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Contributors

Society of the Lying-In Hospital of the City of New-York.

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE SOCIETY OF

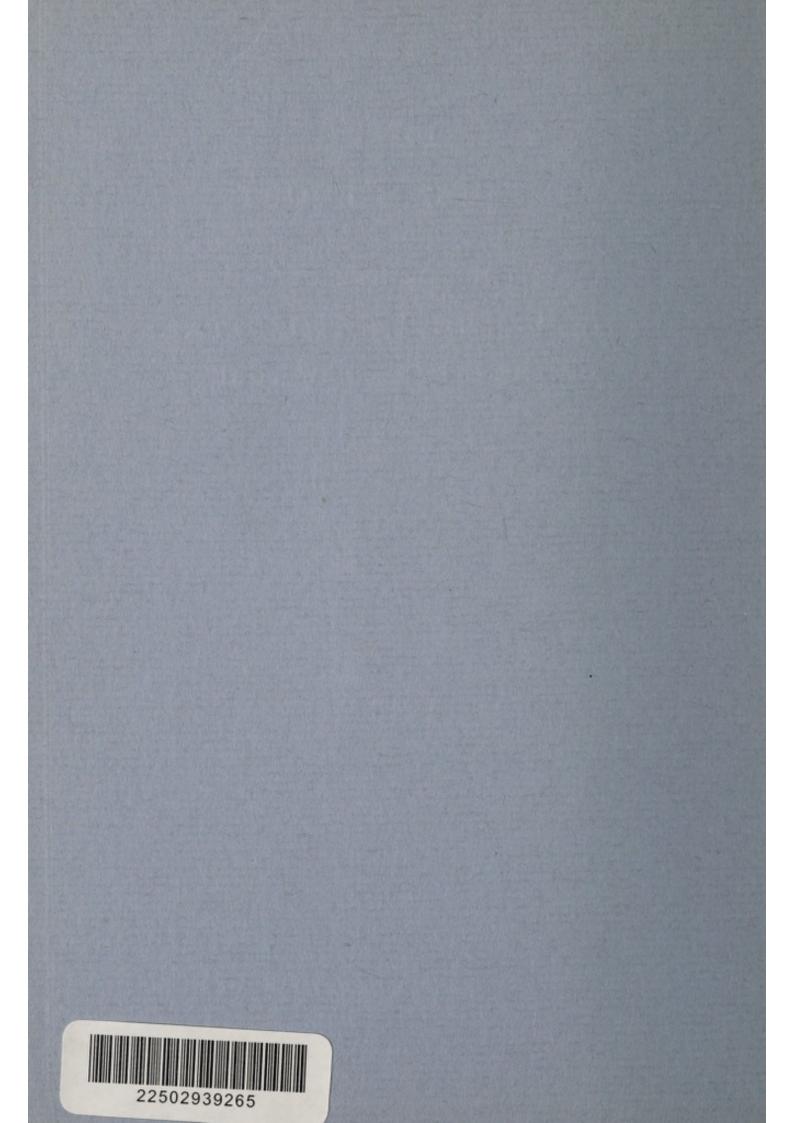
THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK



