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**THE NINTH REPORT
OF THE
NATIONAL COUNCIL
FOR
MENTAL HYGIENE
(INCORPORATED)**

1932

Registered Office :

**78, Chandos House, Palmer Street,
LONDON, S.W. 1.**

(Telephone: VICTORIA 5907)



The
National Council for Mental Hygiene

LIST OF REPORTS

Annual Reports with Appendices.

MENTAL HYGIENE JOURNAL (contains summaries of Lectures, Reviews, Notes on International Mental Hygiene Movement, News, etc.).

Précis of Evidence given before the Royal Commission on Lunacy and Mental Disorder.

Criminal Assaults on Young Persons.

The Treatment of Patients suffering from Neuroses, Psycho-Neuroses and Psychoses.

The Probable Causes of Mental Defect and Suggestions for dealing with them.

The Treatment of Young Offenders.

The Seconding of Nurses from General to Mental Hospitals and *vice versa* in England and Wales.

The Probable Causation of Mental Disorder.

The After-Care of Mental Cases.

The Early Treatment of Persons suffering from Functional Nervous Disorders and Minor Mental Maladies.

Child Guidance.

The Proceedings of the First and Second Conferences on Mental Health.

Memorandum on the Persistent Offender.

School Life and Nervous Instability.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR MENTAL HYGIENE
(INCORPORATED.)

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SUB-COMMITTEES.

The Officers of the Council are *ex-officio* members of all Sub-Committees.

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(On the Care, After-Care, and Treatment of the Insane.)

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(On Mental Deficiency, Crime, etc.)

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Miss C. M. Craven.	Dame Katharine Furse.	Dr. W. Johnson.
		Dr. W. A. Potts.

AIMS AND OBJECTS OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR MENTAL HYGIENE.

The activities of the National Council established in Great Britain embrace among others the following objects :—

(1) The improvement of the mental health of the community. This involves a closer and more critical study of the social habits, industrial life, and environments of the people, with a view to eradicating those factors which lead to mental ill-health and unhappiness, and the education of the public in all matters which favour or militate against good mental health.

(2) The study of the causes underlying congenital and acquired mental defect and disorder, with a view to their prevention. To further this, the Council will promote scientific investigation by competent workers.

(3) To secure a more important position for the study of psychiatry in the medical curriculum, and the closer association of psychiatry with general medicine ; to further the establishment of special clinics and out-patient departments for the early treatment of mental disorders ; to raise the standard of care and treatment in the public mental hospitals, and to remove legal formalities which tend to postpone the effective treatment of cases of mental disorder in their early stages, or to divorce the treatment of mental disorders from other diseases. By combating the prevailing ignorance and superstition regarding the true nature of mental disorder, it hopes to assist in removing the stigma which handicaps the future welfare of those who have been thus afflicted.

(4) The study of criminality, dependency, vagrancy, and prostitution, in so far as they are failures of adjustment by reason of mental disorder or defect. The Council will further investigate the extent to which expert medico-psychological examination of persons charged with crime can be of help in elucidating the problem of habitual criminality.

(5) The study of mental hygiene of child-life in relation to education and parental responsibility.

(6) The Council hopes to be the liaison between all societies, associations and other bodies interested in or concerned with mental hygiene, and so far as it can with advantage co-operate with them.

MEMBERSHIP.

(Extract from Articles of Association.)

There shall be two classes of members, namely : (a) Full Members, and (b) Associate Members.

1. A person desirous of becoming a member of the Association shall by notice in writing signify his desire to become a member, and shall in such notice state whether he desires to become a Full Member or an Associate Member, and if the Association shall approve such person as a member, his name shall thereupon be entered in the Register of Members of the Association (to be kept pursuant to Section 25 of the Companies (Consolidation) Act, 1908), as a Full Member or as an Associate Member, as the case may be.

2. A Full Member shall pay an annual subscription of One guinea, and an Associate Member shall pay an annual subscription of Five shillings.

3. Every new member shall pay the annual subscription appropriate to his class at the time when he gives notice of his desire to become a member.

4. The annual subscription shall (except as provided by Clause 3 hereof) be due and payable on the first day of January in each year.

5. Any member intending to withdraw from the Association shall signify his intention to do so in writing before the first day of January ; otherwise he shall pay his subscriptions for the current year, whether he shall have exercised or enjoyed any of the member's rights and privileges or not.

6. Only a Full Member shall be eligible to become a Member of the Committee.

7. Only Full Members shall be entitled to vote upon the election of Members of the Committee, each member shall have one vote and no more, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, and all votes shall be given personally.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR 1932.

The President. The Council has much pleasure in announcing that H.R.H. The Prince George has accepted the first Presidency of the National Council for Mental Hygiene. His Royal Highness's acceptance reached the Council at the time of going to print with this Report, and although it should strictly be recorded in the 1933 Report, it was felt that members would be glad to have information of so signal an honour at the earliest opportunity.

Mental Hygiene Journal. Some four years ago the Council initiated the publication of a "news bulletin" in order to keep its members abreast with current mental hygiene activities and to fill the gap between the issue of annual reports. These formed heretofore the only official news medium of the Council, so that events of outstanding interest were not communicated to members as promptly as could be desired. A very modest beginning was made in this direction. It will be remembered that owing to financial considerations the news bulletin was only circulated in typewritten form, this being arranged through the courtesy of one of the members of the Committee. As time went on the bulletin was expanded so as to include in it summaries of the courses of lectures given by the Council, for which repeated demands had been expressed, and also reviews of psychological books. It has now assumed the proportions of a printed Journal bearing the title of 'Mental Hygiene'. The Journal has been most favourably commented upon in the medical press, one of the leading organs stating recently that the Council has done valuable service in publishing papers on various aspects of the mind which present sound ideas in simple language, and are, therefore, of help to the lay man and woman, as well as to the hard-working professional man who requires information on psychological matters.

In spite of its adverse financial position, the Council has rigorously endeavoured to ensure the regular publication of the Journal twice yearly, namely, in July and December, and on not less than two occasions when this regularity has been threatened, a member of the Committee has most generously come forward and offered to defray the printing costs entailed. It was owing to the generosity of Dr. Doris Odlum and Mrs. Odlum that the Council found it possible to publish the December, 1932, number of the Journal, and grateful thanks are tendered to them for their help. The Council is of the opinion that the Journal should become an increasingly important document, and it has been decided to include in it in future not only the appendices which previously formed part of the Annual Report, but also the papers given at the Biennial Mental Health Conferences. The cost of printing the Annual Report will therefore be reduced, and by doing

away with the cost of publishing a separate Conference Report, money will be released which can be used in enlarging 'Mental Hygiene', and, it is hoped, making it eventually a quarterly Journal.

'Mental Hygiene' is sent free to members, and is on sale to non-members at 7*d.* per copy, post free. Members are cordially invited to make the Journal known to their friends and thereby help to increase its circulation. It is suggested that a very suitable and welcome gift to the Council would be a donation towards the cost of printing the Journal, which at present forms a large item of its expenditure.

Lectures. During the period under review a number of activities have been undertaken which indicate considerable progress in the work of the Council. Bi-annual courses of lectures on mental hygiene subjects were, as usual, held in the spring and autumn in the Hall of the Medical Society of London. The spring series was arranged in collaboration with the Howard League for Penal Reform on the subject of "The Psychologist's Part in the Prevention and Treatment of Crime"—an aspect which the Council has constantly held should be more fully recognized by magistrates and others dealing with the administration of justice. The following was the programme of the course :

<i>Subjects.</i>	<i>Speakers.</i>
" Penal Methods of the Past and Present "	George Ives, Esq., M.A.
" The Danger in our Midst—Crime and Mental Abnormality " ..	Dr. T. S. Good, O.B.E.
" The Borderline Case "	Dr. Eric B. Strauss.
" A Vocational Psychologist at Borstal "	T. A. Rodger, Esq., M.A.
" A Magistrate's Problems for the Psychologist "	Miss S. Margery Fry, LL.D., J.P.
" Penal Methods of the Future " ..	Gerald Heard, Esq.

The autumn course under the title of "Mental Health in Everyday Life" attracted particularly large audiences, and the subjects discussed were as follows :

<i>Subjects.</i>	<i>Speakers</i>
" The Inferiority Complex " ..	Dr. Henry Yellowlees, O.B.E.
" Guilt "	Dr. Mary R. Barkas.
" Rationalization "	Dr. William Brown.
" Conflict and Character " ..	Dr. E. Graham Howe.
" Day Dreams "	Dr. Isabel G. H. Wilson.
" Envy, Hatred and Malice " ..	Dr. R. G. Gordon.

