

## **Annual report : 1885 / National Health Society.**

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National Health Society (Great Britain)

### **Publication/Creation**

London : The Society, 1885

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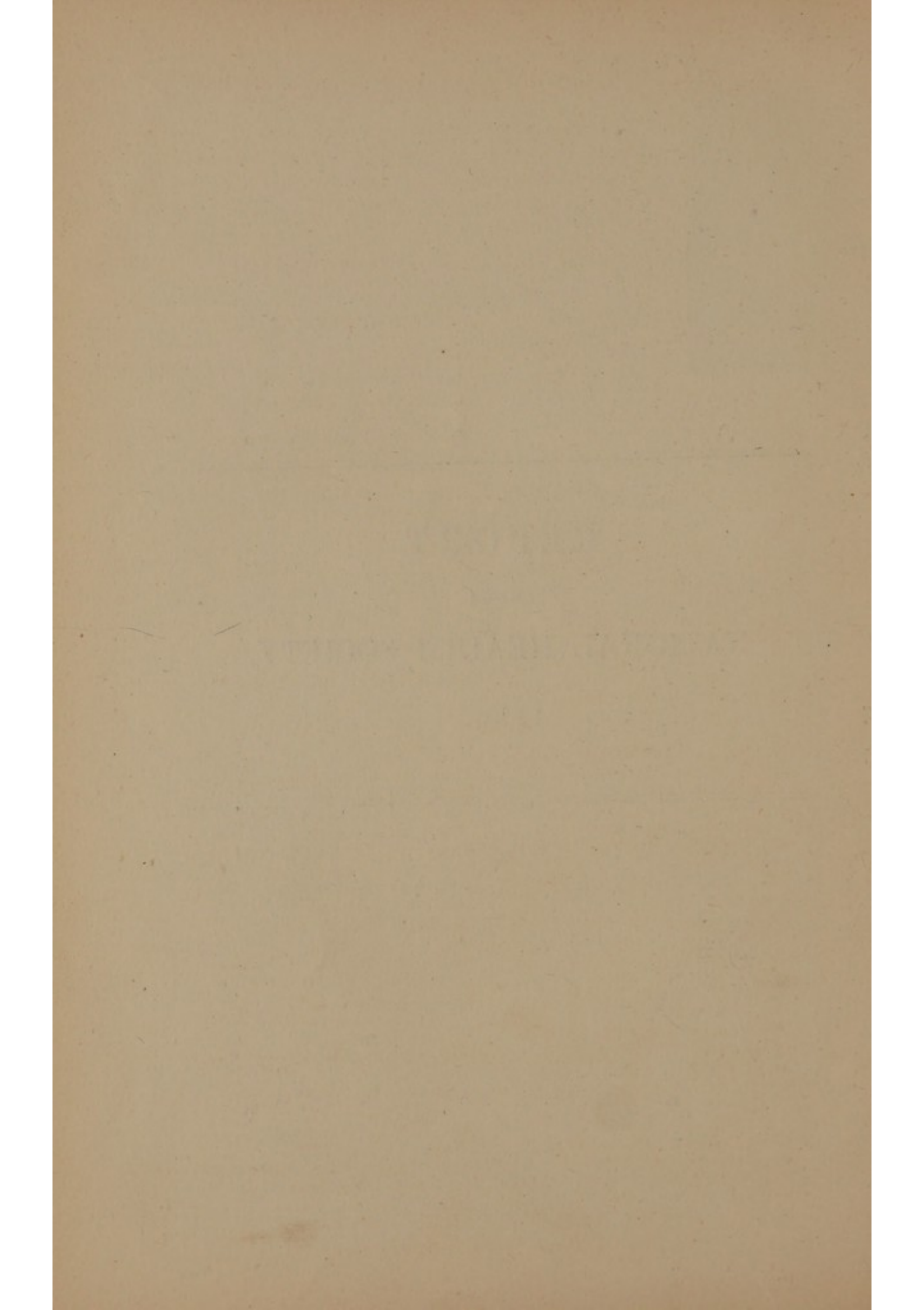


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REPORT  
OF THE  
NATIONAL HEALTH SOCIETY,  
1885.

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# NATIONAL HEALTH SOCIETY.

1885-1886.

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# REPORT.

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THE Committee of the National Health Society have this year to lay before their friends and subscribers the thirteenth Annual Report of the Society's work.

The following lectures have been delivered during the past year by the Society's lecturers in town-halls, drawing-rooms, workmen's clubs, mothers' meetings, Institutes of various kinds, and elsewhere.

