Manual of the international list of causes of death based on the third decennial revision by the International Commission, Paris, October 11 to 15, 1920.

### Contributors

United States. Bureau of the Census. International Commission for the Decennial Revision of Nosological Nomenclature.

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## MANUAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH

THIRD REVISION :: PARIS, 1920







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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS W. M. STEUART, DIRECTOR

## MANUAL

### OF THE

## INTERNATIONAL LIST

OF

# CAUSES OF DEATH

BASED ON THE THIRD DECENNIAL REVISION BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION, PARIS, OCTOBER 11 TO 15

1920



WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1924

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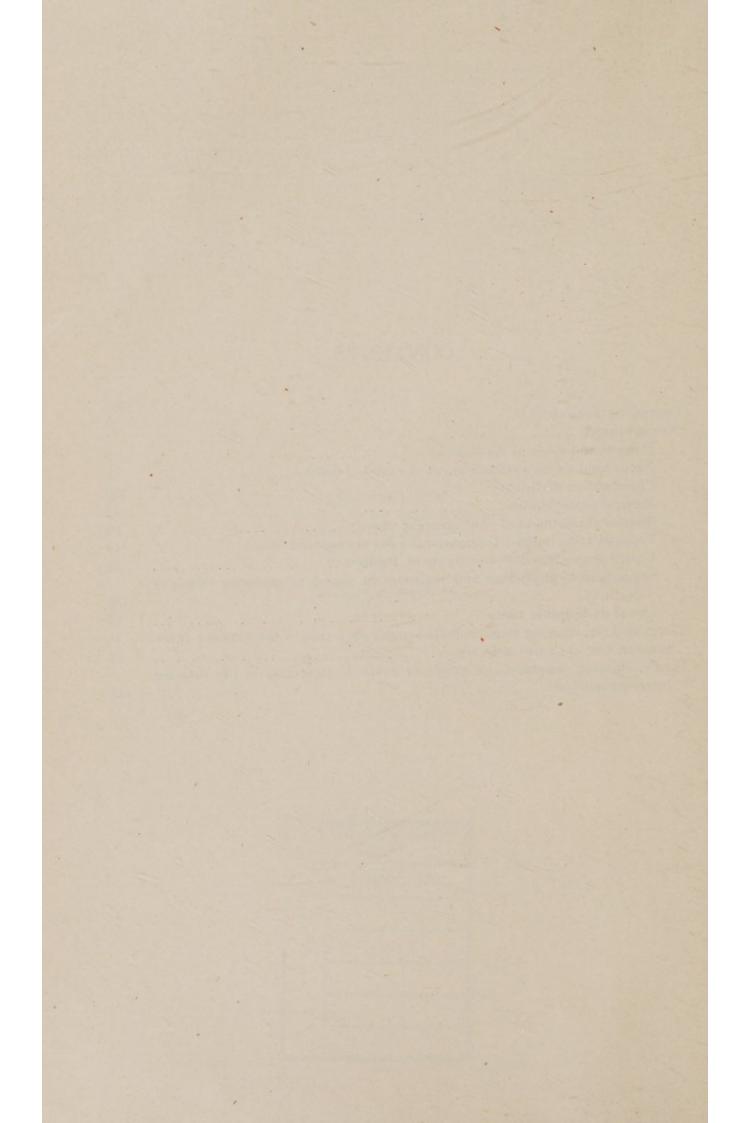
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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Washington, D. C., June 30, 1923.

### SIR:

This is the third edition of the Manual of the International List of Causes of Death and is based on the Third Decennial Revision by the International Commission, Paris, October 11 to 15, 1920. The first edition, published originally in 1902, and the second edition, published in 1911, have proved very useful to American registration offices from which the Bureau of the Census obtains transcripts of certificates of death for its annual compilation of mortality statistics.

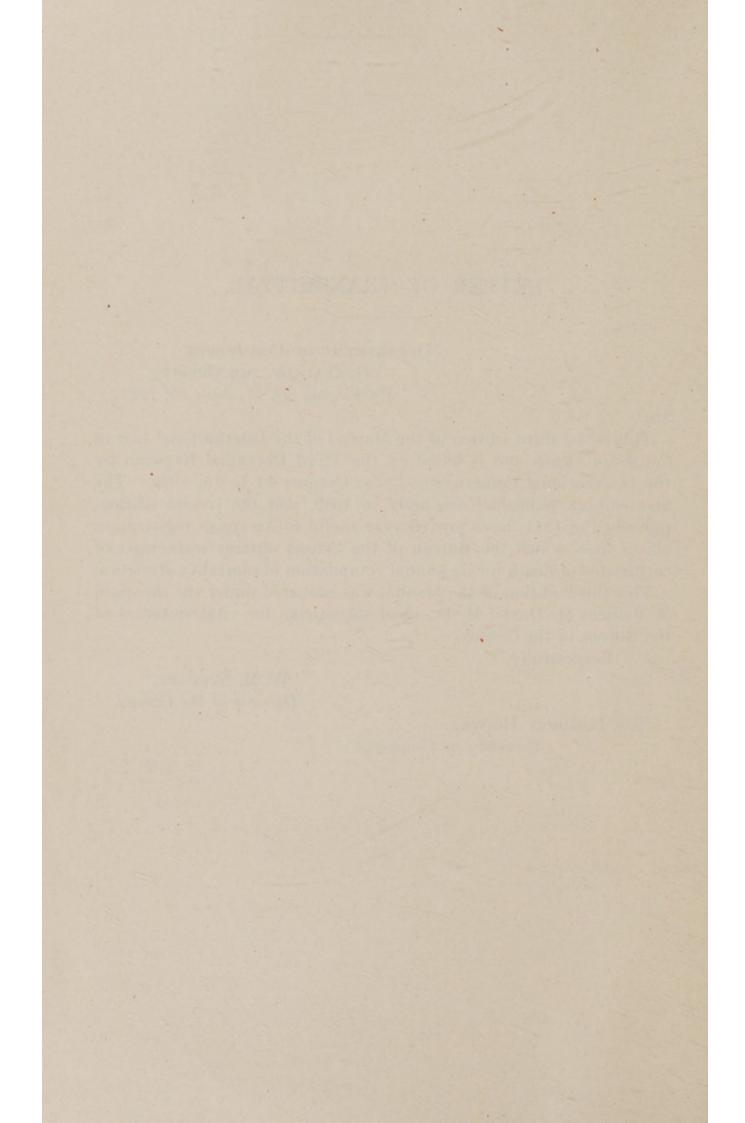
This third edition of the Manual was prepared under the direction of William H. Davis, M. D., chief statistician for vital statistics of the Bureau of the Census.

Respectfully,

W. M. STEUART, Director of the Census.

Hon. HERBERT HOOVER, Secretary of Commerce.

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The progress of what is known as the International Classification of Diseases and Causes of Death is most remarkable. It can be explained only by the fact that there was a widely recognized need for national and international uniformity of classification, and that the system proposed met fairly well the demands of registration offices and of the users of mortality statistics, and proved capable of progressive development as those demands changed with the advance of medical knowledge.

As late as 1893 no two countries in the world employed precisely the same forms and methods for the statistical classification of causes of death, the compilation of which is universally regarded as of the utmost importance for the advancement of sanitary science and practice. This lack of uniformity rendered the statistical results of such classification incomparable, and it was imperative that an effort be made to remedy this defect.

The past 30 years have seen the successful accomplishment of this task, at least to a degree that warrants the most sanguine hopes of ultimate success and of the early approach of the time when all nations shall be in agreement in this respect. At the session of the International Statistical Institute held at Chicago in 1893, the eminent French demographer, Dr. Jacques Bertillon, presented on behalf of a special committee appointed for the purpose a draft of a classification for international use. This draft was promptly adopted by several countries and was earnestly recommended by the American Public Health Association for use in the United States by resolutions passed at the session of Ottawa, 1898. The resolutions also suggested the propriety of keeping the classification abreast of scientific progress by means of a regular decennial revision by an International Commission appointed by the various countries employing the system. This suggestion was approved by the International Statistical Institute and three sessions of the International Commission have been held, one in 1900, one in 1909, and one in 1920. All three sessions were held at Paris, having been convened by the Government of France, to which and to the permanent Secretary General, Dr. Bertillon, the present success of the movement is largely due.

The measure of this success may be inferred from the large number of countries represented at the three sessions, as given in the

(7)

official reports of the proceedings, although all countries that employ the classification were not represented. In fact, in the previous Manual appears the following: "All the English-speaking and Spanish-speaking countries of the world are now united in the adoption of the International List. The entire Western Hemisphere, including North, Central, and South America; Australia and New Zealand; China, Japan, and British India in Asia; Egypt, Algeria, and South Africa in Africa; and many countries in Europe are now, or soon will be, represented among those thus seeking international uniformity", and it is certainly gratifying to record that representatives of the following 43 countries subscribed to the Paris Convention of 1920: Belgium, Bulgaria, Chile, China, Colombia, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, England and Wales, France, Germany, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Holland, Honduras, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxemburg, Mexico, Monaco, Morocco, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Persia, Peru, Portugal, Salvador, Scotland, Siam, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tunis, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela, and Yugoslavia.

### PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE MANUAL.

With the conference in October, 1920, it was expected that complete reports from the Secretary General would make it possible to base 1921 statistics upon the revised International List with the terms included under each rubric. But before the reports were completed, the Secretary General, Dr. Jacques Bertillon, became seriously ill and was obliged to turn over all of the work to Mr. Knud Stouman of the League of Red Cross Societies. Then Mr. Stouman severed his connections with the League of Red Cross Societies to take an important position in the League of Nations. The net result of these unexpected occurrences was to delay the report and force the various countries to edit their mortality statistics for 1921 on partial knowledge regarding inclusions belonging under each title in the International List. The final report, the basis of the present Manual, was, in fact, not received at the Bureau of the Census until March 6, 1923. The 1921 Mortality Statistics are based on the International List titles and in the main will be comparable with those for 1922 and later years, though not absolutely so, owing to certain changes in inclusions. For example, disseminated sclerosis, paralysis agitans, etc., were included under title 73 in 1921 but in later years are placed under title 84, etc.

The present Manual is largely a revision of the previous edition made necessary by the 1920 revision of the International List of Causes of Death and is based upon the translation of the official French version of the results of the International Commission of

1920. Naturally, following 10 years of medical progress, a certain number of new terms have found their way into the inclusions. Like the previous editions it is intended to serve as a practical reference book for registration officials for the statistical treatment of causes of death and makes no claim to consideration as a scientific classification of diseases or as a standard nomenclature.<sup>1</sup>

Although the previous edition of the Manual has been the basis of the present edition, some changes have been necessary to make this Manual conform to present medical knowedge. Full advantage has been taken of the reports of the Committee of the Vital Statistics Section of the American Public Health Association appointed to consider the questions of the accuracy of certified causes of death and their relation to mortality statistics and the International List of Causes of Death, and also of the many valuable suggestions received from Dr. T. H. C. Stevenson, Medical Superintendent of the General Register Office of England and Wales. The extremely valuable services of Mr. John O. Spain, section chief in the Bureau of the Census, and the staff of clerks under his charge engaged in the editing of causes of death also deserve special mention in connection with the preparation of the present Manual.

## NATURE AND USE OF A STATISTICAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

No registration office that deals with a considerable number of returns of deaths can present a compilation in which each individual cause will be shown. The number of medical terms employed by physicians is so very great that a table prepared on this basis would be chiefly a list of names of diseases. The length of such a list would preclude the presentation of the important statistical relations of the various causes, and the number of deaths returned for the less common terms would be too few to render the results of statistical value. Moreover, many of the terms would be more or less synonymous, and the actual number of deaths from a given disease could be learned only by examining the entire list of terms.

A process of condensation or consolidation is therefore necessary in compiling statistics of causes of death. A selected list of titles is prepared, and under each title are arranged the various terms which it is agreed shall be referred thereto in compilation. The Tabular List (pp. 41 to 142) is formed by such an arrangement, and careful examination should be made of it by the compiler in order to understand the general character and scope of each of the 205 titles that make up the International List of Causes of Death in its present form.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Attention should be called to the Standard Nomenclature of Diseases and Pathological Conditions, Injuries, and Poisonings for the United States, 1919, published by the Bureau of the Census.

Such a list might have been arranged in any order-for example. the alphabetical. This plan would have the advantage of avoiding the appearance of a theoretical grouping or "classification" of the causes of death-a matter with which the International List is very little concerned. On the other hand, it would have the disadvantage of separating widely many causes that are frequently studied together, such as the various acute infective diseases, bronchitis and pneumonia, the puerperal affections, etc. On the whole, therefore, the grouping according to the general "classes," and in a conventional order, is more convenient. It is desirable also to print the International List number with the title, as thereby all uncertainty is removed as to the exact inclusion of the title, regardless of the particular language employed. The process, then, of "classifying" causes of death relates only to the assignment of any given cause to the particular title number, as shown in the Index for all terms that appear in the Tabular List.

The Index is cross-referenced, so that any significant word in a medical expression may be found, a plan which will facilitate reference by those not accustomed to medical terms. Thus "Fatty degeneration of heart" will be found under "Fatty," "Degeneration," and "Heart." In the Tabular List each term appears only once, as a rule, and in its natural order of expression. Subsidiary lists of "Frequent complications" are given under certain titles, thus indicating terms that may be neglected when occurring in combination with the primary cause.

All terms of the Index are supposed to occur in the exact form stated without further qualification or definition. If additional information is obtained, it may lead to a very different reference. Special attention should be paid to the distinctions of assignment according to the ages of decedents.

The words "cancer" and "tumor" are used in a general sense to include all forms of malignant and nonmalignant neoplasms, respectively. Reference should be made to the lists of specific forms on pages 59 and 63 of the Tabular List, and also under the head of "Cancer" and "Tumor" in the Index. Explanations and special lists are given also in the Index under the heads of "Parasitic disease," "Poisoning," "Premature birth," and "Still-birth"—the last, of course, only for the purpose of insuring exclusion of all still-births from deaths.

### CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES.

The International List of Causes of Death makes no pretension of being a proper nomenclature of diseases or of including a scientific classification of diseases. It is only a practical working list whereby statistical compilers can assign medical terms reported by physicians

as causes of death to certain more or less definite titles representing individual diseases or groups of diseases of similar character.<sup>1</sup> Statistics of causes of death are vitiated to a considerable extent, and sometimes to a very large extent, by the fact that many deaths are reported under unsatisfactory and indefinite causes included in this Manual under many rubrics and for convenience grouped for the most part on page 36. It is a pleasure to record that certification is gradually becoming more definite and satisfactory in the United States, though there is still room for improvement.

Nosology, or the scientific classification of diseases, was cultivated with fervor a hundred years ago,<sup>2</sup> and was believed to be a necessary part of the knowledge required for the practical treatment of disease. "The distinction of the genera of diseases, the distinction of the species of each, and often even that of the varieties, I hold to be a necessary foundation of every plan of physic, whether dogmatical or empirical," said Cullen in his "First Lines of the Practice of Physic." The system devised by him came to be the predominant one, although many other systems were presented, among them those of Sauvages, Linnæus, Vogel, Sagar, Macbride, Young, and Mason Good. All these systems have vanished; the subject is almost entirely neglected at the present day, but its influence may be traced in the forms of statistical lists in present use. Dr. William Farr found the Cullenian system in general use in the public services at the time of the establishment of the modern system of registration of deaths in England. It had not, however, been revised to meet the demands of the advance of medical science and was not suited to statistical purposes. One of Dr. Farr's first duties, therefore, was to prepare a "Statistical Nosology," which had a marked effect upon subsequent classifications, including that of the Third Revision of the International List. Dr. Farr said at the time:<sup>3</sup>

The advantages of a uniform statistical nomenclature, however imperfect, are so obvious, that it is surprising no attention has been paid to its enforcement in Bills of Mortality. Each disease has in many instances been denoted by three or four terms, and each term has been applied to as many different diseases; vague, inconvenient names have been employed, or complications have been registered instead of primary diseases. The nomenclature is of as much importance in this department of inquiry, as weights and measures in the physical sciences, and should be settled without delay.

As a result of his practical experience with this system Dr. Farr was selected, together with Dr. Marc d'Espine of Geneva, by the First

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If a nomenclature is desired, see Standard Nomenclature of Diseases and Pathological Conditions, Injuries, and Poisonings for the United States, published by the Bureau of the Census in 1919.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See the interesting oration on "The Classification and Nomenclature of Diseases, with Remarks on Diseases Due to Treatment," by Dr. H. D. Rolleston, before the Medical Society of London, Lancet, May 22, 1909.

<sup>\*</sup> First Annual Report of the Registrar-General of Births, Deaths, and Marriages in England. London: 1839, p. 99.

Statistical Congress, Brussels, 1853, to prepare a report upon a classification that might be used in all countries for the statistics of causes of death.<sup>1</sup> The resolution to this effect was introduced by Dr. Achille Guillard, a distinguished botanist and statistician, creator of the word "demography," and maternal grandfather of Dr. Jacques Bertillon, to whose efforts the present success of the International List is chiefly due:

Il y a lieu de former une nomenclature uniforme des causes de décès applicable à tous les pays.

This was the beginning of the present International List. The classification was adopted in Paris in 1855, in Vienna in 1857, and was translated into six languages. Again revised at Paris in 1864 "sur lé modèle de celle de W. Farr," and in 1874, 1880, and 1886,<sup>2</sup> the final form was substantially that which was recommended by the International Statistical Institute, the successor of the old Statistical Congress, at Chicago, in 1893, and which, after the First Decennial Revision of 1900 and the Second and Third Decennial Revisions of 1909 and 1920, is now the International List in force in a large number of countries and will remain in force until the results of the next decennial revision in 1929 can be made available for use.

### MEDICAL NOMENCLATURE.

Emphasis should be placed upon the fact that an International List of Causes of Death is a very different thing from a Medical Nomenclature.

The preface of the first edition (1869) of the Nomenclature of Diseases drawn up by a Joint Committee appointed by the Royal College of Physicians of London declares that—

For perfecting the statistical registration of diseases, with a view to the discovery of statistical truths concerning their history, nature, and phenomena, the want of a generally recognized Nomenclature of Diseases has long been felt as an indispensable condition.

\*

Among the great ends of such a uniform Nomenclature must be reckoned that of fixing definitely, for all places, the things about which medical observation is exercised, and of forming a steady basis upon which medical experience may be safely built.

The committee began its labors in 1859, not long after the action of the Statistical Congress in favor of an international classification of causes of death. The successive decennial revisions of this work (dated 1885, 1896, 1906, and 1918) have continued to afford a steady basis of authority for British physicians in the use of medical terms and have contributed markedly to the value of the statistical reports relating to causes of death. Until the publication in 1919 of the Stand-

ard Nomenclature, no such authority had been available in the United States, and probably owing to this fact, at least in part, the returns of causes of death in this country contain a much larger variety of indefinite causes than do those of England. Efforts in the direction of nomenclature were made, it is true, early in the history of the American Medical Association, and an American Nomenclature of Diseases was actually prepared by a distinguished committee of that association more than 50 years ago.<sup>1</sup> The work was discontinued, however, and although taken up again from time to time, was never consummated. Numerous Hospital Nomenclátures have been prepared in this country and have to some extent compensated for the lack of a national medical nomenclature. During the war the need of a uniform nomenclature was very apparent and steps were taken which resulted in the publication, in 1919, by the Bureau of the Census, of the first edition of the Standard Nomenclature of Diseases and Pathological Conditions, Injuries, and Poisonings for the United States. The preface of this Nomenclature is given below in full:

### Preface to the first edition, Standard Nomenclature of Diseases and Pathological Conditions, Injuries, and Poisonings for the United States.

The need of a standard nomenclature of diseases and disabilities has long been felt, and repeated but unsuccessful efforts to popularize such a nomenclature cover a period of more than 50 years.

Botanists would have the greatest difficulty in discussing flowers if they did not use one name for each flower, and likewise zoologists in their discussions of animals. So also in American medical literature there should be uniformity of expression.

As cumulative experience is valuable only in direct proportion to its volume and correlative possibilities, uniformity of expression concerning morbid conditions, similar in character, is highly essential to a cumulative grouping of data relating to the incidence of disease and death.

To make possible medical discussion and to facilitate the interchange of ideas, therefore, it is necessary that we all speak the same medical language, that we all call the same diseases by the same names—that we all call, for example, the febrile condition resulting from infection with the bacillus typhosus, either typhoid fever, or else enteric fever. It makes no difference which we call it so long as we all call it by the same term and understand what the term means.

Notable efforts in the use of uniform names for diseases and conditions have resulted in the nomenclatures of diseases issued by the Royal College of Physicians of London and Bellevue and Allied Hospitals of New York. Other hospitals have also had their nomenclatures, and likewise the medical departments of the Army, the Navy, and the Public Health Service. Authors of many of the systems of medicine have used their own judgment in the use of terms so that each has, in a sense, used a nomenclature of his own. This confusion of language is not unlike that alleged to have existed during the construction of the Tower of Babel.

In 1918, at a meeting of representatives of the Army, the Navy, the Public Health Service, the War Risk Insurance, and the Council of National Defense, the possibility and desirability of creating and adopting a standard medical nomenclature were discussed. It became clear at once that the original plan for the Government services to adopt and put into immediate use a common nomenclature, meeting all needs of the Army, the Navy, and the Public Health Service, was impossible of accomplishment. The Army had just printed a new nomenclature, and it was apparent that even the preparation of a short combined list of diagnostic terms, meeting all needs, would require several months for completion. It became apparent, however, that the adoption of a common nomenclature of diseases and injuries would be very desirable and would be welcomed by all three Federal services.

The suggestion was made that it would be advantageous if a complete nomenclature could be prepared for general acceptance, each term bearing a serial number. Thereby each service could prepare its own abridged list to meet its own needs, and each list would be standard, as every term taken from the master list would bear its serial number of that list, yet these special lists employed by the different services could always be amplified without difficulty.

Other meetings were held in the offices of the Council of National Defense, and the problems were fully discussed. The following list of representatives present at the meeting held July 19, 1918, will give an idea of the breadth of the movement to prepare a standard medical nomenclature:

Lieut. Col. ROBERT L. DICKINSON, Medical Section, Council of National Defense. Lieut. Col. ALBERT G. LOVE, Sick and Wounded Records, Army. Lieut. Comdr. J. R. PHELPS, Navy. Surgeon Charles E. Banks, War Risk Insurance. Dr. WILLIAM H. DAVIS, Vital Statistics, Bureau of the Census. Dr. JOHN W. TRASK, United States Employees' Compensation Commission. Mr. CHARLES H. VERRILL, Committee on Statistics and Compensation Insurance Costs of the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions. Assistant Surgeon General W. G. STIMPSON, Public Health Service. Dr. WILMER R. BATT, Committee on Statistics, Council of National Defense. Dr. WILLIAM J. MEANS, Association of Medical Colleges of America, President. Dr. FREDERICK L. HOFFMAN, Prudential Life Insurance Co. of America. Mr. GEORGE H. VAN BUREN, Statistical Bureau, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. Major JOHN S. FULTON, Conference of State and Provincial Health Officers. Dr. CHARLES F. BOLDUAN, Municipal Health Boards. Mr. RICHARD C. LAPPIN, American Public Health Association. Dr. JOSEPH HENRY BYRNE, Catholic Hospital Association. Mr. ELMORE DAVIES, Foreign Nomenclature and Abbreviations. Surgeon CARROLL FOX, Division of Sanitation, Navy. Major CHARLES B. DAVENPORT, Department of Anthropology, Surgeon General's Office. Mr. CHARLES H. WINSLOW, Federal Board for Vocational Education. The following representatives were unavoidably absent: Dr. JOHN G. BOWMAN, American College of Surgeons. Dr. WARREN COLEMAN, Bellevue Nomenclature. Dr. ARTHUR HUNTER, New York Life Insurance Co. Dr. H. S. PLUMMER, Mayo Clinic. Mr. JOHN H. WILLIAMS, Civil Engineers and Scientific Management. Dr. ROYAL MEEKER, United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. Miss CLARA D. NOYES, American Nurses Association.

Colonel W. T. LONGCOPE, Internal Medicine.

Assistant Surgeon General B. S. WARREN, Division of Sanitary Reports and Statistics, Public Health Service.

Colonel CHAMPE C. MCCULLOCH, History of the War, Army Medical Museum.

The associations invited but designating no representatives were the American Medical Association and the American Hospital Association.

The Council of National Defense, confronted with the pressing problem of forming the United States Volunteer Medical Service Corps, found that it could not also continue the preparation of a medical nomenclature, and a recommendation was made that the Bureau of the Census undertake the work. This recommendation was indorsed by the Surgeon Generals of the Army, the Navy, and the Public Health Service. The President of the United States allotted funds to the Bureau of the Census for the preparation of the nomenclature as a war measure.

The Council of National Defense, therefore, turned over all its material to the Bureau of the Census and the preliminary work was then continued by a special corps of expert clerks in the Division of Vital Statistics under the direct supervision of William H. Davis, M. D., chief statistician, and Richard C. Lappin, expert special agent.

The preliminary work and plans for the completion of the nomenclature were discussed with great care in a two-day session of the Advisory Committee on Medical Nomenclature held in the Bureau of the Census May 1 and 2, 1919.

The members of the Advisory Committee on Medical Nomenclature are:

Dr. WILLIAM H. DAVIS, Chairman.

Dr. WILMER R. BATT. Dr. FREDERICK L. HOFFMAN. Lieut. Comdr. J. R. PHELPS, U. S. Navy. Lieut. Col. Albert G. Love, U. S. Army. Surgeon John W. Trask, U. S. Public Health Service. Dr. Warren Coleman. Lieut. Col. Robert L. Dickinson.

Three members of the Committee were unable to be present—Dr. Coleman being ill with influenza; Lieut. Col. Dickinson, absent in China; and Lieut. Col. Love, who was represented by Lieut. Col. John S. Fulton, U. S. Army.

Particular emphasis should be given to the fact that the medical nomenclature here presented is a first edition and consequently far from perfect. Free criticism is earnestly solicited from all, that each succeeding edition may be an improvement on the preceding one.

The following headnote appears in the section relating to Injuries, Wounds, etc., by External Causes;

In all statements of injuries the cause or manner of the injury should be given and information as to whether the injury was accidental, suicidal, homicidal, or a casualty in action.

Oftentimes physicians are not in a position to say, absolutely, whether an injury was accidental, suicidal, or homicidal. In such cases it is recommended that the physician qualify his statement with the word "probably," as—probably accidental, probably suicidal, probably homicidal.

Occasionally a term under Injuries, Wounds, etc., by External Causes, is not actually an injury or wound by external causes, but does imply the existence or previous existence of such an injury or wound, as, for example, compression by cicatrix, amputation stump, etc.

The nomenclature here submitted is an attempted consolidation of eight nomenclatures, namely: The Bellevue Hospital Nomenclature of Diseases and Conditions; Nomenclature of Diseases and Conditions, United States Public Health Service; Coding Book for Diseases and Traumatisms, Medical Department, United States Army; Nomenclature of Diseases and Injuries, Medical Department, United States Navy; Nomenclature of Diseases and Affections, American Expeditionary Forces; Classification of Diseases, Massachusetts General Hospital; List of Diseases and Pathological Conditions, Stanford University Medical Department, including Lane Hospital; and the Nomenclature of Diseases, Royal College of Physicians of London

To the terms taken from these nomenclatures have been added terms from standard works on medicine and surgery, the Johns Hopkins Hospital Reports Monographs, New Series No. IV, and such medical dictionaries as Gould, Stedman, and Dorland. When authorities differ as to proper spelling of terms and as to preferred terms, Gould has been followed for the most part.

Many terms are given which physicians may regard as symptoms of a known disease. In all such cases the primary disease should be given the preference. The printing of such terms in **bold-faced** type merely suggests the propriety of using such terms if no better ones can be determined. "Splenic anemia" is printed in bold-faced type, but if the physician considers such an anemia simply a manifestation of syphilis, then syphilis would be the preferred term.

Again anemia, agraphia, and many other symptoms dependent upon lesions of the nervous system are printed in bold-faced type. But whenever the physician is able to ascertain the underlying cause of these symptoms the cause should be given preference. In the present state of medical knowledge it would be a decided loss to delete all of these symptoms from a medical nomenclature, for oftentimes these symptoms give the only picture of the disease that is obtainable.

Who can say that cancer, diabetes, arteriosclerosis, and all the other diseases of unknown origin will be regarded as separate entities a generation hence? At present, however, there can be no doubt about placing each of these diseases in the acceptable class in a medical nomenclature.

A clear line between symptoms and diseases oftentimes can not be drawn. Many a term which to-day is properly used to describe a pathological condition may tomorrow be considered a symptom of a disease if the etiology of the disease is discovered.

Attention is again called to the fact that this medical nomenclature is a first edition, intended to draw from physicians and all others interested free criticisms which will help to make a later edition of greater value.

### STATISTICAL TREATMENT OF JOINT CAUSES OF DEATH.

The expression "joint causes of death" is a convenient one for those cases in which the physician reports two or more causes or conditions upon the certificate of death of an individual. According to the general practice of statistical compilation only one cause can be tabulated for each death, consequently a process of selection is necessary. The method employed for this purpose may have a very considerable influence upon the resulting statistics. Dr. Julius J. Pikler<sup>1</sup> has very forcefully directed attention to the importance of the study of contributory causes of death that usually are lost entirely in compilation; and Mortality Statistics, 1918, pages 50-91, gave a large table showing the relation of contributory causes of death to primary causes of death for the year 1917. To show such statistics annually, however, would involve too much additional labor and expense. On the other hand, a tabulation of this kind once in five years or thereabouts would give so much additional information that the extra cost would be warranted. To show contributory causes for separate units by age, sex, color, etc., would be a stupendous task and at present is entirely out of the question.

In the main, therefore, the statement holds true that only one cause of death can be tabulated for each death and that consequently a process of selection is necessary.

In the last edition of this Manual, several pages were devoted to a presentation of rules and exceptions which had been used by statistical offices of different countries as bases for selecting the cause of death when joint causes of death were certified. It is unnecessary

to repeat these rules and exceptions. Suffice it to say that the Bureau of the Census in 1914 published an Index of Joint Causes of Death, "showing assignment to the preferred title of the International List of Causes of Death when two causes are simultaneously reported." This Index was "printed as proof in order to indicate the tentative or provisional character of some of the decisions and to enlist the constructive criticism of workers in this field of practical statistics before the preparation of a more definitive index or method of treatment."

The decisions in the Index of Joint Causes of Death relate to bare statements of causes of death without consideration of duration, place of death, age, occupation, etc., or any qualifying expressions such as "Following," "Resulting from," "Due to," etc. Consideration of such factors is important and, when such qualifying expressions do occur on certificates, it is quite evident that they may modify the decisions given. This Index of Joint Causes of Death has now been used quite extensively in the United States and has undoubtedly resulted in recent years in more uniform classification of causes of death.

It is now planned to publish shortly a second edition of the Index of Joint Causes of Death, based largely on the first edition but much more comprehensive, and, therefore, it is hoped, much more valuable. This second edition, instead of listing the certified cause of death in combination, will present the title numbers in combination, so that it will be possible to select the cause to which the certificate should be assigned no matter what combination of causes of death may appear. As in the first edition, decisions relate to bare statements of causes of death without any qualifying expressions such as "Following," etc. The presentation of these decisions by the use of title numbers is not new; Dr. Bertillon proposed this method many years ago and it was discussed in the previous edition of the Manual. The following example shows tentatively the relations of typhoid fever to the other titles of the Third Revision (1920), preferred titles being indicated by bold-faced type:

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.						15. 16	. 17. 1	8. 19.
20. 21. 22. 23.	24. 25 a	. 25 b.	25 c <sup>1</sup> .	25 c <sup>2</sup> . 26	. 27.	28. 29	. 30. 3	1. 32.
				2. 43. 4	4. 45.	46. 4	7. 48. 4	9. 50.
51. 52. 53. 54.	55. 56.	57. 58.	59. 6	0. 61. 65	2. 63.	64. 6	5. 66. 6	7. 68.
69. 70. 71. 72.	73. 74.	75. 76.	77. 7	8. 79. 8	0. 81.	82. 8	3. 84. 8	5. 86.
87. 88. 89. 90. 9	91. 92.	93. 94.	95. 9	96. 97. §	98. 99.	100.	101. 102	. 103.
104. 105. 106. 10				11. 112.				
118. 119. 120. 12	21. 122.	123.	124. 12	25. 126.	127.	128. ]	129. 130.	131.
132. 133. 134. 13	35. 136.	137.	138. 13	39. 140.	141.	142.	143. 144.	145.
146. 147. 148. 1	49. 150.	151.	152. 1	53. 154.	155.	156. 1	157. 158.	159.
160. 161. 162. 10	63. 164.	165.		67. 168.			71. 172.	173.
174. 175. 176. 1	77. 178.	179.	180. 18	81. 182.	183.	184.	185. 186	187.
188. 189. 190. 1	91. 192.		194. 19		197.	198. 1	99. 200	201 a.
201 b. 202. 203.	204. 205							

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A similar arrangement will be presented with reference to each title and many subdivided titles of the International List. In use, the ordinary assignment of each of two joint causes is ascertained by reference to the Index, then the paragraph corresponding to the smaller number is sought in the preferential list. If the other number appears in **bold-faced** type in that paragraph, it takes precedence in classification. Thus for "Typhoid fever" (1) reported upon the same certificate with "Cancer of the tongue" (43), the assignment would be to the latter; for "Typhoid fever" (1) and "Chronic nephritis" (129), the former would be preferred. Subdivisions of some titles will be necessary in order to give greater precision to the assignment of individual terms.

## DETAILED AND ABRIDGED INTERNATIONAL LISTS OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

The following comparison relates solely to the detailed and abridged international lists as employed for mortality statistics:

Detailed International List of Causes of Death.	Abridged International List of Causes of Death.
(The lines preceded by a star indicate certain ad- ditional subdivisions which the Census Bureau intends to use to facilitate comparisons with statistics of pre- vious years.)	(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)
I. EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	
<ol> <li>Typhoid and paratyphoid fever         <ul> <li>(a) Typhoid fever</li> <li>(b) Paratyphoid fever</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1)
2. Typhus fever	2. Typhus fever (2)
3. Relapsing fever (spirillum obermeieri)	
4. Malta fever	Your service and the service servi
5. Malaria	3. Malaria (5)
(a) Malarial fever	
(b) Malarial cachexia	
6. Small-pox	4. Small-pox (6)
7. Measles	5. Measles (7)
8. Scarlet fever	6. Scarlet fever (8)
9. Whooping-cough	7. Whooping-cough (9)
10. Diphtheria	8. Diphtheria (10)
11. Influenza	9. Influenza (11)
(a) with pulmonary complications specified	
(b) without pulmonary complica- tions specified	
12. Miliary fever	
13. Mumps	
14. Asiatic cholera	10. Asiatic cholera (14)

15. Cholera nostras

11. Cholera nostras (15)

Detailed International List of Causes of Death—Continued.	Abridged International List of Causes of Death—Continued.
I. EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES—Continued.	(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)
<ul> <li>16. Dysentery <ul> <li>(a) amebic</li> <li>(b) bacillary</li> <li>(c) unspecified or due to other causes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
17. Plague	
(a) bubonic	
(b) pneumonic	
(c) septicemic	
(d) unspecified	
18. Yellow fever	
19. Spirochetal hemorrhagic jaundice	
20. Leprosy	
21. Erysipelas	
22. Acute anterior poliomyelitis	
23. Lethargic encephalitis	
<ul><li>24. Meningococcus meningitis</li><li>25. Other epidemic and endemic diseases</li></ul>	12. Other epidemic and endemic diseases
*(a) Chicken-pox	(3, 4, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22,
*(b) German measles	23, 24, 25)
*(c) Others under this title	20, 21, 20)
26. Glanders	
27. Anthrax	
28. Rabies	
29. Tetanus	
30. Mycoses	
31. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	13. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (31)
32. Tuberculosis of the meninges and	14. Tuberculosis of the meninges and
central nervous system	central nervous system (32)
33. Tuberculosis of the intestines and peritoneum.	
34. Tuberculosis of the vertebral column	
35. Tuberculosis of the joints	
<ul><li>36. Tuberculosis of other organs</li><li>(a) Tuberculosis of the skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue</li></ul>	
(b) Tuberculosis of the bones (ver-	
tebral column excepted)	
(c) Tuberculosis of the lymphatic system (mesenteric and retro- peritoneal glands excepted)	(15. Other forms of tuberculosis (33, 34, 35, 36, 37)
(d) Tuberculosis of the genitourin-	
ary system	
(e) Tuberculosis of organs other	
than the above	
37. Disseminated tuberculosis	
(a) acute	

(b) chronic or unspecified

### Detailed International List of Causes of Death-Continued.

I. EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES—Continued.

- 38. Syphilis
- 39. Soft chancre
- 40. Gonococcus infection
- 41. Purulent infection, septicemia
- 42. Other infectious diseases

II.—General Diseases not Included in Class I.

- 43. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the buccal cavity
- 44. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the stomach, liver
- 45. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the peritoneum, intestines, rectum
- 46. Cancer and other malignant tumors 'of the female genital organs
- 47. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the breast
- 48. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the skin
- 49. Cancer and other malignant tumors of other or unspecified organs
- 50. Benign tumors and tumors not returned as malignant (tumors of the female genital organs excepted)
- 51. Acute rheumatic fever
- 52. Chronic rheumatism, osteoarthritis, gout
- 53. Scurvy
- 54. Pellagra
- 55. Beriberi
- 56. Rickets
- 57. Diabetes mellitus
- 58. Anemia, chlorosis
  - (a) Pernicious anemia
  - (b) Other anemias and chlorosis
- 59. Diseases of the pituitary gland
- 60. Diseases of the thyroid gland
  - (a) Exophthalmic goiter
  - (b) Other diseases of the thyroid gland
- 61. Diseases of the parathyroid glands
- 62. Diseases of the thymus gland
- Diseases of the adrenals (Addison's disease)
- 64. Diseases of the spleen

Abridged International List of Causes of Death-Continued.

(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)

16. Cancer and other malignant tumors (43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49)

Detailed International List of Causes of Death—Continued.	Abridged International List of Causes of Death-Continued.
II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I—Continued.	(Title numbers of detailed list included a shown in parentheses.)
<ul> <li>65. Leukemia and Hodgkin's disease <ul> <li>(a) Leukemia</li> <li>(b) Hodgkin's disease</li> </ul> </li> <li>66. Alcoholism (acute or chronic)</li> <li>67. Chronic poisoning by mineral sub-</li> </ul>	
stances *(a) Chronic lead poisoning *(b) Others under this title	
68. Chronic poisoning by organic sub- stances	and the second second for any second second
69. Other general diseases	and the second sec
III.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.	
70. Encephalitis	Province definitions in the later assault in the second
<ul> <li>71. Meningitis</li> <li>*(a) Simple meningitis</li> <li>*(b) Nonepidemic cerebrospinal</li> </ul>	17. Meningitis (71)
meningitis	
72. Tabes dorsalis (locomotor ataxia)	
73. Other diseases of the spinal cord	18. Cerebral hemorrhage and softening
74. Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy (a) Cerebral hemorrhage	(74, 83)
(b) Cerebral embolism and throm- bosis	
<ul> <li>75. Paralysis without specified cause   <ul> <li>(a) Hemiplegia</li> <li>(b) Other under this title</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	intrinandi. 49
(b) Others under this title 76. General paralysis of the insane	
77. Other forms of mental alienation	
78. Epilepsy	presente constructed del trafferente che
79. Convulsions (nonpuerperal; 5 years and over)	are Respectedentation (ap-tainingentation was
80. Infantile convulsions (under 5 years of age)	the browning of the second sec
81. Chorea	·
<ul><li>82. Neuralgia and neuritis</li><li>83. Softening of the brain</li></ul>	
84. Other diseases of the nervous system	in and the second s
85. Diseases of the eye and annexa	
86. Diseases of the ear and of the mastoid	

process \*(a) Diseases of the ear \*(b) Diseases of the mastoid process

MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

## Detailed International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

IV.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

- 87. Pericarditis
- 88. Endocarditis and myocarditis (acute)
- 89. Angina pectoris
- 90. Other diseases of the heart
- 91. Diseases of the arteries
  - (a) Aneurysm
  - (b) Arteriosclerosis
  - (c) Other diseases of the arteries

92. Embolism and thrombosis (not cerebral)

- Diseases of the veins (varices, hemorrhoids, phlebitis, etc.)
- 94. Diseases of the lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.)
- 95. Hemorrhage without specified cause 96. Other diseases of the circulatory sys-
- tem

V.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY System.

- 97. Diseases of the nasal fossæ and their annexa
  - \*(a) Diseases of the nasal fossæ
  - \*(b) Others under this title
- 98. Diseases of the larynx

#### 99. Bronchitis

- (a) acute
- (b) chronic
- (c) unspecified (under 5 years of age)
- (d) unspecified (5 years and over) 100. Bronchopneumonia
  - b. Dionenopheumonia
    - \*(a) Bronchopneumonia
    - \*(b) Capillary bronchitis
- 101. Pneumonia
  - (a) lobar

(b) unspecified

102. Pleurisy

103. Congestion and hemorrhagic infarct of the lung

104. Gangrene of the lung

105. Asthma

106. Pulmonary emphysema

Abridged International List of Causes of Death-Continued.

(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)

19. Diseases of the heart (87, 88, 89, 90)

- 20. Acute bronchitis (including unspecified under 5 years of age) (99a, 99c)
- Chronic bronchitis (including unspecified 5 years and over) (99b, 99d)

22. Pneumonia (101)

### Detailed International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

- V.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM—Continued.
- 107. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)
  - (a) Chronic interstitial pneumonia including occupational diseases of the respiratory system.
  - (b) Diseases of the mediastinum
  - (c) Others under this title

VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE System.

