

**Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories on the administration of the  
Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, by local authorities in respect of  
workshops, outworks, &c., in the year 1907.**

**Contributors**

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142  
FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.



REPORT

OF THE

CHIEF INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACT, 1901,

BY

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

IN RESPECT OF

WORKSHOPS, OUTWORK, &C.,

In the Year 1907.

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Presented to Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS

REPORT

OF THE

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TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE HERBERT JOHN GLADSTONE, M.P.,  
HIS MAJESTY'S PRINCIPAL SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE  
HOME DEPARTMENT.

HOME OFFICE,

March, 1909.

SIR,

The Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, (s. 132) requires that every Medical Officer of Health shall in his annual report to the District Council report specifically on the administration of that Act in workshops and workplaces, and shall send a copy of the report to the Secretary of State. As in earlier years, tabular forms were forwarded in December, 1907, through the Local Government Boards, to the Medical Officers of Health, for their guidance and convenience in preparing the statistical part of their reports for 1907; and in order to secure uniformity of method, these forms provide for detailed records with regard to outwork.

The Reports for 1907, received up to 17th March, 1909, are summarised in the following tables. Out of 1,848 reports due from England and Wales, 1,795 were received by the date mentioned above; for Scotland the corresponding figures were 325 and 319, and for Ireland 769 and 227. As regards Ireland the large number of reports outstanding is probably due to the fact that only the 20 Superintendent Medical Officers of Health are under obligation to make an annual report to the Local Authorities on the administration of the Public Health Acts.

Table 1 contains a general summary of the administration of the Act by Local Authorities. Tables 2 and 3 show their recorded action with regard to outwork (1) for the United Kingdom as a whole in the various industries, and (2) in each county and principal borough, without distinction of industry. The distribution of outworkers for the same areas according to industry is approximately shown in Table 4.

In recent years the Home Office has, by circular and otherwise, directed the attention of Local Authorities and their officers to the outwork provisions of the Factory Act, and the statistics for 1907 are more satisfactory than those of earlier years. The recorded inspections of outworkers' premises increased from 54,259 in 1905 to 77,138 in 1906, and 102,549 in 1907; notices as to unwholesome premises (section 108) from 70 in 1905 to 816 in 1906, and 1,948 in 1907; and orders relating to infected premises (section 110), which had fallen from 499 to 334 in 1906, rose again to 640 in 1907. The increase in prosecutions for non-compliance with the requirements as to lists of outworkers was not fully maintained (114, 181, 169), but there was a marked advance in the number of lists received (14,845, 16,565, 21,066). Some of this increase must be attributed to the Homework Order of May, 1907, which added the following trades:—artificial flower making, tent and sack making, making of nets (except wire nets), covering of racquet or tennis balls, cardboard box making, pea picking, feather sorting, carding of buttons, &c., and basket making.

There were again many discrepancies in the figures recorded. Thus, the numbers of addresses of outworkers referred to and from other local authorities (columns 13 and 14 of Table 3), which in the United Kingdom as a whole should be equal, differ by over 11,000. As regards this, however, it has to be remembered that the statistics are not complete (*see* column 4 of Table 3), and further that the same outworker may receive work from employers in different districts. Also, the same names will often appear in each of the half-yearly lists, and while it is incumbent on the forwarding authority to forward the names on both occasions, it is not necessary for the receiving authority to enter the names so received twice over, and it may be assumed that in many cases they do not. A second discrepancy arises in the recorded number of outworkers' lists received twice in the year (column 7 of Table 3), which should be an even number, but is found to be odd in several instances.

Instructions on both these points, which arose on the reports for 1906, have been added to the tabular forms for 1908, issued in December last.

In some instances (*e.g.*, St. Marylebone, Worcester, Leicester, Nottingham) a relatively small number of recorded inspections of outworkers' premises is explained on the ground that visits paid for purposes other than outwork, (*e.g.*, ordinary "house to house" sanitary inspection) are excluded.