DATE.	LECTURER AND TITLE.	PLACE.
Jan. 12	...Miss Barnett ..... "What to Eat and Drink."	Working Women's Meeting, West- minster.
„ 22	...Miss Barnett ..... (Mrs. Priestley's Paper) "Unseen Dangers in the Home."	Parkes Museum.
Feb. 12	...Miss Ada Ballin ..... "Ourselves, our Children, and our Neighbours."	Girls' High School, Chenies Street.
„ 13	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Prevent the Spread of Infection."	Hanway Place.
„ 15	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Keep Home Healthy."	Hanway Place.
„ 18	...Mrs. Defries ..... "Prevention of Fever."	St. Mark's.



DATE.	LECTURER AND TITLE.	PLACE.
Feb. 23	...Mrs. Defries ..... "Babies."	Hanway Place.
„ 25	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Keep Well and Happy."	St. Mark's.
March 4	...Miss Barnett ..... "Health."	Girls' Friendly Society.
„ 4	...Mrs. Defries ..... "Prevention of Fever."	Hanway Place.
„ 5	...Miss Barnett ..... "First Principles of Health."	Help Society, Ratcliff, E.
„ 6	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Prevent Fever from Spreading."	St. Mark's.
April 24	...Miss Barnett ..... "First Principles of Health."	St. Mary's, Whitechapel.
„ 26	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Keep Home Healthy."	Hanway Place.
May 1	...Miss Barnett ..... "Common-sense Clothing."	Stow-on-the-Wold
„ 2	...Miss Barnett ..... "Food and Drink."	Stow-on-the-Wold
„ 5	...Miss Barnett ..... "Cookery."	Braintree.
„ 12	...Miss Barnett ..... "Cookery."	Braintree.
„ 19	...Miss Barnett ..... "Cookery."	Braintree.
„ 21	...Miss Barnett ..... (Mrs. Priestley's Paper) "Unseen Dangers in the Home."	Loudon Road, N.W.
„ 25	...Miss Barnett ..... "Home Dangers and How to Meet Them."	Limehouse, E.
Oct. 5	...John Gay, Esq. .... "First Aid to the Injured."	Stamford Hill.

DATE.	LECTURER AND TITLE.	PLACE.
Oct. 7	...Dr. Bernard O'Connor ..... "Temperance in its Social and Sanitary Aspects."	Vestry Hall, Bloomsbury.
,, 14	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to be Well and Healthy."	Latymer Road Mission.
,, 19	...Miss Barnett ..... "Care of Children."	Bessborough Hall, Pimlico.
,, 19	...John Gay, Esq. .... "Ambulance."	Stamford Hill.
,, 20	...Miss Barnett ..... "Food and Drink."	St. Stephen's, Bayswater.
,, 20	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Keep Home Healthy."	St. Philip's.
,, 22	...Mrs. Defries ..... "Fever."	Ratcliff, E.
,, 22	...Miss Barnett ..... "Food and Drink."	Bessborough Hall, Pimlico.
,, 29	...Miss Barnett ..... "Common-sense Clothing."	Bessborough Hall, Pimlico.
Nov. 2	...John Gay, Esq. .... "First Aid to the Injured."	Stamford Hill.
,, 4	...Mrs. Defries ..... "Prevention of Fever."	Clare Market.
,, 6	...Miss Barnett ..... "Health."	Drawing - Room Meeting, Beck- enham.
,, 6	...John Gay, Esq. .... "Personal Hygiene."	Boys' Club, St. George's-in-the East.
,, 12	...Miss Barnett ..... "Cookery."	Bessborough Hall.
,, 13	...Miss Barnett ..... "Air and Ventilation."	Bloomsbury.
,, 13	...John Gay, Esq. .... "Personal Health."	Boys' Club, St. George's-in-the East.



DATE.	LECTURER AND TITLE.	PLACE.
Nov. 16	...John Gay, Esq. .... "First Aid to the Injured."	Stamford Hill.
,, 16	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Keep Home Healthy."	St. Jude's Mission, King's Cross.
,, 17	...Miss Barnett ..... "Cookery."	Buckingham Chapel, Pimlico
,, 18	...John Gay, Esq. .... "Home Nursing."	Latymer Road Mission.
,, 18	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Avoid the Spread by Infection."	St. Jude's, King's Cross.
,, 19	...Miss Barnett ..... "Adventures in House- hunting."	Girls' High School, Chenies Street.
,, 20	...Miss Barnett ..... "Healthy Homes."	Beckenham.
,, 20	...John Gay, Esq. .... "Personal Health."	Boys' Club, St. George's-in-the East.
,, 27	...Miss Barnett ..... "Food and Drink."	Beckenham.
,, 30	...John Gay, Esq. .... "First Aid to the Injured."	Stamford Hill.
Dec. 2	...Miss Barnett ..... "Babies."	Westminster.
,, 19	...Dr. Greenwood. .... "Dress and Health."	Bush Hill Park.
,, 23	...Mrs. Defries ..... "How to Prevent Fever from Spreading."	Working Women's Meeting, West- minster.