- 108. Diseases of the mouth and annexa
- 109. Diseases of the pharynx and tonsils (including adenoid vegetations)
  - \*(a) Adenoid vegetations
  - (a) Adenoid vegetations
  - \*(b) Others under this title
- 110. Diseases of the esophagus
- 111. Ulcer of the stomach and duodenum
  - (a) Ulcer of the stomach
  - (b) Ulcer of the duodenum
- 112. Other diseases of the stomach (cancer excepted)
- 113. Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years of age)
- 114. Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over)
- 115. Ancylostomiasis
- 116. Diseases due to other intestinal parasites
  - (a) Cestodes (hydatids of the liver excepted)
  - (b) Trematodes
  - (c) Nematodes (other than ancylostoma)
  - (d) Coccidia
  - (e) Other parasites specified
  - (f) Parasites not specified
- 117. Appendicitis and typhlitis
- 118. Hernia, intestinal obstruction
  - (a) Hernia
    - (b) Intestinal obstruction
- 119. Other diseases of the intestines
- 120. Acute yellow atrophy of the liver
- 121. Hydatid tumor of the liver
- 122. Cirrhosis of the liver
  - (a) specified as alcoholic
  - (b) not specified as alcoholic

Abridged International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)

 Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted) (97, 98, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107)

- 24. Diseases of the stomach (cancer excepted) (111, 112)
- 25a. Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years of age) (113)
- 25b. Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over) (114)

- 26. Appendicitis and typhlitis (117)
- 27. Hernia, intestinal obstruction (118)

28. Cirrhosis of the liver (122)

### Detailed International List of Causes of Death-Continued.

VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—Continued.

- 123. Biliary calculi
- 124. Other diseases of the liver
- 125. Diseases of the pancreas
- 126. Peritonitis without specified cause 127. Other diseases of the digestive sys-
- tem (cancer and tuberculosis excepted)

VII.—NONVENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITOURINARY SYSTEM AND ANNEXA.

- Acute nephritis (including unspecified under 10 years of age)
- 129. Chronic nephritis (including unspecified 10 years and over)
- 130. Chyluria
- 131. Other diseases of the kidneys and annexa
- 132. Calculi of the urinary passages
- 133. Diseases of the bladder
- 134. Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.
  - (a) Stricture of the urethra
  - (b) Others under this title
- 135. Diseases of the prostate
- 136. Nonvenereal diseases of the male genital organs
- 137. Cysts and other benign tumors of the ovary
- Salpingitis and pelvic abscess (female)
- 139. Benign tumors of the uterus
- 140. Nonpuerperal uterine hemorrhage
- 141. Other diseases of the female genital organs
- 142. Nonpuerperal diseases of the breast (cancer excepted)

### VIII.-THE PUERPERAL STATE.

- 143. Accidents of pregnancy
  - (a) Abortion
  - (b) Ectopic gestation
  - (c) Others under this title
- 144. Puerperal hemorrhage
- 145. Other accidents of labor
  - \*(a) Cesarean section
  - \*(b) Other surgical operations and instrumental delivery
  - \*(c) Others under this title

Abridged International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)

29. Acute and chronic nephritis (128, 129)

 Noncancerous tumors and other diseases of the female genital organs (137, 138, 139, 140, 141)

### Detailed International List of Causes of | Abridged International List of Causes of Death-Continued.

#### VIII.-THE PUERPERAL STATE-Contd.

- 146. Puerperal septicemia
- 147. Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, embolus, sudden death
- 148. Puerperal albuminuria and convulsions
- 149. Following child-birth (not otherwise defined)
- 150. Puerperal diseases of the breast
- IX .- DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.
- 151. Gangrene
- 152. Furuncle
- 153. Acute abscess
- 154. Other diseases of the skin and annexa
- X.-DISEASES OF THE BONES AND OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.
- 155. Diseases of the bones (tuberculosis excepted)
- 156. Diseases of the joints (tuberculosis and rheumatism excepted)
- 157. Amputations
- 158. Other diseases of the organs of locomotion
  - XI.-MALFORMATIONS.
- 159. Congenital malformations (stillbirths not included)
  - \*(a) Congenital hydrocephalus
  - \*(b) Congenital malformations of the heart
  - \*(c) Others under this title

#### XII.-EARLY INFANCY.

- 160. Congenital debility, icterus, and sclerema
- 161. Premature birth; Injury at birth
  - \*(a) Premature birth (not stillborn)
  - \*(b) Injury at birth (not stillborn)
- 162. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy
- 163. Lack of care

## Death-Continued.

(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)

- 31. Puerperal septicemia (146)
- 32. Other puerperal accidents of pregnancy and labor (143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150)

33. Congenital debility and malformations (159, 160, 161)

## MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

### Detailed International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

#### XIII.-OLD AGE.

164. Senility.

#### XIV.-EXTERNAL CAUSES.

165. Suicide by solid or liquid poisons (corrosive substances excepted)

- 166. Suicide by corrosive substances
- 167. Suicide by poisonous gas
- 168. Suicide by hanging or strangulation
- 169. Suicide by drowning
- 170. Suicide by firearms
- 171. Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments
- 172. Suicide by jumping from high places
- 173. Suicide by crushing
- 174. Other suicides
- 175. Poisoning by food
- 176. Poisoning by venomous animals
- 177. Other acute accidental poisonings (gas excepted)
- 178. Conflagration
- 179. Accidental burns (conflagration excepted)
- 180. Accidental mechanical suffocation
- 181. Accidental absorption of irrespirable, irritating, or poisonous gas
- 182. Accidental drowning
- 183. Accidental traumatism by firearms (wounds of war excepted)
- 184. Accidental traumatism by cutting or piercing instruments
- 185. Accidental traumatism by fall
- 186. Accidental traumatism in mines and quarries
  - \*(a) Mines
  - \*(b) Quarries
- 187. Accidental traumatism by machines
- 188. Accidental traumatism by other

crushing (vehicles, railways, landslides, etc.)

- \*(a) Railroad accidents
- \*(b) Street-car accidents
- \*(c) Automobile accidents
- \*(d) Aeroplane and balloon accidents
- \*(e) Motorcycle accidents.
- \*(f) Injuries by other vehicles
- \*(g) Landslide, other crushing
- 189. Injuries by animals (not poisoning)

Abridged International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)

34. Senility (164)

36. Suicide (165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174)

35. Violent deaths (suicide excepted) (175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203)

### Detailed International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

XIV.-EXTERNAL CAUSES-Continued.

- 190. Wounds of war
- 191. Execution of civilians by belligerent armies
- 192. Starvation (deprivation of food or water)
- 193. Excessive cold
- 194. Excessive heat
- 195. Lightning
- 196. Other accidental electric shocks
- 197. Homicide by firearms
- 198. Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments
- 199. Homicide by other means
- 200. Infanticide (murder of infants less than 1 year of age)<sup>1</sup>
- 201. Fracture (cause not specified)
- 202. Other external violence

204. Sudden death

defined \*(a) Ill-defined

203. Violent deaths of unknown causation

XV.-ILL-DEFINED DISEASES

205. Cause of death not specified or ill-

\*(b) Not specified or unknown

Abridged International List of Causes of Death—Continued.

(Title numbers of detailed list included as shown in parentheses.)

 Violent deaths (suicide excepted) (175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203)

37. Other diseases (26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 108, 109, 110, 115, 116, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 142, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 162, 163)

38 Unknown or ill-defined diseases (204, 205)

<sup>1</sup>This title may be omitted when homicides under 1 year of age are shown separately under titles 197-199.

## MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

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The abridged International List is thus seen to be simply a selection of some of the most important titles of the detailed International List, and is intended for use when the more complete list can not be presented and as a minimum for the general statement of causes of death. Upon the same principle other condensed lists may be formed for various purposes, the only essential requirement being that the definite inclusion of each title of such condensed lists be clearly stated.

In the French version a double reference is given for each term in the Index, one to the detailed and the other to the abridged classification. As the abridged list can be constructed readily from the assignments to the detailed list by simply grouping all title numbers corresponding to the various abridged heads, it has seemed preferable in the Index of the present work to give only the single reference to the detailed list. One advantage of this procedure is that the same term will have associated with it only a single code or editing number, thus avoiding some liability to error. With tabulation by punched cards such double assignments are quite unnecessary, since the cards are readily grouped in any combination.

### UNITED STATES STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH.

Satisfactory statements of causes of death can be obtained only by means of a high degree of cooperation between members of the medical profession and the registration authorities. It is desirable that physicians appreciate the importance of exact statements of causes of death and realize, by means of study of the statistical results, how certain forms of reports may lead to misunderstanding and inaccuracy. An essential requirement is that the blanks employed for the statement of causes of death be uniform, as otherwise specific instructions can not readily be given. A very satisfactory result of the general adoption of the United States Standard Certificate of Death, as recommended by the American Public Health Association and approved by the Bureau of the Census, is that uniform instructions<sup>1</sup> are now employed for a very large proportion of the registration area.

<sup>1</sup> See the minimum instructions contained on the reverse side of the United States Standard Certificate of Death, p. 29.

Following is the form provided upon the Revised United States Standard Certificate of Death for the statement of cause of death and also a copy of the instructions given on the reverse side of the certificate:

The CAUSE OF DEATH* was as follows:	
(duration)yrs	
CONTRIBUTORY	
Did an operation precede death?Date of	
Was there an autopsy?	
What test confirmed diagnosis?	
(Signed)	, M, D,
, 19 (Address)	

\* State the DISEASE CAUSING DEATH, or in deaths from VIOLENT CAUSES, state (1) MEANS AND NATURE OF INJURY, and (2) whether Accidental, Suicidal, or HOMICIDAL. (See reverse side for additional space.)

#### INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE SIDE OF THE UNITED STATES STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH.

Statement of occupation.—Precise statement of occupation is very important, so that the relative healthfulness of various pursuits can be known. The question applies to each and every person, irrespective of age. For many occupations a single word or term on the first line will be sufficient, e. g., Farmer or Planter, Physician, Compositor, Architect, Locomolive engineer, Civil engineer, Stationary fireman, etc. But in many cases, especially in industrial employments, it is necessary to know (a) the kind of work and also (b) the nature of the business or industry, and therefore an additional line is provided for the latter statement; it should be used only when needed. As examples: (a) Spinner, (b) Cotton mill; (a) Salesman, (b) Grocery; (a) Foreman, (b) Automobile factory. The material worked on may form part of the second statement. Never return "Laborer," "Foreman," "Manager," "Dealer," etc., without more precise specification, as Day laborer, Farm laborer, Laborer—Coal mine, etc. Women at home, who are engaged in the duties of the household only (not paid Housekeepers who receive a definite salary), may be entered as Housewife, Housework, or At home, and children, not gainfully employed, as At school or At home. Care should be taken to report specifically the occupations of persons engaged in domestic service for wages, as Servant, Cook, Housemaid, etc. If the occupation has been changed or given up on account of the DISEASE CAUSING DEATH, state occupation at beginning of illness. If retired from business, that fact may be indicated thus: Farmer (retired, 6 yrs.). For persons who have no occupation whatever, write None.

Statement of cause of death.—Name, first, the DISEASE CAUSING DEATH (the primary affection with respect to time and causation), using always the same accepted term for the same disease. Examples: Cerebrospinal fever (the only definite synonym is "Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis"); Diphtheria (avoid use of "Croup"); Typhoid fever (never report "Typhoid pneumonia"); Lobar pneumonia; Bronchopneumonia ("Pneumonia," unqualified, is indefinite); Tuberculosis of lungs, meninges, peritoneum, etc., Carcinoma, Sarcoma, etc., of — (name origin; "Cancer" is less definite; avoid use of "Tumor" for malignant neoplasms); Measles; Whooping-cough; Chronic valvular heart disease; Chronic interstitial nephritis, etc. The contributory (secondary or intercurrent) affection need not be stated unless

important. Example: Measles (disease causing death), 29 ds.; Bronchopneumonia (secondary), 10 ds. Never report mere symptoms or terminal conditions, such as "Asthenia," "Anemia" (merely symptomatic), "Atrophy," "Collapse," "Coma," "Convulsions," "Debility" ("Congenital," "Senile," etc.), "Dropsy," "Exhaustion," "Heart failure," "Hemorrhage," "Inanition," "Marasmus," "Old age," "Shock," "Uremia," "Weakness," etc., when a definite disease can be ascertained as the cause. Always qualify all diseases resulting from child-birth or miscarriage, as "PUERPERAL septicemia," "PUERPERAL peritonitis," etc. State cause for which surgical operation was undertaken. For violent deaths state MEANS or INJURY and qualify as ACCIDENTAL, SUICIDAL, or HOMICIDAL, or as probably such, if impossible to determine definitely. Examples: Accidental drowning; Struck by railway train accident; Revolver wound of head—homicide; Poisoned by carbolic acid—probably suicide. The nature of the injury, as fracture of skull, and consequences (e. g., sepsis, tetanus) may be stated under the head of "Contributory." (Recommendations on statement of cause of death approved by Committee on Nomenclature of the American Medical Association.)

NOTE.—Individual offices may add to above list of undesirable terms and refuse to accept certificates containing them. Thus the form in use in New York City states: "Certificates will be returned for additional information which give any of the following diseases, without explanation, as the sole cause of death: Abortion, cellulitis, child-birth, convulsions, hemorrhage, gangrene, gastritis, erysipelas, meningitis, miscarriage, necrosis, peritonitis, phlebitis, pyemia, septicemia, tetanus." But general adoption of the minimum list suggested will work vast improvement, and its scope can be extended at a later date.

# SUGGESTIONS TO PHYSICIANS AND REGISTRARS IN REGARD TO REPORTING CAUSES OF DEATH.

In order to familiarize physicians with the general features of the International List of Causes of Death, a vest-pocket booklet<sup>1</sup> was prepared and distributed directly to all physicians of the United States, as well as to many thousands of local registrars through their State registration offices. The International List contains many indefinite and unsatisfactory titles, so that without special caution as to the use of undesirable terms it could not be submitted as an example of how deaths should be reported. To some extent this is indicated by the styles of type in the detailed list contained therein.

#### The physician should enter-

(1) THE DISEASE CAUSING DEATH (*primary* cause with respect to time and causation), with its Duration from the beginning of the illness.

(2) Contributory Cause (or Causes) (secondary), with Duration.

N. B.—Duration, or approximate duration, should always be stated. It should date from the *beginning* of the illness or the origin of the condition, and not relate merely to the time under observation or of confinement to bed. The *primary* cause is of the longer duration. If the causes were entirely unrelated, one not being a result or complication of the other, enter the disease most important as the cause of death *first*, without regard to relative duration, and strike out the word "Secondary" on the blank. In naming the disease causing death it is urgently recommended that the exact names printed in bold-faced type in the List below be employed, whenever they are applicable, and that no other terms be used instead. Thus, *always* write Typhoid fever; not sometimes *Typhoid fever*, sometimes *Enteric fever*, or "Continued fever," "Typhomalarial fever," etc. Of course many diseases are not given in the terms in bold-faced type below, but only the most important ones. For others,

<sup>1</sup>Physicians' Pocket Reference to the International List of Causes of Death.

# INTRODUCTORY.

any terms recommended by the Standard Nomenclature of Diseases and Pathological Conditions, Injuries, and Poisonings for the United States, Nomenclature of Diseases of the Royal College of Physicians, London, or the Nomenclature of Diseases and Conditions of Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, New York, may be used. Terms printed in italics are indefinite or otherwise undesirable, and should never be used when a more definite statement can be given. "Heart failure," for example, is simply equivalent to cause of death unknown. "Convulsions," "Debility," "Old age," are terms of this character. See List of Undesirable Terms (page 36), also special instructions for deaths from External Causes (page 35). Please aid in the improvement of our vital statistics by using only precise and definite terms.

#### INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

I.-EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

- 1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fever: 26. Glanders. (a) Typhoid fever,(b) Paratyphoid fever. Typhus fever. 29. 3. Relapsing fever (spirillum obermeieri). 4. Malta fever. 5. Malaria. 6. Small-pox. 7. Measles. 8. Scarlet fever. 9. Whooping-cough. Diphtheria.
   Influenza: [State fully any complications.] (a) with pulmonary complications specified, (b) without pulmonary complications specified. 12. Miliary fever. [True Febris miliaris only.] 13. Mumps. 14. Asiatic cholera. Cholera nostras Dysentery: [Do not report ordinary diarrhea and enteritis (113, 114) as dysentery.] (a) amebic, (b) bacillary (c) unspecified or due to other causes. 17. Plague: (a) bubonic, (b) pneumonic, (c) septicemic, (d) unspecified. 38. Syphilis. 18. Yellow fever. 19. Spirochetal hemorrhagic jaundice. 20. Leprosy. Erysipelas. [State also cause; see Class XIV.]
   Acute anterior poliomyelitis.
   Lethargic encephalitis. 24. Meningococcus meningitis. 25. Other epidemic and endemic diseases: Chicken-pox, German measles, Rocky Mountain spotted (tick) fever, etc.
  - 27. Anthrax. Rabies.
  - Tetanus. [State also cause; see Class XIV.] Specify, as Actinomycosis
  - 30. Mycoses. of lungs, etc.]
  - 31. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system. [Specify, as Tuberculosis of lungs, etc.]
  - Tuberculosis of the meninges and central nerv-ous system. [Specify organ.]
     Tuberculosis of the intestines and perito
    - neum.

  - Tuberculosis of the vertebral column.
     Tuberculosis of the joints. [Specify joint.]
     Tuberculosis of other organs: [Specify organ.]
    - (a) Tuberculosis of the skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue. [State part.]
      - (b) Tuberculosis of the bones (vertebral column excepted). [Specify bone.] (c) Tuberculosis of the lymphatic system
      - (mesenteric and retroperitoneal glands excepted). [State part.] (d) **Tuberculosis of** the genitourinary sys-

      - tem. [State part.] (e) **Tuberculosis of** organs other than the above. [State organ.]
  - 37. Disseminated tuberculosis: [Specify organs.] (a) acute, (b) chron
    - chronic, or unspecified.
  - 39. Soft chancre.
  - 40. Gonococcus infection.
  - Purulent infection, septicemia. [State also cause; see Classes VIII and XIV especially.]

42. Other infectious diseases: Filariasis, Vaccinia.

#### INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH-Continued.

#### II.-GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I.

- Cancer<sup>1</sup> of the buccal cavity. [5 44. Cancer<sup>1</sup> of the stomach, liver. [State part.]
- 45. Cancer 1 of the peritoneum, intestines, rec-
- tum. 46. Cancer 1 of the female genital organs. [State
- organ.
- 47. Cancer<sup>1</sup> of the breast.
   48. Cancer<sup>1</sup> of the skin. [State part.]
- 49. Cancer 1 of other or unspecified organs. [State
- organ. 50. Benign tumors and tumors not returned as ma-
- lignant (tumors of the female genital organs excepted). [Name kind of tumor and organ affected.] [Always state
- 51. Acute rheumatic fever. [Always "Rheumatism" as acute or chronic.]
- Chronic rheumatism, osteoarthritis, gout.
- 53. Scurvy.
- 54. Pellagra.
- 55. Beriberi.
- 56. Rickets.
- 57. Diabetes mellitus.
- Anemia, chlorosis: [State form or cause.]
   (a) Pernicious anemia,
  - (b) Other anemias and chlorosis.

III,-DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.

- 70. Encephalitis.
- 71. Meningitis: [Does not include meningitis specified as meningococcic, tuberculous, rheumatic, etc
  - Simple meningitis, [State cause.]
  - Nonepidemic cerebrospinal meningitis. [State cause.]
- 2. Tabes dorsalis (locomotor ataxia).
- 73. Other diseases of the spinal cord. [Name the disease.]
  - Chronic spinal muscular atrophy, Primary lateral sclerosis,

  - Syringomyelia, etc
- 74. Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy:

   (a) Cerebral hemorrhage,
   (b) Cerebral embolism and thrombosis.
- 75. Paralysis without specified cause: [State form or cause.]
  - (a) Hemiplegia, [State cause.](b) Others under this title.

- 59. Diseases of the pituitary gland. [Name the disease.
- 60. Diseases of the thyroid gland: [Name the disease.]
  - (a) Exophthalmic goiter,
- (b) Other diseases of the thyroid gland. 61. Diseases of the parathyroid glands. [Name the
- disease.] 62. Diseases of the thymus,gland. [Name the dis-
- ease.]
- 63. Diseases of the adrenals. [Addison's disease.]
  64. Diseases of the spleen. [Name the disease.]
  65. Leukemia and Hodgkin's disease:
- - (a) Leukemia,(b) Hodgkin's disease.
- Alcoholism (acute or chronic).
   Chronic poisoning by mineral substances.<sup>2</sup> Chronic lead poisoning, etc. [State cause. Occupational?]
- 68. Chronic poisoning by organic substances: 2 Chronic morphinism. Chronic cocainism, etc.
- 69. Other general diseases. [Name the disease.] Diabetes insipidus, Purpura hemorrhagica, etc.

- 76. General paralysis of the insane.
- 77. Other forms of mental alienation. [Name disease causing death. Form of insanity should be named as CONTRIBUTORY CAUSE only *unless* it is actually the disease causing death.]
- 78. Epilepsy.
- Convulsions (nonpuerperal). [State cause.]
- 80. Infantile convulsions. [State cause.]
- 81. Chorea

- Neuralgia and neuritis. [State cause.]
   Softening of the brain. [State cause.]
   Other diseases of the nervous system. [Name the disease.] 85. Diseases of the eye and annexa. [Name the
- disease.] 86. Diseases of the ear and of the mastoid process.
- [Name the disease.]

1 "Cancer and other malignant tumors." Preferably reported as Carcinoma of -----, Sarcoma of --, etc., stating the exact nature of the neoplasm and the organ or part of the Epithelioma of body first affected.

<sup>2</sup> State exact name of poison, whether the poisoning was chronic and due to occupation, and also please be particularly careful to see that the Special Occupation and Industry are fully stated. If the occupation stated on the certificate is not that in which the poisoning occurred, add the latter in connection with the statement of cause of death, e.g., "Chronic occupational phosphorus necrosis (dipper, match factory, white phosphorus)." Give full details, including pathologic conditions contributory to death. Following is a List of Industrial Poisons (Bull. Bureau of Labor, May, 1912) to which the attention of physicians practicipation in industrial Poisons (Bull. Bureau of Labor, May, 1912) to which the attention of physicians practicing in industrial communities should be especially directed:

Acetaldehyde,	Carbon disulphide,	Formaldehyde,	Phenylhydrazine,
Acridine,	Carbon monoxide (coal	Hydrochloric acid,	Phosgene,
Acrolein,	vapor, illuminating	Hydrofluoric acid,	Phosphorus (yellow or
Ammonia,	water gas, producer	Lead,	white),
Amyl acetate,	gas).	Manganese dioxide,	Phosphorus sesquisul-
Amyl alcohol,	Chloride of lime,	Mercury,	phide,
Aniline,	Chlorine,		Phosphureted hydro-
Aniline dyestuffs[name],	Chlorodinitrobenzol,	Methyl alcohol, Methyl bromide,	gen,
Antimony compounds	Chloronitrobenzol,	Nitrobenzol,	Picric acid,
[name],	Chromium compounds		Pyridine,
Arsenic compounds	[name],	Nitroglycerin,	Sulphur chloride,
[name],	Cyanogen compounds	Nitronaphthalene,	Sulphur dioxide,
Arseniureted hydrogen,	[name],	Nitrous gases,	Sulphureted hydrogen
Benzine,	Diazomethane,	Oxalic acid,	Sulphuric acid,
Benzol,	Dimethyl sulphate,	Petroleum,	Tar,
Carbon dioxide,	Dinitrobenzol,	Phenol,	Turpentine oil.

Not all substances in the preceding list are likely to be reported as causes of death, but the physician should be familiar with it in order to recognize, and to report, if required, cases of illness, and should also be on the alert to discover new forms of industrial poisoning not heretofore recognized. In the Bulletin cited full details may be found as to the branches of industry in which the poisoning occurs, mode of entrance into the body, and the symptoms. Attention should also be called to industrial infection, e.g., Anthrax (27) and the influence of gases and vapors, dust, or unhygienic industrial environment.

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#### INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH-Continued.

IV .- DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

- 87. Pericarditis. [Acute or chronic; rheumatic | 91. Diseases of the arteries:
- ICause! Always report "endocarditis," or "myocarditis" as acute or chronic. Do not report when mere terminal condition.] 88. Endocarditis
- 89. Angina pectoris.
- 90. Other diseases of the heart. [Name the disease.] Chronic valvular disease, [Name the disease.]

  - Aortic insufficiency. Chronic endocarditis, [See note on 88.] Chronic myocarditis, [See note on 88.] Fatty degeneration of heart, etc.

- 97. Diseases of the nasal fossæ and their annexa. [Name the disease.]
- 98. Diseases of the larynx. [Name the disease.
- Diphtheritie?] 99. Bronchitis: [Always state as acute or chronic. Was it Tuberculous?]
  - (a) acute,
  - (b) chronic,
- (c) unspecified under 5 years of age,
   (d) unspecified 5 years and over.
   100. Bronchopneumonia: [If secondary, give primary cause.
- Bronchopneumonia, Capillary bronchitis. 101. Pneumonia: [If lobar, report as Lobar pneumonia.]
  - (a) lobar,
  - (b) unspecified.
- 108. Diseases of the mouth and annexa. [Name the disease.]
- 109. Diseases of the pharynx and tonsils (including adenoid vegetations). [Name the disease. Diphtheritic?]
- Diphtheritic?] Adenoid vegetations. 110. Diseases of the esophagus. [Name the disease.] 111. Ulcer of the stomach and duodenum: (a) Ulcer of the stomach, (b) Ulcer of the duodenum. 112. Other diseases of the stomach (cancer excepted). [Name the disease. Avoid such indefinite terms as "Stomach trouble," "Dyspepsia," "Indigestion," "Gastritis," etc., when used vagnely.] vaguely.]
- 113. Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years of age).

- 114. Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over).
  115. Ancylostomiasis. [Better for the United States, Hook-worm disease.]
  116. Diseases due to other intestinal parasites: [Name species.] (a) Cestodes (hydatids of the liver ex
  - cepted).
  - (b) Trematodes,
  - (c) Nematodes (other than ancylostoma),
  - (d) Coccidia,
  - (e) Other parasites specified,
     (f) Parasites not specified.

  - VII .- NONVENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITOURINARY SYSTEM AND ANNEXA.
- 128. Acute nephritis (including unspecified under years of age). [State primary cause, especially Scarlet fever, etc. Always state "Nephritis" as acute or chronic.]
   Chronic nephritis (including unspecified 10 years and over). [Better Chronic interstitial
- nephritis, Chronic parenchymatous ne-phritis, etc. Never report mere names of symptoms, as "Uremia," "Uremic coma," etc. See also note on (128).]
- 130. Chyluria.
- 131. Other diseases of the kidneys and annexa.
- [Name the disease.]
  [Name the disease.]
  132. Calculi of the urinary passages. [Name bladder, kidney.]
  133. Diseases of the bladder. [Name the disease.]
  Cystitis. [Cause?]

- 91. Diseases of the arteries.

  (a) Aneurysm,
  (b) Arteriosclerosis,
  (c) Other diseases of the arteries.

  92. Embolism and thrombosis (not cerebral).

  [State organ, Puerperal (147)?]
  93. Diseases of the veins (varices, hemorrhoids, etc.)
- 93. Diseases of the vents (varices, hemorrhoids, phlebitis, etc.).
  94. Diseases of the lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.). [Cause? Puerperal?]
  95. Hemorrhage without specified cause. [Cause?
- Pulmonary hemorrhage from Tuberculosis of lungs (31)? Puerperal?] 96. Other diseases of the circulatory system.
- [Name the disease.]
- V.-DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.
  - 102. Pleurisy. [Cause? If tuberculous, so report
  - (31).]
     103. Congestion and hemorrhagic infarct of the lung. [Cause?]
  - Gangrene of the lung. 104.
  - Asthma. [Tuberculosis?]
     Pulmonary emphysema.

  - 106. Pulmonary emphysema.
    107. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuber-culosis excepted): [Such indefinite terms as "Lung trouble," "Pulmonary hemorrhage," etc., compiled here vitiate statistics. Tuber-culosis of lungs (31)? [Name the disease.]
    (a) Chronic interstitial pneumonia in-cluding occupational diseases of the respiratory system, [State cause.]
    (b) Diseases of the mediastinum.
    (c) Others under this title

    - (c) Others under this title.

VI .- DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.

- Appendicitis and typhlitis.
   Hernia, intestinal obstruction: [State form and whether strangulated.]

(a) Hernia, Strangulated inguinal hernia (operation). (b) Intestinal obstruction,

#### Intussusception,

- Volvulus, etc
- 119. Other diseases of the intestines. [Name the disease.

- 120. Acute yellow atrophy of the liver.
  121. Hydatid tumor of the liver.
  122. Cirrhosis of the liver: [State cause.]

- 122. Cirrhosis of the liver: [State cause.]

  (a) specified as alcoholic,
  (b) not specified as alcoholic.

  123. Biliary calculi.
  124. Other diseases of the liver. [Name the disease.]
  125. Diseases of the pancreas. [Name the disease.]
  126. Peritonitis without specified cause. [Puer-panel] peral?
- Other diseases of the digestive system (cancer and tuberculosis excepted). [Name the disease.]

- 134. Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc. [Name the disease. Gonorrheal?]
  (a) Stricture of the urethra,
  (b) Others under this title.
  135. Diseases of the prostate. [Name the disease.]
  136. Nonvenereal diseases of the male genital organs. [Name the disease]
- [Name the disease.] 137 Cysts and other benign tumors of the ovary.
- [State variety.] 138. Salpingitis and pelvic abscess (female). [Name the disease. Gonorrheal (40)? Puer-
- peral (146)?]

- 139. Benign tumors of the uterus. [State variety.]
  140. Nonpuerperal uterine hemorrhage. [Cause?]
  141. Other diseases of the female genital organs. [Name the disease.]
- Nonpuerperal diseases of the breast (cancer excepted). [Name the disease.]

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#### INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH-Continued.

VIII,-THE PUERPERAL STATE.

NOTE.-'The term puerperal is intended to include regnancy, parturition, and lactation. Whenever pregnancy, parturition, and lactation. pregnancy, parturition, and factation. Whenever parturition or miscarriage has occurred within one month before the death of the patient, the fact should be certified, even though child-birth may not have contributed to the fatal issue. Whenever a woman of childbeiring age, especially if married, is reported to have died from a disease which might have been purported the local particle reduction have been puerperal, the local registrar should re-quire an explicit statement from the reporting physician as to whether the disease was or was not puerperal in character. The following diseases and symptoms are of this class:

> Abscess of the breast, Metrorrhagia, A cute nephritis, Nephritis, Pelvic abscess, Albuminuria, Cellulitis, Pelviperitonitis, Coma, Convulsions, Peritonitis, Phlegmasia alba dolens, Eclampsia, Embolism, Phlebitis, Pyemia, Salpingitis, Endometritis, Gastritis. Septicemia Hemorrhage (uterine or unqualified), Sudden death. Tetanus, Lymphangitis, Metritis, Thrombosis, Uremia. Metroperitonitis.

Physicians are requested always to write **Puer-peral** before the above terms and others that might be puerperal in character, or to add in parentheses (**Not puerperal**), so that there may be no possi-bility of error in the compilation of the mortality statistics; also to respond to the requests of the local

151. Gangrene. [State part affected. Diabetic

57), etc.] 152. Furuncle.

registrars for additional information when, inad-vertently, the desired data are omitted. The value vertently, the desired data are omitted. The value of such statistics can be greatly improved by cordial cooperation between the medical profession and the registration officials. If a physician will not write the true statement of puerperal character on the certificate, he may privately communicate that fact to the local or state registrar, or write the num-ber of the International List under which the death should be compiled, e. g., "Peritonitis (146)."

- 143. Accidents 1 of pregnancy: [Name the condition.] (a) Abortion, [Term not used in invid-ious sense; Criminal abortion should be so specified (199).]

  - (b) Ectopic gestation,
  - (c) Others under this title.
- 144. Puerperal hemorrhage. 145. Other accidents' of labor: [Name the condition.]
  - Cesarean section, Other surgical operations and instrumental delivery
  - Breech presentation,
  - Difficult labor,
  - Rupture of uterus in labor, etc.
- 146. Puerperal septicemia. 147. Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, embolus, sudden death.
- Puerperal albuminuria and convulsions. 148.
- Following child-birth (not otherwise defined). 149. [Define.
- 150. Puerperal diseases of the breast. [Name the disease.]

IX .- DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.

- 153. Acute abscess. [Name part affected, nature, or cause.] 154. Other diseases of the skin and annexa. [Name
- the disease.]

X .- DISEASES OF THE BONES AND OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.

- 155. Diseases of the bones (tuberculosis excepted). [Name the disease.] Necrosis, [Give cause.] Osteomyelitis, Osteoperiosteitis, etc. [Give cause.]
- Diseases of the joints (tuberculosis and rheu-matism excepted). Name the disease; always specify Acute rheumatic fever (51), Arthritis deformans (52), Tuberculosis of — joint (35), etc., when cause is known.
- 157. Amputations. [Name disease or injury requir-ing the amputation, thus permitting proper
- assignment elsewhere.] 158. Other diseases of the organs of locomotion. [Name the disease.]

#### XI,-MALFORMATIONS.

159. Congenital malformations (still-births not included): [Do not include Acquired hydrocephalus (84) or Tuberculous hydrocephalus (Tuberculous meningitis) (32) under this head.] Congenital hydrocephalus, Congenital malformations of the heart,

Spina bifida, etc.

#### XII .- EARLY INFANCY.

160. Congenital debility, icterus, and sclerema.	162. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy.
[Give cause of debility.]	Atelectasis,
A trophy. [Give cause.]	Umbilical hemorrhage, etc.
Inanition, etc. [Give cause.] 161. Premature birth; Injury at birth: Premature birth, Injury at birth.	163. Lack of care.

#### XIII.-OLD AGE.

164. Senility. [Name the disease causing death.]

1 In the sense of conditions or operations dependent upon pregnancy or labor, not "accidents" from external causes.

#### INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH-Continued.

XIV.-EXTERNAL CAUSES.

NOTE .- Coroners, medical examiners, and physicians who certify to deaths from violent causes should always clearly indicate the fundamental distinction of whether a death was due to Accident, Suicide, or Homicide; and then state the Means or instrument of death. The qualification "probably" may be added when necessary.

- 165. Suicide by solid or liquid poisons (corrosive substances excepted). [Name poison.]
   166. Suicide by corrosive substances. [Name
- poison.]
- 167. Suicide by poisonous gas. [Name gas.]
   168. Suicide by hanging or strangulation. [Name means of strangulation.]
- Suicide by drowning.
   Suicide by firearms.
- 171. Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments. Name instrument.]
- 172. Suicide by jumping from high places. [Name place.]

- [Name prace.]
  173. Suicide by crushing. [Name means.]
  174. Other suicides. [Name means.]
  175. Poisoning by food. [Name kind of food.]
  176. Poisoning by venomous animals. [Name
- animal.
- 177. Other acute accidental poisonings (gas excepted). [Name poison.] 178. Conflagration. [State fully, as Jumped from
- window of burning dwelling, Smothered —burning of theater, Forest fire, etc.] 179. Accidental burns (conflagration excepted). [Includes scalding.]
- 180. Accidental mechanical suffocation. [State means
- 181. Accidental absorption of irrespirable, irri-tating, or poisonous gas. [Name gas.] Asphyxia by smoke (conflagration except-
- ed), etc. 182. Accidental drowning.
- 183. Accidental traumatism by firearms (wounds of war excepted).
- 184. Accidental traumatism by cutting or piercing instruments. [Name instrument.
- 185: Accidental traumatism by fall. [Specify as: Accidental fall from window, etc.
- 186. Accidental traumatism in mines and quarries: Fall of rock in coal mine,
  - Injury by blasting, slate quarry, etc.

- 187. Accidental traumatism by machines. [Specify the kind of machine, and if the Occupa-tion is not fully given under that head, add sufficient to show the exact industrial charac-ter of the fatal injury. Thus, Crushed by passenger elevator; Struck by piece of emery wheel (knife grinder); Elevator
- accident, etc.] 188. Accidental traumatism by other crushing (vehicles, railways, landslides, etc.):
  - Railroad accidents, Street-car accidents,
  - Automobile accidents,
  - Aeroplane and balloon accidents,

  - Motorcycle accidents, Injuries by other vehicles, [Specify.] other crushing. [Specify
- Landslide, other crushing. [Specify means of crushing.] 189. Injuries by animals (not poisoning). [Name animal.]
- 190. Wounds of war. [Specify.] 191. Execution of civilians by belligerent armies.
- Ispecify manner.]
  Specify manner.]
  Starvation (deprivation of food or water). [Not "Inanition" from disease.]
  Excessive cold. [Freezing.]
  Excessive heat. [Sunstroke.]

- 195. Lightning.
- 196. Other accidental electric shocks. [How? Occupation?
- 197. Homicide by firearms.

- 197. Homicide by firearms.
  198. Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments. [Name instrument.]
  199. Homicide by other means. [Name means.]
  200. Infanticide (murder of infants less than 1 year of age). [Name means.]
  201. Fracture (cause not specified). [State means of injury. The nature of the lesion is necessary for hospital statistics, but not for general mortality stat stics.]
  202. Other external violence: Legal hanging.
  - - Legal hanging.
    - Legal electrocution.
- Accident, injury, or traumatism (unquali-fied). [State means of injury.] 203. Violent deaths of unknown causation. Internal injury. Not known whether Acci-dental, Suicidal, or Homicidal.

#### XV .- ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.

NOTE.—If physicians will familiarize themselves with the nature and purposes of the International List, and will cooperate with the registration authorities in giving additional information so that returns can be properly classified, the number of deaths compiled under this group will rapidly diminish, and the statistics will be more creditable to the office that compiles them and more useful to the medical profession and for sanitary purposes.
204. Sudden death. [Give cause. Puerperal?]
205. Cause of death not specified or ill-defined. [It may be extremely difficult or impossible to determine definitely the cause of death in some cases, even if a post-mortem be granted. NOTE.—If physicians will familiarize themselves

some cases, even if a post-mortem be granted. If the physician is absolutely unable to satisfy himself in this respect, it is better for him to write **Unknown** than merely to guess at the cause. It will be helpful if he can specify a little further, as **Unknown disease** (which 205. Cause of death not specified or ill-defined-Con. excludes external causes), or **Unknown** chronic disease (which excludes the acute infective diseases), etc. Even the ill-defined causes included under this head are at least useful to a limited degree, and are preferable to no attempt at statement. Some of the old to no attempt at statement. Some of the old "chronics," which well-informed physicians are coming less and less to use, are the follow-ing: Asphysia; Asthenia; Bilious fever; Ca-chesia; Calarrhal fever; Collapse; Coma; Congestion; Cyanoxis; Debility; Delirium; Dentition; Dyspnea; Exhaustion; Fever; Gas-tric fever; HEART FAILURE; Laparot-omy; Paralysis of the heart; Surgical shock; and Teething. In many cases so reported the physician could state the disease (not mere symptom or condition) causing mere symptom or condition) causing death.]

# LIST OF UNDESIRABLE TERMS.

The attention of physicians is called to the desire of the Bureau of the Census to secure accurate vital statistics. Thousands of queries are sent out annually asking for more specific statements regarding causes of death. These replies are considered confidential and are for statistical purposes only.

UNDESIRABLE TERM.	and the second s
(It is understood that the term criticised is in the <i>exact form</i> given below, without further explanation or qualification.)	REASON WHY UNDESIRABLE, AND SUGGESTION FOR MORE DEFINITE STATEMENT OF CAUSE OF DEATH.
"Abscess," "Abscess of brain," "Abscess of lung," etc.	Was it tuberculous or due to other infection? Traumatic? The return of "Abscess," unqualified, is worthless. State <b>cause</b> (in which case the fact of "abscess" may be quite unimportant) and location.
"Accident," "Injury," "External causes," "Violence." Also more specific terms as "Drowning," "Gunshot," which might be either accidental, suicidal, or homicidal.	Impossible to classify satisfactorily. Always state (1) whether accidental, suicidal, or homicidal; and (2) Means of injury. (e. g., Railroad accident). The lesion (e. g., Fracture of skull) may be added, but is of secondary importance for general mortality statistics.
"Acidosis"	Cause of the "Acidosis"? If diabetic, write Acidosis (dia- betic); if not diabetic, write Acidosis (nondiabetic).
"A nasarca," "A scites"	See "Dropsy."
"Atrophy," "Asthenia," "Debility," "Decline," "Exhaustion," "Inani- tion," "Weakness," and other vague terms.	Frequently cover tuberculosis, prematurity, and other defi- nite causes. Name the <b>disease causing</b> the condition.
"Blood poisoning"	See "Septicemia." Syphilis?
"Bright's disease"	Was it acute or chronic and, if acute, what was the caused Was it puerperal?
"Bright's disease, acute"	What was the cause of the "Acute Bright's disease"? If it appeared as a complication or sequela of some other disease or abnormal condition, state nature of the same. Was it puerperal? When no cause can be ascribed write Bright's disease, acute (cause unknown).
" Bronchopneumonia"	When this condition terminates <b>Measles</b> , <b>Whooping-cough</b> , or some other disease, the <b>primary disease</b> should always be stated. When bronchopneumonia is itself primary, the cer- tificate should be written <b>Bronchopneumonia</b> ( <b>primary</b> ).
"Burns"	How received? If due to conflagration, as burning house, prairie fire, etc., so state. Also state whether accidental, suicidal, or homicidal.
"Cancer," "Carcinoma," "Sarcoma," etc.	In all cases the organ or part first affected by cancer should be specified.
" Catarrh"	Term best avoided, if possible.
" Cardiac insufficiency," " Cardiac degen- eration," " Cardiac weakness," etc.	See "Heart disease," and "Heart failure."
" Cardiac dilatation"	Do not report when a mere terminal condition. State cause.
" Cellulitis"	See "Abscess," "Septicemia."
" Cerebral softening"	What was the <b>cause</b> ? If due to arteriosclerosis, cerebral hemor- rhage, embolism, thrombosis, traumatism, or any other discernible cause, state nature of the same.
" Cerebrospinal meningitis"	See "Meningitis."
"Congestion," "Congestion of bowels," "Congestion.of brain," "Congestion of kidneys," "Congestion of lungs," etc.	Alone, the word "congestion" is worthless, and in combina- tion it is almost equally undesirable. If the disease amounted to inflammation, use the proper term (lobar pneumonia, chronic nephritis, enteritis, etc.); merely pas- sive congestion should not be reported as a cause of death. State the primary cause.