Summaries of most of the lectures at both these courses were published in the July and December, 1932, issues of 'Mental Hygiene'.

In co-operation with the British Social Hygiene Council, a course of four film-illustrated lectures on "Sex Education and the Child" was held at the Ladies' Carlton Club in February and March, 1932,

followed by a special lecture for "Fathers only", entitled "On Being a Father". The application for tickets was in excess of the seating capacity of the hall, there being an attendance of approximately 400 at each lecture. The success of this venture encouraged the two Councils to hold a similar course at the Mayfair Hotel in the autumn, followed by an additional course on "Marriage and its Problems". The speakers who took part in the courses were: Prof. Sir J. Arthur Thomson, M.A., LL.D., Dr. Elizabeth Sloan Chesser, Prof. Winifred Cullis, C.B.E., D.Sc., Dr. H. Crichton-Miller, Mr. Ward Cutler, Miss Muriel Bond, M.Sc., Dr. William Brown, Mr. Kenneth Walker, Dr. Geikie-Cobb, Lady Barrett, Dr. J. A. Hadfield and Mrs. Neville Rolfe.

The papers delivered at the February course have been published by Messrs. Victor Gollancz, Ltd. (14, Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, W.C. 2) under the title of "Sex Education and the Parent". Copies of the book, which contains an introduction by the Rt. Hon. The Countess of Limerick, are on sale at price 2s. 6d. each.

Meetings. Meetings of organizations addressed on behalf of the Council during 1932 included the following:

Ealing Women Citizens' Association

The Cambridge Branch of the National Council of Women

The Hornsey Branch of the National Council of Women

The Loughborough High School for Girls

The Purley Branch of the Wives' Fellowship

The Mansfield House University Settlement

} Addressed by Dr. Doris Odlum.

} Addressed by Dr. George Somerville.

} Addressed by Dr. William Moodie.

Panel of Lecturers.

A large number of medical members have kindly undertaken to address meetings on behalf of the Council, and a Panel of Lecturers has now been drawn up. The

Council is always glad to consider applications from societies who require lectures on mental hygiene subjects, and details as regards fees may be obtained on application to the Secretary.

Provincial Activities.

During 1932 the Council found itself in a position to pursue the plan it has long cherished of carrying its propaganda to the provinces. As a first step in this direction an attractive poster for use by local authorities was issued with the approval of the Central Council for Health Education—an organization founded by the Society of Medical Officers of Health to act as a link between local health departments and the voluntary health associations. In addition, a leaflet entitled "What is Mental Hygiene?" containing statistics relating to mental disorder, mental deficiency, suicide, crime, and outlining the aims and objects of the Council, was published, and a circular letter to all County Councils,

County Boroughs, Municipal Corporations and Urban District Councils was sent out urging upon these authorities to support the mental health campaign by arranging for the distribution of copies of the poster and leaflet in their areas. Grateful thanks are tendered to Mr. T. Crew, Organizing Secretary of the Central Council for Health Education, who helped the Council with advice concerning suitable posters, and also prepared a large amount of material for health exhibitions.

Health Exhibitions.

By invitation of the Central Council for Health Education, the Council had a stand at the Oswestry Health Exhibition held from October 25-29, 1932. The Secretary of the Council was in attendance at the stand and a large amount of literature was distributed. During the Leicestershire Health Week the Council also had a stand at the Exhibition held at the Town Hall, Loughborough, from November 21-26, 1932. Approximately 25,000 adults and 5,000 school-children visited the Exhibition, so that there was ample opportunity for bringing mental health propaganda before the public of the district. Special Health Talks were arranged in connection with the Exhibition, and an address on mental health was given by Dr. Doris Odlum to the senior pupils of the Loughborough Girls' High School. The Secretary was in attendance during the week at the Council's stand. In view of the obvious value of such health exhibitions as a means of propaganda, the Council hopes to be able to continue to participate in them in future, if funds allow.

Brighton Lectures.

Another provincial activity of the Council has been the inauguration of a series of lecture-discussions on mental hygiene subjects at Brighton. Preliminary arrangements have been made to hold these at the Royal Pavilion, Brighton, during the early part of 1933. A considerable amount of local support is promised and the success of the course is confidently anticipated.

Third Biennial Mental Health Conference.

Arrangements are being made to hold the Third Biennial Mental Health Conference in the late autumn of 1933, and it is hoped to publish a notice of the preliminary programme in the July, 1933, number of 'Mental Hygiene'.

Ninth Annual General Meeting of the Council.

The Ninth Annual General Meeting of the Council was held on March 17, 1932, in the Hall of the Medical Society of London, at 11, Chandos Street, Cavendish Square, W. 1. The Meeting was presided over by Sir Maurice Craig, who received a warm welcome after his long absence through illness. The notice convening the meeting was read by Dr. R. D. Gillespie, Joint Honorary Secretary. The Chairman referred to the great loss which the Council had sustained by the death of Lt.-Col. J. R. Lord, who had acted as Honorary Secretary for a number of years, and he moved that the Council's deep appreciation of his work and unflinching efforts on its behalf should be placed on record, and that a letter of sympathy should be sent to Mrs. Lord. The vote of sympathy was carried in silence, the members standing.

The Minutes of the Eighth Annual General Meeting having been approved and signed, the Honorary Treasurer, Lord Southborough, moved the adoption of the Balance-Sheet and Accounts for the period June 30, 1930, to December 31, 1931. Lord Southborough directed attention to the resolution which had been passed by the Committee on November 28, 1930, whereby the date of the end of the financial year of the Council was changed from June 30 to December 31. He stated that therefore the accounts presented covered a period of eighteen months and included eighteen months' expenditure but only one year's receipts, as subscriptions were payable each year in January. In future years, however, the income and expenditure account would include one year's expenditure and one year's receipts. Dr. R. D. Gillespie moved the adoption of the Report of the Council for the same period, upon which he briefly commented, and the motions, having been seconded by Mr. Walter Roch, were carried unanimously.

Upon the motion of the Chairman the following members of the Committee retiring by rota were unanimously re-elected, with the exception of Dr. Bedford Pierce, who did not seek re-election :

Prof. Edwin Bramwell,
Sir Farquhar Buzzard,
Dame Katharine Furse,
Dr. J. A. Hadfield,
Dr. Bernard Hart,
The Rt. Rev. The Lord
Bishop of London,
Dr. Doris M. Odlum,

Dr. J. Burnett Rae,
Dr. Nathan Raw,
Dr. J. R. Rees,
Prof. G. M. Robertson,
Dr. T. A. Ross,
The Rt. Hon. Lord South-
borough,

and Dr. G. W. T. H. Fleming was elected a member of the Committee.

The Honorary Solicitors (Messrs. Charles Russell & Company), and the Honorary Auditors (Messrs. Barton, Mayhew & Company) were unanimously re-elected, and it was resolved to forward them a letter of thanks on behalf of the meeting for their continued services to the Council.

Dr. Doris Odlum spoke with reference to the propaganda activities of the Council, and Dr. Crichton-Miller, Dr. George Somerville and Dr. Freize Stephens spoke respectively on the work of the Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Sub-Committees during the year.

The meeting then being open for discussion, Mrs. Eva Hartree, J.P., moved that a letter should be forwarded to the Home Office and to the members of Standing Committee " B " of the House of Commons, deploring the fact that no provision was made in the Children and Young Persons' Bill, at present before Parliament, for the establishment of Observation Centres, and urging upon them to give support to the insertion of an amendment to include such Centres. The motion was seconded by Dr. R. D. Gillespie, and unanimously approved.

The proceedings then terminated with a vote of thanks to the Chairman for presiding at the meeting.

**The Council's
Bye-laws.**

During the year the Council made various amendments to its Bye-laws, under which the powers of the General Committee are in the main delegated to the Executive Committee. It was felt that this alteration would facilitate the Council's administration, and would also tend to avoid a duplication of its work.

**World Move-
ment for Mental
Hygiene.**

In the early summer of 1932, Mr. Clifford W. Beers, Founder and Secretary-General of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene (U.S.A.), paid a brief visit to this country on his way to the European Mental Hygiene Reunion, which took place in Paris at the end of May. Mr. Beers was welcomed by the Committee and showed a keen interest in the work of the Council. He outlined plans for the furtherance of the world movement for mental hygiene, also for the Second International Congress, which is to be held in 1935 in Paris and in which the Council hopes to be able to take an active part.