The Society has sustained a great loss during the year by the sudden death of Dr. J. J. Pope, one of its most popular and able lecturers, and who was lecturing for the Society within three days of his death.

MISS BARNETT'S lectures have as usual been well attended.



The lectures given for Mr. De Selincourt, at Bessborough Hall, were crowded by audiences of work-women and girls, employés of Mr. De Selincourt, for whom the lectures were especially arranged.

MRS. PRIESTLEY was kind enough to prepare a most instructive and interesting lecture on "Unseen Dangers in the Home," which was read by Miss Barnett, at the Parkes Museum, before a very distinguished audience. Sir Robert Rawlinson, C.B., presided. Sir Spencer Wells, Bart., Sir Frederick Pollock, Bart., Sir Joseph Fayrer, K.C.S.I., Sir Risdén Bennett, Captain Douglas Galton, C.B., Mr. Seymour Haden, and Mr. Ernest Turner were present, and took part in discussion after the lecture. The lecture was addressed chiefly to the mistresses of households, the persons responsible for keeping home healthy, and seeing that downstairs and underground arrangements are alike in a wholesome condition; and ladies who listened to this discourse had most serious and important truths laid before them. The subjects of drainage, dust, ventilation, and water supply were all taken up in turn.

This lecture was repeated at the house of Lady Shaw Lefevre later on, presided over by Ernest Turner, Esq., when much interesting discussion took place. Again it was given at the house of Mrs. Dobbs, Loudon Road, N.W., who invited a large audience of ladies to listen to the practical hints addressed to householders.

MRS. DEFRIES, whose special subject is "The Prevention of the Spread of Infectious Disease," has given fourteen lectures at mothers' meetings for the Society. She has formed a Working Women's Health Association in connection with the Society, of which many of her audience become members. The women promise



to abide by certain rules and regulations given them on a printed paper by Mrs. Defries, with the names and addresses of the Medical Officer of Health, Sanitary Inspector, etc., of their district, to whom they are urged to apply in cases of insanitary conditions in their houses.

MR. JOHN GAY'S course of lectures, on "First Aid to the Injured," to a large class (fifty or sixty) of girls of the Girls' Friendly Society, included several ladies who intended offering themselves for the examination of the St. John's Ambulance Association. These lectures included practical application of splints, bandages, etc., were well attended, and seemed to be much appreciated. An examination for prizes produced many excellent papers. Two lectures, given at the Latymer Road Mission for Mr. Aulay Macaulay, to a mixed class of men and women, were certainly appreciated and understood. They included the treatment of common accidents, the proper care of persons at different ages in health, and simple directions for nursing cases at home. A course of three lectures was given for Mr. Mills at a boys' evening club in Cannon Street Road, E., to working lads, on "Personal Health and the Avoidance of Disease." These were less numerously attended than the others; but those who came evidenced that they followed them clearly by the questions with which the lectures were from time to time interrupted.

STALL AT THE EXHIBITION OF INVENTIONS, S.W., No. I., Old London, was last year given to the Society for the sale and exhibition of their books and publications. The sales at this shop and the interest taken in the work of the Society were highly satisfactory.

THE METROPOLITAN PUBLIC GARDENS ASSOCIATION.—The third Annual Report of the



work of this Association, which is in connection with the National Health Society, bears witness to a large amount of profitable activity. During the past year forty-six separate undertakings have been carried to a successful issue; including the laying-out and opening of twelve gardens and playgrounds, the placing of seventy-six seats in existing open spaces and thoroughfares, and grants of money to six public gymnasia. The influence of the Association has been felt in all parts of London. It has left its mark in Hackney, Bethnal Green, Mile End, Whitechapel, Stepney, Holborn, Clerkenwell, Marylebone, Notting Hill, Westminster, Chelsea, Camberwell, Rotherhithe, and many other metropolitan districts, in the laying-out of gardens; and labourers have been employed who, through slackness of work, were "unemployed," and thus a double benefit is bestowed upon the poorer classes. The Association has also done useful work in enforcing the laws relating to open spaces, disused burial-grounds, etc.; and the large amount of opposition which has been met with in various quarters, and from various sources, serves only to show how vigorous has been its policy. There is at present much work on hand, and contributions to the General Fund are most urgently needed to carry it out. Lord Brabazon, 83, Lancaster Gate, W., is the Chairman and Honorary Treasurer.