It has been ascertained further than several authorities (*e.g.*, Camberwell, Bradford) have been able to secure compliance as regards outwork on unwholesome premises by means of verbal instructions, and hence the absence of record of written notices in column 19 of Table 3. The same explanation applies also to the entries in column 22, as to infected premises in certain of the returns (*e.g.* Camberwell, Islington, Leicester), while in others (*e.g.*, Westminster, Poplar) the issue of formal orders under section 110 was found unnecessary, owing to disinfection being carried out by the local authority.

I am, &c.,

Arthur Whitelegge,

Chief Inspector of Factories.



TABLE 1.—General Summary.

Inspections.

Premises. (1)	England and Wales.			Scotland.			Ireland.			United Kingdom.		
	Inspections. (2)	Written Notices. (3)	Prosecutions. (4)	Inspections. (5)	Written Notices. (6)	Prosecutions. (7)	Inspections. (8)	Written Notices. (9)	Prosecutions. (10)	Inspections. (11)	Written Notices. (12)	Prosecutions. (13)
Factories (including factory laundries).	46,315	3,698	14	3,316	135	—	2,257	78	1	51,868	3,251	15
Workshops (including workshop laundries).	320,800	22,363	46	50,873	2,305	1	14,755	293	17	306,538	25,051	64
Workplaces (other than outworkers' premises included in Tables 2 and 3).	47,490	4,036	9	1,376	19	—	1,792	68	—	50,658	4,123	9
	<b>414,735</b>	<b>29,437</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>64,565</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18,784</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>498,084</b>	<b>32,425</b>	<b>88</b>

Defects Found.

Particulars. (1)	England and Wales.				Scotland.				Ireland.				United Kingdom.			
	Defects.				Defects.				Defects.				Defects.			
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to Factory Inspector. (4)	Prosecutions. (5)	Found. (6)	Remedied. (7)	Referred to Factory Inspector. (8)	Prosecutions. (9)	Found. (10)	Remedied. (11)	Referred to Factory Inspector. (12)	Prosecutions. (13)	Found. (14)	Remedied. (15)	Referred to Factory Inspector. (16)	Prosecutions. (17)
<i>Nuisances under the Public Health Acts:—</i>																
Want of cleanliness .. .. .	22,778	21,737	30	5	1,580	1,589	2	—	560	559	4	2	24,918	23,885	36	7
Want of ventilation .. .. .	1,851	1,721	7	1	112	110	—	—	37	36	—	—	2,000	1,867	7	1
Overcrowding .. .. .	772	764	4	—	37	36	—	—	28	28	—	—	837	828	4	—
Want of drainage of floors .. .	619	573	3	1	22	20	—	—	3	2	—	—	644	595	3	1
Other nuisances .. .. .	16,850	15,938	26	23	988	970	—	—	221	218	—	3	18,069	17,120	28	28
Sanitary accommodation { insufficient .. .	1,735	1,351	15	10	169	88	2	—	43	40	—	1	1,947	1,479	17	11
{ unsuitable or defective, not separate for sexes. .. .	10,479	9,789	19	12	338	351	1	1	137	129	—	4	10,962	10,209	29	17
{ .. .	939	782	8	2	31	27	—	—	6	5	—	—	976	814	8	2
<i>Offences under the Factory Act, 1901:—</i>																
Illegal occupation of underground bakehouse (s. 101). .. .	44	40	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	46	42	1	1
Breach of special sanitary requirements for bakehouses (ss. 97 to 100). .. .	2,849	2,732	2	4	161	165	—	—	48	46	—	—	3,058	2,933	2	4
Other offences (excluding offences relating to outwork which are included in Tables 2 and 3). .. .	1,739	1,570	228	6	15	8	—	—	4	3	—	—	1,758	1,581	228	6
	<b>60,685</b>	<b>57,017</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65,225</b>	<b>61,449</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>76</b>

\* Including those specified in sections 2, 3, 7, and 8 of the Factory Act, 1901, as remediable under the Public Health Acts.

Other Matters.