# INTRODUCTORY.

UNDESIRABLE TERM.	
(It is understood that the term criti- cised is in the <i>exact form</i> given below, without further explanation or qualifica- tion.)	REASON WHY UNDESIRABLE, AND SUGGESTION FOR MORE DEFINITE STATEMENT OF CAUSE OF DEATH.
" Convulsions," " Eclampsia," " Fit," or " Fits."	"It is hoped that this indefinite term ["Convulsions"] will hence- forth be restricted to those cases in which the true cause of that symptom can not be ascertained. "Fit.—This is an objectionable term; it is indiscriminately applied to epilepsy, convulsions, and apoplexy in different parts of the country."—Dr. Farr, in First Rep. RegGen., 1839.
" Croup"	"Croup" is a most pernicious term from a public health point of view, is not contained in any form in the London or Belle- vue Nomenclatures, and should be entirely disused. Write Diphtheria when this disease is the cause of death.
"Dentition," " Teething."	State disease causing death.
"Disease," "Trouble," or "Complaint" of [any organ], e. g., "Lung trouble," "Kidney complaint," "Disease of brain," etc.	Name the disease, e. g., Lobar pneumonia, Tuberculosis of lungs, Chronic interstitial nephritis, Syphilitic gumma of brain, etc.
"Dropsy"	""Dropsy' should never be returned as the cause of death with- out particulars as to its probable origin, e. g., in disease of the heart, liver, kidneys, etc."—Registrar-General. Name the disease causing (the dropsy and) death.
" Edema of the glottis"	What was the cause? If due to disease of any part, specify, or if to injury state whether accidental, suicidal, or homi- cidal and the means of injury.
"Edema of the lungs"	Usually terminal. Name the disease causing the condition.
"Extravasation of urine"	What was the cause? If due to a diseased condition of any part or followed an operation or injury, define the primary condition if known. If of traumatic origin, state whether accidental, suicidal, or homicidal and the means or instru- ment of death, e. g., automobile, revolver, etc.
" Fever"	Name the disease, as Typhoid fever, Lobar pneumonia, Malaria, etc., in which the "fever" occurs.
"Fracture," "Fracture of skull," etc	Indefinite; the principle of classification for general mortality statistics is <i>not</i> the lesion but (1) the nature of the violence that produced it (accidental, suicidal, homicidal), and (2) the means of injury.
"Gangrene of the intestines"	What was the cause? If due to embolism, mechanical obstruc- tion, or paralysis, state as clearly as possible the nature of the affection. If due to violence, state the means or instru- ment of injury, e. g., automobile, revolver, etc., and whether accidental, suicidal, or homicidal.
"Gastritis, "Gastric catarrh," "Acute indigestion."	Frequently worthless as a statement of the actual cause of death; the terms should not be loosely used to cover almost any fatal affection with irritation of stomach. Gastroen- teritis? Acute or chronic, and cause?
"General decay," etc	See "Old age."
"General sclerosis"	Was it General sclerosis of the spinal cord, or General arteriosclerosis?
"Heart disease," "Heart trouble," even "Organic heart trouble."	The exact form of the cardiac affection, as Mitral regurgita- tion, Aortic stenosis, or, less precisely, as Valvular heart disease, should be stated.
"Heart failure," "Cardiac weakness," "Cardiac asthenia," "Cardiac exhaus- tion," "Paralysis of the heart," etc.	"Heart failure" is a recognized synonym, even among the laity, for ignorance of the cause of death on the part of the physician. If the physician can make no more definite statement, it must be compiled among the class of ill-defined diseases (not under heart disease).
"Hemorrhage," "Hemoptysis," "Hem- orrhage of lungs."	Frequently mask tuberculosis or deaths from injuries (trau- matic hemorrhage), <b>Puerperal hemorrhage</b> , or hemorrhage after operation for various conditions. What was the <b>cause</b> and <b>location</b> of the hemorrhage? If from violence, state fully.
"Homicide"	State means employed, e. g., poison, revolver, etc.

# MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

UNDESIRABLE TERM.	
(It is understood that the term criti- cised is in the <i>exact form</i> given below, without further explanation or qualifica- tion.)	REASON WHY UNDESIRABLE, AND SUGGESTION FOR MORE DEFINITE STATEMENT OF CAUSE OF DEATH.
"Hydrocephalus"	"It is desirable that deaths from hydrocephalus of tuberculous origin should be definitely assigned in the certificate to <b>Tu- berculous meningitis</b> , so as to distinguish them from deaths caused by simple inflammation or other disease of the brain or its membranes. <b>Congenital hydrocephalus</b> should always be returned as such."— <i>Registrar-General</i> .
"Hydrocephalus, acute"	State primary cause of condition. If Tuberculous menin- gitis, so state. If not tuberculous, write Hydrocephalus, acute (not tuberculous).
"Hysterectomy"	See "Operation."
"Infantile asthenia," "Infantile atrophy," "Infantile debility," etc.	See "Atrophy."
"Infantile paralysis"	This term is sometimes used for paralysis of infants caused by instrumental delivery, etc. The importance of the disease in its recent endemic and epidemic prevalence in the United States makes the exact and unmistakable expressions Acute anterior poliomyelitis or Infantile paralysis (acute ante- rior poliomyelitis) desirable.
"Inflammation"	Of what organ or part of the body? Cause?
"Laparotomy"	See "Operation."
"Malignant," "Malignant disease"	Should be restricted to use as qualification for neoplasms; see Tumor.
"Malnutrition"	See "Atrophy."
"Membranous laryngitis"	State clearly whether diphtheritic or not.
"Meningitis," "Cerebral meningitis," "Cerebrospinal meningitis," "Spinal meningitis."	Only three terms should ever be used to report deaths from Cerebrospinal fever, synonyms, Meningococcus meningitis, Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis, and they should be written as above and in no other way. It matters not in the use of the latter term whether or not the disease be actually <i>cpidemic</i> in the locality. A single sporadic case should be so reported. No one can intelligently classify such returns as are given in the margin. Mere terminal or symptomatic men- ingitis should not be entered at all as a cause of death; name the disease in which it occurred. Tuberculous meningitis should be reported as such.
"Natural causes"	This statement eliminates external causes, but is otherwise of little value. What disease (probably) caused death?
"Nephritis"	Was it acute or chronic and, if acute, what was the cause? Was it puerperal?
"Nephritis, acute"	What was the cause of the "Acute nephritis"? If it appeared as a complication or sequela of some other disease or abnormal condition, state nature of the same. Was it puerperal? When no cause can be ascribed write Acute nephritis (cause unknown).
"Old age," "Senility," etc	Too often used for deaths of elderly persons who succumbed to a definite disease. Name the disease causing death.
"Operation," "Surgical operation," "Sur- gical shock," "Amputation," "Hyster- ectomy," "Laparotomy," etc.	All these are entirely indefinite and unsatisfactory—unless the surgeon desires his work to be held primarily responsible for the death. Name the disease, abnormal condition, or form of external violence (means of death; accidental, suicidal or homicidal?), for which the operation was performed. It death was due to an anesthetic (chloroform, ether, etc.) state that fact and the name of the anesthetic.
"Paralysis," "General paralysis," "Par- esis," "General paresis," "Palsy," etc.	The vague use of these terms should be avoided, and the precise form stated, as Acute ascending paralysis, Paralysis agitans, Bulbar paralysis, etc. Write General paralysis of the insane in full, not omitting any part of the name; this is essential for satisfactory compilation of this cause. Distin guish Paraplegia and Hemiplegia; and in the latter, when a sequel of Apoplexy or Cerebral hemorrhage, report the primary cause.
"Parotiditis (parotitis)"	State definitely whether Mumps or not.

# INTRODUCTORY.

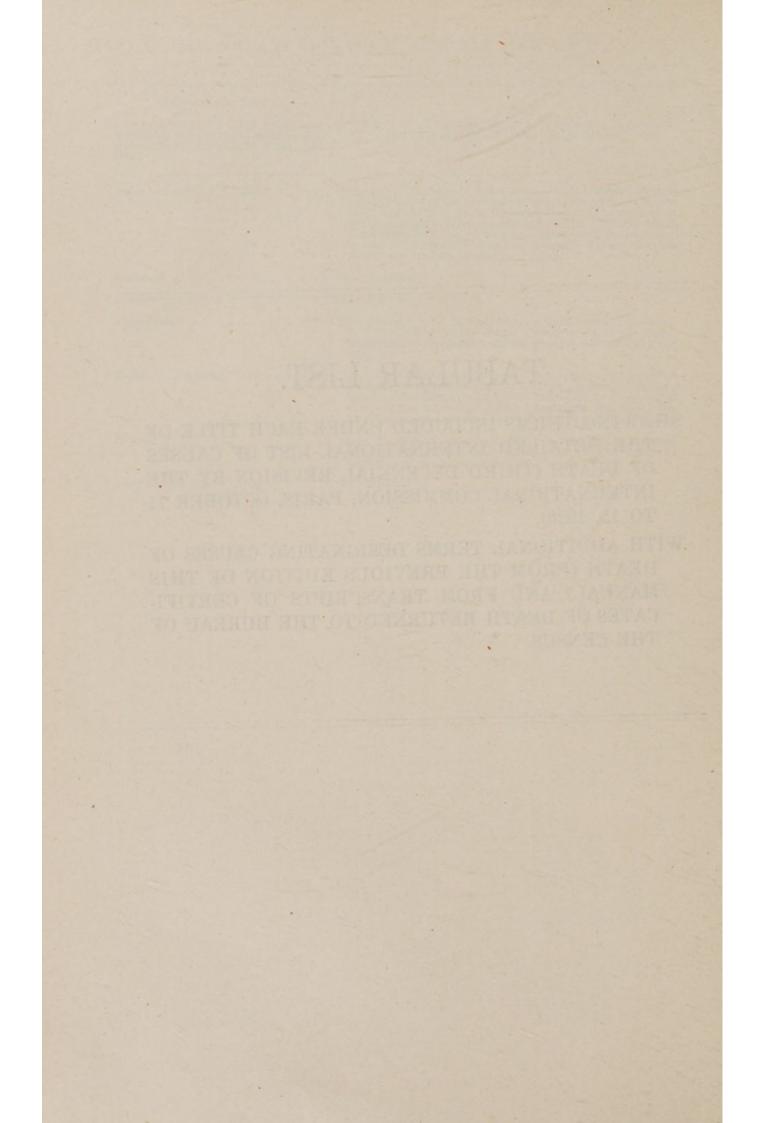
UNDESIRABLE TERM.	
(It is understood that the term criti- cised is in the exact form given below, without further explanation or qualifica- tion.)	REASON WHY UNDESIRABLE, AND SUGGESTION FOR MORE DEFINITE STATEMENT OF CAUSE OF DEATH.
"Perforation or rupture of a part"	State cause of perforation or rupture, e. g., ulcer, injury by automobile, revolver, etc., and, in case of injury, state whether accidental, suicidal, or homicidal.
"Peritonitis"	"Whenever this condition occurs—either as a consequence of Hernia, Perforating ulcer of the stomach or bowel [Ty- phoid fever!], Appendicitis, or Metritis (puerperal or other- wise), or else as an extension of morbid processes from other organs [Name the disease], the fact should be mentioned in the certificate."— <i>Registrar-General</i> . Always specify <b>Puerperal peritonitis</b> in cases resulting from abortion, mis- carriage, or labor at full term. Always state if due to tuber- culosis or cancer. When traumatic, report means of injury and whether accidental, suicidal, or homicidal.
"Pleurisy"	State the cause, as Lobar pneumonia. Acute rheumatism, Tuberculosis, traumatism. If due to violence, state the means or instrument of injury, e. g., automobile, revolver, etc., and whether accidental, suicidal, or homicidal.
"Pneumonia," " Typhoid pneumonia"	"Pneumonia," without qualification, is indefinite; it should be clearly stated either as Bronchopneumonia or Lobar pneumonia. The term Croupous pneumonia is also clear. "The term 'Typhoid pneumonia' should never be employed, as it may mean either Enteric fever [Typhoid fever] with pulmonary complications, on the one hand, or Pneumonia with so-called typhoid symptoms on the other."—Registrar- General. When lobar pneumonia or bronchopneumonia occurs in the course of or following a disease, the primary cause should be entered first, with duration, and the lobar pneumonia or bronchopneumonia be entered beneath as the contributory cause, with duration. Do not report "Hypo- static pneumonia" or other mere terminal conditions as causes of death when the disease causing death can be ascertained.
"Ptomain poisoning," "Autointoxica- tion," "Toxemia," etc.	These terms are used very loosely and it is impossible to compile statistics of value unless greater precision can be obtained. They should not be used when merely descriptive of symp- toms or conditions arising in the course of diseases, but the <b>disease causing death</b> should alone be named. "Ptomain poisoning" should be restricted to deaths resulting from the development of putrefactive alkaloids or other poisons in food, and the food should be named, as <b>Ptomain poisoning</b> ( <b>mussels</b> ), etc.
"Pulmonary congestion," "Pulmonary hemorrhage."	See " Congestion," " Hemotrhage."
"Pyemia"	See "Septicemia."
"Salpingitis"	To what was the "Salpingitis" due? If of gonorrheal, syphi- litic, puerperal, or traumatic origin, state the facts as fully as possible.
"Selerosis"	Was it Sclerosis of the spinal cord, or General arterio- sclerosis?
"Septicemia," "Sepsis," "Septic infec- tion," etc.	Always state cause of this condition, and, if localized, part affected. Puerperal? Traumatic?
"Shock" (postoperative)	See "Operation."
"Specific"	The word specific should never be used without further ex- planation. It may signify syphilitic, tuberculous, gonorrheal, diphtheritic, etc. Name the disease.
"Stricture of the esophagus"	What was the <b>cause</b> of the stricture? If due to congenital stenosis, cicatricial contraction or tumor of esophagus, to pressure from surrounding parts or other discernible cause, state exact nature of same.
"Suicide"	State means employed, e. g., drowning, gunshot, etc.

# MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

UNDESIRABLE TERM.	
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" Tabes mesenterica," " Tabes"	"The use of this term [" Tabes mesenterica"] to describe tuber- culous disease of the peritoneum or intestines should be dis- continued, as it is frequently used to denote various other wasting diseases which are not tuberculous. <b>Tuberculous</b> <b>peritonitis</b> is the better term to employ when the condition is due to tubercle."—Registrar-General. <b>Tabes dorsalis</b> should not be abbreviated to "Tabes."
" Teething"	See "Dentition."
" Toxemia"	See "Ptomain poisoning."
" Tuberculosis"	The organ or part of the body affected should always be stated, as Tuberculosis of the lungs, Tuberculosis of the spine, Tuberculous meningitis, Acute general miliary tubercu- losis, etc.
" Tumor," " Neoplasm," " New growth"	These terms should never be used without the qualifying words Malignant, Nonmalignant, or Benign. If malignant, they belong under Cancer, and should preferably be so reported, or under the more exact terms Carcinoma, Sarcoma, etc. In all cases the organ or part affected should be specified.
" Uremia"	Name the disease causing death, i. e., the primary cause, not the mere terminal conditions or symptoms, and state the duration of the primary cause.
" Uterins hemorrhage"	See " Hemorrhage."

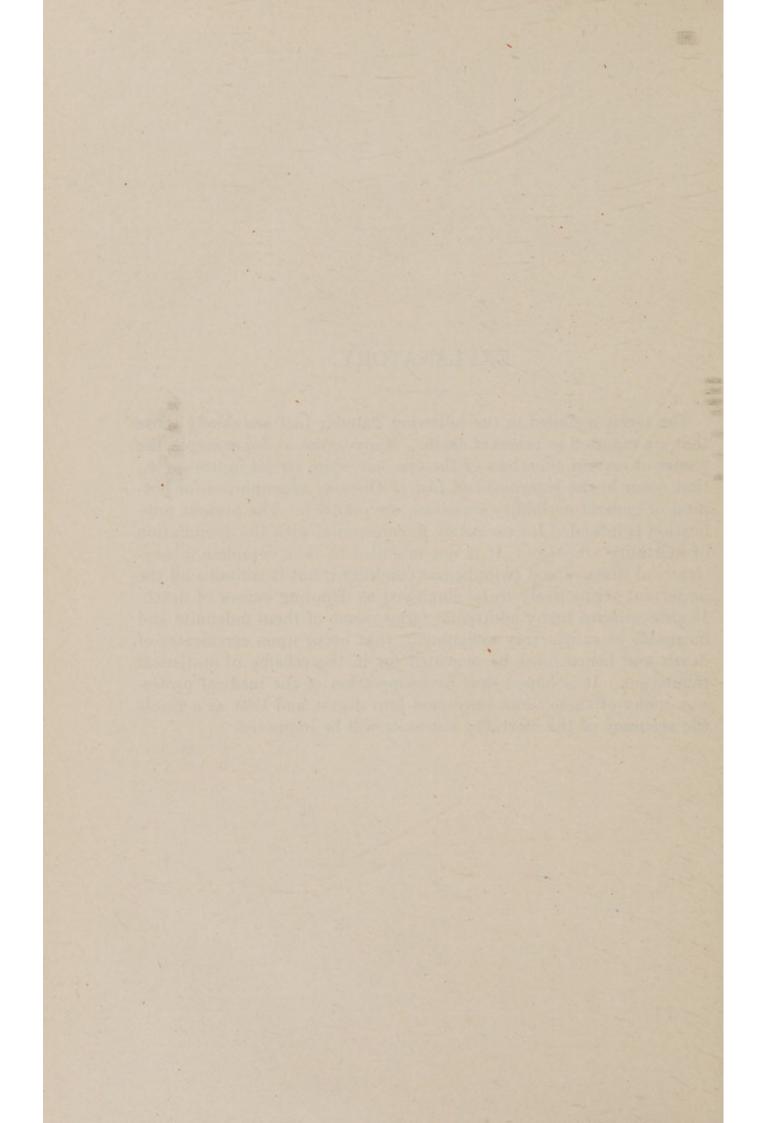
# TABULAR LIST.

- SHOWING TERMS INCLUDED UNDER EACH TITLE OF THE DETAILED INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH (THIRD DECENNIAL REVISION BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION, PARIS, OCTOBER 11 TO 15, 1920).
- WITH ADDITIONAL TERMS DESIGNATING CAUSES OF DEATH (FROM THE PREVIOUS EDITION OF THIS MANUAL) AND FROM TRANSCRIPTS OF CERTIFI-CATES OF DEATH RETURNED TO THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.



# EXPLANATORY.

The terms included in the following Tabular List are chiefly those that are reported as **causes of death**. Many terms, as, for example, the names of certain affections of the eye, ear, skin, trivial injuries, etc., that occur in the International List of Diseases as employed for hospital or general morbidity statistics, are omitted. The present publication is intended for use solely in connection with the compilation of mortality statistics. It is not intended to be a complete *nomenclature* of diseases and pathological conditions, but it contains all the important terms likely to be employed as denoting causes of death. It also contains many additional terms, some of them indefinite and incapable of satisfactory assignment, that occur upon certificates of death and hence must be provided for in the scheme of statistical tabulation. It is hoped that by cooperation of the medical profession many of these terms may pass into disuse, and that as a result the accuracy of the mortality statistics will be improved.



# TABULAR LIST

SHOWING TERMS INCLUDED UNDER EACH TITLE OF THE DETAILED INTERNATIONAL LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH (THIRD DECENNIAL REVISION, PARIS, OCTOBER 11 TO 15, 1920).

#### I.—EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Post-typhoid abscess

Typhobilious fever Typhoenteritis

Typhogastric fever

Typhoid endocarditis

fever

stupor

ulcer

Typhomalarial fever Typhoperitonitis

Typhus (unqualified) 1

Typhomalaria

infection malaria

meningitis

abdominalis

Rheumatic typhoid fever

### 1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.

#### (a) Typhoid fever

This subtitle includes:

Abdominal fever typhoid typhus Abortive typhoid Ambulant typhoid Ataxoadynamic fever Cerebral typhoid typhus Continued fever Dothienenteria Enteric fever Enterica Gastroenteric fever Hemorrhagic typhoid fever Ileotyphus Intermittent typhoid fever Malignant typhoid fever Mountain fever

#### (b) Paratyphoid fever

This subtitle includes:

Paratyphoid fever

#### Paratyphus

Frequent complications: Pneumonia,—Pulmonary congestion.—Intestinal perforation.—Peritonitis.— Hemorrhage.—Sloughing.—Albuminuria,—Phlebitis.—Thrombosis.—Cholecystitis.

# 2. Typhus fever.

This title includes:

Brill's disease Exanthematic typhus Mexican fever typhus (tabardillo)

Petechial fever typhus Tabardillo (Mexican typhus) Typhus fever 1

This title does not include: Abdominal typhus (1).

# 3. Relapsing fever (spirillum obermeieri).

This title includes:

Famine fever Recurrent fever typhus 2 Relapsing fever (spirillum) fever

Frequent complications: Hemorrhage.-Abscess.-Furuncles.-Parotiditis.-Sloughing.

<sup>1</sup> The majority of deaths returned in the United States from "typhus" or "typhus fever" are in reality from typhoid fever. Deaths properly chargeable to International title No. 2 are so extremely rare in this country that the Bureau of the Census invariably makes an effort to identify each as a case of true exanthematic typhus. If no additional information can be obtained, "typhus" is compiled under (1) and "typhus fever" under (2). <sup>2</sup> Verify; if typhoid fever, compile under (1), and if typhus fever, under (2).

# 4. Malta fever.

This title includes:

Febris melitensis Malta fever

# 5. Malaria.

This title includes:

Ague Bilious intermittent fever remittent fever Blackwater fever Chagres fever Chill (in malarial regions) Chills and fever Congestive chill (in malarial regions) malaria malarial fever remittent fever Continued malarial fever Dumb ague Estivoautumnal fever malaria Fever and ague chills Gastric remittent fever Gastromalarial fever Hemoglobinuric fever (malarial) Hemorrhagic malaria Impaludism (unqualified) Intermittent fever Malaria of liver spleen Malarial anemia cachexia cirrhosis congestion

> of brain diarrhea disease dropsy fever

#### 6. Small-pox.

This title includes:

Alastrim Black small-pox Confluent small-pox Discrete small-pox Hemorrhagic small-pox Malignant small-pox Mediterranean fever Undulant fever

Malarial hematuria hemoglobinuria. hepatitis infection neuralgia pneumonia poisoning spleen toxemia Malignant tertian malaria Maremmatic fever Marsh anemia cachexia Marsh-fever Miasma Miasmatic fever Paludal anemia cachexia fever Paludism Panama fever Pernicious attack cachexia chill (in malarial regions) fever intermittent fever malaria Quartan fever malaria Quotidian fever malaria Remittent fever malaria Tertian fever malaria

Petechial small-pox Purpuric small-pox Small-pox Variola Varioloid

This title does not include: Varicella (25). Frequent complications: Meningitis.—Endocarditis.—Suppuration.—Albuminuria.—Cellulitis.—Parotiditis.—Edema of the glottis.—Pneumonia.—Otitis.

#### 7. Measles.

This title includes: Black measles Hemorrhagic measles Measles Measly eruption

Morbilli Morbillous eruption Rubeola<sup>1</sup> Suppressed measles

This title does not ordinarily include: Rubeola (25).—Rubeolar eruption (25). Most frequent complications: Bronchitis.—Bronchopneumonia, etc.—Otitis.—Mastoiditis.—Gangrenous stomatitis.

#### 8. Scarlet fever.

This title includes:

Canker-rash Febris rubra Nephritis following scarlet fever <sup>2</sup> Puerperal scarlatina Scarlatina anginosa maligna Scarlatinal (any disease or condition so qualified) albuminuria angina convulsions eclampsia nephritis<sup>2</sup> Scarlet fever

rash

This title does not include: Chronic scarlatinal nephritis (129). Frequent complications: Acute nephritis.—Albuminuria.—Bright's disease.—Eclampsia.—Edema` of the glottis.—Hemorrhage.—Endocarditis.—Nephritis.—Pericarditis.—Paralysis.—Diphtheria.—Convulsions. — Arthritis. — Cellulitis. — Erysipelas. — Otitis. — Mastoiditis. — Pneumonia. — Suppurative pleurisy.—Thrombosis of cerebral sinus.

#### 9. Whooping-cough.

This title includes:

Whooping-cough

Pertussis Tussis convulsiva

Frequent complications: Bronchitis .- Convulsions.-Bronchopneumonia

# 10. Diphtheria.

This title includes: Diphtheria of nose Acute exudative angina Angina trachealis palate Asthmatic croup pharynx Bacteriological diphtheria (clinically skin diphtheria) tonsil Bronchial croup trachea Buccal diphtheria vulva Buffy angina wound Diphtheritic anemia Croup Croupous angina angina laryngitis bronchopneumonia tonsillitis conjunctivitis Cutaneous diphtheria croup Cynanche laryngitis tonsillaris (diphtheritic) neuritis Diphtheria ophthalmia of bronchi paralysis conjunctiva tonsillitis esophagus Exudative angina fauces Fibrinous laryngitis larynx Gangrenous angina (diphtheritic)

mouth <sup>1</sup> When signifying measles; otherwise (25).

<sup>1</sup> When signifying measles; otherwise (25).
 <sup>2</sup> If scarlet fever is stated to have occurred one year or more before date of death, the nephritis is regarded as chronic and assigned to title 129.

#### 10. Diphtheria—Continued.

This title includes: Gangrenous diphtheria sore-throat tonsillitis Hemorrhagic diphtheria Infectious angina croup Inflammatory croup Laryngeal croup Malignant angina cynanche diphtheria laryngitis pharyngitis sore-throat tonsillitis Membranous angina bronchitis

Membranous croup laryngitis pharyngitis tonsillitis tracheitis Nasal diphtheria Postdiphtheritic nephritis neuritis Pseudodiphtheria

Pseudomembranous angina bronchitis croup laryngitis tonsillitis Putrid sore-throat

Ulcerated sore-throat

This title does not include: Stridulous croup (98).—Spasmodic croup (98).—False croup (98). Frequent complications: Pneumonia.—Albuminuria.—Paralysis.—Acute nephritis.—Edema of the glottis.—Cellulitis.

#### 11. Influenza.

#### (a) with pulmonary complications specified

This subtitle includes:

Bronchial influenza Bronchitis due to grippe Bronchopneumonia due to grippe Influenza followed by pneumonia Influenzal pneumonia Pneumonia due to grippe

Influenzal encephalitis (Wickman)

polioencephalitis

meningitis

Intestinal influenza

Meningeal grippe

#### (b) without pulmonary complications specified

This subtitle includes:

Catarrhal influenza Epidemic catarrh Epizootic Gastric influenza Grippe Influenza

Miliary fever

Sweating fever

Frequent complications: Otitis .-- Meningitis.

### 12. Miliary fever.

This title includes:

| Sweating sickness

La grippe

Frequent complications: Anemia.-Convulsions.-Hemorrhage.-Pneumonia.-Enteritis.

#### 13. Mumps.

This title includes: Acute parotiditis parotitis Epidemic parotitis Mumps

Parotid cynanche Parotiditis Parotitis

Frequent complications: Orchitis .- Mastitis.

# 14. Asiatic cholera.

This title includes: Asiatic cholera Cholera (where Asiatic cholera is prevalent)

Epidemic cholera (where Asiatic cholera is prevalent)

# TABULAR LIST.

#### I.—EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES—Continued.

# 15. Cholera nostras.

This title includes:

Acute cholera 1 Bilious cholera<sup>1</sup> Cholera (except where Asiatic cholera is prevalent) 1 gravis 1 morbus 1 nostras 1 Choleraic diarrhea (2y+)

This title does not include: Cholera infantum (113).—Antimonial cholera (177).—Hernial cholera (118).— Choleriform diarrhea or enteritis (-2y) (113).

16. Dysentery.

(a) amebic

This subtitle includes:

Amebiasis Amebic abscess of liver dysentery

(b) bacillary

This subtitle includes:

Asylum dysentery Bacillary dysentery

(c) unspecified or due to other causes

This subtitle includes:

Balantidic dysentery Bilious dysentery Bloody flux Catarrhal dysentery Chinese dysentery Choleriform dysentery Cochin China dysentery Dysenteric diarrhea

Frequent complications: Abscess of the liver.

# 17. Plague.

(a) bubonic

This subtitle includes:

Bubonic plague Climatic bubo

#### (b) pneumonic

This subtitle includes: Plague (pulmonary form)

> (c) septicemic This subtitle includes:

Dysentery Gangrenous dysentery Hemorrhagic dysentery Malarial dysentery Serosanguineous flux Sporadic dysentery Tropical diarrhea dysentery

Malignant polyadenitis Plague of lymphatic gland

| Pneumonic plague

Plague (septicemic form)

# (d) unspecified

This subtitle includes:

Pest

#### | Plague

1 The word "cholera" should never be used except for "Asiatic cholera."

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Choleriform diarrhea (2y+) enteritis (2y+) 49

Malignant cholera morbus 1 Spasmodic cholera 1 Sporadic cholera 1 Winter cholera 1

Amebic enteritis Endamebic dysentery Tropical abscess of liver

Epidemic dysentery

Cholerine English cholera

# 18. Yellow fever.

This title includes:

Black vomit Febris flava

Hemogastric fever Yellow fever

# 19. Spirochetal hemorrhagic jaundice.

This title includes: Acute hemorrhagic jaundice infectious jaundice

Epidemic jaundice Weil's disease

### 20. Leprosy.

This title includes: Anesthetic leprosy Elephantiasis græcorum Leprosy

of conjunctiva cornea esophagus external meatus fauces larynx

Leprosy of nerve nose palate pharynx sclerotic skin tongue Nodular leprosy Tuberculous leprosy

This title does not include: Elephantiasis arabum (154).-Morvan's disease (73).-Syringomyelia (73).

### 21. Erysipelas.

This title includes:

Erysipelas

after vaccination neonatorum of brain eve-lid face head leg lip lymphatic vessel meninges orbit scrotum skin

Erysipelas of umbilical cord wound Erysipelatous fever meningitis phlegmon toxemia Gangrenous erysipelas Infantile erysipelas Phlegmonous erysipelas Saint Anthony's fire Suppurative erysipelas Surgical erysipelas Traumatic erysipelas

This title does not include: Erysipelatous laryngitis (98) .- Erysipelatous angina (109) .- Puerperal erysip-

elas (146). Frequent complications: Purulent otitis.—Meningitis.—Diffuse phlegmon.—Phlegmon and gangrene of the eye-lid.—Keratitis.—Conjunctivitis.—Parotiditis.—Endocarditis.—Myocarditis.—Nephritis.—Albu-minuria.—Pneumonia.

#### 22. Acute anterior poliomyelitis.

This title includes: Acute anterior poliomyelitis ascending anterior poliomyelitis myelitis poliomyelitis spinal paralysis atrophic infantile paralysis spinal paralysis bulbar poliomyelitis infantile paralysis myelitis paralysis of spinal cord polioencephalitis polioencephalomyelitis poliomyelitis progressive infantile paralysis spinal anterior poliomyelitis

Acute spinal paralysis Anterior poliomyelitis Ascending anterior poliomyelitis Atrophic spinal paralysis Cephalic poliomyelitis Essential paralysis of infancy Heine-Medin disease Infantile paralysis paresis spinal paralysis Infectious paralysis Polioencephalitis Poliomyelitis Progressive ascending anterior poliomyelitis

# TABULAR LIST.

#### I.-EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES-Continued.

# 23. Lethargic encephalitis.

This title includes:

Epidemic encephalitis Lethargic encephalitis Sleeping sickness (lethargic encephalitis) Sleeping sickness (not trypanosomiasis) (unqualified)

# 24. Meningococcus meningitis.

This title includes:

Acute malignant cerebrospinal meningitis Cerebrospinal fever Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis Infectious cerebrospinal meningitis

#### Malignant cerebrospinal meningitis Meningococcus cerebrospinal meningitis meningitis

Spotted fever

# 25. Other epidemic and endemic diseases.

NOTE.—Should any of the diseases included under subtitle 25c show marked prevalence, it will be necessary to provide additional subtitles here.

#### (a) Chicken-pox

This subtitle includes:

Chicken-pox

#### (b) German measles

This subtitle includes:

Epidemic rose-rash German measles Roetheln

#### (c) Others under this title

This subtitle includes:

Acrodynia Break-bone fever Chagas' disease Dengue fever Epidemic disease (not elsewhere included) Epizootic stomatitis Foot-and-mouth disease Gangosa Glandular fever

### 26. Glanders.

Kala-azar

This title includes: Equinia Farcy Glanders of lymphatic gland

27. Anthrax.

This title includes: Anthrax of intestine lip skin stomach

<sup>1</sup> See note under (7).

Milk-sickness (trembles) Negro lethargy Pappataci fever Phlebotomus fever Rocky Mountain spotted fever Roseola Rose-rash Sand-fly fever Sleeping sickness (trypanosomiasis) Tick-bite fever Trembles (milk-sickness) Trypanosomiasis americana

Glanders of nose skin Infection by bacillus mallei Malleus sepsis

Charbon Infection by bacillus anthracis Malignant pustule Splenic fever Woolsorters' disease

Varicella

Rubella Rubeola (when not signifying measles)<sup>1</sup>

### 28. Rabies.

52

This title includes: Bite of mad dog Hydrophobia Lyssa This title does not include: Sitophobia (77).

# 29. Tetanus.

This title includes: Emprosthotonos Lock-jaw Opisthotonos Pleurosthotonos Tetanic convulsions Tetanus

This title does not include: Tetany (61).

#### 30. Mycoses.

This title includes: Actinomycosis

of bone cecum intestine jaw liver lung

Aphthæ (thrush) Aspergillosis of lung

Black tongue Blastomycosis

of skin California disease Coccidioidal granuloma Discomycosis Erythrasma Favus Fungoid mycosis Madura disease Negri bodies Rabies

Tetanus neonatorum Traumatic tetanus Trismus neonatorum of new-born

Madura foot Muguet Mycetoma Mycosis fungoides of pharynx tonsil Oidium albicans Parasitic disease of mouth tongue stomatitis Pneumomycosis Psilosis Saccharomyces infection Sporotrichosis Sprue (psilosis) (thrush) Stomatomycosis Streptotrichosis Thrush

This title does not include: Hydatid cyst or hydatid tumor: of the liver (121), or of the lung (116).-Intestinal parasites (116).-Distoma hepaticum (116).-Cysticerci (116).

# 31. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system.

NOTE.—Deaths from tuberculosis of two or more organs should be assigned to title 31 if the lungs are involved.

This title includes:	
Acute bronchopneumonic tuberculosis phthisis pneumonic phthisis tuberculosis pulmonary miliary tuberculosis tuberculosis tuberculous disease	Chronic phthisis pneumonic phthisis tuberculosis tuberculous disease inflammation pneumonia
. inflammation	ulcerative tuberculosis
pneumonia	Congenital tuberculosis
ulcerative tuberculosis	Consumption
Caseous bronchitis	of lung
pneumonia	throat
tuberculosis	Fibroid phthisis
Catarrhal tuberculosis	tuberculosis
Chronic miliary tuberculosis of lung	Galloping consumption

# EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES—Continued. 31. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system—Continued.

This title includes: Galloping phthisis tuberculosis Incipient tuberculosis Infantile phthisis tuberculosis Interstitial tuberculosis Laryngeal phthisis tuberculosis Lupus of fauces larynx pharynx Malignant tuberculosis Miliary phthisis tuberculosis of lung Pernicious tuberculosis Phthisis florida of larvnx lung pulmonalis Pneumonic phthisis tuberculosis Pulmonary cavity consumption phthisis tuberculosis Quick consumption Scrofulous bronchitis consumption Septic tuberculosis Specific 1 bronchitis laryngitis pneumonia tuberculosis Subacute phthisis of larynx tuberculosis of larynx Tubercle of larynx Tuberculosis

florida

Tuberculosis of air-passage bronchi bronchial gland fauces larvnx lung nasal passage nasopharynx pharynx pleura throat tonsil trachea pulmonalis Tuberculous abscess of lung anemia asthma bronchitis bronchopneumonia diathesis disease (undefined) emphysema empyema hemoptysis hydropneumothorax infection inflammation laryngitis marasmus peribronchitis pharyngitis phthisis pleurisy pneumonia pneumothorax pyemia tonsillitis Typhoid tuberculosis

Ulcerative tuberculosis

This title does not include: Hemoptysis (unqualified) (107).—Pulmonary hemorrhage (107).—Bronchorrhagia (unqualified) (107).—Apical pneumonia (101).—Pulmonary anthracosis (107). Frequent complications: Hemorrhage.—Pneumonia.—Pleurisy.—Diarrhea.—Pneumothorax.

# 32. Tuberculosis of the meninges and central nervous system.

This title includes:

Basilar meningitis Caseous meningitis Cerebral tuberculosis tuberculous meningitis Cerebrospinal tuberculosis Consumption of brain Granular meningitis Miliary meningitis Neoplastic meningitis Purulent basilar meningitis Solitary tubercle of brain Specific <sup>1</sup> meningitis Tuberculosis of brain

<sup>1</sup> When "specific" means syphilitic, assign to (38).

Tuberculosis of cerebellum cerebral meninges cerebrospinal meninges cerebrum medulla membrane of brain meninges spinal cord membrane meninges Tuberculous degeneration of spinal cord encephalitis hydrocephalus

# 32. Tuberculosis of the meninges, etc.-Continued.

This title includes: Tuberculous inflammation of membrane | Tuberculous meningitis of spinal cord of brain meningitis of brain

myelitis tumor of brain

This title does not include: Meningitis (unqualified), even among very young children (71).

### 33. Tuberculosis of the intestines and peritoneum.

This title includes: Abdominal consumption tuberculosis Consumption of bowel intestine Disease of mesenteric gland Enteric tuberculosis Enteromesenteric fever Intestinal tuberculosis Mesenteric disease fever tuberculosis Specific 1 peritonitis Tabes mesenterica Tuberculosis of abdomen abdominal lymph-gland alimentary canal. anus appendix bowel cecum

Tuberculosis of digestive tract intestine mesenteric gland omentum peritoneum rectum retroperitoneal lymphnode **Tuberculous** appendicitis ascites colitis diarrhea dysentery enteritis gastroenteritis ileocolitis peritonitis proctitis ulcer of bowel intestine

# 34. Tuberculosis of the vertebral column.

#### This title includes:

Abscess of spine vertebra Atrophy of spine Caries of spine vertebra Cerebrospinal caries Disease of backbone bone (spine) joint (spine) spine vertebra Iliopsoas abscess Inflammation of spine Lumbar abscess Necrosis of lumbar vertebra spinal column spine Polyarthritis of spine Pott's disease Pressure-atrophy of spine Psoas abscess

Frequent complications: Cold abscess .- Paraplegia 1 When "specific" means syphilitic, assign to (38).

Psoas and lumbar abscess Spinal abscess caries disease tuberculosis Spondylitis (not deformans) Tuberculosis of sacrum spinal column spine vertebra vertebral column Tuberculous abscess of vertebra caries of sacrum inflammation of spine lumbar abscess spondylitis Ulcer of spine Vertebral caries disease necrosis polyarthritis

# TABULAR LIST.

# I.-EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES-Continued.

# 35. Tuberculosis of the joints.

This title includes:

Abscess of hip Articular tuberculosis Coxalgia Coxitis Disease of hip-joint Fungous growth of joint tumor of knee Hip disease Hip-joint disease Morbus coxarius Pulpy degeneration of synovial membrane Scapulalgia Suppurative hip disease

Tuberculosis of ankle hip joint knee sacroiliac region Tuberculous abscess of knee arthritis coxalgia disease of hip inflammation of knee rheumatism swelling of joint synovitis White swelling tumor

36. Tuberculosis of other organs.

(a) Tuberculosis of the skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue

This subtitle includes:

Lupus exedens of conjunctiva nose vulgaris

Scrofulid Scrofuloderma Tuberculid Tuberculosis of nose skin Tuberculous abscess cellulitis ulcer

(b) Tuberculosis of the bones (vertebral column excepted)

This subtitle includes:

Chronic abscess Cold abscess Osseous tuberculosis Ossifluent abscess Osteal tuberculosis Tubercle of bone Tuberculosis of bone femur pelvis Tuberculous necrosis osteitis of femur osteomyelitis

(c) Tuberculosis of the lymphatic system (mesenteric and retroperitoneal glands excepted)

#### This subtitle includes:

Caseation of lymphatic gland Ganglionic tuberculosis General glandular tuberculosis King's evil Lymphatic tuberculosis Scrofula Scrofulosis Scrofulous abscess adenitis bubo' diathesis lymphatism ulcer Struma

Strumous abscess

Strumous adenitis lymphangitis ulcer Tuberculosis of axilla gland lymphatic gland vessel lymph-gland lymph-node mediastinal gland Tuberculous abscess of gland adenitis lymphadenitis lymphangitis Universal scrofulosis

#### (d) Tuberculosis of the genitourinary system

This subtitle includes: Caseous epididymitis Genitourinary tuberculosis Tubercle of testicle Tuberculosis of bladder Cowper's gli

Cowper's gland epididymis Fallopian tube kidney ovary penis prepuce prostate reproductive organ scrotum spermatic cord Tuberculosis of testicle ureter urethra uterus vagina vulva Tuberculous cyst of ovary cystitis epididymitis nephritis oophoritis orchitis ovaritis prostatitis pyonephrosis salpingitis

#### (e) Tuberculosis of organs other than the above

This subtitle includes: Consumption of liver Lupus of esophagus palate Ocular tuberculosis Tuberculosis of artery breast bursa choroid conjunctiva cornea ear esophagus eye gum heart lip liver mammary gland middle ear mouth

Tuberculosis of pancreas pericardium spleen stomach thymus gland thyroid gland tongue uvula Tuberculous abscess of breast perineum side thigh degeneration of pancreas disease of heart fistula gangrene gastritis hepatitis mediastinitis otitis perineal abscess tumor

# 37. Disseminated tuberculosis.

Nore.—Deaths from tuberculosis of two or more organs should be assigned to title 31 if the lungs are involved.