**NORTH LONDON COLLEGIATE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.**—The following ladies obtained the prizes this year given by the Society to the students of the North London Collegiate School for Girls for proficiency in a knowledge of the Laws of Health: Miss Maud M. Sellers, Miss Annie Robertson, Miss Agnes Ewart, Miss Mary Plaistowe. The Bishop of London and Mrs. Temple gave the prizes.



LONDON SCHOOL BOARD.—Arrangements are being made by the School Board to make the future Examinations easier and more practical, in the Laws of Health and Domestic Economy.

LIVERPOOL SCHOOL BOARD. See *Appendix*.

LENDING DIAGRAMS.—The Society have had many additions to their stock of diagrams, amongst them those left by the late Dr. Pope. The Committee are glad to lend these diagrams to other lecturers than their own on payment of 9d. per week for each diagram. To members of the Society the diagrams are free.

NEW BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS.—Amongst the new books and pamphlets published during the year is Mrs. Priestley's lecture, "Unseen Dangers in the Home;" "London Old and New—a Sanitary Contrast," written by Mr. Ernest Hart, for sale at the Exhibition; a new penny tract on "Babies;" Mrs. Defries's rules for the Working Women's Health Association.

SANITARY HOUSE.—The destruction of the sanitary and insanitary houses after the late Health Exhibition at South Kensington was much regretted by the Committee of the National Health Society, as there was ample evidence that a most important educational work was being performed by the illustration in this practical manner of the many sanitary defects which are so commonly found in dwelling-houses, and of the methods by which they can be easily avoided or remedied.

The National Health Society proposed to erect a permanent Model Sanitary House, which would be the headquarters of the Society, and which would be open daily for the inspection of the public in order that all classes might be able to acquaint themselves, by personal examination and inquiry, with the best and most recent systems of



Heating, Lighting, Ventilation, Smoke Prevention, Drainage, Water Supply, Decoration, and the numerous other matters that need consideration in the construction and filling up of dwelling-houses.

The Duke of Westminster, President of the Society, generously offered to place at the disposal of the Committee, free from rent during his lifetime, a most valuable and advantageous site in the neighbourhood of Berkeley Square.

The subscribers to and friends of the National Health Society were invited to contribute to a fund for the erection of the house, which only resulted in promises of about £500. The question of ways and means was referred to a Special Committee, who suggested that a fund should be raised by debentures. This, however, did not commend itself to the General Committee, who thought that the Society might involve itself in difficulties by borrowing money. The scheme was, therefore, for want of funds, most reluctantly abandoned for the present.

It is earnestly hoped, however, that some generous donors may come forward to contribute largely to the erection of this model house, and thus enable the Society to carry out their cherished scheme in the future.

DR. SCHOFIELD'S lectures at the Public Baths, Queen's Road, Bayswater, have been nightly attended by between 600 and 700 persons, chiefly of the shop assistant and domestic servant class. This course of thoroughly sound and popular health teaching was inaugurated by Sir Andrew Clark, Bart., F.R.S., on January 29th. It is hoped that these lectures, which have created quite an enthusiasm, may be repeated in Kensington and in various



other parts of London. The prizes and certificates were awarded by Sir Spencer Wells, Bart., F.R.S.

Examiners: Dr. Langdon Down, Frederick Treves, Esq., F.R.C.S., and Dr. Alfred Schofield.

The result of the examinations was highly satisfactory, proving that the leisure hours of these young people had been used to good purpose, and that the objects of the Society had met with appreciation.

#### SYLLABUS—DR. A. T. SCHOFIELD'S LECTURES :

1. *Our Bodies generally, in Health and Disease.*—Importance of Subject.—Internal Geography.—Destruction and Repair.—Cells and Protoplasm.—The Million-peopled City.—Striped and Plain Jerseys.—Model Home-rulers.—Uphill and Downhill.—Health and Disease.—The Six who caught Cold.—Our Constitutions.—Germs.—Worry and Work.—The Aim of Life.
2. *Our Digestive Organs in Health and Disease.*—The Six in Scales.—Why we Eat.—Inside and yet Outside.—Four Classes of Food.—How to Eat.—Sandwiches and Sherry.—What to Eat.—About Digestion.—Straight Stomachs.—Flesh-formers and Body-warmers.—Alcohol.—When to Eat.—Biliousness.—Dyspepsia explained.—Gastric Ulcer: its Cause and Symptoms.—Typhoid Fever explained.—Our Poet Laureate.
3. *Our Lungs and Skin in Health and Disease.*—Description of Lungs.—Pleurisy explained.—How and why we breathe.—Bronchitis explained.—Inflammation of the Lungs explained.—What is Consumption?—Structure of the Skin.—Our Ancestors.—What are the Pores?—Transpiration.—Baths and Soap.—Hints for Delicate Skins.—The Hair.
4. *Our Brain and Nerves in Health and Disease.*—The two Governments.—The General Post-Office.—Scotch Brains.—Vivisection.—Left-handed People.—The Bridge of



Life.—Reflex Actions.—Brain Gardens—Symptoms of Lovers.—Headaches.—Fainting Fits explained.—Hysterics—Paralysis.—The Head and the Heart.—Brain Rules.—Evils of Idleness.

