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Contributors

Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh.

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L A W S

OF THE

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS

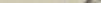
OF

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1
The following is a list of the names of the members of the
Fellowship of the Royal College of Surgeons in London
who have been elected to the office of Treasurer for the year 1881.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS

MEMBERS

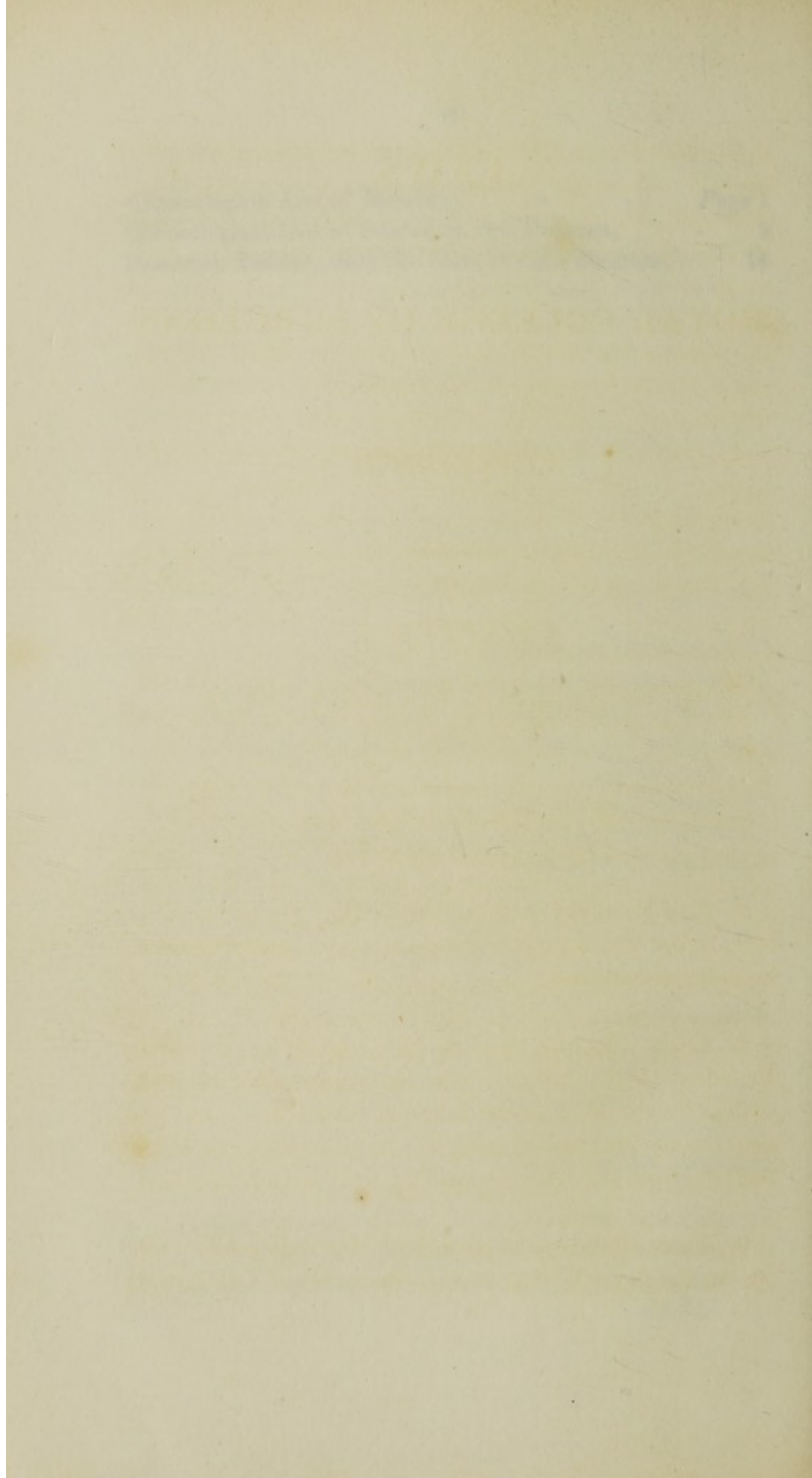
CHAPTER I

Of the names of the members of the College who have been elected to the office of Treasurer for the year 1881.

1. The names of the members of the College who have been elected to the office of Treasurer for the year 1881 are as follows:

2. The names of the members of the College who have been elected to the office of Treasurer for the year 1881 are as follows:

3. The names of the members of the College who have been elected to the office of Treasurer for the year 1881 are as follows:



LAWS
OF THE
ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS
OF
EDINBURGH.

CHAPTER I.

*Of Meetings of the College, and the Order of
their Procedure.*

OF CALLING MEETINGS.

1. ALL Meetings shall be held in the Hall of the College, at the hour of one o'clock afternoon, ~~except in cases hereafter mentioned.~~

2. Every Meeting shall be called by an order of the President to the Officer; who, in consequence thereof, shall deliver a billet at the house of each Fellow, not less than twenty-four hours before it is to take place; in which both the time and place of meeting shall be duly specified.

3. There shall be four Ordinary Meetings yearly; viz. one on the day following each of the terms of Candlemas,

Whitsunday, Lammas, and Martinmas; or, when the term day falls on a Saturday, then the meeting is to be held on the Monday following; and when the term day falls on a Sunday, then the meeting to be held on the Tuesday following.

4. In urgent circumstances, the President, with the concurrence of his Council, may order an Extraordinary Meeting to be called at any time and place; the purpose of which shall be specified in the billets of summons.

5. A Special Meeting may be called on a requisition in writing being made to the President, and signed by seven Fellows, in which the purpose of the meeting shall be expressly stated.

6. When the President is necessarily absent, he shall give previous notice thereof to the Treasurer, by whose order Ordinary Meetings shall be summoned. Extraordinary Meetings may likewise, in such circumstances, be summoned by order of the Treasurer, with the concurrence of the President's Council: And in like circumstances, Special Meetings shall be summoned by him, according to the regulations in sect. 5.

7. When the President and Treasurer are both absent, the duty of summoning Ordinary, Extraordinary, and Special Meetings, shall devolve on the oldest President, under the same regulations as in sect. 5. and 6.

OF PROCEDURE AT MEETINGS.

8. At all Meetings the President, when present, shall preside; and in his absence the chair shall be occupied by

the oldest President at the meeting, or by the oldest Fellow, if none who have been Presidents are present, who shall resign the chair to the President, if he shall arrive during the meeting.

9. The seniority of Presidents shall be determined by their priority as President, not by the date of their admission, or natural age.

10. Ten ordinary residing Fellows shall, in every meeting, be necessary as a quorum for the dispatch of business.

11. Each meeting shall be constituted by the Secretary, or the person officiating for him, reading the accustomed prayer, five minutes after the hour appointed in the billets of summons.

12. The roll of Fellows shall then be read over by the Secretary, and the names of the Fellows present marked.

13. After calling the roll, the Secretary shall read the Minutes of the last meeting, the accuracy of which being admitted, the same shall thereafter be engrossed in the Sederunt-book, and signed by the President.

14. The business of the day shall then be considered, beginning with that which the President may have to propose, and then proceeding to such as may be moved by any of the Fellows.

15. If any special business is fixed to be discussed on a particular day, and is accordingly specified in the billets, the business shall proceed absolutely, although a paper ordered to be circulated shall, from any negligence, not have been left at the house of every Fellow ; and to obviate any

inconvenience on that account, a copy shall be left with the Secretary for the information of Fellows.

16. Competitions for priority, either for proposing business, or speaking on subjects already proposed and under discussion, shall be determined in favour of the person who first rises to speak; and when this is a matter of doubt, it shall be determined in favour of the senior Fellow.

17. In meetings held on the requisition of Fellows, the President shall desire those by whom it was signed, to state the business for which the meeting was called; which shall be considered, before the proposal of any other Fellow is received.

18. Every Fellow, in speaking, shall respectfully address himself to the President; and no one shall interrupt another in speaking, when a question is before the meeting.

19. No Fellow shall speak oftener than twice on the same question, without the consent of a majority of the meeting.

20. Every motion shall be stated in writing, if required by the Secretary or any Fellow; and before it is taken into consideration, shall be seconded by at least one Fellow: Nor shall any motion be considered, unless the purport of it has been distinctly stated immediately after calling the roll.

OF VOTING.

21. All questions shall be determined by the votes of the majority, if not otherwise provided for by the laws.

22. The President shall, in every question, have one vote as an Ordinary Fellow; and thereafter shall vote again when the votes are equal.

23. When votes are taken, the President shall call over the roll; and those on each side of the question shall be marked and certified by the Secretary.

24. When a division takes place, the Secretary, on being required by any Fellow, shall mark the vote of each Fellow in the Minutes, and enter the same in the Sederunt-book.

OF ENACTING, ALTERING, OR REPEALING LAWS;
AND OF MONEY MOTIONS.

25. When any new law, or alteration, or repeal of an old law is proposed, the motion for that purpose shall lie on the table till the next meeting. The billets of summons shall intimate the nature of the motion; and it shall not be admitted, if not approved of by two-thirds of the Fellows who vote.

26. Every motion, whose effect is to alter or repeal any of the existing laws, shall contain a specification of all the laws so affected by it, and of the alterations contemplated in each; and if, on discussing the motion, it is found that such specification is incomplete, the discussion shall be adjourned, unless the College, by a shew of hands, decide otherwise.

27. When any sum exceeding L. 10 is proposed to be voted from the funds, the motion with regard to it shall

lie on the table till the next meeting. The billets for such next meeting shall intimate the substance of the motion; and it shall be rejected if not approved of by two-thirds of the Fellows who vote.

28. Whenever a meeting is to be summoned, the Officer shall call upon the Secretary to furnish him with a note of the motion or motions, (if there be any), which require by the laws to be mentioned in the billets of summons; which note the Secretary shall furnish accordingly.

OF COMMITTEES.

29. When any business is referred to a Committee, the Convener, and all the Members thereof, shall be nominated by vote.

30. The President is *ex officio* a Member of every Committee.

31. At the appointment of every Committee, a time shall be fixed for the business being finished which the meeting intrusts to it.

For Standing Committees, see Chapter II.

CHAPTER II.

Election of Office-Bearers, and their respective Duties.

1. ALL Fellows who practise in Edinburgh or its suburbs, shall serve in those offices to which they are elected, under the penalty of L.5 sterling to the funds, if not otherwise provided for by the laws.

OFFICE-BEARERS WHO ARE ANNUALLY ELECTED.

PRESIDENT AND DEACON.

2. The time and forms to be observed at this election are prescribed by the Set of the city of Edinburgh. The different steps of the election are as follows:—

1st, On the third Wednesday preceding the feast of Michaelmas, the Lord Provost, Magistrates, and Council, give notice to the Corporation to meet and choose a leet or list of six of the best and worthiest of the Craft, one of whom is to be chosen Deacon.

2d, On the day following, being Thursday, the Corporation being met, and having taken the oaths to Govern-

ment in presence of one of the Magistrates, choose the leet or list of six Members, out of whom the Deacon for the ensuing year is to be chosen; which leet or list is certified by the Clerk to the Corporation, and presented by him to the City Clerks.†

3d, On the Friday, the Lord Provost, Magistrates, and Council, meet to shorten the leets; and from the leet of six presented by the Corporation they choose three, which is called the *short leet*, and which is sent to the Deacon of last year to be presented by him to the Corporation.

4th, On the Saturday, the Corporation meet again, and out of the short leet or list of three returned by the

† It is to be observed, that the six persons named on this leet must all be eligible to the office of Deacon, otherwise the leet is vitiated. By the Set of the Burgh it is declared, that “none be elected Deacon except he has been a Master of his Craft two years at the least: And that none of them be continued in their office of Deaconship above two years together.” It is farther declared, by the Decreet-arbitral of Lord Ilay, (12th March 1730), that “no person who has deserted and given over the practice and exercise of his trade and occupation within the City of Edinburgh, and Liberties thereof, (unless he reside within the said Town or Liberties, and at the same time subject himself to the common burdens of the Town and Incorporation whereof he is free), or who is received as a member or servant in any of the Town’s hospitals, or who is a pensioner of the Town or Trade, or has or enjoys any benefit or lucrative office from the Town or Trade, or who at any time, within six months preceding, has been received, or was member, servant, or pensioner as aforesaid, or held or enjoyed such benefice or lucrative office, hath, or ought to have, any vote in the election of a Deacon or other officer of the Incorporation, or in making up leets in order to the election of a Deacon or other officer, or to act or vote in any meeting whatsoever of any Incorporation within the said City.”