Class. (1)	England and Wales. (2)	Scotland. (3)	Ireland. (4)	United Kingdom. (5)
Matters notified to H.M. Inspectors:—				
Failure to affix Abstract (s. 133, 1901)...	3,774	44	23	3,841
Action taken in matters referred by H.M. Inspectors (s. 5, 1901) {	3,213	132	140	3,485
{ Reports (of action) to H.M. Inspectors. .. .	2,591	82	57	2,730
Other .. .	1,101	55	—	1,156
Underground Bakehouses (s. 101, 1901):—				
Certificates granted during the year .. .	121	9	—	130
In use at the end of the year .. .	3,261	275	3	3,539
Workshops on the Registers (s. 131, 1901) at the end of the year.	199,281	26,513	4,536	230,330



TABLE 2.—Outwork, 1907: Action of Local Authorities in each Industry.

NATURE OF WORK.*	OUTWORKERS' LISTS, SECTION 107.										OUTWORK IN UNWHOLESOME PREMISES, SECTION 108.			OUTWORK IN INFECTED PREMISES, SECTIONS 109, 110.			
	Lists received from employers.		Twice in the year.		Once in the year.		Addresses of outworkers.		Prosecutions.		Inspections of outworkers' premises.	Instances.	Prosecutions.	Instances.	Prosecutions.		
	Lists.†	Con-tractors.	Work-men.	Lists.	Con-tractors.	Work-men.	Received from other Councils.	Forwarded to other Councils.	Failing to keep or permit inspection of lists.	Failing to send lists.						(13)	(14)
											(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
Wearing Apparel—	15,110	9,139	132,689	3,341	1,528	25,643	41,375	51,265	19	138	91,812	3,076	1,794	3	1,422	436	—
(1) making, &c. ...	156	44	415	31	6	99	82	74	—	—	416	10	5	—	15	2	—
(2) cleaning and washing ...	250	14	4,969	277	20	2,909	368	1,058	—	1	1,775	6	17	—	198	198	—
Lace, lace curtains and nets ...	20	—	584	6	—	123	286	171	—	—	156	14	11	—	2	—	—
Artificial flowers ...	5	2	94	44	21	861	4	5	—	—	429	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nets, other than wire nets ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tents ...	30	5	658	32	2	192	6	—	—	—	340	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sacks ...	311	103	1,311	79	17	306	114	260	—	6	947	41	33	—	5	4	—
Furniture and upholstery ...	69	163	301	4	3	2	33	415	—	—	115	17	21	—	—	—	—
Fur pulling ...	—	—	—	1	—	1	9	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feather sorting ...	137	73	1,111	20	11	58	284	555	—	2	297	7	7	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas, &c. ...	—	1	—	21	6	1,656	208	292	—	1	71	7	7	—	—	—	—
Carding, &c., of buttons, &c. ...	—	39	3,571	83	6	834	1,468	1,698	—	1	2,944	95	93	—	14	—	—
Paper bags and boxes ...	225	2	44	6	—	17	2	9	—	—	97	1	1	—	—	—	—
Baskets ...	7	—	—	—	—	—	820	1,012	—	—	1,241	7	6	—	2	—	—
Brushes ...	135	—	1,962	36	1	144	26	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Racquet and tennis balls ...	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stuffed toys ...	6	—	133	1	—	1	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Files ...	215	5	3,824	6	—	25	68	104	—	—	409	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electro-plate ...	250	182	3,619	10	32	35	19	23	—	—	283	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cables and chains ...	32	17	626	30	8	540	251	329	—	—	284	7	7	—	—	—	—
Anchors and grapnels ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cart gear ...	4	2	10	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locks, latches and keys ...	20	4	167	43	2	135	17	66	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pea picking ...	—	—	—	10	—	428	27	1	—	—	632	9	1	—	—	—	—
TOTAL:†	16,982	9,797	155,288	4,084	1,663	32,299	45,540	57,370	19	150	102,549	3,298	1,948	3	1,658	640	—