FOR THE YEAR 1945

530 EAST 70th STREET, NEW YORK 21, N. Y.

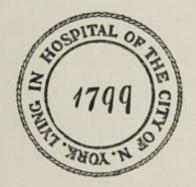


147th

ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK



FOR THE YEAR 1945

530 EAST 70th STREET NEW YORK 21, N.Y.

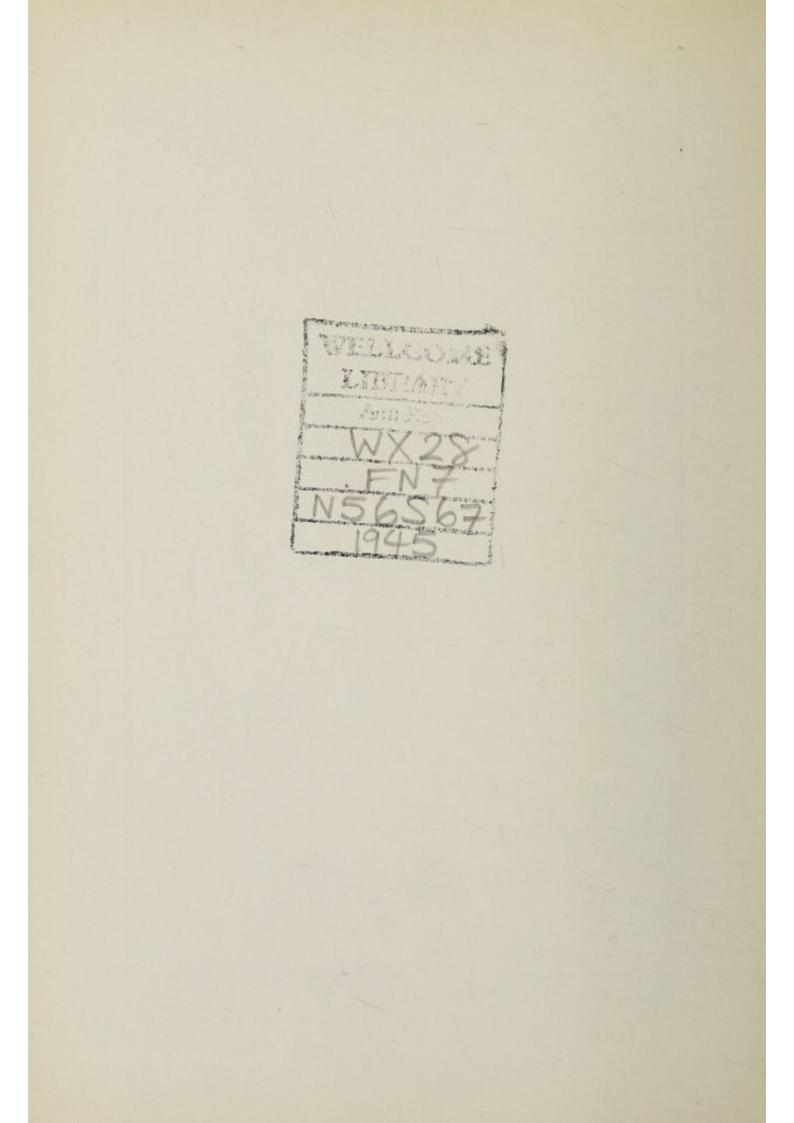


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THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

OFFICERS

LANGDON P. MARVIN										President
G. BEEKMAN HOPPIN								V	Tice.	-President
HENRY S. STURGIS										Treasurer
James W. Husted										Secretary

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

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WALTER G. DUNNINGTON	WILLIAM HARDING JACKSON
BARKLIE HENRY	LANGDON P. MARVIN
G. BEEKMAN HOPPIN	HENRY S. STURGIS
William	Woodward

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MRS. PAUL PRYIBIL

FINANCE COMMITTEE

HENRY S. STURGIS G. BEEKMAN HOPPIN WILLIAM WOODWARD

LAW COMMITTEE

WALTER G. DUNNINGTON LANGDON P. MARVIN WILLIAM WOODWARD

NOMINATING COMMITTEE

LANGDON P. MARVIN CORNELIUS N. BLISS WILLIAM WOODWARD

Murray Sargent				
WILLIAM H. SPILLER, M.D.				Superintendent Emeritus
GEORGE W. WHEELER, M.D.				Assistant Director
[†] HARMON J. BAILEY, M.D				Assistant Director

†Succeeded Dr. John B. Pastore, February 1, 1946.

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REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL FOR 1945

It is a remarkable achievement that despite the many handicaps occasioned by war, handicaps that still persist, the Lying-In Hospital was able to continue its outstanding service throughout the year.

Not only did the shortage of doctors, nurses and lay personnel, present grave difficulties, but the ever-increasing demand for private and semi-private beds became acute. The end of the war did not decrease the many problems which have confronted us for the past four years, nor is there any indication that the immediate future holds a solution to these problems.

However, through the tireless efforts of our staffs and personnel, the high standards of patient care have not suffered despite the fact that the Hospital had almost 100% occupancy throughout the entire year. It is gratifying also that the program of teaching and research have been carried on without interruption throughout the year.

The Board of Governors looks with pride to those who were responsible for making the 1945 record of the Lying-In Hospital one of such distinction.

> LANGDON P. MARVIN, President.

THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Comparative Income and Expense Account For the Years Ended December 31, 1944 and 1945

INCOME	194	4	194	5
Operating Income of the Lying- in-Hospital				
In-Patients	\$508,671.03		\$528,126.41	
Out-Patients	35,411.70	\$544,082.73	34,841.98	\$562,968.39
Interest and Dividends		43,788.77		48,026.93
Real Estate, Net		25,757.87		27,599.96
Trusts		1,327.07		1,326.34
Gifts and Miscellaneous		1,359.50		1,064.00
Total Income		\$616,315.94		\$640,985.62
EXPENSES				
Operating Expenses of the				
Lying-In Hospital:				
In-Patients	\$675.962.84		\$707,190.90	
Out-Patients	59,840.00	\$735,802.84	84,822.52	\$792,013.42
Provision for Depreciation:				
In-Patients	\$ 50,867.10		\$ 75,218.00	
Out-Patients	3,541.17	\$ 54,408.27	16,938.00	\$ 92,156.00
Retirement Allowances		1,371.96		1,534.46
Annual Report		243.30		282.60
Other Non-Operating Expenses		447.83		482.03
Total Expenses		\$792,274.20		\$886,468.51
Deficit, reimbursed by The Society of the New York Hospital				
From Special Funds	\$151,698.37		\$162,065.31	
From General Funds		\$175,958.26	83,417.58	\$245,482.89
				And the second s

HENRY S. STURGIS,

Treasurer.

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MEDICAL STAFF

OBSTETRICIAN AND GYNECOLOGIST-IN-CHIEF Henricus J. Stander, M.D.

CONSULTING OBSTETRICIAN AND GYNECOLOGIST GEORGE GRAY WARD, M.D.