#### (a) acute

This subtitle includes:

Acute general miliary tuberculosis tuberculosis miliary tuberculosis

muscle

nerve

palate

General miliary tuberculosis Miliary tuberculosis

# 37. Disseminated tuberculosis-Continued.

#### (b) chronic or unspecified

This subtitle includes: Chronic general miliary tuberculosis tuberculosis miliary tuberculosis Diffuse tuberculosis Disseminated tuberculosis General tuberculosis tuberculous infection

### 38. Syphilis.

This title includes: Acquired syphilis Chancre (unqualified) of face mouth Condyloma of anus penis vulva Congenital lues specific pemphigus syphilis syphilitic hepatitis Gumma of brain Gummatous liver Hard chancre Hereditary blood-disease lues syphilis Indurated chancre Infecting chancre Inherited syphilis Lues infantum venerea Morbus gallicus Mucous patches Osteocopic pains Pox Primary lesion syphilis Pulmonary syphilis

# 39. Soft chancre.

This title includes: Bubo of soft chancre Chancroid of penis vulva Inguinal bubo Phagedenic abscess bubo chancre ulcer Generalized tuberculosis Multiple tuberculosis Systemic tuberculosis Tuberculous degeneration polyserositis

Rupia Secondary lesion syphilis Snuffles Specific adenitis aortitis blood-poisoning disease inanition iritis lesion lichen marasmus meningoencephalitis myelitis paralysis rachitis ulcer Spinal syphilis Syphilid of new-born Syphilis (unqualified, or of any organ or part of the body) insontium neonatorum Syphilitic (any affection) Tertiary lesion syphilis Tuberculous syphilid Venereal disease White pneumonia

Simple chancre Soft chancre of penis scrotum vulva sore Venereal adenitis bubo Virulent bubo

This title does not include: Chancre, or bubo: infecting or syphilitic (38).—Chancre of the mouth (38).— Scrofulous bubo (36).—Suppurating bubo (94).—Bubo of plague (17).—Bubo (unqualified),(94).—Gonorrheal bubo (40).

# 40. Gonococcus infection.

This title includes:

Balanitis Balanoposthitis Balanorrhagia Blennorrhagia Blennorrhagic (see Gonococcic) Blennorrhea Chordee Clap Conjunctivitis of new-born infant Gleet Gonococcic arthritis bubo conjunctivitis *c*vstitis disease endocarditis epididymitisinfection iritis metritis metrovaginitis ophthalmia orchitis

Gonococcic peritonitis rheumatism salpingitis septicemia urethritis vaginitis vulvitis Gonococcus infection (of any part) Gonorrhea Gonorrheal disease (of any part). Infantile conjunctivitis Ophthalmia neonatorum Purulent conjunctivitis ophthalmia of new-born infant Specific arthritis

Specific arthritis rheumatism salpingitis urethritis vaginitis Urethritis Vaginitis

This title does not include: Vaginismus (141).—Vaginalitis (136). Frequent complications: Bubo.— Adenitis.— Cystitis.— Orchitis.— Arthritis.— Ophthalmia.— Epididymitis.—Salpingitis.—Endometritis.

#### 41. Purulent infection, septicemia.

NOTE.—When a female of childbearing age (approximately 15 to 44 years) is reported to have died of "septicemia," or other equivalent term, and without further explanation, the certificate should be queried so that the attending physician may state whether the condition was or was not puerperal. See also page 116.

This title includes:

Absorption of pus Aerogenes capsulatus infection Anatomical wound Autovaccination Bacteriemia Blood-poisoning Congenital septicemia (3m+) Cryptogenetic septicemia Dissection wound Emphysematous gangrene Gas bacillus infection gangrene General sepsis septicemia Hospital gangrene Infection from vaccination Pneumococcal pyemia septicemia Postmortem wound Purulent infection Putrid fever infection Pyemia of joint Pyemic abscess

Pvemic embolism fever obstruction synovitis Pyogenic infection Pyohemia Pyosepticemia Sapremia Sepsis Septic absorption autoinfection cellulitis chill fever infection of umbilicus (3m+) intoxication mania Septicemia Staphylococcus infection Streptococcemia Streptococcus infection Suppurative septicemia Vaccinal infection Vaccination

# TABULAR LIST.

#### I.-EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES-Continued.

# 42. Other infectious diseases.

This title includes: Chyluria (filariasis) Cowpox Exanthematic fever Filariasis of lymphatic gland

vessel

skin

Frambesia

Infectious disease Milk-bome infection Rat-bite fever Trench fever mouth Vaccinia Yaws

#### II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I.

#### CANCERS AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS.

NOTE.—The term "cancer," for statistical purposes, is a general one that includes all forms of malignant neoplasms.

#### Forms of cancer.

Adenocarcinoma Alveolar cancer sarcoma Angiosarcoma Cancer Cancerous new growth tumor ulcer Cancroid Carcinoma myxomatodes Cephaloma Chloroma Chondrosarcoma Chorioepithelioma Colloid carcinoma tumor Columnar-celled carcinoma Cystosarcoma Encephaloid cancer carcinoma tumor Endothelioma Epithelioma Fibrocarcinoma Fibrosarcoma Fungus hematodes Giant-celled sarcoma Glandular cancer Gliosarcoma Hemendothelioma Heteromorphic tumor Hypernephroma Liposarcoma Lymphendothelioma Lymphosarcoma

Malignant degeneration disease endothelioma fungous tumor growth neoplasm new growth perithelioma tumor ulcer ulceration Medullary cancer fungus Melanoid tumor Melanosarcoma Melanotic cancer Metastatic cancer Multiple myeloma Myeloid sarcoma Myosarcoma Myxosarcoma Neoplastic tumor (malignant) Ossifying sarcoma Osteosarcoma Papilliferous carcinoma Plexiform sarcoma Rose cancer Round-celled cancer Sarcoma Scirrhous carcinoma Scirrhus Spheroidal-celled carcinoma Spindle-celled carcinoma Squamous-celled carcinoma Superficial cancer Transitional-celled carcinoma

The location of the cancer, or preferably, as recommended by the Committee of the American Medical Association, the seat of origin of the cancer, if known, should always be stated so that the return may be classified properly under one of the titles 43 to 49. Nonmalignant tumors or "tumors" of uncertain character are classified under the organ or part of the body affected or under title 50.

# 43. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the buccal cavity.

This title includes:	
	Cancer, etcContinued.
forms of cancer, p. 59) of-	Soft palate
Buccal cavity	Tongue
Cheek	Tonsil
Gum	Carcinoma linguæ
Jaw	Epithelioma of lip
Lip	lower jaw
Lip Maxilla	Lingual cancer
Mouth	Osteosarcoma of maxillary bone
Palate	Smokers' cancer

# 44. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the stomach, liver.

This title includes:

Cancer and other malignant tumors (see forms of cancer, p. 59) of— Bile-duct Cardia Cardiac orifice of stomach Esophagus Fauces Gall-bladder Gall-bladder Gall-duct Gullet Liver Pharynx Pylorus Cancer, etc.—Continued. Stomach Throat Carcinoma ventriculi Gastric tumor Gastrocarcinoma Gastrointestinal cancer Hepatic cancer Melanosis of liver Neoplasm of stomach Tumor of pylorus stomach

This title does not include: Hematemesis (112).

# 45. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the peritoneum, intestines, rectum.

This title includes: Cancer and other malignant tumors (see Cancer, etc.-Continued. forms of cancer, p. 59) of-Omentum Peritoneum Abdominal viscera Rectovaginal septum Anus Rectum Appendix Caput coli Retroperitoneal gland space Cecum Colon Sigmoid flexure Duodenum Cancerous peritonitis Ileocecal valve Carcinoma entericum Lymphosarcoma of peritoneum Ileum Malignant internal stricture Intestinal gland Intestine peritonitis stricture of intestine Jejunum Mesenteric gland ulceration of intestine Mesentery Retroperitoneal cancer

# 46. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the female genital organs.

This title includes:

Cancer and other malignant tumors (see forms of cancer, p. 59) of— Broad ligament Cervix Fallopian tube Female genital organ Ovary Placenta Uterine ligament Uterus Cancer, etc.—Continued. Vagina Vulva Womb Cervical cancer Chorioepithelioma Deciduoma malignum Neoplasm of uterus Syncytioma

# 47. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the breast.

This title includes:

Cancer and other malignant tumors (see forms of cancer, p. 59) of— Breast Mammary gland Nipple Cancer en cuirasse Neoplasm of breast Paget's disease of nipple

ulcer

X-ray cancer

### 48. Cancer and other malignant tumors of the skin.

This title includes:

Cancer and other malignant tumors (see forms of cancer, p. 59) of— Abdominal wall Auricle (of ear) Buttock Chin Connective tissue Ear Eye-lid Face Forehead Head Nose Scalp Skin

Cancer, etc.—Continued. Umbilicus Cancroid (unqualified) Cervicofacial cancer Columnar epithelioma Epithelial tumor (location not indicated) Epithelioma (location not indicated) of forehead inguinal region neck Noli me tangere Rodent dermatitis

This title does not include: Lupus (36).

# 49. Cancer and other malignant tumors of other or unspecified organs.

NOTE.—This is a residual title that includes all deaths from cancer that can not be assigned to the preceding titles, 43–48, and especially those in which the location or origin of the disease is not stated. Inquiry should be made in such cases and fuller information obtained if possible.

#### This title includes: Cancer and other malignant tumors (see Cancer, etc.-Continued. forms of cancer, p. 59), with location Axilla not stated, or of-Back Abdomen Bladder Abdominal organ Body Accessory sinus Bone Adrenal Brain Anterior mediastinum Bronchi Antrum Cervical gland of Highmore Chest wall Arm Choroid Artery

### 49. Cancer of other organs-Continued.

This title includes: Cancer, etc.-Continued. Conjunctiva Cord Cornea Epiglottis Extremity Eve Ganglia Genital organ (male) Gland Glandular system Groin Hand Heart Hip Iliac region Inguinal gland region Iris Joint Kidnev Lacrima: apparatus gland Larvnx Leg Lower extremity Lung Lymphatic gland vessel Lymph-gland Lymph-node Mediastinal gland Mediastinum Membrane of brain spinal cord Meninges Middle ear Muscle Nasal cavity Nasopharynx Nates Neck Nerve Orbit Pancreas Parotid gland Pectoral region Pelvic viscera Pelvis Penis Pericardium Perineum Pleura Posterior nares Prepuce Prostate Pubes. Sacrum Salivary gland Scapula

Cancer, etc.-Continued. Scrotum Shoulder Spermatic cord Spinal cord membrane Spine Spleen Sternum Submaxillary gland Submental region Suprarenal Temporal region Testicle Thorax Thymus gland Thyroid gland Trachea Upper extremity Ureter Urethra Vertebra Viscera Zygoma Cancerous cachexia goiter humor neuritis toxemia Carcinomatous septicemia Chimney-sweepers' cancer Chloroma Disseminated cancer Epithelioma of penis General carcinomatosis sarcomatosis Intraabdominal cancer Lobstein's cancer Malignant disease (undefined) fistula goiter prostatitis Miliary carcinosis Multiple cancer melanosarcomata myeloma new growth of kidney Myelomatosis Osteosarcoma Pelvic cancer Pulmonary cancer Renal cancer Retropharyngeal cancer Rhabdomyosarcoma of kidney Sarcocele Sarcohydrocele Sarcomatosis (unqualified) Sarcomatous phlebitis Thyrosarcoma

This title does not include: Cancer of the esophagus (44).—Cancer of the anus (45).—Cancer: of the ovary, of the vagina, of the vulva (46).

# 50. Benign tumors and tumors not returned as malignant (tumors of the female genital organs excepted).

NOTE.—The term "tumor," for statistical purposes, is a general one that includes all forms of nonmalignant neoplasms.

Forms of tumor.

Adenofibroma Adenoma Adenomyoma Adenomyxoma Adenosclerosis Angioma Arterial angioma Benign tumor Blood-tumor Cartilaginous tumor Cavernous lymphangioma nevus Cholesteatoma Chondroma Chordoma Cyst Cystadenoma Cystic hygroma lymphangioma tumor Cystoma Dermoid cyst Enchondroma Erectile tumor Fatty tumor Fibroid<sup>1</sup> tumor 1 Fibrolipoma Fibroma molluscum Fibroplastic tumor Fibrous tumor Fungous tumor Ganglionic neuroma Glandular cyst tumor Glioma Hemangioma Hematoma (nontraumatic) Leiomyoma

Lipoma Lymphangioma Lymphatic nevus Lymphatocele Lymphoma Melanoma Mucous cyst Myoma Myxochondroma Myxofibroma Myxoma Neoplasm (nonmalignant or unqualified) Neoplastic growth (nonmalignant or unqualified) tumor (nonmalignant or unqualified) Neurofibroma Neurofibromatosis Neuroma Nevolipoma New growth (nonmalignant or unqualified) Odontoma Osteoma Papilloma Polypus Retention-cyst Rhabdomyoma Sebaceous cyst tumor Sequestration dermoid cyst Serous cyst Striped muscle tumor Suppurative cystic tumor Symmetrical osteoma Teratoma Tumor (nonmalignant or unqualified) Vascular tumor Xanthoma

The location of the tumor should always be stated. The word "tumor" is frequently used indefinitely and may mean a malignant tumor or cancer (titles 43 to 49); inquiry should always be made on this point and a definite statement of malignancy or nonmalignancy obtained if possible. Title 50 is somewhat misleading in its wording because not only are tumors of the female genital organs excepted, but also certain other tumors such as: Tumor of the brain, Tumor of the thyroid gland, Tumor of the prostate, etc. (see Tumor in Index).

This title includes:

Abdominal tumor (retroperitoneal) Adrenal adenoma Angioma of mouth Bursal cyst Cerebrospinal tumor Chyle cyst of mesentery Cyst arising in lymphatic space of adrenal bone breast bronchi epidid ymis

<sup>1</sup> When decedents are women, assign to (139).

# II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I—Continued. 50. Benign tumors, etc.—Continued.

This title includes : Cystof gall-bladder gall-duct jaw joint kidney lip liver lymphatic gland vessel mammary gland mesentery mouth pancreas peritoneum salivary gland spleen testicle thymus gland tongue ureter Dermoid cyst of testicle Ecchondrosis of nose Epulis Exostosis of ear nose Fibroid growth of spleen tumor of liver Fibroma of bladder nasal fossa Fibrous tumor of larvnx Gaseous tumor of parotid Growth in larynx Hematoma (3m+) Intraspinal tumor Lingual hematoma Lymphadenoma of lymphatic gland Odontoma Malassez's disease Osseous tumor Multiple neuroblastomata Osteochondroma Myomectomy Nasal growth Paranephric tumor polypus Nasopharyngeal fibroma Parotid tumor growth Pelvic tumor polypus Perinephric tumor tumor Polypus of ear New growth of accessory sinus adrenal anus bladder bone breast Pulmonary tumor bronchi Renal cyst bursa Rupture of cyst ear esophagus fauces gall-bladder Spinal tumor Symmetrical exostosis gall-duct Thyrolingual cyst gum

New growth of heart jaw joint kidney larynx liver lung lymphatic gland vessel mammary gland membrane of spinal cord mouth nasopharynx nerve nipple nose pancreas penis pericardium pharynx pleura rectum salivary gland scrotum spermatic cord spinal cord spine spleen stomach (nonmalignant) tendon testicle thymus gland tongue tonsil trachea urethra Papilloma of bladder larynx larynx nasal fossa nasopharynx nose rectum Retroperitoneal tumor Sacrococcygeal tumor Specific <sup>1</sup> growth in throat

1 When " specific " means syphilitic, assign to (38).

# 50. Benign tumors, etc.-Continued.

Tumor (see forms of tumor, p. 63), with	Tumor—Continued.
location not stated, or of—	Mouth
Abdomen	Muscle
Accessory sinus	Nail
Adrenal	Nasal fossa
Anus	passage
Artery	Neck
Axilla	Nerve
Bile-duct	Nose
Bladder	Pancreas
Blood-vessel	Parathyroid gland
Bone	Parotid gland
Breast	Penis
Bronchi	Peritoneum
Bursa	Pharynx
Cartilage	Pleura
Chest	Rectum
Connective tissue	Sacrum
Cranium	Salivary gland
Ear	Scrotum
Epiglottis	Skin
Esophagus	Skull
Fascia	Spermatic cord
Fauces	Spinal cord
Gall-bladder	meninges
Gall-duct	Spine
Gland	Stomach (nonmalignant)
Gum	Tendon
Hip	Testicle
Intestine	Thorax
Jaw	Throat
Joint	Thymus gland
Kidney	Tongue
Larynx	Tonsil
Lip	Trachea
Liver	Ureter
Lung	Urethra
Mammary gland	Uvula
Mediastinal gland	Venous angioma
Mediastinum	Villous tumor of bladder
Medulla oblongata	Von Recklinghausen's disease

This title does not include: Cancer and its synonyms (43-49).—Tumor of the stomach (44).—Stercoral tumor (118).—Tumor of the uterus (139).—Hydatid tumor of the liver (121), or of other organs (116).—Cere-bral tumor (84).—Cyst of the ovary (137).—Aneurysmal tumor (91).—Varicose tumor (93).—Uterine polypus (139)—[and certain other "tumors." See CANCER and TUMOR in Index.]

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### II.-GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I-Continued.

## 51. Acute rheumatic fever.

This title includes:

Acute articular rheumatism inflammatory rheumatism rheumatic arthritis endocarditis fever neuritis rheumatism

of joint spine rheumatoid arthritis Articular rheumatism Congenital rheumatism

hyperpyrexia

Congenital rheumatism Febrile rheumatism Inflammatory rheumatism Intercostal rheumatism Malignant rheumatism Rheumatic carditis endocarditis fever Rheumatic meningitis myocarditis pancarditis pericarditis peritonitis pleurisy vertigo Rheumatism of abdomen brain heart joint pericardium peritoneum stomach Sciatic rheumatism Septic rheumatism Subacute rheumatic fever rheumatism Visceral rheumatism

This title does not include: Organic diseases of rheumatic origin (90, etc.).—Rheumatic iritis (85).— Nodese rheumatism (52).—Blennorrhagic rheumatism (40).

> Gouty synovitis Heberden's disease

Lithemia

Podagra

nodes

Polyarthritis (nonvertebral)

arthritis

diathesis

dropsy

neuritis

paralysis

gout

Metastatic rheumatism

Neuralgic rheumatism

Nodose rheumatism

Rheumatic anemia

Rheumatism of spine

Rheumatoid arthritis

Spondylitis deformans

Osteoarthritis

#### 52. Chronic rheumatism, osteoarthritis, gout.

This title includes: Acute gouty arthritis Arthritis deformans nodosa Chronic arthritis articular rheumatism hypertrophic osteoarthritis infectious arthritis inflammatory rheumatism rheumatic arthritis fever neuritis rheumatism of joint spine rheumatoid arthritis Gout of bone joint Gouty diathesis

iritis

## 53. Scurvy.

This title includes:

Barlow's disease Infantile scurvy Scorbutic inflammation of alveoli of teeth purpura Scorbutus

Scurvy of bone gum rickets

## 54. Pellagra.

This title includes:

Insanity of pellagra | Pellagra Frequent complications: Cachexia.—Dermatitis.—Diarrhea.—Insanity.

## II.-GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I-Continued.

### 55. Beriberi.

This title includes: Beriberi Kakke

#### 56. Rickets.

This title includes: Achondroplasia Rachitic deformity of chest Rachitis

## 57. Diabetes mellitus.

This title includes: Acidosis (diabetic) Diabetes mellitus Diabetic (any condition so qualified) coma gangrene

iritis

Glycemia Glycosuria Insanity of diabetes Pancreatic diabetes Pentosuria Saccharine diabetes

This title does not include: Diabetes insipidus (69).—Acetonemia (unqualified) (69). Frequent complications: Pneumonia.—Carbuncle.—Gangrene.—Cerebral hemorrhage and softening.— Tuberculosis.—Albuminuria.—Furunculosis.—Nephritis, chronic interstitial.

### 58. Anemia, chlorosis.

(a) Pernicious anemia

This subtitle includes:

Addison's anemia Aplastic anemia Hemolytic anemia icteroanemia Malignant progressive anemia

#### (b) Other anemias and chlorosis

This subtitle includes:

Anemia Anemic fever Banti's disease Chlorosis Congenital anemia Green sickness Hemoglobinemia Hydremia Hysterical chlorosis Impoverished blood Posthemorrhagic anemia

of spleen

pernicious anemia

Simple anemia Spanemia Splenic anemia

This title does not include: Anemia, or chlorosis; miners' or Egyptian (115).—Intertropical hyphemia (115).

## 59. Diseases of the pituitary gland.

This title includes:

Acromegaly

of jaw Dyspituitarism Gigantism Hyperpituitarism Hypopituitarism Tumor of hypophysis pituitary body

## 60. Diseases of the thyroid gland.

#### (a) Exophthalmic goiter

This subtitle includes: Basedow's disease Exophthalmic cachexia goiter Graves's disease Hyperthyroidism

Insanity of Graves's disease Parry's disease Stokes's disease Thyrotoxicosis Toxic goiter

Neuritis multiplex endemica Panneuritis endemica.

Rachitism Rickets

Melanemia

Pernicious anemia

Progressive anemia

## II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I—Continued.

## 60. Diseases of the thyroid gland-Continued.

#### (b) Other diseases of the thyroid gland

This subtitle includes: Abscess of thyroid gland Adenoma of thyroid gland Adenomatous goiter Atrophy of thyroid gland Bronchocele Cachectic pachydermia Colloid goiter Cretinism Cretinoid degeneration Cyst of thyroid gland Cystic goiter Disease of thyroid body gland

Displaced thyroid Endemic cretinism deaf-mutism Enlargement of thyroid gland Fibrous goiter Gangrene of thyroid gland Goiter Hemorrhage of thyroid gland Hypothyroidism Inflammation of thyroid gland

Insanity of myxedema Internal goiter Lardaceous degeneration of thyroid body disease of thyroid gland Myxedema of thyroid gland Myxedematous idiocy New growth of thyroid gland Pachydermic cachexia Parasitic disease of thyroid gland Parenchymatous goiter Pulsating goiter Solid edema Sporadic cretinism Suppuration of thyroid gland Thyrocele Thyrogenous psychosis Thyroid tumor Thyroidectomy Thyroidism Thyroiditis Tumor of thyroid body gland

Frequent complications of Exophthalmic goiter: Hypertrophy of the heart.—Endocarditis.—Cachexia.— Multiple gangrene.—Visceral hemorrhage.—Tachycardia.

## 61. Diseases of the parathyroid glands.

This title includes: Parathyroprival tetany

Tetany

## 62. Diseases of the thymus gland.

This title includes: Atrophy of thymus gland Congenital enlargement of thymus Disease of thymus gland Enlargement of thymus gland Fatty degeneration of thymus gland infiltration of thymus gland

Fibrosis of thymus gland Hemorrhage of thymus gland Hypertrophy of thymus gland Inflammation of thymus gland Lymphatism Necrosis of thymus gland Persistent thymus gland Status lymphaticus thymicolymphaticus thymicus Suppuration of thymus gland Thymic asthma hyperplasia

## TABULAR LIST.

### II.-GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I-Continued.

## 63. Diseases of the adrenals (Addison's disease).

This title includes:

Addison's disease Adrenal insufficiency melasma sclerosis Atrophy of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Bronze disease of Addison

Brown disease Cloudy swelling of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Degeneration of adrenal <sup>1</sup>

Frequent complications: Cachexia.-Ascites.

## 64. Diseases of the spleen.

This title includes: Abscess of spleen Amyloid degeneration of spleen spleen Apoplexy of spleen Atrophy of spleen Congestion of spleen Disease of accessory spleen spleen Displacement of spleen Enlargement of spleen Erosion of spleen Fibrosis of spleen Gaucher's disease Hemorrhage of spleen Hypertrophy of spleen Infarction of spleen Infection of spleen Inflammation of capsule of spleen spleen Interstitial splenitis Lardaceous degeneration of spleen Disease of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Fatty degeneration of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Fibrosis of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Hyaline degeneration of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Inflammation of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Lardaceous degeneration of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Necrosis of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Suppuration of adrenal <sup>1</sup> Suprarenal melasma Tuberculosis of adrenal <sup>1</sup>

Lardaceous disease of spleen Malignant splenitis Megalosplenia Necrosis of spleen Organic disease of spleen lesion of spleen Parasitic disease of spleen Perisplenitis Rupture of spleen Splenectomy Splenitis Splenocele Splenomegalia Splenopathy Splenoptosis Splenotomy Spontaneous rupture of spleen Tumor of spleen Wandering spleen Waxy spleen

This title does not include: Diseases of the spleen due to leukemia (65) or to malarial cachexia (5).— Banti's disease (58).—Tuberculosis of the spleen (36).—Cancer of the spleen (49).

### 65. Leukemia and Hodgkin's disease.

#### (a) Leukemia

This subtitle includes: Acute lymphocytic leukemia lymphoid leukemia myelocytic leukemia myeloid leukemia Adenoleukemia Chronic lymphocytic leukemia lymphoid leukemia myelocytic leukemia myeloid leukemia Leukemia of spleen Leukemic adenia adenitis Leukocythemia of liver

Leukocythemia of lymphatic gland lymph-gland spleen Leukocythemic retinitis Lymphatic leukemia leukocythemia Lymphochloroma Lymphocythemia Myelochloroma Splenolymphatic leukemia leukocythemia Splenomedullary leukemia leukocythemia Splenomyelogenous leukemia leukocythemia

<sup>1</sup> Or of suprarenal, adrenal or suprarenal gland or capsule. The assignment of tuberculosis of adrenals to this title is the only exception to the inclusion of (known) tuberculosis under titles 31 to 37. Addison's disease is perhaps usually tuberculous, so that the entire title can be added to other forms of tuberculosis if desired; the minor inclusions are too few to be of any statistical importance.

## MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

## II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I—Continued.

## 65. Leukemia and Hodgkin's disease—Continued.

#### (b) Hodgkin's disease

This subtitle includes: Hodgkin's disease Infantile pseudoleukemia Lymphadenia Lymphadenoma

of spleen Lymphadenosis Lymphatic anemia Lymphocytoma Malignant lymphadenoma lymphoma Multiple lymphadenoma lymphoma Pseudoleukemia Von Jaksch's disease

Frequent complications: Hemorrhage.—Apoplexy.—Cachexia.—Ascites.—Pneumonia.—Anemia.— Thrombosis.

### 66. Alcoholism (acute or chronic).

This title includes: Absinthe poisoning Absinthemia Absinthism Acute alcoholism ethylism Alcohol poisoning Alcoholic cerebral edema coma . delirium dementia edema of brain gastritis gastroenteritis insanity intoxication mania meningitis psychosis

Alcoholic wet brain Alcoholism Chronic alcoholism methyl alcoholism Debauchery Delirium tremens Dipsomania Drunkenness Ethylism Inebriety Intemperance Intoxication psychosis (alcoholic) Mania à potu Serous alcoholic meningitis

This title does not include: Alcoholic cirrhosis (122).-Atheroma (91), nor any other organic disease attributed to alcoholism.

Temulentia

Wet brain

## 67. Chronic poisoning by mineral substances.

#### (a) Chronic lead poisoning

This subtitle includes: Chronic lead poisoning Colica pictonum Lead cachexia colic encephalitis encephalopathy gout insanity nephritis palsy paralysis

Lead poisoning (chronic or unqualified) Molybdoparesis Morbus pictorum Painters' colic Plumbism Saturnine colic encephalopathy gout nephritis paralysis

#### II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I—Continued.

# 67. Chronic poisoning by mineral substances-Contd.

## (b) Others under this title

This subtitle includes:

Argyria Arsenical edema neuritis Chronic arsenic poisoning brass poisoning bromid poisoning mercury poisoning phosphorus poisoning silver poisoning poisoning (unqualified) toxic gastritis (mineral substance or unqualified) gastroenteritis (mineral substance or unqualified) Fatty degeneration of liver from phosphorus poisoning Hydrargyrism

Maxillary necrosis from phosphorus

Mercurial inflammation of gum insanity ptyalism salivation stomatitis tremor Necrosis from phosphorus of maxilla (from phosphorus) Occupational posioning (any mineral substance except lead) Phosphoric inflammation of alveoli of teeth gum necrosis of alveoli of teeth jaw-bone Phosphorus poisoning Tin poisoning

## 68. Chronic poisoning by organic substances.

This title includes:

Chronic acetanilid poisoning antipyrin poisoning caffein poisoning cannabis indica poisoning chloral hydrate poisoning coca poisoning cocain poisoning codein poisoning dionin poisoning ergot poisoning ergotism ether intoxication poisoning etherism heroin poisoning morphin poisoning morphinism nicotin poisoning opium poisoning paraldehyd poisoning phenacetin poisoning sulphonal poisoning tobacco poisoning toxic gastritis (organic substance)

Chronic toxic gastroenteritis (organic substance) trional poisoning. veronal poisoning Cocain habit Cocainism Coffee poisoning Epidemic gangrene Ergotism Haschisch insanity Lathyrism Morphin habit Morphinism (overdose) Morphinomania Nicotin poisoning Nicotinism Occupational poisoning (any organic substance) Opium habit Poisonous maize Tea poisoning Tobacco poisoning Tobacco-heart

This title does not include: Uremic poisoning (129).—Urinary intoxication (134).—Ptomain poisoning (not food poisoning) (69).—Pellagra (54).—Beriberi (55).

## 69. Other general diseases.

This title includes:

Acetone poisoning Acetonemia Acetonuria Acidosis (nondiabetic) Adiposis dolorosa Albuminoid degeneration

Amyloid degeneration disease Autoinfection Autointoxication Autotoxemia Bleeder Chronic polycythemia

## II.-GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED IN CLASS I-Continued.

## 69. Other general diseases—Continued.

This title includes: Congenital autotoxemia (1v+)infection Corpulence Cutaneous hemorrhage Cyclic vomiting Diabetes insipidus · Diapedesis Diffuse fatty degeneration Diuresis Dwarfism Eruptive fever Erythremia Excessive fat Fat-necrosis Fatness Fatty degeneration infiltration General amyloid degeneration disease fatty degeneration infection Hemochromatosis Hemophilia neonatorum of joint Hemorrhage of skin Hemorrhagic diathesis disease of new-born Henoch's purpura Hyaline degeneration Infantilism

Infectious fever purpura Lardaceous degeneration disease Lipomatosis Methemoglobinemia Morbus maculosus neonatorum Obesity Ochronosis Peliosis rheumatica **Pigmentary** degeneration Polycythemia Ptomain poisoning (not food poisoning) Purpura fulminans hemorrhagica neonatorum rheumatica Schönlein's disease Sulphemoglobinemia Toxemia Toxicemia Toxinfection Uric acid diathesis poisoning Uricacidemia Uricemia Virulent disease (unqualified) Visceral steatosis Waxy degeneration Werlhoff's disease

III.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.

## 70. Encephalitis.

This title includes: Abscess of brain cerebellum cranium pons Varolii Brain fever Cephalitis Cerebral fever inflammation

Cerebritis Encephalitis Inflammation of brain Intracranial abscess Phrenitis Spurious encephalitis Suppuration of brain Suppurative encephalitis

This title does not include: Lethargic encephalitis (23). Traumatic encephalitis (202).

#### 71. Meningitis.

(a) Simple meningitis

This subtitle includes: Abscess of meninges Acute periencephalitis Arachnitis Bell's mania Catarrhal meningitis Cerebral meningitis pachymeningitis

Cerebrocervical meningitis Cervical pachymeningitis Chronic cerebrospinal meningitis Congenital meningitis Congestive meningitis Diffuse meningitis Encephalomeningitis

## 71. Meningitis—Continued.

#### (a) Simple meningitis-Continued.

This subtitle includes: External pachymeningitis Hematoma of dura mater Hemorrhagic internal pachymeningitis leptomeningitis pachymeningitis Hydromeningitis Infantile meningitis Infection of brain Infectious meningitis Inflammation of arachnoid cerebral membrane dura mater membrane of brain spinal cord meninges pia mater spinal membrane Internal pachymeningitis Leptomeningitis Membranous meningitis Meningeal fever septicemia Meningitis of brain spinal cord Meningocerebritis Meningoencephalitis Meningomyelitis Metastatic meningitis Myelomeningitis

Periencephalitis Pneumococcic cerebrospinal meningitis meningitis Pontile meningitis Postbasic meningitis Posterior basal meningitis meningitis Postoperative meningitis Progressive meningitis Purulent meningitis Septic inflammation of membrane of brain meningitis of brain Serous meningitis Simple cerebral meningitis cerebrospinal meningitis meningitis Spinal fever meningitis pachymeningitis Streptococcic cerebrospinal meningitis Subacute meningitis of spinal cord spinal meningitis Suppurative cerebrospinal meningitis external pachymeningitis inflammation of membrane of brain internal pachymeningitis leptomeningitis meningitis

#### (b) Nonepidemic cerebrospinal meningitis.

This subtitle includes:

Pachymeningitis

Acute cerebrospinal meningitis Cerebrospinal arachnitis arachnoiditis fever (not epidemic) Cerebrospinal inflammation meningitis Endemic cerebrospinal meningitis Fulminant cerebrospinal meningitis

This title does not include: Tuberculous meningitis (32).-Rheumatic meningitis (51).-Meningococcus meningitis (24).

## 72. Tabes dorsalis (locomotor ataxia).

This title includes:

Arthropathy of tabes dorsalis Ataxia Charcot's disease of joint Duchenne's disease Locomotor ataxia Partial ataxia Posterior sclerosis Posterior sclerosis of spinal cord spinal sclerosis Progressive ataxia locomotor ataxia Spastic ataxia Tabes dorsalis

Frequent complications: Pneumonia.-Tuberculosis.-Diarrhea.-Cystitis.

## 73. Other diseases of the spinal cord.

This title includes: Abscess of spinal cord Acute ascending paralysis transverse myelitis Amyloid degeneration of muscle spinal cord Amyotrophia Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis paralysis sclerosis Amyotrophy Anemia of spinal cord Apoplexy of spinal cord Arthropathy of syringomyelia Ascending neuritis paralysis Ataxic paraplegia Atrophic muscular paralysis paralysis progressive paralysis Atrophy of spinal cord Brown-Séquard's paralysis syndrome Bulbar disease paralysis Cerebrospinal disease paralysis Charcot's disease Chronic anterior poliomyelitis myelitis paralysis of spinal cord poliomyelitis spinal muscular atrophy paralysis Combined sclerosis of spinal cord Compression of medulla spinal cord Congenital paralysis Congestion of medulla spinal cord Creeping paralysis Degeneration of anterior cornua of spinal cord lateral and posterior columns of spinal cord column of spinal cord spinal cord Degenerative sclerosis Descending lateral sclerosis Diffuse atrophic palsy Disease of bulb spinal cord Disseminated myelitis Duchenne's paralysis Encephalomyelitis Erb's disease Family ataxia Fatty degeneration of muscle spinal cord Fibrous degeneration of muscle Friedreich's ataxia

Friedreich's disease or combined systemic disease Glossopharyngeal paralysis Hematomyelia Hematomyelitis Hematorrhachis Hemorrhage of spinal cord membrane Hereditary ataxia spastic paraplegia spinal ataxia Hyaline degeneration of muscle Idiopathic muscular atrophy Infantile hypertrophy Inferior nuclear paralysis Inflammation of spinal cord Intraspinal abscess Irritation of spinal cord spine Labioglossal paralysis Labioglossolaryngeal paralysis Labioglossopharyngeal paralysis Landry's disease paralysis Lateral sclerosis Lesion of spinal cord Morvan's disease Multiple paralysis Myasthenia gravis Myelitis from pressure. of spinal cord Myelomalacia Paralysis of spinal cord Parasitic disease of spinal cord Polioencephalitis inferior Poliomeningoencephalitis Posterior lateral sclerosis Posterolateral sclerosis of spinal cord Primary lateral sclerosis myopathy spastic paraplegia Progressive bulbar paralysis multiple paralysis muscular atrophy dystrophy paralysis myelitis myopathy paralysis of spinal cord peripheral paresis spinal amyotrophy paralysis Pseudohypertrophic paralysis of muscle paresis Putnam's disease

Putnam's disease Sclerosis (unqualified) of spinal cord

## 73. Other diseases of the spinal cord—Continued.

This title includes: Secondary lateral sclerosis spastic paraplegia Softening of spinal cord Spasmodic dorsal tabes paralysis tabes dorsalis Spastic diplegia family paralysis paralysis of spinal cord paraplegia spinal paralysis Spinal atrophy (spinal cord) degeneration 74. Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy. (a) Cerebral hemorrhage

This subtitle includes: Alcoholic apoplexy cerebral apoplexy congestion Apoplectic dementia fit hemiplegia pneumonia stroke Apoplexy of brain meninges Attack of paralysis Basilar apoplexy hemorrhage Brain-stroke Bulbar apoplexy · hemorrhage Capillary apoplexy Cataplexy Cerebral apoplexy congestion edema effusion hemorrhage hyperemia infarction Cerebrospinal congestion effusion hemorrhage Clot on brain Congestion (sudden death) of brain

Congestive apoplexy Cranial hemorrhage Spinal effusion hemorrhage irritation myelitis paralysis sclerosis Subacute myelitis poliomyelitis Symmetrical sclerosis Syringomyelia Syringomyelitis Transverse myelitis Wasting palsy paralysis

Dementia of apoplexy

Edema of brain Effusion on brain meninges Epidural hemorrhage Hematoma of meninges Hemorrhage of brain cerebellum cerebrum medulla membrane of brain meninges pons under dura mater Hyperemia of brain Intracranial hemorrhage Meningeal hemorrhage Miliary hemorrhage of brain Paralytic shock stroke Passive congestion of brain Pontine hemorrhage Progressive apoplexy

Rupture of blood-vessel in brain Sanguineous apoplexy Seizure

of paralysis Serous apoplexy Shock of paralysis Stroke

of apoplexy paralysis Subdural hemorrhage Ventricular hemorrhage

This subtitle does not include: Cerebral hemorrhage (-1m) (161),

## (b) Cerebral embolism and thrombosis

This subtitle includes: Basilar thrombosis Cerebral embolism thrombosis Embolic apoplexy Embolism of brain Septic embolism of brain Sinus thrombosis

Thrombosis of brain cerebral sinus lateral sinus Thrombotic apoplexy softening of brain Thrombus of meninges

## MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

## III .-- DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE-Continued.

### 75. Paralysis without specified cause.

#### (a) Hemiplegia

This subtitle includes:

Cerebral hemiplegia Congenital hemiplegia Cortical hemiplegia Hemiplegia of brain

76

(b) Others under this title

This subtitle includes:

Acute paralysis Bilateral paralysis Cerebral palsy paralysis Descending paralysis Diplegia (unqualified) Disseminated paralysis Facial paralysis General paralysis 1 Generalized paralysis Lateral paralysis Local paralysis Monoplegia Motor paralysis Muscle tremor Palsy

Hereditary hemiplegia Infantile hemiplegia Ingravescent hemiplegia Old hemiplegia

Palsy of brain Paralysis of brain cranial nerve face muscle old age respiratory center spinal nerve

Paraplegia Progressive paralysis Pseudoparalysis Secondary paralysis Senile paralysis tremor

This title does not include: Diphtheritic paralysis (10).—Atrophic muscular paralysis (73).—Pseudo-hypertrophic paralysis (73).—General paralysis of the insane (76).—Paralytic cachexia or marasmus (76).— Paralytic dementia or insanity (76).—Paralysis: agitans, or trembling (84).—Bulbar paralysis (73).—As-cending paralysis (73).—Essential paralysis of infancy (22).—Labioglossolaryngeal paralysis (73).—Paraly-sis of the soft palate (109).—Paralysis of the muscles of the eye (85).—Paralysis of the heart (205).

### 76. General paralysis of the insane.

This title includes:

Juvenile paresis

Bayle's disease Cerebral paresis Chronic diffuse meningoencephalitis periencephalitis Dementia paralytica Diffuse meningoencephalitis periencephalitis General paralysis<sup>2</sup> (insane or reported from asylum) of insane paresis tabetic paralysis Generalized paralysis (insane)

Paralysis of insane Paralytic cachexia dementia insanity lunacy marasmus Paresis Paretic convulsions dementia Progressive dementia general paralysis Taboparalysis Taboparesis

This title does not include: Disseminated paralysis (75).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Not general paralysis of the insane (76). See note thereon.
<sup>2</sup> The assignment of "general paralysis," returned without qualification, to title No. 76, General paralysis of the insane, can not be followed in American returns without including many deaths that are not due to the specific disease, but merely ordinary cases of paralysis of undertermined cause (75). Hence it is the practice by the Census Bureau to differentiate such cases, so far as possible, by the distinctions given in parentheses.

