye,
are distended; and this makes the
Adnata look red, or inflam'd: In
this Case, this Eye-water, by con-
stringing all the Vessels it touches,
they lessen, and the Part appears no

102 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana* : Or,
more red or inflam'd : But if *Bleedings*, *Cupplings*, and *Physick*, do not precede ; as also if the Humours are not revuls'd, what will it avail to apply such a Wash ? Surely very little ; for the back Part of the Eye may be endanger'd by it ; and thus a *Gutta serena* may be hazarded, which is not uncommon after such Neglects ; and thus a good Medicine is often blam'd for being us'd by an unskilful Hand. If *Revulsions* are requir'd any where, 'tis in Distempers of the *Eyes*, (and indeed of the *Head*, and all its Parts). Hence the best Part of the Cure depends on 'em judiciously us'd : *Setons*, *Blisters*, *Issues*, *Cupping*, *Bleeding*, (especially in the *Jugular*), *Catharticks* ; and, in short, all the *Stimuli* are to be us'd, before you apply any Topicks to the Part affected, and are to be continu'd for some Time after an Advantage gain'd ; because these Disorders are very stubborn, and easily return ; what may be the Reason of this, has never as yet been satisfactorily accounted for : Sure we are, there is a seeming Reason why they should easily be conquer'd ; and that

that is, because the Blood finding a greater Difficulty to mount than to descend; it might hence be reasonably expected, that it might be very easily revuls'd from these Parts; and, in Fact, this is Truth; but then they easily recur, which to me looks as if the Fault lay not in the *Head* so much, as from below. 'Tis usual we see in walking up Hill, for the Legs and Thighs to be press'd and squeez'd into various Postures; and upon this the Blood contain'd in 'em, is squeez'd out from the lower Parts, and only circulates freely, at least more plentifully, in the superior Region; hence are the Lungs so oppress'd, that we grow short-breath'd, and at last are oblig'd to stand still to ease our wearied Limbs, and take off this Oppression, and accidental *Dyspnœa*; why then may it not happen, that the Head and Eyes may be loaden with Blood from the lower Parts, which may be lessen'd by some unheeded Cause that has straiten'd 'em; and therefore in such a Case, warm *Pediluvia* that are emollient, will be admirably adapted to such a Cause.

One Thing I shall remark to you about Disorders of the Eyes, that *Emeticks* are very ruinous to 'em: As I remember to have seen in a Youth, who, upon a common Inflammation, by a Vomit given, it encreas'd the Symptoms into an *Hypopyon*; and not only this, but the whole Coats of the Eye, overloaden with Humours of a stubborn Nature, turn'd *Scirrhus*, and at last *Cancerous*: The Remedy of which could not be accomplish'd, unless by Dr. *Turberville's* Method, nam'd in the *Philosophical Transactions*; a Method the Age of the Person, the Clemency of the Parents, and the Fear of Want of Success, sufficiently terrify'd the Operator and Adviser, so as not to venture on it; which, however, I am fully perswaded, might have been attempted: But such *Herculean* Labours are not to be undertaken, but by sure and skilful Hands, and by such who have acquir'd a settled Reputation.

Elect-

Electuarium Conglutinans.

℞ Conserv. Rad. de Symphyto, Conserv. Rosar. rubr. ā. ℥ii. Corall. rub. præp. ℥ss. Pulv. Haly ℥i ss. Croc. Martis astringent. ℥i ss. cum f. q. Syrup. e Symphyt. m. f. Electuarium molle; de quo capiat Quantitatem Castaneæ, mane & vesperti quotidie; super-bibendo Cochlear. 3 vel 4. Julap. cujusvis; vel Aq. Spadan. lb. i. vel lb. i ss. post Dosi matutinam & vespertinam.

The Agglutinating Electuary.

Take Conserve of Comfrey, Conserve of red Roses, of each 2 Ounces; red Coral prepar'd half an Ounce, Powder of Haly one Dram and half, Crocus astringent (of Steel) one Dram and half, with as much Syrup of Comfrey as suffices; make a soft Electuary; of which take the Quantity of a Chesnut Morning and Evening; drinking above it 3 or 4 Spoonfuls of any Julap; or one Pound, or one Pound and half of Spaw Water after each Dose.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a good Medicine to prevent Miscarriage; because it is *astringent* and *glutinous*; as also absorbs all Humidities; by which Qualities it thickens the Blood and Juices, and purfes up the Mouths of the gaping Vessels, and so prevents any Flux of Blood, from whence the *Placenta* would necessarily be loosen'd, and a Miscarriage would ensue. I would have it observ'd, that such Persons must, at the same Time, forbear any Sort of Motion, whether Walking, or Commerce with their Spouses; without which Caution, all the *astringent* Tribe of Medicines would fail of their desir'd Effects, as I have too often known. I shall, however, observe to you, that there is one Case in Women with Child I have met with, which nothing of an *Astringent* can reach; and it is, that the Coats, containing the *Colliquamentum* are sometimes ruptur'd near the Skirts of the *Placenta*; so that you shall frequently, upon any Change of Posture,

sture, or even upon plentiful Feeding, perceive an Efflux of a Serum, which is limpid; but which, however, is very glutinous, inasmuch as it stiffens the Linnen of such unfortunate Ladies as are held in this Manner; Miscarriage happens from thence, because the poor Infant is depriv'd of its Necessaries for Life; and also it endangers the Woman, because when the *Placenta* is not ripe for Exclusion, it sticks close to the *Cotyledons* of the *Uterus*; and to drive it out, or extract it, you may endanger an Inflammation, or an Abscess of the Part: All I could find in this Case useful was, to refrain from what Motion I have already nam'd, and to continue in that Posture which Experience taught 'em, the least Quantity was evacuated by; and in so doing they have gone to their full Time, though the Children were healthless.

Mis-

Mistura Cordialis.

℞ Sal. volat. oleos. ℥ii. Tinct.
Croc. Castor. ā. ℥i. m. capiat
gutt. 15 vel 20, alternis horis in
Haustulo *Fulap. vulgaris.*

The Cordial Mixture.

Take the volatile oily Salt 2 Drams,
Tinctures of Saffron and Castor,
of each one Dram; mix; take 15
or 20 Drops in a Draught of the
common Fulap every 2 Hours.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Mixture is profitable to
fainting Persons, and in *hysteri-
cal Deliquia*; for it revives and re-
news the Spirits; for tho' we cannot
discover the Spirits, or know in par-
ticular what their Texture is; yet
we are taught by Experience, that
Medicines, which consist of volatile,
oily Particles, and such as are of an
active Nature, immediately recruit
them, and give 'em fresh Motion,
and us new Life: However, 'tis ob-
servable,

servable, that such Medicines don't continue their Effects long, but are often to be repeated; which is a Conviction, that we must apply at the same Time to such Drugs as will take off the original Cause of this Failure of Spirits; where the Physician is oblig'd to have different Views: For Example, Suppose a Patient labours under any *febrile Temperies*, by which the Spirits are evaporated faster than they are recruited; the giving any such reviving Drug, avails nothing against the Cause of this Evaporation, (not to mention that *Volatiles* are but ill adapted to such a Case) for it really encreases it; and therefore though you give it for a present Relief, you must also prevent the Occasion of this *Deliquium*, by giving such Medicines as are proper for the present State the Blood is under; such may be a *Milk-Diet*, *Salprunell*. and all *nitrous Drugs*, *Spaw-Waters*, and such like. Again, let us suppose a Person labours under this Faintness from the Paucity of Spirits, occasion'd by a *pituitous* or *vapid Blood*, which contains few of