It is not necessary that all the persons named on the leet be present, or take the oaths to Government at the meeting where they are named, as the person chosen Deacon may qualify afterwards; but no Member can vote at the election of Deacon who has not taken the oaths.

Lord Provost and Magistrates, they choose the Deacon who is to represent the Corporation in Council for the ensuing year.

5th, The person elected Deacon of the Corporation, is at the same time elected President of the Royal College of Surgeons.†

6th, On the next council day after the election, viz. on the Wednesday immediately following the same, the person elected Deacon is presented by the Deacon of the preceding year to the Lord Provost and Magistrates in Council, when he is authorized in his office, after having been sworn *de fide*li, and qualified to Government.

TABLE of the Steps of Procedure in the Election of Deacons.

	Deacons warned to Leet.	Corporation meet to choose long Leet.	Council meet to shorten Leets.	Corporation meet to choose Deacon.	Deacon presented.
	Wedn. Sept. 11.	Thursd. Sept. 12.	Friday Sept. 13.	Saturd. Sept. 14.	Wedn. Sept. 18.
If Michaelmas falls on { Sunday,	10.	11.	12.	13.	17.
{ Monday,	9.	10.	11.	12.	16.
{ Tuesday,	8.	9.	10.	11.	15.
{ Wednesd.	14.	15.	16.	17.	21.
{ Thursday,	13.	14.	15.	16.	20.
{ Friday,	12.	13.	14.	15.	19.
{ Saturday,					

† In the year 1798, the College consulted, separately, the late Mr Blair, afterwards President of the Court of Session, and the late Honourable Henry Erskine, whether it would be legal to disunite these two offices. These eminent lawyers were both of opinion, that the Deacon elected by the College as a Corporation, was, *ex officio*, President of their meetings.

COUNCIL.

3. On the President being elected, he shall, with the approbation of the College, appoint a Committee of six Ordinary Fellows, who, together with the Treasurer for the time being, shall form a Council, to assist him with their advice, when he shall desire it. Three of this Committee shall be a quorum.

For book to be kept for the proceedings of the President's Council, see next Chapter.

TREASURER.

4. The Treasurer shall be elected on the same day with the President, annually.

5. The Treasurer shall call for and receive all money and debts due to the College; and when any difficulty occurs to him in the execution of this part of his office, he shall inform the College thereof; whose instructions he shall strictly observe, under the penalty of paying to the funds a fifth part of all sums to which the said instructions shall relate.

6. The Treasurer shall take no security for debts due to the College, without the authority of the President and his Council, otherwise he shall be liable for the same; nor shall he expend more than L.3 sterling without that authority, except on the repairs of houses: And when in this case the expense exceeds L.5 sterling, and happens to be

necessary before any of the ordinary meetings of the College, he shall consult the President and Council on the propriety and extent of the same, and shall be regulated by their determination.

7. The Treasurer shall balance his accounts every year, on the Monday immediately preceding the Lammas meeting, and shall deliver, or cause to be delivered to that meeting, a report signed by at least three of the Auditors of accounts, containing his charge and discharge of the money belonging to the funds, with a true state of these accounts, under the penalty of L.5 Sterling,* and of being ineligible to the office of Treasurer in all time coming; unless it shall appear, that the Auditors had neglected or refused to meet him for that purpose, after he had required them so to do, and had given them at least forty-eight hours warning of the proposed meeting, by a billet left at each of their houses. And he shall not engage the College in any law-suit, either for the recovery of debts, or on any other account, without the approbation of a meeting.

8. When the Treasurer is in advance of money for the College, he shall be allowed legal interest for the same, on satisfying the President and Council of the necessity of such advance.

9. The Treasurer shall pay L.5 sterling annually, from the funds of the College, to the Curators of the University Library, for increasing the same, in terms of an agreement which took place in 1763, by which every Fellow of this College has right to borrow books from the said Library.

10. The Treasurer shall keep a regular book of ac-

* See Chapter on Fines.

counts, containing lists of all debts due by and to the funds, and a copy of his annual fitted account; which book shall be produced yearly at the Lammas meeting, under the penalty of One Guinea; and the fitted account shall remain in the hands of the Secretary for the inspection of the Fellows.

11. The Treasurer may retain L.30 in his hands; but whenever he shall have more than L.30 in his possession, the surplus shall be lodged in some respectable Banking House, approved of by the College; and when the funds so lodged shall amount to L.200, they shall be lent out on heritable or personal bonds, or other good security, of which the President and his Council shall approve.

12. The interest of all Banker's notes and bonds for the foresaid sums, shall be regularly stated to the credit of the College.

13. The Treasurer shall be entitled to a yearly salary of L.30, for his trouble in managing the affairs of the College.

14. All annuities from the funds of the College shall be granted only during pleasure, and be liable to such alterations as the College shall think fit; and a list of the whole shall be annually submitted to the College at the Lammas meeting by the Treasurer, who shall then receive directions respecting them for the ensuing year.

AUDITORS OF ACCOUNTS.

15. On the same day annually with the election of the President, five Fellows shall be chosen as a Committee,

to examine and audit the Treasurer's annual account, of whom three shall be a quorum.

16. On the Monday immediately preceding the term of Lammas, this Committee shall prepare and sign a report, to be presented to the College at the Lammas meeting.

17. A State of all the Funds belonging to the College, viz. The Ordinary Funds, Widows' Fund, and Auxiliary Widows' Fund, shall be made out by the Secretary, and printed every Lammas.

LIBRARIAN, AND LIBRARY COMMITTEE.

18. On the same day with the election of President, the College shall choose one of their number to act as Librarian for the ensuing year; and four Ordinary Fellows shall at the same time be chosen, who, along with the Librarian, shall be the Library Committee; and who shall from time to time inspect the state of the Books belonging to the College, and report thereon when necessary.

CURATORS AND CONSERVATOR OF MUSEUM.

19. On the same day, two Fellows shall be elected, by signed lists, as Curators of the Museum for the ensuing year, in the room of the two who are to go out by rotation, (see Chap. IX. sect. 1, 2.); and at the same time a person duly qualified shall be elected as Conservator of the Museum, (see Chap. IX. sect. 10.)

EXAMINATORS.

20. At the Annual Meeting for choosing the long leet for the election of a President, a list prepared by the Secretary shall be exhibited by him, of all those Fellows who have previously declined acting as Examinators, in consequence of having served ten or more years; and to this list shall be added the names of all those Fellows entitled by law to decline service for the ensuing year or for the future, who shall have intimated to the Secretary in writing, at that meeting, their wish to avail themselves of their privilege. And this list shall also be laid upon the table of the College, at the commencement of the meeting for electing a President and Examinators.

21. At the Annual Meeting for choosing the President, each Fellow at the Board shall give a signed list to the Secretary, containing the names of twelve Members for executing the office of Examinators for the ensuing year; all of whom must have been Fellows of the College for the space of one year.

22. At the same meeting, a Committee of two Fellows shall be named to examine the lists along with the Secretary; and the twelve Fellows who are found to have the greatest number of votes shall be reported to the subsequent meeting, when they shall be declared Examinators for the ensuing year.

23. When two or more Fellows have an equality of votes, the eldest of those on the list shall be returned.

24. The twelve Fellows thus elected shall be divided into three classes, so that there may be always four for each Examination, three of whom shall be a quorum.

25. If any Fellow shall have served for two years successively, he shall have it in his power to decline the office for the two years immediately succeeding, provided he declare his intention at the Annual Meeting for choosing the long leet; and all who have acted for ten years as Examinators, shall be entitled to decline the office in all time coming.

26. Fellows of the College, who give Lectures on professional subjects, shall be entitled to be excused from serving as Examinators, on making application to the College for that purpose.

27. If one or more Examinators shall die while in office, or if circumstances shall occur which may render it inconvenient for any upon the list of Examinators to continue to hold the office, (of which the College is to judge), in either of these events, the election of another Examiner or Examinators shall take place in the manner above directed, at a meeting called for the purpose; and the Fellow or Fellows chosen, if he or they shall happen to be returned the year following, shall have it in their power to decline the office for the two years immediately succeeding, provided he or they declare their intention at the Annual Meeting for choosing the long leet.

28. All meetings of Examinators, excepting those which are held for the Examination of Candidates for the Fellowship, shall be held in the Hall at two o'clock, P. M., or at such other hour as the Examinators shall fix, with permission of the College; and L.2. 2s. shall be allowed

from the funds for every meeting of a quorum of Examinators, being 10s. 6d. to each Examiner when they are all present, and 14s. when three only attend.

29. The meeting shall be constituted as soon as a quorum is present.

30. Any Examiner may send a substitute, not of the same class with himself.

31. Examinators shall not be obliged to continue their sederunts longer than two hours at one diet; and when there are more Candidates than what can be examined at one sitting, the different classes of Examinators shall sit in succession every day, till all the Candidates are examined.

32. The Secretary shall insert in the Minute-book, the names of the Examinators present at every meeting for Examination of Candidates for Diplomas.

For Fines payable by Examinators, see next Chapter.

TRUSTEES TO THE WIDOWS' FUND.

33. At Lammas yearly, when the oldest Trustee on the list goes out by rotation, it is provided by the Act of Parliament for establishing this Fund, that a new Trustee shall be elected in his stead by the Contributors, who may re-elect the same person, and he thereupon becomes the lowest on the list.

34. At the Lammas meeting yearly, the Trustees shall present a list of the Contributors alive at the Whitsunday preceding.

35. The other duties of the Trustees, and of their Collector and Clerk, and all other regulations respecting the Widows' Fund, are fixed by an Act of Parliament passed in the 27th year of Geo. III. by which that fund was established; and by another Act passed in the 53d year of Geo. III. by which certain alterations and improvements were introduced respecting the Fund. Reference is here made to these two Acts of Parliament, both of which are printed, and are in the hands of all the Contributors.

TRUSTEES OF AUXILIARY WIDOWS' FUND.

36. At Whitsunday, yearly, when the oldest Trustee for the Auxiliary Widows' Fund goes out by rotation, a new Trustee shall be elected to fill the vacancy; but the College may re-elect the same person, as in the case of the Trustees of the Widows' Fund.

MANAGER OF THE CHARITY WORKHOUSE.

37. At the Whitsunday Quarterly Meeting annually, a Fellow shall be elected Manager of the Charity Workhouse, to be returned to the Managers of that establishment at their Lammas meeting.*

* On the day of the annual elections, the College are in the habit of electing the following Standing Committees;—viz.

1. Feuing Committee.
2. Library ditto.
3. Committee on Pensions.
4. Ditto on Registration.

OFFICE-BEARERS WHO HOLD THEIR OFFICE DURING
PLEASURE.

1. SECRETARY AND CLERK.

38. When the office of Secretary is vacant, a person of character, properly qualified, shall be chosen at a meeting expressly called for the purpose ; the object thereof being notified to all the Fellows in the billets of summons.

39. The person chosen Secretary is at the same time appointed Clerk to the Incorporation.

40. The Secretary shall hold his office during the pleasure of the College.

41. The Secretary shall be present at every meeting, bringing with him the Sederunt-book of the College, or shall send a Deputy, properly qualified, with whom the College is satisfied, to officiate in his stead ; and shall regularly enter all the proceedings in the Minute-book, and copy them into the Sederunt-book, after being approved of by the next meeting.

42. The Secretary shall be present at all meetings of the President's Council, and shall enter in a book, to be kept for the purpose, a minute of their decisions in all matters brought before them, which are not referred by them to the College. This Minute-book shall be laid on the table of the College at the regular Quarterly Meetings, and at any other Meeting, upon intimation being

given to the Clerk, by any of the Fellows, that it will be required.

43. The Secretary shall transact all the law business of the College, including the writing of bonds or other securities.

44. The Secretary shall write all indentures between Fellows and their Apprentices, and likewise all discharges of their indentures, charging for the same according to the Regulations made on that subject: And not only shall every indenture written by any other be null and void, but every Fellow who shall employ another person for that purpose, shall forfeit L. 10 sterling, *toties quoties*.

45. The Secretary shall receive a salary of L. 20 sterling annually, and shall be entitled to the following Fees in the discharge of his office.

FEES PAYABLE TO THE SECRETARY.