## 77. Other forms of mental alienation.

This title includes: Acute delirious mania (in asylum) Agitated dementia melancholia Alternating insanity Anergic mental stupor Apathetic dementia Catatonia Chronic delirium Circular insanity Climacteric insanity melancholia Confusional insanity Crazy Delirious mania Delusional insanity mental stupor Delusions of persecution Dementia precox Developmental dementia Exhaustive psychosis Hallucination Hebephrenia Hypochondria Hypochondriacal melancholia Hypochondriasis Impulsive insanity Infective psychosis Insanity Involutional melancholia Katatonia Korsakoff's disease syndrome

Lycanthropy Lypemania Madness Mania Maniacal delirium Manic depressive psychosis Megalomania Melancholia Mental aberration alienation disease insufficiency stupor Monomania Nostalgia Obsessive insanity Organic dementia Paranoia Paranoid state Postfebrile insanity Presenile dementia. Primary dementia Psychasthenia Psychosis Recurrent mania melancholia Schizophrenia Secondary dementia Sitophobia Stuporous melancholia Terminal dementia Toxic insanity psychosis Unsoundness of mind

Lunacy

This title does not include: Dementia or delirium: alcoholic (66).—Delirium tremens (66).—Delirium (205).—Uremic delirium (129).—Apoplectic dementia (74).—Paralytic dementia (76).—Epileptic dementia (78).—Choreic dementia (81).—Senile dementia (164).—Hysteria (82).—Idiocy (84).—Cretinism (60).—Puerperal insanity (149).

## 78. Epilepsy.

This title includes:

Cerebral epilepsy Climacteric epilepsy Congenital epilepsy Epilepsy Epileptic coma convulsions dementia fit insanity mania psychosis vertigo Falling-sickness Fit Grand mal Haut mal Hysteroepilepsy Idiopathic epilepsy Morbus caducus comitialis Petit mal Senile epilepsy Status epilepticus

This title does not include: Epileptoid convulsions (79) .- Epilepsy: symptomatic, or Jacksonian (84).

### 79. Convulsions (nonpuerperal; 5 years and over).

## 80. Infantile convulsions (under 5 years of age).

Note.—These titles relate to mere symptons of which the causes (epilepsy, nephritis, diarrhea, etc.) should be ascertained. Assignments of the terms given below are made to titles 79 and 80 according to the age limits stated in parentheses, but only when no definite term showing the cause of the "convulsions" is obtainable. When a female of childbearing age (approximately 15 to 44 years) is reported to have died from "convulsions" or "eclampsia," without further explanation, the certifying physician should be asked for an explicit statement as to whether the condition was or was not puerperal. See also p. 116.

This title includes:

Convulsions Cramps Eclampsia Epileptiform convulsions Epileptoid convulsions Infantile convulsions spasms Internal convulsions Nervous spasms Reflex convulsions Spasmodic convulsions Spasmophilia Spasms

These titles do not include: Scarlatinal eclampsia (8).—Uremic eclampsia (129).—Trismus of the new born (29).

#### 81. Chorea.

This title includes: Bergeron's disease Chorea insaniens major minor Choreic dementia Electric chorea

Insanity of chorea Paralytic chorea Rheumatic chorea Saint Vitus's dance Spasmodic chorea Sydenham's chorea

This title does not include: Chorea: Gravidarum (143), or senile (84), or hereditary (84), or Huntington's (84).

### 82. Neuralgia and neuritis.

This title includes: Alcoholic neuritis paralysis polyneuritis Anorexia nervosa Catalepsy Cerebral neuralgia Chronic alcoholic paralysis Degenerative neuritis Febrile polyneuritis General alcoholic paralysis neuritis Hemicrania Hysteria Hysterical anorexia asthenia colie contractures convulsions mania psychosis spasms Inféctious neuritis Inflammation of cranial nerve

Inflammation of nerve Intercostal neuralgia Migraine Multiple neuritis Neuralgia of breast Neuritis of pneumogastric nerve Paralysis of diaphragm gastric nerve phrenic nerve pneumogastric nerve vagus Peripheral neuritis Polyneuritis Pseudotabes Sciatic neuritis Sciatica Somnambulism Spasmodic hysteria Tic douloureux Trigeminal neuralgia Vasomotor paralysis

## TABULAR LIST.

III.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE—Continued.

## 83. Softening of the brain.

This title includes: Cerebral mollities necrobiosis softening Cerebrospinal softening Encephalomalacia

Inflammatory softening of brain Marasmus of brain Necrencephalus Necrotic softening of brain Softening of brain

This title does not include : Senile dementia (164). Frequent complications: Hemiplegia.—Paralysis.—Pulmonary congestion.

### 84. Other diseases of the nervous system.

This title includes: Acquired hydrocephalus Acute hemorrhagic encephalitis hydrocephalus superior policencephalitis Amaurotic family idiocy Amentia Amnesia Amyloid degeneration of nervous system Anemia of brain Angioneurotic edema Angiospastic edema Aphasia Associated nuclear paralysis Ataxia of brain Ataxic aphasia Athetosis Atrophy of brain Basilar tumor Bulimia Cerebellar tumor Cerebral anemia ataxia atrophy compression (not injury at birth) convulsions cyst degeneration diplegia of children dysphagia glioma ischemia lesion necrosis pressure (not injury at birth) sclerosis tumor Cerebrospinal convulsions infection sclerosis toxemia toxicemia Chronic progressive chorea (Huntington's chorea) Cirrhosis of brain Compression of brain (not injury at birth) Congenital cerebral lesion softening imbecility lesion of brain

Craft neurosis Craniectomy Cyst of brain cerebellum membrane of brain Cystic tumor of brain Degeneration of brain cranial nerve nerve nervous system Dementia from organic brain disease Diffuse cerebral sclerosis sclerosis of brain Disease of brain cerebellum nerve nervous system Disseminated cerebrospinal sclerosis sclerosis of spinal cord Division of nerve Encephalopathy (unqualified) Enlargement of brain External hydrocephalus Facial hemiatrophy spasm Fatty degeneration of brain nervous system Fright Gastrointestinal neurasthenia Gatism General ataxia sclerosis of brain Glioma of brain cerebellum Hardening of brain Hemorrhagic encephalitis Hereditary chorea Hernia of brain Hiccough Huntington's chorea disease Hypertrophy of brain Idiocy Imbecility Induration of brain Infantile cerebral diplegia paralysis cortical degeneration (of brain) disease of brain

## 84. Other diseases of the nervous system-Continued.

This title includes: Infantile imbecility spastic paralysis Insular sclerosis Internal hydrocephalus Intracranial tumor Irritation of brain Jacksonian epilepsy Lesion of brain Little's disease Lobular cerebral sclerosis Malignant hydrocephalus Masturbation Meningeal tumor Miliary sclerosis of brain Mongolian idiocy Multiple cerebrospinal sclerosis sclerosis of spinal cord spinal sclerosis Myotonia congenita Necrosis of brain Nervous asthenia debility disease exhaustion irritation lesion prostration shock Neurasthenia Neurectomy Neurorrhaphy Neurosis produced by occupation Neurotomy New growth of brain membrane of brain Occupational neurosis Onanism Organic dementia (from organic brain disease) disease of brain lesion of brain Paracentesis of cerebral ventricle Paralysis agitans

Paralysis of tongue Paramyoclonus multiplex Parasitic disease of brain . Parkinson's disease • Polioencephalitis superior (Wernicke) Porencephalia (unqualified) Pressure on brain (not injury at birth) Progressive atrophy of brain cerebral degeneration degeneration of brain Psammoma Pseudobulbar paralysis Psychosis due to organic brain disease Railroad neurosis Sclerosis in plaques of brain Section of nerve Senile atrophy of brain cerebral atrophy chorea degeneration of motor centers neurosis Shaking palsy paralysis Singultus Spasm of muscle tongue Stretching of nerve Superior nuclear paralysis Symptomatic epilepsy Thomsen's disease Tic Trembling paralysis Tumor of brain corpora quadrigemina meninges of brain motor tract pons Varolii Vertigo Wallerian degeneration Writers' cramp neuralgia

This title does not include: Dementia, or imbecility, or gatism: senile (164).—Epileptic dementia (78).— Syringomyelia (73).—Myxedema (60).—Pachydermic cachexia (60).—Hydrocephalus: congenital, or unqualified (159).—Hydatid of the brain (116).—Tetany (61).—Hemicrania (82).

## 85. Diseases of the eye and annexa.

This title includes:

Abscess of cornea eye eye-lid lacrimal gland sac

orbit Amaurosis Atrophy of optic nerve Blepharitis Blepharoconjunctivitis Blepharoplasty Canthoplasty Cataract (all forms) Choroiditis Coloboma Conjunctivitis Cyst of orbit Dacryoadenitis Dacryocystitis Disease of cornea eye orbit

## TABULAR LIST.

## III.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE—Continued.

## 85. Diseases of the eye and annexa-Continued.

This title includes: Ectropion Edema of conjunctiva Emphysema of orbit Entropion Evisceration of eye Extraction of lens Fistula of cornea nasal duct Foreign body in eye Gangrene of cornea Glaucoma Hemorrhage of orbit Inflammation of cornea optic nerve

Iridectomy Iridochoroiditis Iridotomy Iritis Keratitis Lacrimal abscess Neuroretinitis New growth of conjunctiva cornea eye eye-lid lacrimal gland optic nerve orbit

Obstruction of nasal duct Ophthalmia Optic neuritis neuroma Pannus Parasitic disease of eve Perforation of cornea Postorbital abscess Pseudoglioma Pterygium Ptosis Pustular conjunctivitis Retinitis Rheumatic iritis Scleritis Sclerochoroiditis Scleroconjunctivitis Sclerotitis Sclerotomy Staphyloma Stenosis of nasal duct Suppurative keratitis Synechia Trachoma Tumor of eye optic nerve orbit Ulcer of cornea eve

This title does not include: Diphtheritic conjunctivitis (10).—Conjunctivitis, or ophthalmia: purulent, or blennorrhagic, or gonorrheal (40).—Cancer of the eye (49).—Ocular tuberculosis (36).—Exophthalmic goiter (60).

### 86. Diseases of the ear and of the mastoid process.

(a) Diseases of the ear

sclerotic

This subtitle includes:

Abscess of auricle of ear ear external ear middle ear Acute suppurative otitis media Caries of external meatus labyrinth middle ear ossicle petrous bone Catarrh of ear Chronic suppurative otitis media Disease of ear Eustachian tube tympanum Eustachian salpingitis Hematoma of ear Inflammation of ear tympanum Labyrinthine suppuration vertigo

56156-24-6

Ménière's disease vertigo Myringitis Necrosis of ear Ossiculectomy Ossification of auricle Otalgia Otic meningitis Otitic meningitis Otitis externa interna media Otorrhea Parasitic disease of ear Perforation of tympanum Perichondritis of auricle Phlegmonous otitis Purulent otitis media Rupture of tympanum Septic inflammation of ear Suppurative otitis media Tympanitis

## 86. Diseases of the ear and of the mastoid process-Con.

### (b) Diseases of the mastoid process

This subtitle includes:

Abscess of mastoid process Acute suppurative mastoiditis Chronic suppurative mastoiditis Disease of mastoid cell Empyema of mastoid process Mastoid abscess disease Mastoid fistula Mastoiditis Necrosis of mastoid Parasitic disease of mastoid Perforation of mastoid antrum cell

Suppurative mastoiditis

#### IV.-DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

### 87. Pericarditis.

This title includes:

Adherent pericardium Adhesion of pericardium. Adhesive pericarditis Calcification of pericardium Cardiac adhesion Cardiopericarditis Chronic rheumatic pericarditis Dilatation of pericardium Dropsy of heart pericardium Effusion of pericardium Fibrinous pericarditis Fibrous pericarditis Granular pericarditis Hemopericardium Hemorrhage of pericardium Hemorrhagic pericarditis Hydropericarditis Hydropericardium

Hydropneumopericarditis Hydropneumopericardium Inflammation of pericardium Mediastinopericarditis Paracentesis of pericardium Parasitic disease of pericardium Pericardial abscess Pericarditis with effusion

Plastic pericarditis Pneumopericarditis Pneumopericarditis Purulent pericarditis Pyopericardium Pyopneumopericardium Septic pericarditis Suppurative pericarditis Tumor of pericardium. Water on heart

This title does not include: Rheumatic pericarditis (51).—Endopericarditis (88).—Pleuropericarditis (102).

## 88. Endocarditis and myocarditis (acute).

NOTE.—Physicians should be questioned regarding certificates on which the terms "endocarditis" or "myocarditis" appear without statement as to whether acute or chronic. If no further information can be had, classify deaths so returned under title 88 for ages under 45 years and under title 90 for ages of 45 years and over.

This title includes: Acute endocarditis infectious endocarditis interstitial myocarditis mitral endocarditis mvocarditis ulcerative endocarditis valvular endocarditis Bouillaud's disease Congenital endocarditis myocarditis Endocarditis (-45y) Endopericarditis (-45y) Infective aortic stenosis endocarditis Inflammation of myocardium (-45y)Malignant endocarditis

Mitral endocarditis (-45y) Mycotic endocarditis Myocarditis (-45y) Myoendocarditis (-45y) Myopericarditis (-45y) Periendocarditis (-45v) Purulent endocarditis Septic endocarditis Subacute endocarditis Suppurative endocarditis Toxic myocarditis Ulcerated heart Ulceration of valve of heart Ulcerative endocarditis Valvular endocarditis (-45y)Vegetative endocarditis (-45y)

This title does not include: Rheumatic endocarditis, nor the other acute cardiae affections which follow during the course of a rheumatic attack (51).—Chronic endocarditis (90).—Chronic myocarditis (90). Frequent complications: Embolism: cerebral, pulmonary, splenic, renal, etc.

## TABULAR LIST.

## IV .- DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM-Continued.

## 89. Angina pectoris.

This title includes: Angina of heart pectoris vasomotoria gravior Cardiac angina neuralgia spasm

Neuralgia of chest heart pericardium Spasm of heart Stenocardia Sternalgia

## 90. Other diseases of the heart.

This title includes: Abscess of heart Adams-Stokes' disease Amyloid degeneration of heart Aneurysm of heart valve of heart Aortic disease incompetency insufficiency lesion obstruction regurgitation stenosis stricture valvular disease of heart Apoplexy of heart Arhythmia cordis Arterial cardiopathy Asystole of heart Atheroma of heart valve of heart Atheromatous degeneration of heart Atrophy of heart mvocardium Auricular fibrillation Blood-clot of heart Brachycardia Bradycardia Broken compensation Brown atrophy of heart Calcareous degeneration of heart myocardium Calcification of heart Cardiac albuminuria apoplexy ascites asthma asystole atheroma cachexia degeneration dilatation disease dropsy hydrothorax hypertrophy insufficiency lesion mitral disease nephritis neurasthenia neurosis

palpitation

Cardiac renal asthma disease insufficiency stenosis stricture thrombosis Cardiectasis Cardiobronchial asthma Cardiomalacia Cardionephritis Cardiopathy Cardiorenal disease Cardiorrhexis Cardiosclerosis Cardiostenosis Cardiovascular disease sclerosis Carditis Chronic cardiac dilatation hypertrophy degenerative myocarditis endocarditis interstitial myocarditis mitral endocarditis myocarditis rheumatic endocarditis ulcerative endocarditis valvular endocarditis heart disease Cirrhosis of heart Clot of heart Collapse of heart Contraction of valve of heart Corrigan's disease Degeneration of bundle of His heart muscle myocardium Degenerative myocarditis Dilatation of cardiac orifice heart myocardium orifice of valve of heart ventricle Dilated heart Disease of aortic valve bicuspid valve cardiac ganglia valve cavity of heart heart valve mitral valve pulmonary valve

# IV.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—Continued. 90. Other diseases of the heart—Continued.

This title includes: Disease of tricuspid valve Displacement of heart Edema of heart Effects of strain on heart Endocarditis (45y+) Endopericarditis (45y+) Enlarged fatty heart Enlargement of heart Excessive growth of fat in heart Failure of compensation Fatty degeneration of heart myocardium heart infiltration of heart myocarditis Fibroid disease of heart heart mvocarditis Fibrous degeneration of heart myocardium Functional disease of heart Gouty degeneration of heart Granular heart disease Heart (all chronic diseases of) disease strain Heart-block Heart-clot Hemorrhage of heart Hyaline degeneration of heart myocardium Hypertrophy of heart myocardium Imperfect heart (1y+) valvular action (1y+) Incompetency of aortic valve mitral valve tricuspid valve valve of heart Inflammation of heart myocardium (45y+) Insufficiency of aortic valve mitral valve tricuspid valve valve of heart Interstitial myocarditis Irregular action of heart Laceration of chordæ of heart valve of heart Leaky heart Lesion of heart valve of heart Mitral cardiac lesion disease of heart endocarditis (45y+) incompetency insufficiency lesion obstruction reflux regurgitation

Mitral sclerosis stenosis stricture valvular disease of heart Morbus cordis Muscular degeneration of heart heart disease Myasthenia cordis Myocardial degeneration disease failure insufficiency softening Mvocarditis (45v+) Myoendocarditis (45y+) 1 Myopericarditis (45y+)<sup>1</sup> Necrosis of heart mitral valve Obstruction of valvular orifice Obstructive disease of valve of heart Organic cardiac disease lesion disease of heart heart disease iailure lesion of heart Ossification of heart valve mitral valve Palpitation of heart Pancarditis (unqualified) Parasitic disease of heart Paroxysmal tachycardia Periendocarditis (45y+)<sup>1</sup> Pigmentary degeneration of heart myocardium Progressive myocarditis Pulmonary insufficiency (1y+) regurgitation stenosis valvular disease of heart Pulmonic regurgitation Regurgitant disease of valve of heart Retraction of valve of heart Rheumatic heart disease valvular disease of heart Rupture of blood-vessel of heart chordæ of heart coronary artery of heart heart valve of heart Sclerous endocarditis myocarditis Senile cardiac degeneration degeneration of heart endocarditis myocardiopathy Softening of heart Steatosis of heart Stenosis of cardiac orifice heart orifice of valve of heart

<sup>1</sup>See note under (88).

## IV.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—Continued.

## 90. Other diseases of the heart—Continued.

This title includes: Stokes-Adams' disease Strain of heart Stricture of aortic valve mitral valve valve of heart Suppurative inflammation of heart Tachycardia Thickening of mitral valve valve of heart Thrombosis of heart Thrombus of heart Tricuspid disease incompetency insufficiency

insufficiency lesion regurgitation stenosis stricture

Tumor of heart Valvular cardiac disease lesion collapse disease of heart endocarditis (45y+) heart failure incompetency insufficiency lesion of heart stenosis stricture Valvulitis Vegetation of valve of heart Vegetative endocarditis (45v+) Ventricular fibrillation Vitium cordis

Tricuspid valvular disease of heart

This title does not include: Persistence of the foramen of Botallo (159).—Paralysis of the heart (205). Frequent complications: Dropsy.—Bronchitis and pneumonia.—Albuminuria.—Embolism.—Thrombosis.—Nephritis.

## 91. Diseases of the arteries.

#### (a) Aneurysm

This subtitle includes:

Abdominal aneurysm Aneurysm by anastomosis of aorta artery brain carotid lung (of pulmonary artery) pulmonary artery thorax

Aneurysmal tumor Arteriovenous aneurysm Cirsoid aneurysm

#### (b) Arteriosclerosis

#### This subtitle includes:

Angiosclerosis Annular calcification of artery Aortic atheroma sclerosis Arterial degeneration sclerosis of brain Arteriocapillary fibrosis Arteriofibrosis Arteriolar sclerosis Arteriosclerosis of brain Arteriosclerotic brain disease Atheroma of artery brain Atheromatosis Atheromatous degeneration of artery

senility

Cirsoid aneurysm of artery Diffused aneurysm Dissecting aneurysm Femoral aneurysm Fusiform aneurysm Intrathoracic aneurysm Malignant aneurysm Miliary aneurysm of brain

Rupture of aorta Saccular aneurysm Subclavian aneurysm

Varicose aneurysm

Atherosclerosis Basilar atheroma Calcareous degeneration of artery Calcification of artery Capillary fibrosis Cardiac arteriosclerosis Cerebral arterial sclerosis arteriosclerosis atheroma Cerebrospinal arteriosclerosis Degeneration of aorta artery Diffuse arteriosclerosis Endarteritis deformans Fatty degeneration of artery General arteriosclerosis atheroma Gull and Sutton's disease Hardening of artery

### 91. Diseases of the arteries-Continued.

#### (b) Arteriosclerosis-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Hyaline degeneration of artery Ossification of artery coronary artery

Sclerosis of artery

### (c) Other diseases of the arteries

This subtitle includes: Amyloid degeneration of artery Aortic ectasis Aortitis Arteriectasis Arteriotomy Arteritis obliterans Cerebral endarteritis Dilatation of aorta artery Disease of aorta artery cerebral artery coronary artery Endarteritis obliterans

Sclerosis of coronary artery Sclerotic cachexia Vascular sclerosis

Endarteritis of brain Erosion of artery Hodgson's disease Hypertrophy of artery Infective endarteritis periarteritis Lardaceous degeneration of artery Obliteration of artery Obstruction of artery coronary artery of heart. Periarteritis Rupture of artery from disease

Stricture of artery Thromboangiitis obliterans

This title does not include: Aortic affections (90).

## 92. Embolism and thrombosis (not cerebral).

This title includes:

Air embolism Aortic thrombosis Cardiac embolism Clot in circulation Embolic abscess aneurysm gangrene paralysis pneumonia Embolism of artery coronar

artery coronary artery heart intestine kidney liver lung (pulmonary artery) mesenteric artery pulmonary artery spleen thigh

Embolus of heart Fat embolism thrombosis of heart

This title does not include: Embolism (puerperal) (147).

Fatty embolism of heart Femoral embolism I liac thrombosis Obstruction of artery by clot Occlusion of artery by clot Phlegmasia alba dolens (nonpuerperal) Pulmonary embolism thrombosis Septic embolism thrombosis thrombus Thrombosis of artery eve iliac artery intestine kidney lung mesentery portal vein pulmonary artery spinal cord splenic vessel uterine vein

vein

## IV.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—Continued.

## 93. Diseases of the veins (varices, hemorrhoids, phlebitis, etc.).

This title includes: Aneurysmal varix Disease of sinus of brain vein Endophlebitis External piles Hemorrhoidal tumor Hemorrhoids Infective phlebitis Inflammation of portal vein vein Infusion into vein Internal piles Ligature of vein Mesophlebitis Obliteration of vein Obstruction of vein Parasitic disease of vein Periphlebitis Phlebitis of cavernous sinus umbilicus (3m+)Phleboliths

Phlebosclerosis Piles Pneumophlebitis

Portal phiebitis Pyemic phlebitis Pylephlebitis Pyophlebitis Rupture of varicose vein Septic phlebitis thrombophlebitis Suppurative phlebitis Thrombophlebitis Thrombotic inflammation of vein Ulcerated varicose vein Varices Varicocele Varicose tumor ulcer vein Varix

of broad ligament esophagus ovary pelvis pharynx uterine ligament vulva

This title does not include: Puerperal phlebitis (147) .- Tumor: vascular, or erectile (50) .- Angioma (50)

### 94. Diseases of the lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.).

This title includes: Abscess of axilla cervical gland groin lymphatic gland lymph-node Adenitis (unqualified) of inguinal region neck Adenopathy Adenophlegmon Angioleucitis Axillary adenitis Bubo Calcification of lymphatic gland Cervical adenitis Chylothorax Compression of lymphatic vessel Dilatation of lymphatic vessel Disease of absorbent system gland lymphatic gland

system vessel

Enlargement of gland Erosion of lymphatic vessel Fibrosis of lymphatic gland Gangrenous lymphangitis Glandular atrophy Hemorrhage of lymphatic gland Hyaline degeneration of lymphatic gland Hyperplasia of cervical gland Hypertrophy of gland lymphatic gland Infection of axillary gland Infectious adenitis Inflammation of gland lymphatic gland vessel

Inguinal adenitis lymphadenitis Lardaceous degeneration of lymphatic gland

lymph-gland

Lymphadenitis Lymphangiectasis

of scrotum Lymphangitic abscess Lymphatic abscess Lymph-fistula Lymph-fistula Lymph-scrotum Necrosis of lymphatic gland Nonfilarial chylocele chylous ascites

Obliteration of lymphatic vessel Obstruction of thoracic duct Parasitic disease of lymphatic gland vessel

Pigmentary infiltration of lymphatic gland

#### IV .-- DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM--Continued.

## 94. Diseases of the lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.)---Continued.

This title includes: Polyadenitis Rupture of cervical gland lymphatic vessel (nontraumatic) Sclerosis of gland Septic adenitis Suppurating adenitis

Suppurating bubo Suppuration of lymphatic gland vessel

Suppurative adenitis . cervical adenitis cranial adenitis lymphadenitis

This title does not include: Leukemic adenia (65).—Lymphatism (62).—Scrofulous lymphatism (36).—Adenoma (50).—Lymphoma (50).—Lymphadenoma (65).

### 95. Hemorrhage without specified cause.

This title includes:

Bleeding Hemorrhagic anemia Concealed hemorrhage Internal hemorrhage (1m+) Epistaxis Intraabdominal hemorrhage Hemorrhage Intrapelvic hemorrhage (male) of abdomen Ligature of vessel for hemorrhage adrenal Omphalorrhagia (3m+) artery Plugging of nares Popliteal hemorrhage breast mucous membrane (1m+) Postoperative hemorrhage navel (3m+) Rupture of blood-vessel nose (1m+)vena cava Secondary hemorrhage penis peritoneum Spontaneous hemorrhage scalp (not injury at birth) Stomatorrhagia suprarenal gland Subcutaneous hemorrhage Suprarenal hemorrhage throat umbilicus (3m+) Tamponing of nasal fossa viscera (3m+)Ulcerous hemorrhage

This title does not include: Hemorrhage: cerebral, or cerebellar, or bulbar (74).—Meningeal hemorrhage (74).—Pulmonary hemorrhage (107).—Hemoptysis (107).—Hematemesis (112).—Intestinal hemorrhage (119).—Tropical hematuria (130).—Hematuria (unqualified) (131).—Uterine hemorrhage (144 or 140, according to whether puerperal or nonpuerperal).—Metrorrhagia (144 or 140).—Umbilical hemorrhage (-3m) (162).—Traumatic hemorrhage (from 165 to 203 according to the nature of the traumatism); if not given (202 or 203).

## 96. Other diseases of the circulatory system.

This title includes:

Angiectasis Angiectopia Defective circulation (1y+) Degeneration of capillaries Dilatation of capillaries Disease of blood-vessel capillaries circulatory system Fatty degeneration of capillaries High blood-pressure Hyperpiesis Lardaceous degeneration of capillaries Ligature of artery Phlebotomy Rupture of capillaries Suture of artery Telangiectasis Vascular hypertension

This title does not include: Vascular nevus (159).

## V.-DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

## 97. Diseases of the nasal fossæ and their annexa.

### (a) Diseases of the nasal fossæ

This subtitle includes: Abscess of nasal fossa septum sinus

nose Atrophic rhinitis Caries of nose Catarrh of nose Cerebrospinal rhinorrhea Cold (coryza) Corvza of new-born Deviation of nasal septum Disease of nasal fossa septum nasopharynx nose Hypertrophic rhinitis Hypertrophy of nose pharyngeal tonsil

#### (b) Others under this title

This subtitle includes: Abscess of antrum of Highmore ethmoidal sinus frontal sinus maxillary sinus sphenoidal sinus Disease of accessory sinus frontal sinus Empyema of accessory sinus frontal sinus Ethmoidal sinusitis Ethmoiditis Frontal sinusitis Inflammation of nasopharynx nose Nasal catarrh Nasopharyngeal catarrh Necrosis of nose Ozena Parasitic disease of nose Perforation of septum of nose Perichondritis of nose Periosteitis of nose Postnasal abscess Rhinitis Rhinolith Rhinoplasty Rhinoscleroma Suppurative inflammation of nose Ulcer of nasal passage Vasomotor rhinitis

Inflammation of accessory sinus Maxillary sinusitis Necrosis of antrum Pansinusitis Parasitic disease of accessory sinus frontal sinus maxillary sinus

Sinusitis Sphenoidal sinusitis Sphenoiditis Suppuration of frontal sinus

This title does not include: Epistaxis (95) .- Syphilitic coryza (38)

## 98. Diseases of the larynx.

This title includes: Abscess of larvnx Adhesion of epiglottis Calcification of larvnx Catarrh of larynx throat Catarrhal croup laryngitis Congestion of glottis Croup (not diphtheria) Curetting of larynx Disease of glottis larynx Edema glottidis of glottis larynx Edematous laryngitis Epiglottiditis Erysipelatous laryngitis False croup Fistula of larynx

Gangrenous larvngitis Infective laryngitis Inflammation of larvnx Intubation of larynx Laryngismus stridulus Laryngitis Laryngotomy Laryngotracheotomy Membranous laryngitis (nondiphtheritic) Narrowing of larynx Necrosis of larynx Neuralgia of larynx Neurosis of larynx Obstruction of larynx Obstructive laryngitis Ossification of larynx Pachydermia laryngis Paralysis of glottis larynx Parasitic disease of larynx

## 98. Diseases of the larynx-Continued.

This title includes: Passive edema of larynx Perichondritis of larynx Phlegmonous laryngitis Postlaryngeal abscess Pseudocroup Retrolaryngeal abscess Sclerosis of larynx Septic laryngitis pharyngolaryngitis Spasm of glottis larynx Spasmodic croup laryngitis Stenosis of larynx

Stricture of larynx Stridulous croup laryngitis Subglottic laryngitis Suppurative laryngitis Suprathyroid laryngotomy Thyrotomy Ulcer of epiglottis larynx Ulceration of epiglottis glottis larynx Ulcerative laryngitis

This title does not include: Tuberculous laryngitis (31).—Laryngeal tuberculosis (31).—Croup (10).— Diphtheritic laryngitis and its synonyms (10).—Foreign body in the larynx (202).

#### 99. Bronchitis.

(a) acute This subtitle includes: Acute bronchitis , bronchorrhea catarrh of lung catarrhal bronchitis pulmonary catarrh purulent bronchitis Bronchoalveolitis Catarrhal bronchitis (-60y) tracheitis Cold on lung Congestion of bronchi bronchial tube trachea

### (b) chronic

This subtitle includes: Abscess of bronchi Alveolar catarrh Bronchial catarrh Bronchiectasis Bronchorrhea Catarrh (unqualified) of bronchi bronchial tube lung respiratory organ on chest Catarrhal anemia bronchitis (60y+)10 congestion hemorrhage Chronic bronchitis bronchorrhea catarrh of lung

catarrhal bronchitis pulmonary catarrh

(c) unspecified (under 5 years of age)

This subtitle includes: Bronchitis (-5y)Diffuse bronchitis (-5y) Croupous bronchitis Cynanche trachealis Fibrinous bronchitis Infantile tracheitis Inflammation of bronchi trachea Inflammatory bronchitis Plastic bronchitis tracheitis Septic bronchitis Simple bronchitis Tracheal cynanche Tracheitis Tracheobronchitis

Chronic purulent bronchitis Dilatation of bronchi Disease of air-tube bronchi trachea Fetid bronchitis Hypostatic bronchitis Nasobronchial catarrh Paralysis of bronchi Peribronchitis Pituitous bronchitis catarrh Pneumococcal bronchitis Pulmonary catarrh Purulent bronchorrhea Putrid bronchitis Senile bronchitis Subacute bronchitis Suffocating catarrh Ulcerative bronchitis

Purulent bronchitis (-5y)

#### 99. Bronchitis—Continued.

#### (d) unspecified (5 years and over)

This subtitle includes:

Bronchitis (5y+) Diffuse bronchitis (5y+) Purulent bronchitis (5y+)

This title does not include: Bronchopneumonia (100).—Capillary bronchitis (100).—Tuberculous bronchitis (31).—Specific bronchitis or any other synonym of tuberculosis of the lungs. (See this word under title 31).—Summer bronchitis (107).

#### 100. Bronchopneumonia.

#### (a) Bronchopneumonia

This subtitle includes:

Aspiration pneumonia Asthmatic pneumonia Bronchial pneumonia Bronchopleuropneumonia Bronchopneumonia

involving lobes

Bronchopulmonitis Capillary pneumonia Catarrhal inflammation of lung lung fever pneumonia Chronic catarrhal pneumonia Croupous bronchopneumonia Deglutition pneumonia

(b) Capillary bronchitis

This subtitle includes:

Acute capillary bronchitis Capillary bronchitis Chronic capillary bronchitis

## 101. Pneumonia.

(a) lobar

This subtitle includes: Acute congestive pneumonia hepatization of lung inflammation of lung interstitial pneumonia pleuropneumonia pneumonia pneumonitis pulmonitis Alcoholic pneumonia pneumonitis Apex pneumonia Apical pneumonia Bilateral lobar pneumonia pleuropneumonia pneumonia Central pneumonia Circumscribed pneumonia Congestive pneumonia Consolidation of lung Croupous pneumonia Diplococcus pneumonia Double pleuropneumonia pneumonia

Epidemic pneumonia

Ether pneumonia Infantile pneumonia Inhalation pneumonia Inspiration pneumonia Insufflation pneumonia Insular pneumonia Lobular pneumonia Membranous bronchopneumonia Pleurobronchopneumonia Pneumococcal bronchopneumonia Septic bronchopneumonia Typhoid bronchopneumonia Vesicular pneumonia

Subacute capillary bronchitis Suffocating bronchitis

Fibrinous pneumonia Fulminant pneumonia Hepatization of lung Hypostatic lobar pneumonia Infectious pneumonia Intermittent pneumonia Lobar bronchopneumonia pneumonia

Lung fever Massive pneumonia Migratory pneumonia Organized pneumonia Peripneumonia Pleurolobar pneumonia Pleuroperipneumonia Pleuropneumonia Pneumococcus pneumonia Pneumonic fever Pneumopleurisy Pneumopleuritis Solidification of lung Splenopneumonia True pneumonia Unresolved pneumonia

## 101. Pneumonia—Continued.

#### (b) unspecified

This subtitle includes: Adynamic pneumonia Asthenic pneumonia Cerebral pneumonia Diffuse pneumonia Fungoid pneumonia Gangrenous pneumonia Inflammation of chest lung

Latent pneumonia Metastatic pneumonia Pneumococcemia Pneumococcus infection (unqualified) Pneumonia Pneumonic congestion Pneumonitis Postoperative pneumonia Progressive pneumonia Pulmonitis Senile pneumonia Septic pleuropneumonia pneumonia Suppurative pneumonia Surgical pneumonia Typhoid pneumonia

This title does not include: Pneumonia: caseous (31), or specific (31), or bacillary (31), or any other synonym of tuberculosis of the lungs (see title 31).—Catarrhal pneumonia (100).—Interstitial pneumonia (107).—Pulmonary congestion (103).—Hypostatic pneumonia (103).—Pneumatosis (205). Frequent complications: Suppurative pleurisy.—Pericarditis.

### 102. Pleurisy.

This title includes: Abscess of pleura . thorax Adhesion of lung pleura Calcification of pleura Chylous hydrothorax Diaphragmatic pleurisy Disease of pleura Double empyema hydrothorax pleuritis Dropsy of chest Effusion on pleura thorax Empyema Exudative pleurisy pleuritis Fibrinous pleurisy Fibrous pleurisy Hemopneumothorax Hemothorax Hydropneumothorax Hydrothorax Inflammation of pleura Intercostal fistula Paracentesis of pleura Parasitic disease of pleura Plastic pleurisy Pleural congestion effusion

Pleural fever Pleurisy with effusion Pleuritic adhesion effusion Pleuritis Pleuropericarditis Pleurorrhea Pneumococcal empyema Pneumopyothorax Pneumothorax Pulmonary adhesion Purulent pleurisy pleuritis Pyopneumothorax Pyothorax Septic pleurisy Serofibrinous pleurisy Seropurulent pleurisy Subacute pleurisy Suppurative pleurisy pleuritis Thickening of pleura Thoracentesis Thoracic effusion fistula Thoracoplasty Unresolved pleurisy

Water on chest

This title does not include: Pleurodynia (107).

## 103. Congestion and hemorrhagic infarct of the lung.

This title includes: Active congestion of lung Apoplexy of lung Collapse of lung (3m+) Congestion of lung Dropsy of lung Edema of lung Engorgement of lung Hyperemia of lung Hypostatic congestion

of lung pneumonia Infarction of lung Infiltration of lung Passive congestion of lung

## 104. Gangrene of the lung.

This title includes: Gangrene of lung Mortification of lung

105. Asthma.

This title includes: Acute asthmatic bronchitis Asthma Asthmatic bronchitis catarrh dropsy Bronchial asthma Passive pneumonia Pulmonary anasarca apoplexy collapse (3m+) congestion edema engorgement hyperemia infarction stasis Static pneumonia Stripe pneumonia Terminal pneumonia

Pulmonary gangrene

Catarrhal asthma Chronic asthmatic bronchitis Curschmann's disease Infantile asthma Spasmodic asthma

Interlobular emphysema Pulmonary emphysema

Subpleural emphysema

Vesicular emphysema

Senile emphysema

This title does not include: Cardiac asthma (90) .- Suffocating catarrh (99) .- Hay fever (107).

#### 106. Pulmonary emphysema.

This title includes: Atrophic emphysema Congenital emphysema Emphysema of lung

Hypertrophic emphysema

This title does not include: Subcutaneous emphysema (154).

## 107. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted).

(a) Chronic interstitial pneumonia, including occupational diseases of the respiratory system

This subtitle includes: Alcoholic cirrhosis of lung Anthracosis of lung Ax-grinders' disease Black induration of lung Brown induration of lung Chalicosis Chronic congestive pneumonia hepatization of lung inflammation of lung interstitial inflammation of lung pneumonia pneumonia pneumonitis pulmonitis

Cirrhosis of lung Cirrhotic pneumonia Colliers' lung phthisis Fibroid disease of lung induration of lung of lung pneumonia Fibrosis of lung Fibrous pneumonia Grinders' asthma consumption phthisis Hypertrophic pneumonia Induration of lung

107. Other diseases of the respiratory system, etc.-Contd.

#### (a) Chronic interstitial pneumonia, etc.-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Interstitial pneumonia Iron-gray induration of lung Lithosis Metal polishers' disease phthisis

Miners' asthma complaint consumption phthisis Moulders' bronchitis Pneumoconiosis Pot-house consumption Potters' asthma Pulmonary anthracosis cirrhosis fibrosis sclerosis silicosis Sclerosis of lung Silicosis Stone-masons' lung

#### (b) Diseases of the mediastinum

This subtitle includes: Abscess of mediastinum Acute mediastinitis

#### (c) Others under this title

This subtitle includes: Abscess of lung trachea Atelectasis (3m+) Atresia of lung (1y+) Atrophy of lung Bronchopulmonary hemorrhage spirochetosis Bronchorrhagia Calcification of bronchi trachea

Calculus of lung Chronic pleuropneumonia Contraction of bronchi Cough Disease of chest lung respiratory system (unqualified) Exploration of lung Extravasation of lung (1y+) Fistula of trachea Hav asthma fever Hemoptysis Hemorrhage of bronchial tube lung(1m+)Hernia of lung Imperfect inflation of lung (3m+) Infection of lung Lesion of lung Necrosis of bronchi trachea Obstruction of bronchi Organic disease of lung lesion of lung Ossification of bronchi trachea Paralysis of lung (1y+) Parasitic disease of bronchi

Chronic mediastinitis Mediastinitis

Parasitic disease of lung trachea Pleurodynia Pneumonectomy Pneumopathy Pneumorrhagia Pulmonary abscess atresia (1y+)calculus disease extravasation (lv+) hemorrhage (1m+)· infection lesion toxemia Pvemia of lung Respiratory paralysis Rupture of bronchial gland lung pulmonary artery Septicemia of lung Spirochetal bronchitis Spitting of blood Stenosis of bronchi trachea Stricture of bronchi trachea Summer bronchitis catarrh Suppuration of lung Tracheal obstruction Tracheocele Tracheostenosis Tracheotomy Ulcer of bronchi lung trachea Undeveloped lung (3m+) Vomica of lung

This title does not include: Cancor of the lung (49) .- Hydatid of the lung (116).

## VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.

## 108. Diseases of the mouth and annexa.

This title includes: Abscess of buccal cavity mouth parotid gland salivary gland submaxillary gland tongue Alveolar abscess Alveolodental periosteitis Angina ludovici Aphthous stomatitis Buccal ulceration Canker of mouth Catarrhal inflammation of mouth stomatitis Cheiloplasty Chronic parotiditis Concretion of salivary gland Dental caries Disease of alveoli of teeth gum lip mouth salivary gland teeth tongue Division of frenum of tongue Enlargement of lingual tonsil Fissure of lip Fistula of salivary gland Gingivitis Glossitis Hemorrhage of gum Infected salivary gland Infection of parotid gland Inflammation of gum lip mouth salivary gland tongue

Ludwig's angina disease Macrocheilia Macroglossia Malignant stomatitis Mikulicz's disease Nursing sore-mouth Odontalgia Parotiditis (not mumps) Parotitis (not mumps) Ptyalism Pyorrhea alveolaris Ranula Riggs's disease Salivary calculus fistula Salivation Septic parotiditis Sore-mouth Staphylitis Staphyloplasty Staphylorrhaphy Stomatitis Sublingual abscess Submaxillary abscess Suppuration of dental periosteum gum parotid gland salivary gland Suppurative parotiditis Surgical mumps Tooth-ache Tylosis linguæ Ulcer of gum lip mouth tongue Ulcerative stomatitis Ulorrhagia

Leukoplakia Lingual abscess

This title does not include: Cancer: of the lip or tongue (43).—Chancre of the mouth (38).—Noma (151).— Mumps (13).—Gangrene of the mouth (151).—Diseases of the hard palate (155).—Fracture of the maxilla (201).—Necrosis of the maxilla (155).—Paralysis of the soft palate (109).—Muguet (30).