ATTENDING OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS R. Gordon Douglas, M.D. Byron H. Goff, M.D. James A. Harrar, M.D. Hervey C. Williamson, M.D.

ASSOCIATE ATTENDING OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS

William H. Cary, M.D. Ogden F. Conkey, M.D. Edward H. Dennen, M.D. Lynn L. Fulkerson, M.D. W. Hall Hawkins, M.D. Howard S. McCandlish, M.D. John F. McGrath, M.D. Joseph N. Nathanson, M.D. John A. O'Regan, M.D. Meyer Rosensohn, M.D. Nelson B. Sackett, M.D. *Frank R. Smith, M.D. Howard C. Taylor, Jr., M.D. †Lucius A. Wing, M.D.

ASSISTANT ATTENDING OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS

ROBERT L. CRAIG, M.D. FREDERICK W. FINN, M.D. RALPH W. GAUSE, M.D. *J. RANDOLPH GEPFERT, M.D. *OSCAR GLASSMAN, M.D. ARTHUR V. GREELEY, M.D. *CARL T. JAVERT, M.D. *KATHERINE KUDER, M.D. CHARLES M. MCLANE, M.D. CURTIS L. MENDELSON, M.D. JOHN B. PASTORE, M.D. JACOB T. SHERMAN, M.D. ERWIN FLETCHER SMITH, M.D. CHARLES T. SNYDER, M.D. **RAYMOND R. SQUIER, M.D.

WILLIAM B. STROMME, M.D.

RESIDENT OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS Robert E. Ahearn, M.D. Robert E. Bennett, M.D. John T. Cole, M.D.

ASSISTANT RESIDENT OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS

James D. Brew, Jr., M.D. Ethel S. Dana, M.D. Wilbur M. Dixon, M.D. Florence A. Duckering, M.D. Frederick W. Finn, M.D. WILLIAM P. GIVEN, M.D. P. WOODBURY SMITH, M.D. CARR A. TREHERNE, M.D. HOWARD L. WILCOX, M.D. BRUCE F. P. WILLIAMS, M.D.

★In service.
**Resigned.

†Deceased.

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MEDICAL STAFF—Continued

INTERNS

MARY JANE BIRD, M.D. WILLIAM A. LANGE, M.D. PAUL F. MUELLER, M.D.

*HARRY T. POWERS, M.D. Forbes Delany, M.D. John S. Stewart, Jr., M.D. Harold J. Delchamps, Jr., M.D. Winston L. Summerlin, M.D. *BERNARD R. SWAN, M.D. *ARTHUR L. WILSON, M.D.

INTERNS FROM THE U.S. NAVY

LIEUT. (JG) RICHARD C. AMES	LIEUT. (JG)	Benjamin Gaieski
LIEUT. (JG) IRVING COOPER	LIEUT. (JG)	SANFORD GLANZ
LIEUT. (JG) JOHN E. DAVIS	LIEUT. (JG)	MAURICE HALPERN
LIEUT. (JG) GUY FERRIS	LIEUT. (JG)	NARIN KNOTT
LIEUT. (JG) THOMAS D. FOSTER	LIEUT. (JG)	CLARENCE N. UDDSTROM
LIEUT. (JG) WILLIAM E. FRASER	LIEUT. (JG)	Charles E. Woodson

SUBSTITUTE INTERNS

WILLIAM BURKE, M.D.

D. CAROL FINCH ROBERT W. WILLIAMS, M.D.

CHEMIST

ROY W. BONSNES, B.S., Ph.D.

STATISTICIAN

FRANCES A. MACDONALD, A.B.

LABORATORY ASSISTANTS

CATHARINE ARCHER, B.A. JANET MILLER, B.A. Pathology

IONA F. DAVIS Bacteriology

ELEANOR M. BREW, B.A. NELSON L. OSTERBERG Chemistry

LUCY JANE FORD, B.A. Hematology

NURSING STAFF

VIRGINIA M. DUNBAR, M.S., R.N., Director of Nursing Service BESSIE A. R. PARKER, B.S., R.N., Associate Director of Nursing Service

VERDA F. HICKCOX, B.S., R.N., Head of Obstetric and Gynecological Nursing Service

MARY E. KLEIN, B.S., R.N., Assistant Head of Obstetric and Gynecological Nursing Service

MEDICAL REPORT

To the Board of Governors

of THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL:

GENTLEMEN:

Although we have been faced with a critical shortage in professional staff, both medical and nursing, as well as in orderlies and attendants, the operation of the Hospital has continued through the year at full capacity. In 1945 the total census of discharged patients, including infants, was 8,817 as compared with 8,787 in 1944.

In the obstetrical division of the Hospital 4,093 women and 3,235 babies were cared for, with an uncorrected maternal mortality, including all stages of gestation, of 1.15 per 1,000 pregnancies and a gross infantile mortality of 2.7 per cent. In the gynecological service we treated 1,489 women. The total number of operations was 1,242 with a postoperative mortality of 0.4 per cent.