\* Where an occupier gives out work of more than one of the classes specified in column 1, and subdivides his list in such a way as to show the number of workers in each class of work, the list is included among those in column 2 (or 5 as the case may be) against the principal class only, but the outworkers are assigned in columns 3 and 4 (or 6 and 7) to their respective classes.  
 † The figures in columns 2, 3 and 4 are the total number of lists received from employers who complied strictly with the statutory duty of sending two lists each year, and of the entries of names of outworkers in these lists. They will, therefore, usually be double of the number of such employers and (approximately) double of the number of individual outworkers whose names are given, since in the two lists of the same employer the same outworker's name will often be repeated.  
 ‡ The totals are incomplete owing to the failure of certain authorities to classify the statistics in the desired manner (see Table 3, notes (c) and (d)).





(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Glamorgan	21	20	21	20	20	199	235	645	19	18	69	3	3	3	—	591	3	3	—	30	30	—
Cardiff	1	1	1	1	1	84	39	141	7	3	13	1	1	1	—	169	—	—	—	30	30	—
Swansea	1	1	1	1	1	68	196	422	5	15	35	—	—	—	—	255	3	3	—	—	—	—
Gloucestershire	35	21	17	21	21	303	—	8,868	44	1	482	935	2,128	—	—	3,392	11	11	—	—	—	—
Bristol	1	1	1	1	1	72	—	3,335	41	—	456	5	1,914	—	—	1,366	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester	1	1	1	1	1	54	—	219	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	159	3	3	—	—	—	—
Hampshire	51	32	37	32	32	352	603	2,171	52	38	193	96	188	—	—	2,524	4	4	—	5	1	—
Bournemouth	1	1	1	1	1	44	—	229	8	—	21	5	39	—	—	224	4	4	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth	1	1	1	1	1	140	580	695	21	30	51	41	59	—	—	1,365	1	1	—	—	—	—
Southampton	1	1	1	1	1	85	—	239	9	—	7	—	12	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	—
Herefordshire	17	11	11	11	11	38	—	158	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hertfordshire	33	23	23	23	23	85	—	679	34	—	250	25	46	—	—	214	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntingdonshire	10	7	7	7	7	5	—	32	2	—	52	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kent	65	42	49	42	42	272	19	1,455	32	3	78	146	192	—	—	2,479	22	20	—	6	5	—
Canterbury	1	1	1	1	1	38	—	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leicestershire	148	111	123	111	111	2,054	2,022	11,414	273	163	585	1,076	1,459	1	53	7,552	131	60	1	20	16	—
Barnsley	1	1	1	1	1	40	—	75	3	—	4	2	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barnsley-in-Furness	1	1	1	1	1	75	—	31	44	18	24	6	14	—	—	106	4	4	—	—	—	—
Blackburn	1	1	1	1	1	88	30	31	17	9	22	5	13	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blackpool	1	1	1	1	1	14	4	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	2	2	—	—	—	—
Bolton	1	1	1	1	1	32	—	337	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	148	1	1	—	—	—	—
Bolton	1	1	1	1	1	10	—	32	4	—	—	—	31	—	—	57	8	8	—	—	—	—
Burnley	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	17	—	27	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bury	1	1	1	1	1	6	—	42	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bury	1	1	1	1	1	526	1,937	1,334	41	121	36	85	84	—	29	1,370	—	—	—	3	3	—
Liverpool	1	1	1	1	1	916	—	8,215	54	—	229	159	1,085	—	21	3,574	102	38	1	9	9	—
Manchester	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oldham	1	1	1	1	1	158	—	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—
Preston	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rochdale	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	88	7	5	37	375	18	—	—	484	13	6	—	4	—	—
Salford	1	1	1	1	1	8	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helens	1	1	1	1	1	29	—	40	15	—	35	1	6	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southport	1	1	1	1	1	4	—	54	7	—	38	7	39	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warrington	1	1	1	1	1	60	—	174	17	—	40	7	24	—	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wigan	1	1	1	1	1	371	11	6,321	140	—	2,330	705	944	6	—	2,441	15	11	—	244	57	—
Leicestershire	23	17	22	17	17	82	—	1,571	88	—	1,436	17	692	—	—	628	—	—	—	167	—	—
Leicester	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincolnshire	45	29	33	29	29	66	—	261	13	1	351	35	—	—	—	785	10	2	—	—	—	—
Grimsby	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln	1	1	1	1	1	38	—	204	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
London	29	29	29	29	29	3,294	3,819	56,637	937	509	6,529	29,268	38,047	—	17	27,534	1,682	1,080	1	700	4	—
Battersea	1	1	1	1	1	62	—	417	1	—	1	325	156	—	—	763	57	57	—	—	—	—
Barnsbury	1	1	1	1	1	52	—	613	4	—	16	851	259	—	3	1,049	116	97	—	6	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	178	—	3,980	11	—	175	2,613	1,707	—	—	5,474	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	156	—	1,812	5	5	32	1,380	540	—	—	958	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	62	—	604	10	—	24	92	318	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	84	—	566	1	—	1	329	354	—	—	487	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	270	—	5,400	25	20	182	825	5,353	—	—	214	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	26	—	92	5	—	16	—	48	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	36	—	189	—	—	—	184	85	—	—	945	40	40	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	358	—	2,769	34	—	428	2,875	1,973	—	—	2,166	167	36	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	14	—	68	13	12	11	54	352	—	—	362	21	21	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	114	—	359	13	—	31	305	518	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgrave	1	1	1	1	1	116	—	755	6	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