At the Mental Hygiene Reunion held in Paris, the delegates from England were: Dr. R. D. Gillespie and Dr. Doris Odlum (Joint Honorary Secretaries of the National Council for Mental Hygiene), Sir Hubert Bond and Dr. J. R. Rees (members of the Committee of the National Council for Mental Hygiene), and Mr. L. G. Brock, Chairman of the Board of Control. A full report of the meeting was published in the July, 1932, issue of 'Mental Hygiene'. The subjects discussed were: (1) A report by Prof. Rüdin, of München, on the place of eugenics in preventive mental hygiene, dealing with the question of hereditary transmission of mental disease and defect and emotional instability; (2) a report, presented by Prof. Toulouse, Dr. Dupouy and Dr. Courtois, based on an international questionnaire dealing with the facilities in various European countries for the treatment of incipient and established mental disorder without legal formalities; and (3) a report by Dr. Bersot, of Switzerland, dealing with the international unification of statistics in relation to mental disease. Although these reports and discussions were of great importance and interest, it was generally felt that at future meetings the subjects discussed should not be exclusively medical, since the mental hygiene movement is essentially sociological and aims at bringing together non-medical and medical opinion on questions of significance for humanity.

**Second European
Mental Hygiene
Reunion in
Rome, 1933.**

At the Meeting it was decided to hold the second European Mental Hygiene Reunion in Rome in September, 1933, at the invitation of the Italian representatives.

As a further outcome of the Meeting, Sir Hubert Bond was appointed representative for England on the Executive Committee of the "European Reunion", and Dr. R. D. Gillespie, representative of the National Council for Mental Hygiene on the Council of the "European Reunion" and National Corresponding Secretary for Great Britain.

Changes in Family Life. The Council decided to collaborate with the Central Council for Broadcast Adult Education by circulating to its members copies of the inquiry issued by the latter organization into "Changes in Family Life".

Library. The Council has now been able to start a small Library, which is at present housed, by kind permission of the Institute of Medical Psychology, at 6, Torrington Place, W.C. 1. The Rev. H. Mattinson, M.A., who is a member of the Council, has kindly consented to act as Honorary Librarian, and inquiries for books should be addressed to him direct, care of the Library of the National Council for Mental Hygiene, at the above address. Members are reminded that they are entitled to the free use of the Library, and can obtain books on loan, which can be sent if desired to their addresses on payment of the necessary postage. Volumes may be retained for a period of three weeks. The Council would welcome the gift of books on psychological and mental hygiene subjects, and donations for the purchase of such books in order to augment the at present somewhat limited collection.

School Life and Nervous Instability. A report on this subject was published by the Council during the year and attracted considerable attention, many applications for copies having been received from all parts of the world. The Report, which contains a foreword by Sir Maurice Craig, was most favourably commented upon by all sections of the press, and the Board of Education has brought it to the notice of H.M. Inspectors of Schools. The first edition was rapidly sold out, and a second reprinted edition is now available. Copies may be obtained from the offices of the Council at the price of 6*d.* per copy, 7*d.* post free. The report should prove of help to all those responsible for the education of children. Further reference is made to it elsewhere. The Council takes this opportunity to record its grateful thanks to Mr. R. E. Roper and the other members of the Sub-Committee appointed by the No. 1 Sub-Committee for the valuable help they rendered in analysing the collated data and in drawing up the draft report, also to the members of the No. 1 Sub-Committee for the considerable amount of time and thought which they gave to the consideration of the report in all its stages.

Children and Young Persons' Bill. This Bill, which was introduced on behalf of the Government by Sir Herbert Samuel, the then Secretary of State for Home Affairs, in December, 1931, secured a Second Reading on February 12, 1932, and has now been placed on the Statute Book. During the Committee stage of the Bill a letter was sent by the Council supporting the following amendments which were put forward by the Parliamentary Penal Reform Group :

Para. 12, Clause 19, new paragraph (3) :

" A person who has not attained the age of eighteen years shall not be sentenced to imprisonment for an offence, or committed to prison in default of payment of a fine, damages, or costs,

unless the court certifies that the young person is of so unruly or depraved a character that he is not a fit person to be dealt with by any other means."

Para. 28, Clause 37, new paragraph (2) :

"Provision shall be made by the Secretary of State out of monies provided by Parliament, for the establishment of institutions, hereinafter known as Observation Centres, maintained and controlled by the Secretary of State and equipped for the detention and mental and physical examination of persons under the age of twenty-one years, charged with or proved guilty of any offence, or on remand and awaiting sentence."

It was regretted that the amendment dealing with the establishment of observation centres was ruled out of order as not falling within the financial provisions of the Bill, but it is felt that, on the whole, the Bill has effected a much-needed reform, and contains new provisions which should lead to an improvement in the varied aspects of Child Welfare.

National Cinema Inquiry Committee. On February 27, 1932, a National Conference on problems connected with the cinema was held at the University of Birmingham under the chairmanship of Sir Charles Grant Robertson. The National Council for Mental Hygiene was represented by Dr. H. Freize Stephens. As a result of the Conference a National Cinema Inquiry Committee was formed, and a deputation, upon which the Council was represented by Dr. W. A. Potts, waited upon Sir Herbert Samuel, the then Home Secretary, to press for an inquiry into the licensing of films for public exhibition. Sir Herbert Samuel stated that the importance of the influence which the cinema exercised in the moulding of our national life could not be overlooked. There was a growing feeling that the liberty of expression on sexual matters had been carried beyond limits on the films, although it was noted that there was a movement in the direction of improvement. He also stated that while the deputation asked for a Committee of Inquiry, he had anticipated them by appointing a committee of action, but the particular points which the deputation had raised would be brought to the notice of the British Board of Film Censors and the Consultative Committee. Sir Herbert Samuel therefore thought it would be best to await the result of this Committee's action before considering further the question of appointing such a committee of inquiry as had been suggested by the deputation. The deputation felt encouraged to persist in calling attention to the present short-comings and anomalies in the belief that the Home Secretary was open to conviction regarding the need for an inquiry now or at a later date. The National Cinema Inquiry Committee continues to meet with this object in view, the Council's representatives being Dr. W. A. Potts and Mr. R. E. Roper.

Care of Nervous and Mental Delinquents. The Council welcomed the appointment by the Magistrates' Association of a Committee of Inquiry into the care of mental and nervous delinquents, under the chairmanship of Sir Robert Armstrong-Jones, who is a member of the Committee of the Council. In a letter published in the *Times* on June 30, 1932, the Council expressed the hope that the inquiry would lead not only to the extension of facilities for investigation and treatment of the mentally or emotionally unstable offender, but also to the better use of the facilities which already exist. There are to-day in London and in a number of the provincial towns special clinics which are at the disposal of magistrates, of police surgeons, of probation officers and of all social workers, at a negligible cost. In some provincial centres, however, it is quite exceptional for an offender to be referred to such clinics, and even in London the possibilities are still largely neglected.

Remand Homes as Observation Centres. The Council was again successful in having a resolution included in the final agenda for the Annual Meeting and Conference of the National Council of Women, which was held at Norwich from October 3-7, 1932. The resolution advocated that Remand Homes should be equipped and staffed as Observation Centres, the staff to include persons trained in psychological observation. The resolution as amended and accepted by the meeting was in the following terms:

“The National Council of Women advocates that Remand Homes should be equipped and staffed as Observation Centres, and urges that in connection both with Juvenile Courts and Remand Homes arrangements be made for the physical and psychological treatment of young offenders, such arrangements to include full use of all the facilities afforded by clinics, education and health authorities and the voluntary organizations providing such services.”

Conference of Public Assistance and Relieving Officers. The Council received a recommendation from the No. 2 Sub-Committee (*vide* Report) that a Conference of Relieving Officers should be convened by the Council on the subject of the powers and responsibilities of public assistance and relieving officers under the Mental Treatment Act of 1930. As a result of this recommendation, the Association of Municipal Corporations was approached with a view to ascertaining whether a special session on the working of the Act could be included in the Public Assistance Conference of 1933. The Association, while expressing the view that it would be impracticable to include such a session, offered to publish an article on the subject in the *Municipal Review* for circulation to all borough public assistance and relieving officers. This offer was gratefully accepted, and arrangements were made for the article to be submitted for publication early in 1933. The Council hopes that it will be possible to arrange a special session on this subject in the Third Biennial Mental Health Conference.