The occupancy on the private service for 1945 was 92.7 per cent as contrasted with 88.3 per cent in 1944. The increase in the number of patients on this service was 50, or slightly over 7 per cent; in other words, the average duration has remained the same or even slightly less. The occupancy on the semiprivate service for 1945 was 89.6 per cent as contrasted with 83.7 per cent in 1944. The increase in number of patients was only 18, or 1.5 per cent, indicating an increase in the length of stay for the patients, which reduced the admission to the semiprivate service by at least 50 patients. It would appear desirable to obtain the best possible coordination so as to meet the demands placed on that service. The average reduction of onehalf day on the admissions would have permitted 500 more patient days, or 50 admissions for an average of ten days. The occupancy in the ward service was 85 per cent.

As stated in the 1944 Report, the semi-private beds in the Hospital were increased by sixteen in 1943. During the past year we added another six semi-private gynecological beds, bringing the total semi-private beds in the Lying-In Hospital to 42. The private beds number 26, and the ward or teaching beds 128, of which 78 are obstetrical and 50 gynecological. Although there is still a demand for more semi-private accommodations, it appears to me that we now have a fairly wellbalanced service as between obstetrics and gynecology, as well as between the teaching and private services. It is my opinion that in a teaching or university hospital, such as ours, the distribution of beds should favor the ward or teaching service, otherwise the main emphasis of the hospital may readily disregard the prime purpose of such a hospital, which, of course, must be and remain the teaching and training of undergraduate and postgraduate students.

The vaginal smear investigations relating to cancer and allied conditions and supported by the Commonwealth Fund have been of great value in the early diagnosis of malignancy of the female genital tract, and are being continued in cooperation with our Department of Anatomy and with Dr. Herbert F. Traut of the University of California. The John and Mary R. Markle Foundation has extended their valuable support of the research work in eclampsia and related toxemias of pregnancy. These investigations have corroborated our earlier findings of a marked decrease in uric acid clearance in patients suffering from eclampsia. Other research problems include: studies on air embolism; therapeutic interruption of pregnancy; management of placenta previa; isometric method of X-ray pelvimetry; puerperal infection; rupture of the uterus; and certain therapeutic agents such as penicillin, in the treatment of several types of complications and infections in obstetrics and gynecology.

The accelerated teaching program for medical students continued throughout the year. The J. Whitridge Williams Assistantships in Obstetrics and Gynecology, granted by the Rockefeller Foundation, were awarded to two former members of the house staff, who will commence their further training as soon as they are separated from the armed services. During the year twelve Navy men were given hospital training in Obstetrics. The Department is resuming its five-year schedule of residency training, which had been reduced during the war to a threeyear period. With a larger house staff now possible and with this longer period of training, we shall be able to afford an adequate staff for the ward as well as the private service and also give an opportunity for training in certain of the fundamental sciences, particularly pathology. The Department of Pathology has kindly agreed to cooperate with us in this new endeavor.

Miss Mary E. Klein has continued in the capacity of Acting Head of the Nursing Service in the Lying-In Hospital, as Miss Verda F. Hickcox is still with the American Red Cross in Europe. As indicated above, the Nursing Service has had to face a most critical shortage in staff and it is to the credit of this service that we have been able to accord adequate care to the large number of patients treated during the year.

During these difficult times we have had to rely more than ever upon the Social Service Department which met this extra demand in a most satisfactory manner. We are, therefore, especially thankful to the Ladies' Auxiliary Board for the service rendered the Hospital through the Social Service Department as well as the Occupational Therapy, both maintained by the Ladies' Board. Likewise, do I wish to express the gratitude of the staff and myself to the Board of Governors of the Hospital for their continued support during the past year.

> HENRICUS J. STANDER, M.D. Obstetrician and Gynecologist-in-Chief

REPORT OF NURSING ACTIVITIES

It is my privilege to submit a report of the activities of the Nursing Service of the Lying-In Hospital for 1945.

The same conditions under which the nursing service functioned during the previous war years were present to an even greater degree this past year. That an acceptable standard of nursing service was maintained reflects great credit on the integrity and loyalty of the entire nursing personnel. The generous spirit in which they assumed the increased teaching and administrative responsibilities has been most gratifying.

For the first time since the war the benefit of increased enrollment of students in the School of Nursing has been of advantage to the nursing service. With the increased dependence upon students it became necessary to divide the student body into two groups and institute a second series of lectures. This change, begun in February, provided a more equitable staffing. Assignment of students to the admitting unit was also of benefit to the Hospital as well as to the student.

One hundred and fifty-nine students, an increase of 21 per cent over last year, completed the course in obstetrical and gynecological nursing. One hundred and forty-four of this number were undergraduate students; eighty-two from Cornell University—New York Hospital School of Nursing, thirty-four from the Skidmore College Department of Nursing, New York City, and twenty-eight from Moses Taylor School of Nursing in Scranton, Pennsylvania. Fifteen were graduate students from thirteen other schools throughout the country. Two of these students came from Canada; the remaining twelve represented different geographic areas in the United States. War demands upon nurses probably account for the 50 per cent decrease in the enrollment of graduate students. This is the lowest since the opening of the Clinic.