From every Entrant on his admission to the College, for writing his act of admission,	L.2	2	0
From every Entrant on his admission, for writing his obligation to pay his contribution to the Widows' Fund, besides stamp,	-	2	10 0
From every Apprentice for drawing his indenture and extending the same, besides stamp,	1	11	0
From every Apprentice for the discharge of his indentures, to be paid at the time of drawing do.	-	0	5 0
From every Apprentice for inserting his name in the books of the College,	-	0	5 0
From an Apprentice for transferring his indenture,	-	0	5 0

From every Apprentice or Student who receives a Diploma, besides 9s. 6d. as the expense of vellum and box, &c.	-	-	L.0	10	6
From every Surgeon or Assistant Surgeon in the Navy who receives a Certificate, besides price of vellum, and other expenses attending the same, when vellum is required,	-		0	10	6
For entering the list of Fellows who vote for or against any motion in the Sederunt-book, to be paid by the person requiring the same,			0	1	0
For making extracts from the Minutes, which the Secretary shall furnish to every Fellow who shall desire it, he shall be paid according to the length; for the first sheet,	-		0	2	6
Every other,	-	-	0	1	6

46. No extract from the Minutes of the College shall be delivered to any Fellow, without an express order of the College to that purpose, till such Minutes have been approved of, and put on the records of the College, at a meeting subsequent to that at which the business referred to was transacted; nor shall any Fellow have access to such Minutes in the hands of the Secretary, till they have been so approved of, and recorded.

47. The Secretary shall at no time allow copies of the Minutes to be taken from the books, nor the books themselves to be out of his possession.

48. The Secretary shall, every quarter, at the expense of the College, publish the names of those who have received Diplomas from the College during the preceding three months, in the form prescribed Chap. vii.; and he shall every year, about the beginning of October, advertise the Lectures of the Professor of Surgery, also at the

expense of the College, agreeably to the form prescribed Chap. viii.

49. The Secretary shall, at every Ordinary Meeting, give in a list of all Apprentices for whom he has executed indentures since the preceding Meeting.

2. OFFICER.

50. The Officer shall be elected by a majority, at a meeting expressly called for the purpose; the business of the meeting being expressed in the billets for summoning the same.

51. His office shall be held during pleasure.

52. He shall keep the Hall clean, and in good order, and shall attend at the door at every meeting: he shall write and deliver all billets for summoning the Fellows: he shall at all times be ready to perform the business of the College as may be required of him, and shall not allow any other business or occupation to interfere therewith.

53. He shall receive a salary of L. 20 annually; and shall be entitled to the following Fees in the discharge of his duty:—

From every Fellow at his admission,	-	L. 0	10	6
From all who receive Diplomas or Certificates,		0	3	0
Or, if he takes charge of getting the Diploma or Certificate signed by all the Examinators,	- - - - -	0	5	0
From each Apprentice at signing his indenture,		0	2	0

CHAPTER III.

OF FINES.

1. FELLOWS whose names have been thirty years on the roll, shall be excused from fines on account of non-attendance at meetings.

2. Every Fellow who has not been thirty years on the roll, and not otherwise excused, and who is absent from a meeting regularly summoned, shall be liable in a fine of 1s.; and those who do not attend till the roll of names is called over, shall forfeit 6d. each.

3. When there is not a quorum in five minutes after the names are called, every absentee not excused shall forfeit 2s. 6d.

4. No Fellow shall leave a meeting without permission from the President, under the penalty of 5s.

5. The fines of the President for being late, or entirely absent from meetings, shall be double those of ordinary Fellows.

6. If the President, or person officiating in his absence, shall neglect to cause an Ordinary Meeting to be summoned, he shall forfeit the sum of L. 1. 1s.

7. If the President shall be absent from Edinburgh for more than twenty-four hours without intimating his ab-

sence to the Treasurer; or if, after such intimation, the Treasurer shall absent himself without giving intimation to the oldest President, they shall respectively forfeit L. 1. 1s.

8. When a meeting consists of a quorum only, or is reduced to that number by Fellows leaving it, if the President, or person officiating as such, shall thereafter permit any more to retire, whereby the meeting is reduced to less than a quorum, he shall forfeit the sum of L. 1. 1s.

9. If the President, or person presiding in his absence, shall leave the Chair before the business of the meeting is finished, and without the consent of a majority of the meeting, he shall be liable to a fine of L. 10. 10s.

10. If the President, or person officiating in his absence, shall refuse or delay to call a Special Meeting, after being regularly called upon to do so by the requisition of seven Fellows, within forty-eight hours after receiving such requisition, he shall be liable to a fine of L. 10. 10s.

11. If such requisition for calling a Special Meeting shall be found, by a majority of the meeting, to be frivolous and vexatious, each Fellow signing it shall forfeit L. 5. 5s. to the College.

12. If the Secretary shall be absent five minutes after the hour for which a meeting is summoned, without having sent a substitute properly qualified, he shall be liable to a fine of 5s.

13. If the Secretary, on being called on by the Officer, shall neglect to furnish him with a note of such motions as

are required to be mentioned in the billets for summoning a meeting, he shall be liable to a fine of 10s.

14. The Members of the President's Council who do not attend meetings of the Council when regularly summoned, shall pay a fine of 2s. 6d. each.

15. The Auditors of Accounts who do not attend the meeting for auditing the Treasurer's accounts, shall be liable to a fine of L.1. 1s. each.

16. If the Treasurer neglect to furnish his annual accounts, regularly balanced, on or before the Monday preceding the Lammas meeting, he shall be liable to a fine of L.5 sterling, and be ineligible to the office of Treasurer in all time coming.

17. If the Treasurer shall be absent from the Lammas meeting without assigning a reason that is satisfactory to the College, he shall be liable to a fine of L.2 sterling.

18. If the Treasurer shall fail to produce his book of accounts and annual fitted accounts at the Lammas meeting, he shall pay a fine of L.1. 1s.

19. At meetings of Examinators, if there be not a quorum at ten minutes after the hour appointed, the absentees shall be fined 2s. 6d. each.

20. Such as do not attend till twenty minutes after the hour, shall be fined 5s.

21. If a quorum shall not be present at half an hour after the time of meeting, the absentees shall pay 10s. 6d. each, in addition to the said fine of 5s.

22. All fines shall be regularly entered in a book, to be kept for the purpose by the Secretary; which book shall be laid upon the table at every meeting, to give an opportunity to the Fellows to appeal, when they have a lawful excuse.

23. No excuse shall be admitted for the absence of Fellows, except sickness, attendance on military duty, being out of Scotland, or the special leave of the College.

24. Whoever appeals against a fine, shall pay double the amount if he is found liable by a majority.

25. The fines shall be collected by the Secretary.

26. A state of the whole fines shall be made up annually by the Secretary, and presented at the Martinmas meeting, and a note of the amount due by every resident Fellow shall then be sent to him for payment, with intimation, that if not paid before the Candlemas meeting following, he shall incur a penalty of one-fourth part of the said fines; and if not paid on or before the Whitsunday thereafter, he shall be subjected to a prosecution in the Treasurer's name for the amount of the whole.

27. The whole fines collected during the year shall be entered by the Secretary in a separate account, and paid over by him to the Treasurer at the Lammas meeting, after deducting the expense of the annual breakfast.

28. No Fellow shall vote on any question, or hold any office, if he owes more than L.2 to the College, whether the same shall have been incurred by fines or otherwise.

CHAPTER IV.

Of the Examination and Admission of Ordinary Fellows.

OF CANDIDATES.

1. No person shall be permitted to enter on his examinations for admission as a Fellow, who has not followed the course of study prescribed for Candidates for the ordinary Diploma.

2. No person shall be admitted a Fellow, who is under twenty-one years of age.

3. When several persons apply for admission at the same time, their priority of admission shall be determined as follows:—

1. Sons and Sons-in-law of Fellows, according to the priority of the admission of their Fathers and Fathers-in-law.

2. Apprentices, according to the dates of their Indentures; and, these being of the same dates, according to the priority of their applications.

3. The admission of all others shall depend upon the priority of their applications.

4. No petition shall be received by the President, until he receive evidence that the Candidate has lodged his

entry-money with the Treasurer, or in his absence with the President or Secretary.

5. No Candidate shall be admitted until he has produced to the College his ticket as a Burgess of the City of Edinburgh, which he shall do at his last examination.

6. No Candidate who has served an Apprenticeship of five years with a Fellow, shall be received on his examinations on the footing of an Apprentice, until he has lodged his discharged Indenture with the President, or a certificate from the Secretary that such Indenture has been discharged.

OF THE ENTRY-MONEY PAYABLE TO THE COLLEGE.

7. Sons of those Fellows who have entered on or before the 15th of May 1820, shall pay L.8. 6s. 8d. as entry-money to the College, besides L.2. 2s. for each examination.

8. Sons-in-law of Fellows who have entered on or before the 15th of May 1820, shall pay L.16. 13s. 4d. as entry-money, and L.2. 2s. for each examination.

9. The entry-money of Sons and Sons-in-law of Fellows who have entered subsequent to 15th May 1820, or who shall enter in future, shall be L.100 sterling.

10. The entry-money of all who have served regular Apprenticeships of five years, and whose Indentures shall

have been executed before the 20th of November 1811, shall be L.43. 6s. 8d.

11. The entry-money of all Apprentices for five years, whose Indentures are dated on or after the 20th of November 1811, shall be L.100 sterling.

N. B.—All the before-mentioned classes of Entrants, besides the entry-money payable to the College, shall pay L.30 to the Auxiliary Widows' Fund. See Chapter XI.

12. The entry-money of all other persons shall be L. 250 sterling.

13. The half of all entry-monies that are received for the admission of Fellows belongs to the Widows' Fund, agreeably to the Acts of Parliament establishing that fund; and the same shall accordingly be paid over by the Treasurer, or other person receiving it, to the Collector of the Fund, as soon as received. The other half belongs to the Ordinary Funds of the College.

14. Every Candidate for admission as an Ordinary Fellow, shall undergo three public examinations; each of which shall be by a class of the Examinators, and all of them at meetings of the College; it being specified in the billet of each Member, that an examination of a Candidate, for becoming a Fellow of the College, is to take place.

OF PROBATIONARY ESSAYS.

15. Every Candidate shall lodge with the President a petition for admission, together with a probationary Essay on some subject of Surgery or Surgical Anatomy.

16. The Essay shall then be sent successively to the three senior Examinators, who, after perusing it, shall fix a meeting with the Candidate, (not sooner than ten days from the date of the Essay being received by the senior Examinators), at such time and place as may be determined by the senior of their number, for the purpose of examining the Candidate as to his literary qualifications, and more especially as to his acquaintance with the Latin language. The literary merits of his probationary Essay shall also be taken into account on this occasion. If the Examinators shall be satisfied with his Essay, and with the amount of his qualifications, a favourable report shall be made by them to the President, in order that his public examinations may proceed. If, on the other hand, his appearance be not satisfactory, either he shall withdraw his petition for admission, in which case his Essay shall be returned to him; or if he decline to do so, his Essay shall be produced, and his literary examination resumed at a Special Meeting of the College, which Meeting shall decide finally whether his professional examinations are to proceed or not.

17. If the Essay is approved of by the Examinators, it shall be printed, at the expense of the Candidate, in a uniform manner, according to a form lodged with the Secretary, and having the following title:—

A

PROBATIONARY ESSAY

ON

* * * * *

SUBMITTED,

BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE PRESIDENT
AND HIS COUNCIL,

TO

THE EXAMINATION

OF

THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS
OF EDINBURGH,

WHEN CANDIDATE

FOR

ADMISSION INTO THEIR BODY,

IN CONFORMITY

TO THEIR REGULATIONS

RESPECTING

THE ADMISSION OF ORDINARY FELLOWS,

BY

* * * * *

18. When the Essay is printed, a copy thereof shall be delivered by the Candidate to every residing Fellow of the College, at least eight days before his third examination takes place. A copy shall also be sent to the Secretary, and two copies shall be sent to the Hall for the use of the College.

19. The printed Essay shall not be circulated beyond the Fellows of the College, until after the Candidate's last examination.

III

OF PROCEDURE AT EXAMINATIONS.

20. At his first public examination, the Candidate shall be examined generally, although strictly and minutely, on Anatomy and Surgery.

21. On this examination being concluded, the Candidate shall withdraw, when the Meeting shall determine whether the other examinations shall go on or not. If his examinations are allowed to proceed, the Candidate shall be called in, and informed thereof by the President, and likewise of the subject of his next examination, and the day on which it is to take place, which, with that view, shall have been previously fixed on by the Meeting.