109. Diseases of the pharynx and tonsils (including adenoid vegetations).

(a) Adenoid vegetations

This subtitle includes: Adenoid growth vegetations

of nasal fossa

(b) Others under this title

This subtitle includes: Abscess of fauces pharynx throat tonsil

Amygdalitis Amygdalolith Adenoids

Uranoplasty

Angina of tonsil Aphthous angina Catarrhal angina inflammation of fauces pharyngitis

# VI.-DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM-Continued. 109. Diseases of the pharynx and tonsils-Continued.

(b) Others under this title-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Cellulitis of pharynx Chronic exudative angina Cynanche tonsillaris Dilatation of pharynx stricture of pharynx Disease of fauces palate pharynx throat Elongation of uvula Enlargement of tonsil Ervsipelatous angina Ervthematous angina Follicular amygdalitis inflammation of pharynx pharyngitis tonsillitis Gangrene of pharynx throat Gangrenous angina Glandular angina Granular angina inflammation of pharynx pharyngitis pharynx Herpetic angina Hypertrophy of tonsil Inflammation of pharynx throat tonsil Lacunar tonsillitis Mortification of throat Nasopharyngeal abscess Nasopharyngitis Neuralgia of throat Neurosis of pharvnx Papillary angina Paralysis of deglutition fauces palate pharvnx soft palate

Paralysis of throat velum palati Parenchymatous tonsillitis Perforation of pharynx Peritonsillar abscess ulcer Pharyngitis Pharyngotomy Phlegmon of throat Phlegmonous angina pharyngitis tonsillitis Postpharvngeal abscess Pultaceous angina Quinsy Retropharyngeal abscess gangrene Rupture of tonsil Septic disease of throat sore-throat Simple angina Sore-throat Spasm of pharynx Streptococcic angina sore-throat Stricture of pharvnx Stridulous angina Subhyoid pharyngotomy Suppuration of tonsil Suppurative tonsillitis Tonsillectomy Tonsillitic angina Tonsillitis Tonsillopharyngeal abscess Ulcer of fauces palate pharynx throat tonsil Ulcerative pharyngitis tonsillitis Vincent's angina

This title does not include: Angina pectoris (89).-Cardiac angina (89).-Scarlatinal angina (8).-Diphtheritic paralysis (10).-Ludwig's angina (108).

## 110. Diseases of the esophagus.

This title includes: Abscess of esophagus Dilatation of esophagus Disease of esophagus Diverticulum of esophagus Dysphagia Esophagismus Esophagitis Esophagostomy Esophagotomy Inflammation of esophagus

Necrotic esophagitis Obstruction of esophagus Paralysis of esophagus Perforation of esophagus Rupture of esophagus Spasm of esophagus Spontaneous rupture of esophagus Stenosis of esophagus Stricture of esophagus Ulcer of esophagus

This title does not include: Cancer of the esophagus (44).—Syphilitic stricture of the esophagus (38).— Foreign body in the esophagus (202).

## VI.-DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM-Continued.

# 111. Ulcer of the stomach and duodenum.

## (a) Ulcer of the stomach

This subtitle includes: Erosion of stomach Gastric erosion ulcer ulceration Gastroduodenal ulcer Gastroesophageal ulcer Gastrohepatic ulcer Peptic ulcer Perforating gastric ulcer ulcer of stomach

Round ulcer of stomach Ulcer of peptic gland pylorus stomach Ulcus rotundum ventriculi

### (b) Ulcer of the duodenum

This subtitle includes:

Duodenal ulcer Gastrointestinal ulceration Perforating ulcer of duodenum Ulcer of duodenum

Fistula of stomach

Gastraleia

Gastrectasis

Gastrectomy Gastric atrophy

Gangrene of stomach

Frequent complications: Hematemesis .- Perforation of the stomach .- Peritonitis .- Subphrenic abscess.

### 112. Other diseases of the stomach (cancer excepted).

This title includes: Abscess of pyloric valve stomach Amylaceous dyspepsia (2y+) Apepsia Atonic dyspepsia Atony of stomach Atrophy of stomach Bilious gastritis indigestion vomiting Canker of stomach Cardialgia Cardiospasm Catarrh of stomach Catarrhal dyspepsia (2y+) gastritis gastrohepatitis indigestion inflammation of stomach Cirrhosis of stomach Colic of stomach Concretion of stomach Congenital dyspepsia (2y+) Congestion of stomach Contraction of pylorus stomach Deformity of stomach (acquired) Degeneration of stomach Derangement of stomach Dilatation of stomach Disease of cardiac plexus stomach Displacement of stomach Dyspepsia (2y+) Engorgement of stomach Enlargement of stomach Epigastritis Eructation Excessive appetite Fermentation of stomach

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catarrh colic convulsions derangement disease fermentation fistula hemorrhage (1m+)indigestion necrosis neuralgia neurasthenia toxemia vertigo Gastritis Gastrodvnia Gastroenterostomy Gastrogastrostomy Gastrohepatic catarrh inflammation Gastrohepatitis Gastroliths Gastromalacia Gastroplasty Gastroptosis Gastrorrhagia Gastrorrhaphy Gastrorrhea Gastrostenosis Gastrostomy Gastrotomy Glandular gastritis Heart-burn Hematemesis (1m+)

# VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—Continued.

# 112. Other diseases of the stomach (cancer excepted)-Con.

This title includes: Hemorrhage of stomach (1m+)Hemorrhagic gastritis Hour-glass stomach Hyperchlorhydria Hyperchylia gastrica Hyperemesis (unqualified) Hyperemia of stomach Hypertrophic stenosis of pylorus Hypertrophy of stomach Hypochlorhydria Indigestion Induration of stomach Inertia of stomach Inflammation of stomach Irritation of stomach Laceration of stomach (not external violence) Lardaceous disease of stomach Loss of appetite Nausea Necrosis of pylorus stomach Nervous dyspepsia indigestion Neuralgia of stomach Neurotic dyspepsia Obstruction of pylorus (6m+) Organic disease of stomach lesion of stomach Paralysis of stomach Parasitic disease of stomach Paresis of stomach

Perforation of stomach (nontraumatic) Pernicious vomiting (female, -15 y, 45y+) (male) Persistent vomiting (female, -15y, 45y+) (male) Perversion of appetite Phlegmonous gastritis Pica Pylorectomy Pyloric incontinence Pyloroplasty Pylorospasm (6m+) Pvrosis Regurgitation from stomach Rupture of stomach Sclerosis of stomach Sclerotic gastritis Septic gastritis Softening of stomach Spasm of stomach. Stenosis of pylorus (6m+) Stricture of cardia of stomach pylorus (6m+) stomach Suppurative gastritis Ulcerative gastritis-Uncontrollable vomiting (female, -15y, 45y+)(male) Vomiting

of blood

This title does not include: Gastroenteritis (113 or 114 according to age).—Uncontrollable vomiting in ases of women between 15 and 45 years of age (143).

#### DIARRHEA AND ENTERITIS.

NOTE.—As the terms included under titles 113 and 114 are substantially identical, the distinction being with respect to the ages of decedents as under 2 years or 2 years and over, it is unnecessary to give separate lists.

### 113. Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years of age).

### 114. Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over).

For the following terms included under the above titles, compile deaths of infants under 2 years of age under title No. 113 and deaths of persons aged 2 years and over under title No. 114:

	Catarrhal colitis
Athrepsia	diarrhea
Bilious colic	dyspepsia $(-2y)^1$
diarrhea	enteritis
Bloody diarrhea	gastroduodenitis
Bowel complaint	gastroenteritis
trouble	ileocolitis
Catarrh of abdomen	Cholera infantum
bowel	Choleraic diarrhea $(-2y)^1$
intestine	Choleraic diarrhea $(-2y)^1$ Choleriform diarrhea $(-2y)^1$

<sup>1</sup> "Dyspepsia" is regularly included under title No. 112, but when returned for infants under 2 years of age (usually intestinal indigestion), is assigned to title 113. Similarly, "choleriform" diarrhea and enteritis are assigned to title No. 15 for ages 2 years and over.

# VI.-DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM-Continued.

## DIARRHEA AND ENTERITIS-Continued.

Choleriform enteritis  $(-2v)^{I}$ Chronic cholera Colic of abdomen intestine Colitis Coloenteritis Congenital dyspepsia (-2y)<sup>1</sup> Congestion of bowel intestine Congestive enteritis gastroenteritis Croupous colitis enteritis Diarrhea due to food Diarrheal enteritis gastritis Diphtheritic colitis Dry colic Duodenitis Dyspepsia  $(-2y)^1$ Dyspeptic diarrhea Endemic diarrhea Enteric catarrh convulsions infection intoxication Enteritis (typhoid type) Enterocolitis Enterogastritis Enteroperitonitis Epidemic diarrhea enteritis gastroenteritis Erosion of intestine Esoenteritis Exudative colitis Fat indigestion Fermental diarrhea enteritis Fermentation in intestine Flatulent colic Follicular enteritis ileocolitis Gangrenous colitis enteritis Gastrocolitis Gastroduodenal catarrh Gastroduodenitis Gastroenteric catarrh infection Gastroenteritis Gastrointestinal atrophy catarrh convulsions dyspepsia

Gastrointestinal indigestion infection inflammation intoxication irritation toxinfection Green diarrhea stools Hemorrhagic colitis enteritis gastroenteritis Hyperemia of intestine Ileocolitis Infantile athrepsia colic diarrhea enteritis Infection by colon bacillus of alimentary canal intestine Infective diarrhea enteritis gastritis gastroenteritis Inflammation of alimentary canal bowel colon intestine Inflammatory colic diarrhea Intestinal autoinfection (-2y)autointoxication (-2y)colic convulsions cramps dyspepsia indígestion infection<sup>2</sup> intoxication marasmus putrefaction rachitis septicemia spasms toxemia toxinfection Intoxication of alimentary canal Irritation of bowel intestine Lienentery Membranous colitis enteritis enterocolitis ileocolitis Milk infection Mucoenteritis Mucous colitis

disease

<sup>1</sup> "Dyspepsia" is regularly included under title No. 112, but when returned for infants under 2 years s of age (usually intestinal indigestion), is assigned to title 113. Similarly, "choleriform" diarrhea an p enteritis are assigned to title No. 15 for ages 2 years and over.
<sup>2</sup> This term can not, in American practice, be given the assignment of the French Manual, title No. 119. As used in this country, it is assignable to 113 or 114, according to age. The great majority of the deaths ascribed to this cause in the United States are those of infants under 2 years of age, occurring during the bested terms. heated season.

## VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—Continued.

#### DIARRHEA AND ENTERITIS-Continued.

Mucous enteritis Mycotic diarrhea Necrotic colitis Perforating ulcer of intestine Perforative enteritis Phlegmonous enteritis Purging Sarcinal infection Senile diarrhea Septic colitis diarrhea enteritis gastroenteritis Sigmoiditis Simple enteritis Spasmodic colic Specific enteritis Sporadic diarrhea Spurious hydrocephalus Stercoral ulcer Subacute enteritis

inflammation of bowel intestine milk infection Summer complaint diarrhea Ulcer of colon intestine Ulceration of bowel colon ileum intestine Ulcerative colitis enteritis enterocolitis ileocolitis perforation of intestine Uncontrollable diarrhea Zymotic diarrhea enteritis gastrcenteritis

Subacute enterocolitis

These titles do not include: Tuberculous enteritis (33).

### 115. Ancylostomiasis.

This title includes: Ancylostomiasis Egyptian chlorosis Epidemic anemia Griesinger's disease Hook-worm anemia disease Infection by ancylostoma ceylanicum duodenale

Infection by necator americanus uncinaria americana Intertropical hyphemia Miners' anemia chlorosis Necatoriasis Uncinariasis

## 116. Diseases due to other intestinal parasites.

(a) Cestodes (hydatids of the liver excepted)

This subtitle includes: Cysticercus of brain lung Hydatid cyst of brain breast kidney lung spleen Hydatid of brain lung tumor of lung

(b) Trematodes

This subtitle includes:

Bilharziasis Clonorchiasis Distomatosis Distomiasis Fascioliasis Infection by bothriocephalus latus cestodes cvsticercus cellulosæ dibothriocephalus latus diphyllobothrium latum tænia saginata (mediocanellata) solium tapeworm

Ta niasis

Fasciolopsiasis (ginger disease) Fluke disease Infection by fasciola hepatica trematodes Paragonimiasis Schistosomiasis

### VI.-DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM-Continued.

## 116. Diseases due to other intestinal parasites-Contd.

## (c) Nematodes (other than ancylostoma)

This subtitle includes:

Ascariasis Ascaris pneumonia Infection by ascaris lumbricoides round worm strongyloides stercoralis

(d) Coccidia

This subtitle includes:

Coccidiosis

#### (e) Other parasites specified

This subtitle includes: Flagellate diarrhea Giardiasis

(f) Parasites not specified

This subtitle includes: Helminthiasis Parasite of appendix intestinal wall intestine Parasitic disease of appendix

## 117. Appendicitis and typhlitis.

This title includes: Abscess of appendix iliac fossa vermiform appendix Appendectomy Appendicitis Appendicular abscess Catarrhal appendicitis Cecitis Foreign body in appendix Fulminating appendicitis Gangrenous appendicitis Ileocecal abscess Iliac phlegmon Inflammation of appendix cecum

Perforative appendicitis Pericecal abscess Perityphlitic abscess Perityphlitis Phlegmon of iliac fossa Postcecal abscess Recurrent appendicitis Retrocecal abscess Ruptured appendix Sloughing appendix Subcecal abscess Suppurative appendicitis Tumor of appendix Typhlitis

#### Perforation of cecum

This t'tle does not include: Abspess of the pelvis in the male (153).—Abspess of the pelvis in the female (138).—Periuterine abscess (138).—Pelvic supportion in the male (153).—Pelvic supportion in the female (138).

## 118. Hernia, intestinal obstruction.

#### (a) Hernia

This subtitle includes:

Adhesion of hernial sac Breach Bubonocele Diaphragmatic hernia of stomach

Direct inguinal hernia Double inguinal hernia Dropsy of hernial sac Enterocele Epigastric hernia Epiplocele

External hernia inguinal hernia Femoral hernia Funicular inguinal hernia Gangrenous hernia Hernia of intestine scrotum spleen stomach Hernial cholera

Infection by trichocephalus dispar trichuris trichiura Trichiniasis Trichinosis

Infection by giardia lamblia

Parasitic disease of intestine rectum

Worm-colic Worm-fever Worms in intestine

Septic thrombosis of appendix Typhlodicliditis

## VI.-DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM-Continued. 118. Hernia, intestinal obstruction-Continued.

## (a) Hernia-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Hernial colic gangrene Herniotomy Incarcerated hernia Infantile inguinal hernia Inflammation of hernial sac Inguinal hernia

(bubonocele) Internal hernia inguinal hernia Interstitial hernia Intestinal hernia Intraabdominal hernia Intraparietal hernia Irreducible hernia Ischiadic hernia Ischiorectal hernia Kelotomv Laceration of hernial sac Lumbar hernia Merocele Oblique inguinal hernia Obturator hernia Omental hernia Perineal hernia Pudendal hernia

#### (b) Intestinal obstruction

#### This subtitle includes: Adhesion of intestine Artificial anus Constriction of intestine Contraction of bowel intestine Enterostenosis Ileus Infarction of bowel intestine Internal strangulation Intestinal bands obstruction Intussusception

of bowel intestine viscera

Invagination of bowel intestine

Lane's kink Locked bowels Obstruction of alimentary canal bowel intestine

Frequent complication: Peritonitis.

Retroperitoneal hernia Rupture of bowel diaphragm intestine Sarcepiplocele Sarcepiplomphalocele Sarcoepiplocele Sciatic hernia Scrotal hernia Strangulated epigastric hernia femoral hernia hernia inguinal hernia internal hernia ischiadic hernia ischiorectal hernia lumbar hernia obturator hernia umbilical hernia ventral hernia Suppuration of hernial sac Umbilical hernia Vaginal hernia Ventral hernia

Occlusion of bowel intestine Paralytic ileus Stenosis of, bowel intestine sigmoid flexure Stercoral tumor vomiting Stoppage of bowel intestine Strangulation of bowel intestine Stricture of bowel colon duodenum intestine sigmoid flexure Telescoped bowel intestine Twist of bowel Unnatural anus Volvulus of intestine Vomiting of fecal matter

#### 119. Other diseases of the intestines.

This title includes:

Abdominal neuralgia tympanites Abscess of anus bowel colon intestine Meckel's diverticulum rectum Acquired diverticulum of intestine Adenitis of intestine Anal ulcer Atony of intestine Atresia of rectum Atrophy of intestine Calculus of intestine Cellulitis of anus Colectomy Colotomy Compression of intestine (nontraumatic) Concretion of intestine Congenital hemorrhage of intestine (1m+) Constipation Copremia Coprostasis Costiveness Degeneration of intestine Dilatation of colon intestine sphincter ani Disease of alimentary canal anus bowel intestine rectum Diverticulitis Diverticulum of intestine Enlargement of rectum Enteralgia Enterectomy Enteric paralysis Enterolith Enteroptosis Enterorrhagia Enterorrhaphy Enterostomy Enterotomy Fecal abscess fistula impaction obstruction Fissure of anus Fistula in ano of intestine ischiorectal fossa rectum Gangrene of anus bowel intestine rectum Gastroenteric hemorrhage (1m+) Gastrointestinal hemorrhage (1m+) Giant colon Glénard's disease

Hemorrhage of anus bowel (1m+)intestine (lm+) rectum Hirschsprung's disease Hypertrophy of intestine Impacted feces Impaction of bowel colon feces intestine rectum Inflammation of anus rectum Intestinal anastomosis autoinfection (2y+) autointoxication (2v+) inflation neurosis stasis Intestinouterine fistula Intraperitoneal hemorrhage Ischial abscess Ischiorectal abscess fistula hematocele Laceration of anus intestine rectum Lardaceous degeneration of intestine disease of intestine Malignant edema of rectum Megacolon Melena (3m+) neonatorum (3m+) Meteorism Mortification of bowel intestine Neuralgia of bowel intestine Obstipation Organic disease of intestine lesion of intestine Paralysis of bowel colon digestive organs intestine Paresis of bowel intestine Perforation of bowel intestine Pericolitis Periproctitis Perirectal abscess cellulitis Procidentia recti Proctalgia Proctectomy Proctitis Proctocele Proctoptosis Prolapse of anus rectum

## 119. Other diseases of the intestines—Continued.

This title includes: Pseudomembranous enteritis Rectitis Rectocele Rectovaginal fistula Resection of bowel intestine Rupture of duodenum rectum Sloughing of rectum Spasm of rectum Splanchnoptosis Stercoral fever fistula

Stercoral infiltration Stercoremia Stricture of anus rectum Suppuration of bowel intestine Suture of intestine Tympanites of intestine Ulceration of anus rectum Uterofecal fistula Uterointestinal fistula

This title does not include; Urinary fistulæ even when they affect the rectum (134).—Artificial anus (118).—Unnatural anus (118).—Imperforate anus (159).—Stercoral tumor (118).—Intestinal invagination or its synonyms (118).—Typhlitis (117).—Perityphlitis (117).—Psilosis (30).

#### 120. Acute yellow atrophy of the liver.

This title includes: Acute atrophy of liver parenchymatous hepatitis yellow atrophy of liver Icterus gravis Malignant hepatitis (1y+)

Malignant icterus (1y+) jaundice (1y+) Farenchymatous hepatitis Pernicious icterus Yellow atrophy of liver

This title does not include: Icterus (unqualified) (124) .- Chronic icterus (124) .-- Icterus of the new-born (160) .- Weil's disease (19).

#### 121. Hydatid tumor of the liver.

This title includes: Cysticercus of liver Echinococcus cvst of liver

of liver Hydatid (unqualified) cyst

122. Cirrhosis of the liver.

(a) specified as alcoholic

This subtitle includes: Alcoholic cirrhosis

of liver

#### (b) not specified as alcoholic

This subtitle includes: Amyloid degeneration of liver liver Atrophic cirrhosis

of liver

Biliary cirrhosis Chronic atrophy of liver catarrhal hepatitis cirrhosis of liver enlargement of liver fibrous hepatitis hepatitis hypertrophic hepatitis hypertrophy of liver induration of liver inflammation of liver interstitial hepatitis

Hvdatid cyst of liver disease of liver tumor of liver

Alcoholic hepatitis liver

Cirrhosis (unqualified) of Laënnec liver Congenital cirrhosis (1y+)of liver (1y+)hepatic cirrhosis (1y+) Contracted liver Fatty degeneration of liver liver Fibroid liver Fibrous hepatitis Granular liver Hanot's disease Hepatic ascites cirrhosis sclerosis

#### 122. Cirrhosis of the liver-Continued.

(b) Not specified as alcoholic-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Hobnail liver Hypertrophic cirrhosis

of liver hepatitis Induration of liver Interstitial cirrhosis

of liver hepatitis Lardaceous degeneration of liver Lardaceous liver Large waxy liver Malignant cirrhosis of liver Portal cirrhosis Sclerosis of liver Slow atrophy of liver Steatosis of liver Waxy degeneration of liver liver

This title does not include: Organic lesion of the liver (124).—Hypertrophy of the liver (124). Frequent complications: Dropsy.—Hemorrhage.—Pneumonia.—Tuberculosis.

#### 123. Biliary calculi.

This title includes: Biliary calculus colic lithiasis Calculus of gall-bladder liver Cholelithiasis Cholemic gall-stones Colic from gall-stones

#### 124. Other diseases of the liver.

This title includes: Abscess of gall-bladder liver Acholia Acquired deformity of liver Acute catarrhal hepatitis (1y+) jaundice (1y+) cirrhosis of liver enlargement of liver fibrous hepatitis hepatitis (1y+) hypertrophic hepatitis induration of liver inflammation of liver interstitial hepatitis Adhesion of gall-bladder Angiocholecystitis Angiocholitis Atrophy of gall-bladder liver **Biliary** fistula obstruction poisoning toxemia Black jaundice (1y+) Catarrh of bile-duct liver Catarrhal cholangitis cholecystitis hepatitis (1y+) icterus (1y+) jaundice (1y+) Cholangitis Cholecystectomy

Gall-stones in intestine Hepatic calculus colic Impacted calculus of liver gall-stones Impaction of gall-bladder

Cholecystenterostomy Cholecystitis Cholecystotomy Choledochitis Choledochotomy Cholemia Cholesteremia Choluria Chronic catarrhal jaundice yellow atrophy of liver Congenital icterus (1y+) Congestion of liver Contraction of gall-bladder gall-duct Degeneration of liver Diffuse hepatitis suppurative hepatitis Dilatation of gall-bladder gall-duct Disease of liver Displacement of liver Dropsy of liver Empyema of gall-bladder Enlargement of liver Gangrene of gall-bladder gall-duct liver Gastrohepatic congestion disease Hematogenous icterus (1y+) jaundice (1y+)Hemorrhage of liver

## 124. Other diseases of the liver-Continued.

This title includes: Hemorrhagic icterus (1v+) jaundice (1y+) Hepatalgia Hepatectomy Hepatic abscess catarrh congestion disease dropsy fever hypertrophy obstruction ulcer Hepatitis (1y+) Hepatocystitis Hepatoptosis Hyperemia of liver Hypertrophy of gall-bladder gall-duct liver Icterus (lv+) Infectious cholecystitis Inflammation of bile-duct capsule of liver gall-bladder gall-duct hepatic duct liver Jaundice (1v+) Liver complaint trouble Morbus regius Necrosis of gall-bladder liver Nutmeg-liver Obstruction of bile-duct common duct gall-bladder gall-duct liver portal circulation vein Obstructive cholecystitis icterus (ly+) jaundice (1y+)

Occlusion of bile-duct gall-duct Organic disease of liver lesion of liver Paralysis of liver Parasitic disease of gall-bladder gall-duct liver Perforation of bile-duct gall-bladder gall-duct Pericholecystitis Perihepatitis Pick's disease Pigmentary degeneration of liver Plugging of gall-bladder gall-duct Portal obstruction Prolapse of liver Pyemia of liver Rupture of bile-duct gall-bladder gall-duct Septic hepatitis (1y+) jaundice (1y+) Stenosis of bile-duct gall-duct Stricture of common duct gall-bladder gall-duct Subhepatic abscess Suppuration of gall-bladder Suppurative cholangitis cholecystitis choledochitis hepatitis inflammation of liver Suture of liver Torpid liver Toxic jaundice Tumefaction of liver Ulcer of gall-bladder gall-duct liver Yellow jaundice (1y+)

This title does not include: Icterus gravis (120).-Icterus of the new-born (160).

#### 125. Diseases of the pancreas.

This title includes: Abscess of pancreas Acute gangrenous pancreatitis hemorrhagic pancreatitis pancreatitis suppurative pancreatitis Apoplectic pancreatitis Apoplexy of pancreas Atrophy of pancreas Calculus of pancreas pancreatic duct Chronic interstitial pancreatitis suppurative pancreatitis Cirrhosis of pancreas

Cystic pancreatitis Degeneration of pancreas Dilatation of duct of pancreas Disease of pancreas Fat-necrosis of pancreas Fibrous pancreatitis Gangrene of pancreas Gangrenous pancreatitis Hemorrhage of pancreas Hemorrhagic cyst of pancreas pancreatitis Inflammation of pancreas Interstitial pancreatitis

#### 125. Diseases of the pancreas—Continued.

This title includes: Necrosis of pancreas Obstruction of pancreatic duct Pancreatitis Parasitic disease of pancreas Rupture of pancreas

Stone in pancreatic duct Subacute pancreatitis Suppuration of pancreas Suppurative pancreatitis

#### 126. Peritonitis without specified cause.

NOTE.—When a female of childbearing age (approximately 15 to 44 years) is reported to have died from "peritonitis," without further explanation, the physician should be asked for an explicit statement as to whether the condition was or was not puerperal. See also page 116.

This title includes:

Abdominal abscess adhesion Abscess of abdomen Douglas's cul-de-sac omentum peritoneum Acute fibrinopurulent peritonitis fibrinous peritonitis general peritonitis hemorrhagic peritonitis serofibrinous peritonitis suppurative peritonitis Adhesion of peritoneum stomach Adhesive peritonitis Concato's disease Congenital peritonitis (3m+) Diffuse peritonitis Disseminated peritonitis Epiploitis Fibrinous peritonitis Fibropurulent peritonitis Gangrene of omentum General peritonitis purulent peritonitis septic peritonitis Hemorrhagic peritonitis Inflammation of peritoneum Local peritonitis

Mesenteric abscess Multiple septic peritonitis serositis Parasitic disease of peritoneum Pelvic adhesion lymphangitis peritonitis Pelviperitonitis (nonpuerperal) Perforative peritonitis Peritoneal bands infection (nonpuerperal or unqualified) Peritoneal septicemia Peritonitis from perforation Phlegmonous peritonitis Pneumococcal peritonitis Polyorrhomenitis Polyserositis

Postoperative peritonitis Purulent peritonitis Septic peritonitis Serofibrinous peritonitis Simple peritonitis (nonpuerperal) Streptococcal peritonitis Subacute general peritonitis Subdiaphragmatic abscess Subphrenic abscess Suppurative peritonitis

This title does not include: Tuberculous peritonitis (33).—Cancer of the peritoneum (45).—Puerperal peritonitis (146).—Rheumatic peritonitis (51).—Traumatic peritonitis (202).

127. Other diseases of the digestive system (cancer and tuberculosis excepted).

This title includes:

Disease of digestive system (unqualified)

# 128. Acute nephritis (including unspecified under 10 years of age).

NOTE.—When acute nephritis is a sequel of an infective disease, e. g., scarlet fever, the disease causing the nephritis should be stated as the cause of death. Terminal symptoms of a chronic nephritis should not be reported as acute nephritis. In the lists under (128) and (129) the expression "inflammation of the kidney" may be understood wherever the word "nephritis" occurs.

This title includes: Acute albuminous nephritis albuminuria alcoholic nephritis Bright's disease catarrhal nephritis desquamative nephritis diffuse nephritis epithelial nephritis exudative nephritis glomerulonephritis hemorrhagic nephritis inflammation of kidney interstitial nephritis nephritis parenchymatous nephritis renal dropsy tubal nephritis tubular nephritis Albuminous nephritis (-10y) Albuminuria (-10y) Albuminuric retinitis (-10y) Bright's disease (-10y) Catarrhal nephritis (-10y) Congenital nephritis Croupous nephritis Desquamative nephritis Diffuse interstitial nephritis (-10y)nephritis (-10y)Epithelial nephritis (-10y)Exudative nephritis (-10y)Glomerular nephritis Glomerulonephritis Hemorrhagic nephritis (-10y)

Infantile nephritis Infectious nephritis Inflammation of kidney (-10y)Interstitial nephritis (-10y)Nephritis (-10y)Parenchymatous nephritis (-10y) Postoperative nephritis uremia Renal albuminuria (-10y) asthma (-10y)dropsy (-10y)retinitis (-10y)Subacute nephritis Tubal nephritis (-10y)Tubular nephritis (-10y)Uremia (-10y)convulsions (-10y)delirium (-10y) dementia (-16y)dropsy (-10y)dyspnea (-10y)eclampsia (-10y) fever (-10v)intoxication (-10y)mania (-10y)paralysis (-10y)poisoning (-10y)toxemia (-10y) vomiting (-10y)

This title does not include: Scarlatinal nephritis (8).—Chronic nephritis (129).—Tuberculous nephritis (36).—Puerperal nephritis (148).—Nephritis from lead poisoning (67).

# 129. Chronic nephritis (including unspecified 10 years and over).

This title includes: Albuminous nephritis (10v+) Albuminuria (10y+) Albuminuric retinitis (10y+) Alcoholic nephritis Amyloid degeneration of kidney kidney Arteriorenal disease Arteriosclerotic nephritis Atrophy of kidney Bright's disease (10y+)Cardiorenal arteriosclerosis sclerosis Cardiovascularrenal disease sclerosis Catarrhal nephritis (10y+) Chalazonephritis Chronic albuminous nephritis

Chronic albuminuria alcohelic nephritis Bright's disease catarrhal nephritis diffuse nephritis epithelial nephritis exudative nephritis glomerulonephritis hemorrhagic nephritis inflammation of kidney interstitial nephritis nephritis parenchymatous nephritis renovascular disease. scarlatinal nephritis tubal nephritis tubular nephritis

## TABULAR LIST.

#### VII.—NONVENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITOURINARY SYSTEM AND ANNEXA—Continued.

## 129. Chronic nephritis, etc.—Continued.

This title includes: Cirrhosis of kidney Cirrhotic Bright's disease Contracted kidney Contracting granular kidney Degeneration of kidney Diffuse interstitial nephritis (10y+) nephritis (10y+) Epithelial nephritis (10v+) Exudative nephritis (10v+) Fatty degeneration of kidney Fibrosis of kidney Gouty kidney Granular kidney Hemorrhagic nephritis (10y+) Hypertrophic interstitial nephritis Infiltration of kidney Inflammation of kidney (10y+) Interstitial nephritis (10y+ Lardaceous degeneration of kidney kidney Large white kidney

of nephritis

Nephritis (10y+) Parenchymatous nephritis (10y+) Posturemic abscess Renal albuminuria (10y+) asthma (10y+) cirrhosis

Renal dropsy (10y+) retinitis (10y+)sclerosis Rheumatic inflammation of kidney Sclerosis of kidney Steatosis of kidney Subchronic nephritis Tubal nephritis (10y+) Tubular nephritis (10y+) Uremia (10y+)Uremic aphasia (10y+) apoplexy (10y+) coma (10y+) convulsi ns (10y+) delirium (10y+) dementia (10y+) dropsy (10y+)dyspnea (10y+) eclampsia (10y+) fever (10y+)intoxication (10v+) mania (10v+)paralysis (10y+) poisoning (10v+)toxemia (10v+) vomiting (10y+)Waxy degeneration of kidney

This title does not include: Organic lesion of the kidneys (131).—Puerperal uremia (148).—Cardiac albuminuria (90). Frequent complications: Anasarca.—Dropsy.—Convulsions.—Hemorrhage.—Cerebral apoplexy.— Pneumonia.—Heart disease.

#### 130. Chyluria.

This title includes:

Chvluria Galacturia Hematochyluria Lipemia Lipuria Milky urine Nonfilarial chyluria Piarrhemia Tropical hematuria

kidney

This title does not include: Hematuria (unqualified) (131).

#### 131. Other diseases of the kidneys and annexa.

This title includes: Abscess of kidney Acute suppurative nephritis Albumosuria Alcaptonuria Anuria Ascending nephritis Catarrh of kidney Chronic pustular nephrocystitis suppurative nephritis Congenital anuria Congestion of kidney Consecutive nephritis Cystic degeneration of kidney disease of kidney Cystinuria Cystopvelitis Decapsulation of kidney

Disease of kidney ureter Displaced kidney Disseminated suppurative nephritis Double pyonephrosis Dropsy of kidney Ectopic kidney Fistula of kidney Floating kidney Hematinuria Hematonephrosis Hematoporphyrinuria Hematuria Hemoglobinuria Hemoglobinuric fever (nonmalarial)

Hemorrhage of kidney

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## 131. Other diseases of the kidneys and annexa-Contd.

This title includes: Hydronephrosis Hydropyonephrosis Hyperemia of kidney Hypertrophy of kidney Inaction of kidney Infarct of kidney Intermittent hematuria Ischuria Lithuria Melanuria Movable kidney Necrosis of kidney Nephralgia Nephrectomy Nephresia Nephritic abscess paralysis Nephroplegia Nephroptosis Nephropyosis Nephrorrhagia Nephrorrhaphy Nephrotomy Nonsecretion of urine Obstruction of kidney Organic disease of kidney lesion of kidney Oxaluria Paralysis of kidney Parasitic disease of kidney ureter Paroxysmal hematinuria hematuria hemoglobinuria Perinephric abscess phlegmon Perinephritic abscess

Perinephritis Perirenal abscess Phosphaturia Polycystic kidney Puncture of kidney (nontraumatic) Purulent nephritis perinephritis Pus kidney Pvelitic uremia Pyelitis Pvelocystitis Pyelonephritis Pyonephritis Pyonephrosis Renal abscess cachexia catarrh congestion disease ectopia hematuria hyperemia insufficiency Septic kidney nephritis uremia Stoppage of urine Suppression of urine Suppurative nephritis pyelitis Surgical kidney Suture of kidney Ulceration of kidney Uric acid infarction (1y+) Urinary suppression Urodialysis

This title does not include: Diseases of the suprarenal glands (63).-Puerperal nephritis (148)...

#### 132. Calculi of the urinary passages.

This title includes: Calculous disease pyelitis pyelonephritis pyonephrosis Calculus of bladder kidney pelvis of kidney ureter urethra urinary duct passage tract Cystic calculus Gravel (urinary) Impacted calculus of kidney ureter urethra

renal calculus

Lithiasis Lithoclasty Lithotomy Lithotrity Nephritic calculus colic Nephrolithiasis Nephrolithotomy Pyonephrosis from calculus Renal calculus colic Stone in bladder kidnev Ureteral colic Ureterolithotomy Urinary calculus lithiasis Vesical calculus

This title does not include: Prostatic calculi (135).

## TABULAR LIST.

## VII.—NONVENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITOURINARY SYSTEM AND ANNEXA—Continued.

## 133. Diseases of the bladder.

This title includes: Abscess of bladder Acquired deformity of bladder Atony of bladder Bacilluria Bacteriuria Catarrh of bladder Catarrhal cystitis Cystic uremia Cystitis Cystocele Cystoplegia Cystoptosis Cystorrhagia Cystoscopy Cystotomy Disease of bladder urinary bladder Distention of bladder Dysuria Enuresis Epicystotomy Gangrene of bladder Gangrenous cystitis Hemorrhage of bladder Hernia of bladder Hypertrophy of bladder Incontinence of urine Inertia of bladder Infection of bladder Inflammation of bladder Inversion of bladder Irritation of bladder Malignant cystitis Neuralgia of bladder Neurosis of bladder Paralysis of bladder

Parasitic disease of bladder Paresis of bladder Periureteritis Perivesical inflammation Prolapse of bladder Puncture of bladder Purulent cystitis Pyocystitis Pyuria Rectovesical abscess Retention of urine Rupture of bladder Section of bladder Septic cystitis Sloughing of bladder Spasm of bladder Specific cystitis Suppuration of bladder Suppurative cystitis Suprapubic cystotomy Suture of bladder Tapping of bladder Ulceration of bladder Urethral catarrh Urinary fever obstruction sepsis Varix of bladder Vesical abscess catarrh hemorrhage inertia infection paralysis paresis

This title does not include: Hematuria (unqualified) (131).--Urinary fistulæ even when they involve the bladder (134).--Cystosarcoma (49).

## 134. Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.

#### (a) Stricture of the urethra

This subtitle includes:

Ankylourethria Dilatation of stricture of urethra External urethrotomy Internal urethrotomy

(b) Others under this title

This subtitle includes:

Abscess of urethra Caruncle of urethra Disease of urethra (unqualified) urinary organ tract Extravasation of urine Fistula of bladder perineum urethra vagina Hemorrhage of urethra Uleovesical fistula Organic stricture of urethra Stricture (unqualified) of urethra Urethrotomy

Infiltration of urine Intestinovesical fistula Laceration of urethra (not external violence) Obstruction of urinary organs Perineal section Periurethral abscess phlegmon Prolapse of urethra Rectourethral fistula Rectovesical fistula Rupture of urethra

## 112 MANUAL OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

## VII.—NONVENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITOURINARY SYSTEM AND ANNEXA—Continued.

### 134. Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.-Con.

(b) Others under this title-Continued.

This subtitle includes:

Ulcer of urethra Urethral fever Urethralgia Urethritis (not gonorrheal) Urethroplasty Urethrorectal fistula Urethrorrhagia Urethrorrhaphy Urethrovaginal fistula Urethrovesical fistula Urethrovesical fistula Urinary abscess disease

Urinary fistula infection infiltration intoxication toxemia Urinemia Urosepsis Uterovesical fistula Vesicometrorectal fistula Vesicoperineal fistula Vesicovaginal fistula

This title does not include: Urethral catarrh (133),-Retention of urine (133),-Uremia (129),-Foreign body in the urethra (202).

#### 135. Diseases of the prostate.

This title includes: Abscess of prostate Adenoma of prostate Calculus of prostate Cyst of prostate Disease of prostate Enlargement of prostate Fibroma of prostate Hemorrhage of prostate

Hypertrophy of prostate Inflammation of prostate New growth of prostate Prostatectomy Prostatectomy Prostatocystitis Prostatotomy Tumor of prostate

This title does not include: Cancer of the prostate (49) .- Tuberculosis of the prostate (36).

## 136. Nonvenereal diseases of the male genital organs.

This title includes: Abscess of Cowper's gland epididymis genital organ (male) penis scrotum seminal vesicle spermatic cord testicle Acquired deformity of penis Amputation of penis Castration (male) Cellulitis of scrotum Chylous hydrocele Circumcision (not ritual) Diffuse hematocele of spermatic cord Disease of genital organ (male) (nonvenereal) scrotum testicle Encysted hydrocele Epididymitis Fistula of scrotum Fungus of testicle Funiculitis Granuloma pudendorum (male) Hematocele (male) of cord

scrotum

Hematocele of spermatic cord testicle tunica vaginalis Hematoma of spermatic cord (nontraumatic) Hernia of testicle Hydrocele of spermatic cord tunica vaginalis Infantile hydrocele Inflammation of penis scrotum spermatic cord testicle tunica vaginalis Inguinal granuloma Orchidectomy Orchitis Paraphimosis Pelvic hematocele (male) Periorchitis Phimosis Septic orchitis Sloughing of scrotum Spermatocele Ulcer of penis Vaginalitis

This title does not include: Cancer of the testicle (49).—Tuberculosis of the testicle (36).—Sarcohydrocele (49).—Syphilitic sarcocele (38).—Varicocele (93).—Traumatic orchitis (202).