Immediately following the President's appeal for nurses, many of the graduates left for service in the armed forces. There has been a 25 per cent reduction in the graduate staff during the year. Since we were already below the minimum standard established by the War Manpower Commission, this represented a serious shortage. However, we were fortunate in being able to fill the three resignations from the supervisory staff with one part time and two full time supervisors. The release of nurses from military service gives promise of a more adequate staff during the coming year. With the approval of the medical staff, nursing procedures and hospital routines were further simplified and curtailed in order to allow time to carry out the measures most essential for patient care.

Due to a temporary closing of the Premature Unit in the Children's Clinic, all premature babies born from December 27, 1944 through March 18, 1945 were cared for in the Lying-In Hospital. There were fifteen infants representing four hundred and fifty-nine patient days.

We are indebted to our volunteer group who gave so generously of their time. In view of the fact that most of them have full time positions or home responsibilities, their 4,980 hours of service are especially noteworthy.

We wish to express our appreciation to the Department of Educational Nursing of the Community Service Society, the Brooklyn Visiting Nurse Association, the Visiting Nurse Service of New York, and other public health nursing groups who have given nursing service and instruction to many of our patients prior to and following discharge from the hospital.

Miss Verda F. Hickcox is expected back in July after an extended leave of absence to serve with the American Red Cross in the European Theater of Operations. She can be assured of a hearty welcome as she resumes her duties as Head of this nursing service.

The support which Dr. Henricus J. Stander and his associates gave us during the year helped us to carry our responsibilities and to meet new problems with confidence and courage. On behalf of the nursing staff, I hereby express my appreciation.

In conclusion, may I express also my gratitude to the members of the nursing staff for their loyal support.

MARY E. KLEIN, R.N.

Acting Head of Obstetrical and Gynecological Nursing Service

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LADIES' AUXILIARY

TO

THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

Report of the President for the Year 1945

The Social Service Department of the Lying-In Hospital has made a splendid showing in 1945 as in the past. Having had an extra allowance for personnel from the United Hospital Fund, we started the year full of optimism. We have, however, had many disappointments with the result that we finished the year with only Mrs. Kinzel and Miss Wiegand, both of whom have carried on the work splendidly for many years. The difficulty of finding good social service workers is well-known but whereas we thought we were well settled, illness forced one after another of our workers to resign. Nevertheless, the high standard of our work has been maintained.

One new departure during the year was the forming of an Occupational Therapy Department under the Chairmanship of Mrs. Searls. The Board felt that in the nursing shortage the value of occupational therapy was very great as many of the patients have no visitors, very few of them have any desire to read and, therefore, find the time of their hospitalization very long and boring. The Occupational Therapy Department underwent various changes in policy and personnel. After consultation with Dr. Stander, it was decided to open in the fall with the services of a trained therapist who would give five days a week to the work. Meanwhile, after the resignation of Mrs. Oppenheimer, Mrs. Affelberg carried on with the help of the volunteer workers until the summer closing. Some difficulty was met in finding an applicant for the expanded work. Miss Spargo, of Payne-Whitney, found Mrs. Lacey who carried on, on a two half-days a week basis until the end of the year.

Thanks to the foresight and efficiency of Mrs. Bateson and Mrs. Locke, adequate materials were obtained for the sewing class and layettes. Mrs. Burton reported dues, for the Babies' Alumni, of \$2,077.99. This project, which was started by Mrs. Burton and which has been most successful financially, comes from the voluntary payment of dues of \$1.00 per child born in the hospital.

Mrs. Rue headed our team for the United Hospital Fund Drive this year in a most efficient manner. It is due to her efforts that we made an excellent record.

In closing I wish to thank the Board of Managers for their cooperation during the year and to emphasize again our gratitude to Mrs. Kinzel and Miss Wiegand for having done a wonderful job in spite of great difficulties.

> HELEN PORTER PRYIBIL President

LADIES' AUXILIARY

то

THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

January 1, 1945 to December 31, 1945 (From Report of the Treasurer)

Cash on Hand, January 1, 1945..... \$7,967.72

RECEIPTS

ANNUAL DUES Patrons. Associates. Contributing. Sustaining.	100.00 325.00	\$ 1,605.00	
DONATIONS United Hospital Fund Greater New York Fund Mrs. Morgan Hamilton Miscellaneous	2,852.23	9,915.00	
CHRISTMAS FUND FOR EMPLOYEES		58.00	
BABIES' ALUMNI Dues Sewing class Occupational therapy	\$ 2,077.99 200.12 101.00	2,379.11	\$13,957.11

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DISBURSEMENTS

2100		-		
Salaries	\$11,215.05			
Postage, printing, stationery \$18.50				
and petty cash 75.00	93.50			
Christmas gifts to employees	40.00			
Auditing	35.00			
Welfare Council of New York City-				
donation	20.00			
Miscellaneous	94.50	\$11,498.05		
Babies' Alumni				
Relief	\$ 150.00			
Sewing class				
Printing and stationery	139.75	732.24	12,230.29	
rinning and stationer,				
Excess of receipts over disbursements				1,726.82
BALANCE, CASH ON HAND, DECEMBER 31,	1045			\$9,694.54
Drinning, Gridit Olt I Mithey, Debelobbit Ji,	A/1/1111111			471071.71

Respectfully submitted,

ROSINA O. BATESON, Treasurer.