22. The second public examination shall be on Materia Medica, Chemistry, and Pharmacy, and on the uses and doses of Medicines; but, in the option of the Examinators, the same may be extended to all the medical and surgical subjects embraced in the course of study prescribed to Candidates for the Diploma of the College.

23. At the end of this examination the Candidate shall withdraw as before, when the College shall again determine whether his third examination shall proceed or not; and if this shall be agreed on, he shall be informed of the same, and also of the subject of his next examination, and the day on which it shall take place.

24. At his third and last public examination, he shall be examined on the subject of his Essay.

25. On his third examination being concluded, the Candidate shall withdraw; when it shall be determined whether he is to be admitted or not.

OF PROCEDURE AT ADMISSION.

26. If the Candidate is admitted, he shall be called in, and informed thereof by the President; but before taking his seat at the Board, he shall make a declaration to the following effect, which he shall subscribe at the same time in the Sederunt-book: "I hereby promise, faithfully to maintain and defend all the rights, liberties, and privileges of the Royal College and Incorporation of Surgeons of Edinburgh, and promote the interests thereof to the utmost of my power. I also promise, faithfully to obey all the laws of the said Royal College and Incorporation, made, and to be made; or, in failure thereof, to pay the several fines and forfeitures imposed by the laws, for breach or non-observance of the same."

27. Every Fellow, on his admission, shall subscribe a bond obliging himself to pay his contributions to the Widows' Fund regularly as they become due.

28. Besides the ordinary act of admission, every Fellow, on his admission, shall receive a Diploma, engraved on vellum, of the following tenor, with the seal of the College appended; he paying the Secretary's and Officer's fees, and the price of vellum, box, wax, and ribbon:—

“ COLLEGIUM REGIUM CHIRURGORUM CIVITATIS
“ EDINENSIS

“ A..... B.....
“ Virum disciplinâ multiplici excultum, studiis præscrip-
“ tis rite peractis, et responsis ad interrogata solennia pro-
“ batis, in societatem suam cooptare decrevit; omniumque
“ honorum et beneficiorum, quibuscunque fruitur, partici-
“ pem esse voluit.”

29. Every Fellow, on his admission, shall send two copies of his Essay to the University Library.

30. If a Candidate is rejected for not being duly qualified, the College shall fix the time at which he may be again taken on trial, (the same being not sooner than six months from the date of such rejection), and the course of study which he must previously follow; and these shall be communicated to him by the President.

CHAPTER V.

Of the Election of Honorary Fellows.

1. THE election of Honorary Fellows shall be confined to those who have distinguished themselves in some of the branches of the Medical profession.

2. Their election shall be at one of the ordinary meetings of the College, and at no other; and they must have been proposed at the Ordinary Meeting immediately preceding.

CHAPTER VI.

Of Apprentices.

1. WHEN any Fellow wishes to take an Apprentice for the freedom, he shall address a letter to the President in the following terms:—"SIR, I request leave of the College to enter into Indentures with A. B. son of, &c. (insert the name and designation at length), for the term of five years, and for the freedom. I declare that it is fully understood between us, that he is to serve a *bona fide* Apprenticeship, for the purpose of being instructed in his profession. I am," &c.

2. When any person has been upon trial with a Fellow, in the view of entering into Indentures for the freedom, and it is wished to allow the period of such trial to be considered as part of his Apprenticeship, the College may agree to the same; it being declared that this privilege shall in no case be extended to a longer period than six months prior to the application to the President.

3. In this last case, the Fellow who applies for leave shall, in his application to the President, add the following declaration and request:—"I further declare, that the said A. B. has been with me on trial, doing duty as an Apprentice, ever since the day of last; and I request that his Apprenticeship may be declared in the Indenture to have commenced at that date."

4. The above application shall in all cases be accompanied by a declaration signed by the Apprentice, in the following terms:—" I, A. B. of _____, &c. hereby declare, that I am desirous of entering into Indentures of Apprenticeship with Mr C. D. for the term of five years, and for the freedom, commencing from this date, (or, as the case may be, from the _____ day of _____ last, since which time I have been with him on trial, doing duty as an Apprentice). I declare, that I am not above _____ years of age; and that I have never been engaged in practising or teaching any branch of Medicine; and that I will not, until the termination of my Apprenticeship, practise any part of the Medical profession, otherwise than in the discharge of my duty as an Apprentice; nor will I engage, during my said Apprenticeship, in teaching any branch of Medicine, it being fully understood that I am to serve a *bona fide* Apprenticeship with the said C. D. for the purpose of being instructed in my profession; and that if any thing contained in this declaration shall turn out to be false, the Indenture now to be entered into shall not entitle me to enter as a Fellow of the College as a freedom Apprentice."

5. Forms of the above documents shall be printed and furnished by the Secretary, to Fellows who may require them, to be filled up and signed when they are wanted.

6. The above documents, properly filled up and signed, being laid before the College at any Ordinary Meeting, leave may be granted to enter into Indentures in the terms mentioned, unless it shall appear to the majority of the Fellows present, that some good reason exists against granting such leave.

7. Indentures which are not to confer the privilege of freedom, may be entered into without asking leave of the College, unless the Apprentice has been upon trial, and it is wished to include the period of such trial in the term of his Apprenticeship. In such case, the Master shall apply for leave to do so in the terms mentioned in § 3.; and no Indenture shall commence before the day on which it is signed, but with the express permission of the College.

8. It is recommended, that no Fellow shall take an Apprentice for five years at a lower fee than L.60 sterling, besides the expense of board and lodging.

9. There shall be paid by every Apprentice for the Freedom, except by Sons of Fellows, the sum of L.25 sterling; L.10 of which shall belong to the Ordinary Funds of the College, and L.15 to the Auxiliary Widows' Fund. And there shall be paid by every Apprentice not for the freedom, excepting Sons of Fellows, L.1. 13s. 6d. to the Funds of the College. These sums shall be drawn by the Secretary when the Indenture is signed; and he shall account for the same accordingly.

10. When it is wanted to enter into an Indenture for five years, without conferring any right to the Freedom of the Incorporation, and without paying the high booking-money of L.25, it shall be lawful to do so; and in that case a clause shall be inserted in the Indenture, declaring, that the same is not intended to convey any right to the Freedom, and that the Indenture shall not be recorded in the Books of the Dean of Guild; and in all such cases, the booking-money shall be only L.1. 13s. 6d. as for Indentures under five years.

11. No Master or Company shall have a right to transfer Apprentices to any other Master; but if circumstances occur, by which a Fellow cannot continue to implement his part of an Indenture, he may, with consent of his Apprentice, or the Apprentice himself may in such case apply to the College to have the Indentures transferred to another Fellow, whom the College shall empower to discharge the same at the expiry thereof. In case of the death of a Master, the Apprentice may in like manner apply to be transferred to another Fellow.

12. The name of every Apprentice for the Freedom shall be regularly entered in a book kept for the purpose, stating the name of his Master or Masters, and the date and commencement of his Indenture.

13. If an Apprentice, who has been bound for five years, shall serve his Master faithfully and diligently for four years, he may, with the consent of his Master, be allowed to leave his service at any period after the expiration of the fourth year of his Apprenticeship, without any forfeiture of his privileges.

14. If an Apprentice, who is bound for five years, shall leave his service at or after the expiration of the first three years, but before the expiration of the fourth year of his Apprenticeship; and if his Master is then willing to discharge his Indentures, and shall certify that he has served faithfully for three years; though such Apprentice shall forfeit the privileges of a five years' Indenture, he shall be on the same footing, when Candidate for an ordinary Diploma, as if his Indenture had originally been for three years.

15. When an Apprentice has obtained permission to leave his Master's service at the end of four years, he shall carry a certificate to this effect to the Secretary, who shall enter in the book, opposite to his name—

“Lodged a certificate of four years' service.”

And if the Indenture has been regularly discharged at the end of five years, the Clerk shall in like manner enter opposite his name—

“Indenture discharged.”

16. It shall be a part of the business of the day, at every Martinmas and Whitsunday Meeting, to examine this book; and in every case where no certificate of four years' service has been granted, the Master shall be called upon by the Secretary to enter opposite the name of every Apprentice whose Indenture shall have been current for four years—

“Has served regularly.—A. B.” *or,*

“Left my service before the end of fourth year.—A. B.”

And should the Master not be present at such meeting, it shall be notified to him by the Secretary, that such document is required of him before the next meeting of the College; and on failure to comply with this requisition, he shall be fined L.2. 2s. *toties quoties*.

17. On the first Meeting after Whitsunday and Martinmas, the Clerk shall enter upon the Minutes of the day, That *such* Apprentices for the Freedom have obtained regular discharges of their indentures: That *such* Apprentices for the Freedom have lodged regular Certificates of four years' service, with permission to leave their Master's service at that period: That *such* Apprentices have been certified by their Masters to have served regu-

larly for four years: And that *such* Apprentices have been certified by their Masters to have left their service before the end of the fourth year, and therefore have forfeited every privilege intended to have been conveyed by said Indenture.

18. On the death of any resident Fellow of the College, it shall be the duty of the Treasurer and Secretary to inquire into the state of his Apprentices for the Freedom, in order that those who have not served four years may have new Masters assigned to them, and that means may be taken to discharge the Indentures of such as have served regularly.

19. The name of no Apprentice for five years shall be entered in the books of the College, until he has been presented for approbation at a Meeting of the College.

CHAPTER VII.

Of Examination of Apprentices of Fellows of the College and Others, for Diplomas and Certificates.

1. ALL examinations of Apprentices and others, for Diplomas and Certificates, shall take place in the Hall, on the first and third Tuesdays of every month, at two o'clock afternoon; and the classes of Examinators shall be regularly summoned to attend, by billets for that purpose left

at their houses, not less than twenty-four hours before the time of meeting.

2. When the number of Candidates offering themselves on one of the regular days of Examination, is such that they cannot be all examined at one sederunt, Examinations shall take place every day at two o'clock, till the list is finished; and when the number is very large, the Examinators shall hold additional Meetings at such times as may be convenient for them, so that the whole list may be finished before the next regular day of Examination.

3. The course of study required to be pursued by Candidates for Diplomas, is laid down by distinct Regulations, which are printed separately, and which have been from time to time altered and improved. Every Candidate, before he is admitted to trial, must produce sufficient evidence of his having conformed to this course of study, and of his having attended the instructions of such teachers, for such period, and upon such subjects, as the College, by their aforesaid regulations, promulgated from time to time, have prescribed, or may hereafter prescribe.

4. No Candidate can be admitted to examination before the termination of his last year's course of study.

5. Every Candidate for a Diploma shall apply first to the President, two days at least previous to the day of examination; and he must satisfy the President and Treasurer, that he has followed the course of study prescribed: he must also, if an Apprentice to a Fellow of the College for three or more years, produce either his discharged Indenture, or a letter from his Master, certifying the time for which he has served; which letter shall be compared with the record, and countersigned by the

Secretary. The President shall then give him a letter * to the next class in rotation of Examinators, which being presented to the Treasurer, he, on receiving the usual fees, shall certify the same at the bottom of the letter.† This letter and certificate being presented to the Examinators, shall entitle the Candidate to be received on trial. If he is rejected, a notification thereof shall be signed by the Senior Examiner, on the back of the President's letter, which shall be a sufficient warrant to the Treasurer for returning his fees;‡ and the name of the unsuccessful Candidate shall be concealed.

6. Along with this letter, the Candidate shall make up

* The President's letter shall be of the following tenor:—

"The bearer, Mr wishes to undergo the usual examinations for a from the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh. Please receive him on trial, provided the Treasurer certifies that he has received the usual fees.

"..... President.

"To the Examinators of the Royal College
"of Surgeons of Edinburgh."

† The following is the form of the Certificate to be signed by the Treasurer, of the fees being paid:—

"The bearer, Mr has complied with the regulations of the College regarding fees.

"..... Treasurer."

‡ For returning the fees to an unsuccessful Candidate, the following certificate is to be filled up, and signed by the Senior Examiner:—

"Sir,—Please return to Mr the money you received from him on account of the Royal College of Surgeons, he having been remitted to his studies for a period of months.

"..... Senior Examiner.

"To the Treasurer of the Royal College of
"Surgeons of Edinburgh."

and present to the Treasurer, a list of classes attended by him in the different years of his course of study; for which purpose he will receive a printed schedule, or form, from the President, which he is required to fill up.