'em,

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'em, or at least does not easily part
from 'em, by Reason of the *Visci-*
dity; in such a Case, this *volatile*
Drug is truly useful; because it both
supplies and corrects the *Vitium* in
the *Fluids*; which, however, is not
potent enough without the Addition
of such, whose Effects last longer in
the Blood; such are *Bitters*, and *Steel*
Medicines; the first of which atte-
nuate the *viscid* Particles, by dis-
solving the Bond that links 'em, I
mean, the *Acid* it destroys; for as
Bitters consist of a *fixt, alkaline Salt*,
and this *Salt* is diametrically oppo-
site to all the Effects of *Acids*; they
therefore destroying this, correct the
Phlegm, attenuate it, and make the
Blood circulate; and thus all the *Se-*
cretions will be rightly perform'd.
As for *Chalybeats*, though they may
act by their *sulphureous* Particles;
yet *Sennertus*, in *Hypochondriack* Cases,
takes notice, that they also act by
their *Pondus*, and force open all Ob-
structions; and, as the late *mathema-*
tical Physicians affect to speak, 'tis
all one whether a *volatile Drug*, or
a *ponderous* one, be given, so the
Moments be known; for whether
you

Dr. Radcliff's Prescriptions. III

you encrease the Quantity or *Pondus* of a Drug, or you give a *lisy* Agent, the same Effects are produced, so you be Master of the true Proportions.

Enema Laxans.

℞ Decoct. commun. pro Clysterib.
emollient. ℥xii. Syr. Violar. ℥iii.
Terebinthin. (ovi vitello Solut.)
℥ss. m. f. Enema statim injicien-
dum.

The Laxative Glyster.

Take the common emollient Decoc-
tion for Glysters 12 Ounces, Sy-
rup of Violets 3 Ounces, Tur-
pentine (dissolv'd in the Yelk of
an Egg) half an Ounce; mix,
and make a Glyster; to be thrown
in immediately.

O B-

OBSERVATIONS.

GLYSTERS are given in most Cases in the Head; for it often happens, that the *Fæces*, sticking in the *Rectum*, do bear upon the Division of the *Iliack Arteries* and *Veins*, and by so doing they hinder the Descent of the Blood to the lower Parts; so that whilst they are depriv'd of the Influence, the upper Parts are overloaden; and therefore in such a Case, an *emollient Glyster* is absolutely requir'd; for thus the Blood-Vessels will equally circulate their *Fluids* into the various *Ramifications*. 'Tis upon this Head also useful in *Frenzies*; because not only the *Fæces* are render'd soft, but also the *Glyster*, lodging in the Intestines for some Time, serves as a *Fetus* to them, relaxes their Coats; and thus all the *Blood-Vessels*, and all the *Tunics* being relax'd, more Blood and Juices will circulate in them than before; whence other Parts, particularly of the upper Region, will be unloaden, and the *Deliria*, depending upon this Load as one main Cause, will gradually

dually cease, if especially at the same Time a cooling Diet of *Gruel* and *Panado*, as also cooling Medicines, such as *Sal prunella* in *Fulaps* or *Powders*, be given, and they be kept out of Bed, or in an erect Posture; for in such a Case, 'tis not to be thought how much an erect Posture is preferable to an *horizontal* one; and the Reason is plain to any one, who will give himself Leisure to reflect; for 'tis certain that the Blood moves faster or slower, more upwards or downwards, as it is favour'd by the Posture, as may be evident in the immoderate Flux of the *Menses*; for if you oblige such Women to sit upright, you will very much encrease the Flux; whereas an *horizontal* Posture lessens it.

They are good in *Stones* of the *Kidneys*; because the *Glyster* serves as a warm Fomentation to the *Ureters*, and relaxes 'em; so that if they contain any *extraneous* Body that pushes its Way forward, the *Ureters* being relax'd, give Passage, and it is expell'd: I have often seen the good Effects of them in these Cases.

In *inflam'd Bowels* they cool and discuss, as well as relax, and may contribute to ease the Pains of the Intestines. *Ballonius* takes Notice of an *Ischury*, which is a Sign of an *ardent Fever*, and which I have known accompany'd with Pains in the *Abdomen*; such *Glysters* as this will ease such Pains, *Ischury*, and all its Symptoms; because Relaxation cures a *Spasm*; and this seems to be some *convulsive* Disorder of the Parts, which are either thus allay'd, or sometimes by an *Opiate* added to it, if requir'd by the Violence of the Cause, in which you must be very cautious.

In Disorders of the *Breast*, *Glysters* are often very useful; for when the *Breath* is short, and there is a Difficulty of Inspiration, unloading the *Intestines* is what gives Room, so that the *Breast* will not be straiten'd: However, in *Hæmoptoës* they are not allow'd, (unless strongly indicated); because if such Persons are oblig'd, even to keep Silence, there must, *à fortiori*, be a Necessity of doing nothing that may strain the *Breast*; and therefore unless the *Styp-*
tick

tick Medicines make it necessary, forbear the frequent Use of them.

In *hemorrhoidal* Pains, *Glysters* are useful; but then they ought to be more relaxing, and even oily; so that we see *Sydenham*, in his *internal Hemorrhoids*, even orders *Oyl of Linseed* to be thrown in warm, which both softens the *Fæces*, and relaxes the Parts, and obtunds all *acrimonious* Humours, and gives Ease. I know not but it may be of Use to observe, that, in this Case, the *Pipe* may do Prejudice to the tender Parts, unless guarded with a *Chicken-Gut* over the *Pipe*; 'tis what I generally order in such Cases, and find it, thus us'd, very safe and useful.

All *Glysters* are useful in *Colicks*, because they draw down the Wind; but it must, however, be observ'd, that *Colicks*, which have their Seat in the *Colon*, are more encreas'd by them, as I have often observ'd; because the *Glyster* irritates and encreases the *peristaltick* Motion; now as the Wind pent up in some Cell, is not easily driven out of it by an ineffectual Remedy, the Pain, by every such weak Effort, is encreas'd, and the

116 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
the Patient grows worse: Whereas
if you give 'em gentle *Catharticks*, a-
long with *Opiates* by the Mouth, you,
at the same Time, relieve the Pain,
curb the Vomitings, evacuate the
Fomes of the Wind, and cure your Pa-
tient.

They are useful, as *Mercurialis* ob-
serves, where Humours are conti-
nually breeding afresh; which I take
to be meant in such a Sense, as that
if Persons use a plentiful Diet, and
make Use of no Exercise, either to
throw off these *Recrements* by Per-
spiration or Stool, then 'tis necessary
to use such gentle Evacuations, in
order to abate the Quantity retain'd,
and to accustom Nature to do her
Duty this Way; which is more use-
ful in our cold Clime, than in hot
Countries, where Evacuations are
more copious by the Pores.

If ever you mingle *Coloquintida* in
Glysters, you must be careful to boil
'em in a Rag; and they must be but
sparingly us'd, for Fear of Ex-
ulceration of the Intestines: How-
ever, in *lethargick*, or especially *apo-
plectick* Cases, *Dekkers* advises 'em,
even to such a Degree, as will draw
Blood,

Blood, which he also would have continu'd for some Time; but if this be necessary, 'twould be easier, and with more Safety attempted by Dr. Cole's Method of a plentiful *Extraction of Blood from a Vein*; but take Care of meriting a Name like his, for your own Sake.