Sexual Offences against Young Children. A Conference convened by the Association for Moral and Social Hygiene was held at Livingstone House on November 23, 1932, in order to consider whether societies interested in the better protection of young children from indecent assaults and indecent exposure would support the promotion of a Bill intentionally drawn with a strictly limited scope to deal with offenders whose offences suggest abnormality in some form or other. The Conference resolved to appoint a Joint Committee to consider the first steps in a planned campaign in the social field, with special reference to a limited Bill excluding the "age of consent" and "reasonable cause to believe". Dr. R. D. Gillespie is representing the Council on the Joint Committee appointed.

Sterilization of Mental Defectives. The Council welcomed the appointment by the Ministry of Health of a Committee of Inquiry into the sterilization of mental defectives, and on the recommendation of its No. 2 Sub-Committee a letter was forwarded expressing the Council's appreciation of the Minister's action in the matter. Among the members who have been appointed to serve on the Committee of Inquiry is Dr. R. H. Crowley, who has been connected with the Council for a number of years.

Committee on Medical Education. At the 1932 Annual Representative Meeting of the British Medical Association, a discussion took place as to the relationship of the private practitioner to the treatment of mental disabilities, and information was received that the General Medical Council had set up a Committee of Inquiry to consider the matter of a possible change in the general medical curriculum in relation to mental disorders. The question of drafting a memorandum on the subject for submission to the British Medical Association has been referred to the Council's No. 1 Sub-Committee. It will be remembered that one of the principal aims of the Council is to "secure a more important position for the study of psychiatry in the general medical curriculum, and the closer association of psychiatry with general medicine", therefore the steps that are now being taken are causing the Council particular satisfaction.

Changes in Membership. The Council regrets to report the loss by death of 9 members during 1932, and resignations were received from 14 Full Members and 3 Associates. During the same period, however, 28 Full Members and 20 Associate Members joined the Council, leaving the total membership at December 31 at 362.

Professor G. M. Robertson. On March 28, 1932, the death took place of Prof. G. M. Robertson, who was Physician-Superintendent of the Royal Edinburgh Hospital, Morningside, and one of the oldest members of the Council's General Committee. Prof. Robertson was keenly interested in the mental hygiene movement, and paid particular attention to its international side. He was present at the First International Congress held at Washington in 1930.

Dr. Bedford Pierce. The Council also has to record with great regret the death of Dr. Bedford Pierce, which took place on July 11, 1932. Dr. Bedford Pierce was for some time

Chairman of the No. 1 Sub-Committee, and was a member of the Committee. His extensive work in mental disease was widely known.

**The Rt. Hon. Sir
Horace Plunkett.**

most generous

**Sir Wm. Clarke
Hall.**

Sir William's devoted work in connection with the treatment of young delinquents was well known. He was a member of the Council during the early years of its history.

Finance.

As will be realized by a perusal of the foregoing Report, the year 1932 has proved to be not only a particularly active, but a progressive one for the Council. Sums received as subscriptions and donations and from other sources were fully utilized in pursuing the Council's work and propaganda. Determined efforts were made not to curtail any of the activities contemplated for the year, and, as has been stated elsewhere, when faced with such a prospect additional help was promised in order to tide over the difficulty. Expenditure has been again larger than income, and with small funds the extent of that amount is one which must cause concern, as it inevitably means that the excess becomes a heavy burden on successive years. The Council has, however, been reluctant to neglect opportunities for the dissemination of its propaganda, and it ventures to hope that in proving to the public its value, help will be forthcoming which will eventually place it on a sound footing.

**Acknowledg-
ments.**

The Council wishes to record its grateful thanks to Sir Maurice Craig for his unceasing efforts and renewed activity on its behalf, to the Vice-Chairman, Mr. Walter Roch, for his able help, particularly during the absence through illness of the Chairman, and to Lord Southborough for his valuable guidance, and for the very real assistance he has rendered in surmounting the Council's financial difficulties. The Council also wishes to record its continued thanks and gratitude to the Honorary Secretaries, to the Chairmen and Honorary Secretaries of the Sub-Committees, and to the Honorary Solicitors and Honorary Auditors. Warm thanks are due to the Council's many voluntary lecturers, who continue to give such unstinting service, and to all those who have so kindly offered hospitality to the Committee and Sub-Committees. The Council is particularly grateful to Mrs. Caroline Waldy for the voluntary work which she has undertaken in the office, and which she continues to perform with such valuable regularity.

The Secretary.

The Council cannot close its Report before placing on record its great appreciation of the work done throughout the year by its Secretary, Miss M. de Vere Hunt. The Council feels that it is indeed fortunate in having the services of so efficient an officer, whose untiring aims are to watch the interests and to advance the work of the Council in every direction.

R. D. GILLESPIE } *Joint Honorary*
DORIS M. ODLUM } *Secretaries.*

REPORT OF THE PUBLICITY AND PUBLICATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE.

In view of the expansion of the Council's activities it was decided to form a Publicity and Publications Sub-Committee, which should meet from time to time to consider plans relating to mental health propaganda and matters concerning the Council's publications, and report on these to the Executive Committee.

The Sub-Committee has already carried out some valuable propaganda work during the period under review. Educative leaflets have been prepared and published, and further activities in this direction have been arranged. The Sub-Committee recommended the publication of reviews of books of psychological interest in the Council's Journal, 'Mental Hygiene,' and it is hoped that the nucleus of a library will be established in this way. There has been a good response on the part of publishers, and numerous reviews have already appeared in the Journal.

Lecture propaganda has also been dealt with, and an attempt has been made to obtain a better service for the public by a closer co-operation with other bodies engaged in health instruction. Lecture courses in mental hygiene are to be arranged in provincial centres, and a start is to be made at Brighton.

The problem of press propaganda has occupied much of the time of the Sub-Committee. An informal meeting of members of the Council with representatives of the Press was held, through the courtesy of Mr. H. Warner Allen, at his house, and the objectives of the National Council for Mental Hygiene were explained in detail. It is hoped from this meeting that the Council may be of service to the Press in connection with the mental hygiene aspect of matters of topical interest.

The writing of letters to the Press has also been given careful consideration, and a scheme has been organized whereby this can be carried out in the best interest of the public and of the Council.

GEORGE SOMERVILLE,

Hon. Secretary and Convener.

REPORTS OF SUB-COMMITTEES.

SUB-COMMITTEE No. 1.

ON THE PREVENTION AND EARLY TREATMENT OF MENTAL DISORDERS.

**Terms of
Reference.**

“ To secure for psychology and psychiatry a position in the medical curriculum more commensurate with their importance, and to further the closer association of psychology and general medicine.

“ To combat the prevailing ignorance and superstition with which the general public regard mental disease. To educate medical students and nurses as to the true nature of mental disorder, and its intimate relationship to disorders of the body.

“ To further the establishment of clinics and out-patient departments for the early treatment of mental disorders, and to encourage social service in connection therewith.

“ To remove formalities and prejudices which tend either to postpone the effective treatment of mental disorder, or to divorce its treatment from that of physical disease.

“ To encourage facilities for prophylactic treatment.

“ To study the mental hygiene of child life in relation to parental responsibility and education, and to emphasize the importance of a knowledge of psychology among school medical officers and teachers.”

**The Year's
Work.**

The Sub-Committee has met monthly at 6, Devonshire Place, W. 1, by kind permission of Dr. Crichton-Miller, who was re-elected Chairman for the year 1932. Dr. Henry Wilson was elected Honorary Secretary in succession to Dr. Doris M. Odlum, who had resigned on her appointment as Joint Honorary Secretary of the Council.

**School Life
and Nervous
Instability.**

The Sub-Committee has been mainly occupied during the year with the consideration of its report on this subject. The correlation and analysing of the replies received in answer to the *questionnaire* issued by the Sub-Committee on the subject of the possible scholastic causes of nervous instability was referred to a special Sub-Committee formed for this purpose, and of which Mr. R. E. Roper was Honorary Secretary.

The Report was drawn up as a result of answers from 39 schools representative of every type of education, and including over 10,000 children of both sexes between the ages of 5 and 18 years. The publication of the Report took place during July, and since that time over one thousand copies have been circulated. The report of the special Sub-Committee on the subject is appended.