## 137. Cysts and other benign tumors of the ovary.

This title includes: Castration (female) Cyst of ovary Cystoic ovary Cystoma of ovary Dermoid cyst of ovary Dropsy of ovary Encysted dropsy Fibroid of ovary Hematoma of ovary Multilocular cyst New growth of ovary Oophorectomy

Ovarian cyst dropsy tumor Ovariotomy Papilloma of ovary Paracentesis of cyst of ovary parovarian cyst Parasitic disease of ovary Parovarian cyst Tumor of ovary Twisted pedicle

#### 138. Salpingitis and pelvic abscess (female).

Pus-tube

This title includes: Abscess of broad ligament Fallopian tube ovary uterine ligament Annexitis Catarrhal salpingitis Diffuse pelvic cellulitis (female) Disease of Fallopian tube tube Hematosalpinx Inflammation of Fallopian tube Metrosalpingitis Parametric abscess Parauterine abscess (nonpuerperal) Pelvic abscess (female) cellulitis (female) phlegmon (female) Perimetric abscess Perimetritic abscess phlegmon Perimetrosalpingitis Periuterine abscess cellulitis phlegmon Phlegmon of broad ligament (nonpuerperal or unqualified)

Purulent salpingitis

#### Pyoophoritis Pyosalpingitis Pyosalpinx Retrouterine abscess phlegmon Rupture of pus-tube tubal abscess Ruptured pyosalpinx Salpingectomy Salpingitis Salpingooophorectomy Salpingooophoritis Salpingoovaritis Salpingoperitonitis Septic salpingitis Suppurating annexitis hematoma of broad ligament Suppuration of Fallopian tube Suprapelvic abscess Tubal abscess disease inflammation Tuboovarian abscess infection Ulceration of ovary

#### 139. Benign tumors of the uterus.

This title includes: Bleeding fibroid (female) Cystic degeneration of uterus Deciduoma Fibrocyst of uterus Fibroid body of uterus of cervix of uterus uterus tumor (when evidently referring to fibroid tumor of uterus-female) of female genital organ uterus Fibroma (female) of uterus 56156 - 24 - 8

Fibromyoma of uterus Fungous growth of uterus Huguier's disease Hysteromyoma Hysteromyomectomy Multiple fibroid Myoma of uterus New growth of uterus Polypus of uterus Recurrent cyst of uterus Submucous fibroid (female) Tumor of uterus

## 140. Nonpuerperal uterine hemorrhage.

This title includes: Excessive menstruation Flooding (nonpuerperal) Hemorrhage of uterus (nonpuerperal) Hemorrhagic metritis Intrauterine hemorrhage

Menorrhagia Metrorrhagia Tamponing of uterus vagina Uterine hemorrhage (nonpuerperal)

#### 141. Other diseases of the female genital organs.

This title includes: Abdominal hysterectomy Ablation of uterus Abscess of Bartholin's gland genital organs (female) labium majus minus neck of uterus uterus vagina vulva vulvovaginal gland Absent menstruation Amenorrhea Amputation of cervix clitoris Anteflexion of uterus Anteversion of uterus Atresia of uterus vagina Atrophy of uterus Bartholinitis Catarrh of cervical canal cervix uteri uterus vagina Catarrhal inflammation of uterus vagina metritis Cellulitis of vulva Cervical catarrh metritis Change of life Chronic vaginitis (not gonorrheal) vulvitis Climacteric disease Colpocele Colporrhaphy Curetting of uterus Cyst of accessory Fallopian tube Bartholin's gland broad ligament Fallopian tube uterine ligament vagina vulva vulvovaginal gland Cystic oophoritis ovaritis Dilatation of cervix uteri Disease of cervix genital organs (female) (unqualified)

Disease of ovary pelvic organs (female) uterus Displacement of ovary uterus Distention of uterus Division of cervix uteri Dropsy of broad ligament Fallopian tube tube Dysmenorrhea Eccrisis (nonpuerperal) Endometritis Endotrachelitis Erosion of cervix uteri uterus Evacuation of retained menstrual fluid Exfoliative dysmenorrhea Falling of womb Fistula of uterus Gangrene of uterus Granuloma pudendorum (female) Hematocele (female) , of ovary uterine ligament Hematoma of broad ligament uterine ligament vulva Hematometra Hemorrhage of ovary Hernia of Fallopian tube ovary uterus Hydrocele of round ligament vulva Hydrometra Hydrosalpinx Hyperplasia of uterus Hypertrophy of cervix uteri neck of uterus uterus Hysterectomy Hysterotomy Imperforate cervix uteri Inflammation of cervix uteri ovarv uterine ligament uterus vagina vulva Intraligamentous cyst Intrapelvic hemorrhage (female)

## 141. Other diseases of the female genital organs-Contd.

This title includes: Inversion of uterus (nonpuerperal) Laceration of cervix uteri (nonpuerperal) uterus (nonpuerperal) Latent menstruation Laterocession of uterus Lateroversion of uterus Leukorrhea Lymphangitis of uterine ligament Malposition of uterus Membranous dysmenorrhea menstruation Menopause Metritis Metroperitonitis (nonpuerperal) Metrotomy Metrovazinitis New growth of Fallopian tube uterine ligament vagina vulva Obstruction of uterus Occlusion of cervical canal Fallopian tube uterus vagina vulva Old laceration of cervix uteri pelvic floor **Oophoritis** Organic disease of uterus lesion of uterus Ovarian cirrhosis Ovaritis Painful menstruation Paramenia Parametritis Parasitic disease of uterus vulva Pelvic hematocele (female) inflammation (female) Perforation of uterus Perimetritis Periuterine hematocele inflammation Phlebitis of uterus Plugging of cervix uteri uterus Precocious menstruation Precocity Procidentia of uterus Prolapse of anterior vaginal wall

Prolapse of ovary posterior vaginal wall uterus vagina Prolapsus (female) Purulent endometritis Pyometra Repair of lacerated cervix uteri Retained menses Retrocession of uterus Retroflexion of uterus Retrouterine hematocele Retroversion of uterus Rupture of Fallopian tube tube uterus (nonpuerperal) Scanty menstruation Sclerosis of ovary Septic endometritis metritis phlebitis of uterus Shortening of round ligament Stricture of cervical canal Fallopian tube uterus vagina Suppression of menstruation Suppurating bartholinitis Suppurative metritis Supravaginal amputation of cervix. hysterectomy Thrombus of vulva Tuboovarian cvst Tumor of broad ligament Fallopian tube uterine ligament vagina vulva Ulcer of cervix uteri neck of uterus uterus Ulceration of labium majus minus vulva Uterovaginal fistula Vaginal hysterectomy Vaginismus Vaginitis (not gonorrheal) Vaginorectal abscess Vulvitis

This title does not include: Puerperal diseases (143 to 150).—Pelvic peritonitis (126).—Abscess of the iliac fossa (117).—Uterovesical fistula (134).—Uterofecal fistula (119).—Urinary fistulæ (134) and stercoral fistulæ (119) even when they involve the genital organs.—Gangrene of the vulva (151).

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## VII.-NONVENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITOURINARY SYSTEM AND ANNEXA-Continued.

#### 142. Nonpuerperal diseases of the breast (cancer excepted).

This title includes: Abscess of breast mammary gland nipple Amputation of breast Diffuse mastitis Disease of breast nipple Fibrous induration of breast Fistula of breast (nonpuerperal) mammary gland (nonpuerperal) Galactophoritis Hypertrophy of breast mammary gland breast (male) mammary gland

Lobular mastitis Mammary abscess Mammillary abscess Mammillitis Mammitis Mastitis Neurosis of mammary gland Parasitic disease of arcola

breast (male) mammary gland nipple Reclus's cystic disease

disease Submammary abscess Suppuration of breast mammary gland

Ulcer of breast

This ti'le does not include: Fistula of the breast; puerperal, or unqualified (150) .- Cancerous tumor of the breast (47).

#### VIII.—THE PUERPERAL STATE.

Note.—The purpose of this group of titles (143 to 150) is to include all deaths of women due more or less directly to childbearing. The word "puerperal" is used in the broadest sense to include all affections dependent upon pregnancy, parturition. and also diseases of the breast during lactation. It is to be understood as a qualification of every term included in this group, and is so expressed in the Index for many terms that might or might not be puerperal. The fact that child-birth occurred within a month of death should always be stated even though it may not have been a cause of death. It is preferable to show the direct connection, when it exists, as by writing "Puerperal septicemia," "Peritonitis following labor," etc., but the separately stated joint causes "Child-birth" and "Septicemia" or "Parturition" and "Peritonitis" would lead, by interpretation, to the same statistical assignment. Whenever a woman of childbearing age (approximately 15 to 44 years), especially if married, is reported to have died from any of the following causes which might have been puerperal, the local registrar should endeavor to secure a definite statement from the reporting physician.

Abscess of breast	Metrorrhagia	
Albuminuria	Nephritis	
Cellultis	Pelviperitonitis	
Coma	Peritonitis	
Convulsions	Phlebitis	
Eclampsia	Phlegmasia alba dolens	
Embolism	Pyemia	
astritis Septicemia		
Hemorrhage (uterine or unqualified)	Sudden death	
Lymphangitis	Tetanus	
Metritis	Thrombosis	
Metroperitonitis	Uremia	

The diseases included under titles 128, 133, 138, 140, 141, and 142 are understood to be nonpuerperal (or unqualified). Many deaths so compiled are, in fact, due to puerperal conditions, hence the importance of a definite statement in all cases concerning which there can be a reasonable doubt. The proportion of the "unqualified" should diminish with fuller cooperation of physicians and more effective administration of registration offices.

The terms under the following titles are to be understood in all cases as applying to the death of the mother. Certain terms may also designate the causes of death of the child, which are, of course, elsewhere compiled (see Index).

Inflammation of areola

nipple

#### VIII.—THE PUERPERAL STATE—Continued.

## 143. Accidents of pregnancy.

#### (a) Abortion

This subtitle includes:

Abortion Accidental abortion Immature birth Immaturity Induced abortion

#### (b) Ectopic gestation

This subtitle includes: Abdominal pregnancy Ablation of pregnant tube Ectopic gestation pregnancy Extrauterine gestation pregnancy

#### (c) Others under this title

This subtitle includes: Accident of pregnancy Accidental hemorrhage of pregnancy Antepartum hemorrhage Autointoxication of pregnancy Carneous mole connected with pregnancy Chorea gravidarum of pregnancy Cornual pregnancy Cvesis Dead fetus in uterus Displacement of pregnant uterus Dropsy of amnion Emesis gravidarum Evacuation of uterus Gestation Hemorrhage of pregnancy Hemorrhagic mole Hydatid mole Hydatidiform mole Hydramnios (mother) Hydrops amnii Hydrorrhea gravidarum in pregnancy

Induced premature labor Miscarriage Missed abortion Premature birth delivery

Interstitial pregnancy Rupture of sac (ectopic gestation) (tubal pregnancy) Tubal abortion gestation pregnancy

Hyperemesis gravidarum of pregnancy Hysteralgia of pregnant uterus Menstruation during pregnancy Missed labor Molar pregnancy Mole (pregnancy) Multiple pregnancy Neuralgia of pregnant uterus Pernicious vomiting (female, 15y-44y) Persistent vomiting (pregnancy) Pregnancy in abnormally formed uterus Prolapse of pregnant uterus Puerperal vomiting Retention of dead ovum Retroversion of pregnant uterus Spurious labor pains Uncontrollable vomiting(female,15y-44y)

of pregnancy

Vesicular mole Vomiting of pregnancy

This title does not include: Puerperal septicemia during the course of pregnancy (146).-Nephritis of pregnancy (148).

## 144. Puerperal hemorrhage.

This title includes: Accidental hemorrhage of parturition puerperium Adherent placenta Apoplexy of placenta Detachment of placenta Hemorrhage after labor during parturition from detachment of placenta uterus after parturition during parturition puerperium Malposition of placenta

Placenta prævia Postpartum hemorrhage Puerperal hemorrhage metrorrhagia uterine hemorrhage Retained membranes placenta secundines Retention of placenta Separation of placenta Vicious insertion of placenta

#### VIII.—THE PUERPERAL STATE—Continued.

## 145. Other accidents of labor.

#### (a) Cesarean section

This subtitle includes:

Cesarean section

#### Porro's operation

(b) Other surgical operations and instrumental delivery .

This subtitle includes: Application of forceps Cephalotomy Cephalotripsy Craniotomy Embryotomy Forceps operation

#### (c) Others under this title

This subtitle includes: Abnormal labor parturition Accident of labor Accouchement Atony of uterus during parturition Breech presentation Childbed Child-birth Confinement Consequence of labor Deformed pelvis (female, 15v-44y) Delayed delivery Difficult labor Diruptio uteri Disease of placenta Dystocia Faulty presentation Fistula from parturition Foot presentation Forced delivery Hematoma of vulva (puerperium) Inertia of uterus In ury in de'ivery Inversion of uterus during parturition I abor (unqualifed) Laceration of cervix pelvic floor

perineum (parturition) peritoneum

(parturition)

#### 146. Puerperal septicemia.

This title includes: Childbed fever Decidual endemetritis Infected tubal pregnancy Metritis of pregnancy Milk fever (fen ale) Postabortive sepsis Postpartum pyen ia sepsis septicen ia

Hebotomy Instrumental delivery Laparoelvtrotomy Obstetric operation Symphysiotomy

Laceration of urinary bladder (parturition) uterus (parturition) vagina (parturition) vulva (parturition) Malpresentation Metrorrhexis Multiple birth parturition Overdistention of uterus Parturition Perineerrhaphy Postpartum curettement Postpuerperal shock Prolonged labor Protracted labor Puerperal apoplexy hematoma of vulva metrorrhexis perforation of uterus Retarded lator Rupture of bladder (parturition) perineum (parturition) uterus (parturition) vagina (parturition) vulva (parturition) Shock of birth Subinvolution of uterus Transverse presentation Version (during labor)

Puerperal | abscess of broad ligan ent cellulitis endometritis erysipelas fever infection inflan mation of uterus lymphangitis

<sup>4</sup> Any of the conditions following are compiled as puerperal when returned in connection with abortion, miscarriage, child-birth, labor, etc., even if not definitely so stated.

## VIII.-THE PUERPERAL STATE-Continued.

## 146. Puerperal septicemia-Continued.

This title includes:

Puerperal metritis metroperitonitis metrosalpingitis parauterine abscess pelvic cellulitis pelvic peritonitis pelviperitonitis perimetritis perimetrosalpingitis peritoneal infection peritonitis periuterine cellulitis phlegmon of broad ligament purulent endometritis pyemia Puerperal pyohemia pyrexia salpingitis sapremia sepsis septic endometritis fever infection intoxication metritis peritonitis septicemia suppurative metritis Septicemia following abortion

This title does not include: Septicemia (unqualified) (except in connection with some puerperal condition) (41).—Puerperal scarlatina (8).

# 147. Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, embolus, sudden death.

This title includes: Milk-leg (female) Puerperal embolism

of lung phlebitis phlegmasia alba dolens pulmonary embolism sudden death syncope thrombosis Sudden death after delivery from cardiac e m b o l i s m after deliverv

Sudden death from entrance of air into vein after delivery nervous exhaustion after delivery pulmonary e m b o l ism after delivery thrombosis after delivery shock after delivery thrombosis after deliverv in puerperium Venous thrombosis consequent on parturition White-leg (female, 15v-44v)

This title does not include: Phlegmasia alba dolens (nonpuerperal) (92). Frequent complication: Gangrene.

erv

after delivery embolism after deliv-

cerebral

erv

thrombosis

after deliv-

hemorrhage

# 148. Puerperal albuminuria and convulsions.

This title includes: Albuminuria of pregnancy Eclampsia gravidarum of labor pregnancy Nephritis of pregnancy Postpartum eclampsia Postpuerperal nephritis Puerperal albuminuria anuria Bright's disease coma convulsions cramps dropsy eclampsia nephritis

Puerperal spasms tetanus toxemia uremia uremic coma convulsions delirium dementia eclampsia intoxication poisoning Pyelitis of pregnancy Pyelonephritis of pregnancy Toxemia of pregnancy

Uremia of pregnancy

This title does not include: Puerperal scarlatina (8).

## VIII.-THE PUERPERAL STATE-Continued.

### 149. Following child-birth (not otherwise defined).

This title includes: Following child-birth Puerperal accident displacement of uterus insanity mania

Puerperal melancholia state Puerperium Result of labor (without further explanation)

This title does not include: Nonpuerperal sudden death (204).-Puerperal scarlatina (8).

#### 150. Puerperal diseases of the breast.

This title includes: Abscess of the breast following parturition Fissure of nipple, puerperium Fistula of breast(puerperal or unqualified) Galactocele Galactorrhea Mammary fistula Puerperal abscess of breast mammary gland diffuse mastitis

Puerperal fissure of nipple fistula of breast mammary gland galactophoritis inflammation of areola breast mammary abscess mammitis mastitis

#### IX.-DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.

#### 151. Gangrene.

disease of breast

This title includes:

A cute infective gangrene Ainhum Cancrum oris Canker Decubital gangrene Dermatitis gangrænosa Dropsical gangrene Dry gangrene Erythromelalgia Eschar Gangrene

of abdomen alveoli connective tissue extremity face foot gum leg mouth old age penis scrotum skin spine tendon testicle vulva

Gangrenous adenitis anemia cellulitis dermatitis glossitis meningitis orchitis pemphigus septicemia stomatitis ulcer Infective gangrene Malignant edema Moist gangrene Mortification (see Gangrene) Noma of mouth vulva pudendi Phagedena of penis vulva Raynaud's disease Senile gangrene Septic gangrene Sloughing phagedena Sphacelus Symmetrical gangrene Tropical phagedena

This title does not include: Gangrene of the throat (109).-Gangrene of the lung (104).-Hernial gangrene (118).-Gangrenous erysipelas (21).-Diabetic gangrene (57).

### IX.-DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE-Contd.

#### 152. Furuncle.

This title includes:

Boil Carbuncle of lip neck

#### 153. Acute abscess.

This title includes: Abscess (unqualified) of abdominal wall arm buttock chest wall connective tissue gland hand head iliac region leg loin nates neck perineum scalp side thigh umbilicus Acute abscess (see Abscess) Cellulitis (see Abscess) Cervical abscess cellulitis Diffuse cellulitis pelvic cellulitis (male) phlegmon suppuration Felon Femoral abscess phlegmon -Fistulous abscess Glandular abscess

Furuncle Furunculosis Malignant carbuncle Multiple carbuncle

Inflammation of connective tissue subcutaneous tissue Inguinal abscess Internal abscess Malignant abscess cellulitis Metastatic abscess Multiple abscess Panaris Paronvchia Pectoral abscess Pelvic abscess (male) cellulitis (male) phlegmon (male) suppuration (male) Pericellulitis Pericranial suppuration Pernicious abscess Phlegmon (see Abscess) Phlegmonous abscess cellulitis tumor Pus cavity Retroperitoneal abscess Ruptured abscess Scapular abscess Septic abscess Sloughing abscess

Subdorsal abscess Suppuration of muscle Suppurative cellulitis Ulcer of groin Whitlow

This title does not include: Abscess: cold, or bacillary, or ossiftuent, or by congestion (36).—Adenophlegmon (94).—Suppurating adenitis (94).—Bubo: suppurating, or unqualified (94).—Abscess: lymphangitic, or of the groin, or of the axilla (94).—Abscess: of the pharynx, or of the throat, or retropharyngeal (1(9).— Abscess of the liver (124).—Abscess of the iliac fossa (117).—Abscess of the pelvis in females (138).—Periuterine abscess (138).—Abscess of the prostate (135).—Perinephric abscess (131).—Atscess: urinary, or periurethral (134).—Abscess of the breast (nonpuerperal) (142).—Abscess of the breast (puerperal) (150).— Angioleucitis (94).—Phlegmonous erysipelas (21).—Erysipelatous phlegmon (21).—Abscess: of the frental sinus, or of the maxillary sinus, etc. (97).

## 154. Other diseases of the skin and annexa.

This title includes:

Gluteal abscess

Acne Angiokeratoma Atrophic ulcer Autoplasty Bed-sore Cheloid Chloasma Chronic ulcer Clavus Congenital ichthyosis sclerema (1y+) Corn Crural ulcer Crusta lactea Decubitus Dermatitis venenata Dermatosis Diffuse scleroderma of cellular tissue skin Disease of cellular tissue skin Division of cicatricial adhesions

# IX.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE—Contd. 154. Other diseases of the skin and annexa—Continued.

This title includes: Ecthyma Eczema Elephantiasis (nonfilarial) arabum of connective tissue leg lymphatic vessel penis scrotum vulva Emphysema of cellular tissue connective tissue Ervthema Exfoliative dermatitis Fistulous ulcer General dermatitis Grafting skin Hebra's prurigo Herpes zoster Ichthvosis Impetigo contagiosa Infantile eczema Infection of scalp Ingrowing nail Intertrigo Itch Keloid Keratosis Lichen Lupus erythematosus Malignant erythema pemphigus Melanoderma Melasma Miliaria Milk-crust Molluscum contagiosum fibrosum Morphea Multiple sloughs Mviasis Nonfilarial elephantiasis

Onychia Onychoma Onyxis Pachydermatitis Pachydermia Parasitic disease of connective tissue skin Pemphigus neonatorum of infants Perforating ulcer **Pitvriasis** Polysarcia Prurigo Pruritus Psoriasis Ringworm Rosacea Salt-rheum Scabies. Scald-head Sclerema (1v+) Scleroderma Serpiginous ulcer Shingles Skin parasites Sloughing ulcer Subcutaneous emphysema Surgical emphysema Sycosis Trophoneurosis Ulcer (unqualified) of leg neck perineum Ulceration Urticaria Verruca Vicious cicatrix Wardrop's disease Wart Zona Zoster

This title does not include: Pachydermic cachexia (60).-Elephantiasis gracorum (20).

## X.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION 155. Diseases of the bones (tuberculosis excepted).

This title includes: Abscess of bone jaw periosteum Angular curvature of spine deformity of spine Anterior curvature of spine Caries of bone orbit Circumscribed periosteitis Correction of deformity of bone by fracture Craniotabes

Curvature of spine Depressed bone of skull Diffuse periosteitis Disease of bone jaw periosteum Epiphysitis of bone Faulty upion of bone Fever-sore Fragilitas ossium Gaugrene of bone General necrosis

## TABULAR LIST.

## X .- DISEASES OF THE BONES AND OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMO-TION-Continued.

## 155. Diseases of the bones, etc.—Continued.

This title includes: Grafting bone Osteodynia Granuloma of jaw Osteomalacia Hypertrophic osteoarthropathy Osteomyelitis Hypertrophy of bone Osteonecrosis Infective necrosis Osteoperiosteitis osteomyelitis of palate periosteitis Osteoplastic resection (of skull) Inflammation of bone Osteotomy jaw Parasitic disease of bone Kyphoscoliosis iaw **Kyphosis** Laminectomy Perforation of palatine vault Lateral curvature of spine Periosteal abscess Leontiasis ossea Periosteitis Lordosis Periostosis Mollities ossium Posterior curvature of spine Necrosis Pulmonary hypertrophic osteoarthropathy of bone osteoarthropathy femur Purulent osteitis Scoliosis jaw maxilla Sequestrum Softening of bone orbit pelvis Spinal osteoarthritie Node Spontaneous fracture of bone Nonunion of fractured bone Osteitis Suppurative osteomyelitis periosteitis deformans Osteoarthropathy Ununited fracture Osteoclasia

This title does not include: Abscess: ossifluent, or by congestion (36).—Osteocopic pains (38).—Osteo-arcoma (49).—Phosphoric necrosis (67).—Caries of the petrous bone (86).—Dental caries (108).—Fractures 201).—Mastoiditis (86).—Foreign body (202).—Abscess: of the frontal sinus, of the maxillary sinus, or of he sphenoidal sinus (97).

## 156. Diseases of the joints (tuberculosis and rheumatism excepted).

This title includes: Abscess of joint knee Acute arthritis Ankylosis of joint spine Arthralgia Arthrectomy Arthrocele Arthrodesis Arthrodynia Arthropathy Arthrophyte Arthropyosis Bow-leg (nonrachitic) Chondromalacia Contracture of joint Coxa valga vara Disease of joint Dislocation (nontraumatic) of bone (nontraumatic)

Dislocation of intraarticular cartilage (disease) joint (nontraumatic) Epiphysitis of hip Fibrous ankylosis of joint Foreign body in joint General ankylosis Genu extrorsum recurvatum valgum varum Hemorrhage of joint (nontraumatic) Hydrarthrosis Infective synovitis Inflammation of joint Loose body in joint cartilage Necrosis of hip Neuropathic disease of joint Osseous ankylosis of joint Purulent arthritis synovitis

spine

spine

## X.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMO-TION—Continued.

## 156. Diseases of the joints, etc.-Continued.

This title includes: Relaxation of ligament of joint Sacroiliac disease Septic arthritis Spondylolisthesis: Suppuration of joint Suppurative synovitis

Synostosis of joint spine Synovitis Tapping joint Villous synovitis

This title does not include: Rheumatic arthritis (51 or 52).-Arthritis (unqualified), Chronic arthritis, or Polyarthritis (nonvertebral) (52).

#### 157. Amputations.

Note.—The cause for which the amputation was made should always be stated. This will enable the death to be classified elsewhere, as a rule.

This title includes:

Resection (unqualified)

Amputation Disarticulation

> This title does not include: Amputation of the breast (142).—Amputation of the penis (136). Frequent complications: Septicemia.—Erysipelas.—Tetanus.—Hemorrhage.

#### 158. Other diseases of the organs of locomotion.

· This title includes: Abscess of bursa muscle tendon Adhesion of tendon Amyotonia congenita Atrophy of muscle Bunion Burgitis Chondritis Club-foot (not congenital) Club-hand (not congenital) Contracted palmar fascia Contraction of fascia tendon Contracture of muscle Cramp of muscle Crepitating synovitis Deformity of foot (acquired) hand (acquired) limb (acquired) Degeneration of muscle Dermatomyositis Diastasis of muscle Diffused ganglion Disease of aponeuroses tendon Division of fascia Dupuytren's contraction disease Fatty infiltration of muscle Flat-foot Ganglion Grafting tendon Hallux yalgus varus Hammer-toe Hemorrhagic polymyositis Hernia of muscle Housemaids' knee

Hygroma Hypertrophy of muscle Infective myositis Inflammation of bursa fascia muscle sheath of tendon tendon Intercostal myalgia Loose body in sheath of tendon Lumbags Mallet-finger Metatarsalgia Muscular dystrophy rheumatism Myalgia of muscle Myodiastasis Myopathy Myositis fibrosa ossificans Myotomy Neuromyositis Ossification of cartilage muscle Ossifying myositis Painful flat-foot talipes valgus\* Parasitic disease of muscle Perichondritis Pes cavus planus valgus Polymyositis Progressive ossifying myositis Psoitis Retraction of finger palmer fascia

## TABULAR LIST.

X.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMO-TION—Continued.

## 158. Other diseases of the organs of locomotion-Contd.

This title includes: Rheumatism of muscle Rupture of muscle tendon Shortening of tendon Spasmodic torticollis Talipes

calcaneovalgus calcaneus cavus equinovalgus equinovarus valgus Talipes varus Tarsalgia Tenontosynovitis Tenophyte Tenorhaphy Tenosynovitis Tenotomy Thecal abscess Torticollis Union of divided tendon Wry-neck

#### XI.—MALFORMATIONS.

## 159. Congenital malformations (still-births not included).

NOTE.—All malformations or deformities acquired after birth are classified under the diseases of the organ or part involved. This title may be subdivided as follows, only those malformations of sufficient importance to be returned as causes of death being considered:

#### (a) Congenital hydrocephalus

This subtitle includes:

Chronic hydrocephalus internal hydrocephalus Congenital cerebral tumor

hydrocephalus internal hydrocephalus tumor of brain

Dropsy of brain

#### (b) Congenital malformations of the heart

This subtitle includes:

Aortic malformation Atelocardia Blue baby disease Cardiac deformity Congenital aortic stenosis cardiac dilatation insufficiency (1v+) disease of heart malformation of heart mitral stenosis pulmonary stenosis valvular heart disease vitium cordis Cyanosis (due to malformation of heart) (persistence of foramen ovale) from nonclosure of foramen of Botallo Deformity of heart Embryonic heart Fetal heart

Ependymitis Hydrocephalus (unqualified) of brain Megalocephalia Natal hydrocephalus Water in head on brain

Imperfect closure of foramen ovale development of heart heart (-1y)Infantile heart Intrauterine malformation of heart septum Malformation of heart valve of heart Morbus coruleus Nonclosure of Eustachian valve foramen of Botallo ovale Open foramen ovale Patent ductus arteriosus foramen ovale Persistence of fetal circulation foramen of Botallo ovale Pervious ductus arteriosus

Premature valvular disease of heart

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#### XI.-MALFORMATIONS-Continued.

#### 159. Congenital malformations, etc. -Continued.

#### (c) Others under this title

This subtitle includes: Abnormality Abnormity Absent (any organ or part) Anaspadias Arrest of development Atelia Branchial cyst Cerebral meningocele Cleft palate Congenital abnormality abnormity adenoids amniotic hernia amputation aneurysm of aorta atresia (of any part of body) blood-tumor cerebral atrophy hernia undevelopment club-foot cranial sclerosis cystic disease of kidney deformity dislocation fecal fistula flat-foot fracture giant colon goiter hernia hypertrophy of liver imperforate urethra inguinal hernia intestinal obstruction larvngeal stenosis malformation (still-birth not included, see also Malformation) obstruction of intestine occlusion of gall-duct phimosis pyloric stenosis rupture spina bifida stenosis of intestine larynx talipes tumor umbilical hernia vesicorectal fistula Cyst of canal of Nuck Deficiency of craniofacial axis Deformity Ectopia of bladder vesicæ Encephalocele

Epispadias Exomphalos Exstrophy of bladder Extroversion of bladder Fissure of lip (harelip) malformation palate spinal column Harelip Hemicephalus Hirschsprung's diséase, congenital Hydrencephalocele Hydromyelia Hydromvelocele Hydrorrhachis Hypospadias Imperfect development intestinal canal Imperiorate anus pharynx rectum Impervious bile-duct Leak from spinal cord Macrocephalia Malformation of abdominal wall anus artery bladder bone brain digestive system esophagus intestine jaw larynx lip lymphatic system membrane of brain spinal cord (meningocele) nervous system palate rectum skull spinal column cord membrane spine Meningocele Meningoencephalocele Meningomyelocele Microcephaly Monster Mvelocele Nevus of skin pigmentosus Nondevelopment of brain Obstruction of pylorus (-6 m)

#### XI.-MALFORMATIONS-Continued.

## 159. Congenital malformations, etc.-Continued.

#### (c) Others under this title-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Occlusion of anus (infant) Omphalocele Patent urachus Plexiform angioma (child) Podencephalus Preternatural birth Pylorospasm (-6 m) Spina bifida Spinal hernia meningocele

Stricture of pylorus (-6 m) Supernumerary organ or part Syndactylism Syringomyelocele Tongue-tie Torsion of penis Ulcerating spina bifida Urachal cyst Vascular nevus of skin

Stenosis of pylorus (-6 m)

This subtitle does not include: Coloboma (85).-Painful valgus flat-foot (158).-Acquired hydrocephalus (84).

#### XII.-EARLY INFANCY.

#### 160. Congenital debility, icterus, and sclerema.

NOTE.—In the United States and in England this title will be restricted to deaths of infants under 1 year of age.

This title includes: Acute catarrhal hepatitis (-1y)jaundice (-1y)hepatitis (-1y)Adynamia (-1y)Anasarca (-1y)Artificial feeding (-1y)Asthenia (-1y) Atony (-1y)Atresia of lung (-1y)Atrophy (-1y)Black jaundice (-1y)Bottle feeding (-1y)Buhl's disease Cachexia (-1y)Catarrhal hepatitis (-1y)icterus(-1y)jaundice (-1y) Congenital (-1y) ascites (-1y)asthenia (-1y)autotoxemia (-1y) cardiac insufficiency (-1y)weakness (-1y) $\operatorname{cirrhosis}(-1y)$ of liver (-1y)debility (-1v)dyspnea (-1y)heart failure (-1y)hepatic cirrhosis (-1y)icterus(-1y)insufficiency (-1y)malnutrition (-1y)respiratory paralysis sclerema (-1y)uremia (-1v)weakness (-1y) Constitutional weakness (-1y)Debility (-1y)Decline (-1y)Decomposition (-1y)

Defective circulation (-1y)development Deficient development Degeneration (-1y)of placenta (child) Died at birth (not still-born) during birth (not still-born) just after birth Diseased placenta (child) Dropsy (-1y)of amnion (child) Edema (-1v)neonatorum of new-born Emaciation (-1y) Exhaustion (-1y)Extravasation of lung (-1y)Failure of circulation (-1y)respiration (-1y)Faulty development Feeble constitution (-1y)infant(-1y)Fibroid degeneration of placenta (child) General atrophy (-1y)breaking down (-1v)debility (-1y)decline (-1y)edema(-1y)marasmus (-1y)weakness (-1y)Gradual decline (-1y)Hematogenous icterus (-1y) jaundice (-1y)Hemorrhagic icterus (-1y)jaundice (-1y)Hepatitis (-1y) of new-born Hydramnios (child) Hydrops (-1y) neonatorum

#### XII.-EARLY INFANCY-Continued.

## 160. Congenital debility, icterus, and sclerema-Contd.

This title includes: Icterus (-1v) gravis neonatorum neonatorum of new-born Ill-development Imperfect circulation Improper development food (-1y)Inanition (from disease, -1y) fever (-1y)Incomplete development Infancy (-1y) Infantile atrophy (-1y)debility (-1y)dropsy (-1y)heart failure (-1y)inertia (-1y)tabes (-1y)Infirmity (-1y)Insufficient development Inviability Jaundice (-1y)of new-born Lack of development Malassimilation (-1y) Maldevelopment Malignant hepatitis (-1y)icterus (-1y)jaundice (-1y)Malnutrition (-1v)Marasmus (-1y)Multiple birth (child) New-born Nondevelopment

Not right from birth Obstructive icterus (-1v)jaundice (-1y)Paralysis of lung (-1y)Pedatrophia (-1y)Poor development Progressive asthenia (-1y)weakness (-1y)Prostration (-1y) Puerperal eclampsia (child) toxemia (child) Pulmonary atresia (-1y) extravalation (-1y)insufficiency (-1y)Sclerema (-1v)neonatorum Septic hepatitis(-1y)jaundice (-1y)Sick from birth (-1y)Spasmodic asthenia (-1y)Strangulation by mucus (in very young infants) Tabes (infants) Undeveloped Universal hydrops (-1y) Uric acid infarction (-1y)Vital degeneration (-1y)Want of breast milk vitality (-1y)Wasting (-1y)disease (infants) Weakness (-1y) Worn out (-1y)Yellow jaundice (-1y)

## 161. Premature birth; Injury at birth.

(a) Premature birth (not still-born)<sup>1</sup>

NOTE.-In the United States and in England this subtitle will be restricted to deaths of infants under 1 year of age.

This subtitle includes: Accidental abortion Immature birth Immaturity Incomplete gestation Injury of mother causing premature birth | Prematurity

Miscarriage Nonviability Partus intempestivus Premature birth

((b) Injury at birth (not still-born)

NOTE.-This subtitle includes only deaths of infants under 3 months of age.

This subtitle includes:

Abnormal labor parturition Accident of labor Accidental suffocation in labor Apoplexy neonatorum of cord

Asphyxia by cord around neck during parturition Birth embolism (child) Born with a caul Breech presentation Caput succedaneum Cephalhematoma

<sup>1</sup> Deaths are compiled under *Premature birth* only when decedents are infants under 1 year of age. For those at or over that age, deaths are charged to title 205 unless another cause is stated in connection with the fact of prematurity. The fact of prematurity is sometimes inferred from the statements of cause of death of mother (e. g., "abortion," "miscarriage"), and it is of course necessary to apply such statement only to children born alive. Still-births are not included among deaths at all, no matter what the cause of death prior to birth (complete separation from body of mother) may have been. On the other hand, it is not permissible to exclude deaths of children prenaturely born alive from the compilation of deaths.

#### XII.-EARLY INFANCY-Continued. 161. Premature birth: Injury at birth—Continued. (b) Injury at birth (not still-born)-Continued. This subtitle includes: Inspiration of vaginal mucus Cephalic hemorrhage (at birth) Cerebral compression (injury at birth) Instrumental delivery Intracranial hemorrhage (-1m) hemorrhage (-1m)(injury at birth) Knot in umbilical cord Malpresentation pressure (injury at birth) Mechanical asphyxiation during birth Cesarean operation Compression during birth Membrane over face of brain (injury at birth) Placenta prævia Podalic version umbilical cord Congenital cerebral paralysis Pressure during birth Consequence of labor of funis Delayed confinement on brain (injury at birth) delivery Prolapse of funis Difficult birth umbilical cord Prolonged labor labor Protracted dry birth Dystocia Excessive pressure in delivery labor Faulty presentation (child) Puncture of fetal membrane Foot presentation Retarded labor Forced delivery Rupture of brain (incident to birth) Forceps operation Shock of birth Strangulation of umbilical cord Hematoma of brain Suffocation in child-birth 1 Hemorrhage before birth of fetus during parturition 1 parturition Transverse presentation Traumatism of birth of brain (-1m)fontanel Unruptured membrane scalp (injury at oirth) Vectis (use of) Version Injury at birth in delivery 162. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy. Nore.-This title includes only deaths of infants under 3 months of age. This title includes:

Apnea neonatorum Asphyxia<sup>2</sup> neonatorum of new-born pallida Asphyxiated at birth Atelectasis neonatorum of new-born Cellulitis of umbilicus Collapse of lung Congenital atelectasis cyanosis defect of respiratory system edema of lungs hemorrhage (-1m)of intestine (-1m)peritonitis septicemia Congestive asphyxia Cyanopathy

Cyanosis (not due to malformation of heart) neonatorum of new-born Disease of navel umbilicus Ecchymosis of body Gangrene of umbilical cord Gastrointestinal hemorrhage (-1m) Hematemesis (-1m) Hemoglobinuria neonatorum Hemorrhage of funis intestine (-1m)lung(-1m)mucous membrane (-1m) navel new-born nose (-1m)stomach (-1m) umbilical cord umbilicus viscera

#### Hereditary sepsis

<sup>1</sup> But not resulting in death before complete separation of the body of the child from the mother. <sup>4</sup> The very indefinite term "asphyxia" is sometimes returned by physicians with no statement as to disease or condition causing it. When no definite information can be secured, death is compiled under title No. 162 for infants under 3 months of age and under title No. 205 for persons above that age.

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Cyanosis

#### XII.-EARLY INFANCY-Continued.

#### 162. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy-Continued.

This title includes: Imperfect inflation of lung Infantile derangement disease Infected navel umbilicus Infectious omphalitis Inflammation of navel umbilical cord umbilicus Internal hemorrhage (-1m) Intrauterine accident asphyxia asphyxiation Melena

Omphalorrhagia Phlebitis of umbilicus Postnatal asphyxia Puerperal septicemia (child) Pulmonary hemorrhage (-1m) Sépsis neonatorum of umbilicus Septic infection of umbilicus umbilical cord Septicemia from navel of umbilicus Simple apnea Ulcer of navel cord Umbilical fistula Undeveloped lung Winckel's disease

NOTE.-This title includes only deaths of infants under 3 months of age.

This title includes: Bad treatment (new-born) Cord not tied just after birth Desertion (new-born) Exposure to cold

neonatorum Mortification of umbilical cord

163. Lack of care.

Omphalitis

Lack of care (new-born) clothing (new-born) Neglect Uncleanliness (new-born)

#### XIII.-OLD AGE.

#### 164. Senility.

This title includes: Advnamia (70y+)Age (70y+) Asthenia (70v+) Atony (70y+)Atrophy (70y+) of old age Cachexia (70y+) of old age Debility (70y+) of old age Decline (70y+) Degeneration (70y+) Dementia of old age Euthanasia (70y+) Exhaustion (70y+) of old age General atrophy (70y+) breaking down (70y+) debility (70y+) decline (70y+) marasmus (70y+) senile failure paralysis weakness (70y+) Gradual decline (70y+)Imbecility of old age Inanition (from disease, 70y+)

Infirmity (70y+) Malassimilation (70y+) Malnutrition (70y+) Marasmus (70y+) of old age Morbus senilis Old age Progressive asthenia (70y+) weakness (70y+) Prostration (70v+) Retrograde metamorphosis (70y+) Senectus Senile asthenia atrophy cachexia debility decay degeneration dementia exhaustion fibrosis gatism heart failure imbecility insanity mania

## XIII.-OLD AGE-Continued.

## 164. Senility—Continued.

1	This title includes:	
Senile	marasmus melancholia	Sen   Sen
	paresis prostration	Vita War
	psychosis	Was
	softening vascular degeneration	Wea Wor

ile weakness ility al degeneration (70y+)nt of vitality (70y+) sting (70y+) akness (70y+) rn out (70y+)

This title does not include: Senile gangrene (151) .- Senile paralysis (75).

#### XIV.—EXTERNAL CAUSES.

NOTE.—Under suicide should be classed only those deaths in which suicide or attempt at suicide is certified. In collective suicides, only adults should be classed under suicide and minors should be considered as the victims of murder.

#### 165. Suicide by solid or liquid poisons (corrosive substances excepted).

This title includes:

Poisoning (suicidal) 1 Suicide by poison (any noncorrosive solid or liquid) 1

Voluntary poisoning

This title does not include: Morphinism (68).-Cocainism (68).

#### 166. Suicide by corrosive substances.

This title includes: Suicide by bichlorid of mercury carbolic acid

Suicide by corrosive sublimate phenol

## 167. Suicide by poisonous gas.

This title includes: Suicide by asphyxia (any gas or vapor) 1 | Suicide by inhalation of gas (any gas or carbon monoxid chloroform (vapor) gas (any gas)<sup>1</sup> illuminating gas

vapor) 1 suffocation (any gas or vapor) 1 vapor (any vapor)

#### 168. Suicide by hanging or strangulation.

This title includes:

| Suicide by strangulation

169. Suicide by drowning.

This title includes:

Suicide by drowning

Suicide by hanging

| Suicide by submersion

#### 170. Suicide by firearms.

This title includes:

Suicide by firearms

Suicide by shooting

<sup>1</sup> See list under *Poisoning* in Index, with alternative references to 165, 166, or 167, accordingly as certain poisonous agents may be used, with suicidal intent in either the solid or liquid forms (165 or 166) or as a vapor by inhalation (167). When the form is not known, preference is given to the usual method, e. g., suicide by chloroform (167).