† The figures in columns 7, 8 and 9 are the total number of lists received from employers who compiled strictly with the statutory duty of sending two lists each year, and of the entries of names of outworkers in those lists. They will, therefore, usually be double of the number of such employers and (approximately) double of the number of individual outworkers whose names are given, since in the two lists of the same employer the same outworker's name will often be repeated.







(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
Oxfordshire ...	21	1	21	20	21	150	4	1,792	10	—	494	524	770	—	—	770	21	—	—	6	—	—	
Oxford ...	1	1	1	1	1	122	4	968	9	—	16	—	106	—	—	330	—	—	—	3	—	—	
Pembrokeshire ...	13	1	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Radnorshire ...	7	1	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rutland ...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Shropshire ...	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Somersetshire ...	41	31	24	24	23	38	4	3,930	52	5	3,462	1,051	1,335	—	2	1,560	64	54	17	16	—	—	
Bath ...	7	1	1	1	1	199	13	427	5	—	24	3	5	—	—	157	19	19	2	2	—	—	
Staffordshire ...	59	1	47	37	38	357	71	2,290	160	7	979	759	519	—	—	2,489	31	29	12	9	—	—	
Burton-on-Trent ...	1	1	1	1	1	26	—	238	20	—	105	—	6	—	—	334	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Halesley ...	1	1	1	1	1	10	18	19	7	5	12	—	2	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sneek ...	1	1	1	1	1	16	—	110	11	—	98	—	15	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walsall ...	1	1	1	1	1	60	16	307	3	—	4	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
West Bromwich ...	1	1	1	1	1	8	—	35	5	—	18	—	16	—	—	342	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wolverhampton ...	1	1	1	1	1	62	4	235	16	—	42	—	33	—	—	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffolk ...	35	2	25	21	21	103	11	1,451	54	—	323	416	361	—	—	1,298	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ipswich ...	1	1	1	1	1	78	11	690	9	—	49	4	14	—	—	437	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Surry ...	34	1	32	29	29	236	22	478	68	—	107	115	109	—	—	408	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Creighton ...	1	1	1	1	1	96	—	245	7	—	19	—	54	—	—	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sussex ...	44	34	36	34	34	209	4	1,092	91	3	171	102	110	—	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brighton ...	1	1	1	1	1	112	—	839	3	—	98	—	16	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hastings ...	1	1	1	1	1	22	—	49	44	—	42	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Warwickshire ...	28	—	26	24	24	421	819	2,318	175	225	2,319	522	854	—	24	2,946	15	11	—	—	—	—	
Coventry ...	1	1	1	1	1	312	814	1,547	144	220	1,808	228	496	—	24	1,749	8	8	—	—	—	—	
Westmorland ...	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	61	6	—	42	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wiltshire ...	31	—	—	—	—	5	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worcestershire ...	27	1	21	14	14	189	8	4,873	43	7	271	406	1,984	—	—	656	48	38	—	—	—	—	
Dudley ...	1	1	1	1	1	36	—	761	2	—	40	42	516	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worcester ...	1	1	1	1	1	46	—	3,004	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yorkshire, East Riding ...	24	1	13	12	12	338	—	1,177	34	3	301	—	4	—	—	633	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kingston-upon-Hull ...	1	1	1	1	1	298	—	907	28	3	273	—	2	—	—	520	—	—	—	—	—	—	
York ...	1	1	1	1	1	56	—	176	4	—	21	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yorkshire, North Riding ...	35	6	22	20	20	82	26	206	42	18	18	—	8	—	—	349	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Middlesbrough ...	1	1	1	1	1	52	—	736	13	—	93	—	8	—	—	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yorkshire, West Riding ...	162	5	134	128	128	1,206	481	10,485	92	25	273	151	109	—	26	2,949	188	114	—	—	—	—	
Breadford ...	1	1	1	1	1	182	—	569	35	—	95	—	29	—	—	349	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Huddersfield ...	1	1	1	1	1	8	—	14	9	—	20	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Leeds ...	1	1	1	1	1	6	—	30	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rotherham ...	1	1	1	1	1	338	—	1,890	85	—	104	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sheffield ...	1	1	1	1	1	542	—	7,773	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scotland.																							
Aberdeenshire ...	19	—	7	7	7	14	1	302	4	—	36	6	10	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aberdeen ...	1	—	1	1	1	70	—	163	4	—	36	—	70	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argyllshire ...	12	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ayrshire ...	20	—	16	14	14	62	—	959	19	6	63	—	14	—	—	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banffshire ...	11	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berwickshire ...	12	—	5	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buteshire ...	5	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