7. At the commencement of every examination, the Candidate shall be required to translate into English some portion of a Latin medical author.

8. The proceedings at every examination shall be entered in the books of the College, excepting the names of unsuccessful Candidates; of which a list shall be kept by the Secretary, for the space of a year; at the end of which time they shall be deleted.

9. Candidates for Diplomas or Certificates, who have not been found duly qualified, shall be remitted to their studies for three, six, or more months, according to the decision of the Examinators.

10. The Diploma of the College shall be as follows:—

“ COLLEGIUM REGIUM CHIRURGORUM CIVITATIS
“ EDINENSIS

“ Hisce literis testatur virum ingeniosum
“, studiis præscriptis rite peractis,
“ examini sese subjecisse, atque ita ad interrogata de iis
“ respondisse, ut muneri tam Chirurgico quam Pharma-
“ ceutico suscipiendo omnino par esse videretur. Edin-
“ burgi.....die.....anno.....”

11. Every Candidate who has not served an Apprenticeship with a Fellow of the College, shall, previous to his examination, lodge with the Treasurer L.6 sterling, as

the fee of his Diploma, deducting any sum he may have paid previously for an inferior qualification.

12. Every Candidate who has served an Apprenticeship with a Fellow of the College, (except those who have paid the high booking money), shall lodge with the Treasurer L.1. 11s. 6d. for an ordinary examination, and L.2. 2s. for an extraordinary; the fees in the latter case not to be returned to the unsuccessful Candidate.

13. Every person presenting a letter from the Board of Commissioners for victualling his Majesty's Navy, authorizing him to be examined touching his qualification to act as Assistant-Surgeon in the Navy, may be taken on trial for that purpose, whether he has previously received a Diploma or not.

14. Every person, except Apprentices of Fellows, receiving a Certificate for an Assistant-Surgeon in the Navy, who has not paid for any previous qualification, shall pay L.4. 4s. sterling to the Funds of the College.

15. The following is the form of the Certificate:—" Surgeons' Hall, Edinburgh, the day of
 " In presence of the Royal College of Surgeons of the
 " City of Edinburgh, appeared Mr
 " and being examined upon his skill in Anatomy, Surgery,
 " and Pharmacy, was found sufficiently qualified to act as
 " an Assistant-Surgeon in the Royal Navy. In testimony
 " whereof," &c.

" To the Honourable the Commissioners
 " for victualling his Majesty's Navy," &c.

16. Any person presenting a letter from the Board of Commissioners for victualling his Majesty's Navy, authorizing him to be *re-examined* respecting his qualification to act as *Surgeon* on board of his Majesty's Ships, shall be admitted to a second examination for that purpose; and on being found qualified, and paying the usual fees, shall receive a Certificate in the following terms:—

“ To the Honourable the Commissioners
 “ for victualling his Majesty's Navy,
 “ &c.

“ GENTLEMEN,

“ We have examined Mr
 “ and find him qualified to serve as Surgeon on board any
 “ of his Majesty's Ships. We are,” &c.*

17. No person shall be examined for either of the above

* In reference to the above forms of Certificates, § 14. and 15. it may be proper to refer to the following extract of a letter, dated 7th March 1826, received by the President of the Royal College, from the Commissioners of the Victualling Board. “ Their Lordships, (the Right Honourable the “ Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty), have been pleased to direct, that “ no person be admitted to be a Candidate for the situation of Assistant-Surgeon in the Royal Navy, who shall not produce a Certificate from one of “ the Royal Colleges of Surgeons of London, Edinburgh and Dublin, of his “ fitness for that office; nor for that of Surgeon, unless he shall produce a “ Diploma or a Certificate from one of the said Royal Colleges, founded on “ an examination to be passed subsequently to his appointment of Assistant-Surgeon, as to the Candidate's fitness for the situation of Surgeon in the “ Navy; and that, in every case, the Candidate producing such Certificate “ or Diploma, shall also undergo a farther examination before the Medical “ Commissioners of this Board, touching his qualifications in all the necessary branches and points of Medicine and Surgery for each of the steps “ in the Naval Medical Service.”

Certificates, without presenting an official letter from the Victualling Board, authorizing his being taken on trial for that purpose.

18. The examinations for a Certificate either for a Surgeon, or Assistant-Surgeon, in the Navy, shall be equally complete and rigid as the examination for a Diploma.

19. The President shall report, at every Quarterly Meeting of the College, a list of Certificates granted during the preceding quarter.

20. Every Diploma and Certificate shall be signed by the President, and the class of Examinators by whom the Candidate was examined, or by the whole twelve Examinators, if so required by the Candidate.

21. In urgent cases, of which the President is to judge, he may, at the request of one or more Candidates, order an extra meeting of Examinators.

22. Each person requesting such meeting shall pay L.2. 2s. to the Funds of the College, over and above the ordinary fees; which L.2. 2s. shall not be returned in the event of the Candidate being rejected.

23. The regulations prescribing the course of study required of Candidates for Diplomas, shall not affect any person who may have been in practice, either in this country or in foreign parts, before the passing of these Regulations, reserving to the College the right of judging of the qualifications of such applicants for being admitted on trial.

24. No duplicate shall be given of any Diploma stated to be lost; but instead thereof, in such cases, a certificate shall be granted, signed by the President and Secretary, and sealed with the College seal, stating that the individual had received a Diploma of such a date, and mentioning the terms of the Diploma.

25. A list of all those who obtain Diplomas from the College shall be published quarterly in one of the Edinburgh newspapers, at the expense of the College.*

26. Those obtaining Diplomas of the Royal College, shall be called *Licentiates* of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh.

* The form of advertisement is as follows:—

“ Since the last, the following Gentlemen have offered themselves as Candidates for the Diploma of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh; and after producing satisfactory evidence that they had completed the course of study prescribed by the College, have been admitted to examination, and found fully qualified to practise the arts of Anatomy, Surgery, and Pharmacy, and have received Diplomas accordingly.”

CHAPTER VIII.

Of the Professor of Surgery.

[The College having in the year 1804 come to the resolution of establishing a Lectureship on Surgery, in order that this branch of the healing art might be taught under their own immediate direction and patronage, and by a Fellow of their own body, the following Rules and Regulations were instituted with reference to the said Establishment.]

1. THE person appointed by the College to fill the above office, shall be designated "Professor of Surgery of *to* the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh."

2. No person shall be eligible to this office who is not a Fellow of the College; nor shall any person act as his Assistant who has not been approved of by the College, in consequence of permission being previously applied for, and granted. *X*

3. The Professor shall annually deliver a Course of Lectures on the principles and practice of Surgery, which shall be of the ~~same duration with those given by the Professors of Medicine in the University, or longer if deemed necessary.~~ *extended*

4. He shall demonstrate all the ordinary operations of Surgery, on subjects which he shall procure at his own

expense; but shall not lecture on Anatomy, if it be not for the express purpose of illustrating his chirurgical operations.

5. His hours of lecturing shall not interfere with any of the hours already appropriated to lectures on Medicine or Anatomy in the University, or with the hour for attending the Royal Infirmary.

6. The fee for these lectures shall be the same with the fees of the Professors of Medicine in the University; but it shall be understood, that all ~~Surgeons and Mates on the Staff of the Army, Surgeons in the Army, and Surgeons-Assistants, and Surgeons in the Navy, as well as Mates,~~ may attend them gratis, on producing certificates of their commissions.

7. If the Professor shall not adhere to these terms, he shall be understood to have ~~abdicated~~ his office, on proof thereof being given to the College; but otherwise, it shall be understood that his appointment shall continue so long as no valid objection can be substantiated against him.

8. Every vacancy of the Professorship shall be filled up at a Meeting of the College expressly called for the purpose.

9. The Professor shall be exempted from officiating as an Examiner.

10. The Secretary shall every year about the beginning of October, at the expense of the College, advertise the lectures of the Professor of Surgery in the Edinburgh Newspapers in the form following:—

Medical
Officers
in the
Public
Service

not be eligible

“ Surgeons’ Hall, Edinburgh, &c.

“ Notice is hereby given, that the Course of Lectures on
 “ the Principles and Practice of Surgery, instituted by the
 “ Royal College of Surgeons, will be commenced by their
 “ Professor, *Mr John Wan-Turner*, on the
 “ of, at two o’clock afternoon, in his Class
 “ Room, Officers of the Medical
 “ Staff, Surgeons, and Surgeons’ Mates of the Royal Na-
 “ vy, upon producing proper vouchers of their commis-
 “ sions, will be entitled to attend these Lectures gratis.

(Signed) “, *Secretary.*”

11. If the Professor of Surgery shall join the College of Physicians, or shall accept of a Professorship in the University, he shall, *ipso facto*, vacate his situation as Professor; ~~but his doing so shall not disqualify him from being re-elected.~~

CHAPTER IX.

Of the Museum.

OF CURATORS OF THE MUSEUM.

1. The College shall elect ten Fellows, who, together with the Professor of Surgery, and the Professors of Clinical and Military Surgery, (if Fellows of the College), shall be Curators of the Museum, and shall conduct its management. *in the n.*

shall

2. Five of these Curators ~~are declared to~~ be a quorum.

3. Two of the ten Curators (not *ex officio*) shall go out of office every year by rotation, from the top of the list, and shall not be eligible for two years thereafter; and other two shall be elected in their place by signed lists, on the same day with the other Office-bearers of the College.

4. Two Curators shall visit the Museum, at least once a-fortnight, for the purpose of examining its state generally; the preparations which the Conservator may have put up, particularly; also the list of Specimens which he may have received since last visit: and they shall see that the histories, so far as they can be obtained, have been properly entered in the catalogue.

5. The visiting Curators shall make a short minute at each visit, in a book to be kept for the purpose, according to the annexed form:—

“ *Museum of the Royal College*
“ *of Surgeons.*

“ We this day visited the Museum, and having examined the preparations and catalogue, have to report,”
&c. (Signed) “ A. B.” &c.

“ *Visiting Curators.*”

6. The Curators shall hold four regular meetings in the year, on the last Tuesdays of January, April, July, and October, at one o'clock P. M. These meetings shall be regularly summoned by the Officer; and it shall be the duty of the Conservator to give the necessary directions for such meetings being called.

7. At each of the above ~~stated~~ meetings the Curators shall examine the state of the Museum, ~~lands, &c. connected with it,~~ and shall prepare a report thereon, to be given in to the College at the next ensuing quarterly meeting.

8. The decisions of the visiting Curators shall be binding till the next general meeting of the Curators; and the decisions of the general meeting of Curators shall also be binding till altered by a vote of the College.

9. The President, or Conservator of the Museum, ~~shall each have it in his power at any time to~~ call a meeting of the Curators, when ~~any~~ business connected with the Museum shall appear to him to render this necessary. the

10. Minutes of the business of all the meetings of the Curators shall be regularly kept, and entered in a book for the purpose.

OF THE CONSERVATOR, AND HIS DUTIES.

11. The College shall annually elect a properly qualified person, ~~possessing either a Medical or Surgical Diploma,~~ to be Conservator of their Museum. X

12. The Conservator shall receive from the College, ~~for his trouble,~~ a salary of L. 150, he defraying all charges for assistants, clerks, or servants under him.

13. The Conservator shall take the management of the preparations, and every thing connected with the

Museum, under the direction of the Curators; and he shall be required to keep the preparations in a proper state of repair and preservation, and shall be held responsible accordingly.

14. The Conservator shall prepare and preserve, describe and register, in a book kept for the purpose, all articles deposited in the Museum. He shall also make out accurate histories of all the diseases to which morbid specimens may refer, so far as he is able to procure them. He shall also attach the name of the donor to each preparation.

15. When a preparation of any sort is sent to the Museum, of which the Conservator thinks there is already a sufficient number of specimens, he may, with the approbation of any one of the Curators, decline adding it to the collection; in which case, he must communicate with the donor, and return it if required.

16. The Conservator shall be present in the Museum between the hours of one and three o'clock, every day on which the Museum is open, for the purpose of affording any explanation that may be required of him by Fellows of the College, or by Visitors.

17. The preparations, &c. contained in the Museum, shall be so arranged, catalogued, and labelled, as to facilitate their examination, and reference to them, as much as possible.

OF FINES IN REGARD TO THE MUSEUM.

18. If the Conservator shall neglect to order a quarterly meeting of the Curators to be called in proper time, he shall pay a fine of 5s.