## 171. Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments.

This title includes: Suicide by cutting artery blocd-vessel instrument

Suicide by cutting throat piercing instrument

## 172. Suicide by jumping from high places.

This title includes:

Suicide by jumping from high place

#### 173. Suicide by crushing.

This title includes: Suicide by crushing jumping before train

Suicide by jumping before other vehicles

#### 174. Other suicides.

This title includes: -

Felo-de-se Suicidal wound Suicide (unqualified) by burns

## 175. Poisoning by food.

This title includes: Acute food poisoning Botulism Cheese poisoning Creotoxism Damaged meat poisoning Diseased food Egg-albumen poisoning Fish poisoning Food intoxication poisoning (unqualified) Ichthyotoxicum poisoning Meat poisoning Suicide by dynamite tire scalds

Milk poisoning Mouldy bread poisoning Mushroom poisoning Poisonous food Pork poisoning Potato poisoning Ptomain poisoning (food poisoning)

Sausage poisoning Shellfish poisoning Tyrotoxicon poisoning

## 176. Poisoning by venomous animals.

This title includes: Bite of insect serpent

viper

Snake-bite

Sting of insect

venomous serpent

Venom of animal centipede scorpion Venomous bite sting

## 177. Other acute accidental poisonings (gas excepted).

This title includes: Accidental poisoning Acute ergotism lead poisoning methyl alcohol poisoning phosphorus poisoning poisoning toxic gastritis gastroenteritis

Anaphylaxis Antimonial cholera Antitoxin poisoning Carbolic acid poisoning Head-ache powder poisoning Ivy poisoning Narcotism Opium narcosis

### 177. Other acute accidental poisonings—Continued.

This title includes:

Poisoning<sup>1</sup>

from new unwashed clothing Serum intoxication poisoning

Strychnin poisoning

Toxic gastritis gastroenteritis meningitis Wood alcohol poisoning

This title does not include: Saturnism, Hydrargyrism, etc. (67).—Morphinism, Chronic ergotism, etc. (68).—Intoxication by ptomains (autointoxication) (69).—Autointoxication (69).—Urinary intoxication (134).—Uremic intoxication (129).—Poisoning by food (175).—Suicide by poisoning (165 or 166).—Homicidal poisoning (199).

#### 178. Conflagration.

This title includes:

Conflagration (to include all injuries of whatsoever nature resulting therefrom) Crushed at fire (conflagration) Fire (in sense of conflagration) Forest fire Inhalation of smoke (burning building) Jumped from burning building Prairie fire Suffocation (burning building)

## 179. Accidental burns (conflagration excepted).

#### This title includes:

Burn (conflagration excepted, of any organ or part) by boiling liquid water

coal-oil corrosive substance fall with lighted lamp fire gasoline kerosene molten metal petroleum steam sulphuric acid vitriol Dermatitis actinica ambustionis Effects of corrosives radium X-ray Explosion of gasoline kerosene lamp Fall into fire Fire (conflagration excepted) Lamp accident Playing with fire Scald (of any part of body) by steam Sunburn

This title does not include: Conflagration (178).

#### 180. Accidental mechanical suffocation.

This title includes: Accidental asphyxia Asphyxia (accidental) Asphyxiation by falling earth Cave in (unqualified) Overlain

Suffocation (unqualified) by abnormal atmospheric pressure bed clothes excavation in bed

# 181. Accidental absorption of irrespirable, irritating, or poisonous gas.

This title includes:

Acetylene poisoning Acute etherism Ammonia poisoning Amyl nitrite poisoning Anesthesia chloroform Anesthetic

for operation (unqualified)

Asphyxia by fumes gas (accidental) smoke (conflagration ex-. cepted) stove vapor Bisulphid of carbon poisoning

<sup>1</sup> See list under *Poisonin* $\gamma$  in Index. Solid or liquid poisons not known to be used with suicidal or homicidal intent (accidental or *probably* accidental), and not included under chronic poisoning by mineral or organic substances (67 or 68), or food poisoning (175) belong under this title.

# 181. Accidental absorption of irrespirable, irritating, or poisonous gas—Continued.

This title includes: Carbon bisulphid poisoning dioxid poisoning monoxid poisoning Charcoal fumes Chloroform (vapor) narcosis Choke-damp poisoning (not in mines) Coal-gas poisoning Cordite poisoning (vapor) Cyanogen poisoning Delayed chloroform poisoning (vapor) Deleterious gas Ether (vapor) narcosis Gas

Hydrogen sulphid Illuminating gas Inhalation of gas smoke (conflagration excepted)

Kiln vapors Laughing gas Marsh-gas Nitrous oxid Noxious vapors or effluvia (including those produced by explosives) Petromortis Poisoning (gas or vapor) 1 Poisonous gas vapor Sewer poisoning Sewer-gas poisoning Suffocation (by gas or vapor) by gas, poisonous smoke (conflagration excepted) Sulphureted hydrogen Water-gas

This title does not include: Asphyxia of an adult (without further statement) (205).—Chronic etherism (68).—Suicide by asphyxia (167).—Homicidal gas poisoning (199).

#### 182. Accidental drowning.

Note.—This title includes all drowning not definitely stated to be suicidal (169) or homicidal (199) in character.

This title includes: Accidental drowning submersion Asphyxia by drowning Cramp while bathing Drowning (unqualified)

Found drowned (open verdict) Lost at sea Suffocation by drowning submersion

# 183. Accidental traumatism by firearms (wounds of war excepted).

NOTE.—This title includes all deaths resulting from injuries by firearms not definitely stated to be suicidal (170), homicidal (197), or due to wounds of war (190).

This title includes:

Accidental wound by firearms (of any | part of body)

Firearms Gunshot Pistol wound Shooting Shot Traumatism by fireerma Wound by firearma

<sup>1</sup> See list under *Poisoning* in Index.

#### 184. Accidental traumatism by cutting or piercing instruments.

NOTE.—This title includes all deaths resulting from injuries of this character, except those definitely stated to be due to suicide (171), homicide (198), or wounds of war (190).

This title includes: Circumcision (ritual) Cut (of any part of body) by glass Incised wound (of any part of body) Knife cut stab (accidental) Puncture by foreign body of vein

Stab wound (of any part of body, accidental) Traumatism by cutting instrument piercing instrument Wound by cutting instrument (of any part of body) piercing instrument (of any part of body)

Punctured wound (of any part of body)

#### 185. Accidental traumatism by fall.

This title includes: Fall (accidental or unqualified) down stairs from haymow horse scaffold windmill in ship

Fall into hold (ship, etc.)

Fall with lumber Injury by diving from fall Jumping from window (in delirium of disease) Thrown from horse Traumatism by falling

#### 186. Accidental traumatism in mines and quarries.

NOTE.—The exact nature of the accident and the particular employment of all persons killed in or about the mine or quarry should be stated; also the kind of mine.

#### (a) Mines

This subtitle includes:

Accident in mine Asphyxia by gas in mine Choke-damp (unqualified) Explosion of fire-damp Fall in pit (mine) shaft (mine) of coal (mine)

#### (b) Quarries

This subtitle includes:

Accident in quarry Fall in abandoned quarry pit (quarry) Fall of stone (quarry) Injury by mining machinery wagon in mine in mine Mining accident Tipple car accident (mine) Traumatism in mine Violent death in mine

Injury in quarry Traumatism in quarry Violent death in quarry

#### 187. Accidental traumatism by machines.

NOTE.—The nature of the industry in which the machinery was employed should be noted, as "agricultural machinery," "machinery in woolen mill," etc.

This title includes:

Accidental fall of machinery Caught in shafting Crane accident Crushed by traveling crane Dip-the-dip accident Donkey engine accident Elevator accident Explosion of boiler

(stationary) (steamboat) Fall down elevator shaft from cultivator Injury by machinery Logging car accident (unqualified) Merry-go-round accident Mowing machine accident Pile driver accident Roller coaster accident Scenic railroad accident Steam roller accident Traction engine accident Tractor accident Tractor accident Traumatism by machinery

## 188. Accidental traumatism by other crushing (vehicles, railways, landslides, etc.).

#### (a) Railroad accidents

This subtitle includes: Crushing by bumpers Derailment Electric speeder (accident) Explosion of boiler (locomotive) Fall from engine (railroad or unqualified) steam car

Found dead on railroad

#### (b) Street-car accidents

This subtitle includes: Electric railway accident Elevated railway accident Fall from street-car Interurban railway accident Street-car accident Street-railway accident

#### (c) Automobile accidents

This subtitle includes: Automobile accident Cranking automobile

Killed on railroad Railroad accident collision Steam railroad accident Traumatism by railroad Turntable accident

Subway accident Surface car accident Tram car accident Traumatism by electric railroad street railroad

Trolley accident

Explosion of gasoline tank (automobile) Traumatism by automobile

#### (d) Aeroplane and balloon accidents

This subtitle includes:

Aeroplane accident Fall from or with aeroplane balloon

Fall from or with parachute Traumatism by aeroplane balloon

#### (e) Motorcycle accidents

This subtitle includes:

Motorcycle accident

#### (f) Injuries by other vehicles

This subtitle includes:

Bicycle accident injury Coasting accident Cvcle accident Double-ripper accident Dump car accident Fall from baby carriage carriage

## (g) Landslide, other crushing

This subtitle includes: Crushed by falling earth

This title includes:

foot Crushing Earthquake Fallen on by horse

Bite of (any animal)

dog

rat

Gored

Fall from hayrack

Injury by vehicle (not stated) Run over by horse vehicle (unspecified) Runaway accident Sled accident Traumatism by vehicle (carriage, wagon, bicycle, etc.)

Landslide Traumatism by crushing landslide other crushing Wound by crushing

#### 189. Injuries by animals (not poisoning).

Injury by any animal (due to viciousness) Kick (by horse or other animal) Traumatism by horses (due to viciousness)

This title does not include: Rabies (28).-Bite of serpent (176).-Bite or sting of insect (176).

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## TABULAR LIST.

#### XIV.-EXTERNAL CAUSES-Continued.

#### 190. Wounds of war.

NOTE.-Include under this title all deaths of combatants due to violence even if accidental.

191. Execution of civilians by belligerent armies.

## 192. Starvation (deprivation of food or water).

This title includes:

Deficient nutrition. Deprivation of water Destitution Fatigue Hunger Inanition (starvation)<sup>1</sup>

Insufficient nourishment<sup>1</sup> Misery Overexertion Privation Starvation 1 Thirst

This title does not include: Lack of care (new-born infants) (163).-Sitophobia (77).-Hysterical anorexia (82).

#### 193. Excessive cold.

This title includes:

Chilblain Congelation Effects of cold (temperature) Exposure to cold (3m+)Freezing

This title does not include; Cold (of the new-born) (163),

#### 194. Excessive heat.

This title includes: Atmospheric pyrexia Effects of heat in engine rooms, laundries, etc. Excessive heat

Heat Heat-apoplexy Heat-cramps Heat-exhaustion

## 195. Lightning.

This title includes:

Lightning

Thunderbolt

#### 196. Other accidental electric shocks.

This title includes: Accidental electric shock electrocution Burn by electricity

Electric concussion shock Electricity (lightning excepted) Injury by electric shock

## 197. Homicide by firearms.

This title includes: Assassination by firearms Gunshot (homicidal) Homicide by firearms gunshot Shooting (homicidal)

Shot (homicidal) by burglar in duel Wound by firearms (homicidal)

<sup>1</sup> The words "starvation" and "inanition" are sometimes used in the United States, to denote exhaus-tion from defective nourishment due to disease or to senile or congenital debility. Only where death v ascaused by actual privation should assignment be made to International title No. 192.

Heat-prostration Heat-stroke Hot weather Hyperthermia Insolation Overheated Sunstroke Thermic fever

Heat-fever

Frost-bite

Frozen

Pernio Trench foot

Thermoplegia

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#### XIV.-EXTERNAL CAUSES-Continued.

#### 198. Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.

This title includes: Assassination by cutting or piercing instrument Cut (homicidal) Homicide by cutting instrument

Homicide by piercing instrument Knife cut (homicidal) stab Wound by cutting instrument (homicidal)

### 199. Homicide by other means.

This title includes:

Assassination (without further explanation) Assault by maniac Bite of human being Criminal abortion (mother) Drowning (homicidal) Duel Homicidal poisoning strangulation wound Homicide (unqualified) Incendiarism Killed in fight prize fight Lynching Manslaughter Murder (unqualified) Struck by insane patient Throwing of sulphuric acid vitriol Traumatism (homicidal) Wound (homicidal)

# 200. Infanticide (murder of infants less than 1 year of age).

NOTE.—This title may be omitted when homicides under 1 year of age are shown separately under titles 197–199.

#### 201. Fracture (cause not specified).

NOTE.—This is an indefinite title. The cause of the fracture should be stated so that the death can be classified according to the means of death (railroad accident, fall of elevator, etc.).

This title includes: Avulsion of alveolar process bone Compound fracture Detachment of epiphyses Dislocation (any bone or cartilage) Displaced tendon Fracture (any bone) of cartilage Green-stick fracture

Impacted fracture Laceration of ligament of joint Luxation of spine vertebra Separation of epiphyses Subluxation Wiring fractured bone

#### 202. Other external violence.

NOTE.—This is the residual title for external causes. Many indefinite returns found here could be assigned elsewhere if the means of death and the character of violence (accidental, suicidal, or homicidal) were stated. Deaths from legal execution are also included, and may be stated separately if deemed desirable.

This title includes: Abrasion (of any part of body) Accident Accidental homicide wound Accidentally knocked down Asphyxia by vomiting Athletic competition Avulsion (unqualified) of finger-nail scalp Bad treatment (3m+) Bends Blow (unqualified)

Boxing bout Bruise (of any part of body) Brushburn Caisson disease Capital punishment Casualty Chiropractic dislocation Choked while vomiting Competitive athletics Compression of chest Concussion of brain spinal cord spine

#### XIV.-EXTERNAL CAUSES-Continued.

## 202. Other external violence—Continued.

This title includes: Contusion (of any part of body) Decapitation Divers' palsy paralysis Division of vein Dragged by horse (foot caught in surrup) Electrocution (legal execution only) Erichsen's disease Evisceration Execution Explosion Exposure (3m+)External causes Foot race Football accident Foreign body impacted in pharynx in abdomen abdominal cavity wall accessory sinus air-passage alimentary canal antrum of Highmore bladder brain breast bronchi ear esophagus frontal sinus (and other sinuses) intestine kidney larynx lung maxillary sinus mediastinum muscle nasal passage nose orbit penis perineum peritoneum pharynx pleural cavity rectum stomach tongue trachea urethra vagina Friction-burn Gangrene of wound Hanging (legal execution only) Hematoma of abdominal wall back breast chest wall extremity face

Hematoma of nasal septum neck penis perineum scalp scrotum spermatic cord vulva (traumatic) Hemorrhage from wound Ill treatment (of child) Infected wound Injury (of any part of body) at birth (3m+) before birth by falling body Inspiration of foreign material Intrauterine injury (child) Killed in cyclone Laceration (of any part of body) Malpractice Obstructive laryngitis (foreign body) Perforation of abdomen chest cranium skull thoracic cavity thorax Poisoned wound Rupture of abdominal muscle bladder (traumatic) bronchi joint kidney liver sclerotic sheath of muscle thorax trachea uterus (accidental violence) vein vas deferens Septic wound Severed extremity Severing of arterv Strangulation Struck by falling earth Suffocation by plugging of air-passage strangulation Suture of heart Traumatic abscess of liver amputation aneurysm cellulitis cerebral meningitis cerebritis compression of brain spinal cord convulsions delirium emphysema encephalitis

#### XIV.-EXTERNAL CAUSES-Continued.

#### 202. Other external violence-Continued.

This title includes: Traumatic epilepsy eventration fever gangrene hematoma hemorrhage of eve inflammation of brain meningeal hemorrhage meningitis metritis nephritis neurasthenia neurosis orchitis ossifving myositis paralysis perforation (of any organ)

Traumatic peritonitis pleuritis pneumonia psychosis pyemiarupture of heart muscle tympanum uterus septicemia shock stricture of urethra urethral fever Traumatism (of any organ or part of body) Violence Wound (of any organ or part of body) Wrestling match injury

This title does not include: Foreign body in the appendix (117),—Foreign body in the eye (85).—Foreign body in the joint (156).

#### 203. Violent deaths of unknown causation.

NOTE.—Include under this title only deaths from "other external violence" when doubt is expressed as to whether accidental, suicidal, homicidal, or wounds of war.

#### XV.-ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.

NOTE.—The following titles relate chiefly to diseases not well defined by the physician, either because his means of information were not sufficient, because the disease was lacking in distinctive features, or, perhaps, because he failed to make a complete diagnosis. There are also included (under title 205) some cases in which the cause of death is entirely unspecified or reported as "Unknown," sometimes on account of the absence of medical attendance. Registrars should not accept any returns compiled under these titles if it is possible to secure more definite statements.

#### 204. Sudden death.

This title includes:

Cardiac syncope Died suddenly Dropped dead Fainting fit Sudden death (nonpuerperal) Syncope (fatal) of heart

This title does not include: Puerperal sudden death (147) nor "sudden death" with an explanatory expression, such as "due to diabetes" (57), or "caused by apoplexy" (74), etc.

#### 205. Cause of death not specified or ill-defined.

#### (a) Ill-defined.

This subtitle includes:

Abdominal disease section Acute delirious mania (not in asylum) delirium Adynamia (1y-69y) Algid fever Anasarca (1y+) Anorexia Apnea (3m+) Artificial feeding (1y+) Ascites Asphyxia (3m+) (not violence) Asthenia (1v-69y) of heart Asthenic delirium fever Atony (1y-69y)Atrophy (1y-69y)Bilious catarrh fever Blood dyscrasia Blood-disease Bold hives Bottle feeding (1y+)Cachexia (1y-69y)Calcareous degeneration

#### XV.—ILL-DEFINED DISEASES—Continued.

#### 205. Cause of death not specified or ill-defined—Contd.

#### (a) Ill-defined-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Capillary congestion Carbon dioxid poisoning (pathological) Cardiac asthenia exhaustion failure paralysis Carphology Catarrhal fever inflammation sclerosis Celiotomy Cephalalgia Chill (not in malarial regions) "Chronic" Collapse (unqualified) Colliquative fever Coma Complication of diseases Congenital (1y+) ascites (1y+) asthenia (1y+)cardiac weakness (1v+) debility (1y+) dyspnea (1y+) heart failure (1y+) insufficiency (1y+) malnutrition (1y+) weakness (1y+) Congestion of heart vein Congestive asphyxia (3m+) chill (not in malarial regions) fever Constitutional weakness (1y+) Consumption of muscle Cvanosis (not due to malformation of heart, 3m+) (without further qualification, 3m+) Cystic degeneration Debility (1y-69y) Decline (1y-69y) Decomposition (1v+) Degeneration (1y - 69y)Delirium Dentition Diathesis Dilatation Dirt-eating Disease of head navel (3m+)Distention of abdomen Dropsy (1y+) of abdomen bowel foot intestine peritoneum Dyspnea

Edema (1y+)of connective tissue extremity Effusion Emaciation (1v+)Ephemeral fever Eruptive disease Euthanasia (-70y)Exacerbation Excessive mental exertion Exhaustion (1v-69v) Failure of circulation (1y+)respiration (1y+)Febricula Feeble constitution (1y+) infant (ly+) Feigned disease Fever (undefined) of unknown cause-Fistula of abdomen Gastric fever Gastrointestinal fever General anasarca atrophy (1y-69y) breaking down (1y-69y) catarrh collapse congestion  $\begin{array}{c} \text{debility} \; (1\text{y}-69\text{y}) \\ \text{decline} \; (1\text{y}-69\text{y}) \end{array}$ edema(1y+)marasmus (1y-69y) weakness(1y-69y) Gradual decline (1y-69y) Head-ache Heart exhaustion failure Hectic fever Hemorrhagic fever Hives Hydroperitoneum Hydrops (1y+) Hydrorrhea Hyperemia Hyperpyrexia Hypertrophy Immature birth (child, 1y+) Immaturity (child, 1y+) Imperfect circulation (1y+) Improper food (1y+)Inanition (from disease, 1y-69y) Infancy (1y+) Infantile atrophy (1y+) debility (1y+) derangement (3m+)disease (3m+)dropsy (1y+) fever heart failure (1y+)

#### XV.-ILL-DEFINED DISEASES-Continued.

#### 205. Cause of death not specified or ill-defined-Contd.

#### (a) Ill-defined-Continued.

This subtitle includes: Infantile inertia (ly+) tabes (ly+) Infection Infirmity (ly-69y) Inflammation

of abdomen mucous membrane Inflammatory fever Insomnia Ischemia Lack of medical attention Laparotomy Leukocytosis Malassimilation (1v-69v) Malignant fever Malingering Malnutrition (1v-69v) Marasmus (1y-69y) Meningismus Natural causes Neglect (3m+) Nervous cachexia fever Neurotic fever No disease "Noncontagious" Obstruction Operation Organic lesion Overstrained Overwork Paracentesis of abdomen Paralysis cordis of heart Paresis of heart Pathological asphyxia Perforation Pernicious chill (not in malarial regions) Pituitous fever Pneumatosis Pollakiuria Polvdipsia Polyuria Postoperative shock Premature birth (child, 1y+) Prematurity (child, 1y+) Progressive asthenia (1y-69y) weakness (1y-69y)

#### (b) Not specified or unknown

This subtitle includes:

"Floater" Found dead

in bed

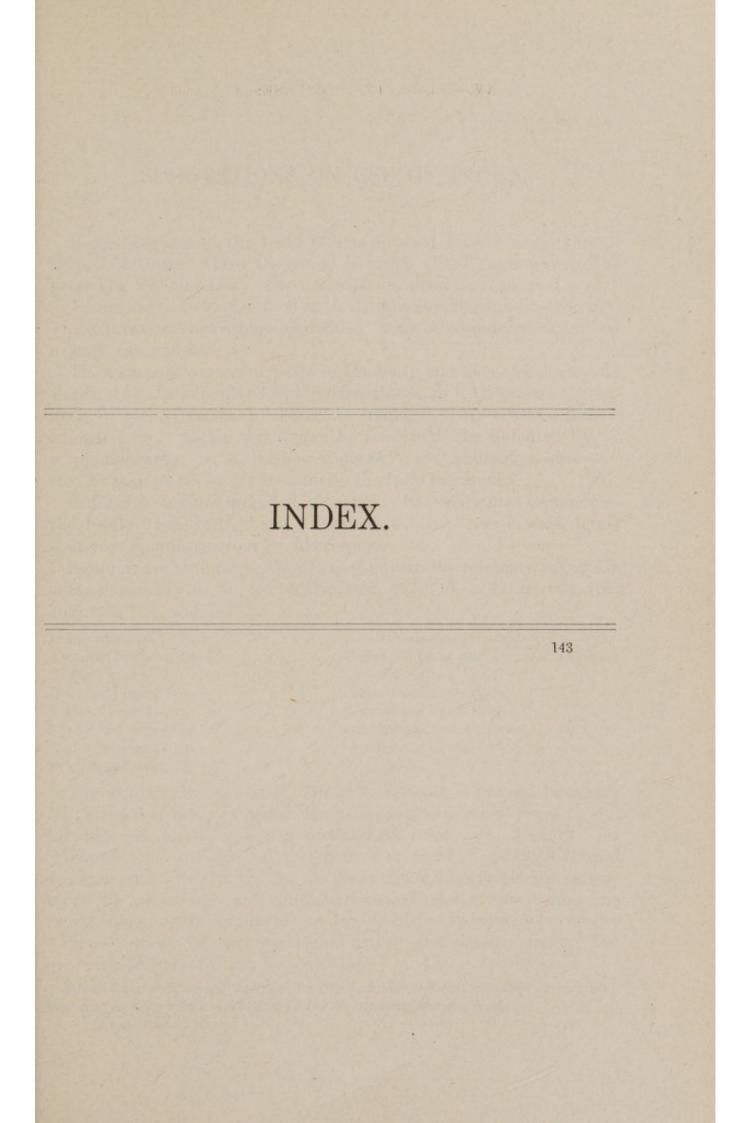
Inquest pending

Prostration (1v-69v) Purple fever Pyrexia (of uncertain origin) Rash Retrograde metamorphosis (-70y) Rupture of viscera Sea-sickness Section of abdomen Shock Sick from birth (1y+)Simple continued fever Slow fever Softening Sore Spinal trouble (any age) Stenosis Stupor Subdelirium Suppuration Surgical apoplexy exhaustion mania operation shock Suspended animation Synochal fever Tabes Tapping of abdomen Teething Transfusion of blood Trepanning Trephining of skull Typhoid condition Typhomania Umbilical fistula (3m+) Universal hydrops (1y+) Unknown disease Venous congestion Violent fever Visitation of God Vital degeneration (1y-69y) Want of vitality (1y-69y) Wasting (1y-69y) of muscle

Weak heart Weakness (1y-69y) Worn out (1y-69y)

Undetermined Unknown cause Unspecified

This title does not include: Edema of the new-born (160).—Edema of the glottis (98).—Edema of the lungs (103).—Edema of the brain (74).—Congenital debility (160).—Exhaustion, cachexia, or debility: in old persons (164).—Fever: ataxoadynamic (1), or continued (1), or summer (107), or hav (107).—Asphyxia from external cause (167, 180, or 181).—Cyanosis of the new-born (162).





## SUGGESTIONS ON USE OF INDEX.

References are to the titles of the detailed International List of Causes of Death, Third Decennial Revision (1920), as shown in the preceding Tabular List. For use with abridged lists, see p. 18.

Terms are to be understood with the qualifications indicated only. The expression "not otherwise defined" may be considered as implied in each assignment.

The names of organs or parts of the body and also of diseases are shown with the adjective form in parentheses, as "Abdomen (abdominal)," "Heart (cardiac)," "Kidney (renal)," "Tuberculosis (tuberculous)," etc. Either word may be read with the indented list of words following, as "Abscess of abdomen" or "Abdominal abscess," etc., as may be necessary to identify the form returned.

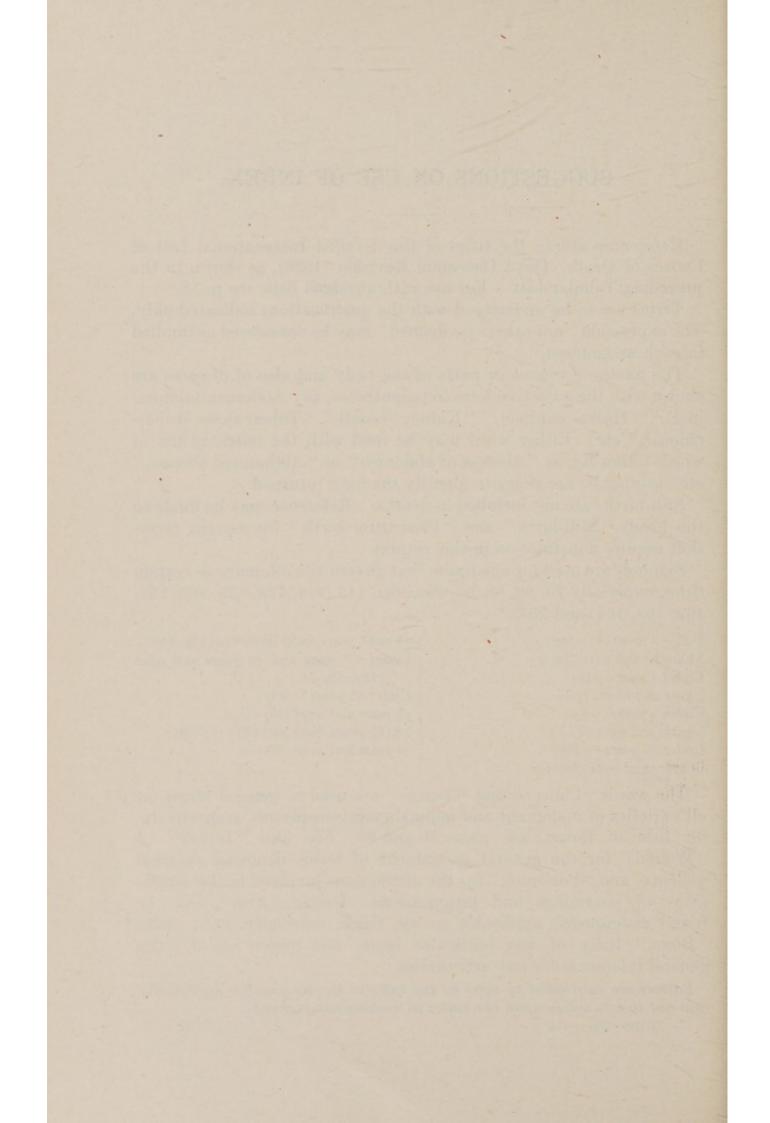
Still-births are not included in deaths. Reference may be made to the heads "Still-birth" and "Premature birth" for certain terms that require a distinction in this respect.

Symbols are used for age limits that govern the reference to certain titles, expecially 79, 80, 88, 90, 99c, 99d, 113, 114, 128, 129, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, and 205.

Under 3 months (-3m)	15 to 44 years, both inclusive (15y-44y)
3 months and over (3m+)	Under 15 years and 45 years and over
Under 1 year $(-1y)$	(-15y, 45y+)
1 year and over (1y+)	Under 45 years (-45y)
Under 5 years (-5y)	45 years and over (45y+)
5 years and over (5y+)	1 to 69 years, both inclusive (1y-69y)
Under 10 years (-10y)	70 years and over (70y+)
10 years and over (10y+)	

The words "Cancer" and "Tumor" are used as general terms for all varieties of malignant and nonmalignant neoplasms, respectively; for lists of forms, see pages 59 and 63. See also "Injury" or "Wound" for the general assignment of terms denoting external violence, and "Poisoning" for the distinctions involved in the assignment of poisonings and intoxications. Under "Arm" may be found assignments applicable to leg, thigh, extremity, etc.; under "Bone," those of any particular bone; and under "Joint," the general references for any articulation.

Editors are cautioned to refer to the tabular list for possible exceptions, and not to rely solely upon the Index in making assignments. 56156-24-10 145



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#### Par

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B

#### PARASITIC DISEASE

All "germ diseases," e. g. Typhoid fever (caused by the *Bacillus typhosus*), are parasitic diseases, but the expression is usually understood to include those caused by higher fungi or by animal parasites. The name of the disease should be reported by the physician if possible, not merely the name of the parasite. The latter, however, may be confirmatory of diagnosis, or in itself, in some cases, diagnostic. The brief list below should be used with caution and as subordinate to the statement of disease causing death when that is given.

Parasue
tinomyces bovis
neylostoma
caris lumbricoides
pergillus
icillus
aerogenes capsulatu
anthracis

botulinus choleræ coli communis

diphtheriæ dysenteriæ influenzæ lepræ mallei pestis pneumoniæ shigæ tetani typhi abdominalis typhosus tuberculosis Balantidium coli

Blastomyces Borrelia recurrentis Bothriocephalus Cestoda Clonorchis Comma-bacillus Cysticercus cellulosæ Dibothriocephalus Eberth's bacillus Echinococcus Endamœba histolytica Fasciola hepatica

Filaria Fluke Friedländer's pneumobacillus Gonococcus Hook-worm Klebs-Löffler bacillus Koch's comma-bacillus Laverania Actinomycosis 30 Ancylostomiasis 115 Ascariasis 116c See Aspergillosis

Parasitic disease

Bacillus aerogenes capsulatus infection 41 Anthrax 27 Botulism 175 Asiatic cholera 14 Bacillus coli communis infection (-2y) 113 (2y+) 114 Found also in peritonitis, terminal infections, etc. Diphtheria 10 Bacillary dysentery 16b Influenza 11 Leprosy 20 Glanders 26 Plague 17 Pneumonia 101 Bacillary dysentery 16b Tetanus 29 Typhoid fever 1a Typhoid fever 1a See Tuberculosis Balantidic dysentery 16e Blastomycosis 30 Relapsing fever 3 Taniasis 116a Taniasis 116a Clonorchiasis 116b Asiatic cholera 14 See Cysticerci Tæniasis 116a Typhoid fever 1a See Hydatid Amœbic dysentery 16a Hepatic distomiasis 116b See Filariasis Distomiasis 116b Pneumonia 101 Gonococcus infection 40 Hook-worm disease 115

Diphtheria 10

Malaria 5

Asiatic cholera 14

Parasitic disease-Continued.

Parasite

Löffler's bacillus Lung-fluke Meningoeoecus Micrococcus intracellularis meningitidis lanceolatus melitensis meningitidis Necator americanus

Negri bodies Oidium albicans Paratyphoid bacillus Pfeiffer's bacillus Plasmodium malariæ Pneumobacillus Pneumococcus Round worm Schistosoma

Shiga's bacillus Spirillum choleræ obermeieri Staphylococcus

#### Streptococcus

Tænia Tapeworm Treponema pallidum Trichinella spiralis Trypanosoma Tubercle bacillus Uncinaria Vincent's bacillus Parasitic disease Diphtheria 10 Paragonimiasis 116b

Cerebrospinal fever 24

Meningococcus menin gitis 24 Pneumonia 101 Malta fever 4 Meningococcus meningitis 24 Hook-worm disease 115 Diagnostic of rabies 28 Thrush 30 Paratyphoid fever 1b Influenza 11 Malaria 5 Pneumonia 101 Pneumonia 101 Ascariasis 116c Bilharziasis 116b Schistosomiasis 116b Bacillary dysentery 16b

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(If the name of the parasite is not stated, assignment may be made to the various organs and parts of the body as stated under the general heading *Disease.*)

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Peribronchitis 99b tuberculous 31 Pericardial (see Pericardium) Pericarditis 87 adhesive 87 effusion 87 fibrinous 87 fibrous 87 granular 87 hemorrhagic 87 plastic 87 purulent 87 rheumatic 51 chronic 87 septic 87 suppurative 87 Pericardium (pericardial) abscess 87 adherent 87 adhesion 87 calcification 87 cancer 49 dilatation 87 dropsy 87 effusion 87 hemorrhage 87 inflammation 87 neuralgia 89 paracentesis 87 parasitic disease 87 rheumatism 51 tuberculosis 36e tumor 87 Pericecal abscess 117 Pericellulitis 153 Pericholecystitis 124 Perichondritis 158 auricle 86a larynx 98 nose 97a Pericolitis 119 Pericranial suppuration 153 Periencephalitis 71a acute 71a chronic 76 diffuse 76 Periendocarditis (-45y) 88 (45y+) 90 Perihepatitis 124 Perimetric abscess 138 Perimetritic abscess 138 phlegmon 138 Perimetritis 141 (puerperal) 146 Perimetrosalpingitis 138 (puerperal) 146 Perineal (see Perineum) Perineorrhaphy 145c Perinephric abscess 131 phlegmon 131 tumor 50 Perinephritic abscess 131 Perinephritis 131 purulent 131

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All internal poisoning, intoxication, or toxemia, may be divided, for the purpose of statistical assignment under the titles of the International List, into two general groups:

#### A. Toxemia from poisons produced within the body

Such poisons may result from normal or pathologic cell action, from the growth of animal or vegetable parasites (e. g., diphtheria or typhoid toxins) or in the course of various diseases (e. g., diabetic coma from  $\beta$ -oxybutyric acid intoxication). When due to a definite disease, the condition should be tabulated thereunder. Some more or less indefinite terms are assigned as follows:

Acidosis (diabetic) 57	Septic toxemia 41
Autointoxication 69	Stercoremia 119
Copremia 119	Toxemia 69
Leukomain poisoning	Toxic psychosis 77
69	Toxinfection 69
Ptomain poisoning	Uremia 128 or 129
(not food poisoning)	Uremie intoxication
69	128 or 129
Puerperal	Urinary intoxication
toxemia 148 🤳	134b
uremia 148	

#### B. Poisoning by external substances

The word "poisoning" should be restricted to this group as far as possible.

66. Alcoholism (acute or chronic)

- 67. Chronic poisoning by mineral substances (a) Chronic lead poisoning
  - (b) Others under this title
- 68. Chronic poisoning by organic substances
- 165. Suicide By solid or liquid poisons (corrosive substances excepted)
- 166. Suicide by corrosive substances
- 167. Suicide by poisonous gas
- 175. Poisoning by food
- 176. Poisoning by venomous animals
- 177. Other acute accidental poisonings (gas excepted)
- Accidental absorption of irrespirable, irritating, or poisonous gas

All assignments of deaths reported from poisoning are to be governed by the distinctions set forth above, and it is therefore important that deaths from poisoning should always state the nature of the poisoning as accidental, suicidal, or homicidal. Chronic poisonings and especially chronic *industrial* or *occupational* poisonings should always be definitely stated.

#### List of poisonings by organic substances.1

Where titles are not indicated, if accidental and acute, assign to title 177; if chronic, assign to title 68; if suicidal, assign to titles 165, 166, or 167; if homicidal, assign to titles 199 or 200.

#### Absinthe poisoning 66

Acetaldehyd poisoning

<sup>1</sup> Regarded as organic substances by the Bureau of Chemistry, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

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<sup>1</sup> Regarded as corrosive poisonings by the Hygienic Laboratory, U.S. Public Health Service.

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<sup>1</sup>Regarded as corrosive poisonings by the Hygienic Laboratory, U. S. Public Health Service.

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<sup>1</sup> Regarded as corrosive poisonings by the Hygienic Laboratory, U. S. Public Health Service.

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PREMATURE BIRTH (child)

The Rules of Statistical Practice adopted by the American Public Health Association (see Census Bulletin No. 108, Mortality Statistics, 1909, pp. 37-42) provide as follows:

Premature births (not still-born) should be included in total deaths (classified under International Title No. 151). [161a in 1920 revised list.] Premature births (still-born) should be classed under still-births, and should not be included in

total deaths.

total deaths. When a premature birth is reported as "still-born" and an inconsistent statement of age (days, hours, minutes) is also given, the registrar should endeavor to secure a statement that will enable the case to be classed with certainty either as a still-birth or as a death. If no additional information can be obtained, the statement of age should govern, and the case be compiled as a death not as a stilland the case be compiled as a death, not as a still-

When a premature birth is reported with no statement of age (space left blank), the local reg-istrar should endeavor to obtain a statement of age, or at least that the child was born alive; but in the absence of any further data the case should be compiled as a still-birth.

The rules and assignments given under the head "Still-birth" may be compared, together with the specific assignments indicated by the following list:

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#### STILL-BIRTH

The Rules of Statistical Practice adopted by the American Public Health Association (see Census Bulletin 108, Mortality Statistics, 1909, pp. 37-42) recommend that-

Still-births should not be included in deaths.

Still-births should not be included in deaths. Children born alive and *living for any time whatever*, no matter how brief, after birth, should not be classed as still-births, even though reported by the attending physicians or midwives as "still-born." Whenever age, in days, hours, or minutes, is reported for a "still-born" child, or indicated by a difference between dates of birth and death, the registrar should secure a statement that will enable the case to be classed with certainty either as a still-birth or as a death. If no additional information can be obtained the statement of age should govern, and the case be compiled as a death, not as a still-birth. Premature births (not still-born) should be included in total deaths (classified under International title No. 151). Ufile in 1920 revised list.]

No. 151). [161a in 1920 revised list.

Premature births (still-born) should be classed under still-births, and should not be included in total deaths.

Statistical definition of "Birth"

Birth (completion of birth) is the instant of complete separation of the entire body (not body in the restricted sense of trunk, but the entire organism, including head, trunk, and limbs) of the child from the body of the mother. The umbilical cord need not be cut nor the placenta detached in order to constitute complete birth for registration purposes. A child dead or dying a moment before the instant of birth is a still-birth, and one dying a moment, no matter how brief, *after* birth, was a living child, and should not be registered as a still-birth. No child that shows any evidence of life after birth should be registered as a still-birth [Any evidence of

life shall include action of heart, breathing, movement of voluntary muscle. Adopted in 1913].

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The exact statement of age, which must not be confused with the statement of duration of uterogestation, is essential for the separation of still-births from living births and from deaths of children born alive. Age is the time survived after birth. The age of a still-birth is "0" or no days, hours, or minutes. Exact statement of age in hours or minutes is provided for upon the Revised United States Standard Certificate of Death in the case of infants dying under 1 day of age. The word "still-birth" is sometimes loosely used to include deaths of infants that occur some time after birth. "Still-birth," when consistent with statement of age (or in the absence of any statement of age), takes precedence over any other term and excludes the case entirely from the compilation of deaths. The following list contains terms that may occur upon certificates of death:

Terms requiring discrimination as to still-birth 1

Injury at birth

Miscarriage

Nonviable

Placental disease

Premature birth

Malformation (child, dead at birth)

Incomplete gestation (child, dead at birth) Still-birth 2

(child, not dead at birth) 159 Malpresentation

(child, dead at birth) Still-birth (child, not dead at birth) 161b

(child, dead at birth) Still-birth 2 (child, not dead at birth) 161a

(child, dead at birth) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161a Perforation of head of child Still-birth <sup>2</sup>

(child, dead at birth) Still-birth 2 (child, not dead at birth) 162

(child, dead at birth) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161a

Prolapse of funis (child, dead at birth) Still-birth<sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Prolonged labor

(child, not dead at birth) 161a

(child, dead at birth) Still-birth 2 (child, not dead at birth) 161b

Still-birth 2

Still-birth 2

Abortion (child, dead at birth) Still-birth<sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161a Acardiac fetus Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Acormous fetus Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Acrania Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Albuminuria of mother (child, dead at birth) Still-bir (child, not dead at birth) 160 Anencephalus Still-birth <sup>2</sup> Still-birth 2 Application of craniotomy forceps Still-birth 2 Asphyxia during labor (child, dead at birth) Still-birth 2 (child, not dead at birth) 161b Breech presentation (child, dead at birth) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Cephalotomy (child) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> Cephalotripsy (child) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> Cesarean operation (child, dead at birth) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Compression of cord (child, dead at birth) Still-birth<sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Cranioclasm Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Craniotomy (child) Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Crushing head of child Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Decapitation of fetus Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Difficult labor Decapitation of a birth Difficult labor (child, dead at birth) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Dystocia (child, dead at birth) Still-birth<sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Embryotomy Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Evisceration of fetus Still-birth<sup>2</sup> Excessive pressure in delivery (child, dead at birth) Still-birth<sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Foot presentation Foot presentation (child, dead at birth) Still-birth <sup>2</sup> (child, not dead at birth) 161b Forceps operation (child, dead at birth) Still-birth 2 (child, not dead at birth) 161b Immaturity (child, dead at birth) Still-birth = (child, not dead at birth) 161a <sup>1</sup> A correct statement of age or the fact that the child was *dead at birth* or was *not dead at birth* should be obtained, if possible, in all these cases. <sup>2</sup> Still-births are to be excluded from the compilation of deaths. Sting insect 176 venomous 176

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