**Cyclothymia
Questionnaire.**

The replies to the inquiry which had been circulated concerning the possible or probable causation, the incidence, prevention and treatment of "Cyclothymia" (manic-depressive phenomena) were further considered, and a special Sub-Committee was formed for the purpose of analysing the collated data and of drawing up a draft report. Dr. Emanuel Miller was appointed Honorary Secretary of the special Sub-Committee and his report is appended.

**The Psycho-
logical Approach
to Crime.**

A request was received on behalf of the Magistrates' Association for a list of books in which problems of the psychopathology of the offender were discussed. At the suggestion of Dr. Helen Boyle the Sub-Committee undertook the preparation of this list, and as a result twelve books were selected and a brief *résumé* of their contents was forwarded to the Magistrates' Association.

**Press Publicity
on Mental
Hygiene.**

The Sub-Committee has realized that events are constantly reported in the Press which reflect the ignorance of the public regarding mental hygiene. Whilst in no way disregarding the professional restrictions which rightly regulate communications from medical men to the Press, the Council hopes that in the future when occasion arises it will be able to give some help on such matters upon which it is in a position to express an opinion.

H. CRICHTON-MILLER,

Chairman.

HENRY WILSON,

Honorary Secretary.

REPORTS OF SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEES.

I. ON SCHOOL LIFE AND NERVOUS INSTABILITY.

The first draft of the Report on this subject was made by a small Sub-Committee with special educational and medical experience—Miss Evelyn Fox, Miss E. Margery Fox, Mr. R. E. Roper, and Dr. Doris Odlum. Its aim was to cover the whole of school life in questions short and concise enough to eliminate any ambiguity in the replies. This was then considered at length and in every detail by Sub-Committee No. 1 before being issued to the schools concerned.

The answers, when received, were analysed by Mr. Roper, and the results—in the form of a draft report—were submitted by him first to Dr. Edwin Goodall, who now joined the special Sub-Committee, and whose criticisms and advice were most valuable, and then individually to the other members. The completed draft was then

presented to Sub-Committee No. 1 and very thoroughly discussed at many meetings. In its final form it embodies the considered opinion of a group of men and women representative of the educational and medical professions and of the general public. The Report was issued in July, and has met with a gratifying degree of success in arousing public interest and stimulating thought on the subject.

R. E. ROPER,
Honorary Secretary and Convener.

2. ON CYCLOTHYMIA.

The Sub-Committee appointed to investigate the present position with regard to Cyclothymia consisted of five members: Dr. Edwin Goodall (Chairman), Dr. Henry Devine, Dr. Helen Boyle, Dr. Henry Wilson, and Dr. Emanuel Miller, who acted as Secretary.

The Committee decided to draw up a series of questions, which were circulated to all Mental Hospitals, Clinics, and Psychiatrists engaged in private practice. The questions were designed to cover the whole field of the subject, so as to include the observed precipitating factors, physical or mental or both, the instruments of recovery, the possibility of preventing relapse and the means, and the premonitory symptoms observed, evidence of physiological disturbance in such threatened relapses, the nature of the laboratory researches used, and the value, if any, of rest.

Only fifty-seven completed answers were given to these questions, and such answers were unequal in value, as the number of cases observed by each replicant was not stated except in a few isolated cases. This rendered a satisfactory statistical analysis of the answers impossible, and all that was attempted was an enumeration of the replies, from which qualitative conclusions alone were drawn.

The answers illustrated that the study of this subject is still in the descriptive stage, and while, for example, both psychical and physical causes were given as the cause of the first attack and of relapses, there was no clear indication as to the precise nature of these causes. Most replies recognized the physiological disturbances in impending relapses, but the records of clinical and laboratory researches are such that it is impossible to draw any definite conclusions from them.

EDWIN GOODALL,
Chairman.

EMANUEL MILLER,
Honorary Secretary.

SUB-COMMITTEE No. II.

ON THE CARE, AFTER-CARE AND TREATMENT OF THE INSANE.

Terms of Reference. "To study all questions connected with the care and treatment of patients in mental hospitals.

"To raise the standard of general and medical education of all those engaged in nursing the insane.

"To investigate the existing arrangements for visiting in mental hospitals, and to facilitate the organization of After-Care.

"To assist in removing the stigma which handicaps those who have been mentally afflicted.

"To promote a closer liaison between the medical officers of mental hospitals and the general body of the profession."

In order to prevent any overlapping of work with the Council's other Sub-Committees, the Terms of Reference of the No. 2 Sub-Committee were considered in detail with a view to deciding how far they were practicable and useful in their present form. The question of the separate existence of the Sub-Committee was raised, and it was decided that it was essential to preserve its individuality, and that much useful work had been achieved by it in the past in influencing public and official opinion. Moreover, there were numerous important matters which could only be dealt with by a Sub-Committee such as the one in question. The members therefore decided that the Terms of Reference were sufficiently comprehensive, and adequately expressed the purpose for which the Sub-Committee was formed.

Meetings of the Sub-Committee. The Sub-Committee has continued to meet, by kind permission of Miss V. M. Dale, at 63, Eccleston Square, S.W. 1. Dr. Reginald Worth was re-elected Chairman for the year 1932, and Dr. George Somerville succeeded Dr. Doris M. Odlum as Honorary Secretary.

Public Assistance and Relieving Officers and the Mental Treatment Act, 1930. During the year the Sub-Committee considered the operation of the Mental Treatment Act of 1930, and a comparison was made with the Mental Treatment Bill of Northern Ireland, which, although in many respects following the lines of the English Act, yet in some ways represents an improvement, in that it has avoided several of the pitfalls which the latter Act contains. In particular the status of Public Assistance and Relieving Officers in relation to the Act and the varying standards of efficiency existent among these Officers were fully discussed. It was felt that as a general rule Public Assistance and Relieving Officers were not adequately trained to deal with the early mental case in such a way as to confer the full benefit of the Mental Treatment Act, and that in consideration of their extensive powers in this matter it was apparent that the need for these Officers to be educated to their new responsibilities was urgent. Section 17 of the Act was of special importance to authorized officers or local authorities

in that it provided for the Urgency Order now being applied to rate-aided patients. Experience, however, had shown that very little use was being made of this facility. The Sub-Committee therefore strongly recommended to the Executive Committee of the Council that a special Conference for Public Assistance and Relieving Officers should be organized, and as a result it is anticipated that a special session will be included in the Third Biennial Mental Health Conference of 1933.

Observation The arrangements made concerning the equipment and
Wards in Muni- staffing of Observation Wards functioning in connec-
cipal Hospitals. tion with the Mental Treatment Clinics established
under the Mental Treatment Act were considered, and the Sub-Committee were strongly of opinion that a more extensive and progressive reorganization was clearly indicated.

Change of It was with great regret that the Sub-Committee
Sub-Committee received the resignation of Dr. Reginald Worth, who
Chairman. has been Chairman of the Sub-Committee since its
formation. Dr. Worth's increasing work occasioned by the opening of the New Middlesex Mental Hospital has rendered it difficult for him to continue his duties as Chairman, but he will, however, remain on the Sub-Committee.

R. WORTH,
Chairman.

GEORGE SOMERVILLE,
Honorary Secretary.

SUB-COMMITTEE No. III.

ON MENTAL DEFICIENCY, CRIME, ETC.

**Terms of
Reference.**

“ To study the causes and prevention of mental disorder (in co-operation with other Sub-Committees as found necessary) and of mental deficiency.

“ To study criminality, dependency, vagrancy, prostitution, and allied social problems, in so far as these are failures of adjustment by reason of mental disorder or defect.

“ To inquire into the working of the Mental Deficiency Act and, where necessary, into such legislative measures as might have a bearing on these subjects, with a view to their amendment or revision.”

During the past year the Sub-Committee has watched with considerable interest the appearance of two important developments in relation to Mental Deficiency in England.

**The B.M.A.
Committee on
Mental
Deficiency.**

The first of these was the publication of the Report of the Committee appointed by the Council of the British Medical Association to consider “ the various medical problems presented by mental deficiency, more especially

with regard to the methods which have been suggested to reduce its incidence, and to the facilities for medical education in this subject". Three years ago the voluminous documents of the Mental Deficiency Committee set up by the Board of Education and the Board of Control under the Chairmanship of Arthur H. Wood, Esq., were issued, and this year the B.M.A. Committee have added an important corollary to the findings of that Departmental Committee. They have done more. They have stimulated the interest of probably the largest body of medical men in the world in this serious social problem. Two recent and four active members of the National Council were members also of this British Medical Association Committee, and prepared especially for its consideration important memoranda on such subjects as the causation of amentia, illegitimacy and mental deficiency, sterilization, and the community care and disposal of mental defectives.