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LADIES' AUXILIARY

TO

THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL 1945

OFFICERS

PAUL PRYIBIL							President
CRAWFORD BURTON							First Vice-President
Allan S. Locke							Second Vice-President
E. FARRAR BATESON .							Treasurer
WM. A. W. STEWART .							. Assistant Treasurer
Alexander P. Morgan							. Recording Secretary
CLARENCE VAN S. MITCH	IEL	L				(Corresponding Secretary
	CRAWFORD BURTON Allan S. Locke E. Farrar Bateson . Wm. A. W. Stewart . Alexander P. Morgan	CRAWFORD BURTON Allan S. Locke E. Farrar Bateson Wm. A. W. Stewart Alexander P. Morgan	CRAWFORD BURTON Allan S. Locke E. Farrar Bateson Wm. A. W. Stewart Alexander P. Morgan .	CRAWFORD BURTON	CRAWFORD BURTON	CRAWFORD BURTON	PAUL PRYIBIL

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF THE LADIES' AUXILIARY

Mrs. E. FARRAR BATESON	Mrs. Francis J. Rue
Mrs. Wm. A. W. Stewart	Mrs. Hunter S. Marston
Mrs. Allan S. Locke	Mrs. Paul Pryibil
Mrs. Fred Searls, Jr.	Mrs. Frederick H. Prince, Jr.
MRS. CRAWFORD BURTON	Mrs. Alexander P. Morgan
Mrs. Lewis B. Harder	Mrs. Clarence Van S. Mitchell
Mag I From	Supervision In

Mrs. J. FIFE SYMINGTON, JR.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Mrs. Morgan Hamilton Mrs. Paul G. Pennoyer Mrs. John C. Hughes, Jr.

MRS.	PAUL PRYIBIL	4		Chairman of Executive Committee
MRS.	FRED SEARLS, JR			. Chairman of House Committee
MRS.	CRAWFORD BURTON			Chairman of Volunteer Committee
MRS.	CRAWFORD BURTON			Chairman of Babies' Alumni

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LADIES' AUXILIARY TO

THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

Alker, Mrs. Carroll B. Anderson, Mrs. Henry H. Andrews, Mrs. De Lano Auchincloss, Mrs. J. Howland Baring-Gould, Mrs. Sabine L. Barney, Mrs. Charles Tracy Bartow, Mrs. Francis D. Bateson, Mrs. E. Farrar Bleecker, Mrs. Lyman C. Bodman, Mrs. Herbert L. Braman, Mrs. Chester A. Brown, Mrs. Donald W. Budd, Mrs. Kenneth P. Burden, Mrs. W. Douglas Burton, Mrs. Crawford Bush, Mrs. Donald F. Canfield, Mrs. Cass Carhart, Mrs. Harold W. Cheney, Mrs. Ward Clark, Mrs. Frederic G. Clarke, Mrs. George Hyde Cogswell, Mrs. William F. Cushman, Mrs. Paul Dickey, Mrs. Charles D., Jr. Emmons, Mrs. Weld Foley, Mrs. Edward H., Jr. Frick, Mrs. Childs Gardner, Mrs. Paul E. Gould, Mrs. Edwin Greer, Mrs. Louis M. Greve, Mrs. William M. Hall, Mrs. J. Kenneth Hamilton, Mrs. Morgan Hammond, Mrs. Paul L. Hard, Mrs. DeCourcy L. Harder, Mrs. Lewis B. Harrar, Mrs. James A. Harriman, Mrs. E. Roland N. Harris, Mrs. Henry P. U. Harrower, Mrs. Gordon Heidsieck, Mrs. E. J.

Henry, Mrs. Whitney Hoyt, Mrs. Richard F. Hughes, Mrs. John C., Jr. Hughes, Miss Mildred G. Iselin, Mrs. Arthur Iselin, Mrs. O'Donnell Kingsford, Mrs. Irving B. Lamont, Mrs. Thomas Stilwell Lawrence, Mrs. John L. Ledyard, Mrs. Lewis Cass, Jr. Lindeberg, Mrs. HarrieT. Lloyd-Smith, Mrs. Wilton Locke, Mrs. Allan S. Lovett, Mrs. Robert A. Lowe, Mrs. Henry W. McLane, Mrs. Pratt Markoe, Mrs. James W. Marsh, Mrs. John B. Marston, Mrs. Hunter S. Milburn, Mrs. Devereux Mitchell, Mrs. Clarence Blair Mitchell, Mrs. Clarence Van S. Moore, Mrs. Louis de Bebian Morgan, Mrs. Alexander P. Morgan, Miss Anne Morgan, Mrs. Edwin Morgan, Mrs. Henry S. Morgan, Mrs. Junius S. Nichols, Mrs. George Nixon, Mrs. Stanhope W. Norton, Mrs. Charles Dyer Parker, Mrs. Willard Pennoyer, Mrs. Paul G. Pierce, Mrs. Palmer E. Pratt, Mrs. Harold Irving Prince, Mrs. Frederick H., Jr. Pryibil, Mrs. Paul Redmond, Mrs. Henry S. Redmond, Mrs. Roland L. Reynolds, Mrs. Jackson E. Robertson, Mrs. Hugh S.