19. The Curators shall be fined the sum of 1s. each for non-attendance at all regularly summoned meetings; but if a quorum is not present, all the absent curators shall be fined 2s. 6d. each.

20. If the Curators shall neglect to lodge their stated quarterly report at the proper meeting, they shall each pay a fine of 2s. 6d.; a similar penalty being incurred at each subsequent meeting of the College, until it is lodged.

REGULATIONS AS TO THOSE WHO SHALL HAVE THE USE
OF THE PREPARATIONS.

21. The Professor of Surgery appointed by the College, the Professor of Clinical Surgery, and Professor of Military Surgery, (if Fellows of the College, and lecturing within its premises), shall be allowed the use of the preparations, casts, and drawings, contained in the Museum, with the exception of such as the Curators shall conceive might be injured by removal. This privilege shall not be granted to any Professor who is employed in making collections of his own, or who withholds from the Museum of the College such specimens of disease as are placed at his disposal.

22. The preparations, casts, and drawings, contained in

the Museum, shall not be removed from the premises of the College, handed round a Class-room, nor handled by those admitted to examine the Museum. But the donors of preparations may, upon application to the Conservator, remove such preparations as they themselves have presented, for the purpose of being shewn to their pupils, or to any public society, provided the Curators are of opinion that such preparations will not be injured by removal; it being understood, that they are to be returned uninjured, and that they shall not be retained longer than three days, unless by special permission of the Curators.*

23. When any preparations are wanted by the Professors, and those who are entitled to the use of them, application must be made to the Conservator, who will deliver them accordingly, upon receiving a receipt for them. These preparations are then placed upon the responsibility of the receiver, who shall be obliged to return them safely, and in the same condition as that in which he received them, within three days.

OF ADMISSION TO THE MUSEUM.

24. The Museum shall be open for inspection every Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, from 12 till 4 o'clock, for which tickets of admission will be issued by the Conservator, according to the subsequent regulations.

* Notwithstanding the two last regulations, which are understood as applying chiefly to the Museum recently purchased, it was agreed by the College, that Professor Turner should have the free use, as heretofore, of all the preparations in the Museum at and previous to 5th August 1825.

25. Fellows of the College shall have admission to the Museum at all times that it is open for inspection, and shall be entitled to introduce their friends, either personally, or by letter to the Conservator.

26. Professors of the University, Fellows of the Royal Society, Fellows of the College of Physicians, Medical Officers of the Army and Navy, Licentiates of the College, and Apprentices of Fellows, may have access to the Museum at all times that it is open for inspection.

27. Students of Medicine, whose names have been inserted in the Album of the Royal College of Surgeons, may have admission to the Museum under the following regulations:—

1st, Students in the first year of their medical study to be admitted on Wednesdays from 12 till 2, and Fridays from 2 till 4 o'clock.

2^d, Those in the second year of their medical study, on Wednesdays from 2 till 4, and Fridays from 12 till 2 o'clock.

3^d, Those in the third year of their medical study, on Thursdays from 12 till 2, and on Saturdays from 2 till 4 o'clock.

4th, Those in the fourth year of their medical study, on Thursdays from 2 till 4, and on Saturdays from 12 till 2 o'clock.

TABULAR VIEW OF DAYS AND HOURS, &c.

Wednesday	{ 12 till 2 for Students in first year of Medical Study.	
	{ 2 till 4	second do.
Thursday	{ 12 till 2	third do.
	{ 2 till 4	fourth do.
Friday	{ 12 till 2	second do.
	{ 2 till 4	first do.
Saturday	{ 12 till 2	fourth do.
	{ 2 till 4	third do.

28. Any gentleman may have access to the Museum, upon making application for a ticket of admission from the Conservator, which shall specify the day and hours at which the bearer will be admitted.

29. Either the Officer or the Servant of the Curators shall attend at the hours on those days upon which the Museum is open for the inspection of visitors, and shall not allow any of the preparations to be either handled or injured.

30. The Conservator shall have power occasionally to allow an extra hour, when the Museum is not otherwise occupied, for the admission of Fellows giving Lectures, and their Pupils, upon producing their annual tickets of admission to the Museum, when these Lecturers wish to illustrate any particular subject by preparations in the Museum. Such extra hours shall be allotted according to priority of application.

OF TAKING DRAWINGS FROM CASTS OR PREPARATIONS.

31. By making application to the Curators, every facility will be afforded to gentlemen wishing to make drawings from preparations, casts, &c. contained in the Museum. But it is to be distinctly understood, that no drawing or case taken from the Museum, shall, on any account, be published, without leave obtained from the Curators; and in granting such permission, the Curators shall be regulated by the wishes of the Donors of the preparations, in so far as these can be ascertained.

ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS.

32. Besides the hours appointed by the Laws for the admission of Fellows to the Museum, any Fellow of this College may have access to the Museum, to examine the preparations therein contained for practical or scientific purposes, at any time on Wednesdays, Thursdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, from 6 o'clock A. M. till 12 noon, and from 4 P. M. till dusk, between the 1st of April and the 1st October; and from sunrise till 12 noon, and from 4 P. M. till dusk, from the 1st of October to the 1st of April.

33. On Tuesdays and Thursdays it may be in the power of the Conservator to admit Fellows in urgent cases to look at particular preparations; it being understood, that no Fellow shall be entitled to insist upon admission on those days, if at all inconvenient to the Conservator.

34. To facilitate the above measures, a key to the Museum shall be placed in the hands of the Officer, or such other person as the Conservator shall appoint, for the use of any Fellow of the College when called for.

35. It shall be required of every Fellow thus requesting admission, to write down in a book kept for the purpose, the day of the month, and hour of the day, of his entry into, and of his departure from, the Museum;

and to sign the same on delivering up the key: it being understood, that every Fellow thus visiting the Museum shall be responsible for any damage which may happen to any of the preparations to which he may have directed his attention during the period of his visit.

36. Should any Fellow infringe the previous Regulations in any point, he shall pay a fine of 2s. 6d. for each offence.

N. B.—It is understood that the Regulations in the Laws, Chap. IX. sect. 23. and 31. shall be observed by Fellows when privately visiting the Museum, in the same manner as when visiting at other times.

CHAPTER X.

Widows' Fund.

[THIS Fund, originally established by a Royal Charter in 1778, confirmed and amended by two several Acts of Parliament, (27. Geo. III. c. 65.; and 53. Geo. III. c. 76.), to which reference is here made, as containing the Rules and Regulations of the Fund, of the payments to be made thereto, and of the manner in which it is to be managed and administered. The only addition thereto made, by a law of the College, is the following:]

EVERY Fellow, on his admission, shall sign a deed of accession to the Widows' Scheme, containing a valid obligation to pay the annual rates, &c. in terms of the original clause in the Charter to that purpose.

CHAPTER XI.

Auxiliary Widows' Fund.

1. WHENEVER a five years' indenture is entered into, where the high booking money of L. 25 is paid, the Secretary shall, on receiving such high booking money,

lodge the L. 15 thereof belonging to the Auxiliary Widows' Fund, in one of the established Banking Houses of this City, on a note payable to the eldest Trustee of the Fund, who shall retain the same, until such a sum shall be collected as may be lent out on bond or otherwise.

2. The Fund thus accumulated shall be called the Auxiliary Widows' Fund of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh; and shall be kept for a number of years entirely separate from the Fund already established by Act of Parliament.

3. The Fund so established shall be under the direction of six Trustees appointed by the College.

4. In the event of the death or resignation of any of the original Trustees, the College shall elect a Fellow to supply the place of the person dying, or vacating his situation.

5. At the term of Whitsunday in each year, the eldest Trustee on the list shall go out, and there shall be an election of one Trustee to supply his place; but reserving to the College power to re-elect the same person who should have gone out of office, and who shall then be put at the bottom of the list of Trustees.

6. The Trustees shall have power to elect a Collector for the Fund, who shall find security for his intromissions; and who shall, after his election, be Custodier of the Banker's notes and other securities taken payable to the Fund; and shall, from time to time, cause the said notes to be renewed, and the interest added at each renewal.

7. When the money deposited in Bank for behoof of

this Fund amounts to a sufficient sum, it shall be lent out on heritable or public securities, payable to the above mentioned Trustees, and their Collector for the time, and their successors in office. With regard to the purposes of the Fund, and mode of its application, see the Appendix below.

APPENDIX

To the Chapters on the Widows' Fund and Auxiliary Widows' Fund, and also to Chapter IV. in regard to the Entry-Money to be paid by Ordinary Fellows.

ON 4th November 1825, the College, at a meeting regularly called for the purpose, unanimously enacted and declared as follows:—

1. That the Auxiliary Widows' Fund shall be kept separate and distinct from the original Widows' Fund, and shall be reserved for the purpose of remedying any defects in the system established by Act of Parliament.
2. That for this purpose the College do now make a by-law, appointing investigations to be made every ten years for ascertaining the state of the Scheme, by means of an accurate survey of the circumstances of the Society

at the time, and upon the principles adopted in Mr Cockburn's Report, or upon such other data and principles as may be derived from the additional experience of the progress of the Scheme; and if it shall appear upon such investigation, and upon comparing the value of the annuities on the fund, and those in expectation at the time, with the aggregate amount of the fund accumulated under the Act of Parliament and the Auxiliary Fund, that an addition may with safety be made to the rate of the annuity, that it shall be in the power of the Contributors, at a general meeting called for the purpose, to make such addition as the aggregate amount of both funds, and the average rate of the entry can afford: And that if it shall not be competent, under the provisions of the Act of Parliament, to make such addition out of the General Widows' Fund at the time, then the additional rates of annuity may be charged upon the Auxiliary Fund, until, from the existing circumstances of the Scheme, it shall become competent, under the provisions of the Act, to charge these additional rates of annuity upon the General Widows' Fund.

3. That the College do now virtually repeal the regulation, by which, in the event of a Fellow dying before his fourth annual contribution becomes due, his widow is excluded from the benefit of the fund: That, in such case, the annuity which would have been due to such widow, if the four years' contributions had been paid, shall be paid out of the Auxiliary Fund; and that in lieu of this benefit, and for the purpose of upholding the establishment, all the entrants not paying the highest rate of entry-money shall pay into the Auxiliary Fund a certain sum, not less than L.30, upon their admission, over and above the present rates of entry-money.

4. That the College do now confirm and make permanent the law enacted on 9th March 1820, for raising the entry-money of sons and sons-in-law of persons entering the College subsequent to 15th May 1820, to L.100.

That the College do now confer with the person
 upon the law entered on the 11th March 1830, and hereby the
 entry-money of one and one-half of seven shillings
 the College in payment to 18th May 1830, or 1st June

and in which the person named above is to be

admitted and is to be admitted on the 1st of June

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CHRONOLOGICAL LIST

OF

MEMBERS.

The oldest Record extant begins in August 1581, when the following appear to have been Members.

Gilbert Prymross, Deiking
Noyer Brwssate
Robert Hendersone
Alexander Brwce
James Lindsay
Jhon Voddal
James Craig
Alex. Tweedie
Patrik Martine
Hendrie Blyth
Jhon Lowsone
Hendrie Lumsdene
Michall Bassetyne
Alex. Fiddas
Jhon Libberton
Jacobi Brwn

LIST of MEMBERS admitted after that Period from the Records.