I have made Use of *Glysters* in a Retention of a *Mola*, with good Success; and if it can be done thus, 'tis safer than by *Vomits* or *Catharticks*: However, the Signs by which you are ascertain'd of its being indicated, must precede. Also in a Retention of the *Secundine*, they are good; which proving ineffectual, must be drawn out by a careful Hand.

They are then diversify'd by the Causes that affect us; so that in *Fluxes of Blood or Humours*, you may order one of Calfs-Head-Broth Eight or ten Ounces, Oyl of Linseed 2 Ounces, Venice-Treacle 3 or 4 Drams; mix, and throw in.

In

In Colicks.

Take the Decoction of the Aromatics, (viz. Calamus aromaticus, Galangal, of each half an Ounce; Leaves of Mint, Wormwood, Centory-Tops, of each two Pugils; Seeds of Caraways, Anise-seeds, and Cardamoms, of each half an Ounce); mix with it Electuary lenitive, and *Epsom* Salt, of each one Ounce; Oyl of Amber half a Dram; mix, and make a Glyster, to be thrown in.

In the Stone.

Take Oyls of Almonds, and Linfeed, of each 4 Ounces; of Turpentine half an Ounce, of Scorpions one Ounce; mix, and throw in.

In Spasmodick Pains of the Bowels.

Take the common emollient Decoction 8 Ounces, Unguent. potabile one Ounce, Laudanum Opium 4 Grains; mix, and throw it in.

In

In short, wherever People are so weak, that they cannot bear Physick, tho' indicated, *Glysters* are to be us'd in their stead; because they gently do the same that *Catharticks* do.

Care must be taken in giving them, that they be *not too cold* given; because thus the *peristaltick* Motion would thence be impeded, and ill Consequences would ensue: As also you must be cautious, lest you give 'em *too hot*; for so you would excoriate the Intestines; and the Consequence of this might be *Pain, Inflammations, Gangrenes*, and whatever is fatal: These are the Observations of *Zypeus, Dekkers, &c.* who have observ'd these Sequels, and have inculcated these Cautions.

I shall, in the Sequel, have Occasion to give you further Observables on *Glysters*; which, at present, I shall supersede.

Enem-

Enema Quietans.

℞ Decoct. alb. lb. ℥. Theriac. Androm. ʒ℥. Ovi vitellum unum, m. f. Enema statim injiciendum.

The Quieting Glyster.

Take white Decoction half a Pound, Venice-Treacle half an Ounce, the Yelk of one Egg; mix, and make a Glyster, to be thrown in immediately.

OBSERVATIONS.

IN Case any Person is seiz'd with a *Diarrhœa*, you must give 'em from one Dose to 2 or 3 of a gentle *Cathartick*, made of *Rheubarb* one Dram, Syrup of *Solutive Roses*, as much as is sufficient to make a *Bolus*; to be taken every other Morning; after which let 'em drink *Tincture of Roses*, or *white Decoction*, at Pleasure; and, lastly, let 'em take *hypnotick Draughts* of *Lettice-Water* 2 Ounces, *Comslipe-Water* one Ounce, *Poppy-Water* half an Ounce, Syrup of *white Poppies* fix

six Drams ; mix, and make a Julap, to be taken at Bed-time ; and now and then repeat this Glyster. In a *Dysentery*, the *Flux of Blood*, and the *Gripes*, require Medicines more effectual ; hence after Blood has been drawn off to such a Quantity as the Patient can bear, *Boyle* advises a simple Medicine of *Mercurius dulcis*, made up with *Gum Tragacanth*, to be given : And indeed I have found it effectually evacuate the Humours ; so that *Opiates* given after this, perform'd the Work, repeated at the Distance of 6 or 8 Hours : If this Glyster is also added as the *Gripes* urge, 'twill be more efficacious. However odd the Glyster may appear to a Practitioner, 'tis à *Propos* ; because 'tis stock'd with *absorbent* Particles, that suck and dry up those *acrimonious* Humours that lodge in such a Tract of the Bowels as it can reach ; and the *Opiate* always produces its Effects (wherever applied or used) in the Brain it self, and allays all Manner of Irritations wherever.

I have known such a Glyster made use of in a *Lientery*: But to say the Truth, it serv'd only to amuse; for the Cause still remaining, the same Effects were readily reproduc'd; however, it also had the Effect of raising a Sort of Credit to a second Physician, who was call'd; so that he had Grounds enough to glory in what Exploits it had been possible for him to have done, had he been early consulted: Poor Mankind loves to be cheated! *Opiates* then in such a Case contribute so far as to allay the *Irritation*; the Consequence of which is the Retention of all that is taken for such a Time, as its own Weight is not able to press down these Contents; which, however, swells the Patients Belly, and makes 'em very uneasy; insomuch, that, at last, you are oblig'd to give Glysters, to afford 'em Relief of this Load. Now let us reason upon this Procedure; I say what avails it to be able to fill the intestines, by a seeming Dexterity, with a Load you are glad to rid 'em of afterwards? Surely nothing at all; for as no Good is done by it, it had better
not

not be attempted; and that no Good is done by this, is plain; because the *Lacteals* being obstructed, no Nourishment enters, and all that is retain'd, is an useless Burden. It is, however, to be observ'd, that this Artifice may be useful, if the whole System of the *Lacteals* are not obstructed; but too often us'd, we shall encrease the Obstructions by the *Opiates*.

These Sort of Glysters are useful where the Stomach retains nothing, but throws all off by Vomiting; and in such a Case, the Glyster should be given in a small Quantity, that the Patient may have the Opportunity of taking Nourishment by the Mouth, so as to be nourish'd by having it kept long enough in the Stomach; for as *Opiates* continue their Effects for 6 Hours or upwards; the best Time of giving Nourishment after such a Glyster is, about half an Hour, or an Hour after it; for then the *Opiate* will have had some Effect upon the Body, and there will be Leisure for Concoction.

In the Case of *Watching* and *Vomiting* together, it answers both Ends; but you are oblig'd to be cautious in the Dose; for what may allay the Vomiting, may not be strong enough also to procure Sleep; and therefore you are to encrease gradually, till you arrive at the *Quantum sufficit*.

'Tis useful in *Spasms* any where about the *Abdomen*; and given thus, the Stomach is not so much pall'd: How far such a Glyster may be useful in *Ischiadick* Pains, I shall not now stay to determine; however, after proper Evacuations, whoever has read, must know they are us'd in such a Case.

However, I would have it observ'd, that *Opiates* by Glysters do require the same Cautions, as when administer'd by the Mouth, being proper and improper as they are; of which, I think, I have already said enough in the foregoing Sheets.

In the Manner the *Doctor* has order'd it, he seems to have had an Eye towards Nourishment of the Pa-

Patient; and indeed there is no Doubt but Glysters may nourish, for I know they will fuddle.

Collyrium Certum.

℞ Aq. Plantag. Euphrag. Ros. ā.
℥i. Trochisc. alb. Rhaf. ℥ii. Lap.
Tutiae, ℥ii. Vitriol. Rom. gr.
ii. misce pro Collyrio, quo fre-
quenter utatur.

The Certain Eye-Water.