Departmental Committee on Sterilization. The second important development has been the appointment by the Board of Control with the approval of the Minister of Health of a committee with the following terms of reference: "To examine and report on the information already available regarding the hereditary transmission and other causes of mental disorder and deficiency; to consider the value of sterilization as a preventive measure, having regard to its physical, psychological and social effects and to the experience of legislation in other countries permitting it; and to suggest what further inquiries might usefully be undertaken in this connection". The members of this committee are Mr. L. G. Brock (Chairman), Mr. Wilfred Trotter, Dr. A. F. Tredgold, Dr. R. A. Fisher, Dr. E. W. Adams, Dr. R. H. Crowley (a member of the National Council for Mental Hygiene), Dr. E. O. Lewis and Miss Ruth Darwin. They appear to have been admirably chosen for their appointed task, which will be of a purely scientific and statistical character, and their report will be awaited with considerable interest.

The Hedley Colonies Committee. The practical results accruing from the publication of the Report of the Departmental Committee on Colonies for Mental Defectives is already becoming manifest. Local authorities are increasing in number in their endeavour to fulfil their duties under the Mental Deficiency Acts, and the Hedley Committee's Report is proving to be of considerable assistance to them. In spite, however, of the increased activities in the production of plans for colonies and in the provision of accommodation for mental defectives in this country during this year, we find that no local authority has as yet been able fully to comply with its duties in this respect. The Wood Report indicated that the proportion of cases requiring institutional treatment in any area numbers approximately 2 per 1000 of the population, and the authorities with the largest number of cases in institutions have been able so far to provide only for 1.00 to 1.55 of these requirements.

**Report of
Persistent
Offenders'
Committee.**

During the past year also, the Report of the Departmental Committee on Persistent Offenders appointed by the Home Office has been issued, and it is with considerable pleasure that we are able to record that the conclusions arrived at by this Departmental Committee show a remarkable agreement with many of the suggestions submitted by our Sub-Committee in their memorandum to the Home Office on this subject. Thus, the Home Office recommends the repeal of Part II of the Prevention of Crime Act, 1908, which provides for a combination of detention and penal servitude sentences. They suggest that detention should be made alternative and not additional to any other sentence, the Court being empowered to make use of it either as ordinary detention for a period of two to four years, or as prolonged detention for a period of five to ten years. The medical examination of offenders before sentence is advocated as well as the provision of different establishments to suit different types. Training, positive and progressive, licence and parole, and, where expedient, psychological treatment—a medical psychologist to be attached to one or more penal establishments in order to deal with selected cases—are other recommendations based on suggestions approved by us.

**Change of
Sub-Committee
Chairman.**

Dr. W. A. Potts, who has been Chairman of the Sub-Committee since its formation, has had to resign his Chairmanship this year, and it was with great regret that the Sub-Committee received his resignation. Dr. Potts, however, remains on the Sub-Committee, which will still be able to benefit by his extensive experience and able advice. Dr. F. Douglas Turner has been elected Chairman in his stead. Dr. Turner is the Medical Superintendent of the Royal Eastern Counties Institution, Colchester, one of the oldest voluntary institutions for the care and training of mental defectives in England. He was a member of the Wood Committee on Mental Deficiency appointed by the Board of Education and the Board of Control, a member also of the Hedley Committee on Mental Deficiency Colonies, and of the British Medical Association Committee on Mental Deficiency. He is the President-Elect of the Royal Medico-Psychological Association. His knowledge and experience should prove to be of considerable value to the Sub-Committee.

W. A. POTTS,
Chairman.

H. FREIZE STEPHENS,
Honorary Secretary.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR MENTAL HYGIENE (INCORPORATED).
BALANCE SHEET, 31ST DECEMBER, 1932.

Dr.

Cr.

	£	s.	d.
TO SUBSCRIPTIONS PAID IN ADVANCE	101		0
„ CREDITORS	106	3	6
„ COLONEL J. WALEY-COHEN FUND	49	17	6
<i>Note.</i> —This Fund was created by a gift of £50 5% War Loan 1929/47, the Income to be applied to Subscriptions.			
<hr/>			
	£257	15	0
<hr/>			
By CASH AT BANKERS	26		4
„ COLONEL J. WALEY-COHEN FUND INVESTMENT	49	17	6
£50 3½% War Loan at Cost	8	15	3
(Market value £49 1s. 8d.)			
„ DEBTORS AND DEPOSIT	41	9	10
„ OFFICE FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT, AT COST—			
As at 31st December, 1931	53	2	0
„ INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT—			
As at 31st December, 1931	78	5	1
<i>Add</i> Excess of Expenditure over Income for the year to date, per annexed account	131	7	1
	£257	15	0
	<hr/> <hr/>		

SOUTHBOROUGH,
Hon. Treasurer.
M. de VERE HUNT,
Secretary.

We have audited the above Balance Sheet dated 31st December, 1932, and have received all the information and explanations we have required. In our opinion such Balance Sheet is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct view of the state of the Council's affairs according to the best of our information and the explanations given to us and as shown by the books of the Council.

Alderman's House, Bishopsgate, London, E.C. 2.
12th May, 1933.

BARTON, MAYHEW & Co.,
Chartered Accountants,
Hon. Auditors.

SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1932.

	Subscriptions.			Donations.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Addis, Miss Robina S.		5	0			
Allen, Miss D. H.	1	1	0			
Allen, D. N. Esq.		5	0			
Anonymous (*towards cost of 'Mental Hygiene')				*3	17	3
Appleby, Miss Kathleen	1	1	0			
Armstrong-Jones, Sir Robert	1	1	0			
Ashby, Mrs. Corbett		5	0			
Bain, Dr. John	1	1	0			
Baird, W. H., Esq. (1931/1932)	2	2	0			
Balfour, John, Esq.	1	1	0			
Balfour, Mrs. W. J.	1	1	0			
Barham, Dr. G. F.	1	1	0			
Barkas, Dr. Mary R.	1	1	0			
Barnett, Dame Henrietta.. .. .	1	1	0			
Barton, Miss L. K.		5	0			
Barton Hall, Dr. Stephen	1	1	0			
Barton Hall, Dr. Muriel	1	1	0			
Beers, C. W., Esq. (*donation towards postage)				*10		0
Bennet, Dr. E. A.	1	1	0			
Berkeley-Hill, Lt.-Col. Owen (*Special Appeal).. .. .	1	1	0	*1	0	0
Berry, Lady	1	1	0			
Bervon, Miss Florence		5	0			
Bevan-Brown, Dr. Maurice	1	1	0			
Bird, Alderman Sir C. H.	1	1	0			
Birley, Dr. J. L.	1	1	0			
Bodkin, Mrs. Raymond M.		5	0			
Bond, Sir Hubert (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*1	0	0
Bore, Miss Norah H.		5	0			
Boyle, Sir Alexander G.	1	1	0			
Boyle, Dr. A. Helen	1	1	0			
Boyle, Miss O. W... .. .	1	1	0			
Brameld, Miss I.		5	0			
Bramwell, Professor Edwin	1	1	0			
Bramwell, Mrs. George	1	0	0			
Brasher, Dr. C. W. J.	1	1	0			
British Hospital for Functional Mental and Nervous Disorders (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*5		0
British Social Hygiene Council (per Mrs. Neville Rolfe)	1	1	0			
Bromley, L. C. Esq., (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*1	0	0
Brooke, Miss M. E. R.	1	1	0			
Brown, Miss A. F. (*Special Appeal)		5	0	*1	15	0
Brown, Sir Herbert	1	1	0			
Brown, Dr. R. Dods	1	1	0			
Brown, Miss S. C.		5	0			
Brown, Dr. William	1	1	0			
Brownlow, Miss B. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*1	1	0
Bryce, Dr. W. H.	1	1	0			
Carried forward	39	4	0	10	8	3