A supplementary course of four Ambulance Lectures was given on the same evenings, after the first Lecture, commencing at nine p.m., with practical instruction in bandaging, first aid in accidents, etc., and nursing, in separate rooms for ladies and gentlemen.

A second course of four Health Lectures was given by A. T. Schofield, Esq., M.D. (Member of the Society), at the Queen's Road Public Baths, Bayswater.

#### SYLLABUS—DR. A. T. SCHOFIELD'S LECTURES :

5. *Our Circulation in Health and Disease.*—Boiler and Engine.—Red, White, and Blue.—Wonderful Effects of Grass.—Blue Blood.—The Universal Provider.—Air Boxes.—Doors that won't shut.—Varicose Veins.—Diseased Vessels.—Pale Girls.—A Chill.—Alcohol.—Gout.—Rheumatism.—Rickets.—Exercise.—The London Shoulder.—Germs.

This lecture was illustrated by the magic lantern, showing the photographs (lent by Mrs. Priestley) of the germs of various diseases from M. Pasteur's laboratory, exhibited before the British Association at Cardiff; also by diagrams.

6. *Modern Dress in relation to Health and Disease.*—The Head and Spine.—The 150 Muscles.—The Three Arches.—The Three Cords.—Purpose of Clothes.—Warmth of Clothes.—Value of Wool.—Colour of Clothes.—Social Distinction.—Men's Dress.—Women's Dress generally.—The Evening Dress.—Underclothing.—Corsets,—



Compression. — Skirts. — Laws of Dress. — Pads. — Garters.—Boots.—Reformation.

This lecture was illustrated by dressed models, coloured diagrams, and an assortment of hygienic clothing.

7. *Our Eyes, Ears, and Throat in Health and Disease.*—Our Watch Glasses.—Tears.—A Hole in the Curtain.—The Child and her Two Aunts.—Follow Nature.—Cataracts.—Beautiful Pupils.—Arabs and Cockneys.—Colour-blindness.—Invisible Colours.—Short Sight.—Squints.—Our Three Ears.—Inaudible Sounds.—Deafness.—Our Two Cords.—Loss of Voice.—Dialects.

At this lecture the eyesight of each person was tested. It was also illustrated by apparatus lent by Professor Tyndall, and by special diagrams.

8. *Accidents and Home Nursing.*—Loss of Blood.—Burns.—Wounds.—Fits.—Nursing.—The Sick Room.—Ventilation.—Visitors.—The Nurse.—Noisy Nursing.—Fussy Nursing.—Stealthy Nursing.—Baths.—Cradles.—Corkscrews.—Blanket Baths.—Steam Tents.—Bed-making.—Food.—Liebig.—Poultices.—Sponging.—Small-pox.—Scarlet Fever.—Summary.

This lecture was illustrated practically throughout by trained nurses.

POISONS COMMITTEE.—Mr. Bernard Dyer, the Hon. Sec. of the Poisons Sub-Committee, reported that having held various meetings and produced a draft Bill, the Committee had placed it in the hands of Dr. Charles Cameron, M.P., who undertook the charge of it.

DRAWING-ROOM LECTURES.—The National Health Society is now prepared to arrange for special series of Afternoon Drawing-Room Classes, for thorough scientific instruction in such points of Anatomy, Physiology, Pathology, Hygiene, Therapeutics, Nursing,

Minor Surgery, and Bandaging as are of practical use in every-day life. The series to comprise eight lectures, and the Class (which may be mixed) must consist of not less than twenty members, each of whom must pay a fee of one guinea for the course. The Society to provide all diagrams and needed apparatus. Applications for such Classes should be made by those in whose drawing-rooms the lectures are to be given, to Miss Lankester, Secretary, National Health Society, 44, Berners Street, W.



# NATIONAL HEALTH SOCIETY.

CASH STATEMENT for the Year ending December 31st, 1885.

Dr.