Take Plantain-Water, Eyebright-
Water, Rose-Water, of each
one Ounce; white Troches of
Rhafis 2 Drams, Tutty powder'd
2 Scruples, Roman Vitriol 2
Grains; mix 'em for an Eye-
Water, which they may use fre-
quently.

OBSERVATIONS.

Whoever makes Use of these Eye-Waters, must remember to lie some Time, after the Water is dropt into the open Eyes, upon their Backs, and must move the Eye pretty much after they are dropt in, to make 'em fix upon all Corners of the Eye.

They are apply'd cold to the Part; and if any Thing be apply'd hot to the Eyes, Care must be taken not to let it be apply'd too warm, for Fear of Evaporation of the *aqueous* Humour, or incrassating it; which would be of ill Consequence, and would bring on a *Cataract*.

One Part of this Prescription, aims at thick'ning the thin Humours of the Eye, and correcting the *acrimonious* Salts that erode them; and thus cures sore Eyes from hot Inflammations; however, the Addition of a small Quantity of the *Vitriol*, helps to give Motion to the nestling Humours in the Part, and to cause 'em to recirculate into the Veins, so that it seems to answer all Intentions.

ons. I have remark'd already, that all Evacuations ought to precede ; because, without them, the Symptoms would be reproduc'd in a short Space of Time ; as also that in Cases of the Eye, they are to be continued for some considerable Time after the Patient has thoroughly recover'd : For it is a common Observation, that all Disorders about the Face, are hard to cure ; and I remember to have heard it said, that Sydenham, being ask'd why he never wrote on Distempers of the Head ; he answer'd, *Because I don't understand 'em* : 'Twas an Answer not more generous, than true ; for when a Physician is oblig'd to take a great deal of Pains to cure a small Eruption in the Face, the Patient begins to believe, there may be some Collusion between the *Apothecary* and Him, when, in Truth he is labouring to wash the *Black's* Head into an *European* Dye. In such Cases, the Physician has a hard Task : If before he begins, he tells the Patient, *You will be long in recovering this Illness* ; they are startled, and cry out, *What ! must I undergo so long and*

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strict a Course of Physick for such a
Trifle? If he tells them, they will soon
recover, he cannot keep his Word;
and they will then conclude him ig-
norant, and perhaps worse: There-
fore let the Physician chuse his
Chance, neither is good. Misère tor-
quentur avari.

Pilula Anticolica.

℞ Extract. Rudiij ℥i. Extract. Op.
Thebaic. gr. i. Ol. Carvi gt. i. m.
f. Pilul. No. iv. sumendæ quam-
primum; repetantur urgente Do-
lore.

The Colick Pills.

Take Extract of Rудius one Scruple,
Extract of Theban-Opium one
Grain, Oyl of Caraways one
Drop; mix, and make Pills 4 in
Number; to be taken as soon as
may be; and to be repeated if the
Pain require it.

OBSERVATIONS.

IN Pains of the Belly, which do not fix any where, but ramble from one Side to another, and denote Wind in the Bowels, these Pills are excellent; and not only give present Relief, but carry off the Humours that foment this Wind, and prevent them for the future. *Riverrius* in his Practice has added *Mercurius dulcis*; and every Practitioner must have found the good Effect of them. The Contrivance is admirable; for in all Colicks the Motion of the Intestines is inverted, and they are infested with Vomitings; now the *Opiate* allays this Symptom, and the Physick all the While is playing its Game, in irritating and vellicating the *Fibres, Tunicks, and Glands* of the Stomach, and then carries off the Matter offending. This Mixture holds good in the *Iliack Passion*, or *Miserere*, if it proceed from Wind; because this is only an encreased Colick; for if this Distemper proceed from the *Intestines* falling into the *Scrotum*, this Method will not have any

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any Effects; on the contrary, it is
dangerous.

Though I have given the Name of
Colick Pills to this Prescription, yet
it is well enough adapted to many
other Cases; for suppose Patients be
seiz'd with *spasmodick* Pains in the
Muscles, and at the same Time are
watchful; give these Pills at Bed-
time, they procure Rest, and also
carry off the Humours offending that
fix on, or at least grate the Muscles.
In fine, where-ever 'tis necessary to
carry off Humours, and also at the
same Time give Relief, they are very
convenient.

Electuarium Levigans.

℞ Conserv. flor. Violarum, Conserv.
flor. Malvæ, ā. ʒiſſ. Gum. Ara-
bic. ʒſſ. Corall. r. pp. ʒiſſ. cum
f. q. Syr. de Symphyt. simplic. m.
f. Electuarium molle; de quo ca-
piat Quantitatem Juglandis, horâ
Decubitûs quotidie; super-bibendo
Cochl. iv. Julapii sequentis.

Viz.

Viz.

℞ Aq. flor. Paralyseos, Lact. alex.
ā. ℥vi. Aq. Pæon. comp. ℥ii.
Sacch. parum; m. f. Julap.

The Smooth Electuary.

Take Conserves of Violet and Mal-
low Flowers, of each one Ounce
and half, Gum Arabick half a
Dram, red Coral prepar'd one
Dram and half; with as much of
Syrup of Comphrey as suffices;
mix, and make a soft Electuary;
of which take the Quantity of a
Wallnut at Bed-time, every Night;
drinking above it 4 Spoonfuls of
the following Julap.

Viz.

Take Cowslip-Water, alexiterial
Milk-Water, of each 6 Ounces;
Compound Pæony-Water 2 Oun-
ces, a little Sugar; mix, and make
a Julap.

O B-

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS Composition is one of the best Prescriptions the *Doctor* uses; it is a smooth and mucilaginous Medicine, and absorbs *Acidities*; and drinks up sharp Humours, and obtunds 'em, and prevents all their dangerous Consequences in human Bodies.

If the *Serum* of the Blood be overladen with an *acrimonious* Salt, which chiefly infests the urinary Passages with a *Dysury*, and a violent Heat in making of it, this *Electuary* will produce a good Effect in the easing of it. *Fallopins* his *Electuary* is of the same Nature, and somewhat more effectual in this Case; which I shall subjoin, *viz.*

Take Lettuce Seeds, and Purslain Seeds, of each 2 Scruples; white Poppy Seeds one Dram and half; Endive, and Sorrel candy'd, of each one Ounce; Sebestens, and Prunes, of each 2 Ounces; Starch 4 Ounces, Burnt-Ivory one Ounce; Gums, Tragacanth and Arabick, &
Li-

Liquorice powder'd, of each two Drams; Mucilage of Sebestens one Pound, Sugar-Candy made with Juice of Violets, 8 Ounces; mix, and boil in a sufficient Quantity of Pomgranate-Juice and Sugar, make an Electuary; the Dose is 2 Drams often in a Day.

In Case any Excoriation happen in the Stomach, which makes it so sensible, that it can retain nothing of what it receives; this *Electuary* of the *Doctor's* is a very good one, and both allays the sharp Humour there, and the Irritation too; as it happens in an *Ulcer* of that *Viscus*. And I remember somewhere from *Bartholin*, where he mentions *Gum Arabick*, as very useful on this Head.

In *Hectical* Cases, where the *acrimonious* Humours are very plentiful and sharp, in an eminent Degree; nothing better corrects 'em than this *Electuary*, if, at the same Time, you add a *Milk Diet*.