	Subscriptions.			Donations.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	39	4	0	10	8	3
Buckland, Miss H... .. .	—			1	1	0
Bullivant, Mrs.		5	0	—		
Burn, Dr. Alice M.	1	1	0	—		
Burn-Forsyth, Miss M.		5	0	—		
Burt, Professor Cyril	1	1	0	—		
Buzzard, Sir Edward Farquhar	1	1	0	—		
Cadbury, Mr. and Mrs. George	1	1	0	—		
Caldicott, Dr. C. H. (*Special Appeal).. .. .	1	1	0	*10	0	
Campbell, Dr. R. Brown	1	1	0	—		
Carpmael, Miss A. M.		5	0	—		
Castle Stewart, The Rt. Hon. the Earl of	1	1	0	—		
Caton, Miss A. R.	1	1	0	—		
Caton, Miss H. C.	1	1	0	—		
Cecil, The Lady Gwendolen	1	1	0	—		
Chambers, Miss B. A.	1	1	0	—		
Chambers, Mrs. H. Polhill	1	1	0	—		
Chambers, Dr. James	1	1	0	—		
Chichester, The Rt. Hon. The Countess of	1	1	0	—		
Chichester, The Rt. Rev. The Bishop of	1	1	0	—		
Chubb, Miss A. M.	1	1	0	—		
Chubb, Miss M. V.		5	0	—		
Cohen, Col. J. Waley	2	7	6	—		
Colfox, Miss A. L.	1	1	0	—		
Constable, Mrs. R... .. .		5	0	—		
Cooper, Miss B. H.	1	1	0	—		
Coreth, Countess Rudolf	1	1	0	—		
Cowie, Miss J. C.	1	1	0	—		
Cowlin, Miss Gertrude		5	0	—		
Craig, Sir Maurice	1	1	0	—		
Craig, Dr. R. N.	1	1	0	—		
Craven, Miss C. M.	1	1	0	—		
Crichton-Miller, Dr. H.	1	1	0	—		
Crosse, Miss Olive	1	1	0	—		
Crow, Dr. Nora A.		5	0	—		
Crowley, Dr. R. H.	1	1	0	—		
Cudden, Bernard, Esq. (*Special Appeal)	—			*5	0	0
Culpin, Dr. Millais	1	1	0	—		
Cummins, Miss A. E.		5	0	—		
Curran, Dr. Desmond	1	1	0	—		
Dale, Miss V. M. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*5	0	
Das, Dr. Banarsi		5	0	—		
Davidson, Dr. Andrew	1	1	0	—		
Davidson, Mrs. Mary (*Special Appeal)		5	0	*10	0	
Dawson of Penn, The Rt. Hon. Lord	1	1	0	—		
Dawson, Dr. W. S.	1	1	0	—		
de Peyer, Miss Hilda (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*2	2	0
Devine, Dr. H.	1	1	0	—		
Dodd, Mrs. Charles		5	0	—		
Dodd, Dr. F. H.	1	1	0	—		
Ealing Women Citizens' Association (per Dr. Doris Odlum)	—			1	1	0
Eccles, Miss F. A.		5	0	—		
Edwards, Dr. F. H.	1	1	0	—		
Evans, Dr. A. E. (1931/1932)	2	2	0	—		
Evans, Dr. Erie		10	0	—		
Eyre, Dr. J. J.	1	1	0	—		
Carried forward	86	0	6	20	17	3

	Subscriptions.			Donations.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	86	0	6	20	17	3
Fairfield, Dr. Letitia	1	1	0	—	—	—
Fanning, Miss F. E.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Ferard, Miss L.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Fidler, Miss M. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*4	0	—
Findlay, Miss E. M.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Fitzadam-Ormiston, Mrs.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Fleming, Dr. G. W.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Fleming, H. A., Esq.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Flugel, Mrs.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Forsyth, Dr. David	10	6	—	—	—	—
Fowler, J. S., Esq.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Fox, Miss Evelyn	1	1	0	—	—	—
Fox, Dr. E. L.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Fox, Miss E. M.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Fox, Dr. J. Tylor	5	0	—	—	—	—
Foxcroft, Miss H. G.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Franklin, The Hon. Mrs. E. L.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Furse, Dame Katherine	1	1	0	—	—	—
Gairdner, Miss A. E.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Garrett, Mrs. Frieda	1	1	0	—	—	—
Gillespie, Dr. R. D.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Goldschmidt, E., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Good, Dr. T. S.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Goodall, Dr. Edwin	1	1	0	—	—	—
Gordon, Dr. George	1	1	0	—	—	—
Gordon, Dr. R. G...	1	1	0	—	—	—
Gosling, Miss F. M.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Gosse, Miss Teresa	1	1	0	—	—	—
Grant King, Mrs. A. (*Special Appeal).. .. .	1	1	0	*6	0	—
Gunter, Miss L. D. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*10	0	—
Guardianship Society (per Miss G. Woodhead)	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hadfield, Dr. J. A.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Halford, Miss Jeanette	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hamilton, Dr. D. L.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Hanson, W. A., Esq.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Hart, Dr. Bernard	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hartree, Mrs. Eva	1	1	0	—	—	—
Haworth, Dr. Norah A.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Henderson, Dr. Hester M.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Herford, Mrs. E. B. M.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hingston, Dr. C. L.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hobhouse, Dr. E. W. Neill	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hodson, Mrs.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Holman, Mrs. Amy	5	0	—	—	—	—
Holmes, Miss Gordon	1	1	0	—	—	—
Horder, Miss Hilda	5	0	—	—	—	—
Horn, Miss Margaret	5	0	—	—	—	—
Horsfall, Miss Mary	1	1	0	—	—	—
Horton, A. W., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hortor, W. G., Esq. (*Special Appeal)	—	—	—	*1	1	0
Hubback, Mrs.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Hunnybun, Miss N. K.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Hylton, The Hon. Lady	1	1	0	—	—	—
Jackson, Dr. J. L... .. .	1	1	0	—	—	—
James, Miss Bertha	1	1	0	—	—	—
James, Dr. G. W. B.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Carried forward	131	5	0	22	18	3

	Subscriptions.			Donations.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	131	5	0	22	18	3
Johnson, Dr. W.	1	1	0	—		
Johnson, W. C., Esq.	1	1	0	—		
Jones, Miss Constance	1	1	0	—		
Kean, Mrs. Herbert	1	1	0	—		
Kendzior, Mrs. F.		5	0	—		
Kennedy, Miss Joan	1	1	0	—		
Kimber, Dr. W. J. T.	1	1	0	—		
Kimmins, C. W., Esq.	1	1	0	—		
King-Turner, Miss A.		5	0	—		
Kitchin, Dr. K. F.	1	1	0	—		
Klaassen, Miss Helen J.	—			1	0	0
Knight, Dr. Elizabeth	1	1	0	—		
Lakeman, Miss M. G.		5	0	—		
Lamburn, Mrs.	1	1	0	—		
Laski, Mrs. S.		5	0	—		
Lawford, Wingate, Esq.		5	0	—		
Layton, Mrs. James	1	1	0	—		
Legrain, Miss J. C.		5	0	—		
Levinson, Mrs. G. B.	1	1	0	—		
Lewis, Dr. Edward (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*10	0	
Lilley, Miss Dorothy		5	0	—		
Limerick, The Rt. Hon. The Countess of	1	1	0	—		
Listowel, The Rt. Hon. The Countess of	1	1	0	—		
Litteljohn, Dr. E. S.	1	1	0	—		
Lloyd, Miss A. J.	1	1	0	—		
Lloyd, Miss Amy	1	1	0	—		
Lloyd, Miss Charlotte	1	1	0	—		
Lloyd, Miss E. M.		10	0	—		
Lloyd, Miss M. J.		10	6	—		
Lloyd Baker, Miss M. R.		5	0	—		
Locock, Miss K. B.	1	1	0	—		
London, The Rt. Rev. The Lord Bishop of	1	1	0	—		
Long, Miss Helen	1	1	0	—		
Lord, Mrs. R. T.		5	0	—		
Macaulay, Miss M. J.		5	0	—		
Macdonald, Miss Dorothea	1	1	0	—		
Mackenzie, Dr. Marion		5	0	—		
Mackenzie, Sir W. L.	1	1	0	—		
MacLeod, Miss E. C.	1	1	0	—		
Macmillan, Sir Frederick	1	1	0	—		
McDougall, J. G., Esq.	1	1	0	—		
McFie, Miss B. S.	1	1	0	—		
McMillan, T. D. D., Esq.	1	1	0	—		
Madocks, Mrs. R. S.	1	1	0	—		
Maitland, Miss D. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*9	0	
Makower, Mrs. Ernest	1	1	0	—		
Malone, Miss Annie		5	0	—		
Mapother, Dr. Edward	1	1	0	—		
Marr, Dr. Hamilton	1	1	0	—		
Marshall, Miss K.		5	0	—		
Martin, Dr. Edith	1	1	0	—		
Martin, Dr. S. E. (1931/1932)	2	2	0	—		
Mason, Miss Winifred		5	0	—		
Mattinson, Rev. H.	1	1	0	—		
Maundy-Gregory, J. G., Esq. (*Special Appeal)	—			*5	0	0
Menzies, Dr. W. F.	1	1	0	—		
Carried forward	176	14	6	29	17	3