† The figures in columns 7, 8 and 9 are the total number of lists received from employers who complied strictly with the statutory duty of sending two lists each year, and of the entries of names of outworkers in those lists. They will, therefore, usually be double of the number of such employers and (approximately) double of the number of individual outworkers whose names are given, since in the two lists of the same employer the same outworker's name will often be repeated.







	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
<b>Ireland.</b>																						
Antrim ...	12	28	7	7	7	7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		615			5,936	301			70	60	
Bedford ...	7	7	7	7	7	7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		615			5,936	301			70	60	
Armagh ...	3	10																				
Carlow ...	1	8		4	4	4																
Cavan ...	8	14		6	6	6																
Clare ...	7	16		6	6	46																
Clare ...	18	61		12	12	46																
Cork ...	1	7		7	7	46																
Cork ...	10	26		6	6	6																
Donegal ...	13	22		10	10	6																
Down ...	10	16		10	10	256																
Dublin ...	10	16		10	7	240																
Dublin ...	1	1		1	1	1																
Dublin ...	6	9		4	4	1																
Ferriemagh ...	7	30		7	7	7																
Galway ...	11	16		8	8	8																
Kerry ...	5	15		3	3	3																
Kildare ...	6	14		5	5	5																
Kilkenny ...	2	16		2	2	2																
King's County ...	3	8		3	3	3																
Leitrim ...	10	17		7	7	6																
Limerick ...	1	1		1	1	1																
Limerick ...	10	15		6	6	2																
Londonderry ...	1	1		1	1	1																
Londonderry ...	6	9		5	5	4																
Louth ...	2	13		2	2	2																
Mayo ...	8	21		7	7	7																
Meath ...	6	12		3	3	3																
Monaghan ...	5	11		3	3	3																
Queen's County ...	8	6		5	5	5																
Roscommon ...	2	15		1	1	1																
Sligo ...	4	9		2	2	2																
Tipperary ...	11	36		7	7	7																
Tyrone ...	14	16		8	8	14																
Tyrone ...	6	12		4	4	3																
Waterford ...	7	1		1	1	1																
Waterford ...	5	12		4	4	4																
West Meath ...	4	18		2	2	2																
Wexford ...	4	11		2	2	2																
Wicklow ...	4	11		2	2	2																
<b>England and Wales</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>15,461</b>	<b>8,557</b>	<b>148,771</b>	<b>3,702</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>31,249</b>	<b>45,128</b>	<b>56,056</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>88,817</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>678</b>	
Scotland ...	1,906	1,811	1,413	1,058	1,084	11,052	124,945	3,462	3,462	30,013	33,830	48,518	48,518	18	158	61,807	1,127	754		1,880	277	
Ireland ...	1,906	322	205	196	196	1,187	1,223	5,445	238	126	977	369	455			6,590	38	28		3		
Ireland ...	1,906	227	155	150	150	334	5,837	1,072	305	1,163	73	230	384			3,451	61	49		6		
Ireland ...	1,906	303	211	203	204	624	8,771	1,922	96	1,922	317	1,677	1,677			9,880	13	12		57		
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>16,982</b>	<b>9,797</b>	<b>155,288</b>	<b>4,084</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>32,299</b>	<b>45,540</b>	<b>57,370</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>102,549</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>640</b>	
United Kingdom ...	1,906	2,436	1,892	1,502	1,529	12,802	139,553	1,395,553	3,763	33,698	54,777	69,579	69,579	78	163	77,138	1,301	816		1,652	354	