Sylvius commends such a Composition against all *saline* Humours any where; so does *Bohnius*, in *Offic. Medici*. Hence in great *Itchings*,
such

134 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
such a Medicine will allay the sharp
Humour reigning in the Blood, and
on the Parts; and consequently, the
Effects from it: But in a *Psora*, or a
less Degree of it, I don't find that
these Medicines are powerful enough;
but also *Sulphur* is some Ways re-
quisite, to correct the peculiar Salt
reigning; and when this Distemper
runs on to a high Degree, as it does
in an *Elephantiasis*, *Sulphur* fails too.
But 'tis to be hop'd, if Physicians
would enquire into the true Reason
of such a Disorder, some Remedy
might be found that might be effectual.
I should be far from being fond of
using a dangerous Drug, to struggle
with this Species of *Eruptions*; and
therefore I shall forbear to name
Rhesfeldt's Specifick; because I know
not how far the pompous Prepara-
tion may sheath the Poyson, or whe-
ther it may not yet retain its former
Keeness; however, some such po-
tent Remedy must be made Use of
to so *Herculean* a Disease, where a
Salivation is baffled.

In

In *Ticklings* in the *Larynx*, it will allay 'em, and sheath the acrimonious Humours giving Rise to 'em.

Persons, who drink spirituous Liquors, must expect the dismal Consequences they produce in Bodies, to succeed the Use of 'em: Hence the Fibres, as *Lister* observes, of the Stomach, and elsewhere, will be inflam'd, the Humours become very sharp and corrosive, and the Circulation will be hast'ned too much; now to obviate these Consequences, such a Prescription is useful; for it clogs the too rapid Motion of the Blood, sheathes the Sharpness of the *Serum*, and relaxes the too great Tensity of the inflam'd and parboil'd Stomach: However, in this Case, this Prescription alone will not serve the Turn, without gentle and lenient Evacuants, to carry off some of the acrid *Saburra*, that immediately lodges on the Part; and also the mineral and chalybeat *Spaw's*, to corroborate the Fibres, and dilute the Juices they contain; and thus you may expect a good Event.

We

We have often known Women, who have labour'd under a *Fluxus Mensium* immoderately, and with Pain in the Parts, from *acrid* and *bilious* Humours; in such a Case, this *Electuary* is very good, both to curb the Violence of the Flux, and to allay the Fervor; and I have known *Excoriations* from such Humours taken off externally by *Gum Arabick*, mixt with *Hogs Lard*; (such in the *Perineum*, are troublesome to the Patient and Nurse; and so easy a Remedy, did it with an old, infirm Patient of mine.)

If the Eyes are infested with *saline* Humours, as will be evident by the thin Humour running from them, and excoriating the adjacent Parts, by the Inversion of the Lips of the Eye-lids, and by a great Heat and Smarting of 'em; this, or such as this, will give a Smoothness to the Blood, and sheath these sharp *Salts*; and if at the same Time you make Use of some *mercurial* Purgatives, and proper *Collyria*, for a just Space of Time, you may perfect the Cure.

One Thing is observable upon taking all *mucilaginous*, as well as *oily* Medicines, that they pall the Appetite much; but if you use the *Spaw-Waters* at the same Time, if indicated; or after you have done with the Use of these Medicines, this Fault will be found to vanish in a short Time; and sometimes even the desisting from taking 'em will suffice.

Such Medicines do good in a large Stone of the *Ureters*, inasmuch as they smooth and relax the Vessels, and make 'em give Way to what they contain; as they also do in a Stone of the *Bladder*, where the Roughness of such a Body grates, and gives continual Uneasiness to the Part, where the *Mucus*, spu'd out of the Glands of the Bladder, is shav'd off; and thus the Bladder is left bare, and the *Stone* often preys upon it, even to the creating an *Ulcer*, as I saw not long ago: We need not be at a Loss to know, that the *Mucus* is shav'd off from the Bladder; because it is apparent in the Urine of such Persons, troubled with a *Stone*, and 'tis a *pathognomonic* Sign of it; I say, in such a Case,
such

138 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
such a smooth and lenifying Drug,
not only supplies *Mucus*, but smooths
the *Salts* of the *Urine*; though an
Injection of such into the *Bladder*,
is not only more certain, but more
sudden; so in such a Case, I have
known *Whites of Eggs* beat to Water,
or *Oyl of Almonds*, thrown in by a
Syringe through a *Catheter*.

Unguentum e Spermate Ceti.

℞ *Spermat. Ceti*, *Unguenti auran-*
tior. Ceræ albæ, ā. ʒii. *Ol. amygd-*
al. dulc. parum; m. f. *Unguen-*
tum.

Ointment of Sperma Ceti.

Take of *Sperma Ceti*, *Orange-*
Flower-Butter, white *Wax*, of
each 2 *Drams*; *Oyl of sweet Al-*
monds a little; mix, and make an
Ointment.

OBSERVATIONS.

WHEN the *Small-Pox* begin to scab, and are in Danger of making *Escars* on the Face, this rubbed on, softens the Scabs, and loosens them from the Parts subjacent; and thus falling off early without any Pain, the Skin neither keeps so long red under, nor are the Scars so much dimpled; for, if my Conjecture is good, when the Scab stays on a long while, till it pines and shrinks; it hardens under, as well as above: Now, this Hardness is generally as deep into the *Cutis*, as it is high above it; so that the Skin, under, heals, as in ordinary *Ulcers*, at the Place the *Cicatrix* is made, which may be higher or lower, as the *Surgeon* pleases: And as in common *Ulcers* the *Surgeon* never heals, or *cicatrizes*, till it be level with the Scarf-Skin; so here 'tis preposterous not to make the Scab fall off till it sink below it; which ought to be done whilst it is fallen to its true Situation, and the Mark, if any, will in a small Time wear invisible; but

140 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana: Or,*
but this is spoke of a kindly *Small-Pox*; for it is to be own'd, that in the *malignant* Kind, if the Scab fall off before its due Time, the *Ulcer* appears uncur'd below, and they will repullulate and sprout out again; so that here 'tis a difficult Matter to manage well, to preserve some small and comfortless Remains of Beauty. I know not in such a Case of *Malignity*, whether cutting the *Blushes* might not be of Use to the Patients; for it evacuates the *Pus* that lies on the *Cutis*, and erodes it deep 'ere it begin to scab; and therefore 'tis a long Time 'ere the Scab hardens at the Bottom, and it sticks long on before it fall off; from whence it happens that the *Scars* and *Marks* are remarkably deep; now cutting 'em gives an *Exit* to the most *eroding* Particles; and thus being taken off, the Skin under rises naturally to the Height of what is above; and which is not infested with any *Pock*, (which is no Mistake, even in the *Flux* Kind, as I can easily convince any Practitioner,) and then the Scab is almost upon a Level with the Scarf-Skin, at least

least as high as it lies in our Power to make it. The only Question is, whether it be good Practice to cut the *Blushes* or not; some great Men are for it, others against it. However, since it is agreed on to have been made Trial of, I shall leave to each Practitioner to consult his Reason. I was willing to say so much on this Head; not having remembered, that any have thought it worth their while to speak to a Point, which the Ladies have deservedly so much at Heart; and I shall elsewhere take it more into Consideration for their Sakes; and shew 'em some Arts on this Particular, well worth their Reading.

Pilula Preparantes.

℞ Colomelan. recent. sexies sublim.
℥i. Extract. Gentian. q. s. m. f. Pil.
No. ii. sumendæ horâ Somni.

The

The Preparing Pills.