Cr.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
To Balance from last Account	2	18	6	By Amount repaid Treasurer	64	8	3
" Amount from Exhibition Account, 1883	0	17	10	" Rent and Attendance	119	5	11
" Subscriptions and Donations	376	12	0	" Secretary's Salary	75	0	0
" Proceeds of Lectures	29	18	3	" Assistant-Secretary's Salary	30	0	0
" Sale of Pamphlets, etc., at In- ventions Exhibition	148	13	9	" Commission to Secretary	37	13	2
" Sale of Pamphlets, etc., at Office	29	10	9	" Office Expenses	5	7	0
" " " at Allman				" Printing Pamphlets, Books, etc.	198	19	10
" " and Son's	9	13	9	" Stationery	14	13	4
" Amount received for Advertisements	17	2	0	" Postage and Telegrams	30	16	6
" " for use of Office	32	0	0	" Expenses of Lectures	58	1	11
" Dividends:				" Editing Publications	3	3	0
Portuguese Stock	5	16	3	" Incorporation Expenses	6	6	0
Canadian Bonds and Bonus	7	2	7	" Expenses at Inventions Exhibition:			
Consols	3	0	0	Fitting up Shop	4	13	9
Proceeds of Sale of £100 Portuguese Stock	89	19	0	Electric Light	4	10	0
				Ambulance	4	7	2
				Commission on Sales	15	17	0
	£753	4	8	Books	15	0	7
				Attendants' Wages & Expenses	35	14	4
				Postage and Sundries	6	0	6
				Books	86	3	4
				Travelling Expenses	4	14	9
				Balance:	3	19	0
				In Hands of Treasurer	0	3	2
				Secy. (petty cash)	14	9	6
					14	12	8
					£753	4	8

## CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

Investments:			
Three Per Cent. Consols	100	0	0
Canadian Bonds	100	0	0
	£200	0	0

Examined and found correct. HENRY WALDEMAR LAWRENCE, Hon. Treasurer.  
CHARLES BELTON, Hon. Auditors.  
FREDERICK POPE,

18th February, 1886.

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Fishmongers, The Worshipful	Thomasson, Mrs. John
Company of	Thornley, Rev. J. J.
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Goldsmid, Miss Flora	Venning, Miss Rosamond
Goldsmid, Miss Isabel	Wackerbath, Miss
Henderson, Mrs. Mercer	Webb, Miss
Hellyer, S. Stevens, Esq.	Weatherell, Mrs. Herbert
Heywood, James, Esq.	Wilks, Dr. Samuel, F.R.S.
Inglis, Dr.	Yates, Miss
Lady, A.	

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Acland, Sir Henry, M.D.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Alderley, Lady Stanley of	...	...	...	1	1	0
Anderson, Mrs. E.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Anderson, Dr.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Anstie, Alf., Esq.	...	...	...	2	2	0
Baker, Miss	...	...	...	1	1	0
Bale, H. J., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Bale, Messrs. J. and Son	...	...	...	1	1	0
Barker, Rev. W.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Barlow, Geo., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Barnett, Mrs. G.	...	...	...	1	1	0