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Rue, Mrs. Francis J. Russell, Mrs. Frank F. Satterlee, Mrs. Herbert L. Searls, Mrs. Fred, Jr. Smithers, Mrs. Christopher D. Stewart, Mrs. William A. W. Symington, Mrs. J. Fife, Jr. Tappin, Mrs. Huntington Tibbett, Mrs. Lawrence M. Tompkins, Mrs. Boylston A. von Stade, Mrs. F. Skiddy Wardwell, Mrs. Allen Wellington, Mrs. Herbert G. Whitridge, Mrs. Arnold Woods, Lt. Col. Helen H., A.C.

REPORT OF THE SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT 1945

I have the honor to present the report of the Social Service Department of Lying-In Hospital for the year 1945.

Each year brings its quota of social problems but the emphasis is more pronounced in certain areas one year, in others the next. This year our case work skill was used to fullest extent on the problems of the unmarried mother and the adoption situation. Ninety-one unmarried mothers were referred to us. The increased number of married women having children out of wedlock in this group offered added difficulties. Arrangements for adoption were complicated by lack of facilities for the temporary shelter of infants.

The department continued to give all the support possible through committee activity and cooperation with recognized agencies to combat the Black Market in adoptions.

Another focus that called for special attention was that of the returning service man and his relations to his family. This was especially true in the men who were released because of psychiatric disturbances and who found it difficult to assume the responsibilities of fatherhood.

There was positive accomplishment within the department. An adequate and well planned salary scale was established. Private interviewing rooms in the clinic were completed and resulted in much more satisfactory conferences with the patients.

Two studies were carried on. One was directed to our source of referrals. We were gratified to find that over 58% of our referrals were coming from the doctors and the patients themselves.

The other study, which continues, concerns follow-up done by the social workers. We hope that the finding of this study will result in relieving the social workers of follow-up where her special training is not used to the best advantage.

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We were fortunate to have a few faithful volunteers who gave many hours of their time to the clerical routine of the Babies' Alumni, the instruction of the Sewing Class, the management of the Friday playroom and the supervision of layette supplies.

Our plans for an enlarged staff met with several set backs due to changes and periods when we could not find adequate personnel but we end the year with all the positions for case workers filled by well qualified persons and hope the coming year may be more serene.

Our sincere thanks go to the Ladies' Auxiliary, the Medical and Nursing staffs who have been so interested and cooperative.

> VIRGINIA T. KINZEL Director

PATRONS AND BENEFACTORS

A donor subscribing at one time to the funds of the Society the sum of five thousand dollars becomes a patron of the Society, and a person so subscribing the sum of five hundred dollars becomes a benefactor of the Society.

PATRONS

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ANNA WOERISHOFFER

[22]

ENDOWED BEDS

Persons may contribute toward the endowment of beds in the Society's Hospital by the payment of a sum not less than \$7,500, the annual income from which will be applied to the cost of maintaining a free bed in one of the wards so far as such income will suffice to pay such cost. Persons making such payments shall have such rights in respect to naming patients to the Society for treatment as the Governors shall from time to time prescribe.—EXTRACT FROM BY-LAWS.

- 1895 MR. AND MRS. GEORGE G. WILLIAMS. In Memory of MRS. ROBERT L. STUART
- 1902 ANNA WOERISHOFFER. In Memory of ANTOINETTE, COUNTESS SEILERN
- 1912 MRS. GEORGE P. EUSTIS. In Memory of her mother, LUCY MORGAN STREET
- 1912 ANNA WOERISHOFFER. THE ANNA WOERISHOFFER BED
- 1914 LILLA GAITES. THE MARIE STUART BED
- 1916 HENRY CLAY FRICK
- 1928 ESTATE OF HENRI D. DICKINSON. In Memory of IDA MAY DICKINSON

DISTRIBUTION OF BEDS

PRIVATE	26		
SEMI-PRIVATE	42		
PAVILION	128	196	
NEWBORN		121	317

DISCHARGES

Private	624		
Semi-Private	795		
Pavilion	2,674	4,093	

8,817

STATISTICS

OBSTETRICAL DEPARTMENT

(January 1, 1945-December 31, 1945)

TOTAL DISCHARGES

Abortion, operative	179
Abortion, spontaneous	97
Previable operative delivery	4
Previable spontaneous delivery	5
Full term operative delivery	856
Full term spontaneous delivery	2,212
Premature operative delivery	46
Premature spontaneous delivery	82
Discharged before delivery	528
Infant boarder	5
Not pregnant	6
Postpartum	77
Died undelivered	1
Total	4,098

TOTAL INFANTS (Full Term and Premature)

Total deliveries.	
Multiple pregnancy (Twins)	
Total	3,235

RACE (Full Term and Premature Deliveries and Abortions)

White Colored																			
Total					 										 			3,481	

ECTOPIC PREGNANCY

Tubal			12
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SYPHILIS (DELIVERIES AND ABORTIONS)