† The figures in columns 7, 8 and 9 are the total number of lists received from employers who complied strictly with the statutory duty of sending two lists each year, and of the entries of names of outworkers in those lists. They will, therefore, usually be double of the number of such employers and (approximately) double of the number of individual outworkers whose names are given, since in the two lists of the same employer the same outworker's name will often be repeated.

(c) Statistics not supplied. The total for columns 7 and 10 is 469, and for columns 9 and 12 is 6,558. (d) Separate statistics for columns 9 and 12 not supplied. The total is 1,799. (e) Statistics not supplied. Records destroyed by fire.





(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Glamorganshire	392																								
Cardiff	84																								
Scania	246																								
Gloucestershire	4,889																								
Bristol	2,116																								
Gloucester	108																								
Hampshire	1,219	2																							
Bournemouth	115																								
Portsmouth	534																								
Southampton	124																								
Herefordshire	89																								
Hertfordshire	558																								
Huntingdonshire	4																								
Kent	784	1	1				6	13																	
Canterbury	98						4	1																	
Lancashire	5,842	3	34					81	1		270		15		1		46								
Barnes-in-Furness	40																								
Blackburn	38																								
Blackpool	35																								
Bolton	169																								
Booth	35																								
Burnley	27																								
Bury	22																								
Liverpool	703																								
Manchester	3,951		33					75	1		367		10												
Oldham	7																								
Preston	158																								
Rochdale	1																								
Salford	55																								
St. Helens	15																								
Southport	40							3																	
Warrington	32																								
Wigan	127																								
Leicestershire	5,330		150																						
Leicester	2,222																								
Lancashire	176																								
Grimsby	108																								
Lincoln	30,303	59	149	314	4		11	257	142	1	280		2,236	12	882	144	34								
London	205																								
Battersea	297																								
Bermondsey	1,056																								
Bethnal Green	886																								
Camden	317																								
Chelsea	281																								
Deptford	2,091																								
Finchley	56																								
Fulham	95																								
Greenwich	1,954																								
Hackney	89																								
Hammersmith	127																								
Hampstead	398																								
Holborn	4,308																								
Islington																									

\* This Table refers to workmen only (not contractors). The figures are obtained by the addition of (a) the number of workmen included in the lists received once in the year, and (b) half the number included in all the lists received from employers who sent them twice in the year (see cols. 4 and 7 of Table 2). No correction is made for addresses referred to or from other Local Authorities. The numbers are therefore those of workmen who receive work from premises situated in the areas mentioned, although the work may be done in other areas.