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Bell, Rev. W.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Billing, Rev. R.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Borthwick, Lady	...	...	...	1	1	0
Boyes, J. F., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Boyle, Miss A. L.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Brabazon, Lord	...	...	...	1	1	0
Brassey, Lady	...	...	...	1	1	0
Breekes, Mrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Bridger, Dr. J. H.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Brownlow, Countess (1884 and 1885)	...	...	...	6	6	0
Brown, W. S., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Brown and Green, Messrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Buckton, Mrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Burdett, Henry, Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Buss, Miss	...	...	...	1	1	0
Caine, W. S., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cameron, Dr. Charles, M.P.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Carlisle, Mrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Carr, Henry, Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Catterell, Miss E.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cave, Mrs. Lawrence	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cave, Lawrence, Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Chadwick, Mrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Chadwick, E., Esq., C.B.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Chambers, G. W., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Chaplin, Mrs.	...	...	...	2	2	0
Chappell, A., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Chappell, T., Esq.	...	...	...	2	2	0
Chaumont, Prof. de	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cheston, Mrs. Chas.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Chreiman, Miss	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cohen, Mrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Collins, H. H., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Constantine, Messrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
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Cortauld, Mrs. Sydney	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cotton, General F.	...	...	...	2	2	0
Crawford, Miss Sharman	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cunliffe, Miss	...	...	...	1	1	0
Cust, Lady Elizabeth	...	...	...	1	1	0
Dawe, Fabyan, Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Debenham, F., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Domville, H., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Domville, Mrs. H.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Dowie and Marshall, Messrs.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Down, Dr. Langdon	...	...	...	1	1	0
Dowson, Mrs. Enfield	...	...	...	1	1	0
Dubost, Miss	...	...	...	1	1	0
Dyer, Bernard, Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
Dysart, Earl of (life)	...	...	...	10	10	0
Eassie, W., Esq.	...	...	...	1	1	0
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Enfield, Richard, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Erichsen, John Eric, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Eve, Richard, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Farquharson, Dr. R., M.P. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Field, Rogers, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Fitzgerald, Vezey, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Flower, Prof. W. H. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Forster, A., Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Fry, Mrs. Theodore ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Fuller, S. D., Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Galton, Capt. Douglas ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
George, Mrs. Edward ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Giles, F. W., Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Gladstone, Miss I. M. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Godwin, George, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Goldsmid, Miss... ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Gover, Henry, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Grant, Mr. Alexander ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Greaves, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Greenwood, Dr. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Guest, Miss ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hale, W. M., Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hallowes, Miss E. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hallowes, Miss K. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hammond, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hancock, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hanover, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Harberton, Viscountess ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hare, Thomas, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hart, Ernest, Esq. ...	...	...	...	5	5	0
Hart, Miss ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Harris, Dr. Alfred ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Harrison, Dr. C. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Haslam, Miss R. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Head, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Healey, Alfred, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hedges, Killingworth, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Henriques, Alfred, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Heywood, James, Esq. ...	...	...	...	2	2	0
Hills, T. Hyde, Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hodgson, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hogg, Dr. Gordon ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Hogg, Lady Stewart ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Holland, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Holland, Miss ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Holland, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Holroyd, J., Esq. ...	...	...	...	1	1	0
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Markby, Alfred, Esq.	...	...	1	1	0
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Martineau, Miss G.	...	...	1	1	0
Martineau, Miss M.	...	...	1	1	0
Matthews, G. P., Esq.	...	...	2	2	0
Maxse, Vice-Admiral	...	...	1	1	0
Meade, Edward, Esq.	...	...	1	1	0
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Neate, Mrs.	...	...	1	1	0
Nevill, Mrs. Edward	...	...	1	1	0
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Noble, John, Esq.	...	...	2	0	0
Odgers, W. Blake, Esq.	...	...	1	1	0
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Pagliardini, Mons.	...	...	1	1	0
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Peggs, Wallace, Esq. ...	...	...	1	1	0
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Powell, Francis, Esq. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
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Pritchard, Miss Marian ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Raphael, Alfred, Esq. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Raphael, Mrs. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Ripon, The Lord Bishop of ..	...	...	1	1	0
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Robinson, Lady Winifred ..	...	...	1	1	0
Roget, Miss ... ..	...	...	2	2	0
Romaines, Mrs. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Ross, Rev. Dr. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Russell, Countess ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Russell, Lady Agatha ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Russell, Miss ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Salmon, G., Esq. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
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Scott, Lady Henry ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
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Shaen, William, Esq. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
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Smaile, Thomas, Esq., M.R.C.S. ...	...	...	1	1	0
Smith, Mrs. Eustace (1884, 1885) ...	...	...	4	4	0
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Swanwick, Miss Anna ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Swanwick, Eustace, Esq. ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Talbot, Miss ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Taylor, Mrs. Thomas ... ..	...	...	1	1	0
Taylor, Whateley Cooke, Esq. ...	...	...	1	1	0
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Turner, Ernest ...	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Twining, Miss Louisa	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Valentine, C. J., Esq.	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Wakeley, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Warburg, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Wells, Lady	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Welch, Mrs. Stanley Kemp	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Westlake, J., Esq., Q.C.	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Westminster, Duke of	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Wharnccliffe, Countess of	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
White, Mrs. F. A.	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Wilks, Dr. Samuel	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Wills, Mrs. ...	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Williams, Miss ...	...	...	...	...	2	2 0
Willyams, Mrs. Brydges	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Winkworth, Mrs. Stephen...	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Woodall, W., Esq., M.P.	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Woods, W. Noel, Esq.	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Wollams and Co., Messrs. ...	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Worthington, R. B., Esq. ...	...	...	...	...	1	1 0
Yates, Rev. Thompson	...	...	...	...	1	1 0