Take Calomel, or Mercurius dulcis
six Times sublim'd, one Scruple;
Extract of Gentian what suffices;
mix, and make two Pills; to be
taken at Bed-time.

Pilula Matutina.

℞ Pilul. Ruffi, Extract. Rudii, ā. ʒ℥.
m. f. Pil. No. iv. mane sumendæ
post Dosi præscriptam.

The Morning Pills.

Take Pills of Ruffus, Extract of Ru-
dius, of each half a Scruple;
make 4 Pills; to be taken in
the Morning, after the *preparing*
Pills.

OBSERVATIONS.

IN *Mercurius dulcis* made into *Ca-*
lomel, or *Turquet's Belle-brune*, the
Acrimony of the Salts is abated; so
that it descends not till Morning,
when meeting with the other Pills, by
uniting

uniting Forces, it carries off the most inveterate Humours in a Body that lodge in it.

'Tis a good and approv'd Practice, to suffer the *Mercurius dulcis* to lodge in our Bodies for 2 or 3 Days, without attempting to carry it off, till the third or fourth Morning, when such Pills as these may carry it out of the Body, as well as the Humours it has join'd in with; and indeed this Method is near a-kin to a *Salivation*, and may serve in its stead, if well manag'd; however, all Persons cannot indifferently bear this Method; because I have known ten Grains of *Calomel*, raise a *Salivation* in one Night's Time; and therefore I always join *Flowers of Brimstone* along with it, to hinder these Effects.

Mercurials are effectual in *Dropsies*; but I mean *Anasarca's*; for I know no Medicine can have any Effect on that Species of 'em call'd an *Ascites*; and therefore I think it well observ'd by *Wallæus*, to forbear 'em; for in Truth nothing can have Effect, save the *Paracentesis*, nor that with one in five Hundred: I cannot forbear

144 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana*: Or,
bear to make Mention of a fresh In-
vention in the Manner of *Tapping*,
which to me seems very extraordi-
nary: It is thought, that because the
Waters in the Pond are *excrementi-
tious*, and are *corrosive*, and do not
nourish; that therefore 'tis best to e-
vacuate 'em as soon as may be; be-
cause *Hæticks*, *Gangrenes* of the In-
testines, fatal *Diarrhæa's*, *Convulsions*,
and many other Symptoms, super-
vene, which inevitably usher in
Death; and, moreover, it is certain,
that we see Women in Labour do
very well, tho' so great a Load is
thrown off at once, and the Belly
settle in an Instant: Hence the Re-
solution has been brought into Prac-
tice, and cry'd up as a new Art.
Monsieur *Thevenot* has unluckily
robb'd these *Gentlemen* of the Honour
of the Invention; and therefore
what I am about to say on this Head,
is levell'd against him; and his Ad-
herents secondarily only.

'Tis first to be observ'd, that the
great *Hippocrates* enters his Protest
against such a Procedure, In *Aphor.*
51. *Sect.* 2. ; not that any Deference
ought

ought to be paid to an *αὐτὸς ἔφη*, where we find it false; but as far as I have yet practis'd, this is only begging the Question; and 'tis far from being certain, that any have receiv'd Advantage by this Method, which they are pleas'd to blow about the Town as new: The Arguments they bring, are very frivolous; for I allow 'em the *Antecedent* of their *Enthymeme*; but deny the Inference. 'Tis true indeed, that bad Consequences ensue the Lodging of the Waters in the *Cavity*; but 'tis also true, that sudden Death attends the entire Evacuation. As to Women in Labour, we are to consider, that their being with Child, brings 'em into no worse Condition than they would be, at the Expiration of nine Months, in a natural Condition; for all the While they are with Child, they are not weak'ned by the Evacuation of their *Menses*; and we see 'em at their full Time in perfect Health; which cannot be said of those, who labour under a Load of Water, who *are* generally very weak, without any *Appetite*, *thirsty*, *feverish*, and, in short, under an absolute

Decay of *Spirits*: Now I would be glad to know, if there be any Comparison between the Woman's parting with her Load, and these poor Creatures; for the Person in Health can easily recover those *Spirits*, the other cannot: Let us for once allow the Expression, that the *Child* to the *Woman*, and the *Waters* to the *Drop-sical*, are both excrementitious to the *Laborants*; yet the *Spirits* evacuated happen, by Reason of the Subsidence of the Muscles of the *Abdomen*, which must be supply'd from the Brain; now the Woman being in perfect Health before, her *Spirits* are easily supply'd from a sound Blood; but such a vast Quantity is requir'd to inflate or contract all the Muscles of *drop-sical* Persons, (who, by the Way, are considerably more swell'd than Women with Child), and their Blood is so scantily supply'd with them, that 'tis odds but they die in the Operation; and, moreover, how many poor Women lose their Lives, even in a Labour, where every Affair belonging to this Head has succeeded?

In a *Cachexy*, these Pills are admirable ; because they evacuate Part of the *stagnant Cacoehymy* ; after which the blood is easier corrected by fixt and volatile Salts, Bitters, and Chalybeats ; so that I believe all *Chronical Cases* will admit of these *Alteratives* after their Use ; but I here am not speaking of *Contra-Indications*.

In any *œdematous Case*, this Physick discharges the Humours specifically.

It may be doubted, how far *Catharticks* may be convenient in the beginning of Diseases, where the pulse intermits, and is unequal ; but this Difficulty is easily solv'd, if you consider, that this Inequality proceeds from this, that the Heart and blood-Vessels being over-loaden with Quantity, it and they cannot regularly contract themselves, nor so forcibly as to expel all its Contents at once ; and that there is some Resistance in the Vessels, which may be the Quantity it self ; for after such Evacuation, the Pulse is found to turn equal and regular.

Nor ought Weakness from a *Cachymical* Blood frighten us from Purgatives; because when this is once taken off by the Physick, the Symptoms disappear; which makes it evident, that this depends on a Plenty of vitiated Particles in the Blood: But great Care must be taken at this Time, least, under these Circumstances, you destroy your Patient, under the Notion of evacuating the Cause of the Disease; where, perhaps, it would do well to substitute, instead of a true Purgative, a gentle *Lenient*, which does it *per Epicrasin*, and gently; and thus you will, with Credit, carry off the Cause, and save the Life of your Sick. Nay, I have known *Glysters* do the Work under these Circumstances, and in Fevers, with good Success.

They who have us'd bad Diet, bear not Physick well; nor they who are *Cachectical* and weak, upon Supposal they are eminently so.

Bodies *emaciated* and much *extenuated*, are not to be fatigu'd with Physick; for such Bodies are grievously disturb'd with hot Medicines, and you induce a greater *Marcor*, and an *Atrophy*; so that the Mistake of such Physicians is very great, who, finding such Persons not easily moved, have Recourse to *Scammony*, and such *colliquating* Drugs; for one Cause of the Retention of the *Faces*, the Heat and Driness of the *Intestines*, which such strong *Catharicks* increase; and consequently, cooling and diluting Physick is more eligible here; I mean, *Encoproticks*, *Lenients*, *sulphureous smooth Waters*, and such like; but no *nitrous* nor *aluminous* ones, nor such as leave any *Astriction* behind 'em; so *Cassia*, *Oyl of Almonds*, *Veal-Broth*, *Barley-Bruel*, &c. are convenient in this Case.