Wm. Bisset	14th Jun. 1582
James Henrysoun	18th Feb. 1584-5
John Naysmith	} 30th June 1588
Thomas Campbell	
James Rig	24th Feb. 1590
Robt. Awchmwtie	29th Sept. 1591

Symeon Henrysoun	9th May 1593
Andro Scott, per favor	} 15th Nov. 1593
_____, without exception	} 3d May 1594
James Skaithmure	3d May 1594
James Kinloch	3d May 1594
Henrie Aikman	28th May 1595
David Pringle	18th April 1605
John Ker	12th May 1608
John Skaithmuir	} 30th Aug. 1610
Bartilmo Aikman	
James Hervey, surgeon to his Majesty	26th Nov. 1612
John Davidsoun	31st May 1614
David Dowglas	} 13th Sept. 1616
James Brown	
Wm. Lowsoun	} 26th Sept. 1616
John Flucur	
Johne Makilrowie	16th Jan. 1617
Lawrence Cokburne	13th May 1618
Archd. Hay, surgeon to his Majesty	30th Oct. 1621
John Pringle	22d May 1623
Thos. Lowsone	18th May 1624
Andro Broun	4th Jan. 1626
James Rig	16th Feb. 1626
James Broun	11th April 1626
Johne Spang	1st Dec. 1626
David Pringill	1st May 1628
Michael Andro, surgeon to his Majesty	10th July 1633
Thos. Caldwell	12th July 1633
James Suricht	12th July 1633
Robt. Henrysone	1st Aug. 1634
Johne Scot	18th Aug. 1639
Duncane Primroiss, surgeon to the King	16th Aug. 1639
Geo. Mitchelsone	23d Aug. 1639
Alexr. Pennycuik	21st Nov. 1640
Andro Walker	1st Dec. 1640
James Ker	4th Nov. 1641
Thos. Carter	5th Nov. 1641
David Kennedy	18th Jan. 1643
Johne Murray	27th Mar. 1643
John Cranstoun	} 20th Mar. 1645
James Borthick	
Tho. Kincaid	7th Dec. 1646
Alexr. Wilsoune	} 27th Oct. 1647
Hector M'Ley	
James Cleiland	25th Nov. 1647
Walter Trumbill	5th Feb. 1649
John Bisset	8th May 1649
Andro Broun	21st Sept. 1649

William Burnet	21st Sept. 1649
Arthur Tempell	18th June 1650
James Hopkirk	11th Jan. 1653
Wm. Temple	18th Feb. 1653
Robt. Kennedy	16th May 1655
Adam Darling	4th Jan. 1656
Peter Noyer	27th May 1656
Geo. Scot	26th Dec. 1656
Christopher Irving	28th Dec. 1658
John Forrest	22d July 1659
Samuel Cheislie	14th Oct. 1659
John Fairfoull	7th Feb. 1660
David Pringle	6th April 1660
Adam Gairner	29th Aug. 1661
Mr James Nisbet	22d April 1662
Geo. Stirling	26th June 1662
Johne Joyssie	25th Dec. 1662
Hew Broun	27th April 1665
Wm. Borthwick	15th Nov. 1665
James Ogilvie	24th Sept. 1667
John Carmichael	9th Feb. 1671
Thomas Henryson	2d Aug. 1672
Thomas Chisholm	12th March 1674
David Turnbull	21st Apr. 1675
David Cleland	8th Dec. 1675
Francis Borthwick	28th ———
James Turnbull	7th Dec. 1676
Thomas Edgar	21st March 1677
John Rainolds (a)	6th Aug. 1678
James Crawford	24th Sept. 1678
Thomas Scot	1st Oct. 1680
James Brown	15th July 1681
John Baillie	9th Sept. 1681
John Lauder	23d Feb. 1683
James Muirhead	14th Aug. 1683
Walter Porterfield	7th Nov. 1684
Thomas Gibson	17th Dec. 1686
Hugh Somervill	19th Aug. 1687
Hugh Paterson	24th July 1688
Robert Clerk	6th Sept. 1689
Mr John Hay	9th Nov. 1689
Gideon Eleot (b)	26th Dec. 1689
John King	20th Feb. 1690
James Auchinleck	23d Oct. 1691
Alexander Monteath	22d Dec. 1691

(a) Spelt likewise Raynalds, Reynalds.

(b) Or Eliot.

Andrew Robertson	20th Dec. 1692
Archibald Fisher	14th June 1694
David Pringle	1st Nov. 1694
David Fyfe	3d Jan. 1695
Thomas Veatch	14th March 1695
Thomas Dunlop	1st Aug. 1695
James Hamilton	3d Oct. 1695
George Kirkton	14th Jan. 1696
John Cheyn	14th May 1696
Robert Eliot	27th Aug. 1696
Alexander Edgar	1st July 1697
George Dundass	16th May 1699
Robert Swinton	28th Dec. 1699
Henry Hamilton	11th June 1700
Mr Alexander Nisbet	4th July 1700
Robert Campbell	25th March 1701
Andrew Murray	18th April 1701
John Mirrie	4th Sept. 1701
Dr Archibald Pitcairn	16th Oct. 1701
John Jossy	3d Feb. 1702
Thomas Inglis	8th May 1702
Walter Potter	10th Dec. 1702
John Monro	11th March 1703
James Pringle	22d June 1703
John Knox	16th Sept. 1703
Alexander Simpson	7th Jan. 1704
George Borthwick	22d June 1704
Henry Hepburn	8th March 1705
James Nisbet	5th July 1705
Adam Drummond	6th Nov. 1707
John Lauder	1st July 1709
Robert Geddes	12th July 1709
Thomas Kincaid	16th Sept. 1710
John M'Gill	29th Dec. 1710
John Edgar	11th April 1712
Andrew Johnstone	8th July 1712
Francis Congalton	24th April 1713
George Cunninghame	6th May 1713
Charles Lumsdain	} 10th Sept. 1713
John Kirkwood	
James Hay	4th Sept. 1714
John Kennedy	9th Oct. 1714
Robert Wright	} 16th Feb. 1715
John Blair	
David Aikenhead	} 20th May 1715
John Spittel	
Robert Hope	15th July 1716
William Wood	30th Aug. 1716

George Langlands	}	28th March 1717
George Balderston		
Alex. Inglis		1st Dec. 1717
David Knox		16th Dec. 1718
George Denure		11th Feb. 1719
James Robertson		20th May 1719
George Young	}	27th Aug. 1719
Henry Elliot		
John Semple	}	10th Sept. 1719
Colin M'Kenzie		
Alex. Monro		20th Nov. 1719
David Muirhead	}	17th Oct. 1720
John Wallace		
John Wallace, junior		5th Jan. 1721
Francis Russel	}	
William Gibb		
James Chisholm	}	25th April 1721
William Wardrope		
Gilbert Laurie	}	
George Adamson		
James Thome	}	
William Walker		
Thomas Robertson	}	
John Nisbet		
George Murray	}	25th April 1721
Gideon Shaw		
Francis Legget	}	
Patrick Rattray		
Adam Lindsay	}	17th Oct. 1721
George Balderston, junior		
Joseph Gibson	}	1st June 1722
Walter Inglis		
Alex. Alves	}	23d Oct. 1722
Charles Allan		
Patrick Fife	}	14th March 1723
William Leggat		
John Douglas		24th Nov. 1724
William Græme		2d April 1725
William Mitchell		8th Sept. 1727
John Deans		11th Dec. 1730
Henry Osburn		2d March 1731
Robert Smith		10th Aug. 1731
Alex. Butter		8th Aug. 1734
Martin Eccles		10th Oct. 1735
Charles Ramsay		4th Feb. 1737
George Lauder		20th April 1737
John Boswell, M. D.	}	7th June 1737
Thomas Glen, M. D.		

William Hepburn	}	14th Nov. 1740
John Rattray		30th Dec. 1740
Alex. Cunninghame		22d Sept. 1741
John Gibsone, M. D.	}	25th May 1742
Walter Gibsone		7th Oct. 1743
William Jarvey	}	29th Jan. 1747
William Inglis		18th March 1747
John Campbell		27th Aug. 1747
James Russel	}	14th Sept. 1749
Robert Walker, M. D.		16th May 1750
James Hamilton	}	15th May 1751
James Rae		24th July 1751
Adam Austin, M. D.	}	23d July 1752
Alex. Bruce		15th Nov. 1752
John Straton		26th Sept. 1753
Thomas Young, M. D.	}	21st Nov. 1753
Peter Adie		9th April 1755
Charles Congleton, M. D.	}	27th Aug. 1755
Nathaniel Spens, M. D.		14th Jan. 1756
Sir James Hay, Bart. M. D.	}	13th April 1757
John Balfour		28th Feb. 1764
James Brodie		6th Oct. 1768
John Tod		28th Feb. 1769
William Edmonstone	}	28th April 1769
John Cheyne		23d June 1769
Thomas Dallas	}	30th May 1770
David Wardrobe		5th April 1771
Henry Cunninghame, M. D.		6th July 1772
Alex. Wood		31st Aug. 1772
William Chalmer		21st Oct. 1772
James Walker, M. D.	}	31st March 1773
Alex. Hamilton, M. D.		30th Dec. 1773
Joseph Robertson, M. D.		
Andrew Wood		
Thomas M'Donnell		
John Willieson		
Thomas Williamson		
John Cheyne		
John Aitken		
Thomas Anderson, M. D.		
James Gibson		
Benjamin Bell		
Edward Inglis		
Colin Lauder, M. D.		
Forrest Dewar		
Hamilton M'Lure		
Thomas Hay, M. D.		
William Anderson, M. D.		

Thomas Wood	9th Dec. 1775
James Russell	} 11th July 1777
John Shiels	
William Rae	18th July 1777
Andrew Wardrop, M. D.	28th Nov. 1777
John Rae	14th March 1781
James Arrot	13th Aug. 1781
Robert Kerr	19th Dec. 1781
Thomas Hart	} 3d Feb. 1783
James Law	
James Latta	16th June 1783
John Bennet	22d June 1784
James M'Dowal	} 13th Oct. 1784
George Wood	
John Lamont	8th Aug. 1785
Robert Lawson, M. D.	24th April 1786
Alexander M'Dougall, M. D.	} 14th Aug. 1786
William Nisbet, M. D.	
John Bell	2d Feb. 1788
William Farquharson, M. D.	23d June 1788
James Hamilton, M. D.	10th Aug. 1789
Andrew Inglis, M. D.	17th Jan. 1791
Henry Johnston	} 15th Sept. 1791
John Walker	
William Ritchie	20th Feb. 1792
James Clark	11th June 1792
Walter Harkness, M. D.	} 12th Aug. 1793
William Brown, M. D.	
John Thomson, M. D.	22d Nov. 1793
Charles Anderson, M. D.	1st Dec. 1795
James Anderson, senior, M. D.	11th Nov. 1796
James Bryce	14th Nov. 1797
James Anderson, junior	26th Dec. 1797
John Herdman, M. D.	1st May 1798
George Bell	19th March 1799
William Newbigging	} 1st Aug. 1799
John Cheyne, junior, M. D.	
John Allan	21st Oct. 1799
Charles Bell	20th May 1800
James Cassills	6th April 1802
Lewis Flanagan	4th May 1802
James Bremner, M. D.	} 18th May 1802
James Brown Johnston	
Robert Robertson, M. D.	4th Jan. 1803
George Kellie, M. D.	1st Aug. 1803
Patrick Erskine, M. D.	
John Jack Gibson	
Thomas Lothian	

Alexander Gillespie, M. D.	9th Aug. 1803
William Robertson, M. D.	16th Aug. 1803
James Wardrop	19th June 1804
John Abercrombie, M. D.	12th Nov. 1804
Arthur Edmonstoun, M. D.	5th March 1805
William Wood	} 1st Oct. 1805
John Henry Wishart	
John Young	16th May 1808
Joseph Bell	} 18th Oct. 1808
John Gordon, M. D.	
Robert Allan	7th Nov. 1809
James Keith, M. D.	13th Sept. 1810
David Hay, M. D.	2d April 1811
John Caird	1st Oct. 1811
Hinton Spalding, M. D.	1st Aug. 1812
Robert Watson	15th Sept. 1812
Adolphus M'Dowal Ross, M. D.	29th Sept. 1812
John William Turner	6th Oct. 1812
John Gairdner, M. D.	5th Oct. 1813
John Fyffe	15th Sept. 1814
William Bowie, M. D.	17th Jan. 1815
John Lizars	15th Aug. 1815
John M'Neil, M. D.	4th Sept. 1815
Adam Hunter, M. D.	5th Dec. 1815
David Maclagan, M. D.	16th July 1816
John Aitkin, M. D.	7th Jan. 1817
Daniel Schaw	15th April 1817
Thomas Inglis, M. D.	2d Sept. 1817
William Brown	11th Sept. 1817
Alexander Tweedie, M. D.	17th Oct. 1817
John Thatcher, M. D.	16th Dec. 1817
William Law	} 7th July 1818
John Alexander Schetky	
Adam Macdougall, M. D.	18th Aug. 1818
Robert Liston	29th Sept. 1818
Andrew Fyfe	23d Oct. 1818
Andrew Fyfe, M. D.	1st Dec. 1818
David Clark, M. D.	5th Jan. 1819
William Howison, M. D.	2d Aug. 1819
William Campbell, M. D.	28th Sept. 1819
John M'Farlan	22d March 1820
Alexander Macaulay, M. D.	4th April 1820
Thomas Hardy	15th May 1820
George Ballingall, M. D.	15th Aug. 1820
Robert Hamilton, M. D.	11th Nov. 1820
Alexander Watson	12th Nov. 1821
John Argyll Robertson, M. D.	26th Feb. 1822