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Bayley, Lady Clive	...	...	...	Don.	1	1	0
Balfour, Miss Alice	...	...	...	...	1	1	0
Barnett, Mrs. J. F.	...	...	...	Don.	2	2	0
Belton, Charles, Esq.	...	...	...	Don.	1	1	0
Bird, Miss Lucy	...	...	...	...	0	5	0
Bowles, Dr.	...	...	...	...	0	5	0
Brookes, Miss M.	...	...	...	...	1	0	0
Busch, A. P., Esq.	...	...	...	...	1	0	0
Brabazon, Lord	...	...	...	Don.	5	0	0
Challinor, J., Esq.	...	...	...	Don.	1	1	0
Forde, Henry, Esq.	...	...	...	Don.	1	0	0
Gladstone, Mrs. T. H.	...	...	...	Don.	1	0	0
Goldsmid, Miss T.	...	...	...	Don.	4	4	0
Goldsmid, Miss Flora	...	...	...	Don.	5	5	0
Gregson, Miss Sarah	...	...	...	Don.	0	5	0
Hardeastle, Hon. Mrs.	...	...	...	...	0	10	0
Holland, Miss	...	...	...	Don.	1	0	0
Hogg, Dr. Jabez	...	...	...	...	1	10	6
How, Mrs. Walsham	...	...	...	Don.	1	1	0
Illingworth, Mrs.	...	...	...	...	0	10	6
Illingworth, Mrs. Alfred	...	...	...	...	0	10	6
Isham, Sir Charles	...	...	...	Don.	1	0	0
Joshua, Mrs. S.	...	...	...	Don.	1	1	0
Lanyon, Col. Sir Owen	...	...	...	Don.	3	0	0
Macnaught, Rev. J.	...	...	...	Don.	1	1	0
Maidlow, J., Esq.	...	...	...	Don.	2	1	6
Marsden, Mark E., Esq.	...	...	...	...	0	10	0
Nevill, Mrs. Edward	...	...	...	Don.	0	10	0
Noble, John, Esq.	...	...	...	Don.	1	0	0
Pollock, Sir Fredk.	...	...	...	Don.	5	0	0
Power, Sir Alfred	...	...	...	Don.	6	0	0



					£	s.	d.
Ralli, Mrs. Stephen	...	...	...	Don.	5	0	0
Ridley, Miss	...	...	...	...	0	10	6
Robinson, Lady Winifred	...	...	...	Don.	2	2	0
Russell, Scott, Esq.	...	...	...	Don.	1	1	0
Sharpe, Miss	...	...	...	...	0	10	6
Twining, Miss Louisa	...	...	...	Don.	1	0	0
Webb, Miss	...	...	...	Don.	1	0	0
White, Mrs. F. A.	...	...	...	Don.	0	10	0

## APPENDIX I.

*LIVERPOOL.*COPY OF JOINT REPORT OF THE BOARD'S INSPECTORS,  
AND OF THE BOARD'S SCIENCE INSTRUCTOR ON THE  
ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY EXAMINATION.

HELD ON THE 12TH DECEMBER, 1885.

\* \* \* \* \*

There were 65 girls examined from 12 schools.

\* \* \* \* \*

The examination was conducted as in previous years, that is, by oral and written answering. The questions set were, on the whole, easier and more popular than those given on previous occasions, and the standard of marking not quite so high as that hitherto maintained. These changes have been made with the double purpose of limiting the work required of the girls to what should fairly be included in the Domestic Economy Course, and of inducing all schools (19) who teach Domestic Economy to send in representatives to these examinations.

The oral examination was very well met, many of the girls showing ready intelligence in applying a fund of correct information. Only one girl failed to obtain a satisfactory number of marks in this section of the work.

The written answers are not always full enough in substance, but they are generally correct as far as they go. Indeed there are very few answers that may be considered worthless.

The maximum number of marks that might have been obtained is 80, and all who obtained half-marks are considered to have passed the examination. This section embraces all who were examined except 3.

\* \* \* \* \*

In conclusion we have pleasure in stating that the general results of the examination are very satisfactory, and bear evidence of good teaching.

(Signed)

EDWIN FOSTER, }  
E. S. SHIRLEY, } Board's Inspectors.  
W. HEWITT, Board's Science Instructor.

School Board Offices,  
Dale Street, 10th February, 1886.



ARTICLE I

SECTION 1

ALL LEGISLATIVE POWERS HEREIN GRANTED SHALL BE VESTED IN A CONGRESS, WHICH SHALL CONSIST OF A SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

THE SENATE SHALL BE COMPOSED OF TWO SENATORS FROM EACH STATE.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SHALL BE COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM EACH STATE.

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO CONFIRM OR REJECT APPOINTMENTS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT, AND TO IMPEACH AND TRY JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT, JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ANY STATE.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO IMPEACH AND TRY JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT, JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ANY STATE.

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO CONFIRM OR REJECT APPOINTMENTS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT, AND TO IMPEACH AND TRY JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT, JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ANY STATE.

(Continued)

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO IMPEACH AND TRY JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT, JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ANY STATE.

THE SENATE SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO CONFIRM OR REJECT APPOINTMENTS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT, AND TO IMPEACH AND TRY JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT, JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ANY STATE.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SHALL HAVE THE SOLE POWER TO IMPEACH AND TRY JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT, JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ANY STATE.