'Tis not convenient to give *Catharicks* to such as have no Colour, or are Pale: But they are good for such Persons, whose Bloods are taint'd with some *Cacochymy*, (such are the *Lead* colour'd, the *Green*, the *Yellow*, &c.); or as Physicians term

it, they must be given *καποχέου* but not to the *ἀχέου*; the Reason of which is evident; *viz.* because the one wants Blood and Spirits, and the other abounds with a vitiated Blood.

Children can hardly bear Physick because their Spirits are few; and as they rather languish than abound 'tis better to nourish and correct the Humours, than evacuate them.

It is not convenient to evacuate Servants that work hard, at least in too plentiful a Manner; because 'tis not a small Disease that throws 'em down; and therefore they are generally much weak'ned before they apply for Remedy.

'Tis certain that Persons, whose Blood abounds with a *cacochymica* Juice, bear Physick better than sound Persons; because the Physick carrying off Part of the offending Matter, there remains less of it behind, and they then approach to a healthful State; whereas to evacuate in a Person that is in perfect Health is, to take away Humours that do not abound, and to bring on a Commotion they are under no Necessity to

to have rais'd; and, in short, from Health, to change them into sick People.

In *Vomiting* and *Purging*, 'tis hard to determine what Sort of Physick is proper; which is best known by the Discovery of the Cause; for should they be ill adapted, you would raise *Syncope's*, and many dismal Symptoms.

Where the Blood is tainted with *Pus*, and the Patients can bear 'em, they are convenient; but Care must be taken, that you don't encrease the *Hætick*, commonly join'd in such Cases: So in an *Empyema*, where the Matter is resorb'd into the Vessels, and there creates a *Hætick*, and other Symptoms; after the Matter is emptied from the Part, and they recover some Degree of Strength, gentle *Catharticks* are convenient for this End.

Whenever *Physick* is indicated, you must remember, not only to raise the Humours; for that alone would be dangerous; but to evacuate 'em by Doses repeated, till you gain your Point you aim at.

I have already mentioned, that *metallick* Purgatives are the most effectual in stubborn Cases, as *Ballonius* well remarks.

Emulsio Amygdalina.

℞ Decoct. Hord. lb. i. Amygd. d. decorticat. No. x. f. Emulsio; cui adde Aq. Cinnam. hord. ℥i. Sacchar. parum; de qua bibat copiosè.

Almond Milk.

Take Barley-Water one Pound, sweet Almonds blanch'd No. x. make an Emulsion; (to which add Barley-Cinnamon-Water one Ounce, a little Sugar,) of which drink plentifully.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is a cooling and diluting Drink, and serves to quench the Thirst of Persons in *Fevers*, as well

well as to nourish 'em ; and where there is Danger of the *Fever's* turning up to the Head, it cools that *καύμα*, or Fervor, and keeps 'em sensible. I cannot approve the *Regimen* commended by *Morton* in such Fevers ; for certainly where the Blood is much inflam'd, and you heat 'em more, you only add Fuel to the Flame, and scorch your Patients to Death.

It is good in the Heat of Urine, or *Strangury* rais'd by Blisters ; but then it would be more effectual, if you added the cold Seeds ; and particularly, the *white Poppy*, which, being an *Opiate*, relieves all Pains ; however, in a *Strangury* from another Cause, commonly known, 'tis a good, safe, and easy Remedy, and may then be made more effectual, by adding *Sal Prunella* ; or by *Nic. Grimm's* Method, nam'd in his *Compendium*.

Clyster Aloeticus.

℞ Decoct. commun. pro Clysteribus
emollient. ℥ xii. Syrup. de Spin.
Cervin. Tinct. sacrae, ā. ℥ i. m. f.
Enema hodie injiciendum.

The Aloetick Glyster.

Take the common Decoction for
Glysters 12 Ounces; Syrup of
Buckthorn, Tincture of Hiera, of
each one Ounce; mix, and make
a Glyster to be thrown in.

OBSERVATIONS.

I Have already made some Re-
marks on *Glysters*, and hope I
may be excus'd from saying much
more on this Head: However, I
shall remark to you, that *Glysters*
should not be given to Persons,
whose *Hypochondre's* are distended,
says *Ballonius*; because they drive
back the *Flatus* you would have
driven out.

In general, they soften the *Faces*, and carry them off where the Patients can't bear Physick; they disperse *Flatus*; they draw the Humours downwards, and make Revulsion of 'em from the Head; they carry off the *Saburra* of the Intestines; they invite a Vomiting downwards; they bring away any Physick that does not work well: They serve in *hysterical* Women to supply the Defect of Physick; they are good in Diseases of the Head, *Apoplexies*, *sciatick* Pains, *syncopal* Fevers; in *Dropsies*, *Ulcers* of the Intestines; in *Worms*, *Ophthalmies*; in a *Tenesmus*; before Labour, if the Belly is not soluble; in the Beginning of *Fevers*; in Suppression of the *Menses*, and in many other Disorders; but Care must be taken to adapt the Materials of which they are compos'd, to the Case in Hand.

In Women with Child they are dangerous, at least when they are under *Fevers*, or frequently given; and in *Ruptures*, at least in the Fit; also in *critical Eruptions*, and *Abscesses*; in the flowing *Hæmorrhoids*, unless they proceed from an obstinate

156 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana*: Or,
stinate Obstruction of the *Fæces*; also
in Women that are 4 or 5 Months
gone with Child; and if the Matter
that offends, sticks in the *small Guts*.
Waldschmidt tells us, if the *In-*
testinum rectum be stuffed with Ex-
crements, that *Glysters* are conve-
nient; but if the *small Guts* be fil-
led with extraneous Matter, then
oily Things must be given by the
Mouth.

Asthmatical Persons must not re-
tain 'em long; because they straiten
the breast, and cause 'em to breathe
shorter.

If *Carminatives* be look'd on as
useful, we must give *Glysters*, or
Lenients before their Use; because
to raise Wind before a Passage be
made for the *Fæces*, would be to
inflate the Parts more violently, and
bring on the *Colick* we are studying
to prevent.

It is to be remark'd, that in a
Suppression of the *Menses*, if they
are judg'd necessary, you may give
'em warmer than usual; because they
will then open the Obstruction bet-
ter, by becoming a *Forus* to the U-
terus.

If

If they are to be nourishing *Glysters*, the Belly must be made soluble before their Use, in order that nothing but true Nourishment may be receiv'd; they must be given in a large Quantity; they must retain 'em as long as they can, and they must be made of such Things as will nourish soon; and therefore nothing sharp must be added, in order for their longer Retention; *Sack* is a very nourishing one; so is *Broth*, *Sack-whey*, &c.

Whilst they are thrown in, the Patient must lie on the right Side; if they are to be thrown out immediately after and are not, throw in sharper, or use a *Suppository*. The *Cathartick Glysters* should not be retain'd above half an Hour; and therefore when you have kept 'em so long, take two or three Turns about the Floor.

If you design 'em for intermitting, or remitting *Fevers*, as soon as they are return'd, give another, and repeat 'em so often till the *Fever* vanish.

Pilula Sedativa.

℞ M. P. e Styrac. ℥ii. Marg. pp.
 ℥i. Ol. Cinnam. gt.iii. m. f.
 Pil. No. xii. quarum duas capiat
 horâ Somni, bis vel ter in Septi-
 manâ, si sit Inquietus.

The Appeasing Pills.

Take Storax-Pills 2 Scruples, Pearl
 prepar'd one Scruple, Oyl of
 Cinnamon 3 Drops; mix, and
 make 12 Pills; of which let 'em
 take two at Bed-time, if they are
 restless.