	Subscriptions.			Donations.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	176	14	6	29	17	3
Miller, Dr. Emanuel	1	1	0	—	—	—
Moore, Dr. Stuart	—	5	0	—	—	—
Muir Mackenzie, Miss E.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Mumford, Mrs. Read	—	5	0	—	—	—
Murphy, Lady	1	1	0	—	—	—
Murray, Sir James.. .. .	1	1	0	—	—	—
Musgrave, The Hon. Lady	1	1	0	—	—	—
Myers, Professor C. S.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Nash, C. F., Esq.	—	5	0	—	—	—
National Council of Women (Hornsey Branch) (*per Dr. Odlum)	—	—	—	*1	1	0
Neville, Miss B. I.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Neville, Sydney, Esq.	1	1	0	2	2	0
Newsome, The Rt. Rev. Monsignor	1	1	0	—	—	—
Nicholson, Miss Irene	—	10	0	—	—	—
Nicole, Dr. J. E.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Noble, Dr. R. (*Special Appeal)	1	6	0	*1	1	0
Nolan, Dr. M. J.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Norman, H. E., Esq.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Norman, Dr. H. J.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Oakeshott, Miss F. E.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Odlum, Miss E. M. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*5	0	0
Odlum, Mrs. (*towards cost of 'Mental Hygiene', December, 1932)	—	—	—	*10	0	0
Odlum, Dr. Doris M. (*towards cost of 'Mental Hygiene' December, 1932).. .. .	1	1	0	*10	0	0
Oppenheimer, Mr. and Mrs. H.	—	—	—	1	1	0
Parker, F. J., Esq.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Parmiter, Miss L.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Pelly, D. G., Esq.	2	2	0	—	—	—
Petersen, Mrs. H.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Phillips, Dr. J. G. Porter (1930/1931/1932)	3	3	0	—	—	—
Pierce, the late Dr. Bedford	1	1	0	—	—	—
Pinney, Lady (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*10	0	0
Plunkett, the late Rt. Hon. Sir Horace	1	1	0	—	—	—
Pollock, Miss V.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Porteous, Wing-Commander H. B.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Potts, Dr. W. A.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Purcell, Miss Lilian	—	5	0	—	—	—
Rae, Dr. J. Burnett	1	1	0	—	—	—
Raw, Dr. Nathan	1	1	0	—	—	—
Rea, Mrs. Alec. L. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*1	1	0
Reckitt, A. L., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Reckitt Charity (Sir James), Trustees of	—	—	—	5	0	0
Reckitt, Miss J. E.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Rees, Dr. J. R.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Rendall, Miss F.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Reynolds, Mrs. M. B.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Rickman, Dr. J.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Riddoch, Dr. G.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Riley, Mrs. M. E.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Roch, W. F., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Roddon, Mrs. Dorothy T.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Rogers-Rowland, Mrs. W. F.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Rolleston, Sir Humphry D.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Rooker, Miss E. N.	—	5	0	—	—	—
Carried forward	219	16	6	61	18	3

	Subscriptions.			Donations.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	219	16	6	61	18	3
Roper, R. E., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Roper, Mrs. R. Vaughan	1	1	0	—	—	—
Ross, Dr. T. A.	2	2	0	—	—	—
Ross, Dr. W. Dallas	1	1	0	—	—	—
Royal Society of Medicine, The (*towards cost of Cyclo- thymia Report)	—	—	—	*6	0	0
Rudolf, Dr. G. de Montjoie	1	1	0	—	—	—
St. Mark's Women's Fellowship (per Dr. Doris Odlum)..	—	—	—	5	0	—
Scoresby-Jackson, Dr. M... .. .	1	1	0	—	—	—
Sharman, Miss E.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Shaw, Miss J. B.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Shelmerdine, Miss D. M. L.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Sherrington, Professor Sir C. S.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Sikes, Dr. A. W.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Sikes, Mrs. A. W.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Small, Miss J. L.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Smith, Sister A. (*Special Appeal)	10	0	—	*5	0	—
Smith, the late Dr. James	5	0	—	—	—	—
Somerville, Dr. George	1	1	0	—	—	—
Southborough, The Rt. Hon. Lord	1	1	0	—	—	—
Stables, the late Ashley, Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Staniland, Geoffrey, Esq.	2	2	0	—	—	—
Stedman, Capt. H. (*Special Appeal)	5	0	—	*5	0	—
Stephens, Dr. H. Freize	1	1	0	—	—	—
Stevens, Mrs. G. B.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Strauss, Dr. E. B.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Streatfield, Miss M. B.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Styles, E. R., Esq.	—	—	—	5	0	—
Sutton, Miss M. S... .. .	5	0	—	—	—	—
Sydenham, Dr. Olive F.	5	0	—	10	0	—
Taylor, Dr. F. R. P.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Teale, E. O., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Tennant, W. A., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Tennant, Mrs. W. A.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Thompson, Miss H. G. (*Special Appeal)	1	1	0	*5	0	—
Thompson, Mrs. J. V.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Thoms, Dr. Amy M.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Trench, Miss A. B.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Turner, Dr. F. D.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Underhill, Miss Elizabeth (*Special Appeal)	5	0	—	*5	0	—
Vickers, Miss E. D.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Vince, Mrs. M.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Vincent, Dr. W. J. N.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Voller, Miss H. M... .. .	1	1	0	—	—	—
Waddell, Mrs. M. H. M.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Wainman, Miss Mabel	1	1	0	—	—	—
Walker, Dr. Jane	5	0	—	—	—	—
Walshe, M. C., Esq.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Weatherly, Dr. L. A.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Weber, Dr. Hilda	1	1	0	—	—	—
Wharton, Dr. Effie A.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Whitwell, Dr. J. R.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Wilcox, Miss G. M.	5	0	—	—	—	—
Willis, Sir Frederick J.	1	1	0	—	—	—
Wilson, Dr. Henry.. .. .	1	1	0	—	—	—
Wilson, Dr. Isabel G. H... .. .	1	1	0	—	—	—
Carried forward	263	19	6	69	18	3

						Subscriptions.			Donations.		
						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward						263	19	6	69	18	3
Wives' Fellowship, Purley Branch (per Dr. George Somerville)	..	..	..	..	..	—			10	6
Wood, Mrs. A. W. Hervey	..	..	..	..	..	5	0	—		
Woodcock, Col. H. C.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	—	
Worth, Dr. R.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	—	
Wright, Dr. Maurice B.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	—	
Wyatt-Smith, Miss R.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	2	0
Wyndham, The Hon. Margaret	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	—	
Yellowlees, Dr. H.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	—	
						<hr/>			<hr/>		
						£270	10	6	72	8	9
						<hr/>			<hr/>		

The following donations were received during the year as contributions towards expenses incurred in 1931, and were included in last year's accounts as a set-off against the cost of these items as follows :

Dr. A. Helen Boyle (Printing the December, 1931, number of 'Mental Hygiene')	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0	0
W. F. Roch, Esq., ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	10	0
People's League of Health (per Dr. Doris Odum). Lecture expenses									1	1	0
									<hr/>		
									£22	11	0
									<hr/>		

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR MENTAL HYGIENE

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I desire to become $\frac{\text{a Full Member}}{\text{an Associate Member}}$ of THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR MENTAL HYGIENE, and herewith enclose my subscription of $\frac{\text{One Guinea}}{\text{Five Shillings}}$ for $\frac{\text{Full Membership}}{\text{Associate Membership}}$ for the year 19.....

NAME (in full).....

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PROFESSION

ADDRESS.....

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Date

This Form to be returned with remittance to :—

The Right Honourable

LORD SOUTHBOROUGH, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I.,

Honorary Treasurer,

OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR MENTAL HYGIENE,

78, CHANDOS HOUSE,

PALMER STREET,

LONDON, S.W. 1.

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To Messrs.....(Banker)

Branch Address.....

Please pay to the account of THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR
MENTAL HYGIENE at Westminster Bank Ltd., 62, Victoria Street, London,
S.W.1, the sum of £ : : , my subscription as { a Full Member / an Associate } for the
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year until further notice, charging the same to my account.

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Address.....

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