James Pitcairn, M. D.	}	19th March 1822
Thomas Molison, M. D.		
William Cullen, M. D.		1st Aug. 1822
Edward Wilson Duffin, M. D.	}	
Richard Huie, M. D.		11th Nov. 1822
James Begbie, M. D.		
James Scarth Combe, M. D.		3d June 1823
David Ross Cundell		17th June 1823
James Russell, M. D.	}	24th June 1823
James Syme		
Robert Nasmyth	}	
Benjamin Bell		4th July 1823
John Campbell, M. D.		
John Mackintosh, M. D.		11th July 1823
David Johnston, M. D.		17th Oct. 1823
George Johnston, M. D.		6th April 1824
Archibald Inglis, M. D.	}	
William Dumbreck, M. D.		18th March 1825
William Thomson		9th April 1825
Robert Knox, M. D.		19th April 1825
James Simson, M. D.		22d July 1825
Francis Farquharson, M. D.		3d Jan. 1826
Martin Sinclair, M. D.		18th April 1826
Adam Messer		15th May 1826
Alexander Bryce, M. D.		2d Oct. 1826
Thomas Johnston Aitkin, M. D.	}	
John Murray, M. D.		21st Nov. 1826
John Scott, M. D.		23d Oct. 1827
William M'Phune Bathgate, M. D.		2d Feb. 1828
Samuel Alexander Pagan, M. D.	}	
Geo. Hamilton Bell		20th Aug. 1829
John Fletcher, M. D.		12th Sept. 1829
Henry Butter Macfarlane	}	
William Fergusson		10th Oct. 1829
John Robertson Sibbald, M. D.		20th Oct. 1829
Adam Warden, M. D.		17th June 1830
William Sharpey, M. D.		12th Oct. 1830
George Gill		11th Dec. 1830

Chronological List of PRESIDENTS and DEACONS.

1581	}	Gilbert Prymross
1582		
1583		Robert Henderson
1584		Henry Blyth

1586	James Craig
1587	James Henryson
1588	James Lindsay
1589 }	James Henryson, 2d time
1590 }	
1591	James Craig
1592 }	Henry Lumisden
1593 }	
1594	James Rig
1595	John Nasmyth
1596 }	Henrie Lumisden, 2d time
1597 }	
1598 }	Andro Scott
1599 }	
1600	James Henryson, 3d time
1601	Henrie Aikman
1602	Gilbert Prymross
1603 }	James Skaithmure
1604 }	
1605	Henrie Lumisden, 3d time
1606	James Kinloch, elected 11th March, in room of H. L. deceased
1606 }	Andro Scott, (September), 2d time
1607 }	
1608 }	James Kinloch, 2d time
1609 }	
1610 }	Henrie Aikman, 2d time
1611 }	
1612 }	David Pringle
1613 }	
1614 }	James Henryson, 4th time
1615 }	
1616 }	Andro Scott, 3d time
1617 }	
1618	James Henryson, 5th time
1619	James Kinloch, 3d time
1620	James Brown
1620	Andro Scott, (November)
1621	Andro Scott, continued 4th time
1622 }	David Pringle, 2d time
1623 }	
1624 }	Henry Aikman, 3d time
1625 }	
1626	John Pringill
1627 }	Andro Scott, 5th time
1628 }	
1629 }	Laurence Cockburne
1630 }	

1631	John Ker	1875
1632	John Spang	1880
1633	James Rig	1881
1634		1882
1635	John Pringill, 2d time	1883
1636		1884
1637	David Douglas	1885
1638		1886
1639	John Pringle, 3d time	1887
1640	David Douglas, 2d time	1888
1641	James Rig, 2d time	1889
1642	John Scott	1890
1643		1891
1644	Alexander Pennycuik	1892
1645		1893
1646	David Douglas, 3d time	1894
1647		1895
1648	James Borthwick	1896
1649		1897
1650	David Kennedy	1898
1651		1899
1652	William Burnet	1900
1653		1901
1654	Thomas Kincaid	1902
1655		1903
1656	James Clelland	1904
1657		1905
1658	James Borthwick, 2d time	1906
1659		1907
1660	William Burnet, 2d time	1908
1661		1909
1662	Walter Trumble	1910
1663		1911
1664	Arthur Temple	1912
1665		1913
1666	Thomas Carter	1914
1667		1915
1668	Arthur Temple, 2d time	1916
1669		1917
1670	Samwell Cheislie	1918
1671		1919
1672	John Jossie	1920
1673		1921
1674	William Borthwick	1922
1675		1923
1676	George Stirling	1924
1677		1925
1678		1926

1679 }	Doctor James Nisbet	
1680 }		
1681 }	William Borthwick, 2d time	
1682 }		
1683 }	David Turnbull	
1684 }	David Pringle	
1685 }		
1686 }	Thomas Edgar	
1687 }		
1688 }	John Baillie	
1689 }		
1690 }	George Stirling	
1691 }		
1692 }	John Raynolds	
1693 }	James Crawford	
1694 }		
1695 }	Gideon Eliot	
1696 }		
1697 }	Alexander Monteath	
1698 }		
1699 }	Thomas Dunlop	
1699 }		
1700 }	Alexander Monteath,* 2d time	
1701 }		
1702 }	Gideon Elliot	
1703 }		
1704 }	Robert Clark refuses to accept, Alexander Monteath acts as Preses till next year	
1705 }		
1706 }	James Hamilton	
1707 }		
1708 }		
1709 }	Henry Hamilton	
1710 }		
1711 }	John Mirrie	
1712 }		
1713 }	Alexander Nisbet	
1714 }		
1715 }	Henry Hamilton, 2d time	
1716 }		
1717 }	John Monro	
1718 }		
1719 }	John Lauder	
1720 }		
1721 }	John M'Gill	
1722 }		
1723 }	John Lauder, 2d time	
1724 }		
1725 }	Robert Hope	
1726 }		

* Displaced for a year and day by the Lords of the Secret Council, at the instance of the Magistrates.

1722 }	John Knox	David W. Anderson
1723 }		
1724 }	John Kirkwood	William Faglie
1725 }	John Kennedy	
1726 }		
1727 }	John Kirkwood, 2d time	Andrew Wood
1728 }		
1729 }	John Kennedy, 2d time	Alex. Hamilton
1730 }		
1731 }	John Lawder, 3d time	James Gilman
1732 }		
1733 }	John M'Gill, 2d time	William Chapman
1734 }		
1735 }	John Kennedy, 3d time	William Faglie
1736 }		
1737 }	John Lawder, 4th time	Thomas Hay
1738 }	William Mitchel	
1739 }		
1740 }	George Cunninghame	Robert Brown
1741 }		
1742 }	Alexander Nesbit	Andrew Wood
1743 }		
1744 }	George Langlands	William Faglie
1745 }		
1746 }	George Lauder	Thomas Wood
1747 }		
1748 }	George Cunninghame, 2d time	Thomas Hay
1749 }		
1750 }	Adam Drummond	James Russell
1751 }		
1752 }	George Cunninghame, 3d time	Andrew Wood
1753 }		
1754 }	James Russel	James Law
1755 }		
1756 }	Robert Walker	John Brown
1757 }		
1758 }	Thomas Young	John Rae
1759 }		
1760 }	William Chalmer	William Buchanan
1761 }		
1762 }	John Balfour	Andrew Faglie
1763 }		
1764 }	Alexander Wood	Alex. Gilman
1765 }		
1766 }	James Rae	James Law
1767 }		
1768 }	James Brodie	William Buchanan
1769 }		
1770 }	Robert Smith	James Hay

1770 }	David Wardrobe	John Knox	1770
1771 }			1771
1772 }	William Inglis	John Kirkwood	1772
1773 }		John Kennedy	1773
1774 }	Andrew Wood	John Kirkwood, 2d time	1774
1775 }			1775
1776 }	Alex. Hamilton	John Kennedy, 2d time	1776
1777 }			1777
1778 }	James Gibson	John Lawder, 2d time	1778
1779 }			1779
1780 }	William Chalmer, 2d time	John M. Gill, 2d time	1780
1781 }			1781
1782 }	William Inglis, 2d time	John Kennedy, 2d time	1782
1783 }			1783
1784 }	Thomas Hay	John Lawder, 2d time	1784
1785 }		William Mitchell	1785
1786 }	Forrest Dewar	George Cunningham	1786
1787 }			1787
1788 }	Andrew Wardrop	Alexander Braid	1788
1789 }			1789
1790 }	William Inglis, 2d time	George Cunningham	1790
1791 }			1791
1792 }	Thomas Wood	George Lawder	1792
1793 }			1793
1794 }	Thomas Hay, 2d time	George Cunningham	1794
1795 }			1795
1796 }	James Russell	Adam Drummond	1796
1797 }			1797
1798 }	Andrew Wood, 2d time	George Cunningham	1798
1799 }			1799
1800 }	James Law	James Hume	1800
1801 }			1801
1802 }	John Bennet	Robert Walker	1802
1803 }			1803
1804 }	John Rae	Thomas Young	1804
1805 }			1805
1806 }	William Farquharson	William Chalmers	1806
1807 }			1807
1808 }	Andrew Inglis	John Balfour	1808
1809 }			1809
1810 }	Alex. Gillespie	Alexander Wood	1810
1811 }			1811
1812 }	James Law, 2d time	James Rae	1812
1813 }			1813
1814 }	William Newbigging	James Hume	1814
1815 }			1815
1816 }	James Bryce	Robert Smith	1816
1817 }			1817

1818 }	Alexander Gillespie, 2d time
1819 }	
1820 }	John Henry Wishart
1821 }	
1822 }	William Wood
1823 }	
1824 }	David Hay
1825 }	
1826 }	David Maclagan
1827 }	
1828 }	William Wood, 2d time
1829 }	
1830	John Gairdner.

HONORARY FELLOWS,

WITH THE

DATES OF THEIR ELECTION.

- 1671, Oct. 17. Sir Andrew Ramsay of Abbot's Hall, Knight,
Lord Provost of Edinburgh, one of the
Privy Council and of the Lords of Ex-
chequer.
- 1672, Aug. 30. John, Duke of Lauderdale, Lord High Com-
missioner, &c.
John, Earl of Rothes, Lord Chancellor, &c.
- 1684, Dec. 5. John Drummond of Lundin, Secretary of
State, &c.
13. James, Earl of Perth, Lord Chancellor, &c.
William, Duke of Queensberry, Lord Trea-
surer, &c.
John, Marquis of Athole, Lord Vice-Ad-
miral, &c.

- 1695, May 10. John, Marquis of Tweeddale, Lord High Commissioner, &c.
James Johnston, Esq. Secretary of State.
- 1696, May 14. Patrick, Lord Polwarth, Lord Chancellor, &c.
Sept. 9. John, Earl of Tulibardine, Lord High Commissioner, &c.
- 1698, July 28. Sir Hugh Dalrymple, Bart. of North Berwick, Lord President of the College of Justice.
Aug. 30. James, Viscount Seafield.
Dec. 29. William, Earl of Annandale.
- 1700, Apr. 11. Adam Cockburn of Ormiston, Treasurer Depute.
Sir William Hamilton, Lord Whytlaw.
- May 21. James, Duke of Queensberry, Lord High Commissioner, &c.
July 4. James, Duke of Hamilton.
- 1704, June 22. John, Marquis of Tweeddale, Lord High Commissioner.
- 1707, Mar. 4. John, Earl of Sutherland, Privy Counsellor.
- 1710, Jan. 27. Sir David Dalrymple of Hailes, Bart. Lord Advocate.
- 1746, Mar. 25. William, Prince and Duke of Cumberland.
- 1786, Aug. 1. Henry, Duke of Buccleugh.
Right Honourable Henry Dundas, Secretary of State, &c.
Percival Pott, Surgeon to St Bartholomew's Hospital.
- 1797, Oct. 24. Right Hon. Viscount Duncan.
- 1815, Feb. 2. Dr Charles Kerr of Gateshaw.
May 15. John Weir, late Director General of the Army Medical Board.
Dr William Franklin, one of the principal Directors of the Army Medical Board.
- 1821, Nov. 12. Dr John Barclay.
- 1824, Feb. 2. Sir James M'Grigor.