OBSERVATIONS.

THESE *Storax Pills* are ge-
 nerally us'd in *Coughs*, to al-
 lay the troublesome Tickle of them,
 and to procure Rest; but are to be a-
 voided in moist *Asthma's*, or where-
 ever any Load lodges in the Lungs,
 which would choak the Patients;
 because such require Expectoration
 by *Balsamicks*, *Volatiles*, *Salt of Am-*
ber, *Flowers of Benjamin*, *Syrup of*
Ground-

Ground-Ivy, *Oxymel of Squills*, and such like, which *Storax-Pills*, being *Opiates*, do hinder. However, in Case a *Diarrhæa* and *Asthma* are join'd, you must then join inciding *Pectorals* and *Opiates* together; for otherwise the *Diarrhæa* intirely stops the Expectoration, and makes 'em breath short, and hurries on Death: Or it may fall out, that a *Colick* and an *Asthma* are complicated, which is not unusual; then too, the *Opiates* and *Pectorals* must be blended, to answer both Indications. In a *Pleurisy*, these Pills are good in the Beginning, but not when they begin to expectorate; because in a beginning *Pleurisy*, they may serve to prevent the Hurry and intestine Motion of the Blood; by which the Encrease of the *Inflammation* might be prevented, and, by the Assistance of the necessary Bleedings, the Disease would be pinched in the Bud; but after it is so far advanc'd, that they begin to expectorate freely, then 'tis dangerous; because this Expectoration being an Evacuation of what is noxious, and of what carries off the

Dis-

160 *Pharmacopœia Radcliffeana: Or,*
Disease, it would be ill Management to arrest an Enemy potent enough to ruin 'em within their Bosom. What I have said of a *Pleurisy*, is also to be understood to be spoke of an Inflammation of the *Lungs*.

I need not repeat here, that *hysterick Asthma's* seldom terminate without the Assistance of *Opiates*; but I have known *one* chang'd into other Symptoms retaining to the *hysterick* Disease, for Want of due Evacuations, and proper Alteratives, *viz.* for Want of Bleeding, lenient Physick, Blisters, Glysters, *Chalybeats* and the *Bark*.

In nocturnal Pains, *Dekkers* commends *Gum Guaiacum*, *diaphoretick Antimony*, and *Opium*, in order to sweat out Part of the offending Matter, and to allay the Anguish; but such Pains are best allay'd by an *Opiate* and *Cinnabar Plaster*; unless they proceed from *carious Bones*, or a *spina ventosa*, which nothing but opening relieves; and it often happens, that even opening little avails such a miserable Condition; because if such Pains are upon
the

the Joints, where the Assemblage of the *Tendons* is, Cutting is dangerous for the *Tendons*; and if that could be safely attempted, yet the Bones being cellular at the Joint, and porous, it would avail little, unless it were very superficial.

Emplastrum Suppedale.

℞ Emplastr. cephalic. cum Euphorb.
q. s. f. Emplastrum totis pedibus
applicandum.

The Sock-Plaister.

Take cephalick Plaister, with Euphorbium, as much as suffices; make a Plaister, to be apply'd to the Feet.

OBSERVATIONS.

I Have hinted how little Value I put upon Plaisters; but then it must be understood of such as consist of unactive Particles; for where

En-

162 *Pharmacopæia Radcliffeana: Or,*
Euphorbium, and such warm Drugs,
are blended with them, we are made
sensible of their Effects; and feel
them in a short Time in our Blood,
by the Invigoration of the Pulse,
and the increased Warmth; so
that this in particular is apply'd in
Case of a *Delirium* in a *Fever*.

These revulse the Hurry of Hu-
mours from the Head, and are a
Demi-Blister; for they raise at
least Sweats in the Part, and often
Blisters, by long lying on, in ten-
der People. He also orders the fol-
lowing for the same End.

Emplastrum Fatidum.

℞ Emplastr. oxycroc. Gum. Galban.
Emp. cephalic. ā. p. æ. f. Em-
plastr. totis Pedibus applicand.

The Stinking Plaister.

Take Plaister of Oxycroceum, Gum
Galbanum, cephalick Plaister, of
each

each equal Parts ; make a Plaister
to be apply'd to the Feet.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is not so powerful as
the former, but acts much in
the same Manner, by Insinuations of
the Particles into the Mass, and ex-
agitating it ; or also by vellicating
the *Fibres* of the Part, it invites the
ῥοπή of the Humours that Way.

Pilula Styptica.

℞ Corall. rub. pp. Croc. Mart. a-
string. Gum. Arabic. Tragacanth.
ā. ʒi. cum s.q. Syr. e Symphyt.
m. f. Pilulæ minores, obruantur
pulv. Oc. Cancror. pp. quarum
sex capiat mane quotidie & ves-
peri, in Cochleari Julap. super-
bibendo Cochl. iii. ejusdem.

The Styptick Pills.

Take red Coral prepar'd, astringent Saffron of Steel, Gum Arabick, Gum Dragon, of each a Dram; make, with Syr. of Comfrey, small Pills, to be roll'd up in Crabs Eyes powder'd; of which take 6 Morning and Evening every Day, in a Spoonful of any Julap, drinking 3 Spoonfuls above them.

OBSERVATIONS.

THE *Electuarium conglutinans*, as also the *Pilula restringentes*, as also the *Bolus astringens*, having the same Vertues with these, I need say little of them; only shall add, that *Riolanus* looks upon the styptick Particles to be adapted to the Passages too wide, and looks upon the glutinous ones to be fitted to any *Erosion* of a Vessel: In which, I think, he judges rightly; and therefore the Gums, *Arabick* and *Tragacanth*, are proper in any ruptur'd Vessel of the *Lungs*; and the *Saffron of Steel* and *Coral*, in any *Diarrhæa*; so that if
both

Dr. Radcliff's Prescriptions. 165
both Cases happen together, 'tis a
Specifick.

Pilula Hysterica.

℞ G. Ammon. ʒii. Galban. ʒi. f.
Pil. minores; quarum capiat ii.
urgente Dyspnœa; super-bibendo
Cochl. iii. Aq. Ceras. nig. cum
Sacchari pauxillo edulcoratæ.

Hysterical Pills.

Take Gum Ammoniack 2 Scruples,
Galbanum 1 Scruple; make little
Pills; of which take two, if the
Difficulty of breathing urge;
drinking above 'em 3 Spoonfuls of
black Cherry-Water, sweet'ned
with Sugar.

OBSERVATIONS.

THIS is the same with the *Mis-
tura hysterica Lactea*, p. 7. and
therefore no more need be said of
it; but I refer you to that *Mixture*.
'Tis

'Tis high Time to draw to a Conclusion, and to inform the Reader, how much A-do I had to find *Recipe's* with Variety enough. As for small Alterations, they were not worth while to insert; so as to add *Ol. Ovin.* or *Limacum*, to the *Linimentum Anodynum*, and such trifling Alterations, would but pall the Reader, and give me needless Trouble: These then I have omitted; and if my Leisure and Will agree, you may hear of some further Proceedings of this Kind.

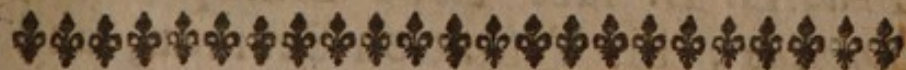
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