Lues with lesions, serology negative	1
Lues with lesions, serology positive Lues, no lesions, serology negative	1 32
Lues, no lesions, serology positive	14
Total	48

Incidence of Syphilis (unknown cases excluded) = 1.46%

TOXEMIA (Deliveries and Abortions)

Eclampsia, antepartum	0
intrapartum	0
postpartum	1
Hypertensive disease	68
Pre-eclampsia, mild	102
Pre-eclampsia, severe	41
Renal disease	7
Unclassified	15
Total	234

Incidence of Toxemia = 6.72%

TYPE OF PELVIS (Not Including Abortions)

Normal	2,825
Flat simple	44
Funnel typical	28
Funnel flat	3
Generally contracted typical	52
Generally contracted funnel	10
Other.	2
Not measured	230
Total	3,196

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PRESENTATION (Not Including Abortions)

No record	12
L.O.A	1,617
L.O.T	89
L.O.P	69
O.A. (Primary)	52
O.P. (Primary)	17
R.O.A.	776
R.O.T.	63
R.O.P	90
R.O.P. (Post Rotation).	90
Breech.	121
	121
Brow)
	2
Transverse	/
Compound	2
Vertex (Not Differentiated)	269
Other	1
Total	3,196

OPERATIONS (Full Term and Premature Deliveries)

Forceps

Low																														194
Mid High	 •	• •	•	•	• •	 •	•	•	 •	•	• •	 •	•	•	•	• •	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	• •	 1	4
Total																														531

Incidence of Forceps = 19.74%

Breech extraction	91
Version and extraction	19
Braxton-Hicks version	1
Manual removal of placenta	14
Episiotomy (Spontaneous and Operative deliveries)	1,611
Repair third degree laceration (Spontaneous and Operative	
Deliveries)	31
Insertion of bag.	5
Destructive operation, infant	1

[27]

Cesarean Section

Classical		 									 				•						 										5	58	
Low cervical																															6	57	
Latzko Radical																															1	2	
Radical			• •	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•		1	•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	-	_	_	_	
Total		 			•		•	•		•	 						•	•	•	•	 		•		•	•	•				14	ю	1000

Incidence of Cesarean Section = 4.38%

INDICATIONS FOR CESAREAN SECTION

	Carcinoma of liver	1
	Cervical dystocia	2
	Contracted pelvis	7
	Disproportion	34
	Elderly primipara	13
	Failed vaginal delivery.	1
	Fetal (distress 2, erythroblastosis 1, hydrocephalus 1)	4
	Lymphovenereum	i
	Myoma	2
	Placenta previa.	11
	Plastic vaginal repair.	2
	Premature separation	9
	Presentation (oblique 1, transverse 1).	2
	Previous cesarean section	31
	Psychoneurosis.	1
	Rectal stricture.	1
	Sterility (11 years).	1
	Toxemia (severe preeclampsia 9, mild preeclampsia 1, hyper-	
	tensive disease 1, renal disease 1)	12
	Tuberculosis	1
	Uterine inertia	3
	Vaginal stenosis	1
	Total	140
H	EMORRHAGE (Not Including Abortions)	

Antepartum	
Placenta previa	18
Premature separation	17
Placenta previa and premature separation	1
Postpartum	42
Incidence of Postpartum Hemorrhage	
600 cc. or over, Cesarean Section not included = 1.37%	

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MORBIDITY (FULL TERM AND PREMATURE DELIVERIES)

By "Puerperal Infection" is meant a rise in temperature to 100.4° F. (38.° C.) occurring once during each of two twenty-four hour periods following delivery or remaining elevated longer than 24 hours, excluding the first 24 hours after delivery, unless the rise in temperature is definitely proven to be due to other causes, such as mastitis, pyelitis, or intercurrent infection. Morbidity includes all cases of Puerperal Infection and all those febrile from other causes. A temperature elevated to 100.4° F. (38.° C.) once, or of only 24 hours' duration, is a One Day Fever, and not included in the morbidity figure. The temperatures are taken as follows: 6–10 a.m., 2–6–10 p.m., unless otherwise ordered.

Afebrile	2,609
One Day Fever	406
Febrile, puerperal infection	131
mastitis	24
pyelitis	4
intercurrent disease	16
other	4
Unknown	2
- Total	3,196

Incidence of morbidity (abortions not included) = 5.60%

Incidence of morbidity (abortions included) = 5.54%

Incidence of puerperal infection (abortions not included) = 4.10%

Incidence of puerperal infection (abortions included) = 4.14%

MATERNAL MORTALITY

Four maternal deaths in 4,093 discharged patients.

Gross maternal mortality (including abortion, ectopic and other) = .098% or 1.0 per thousand discharged patients or 1.15 per thousand pregnancies.

The four deaths were as follows:

1.	Antenatal patients (dying before delivery)	1
2.	Postpartum (full term and premature deliveries)	3
3.	All other patients (abortions and postpartum admission)	0
	Total	4

INFANTILE MORTALITY

Total infantile mortality includes all full term and premature infants, deadborn, stillborn, or dying within 14 days following birth in the Lying-In Hospital Obstetrical Service. An abortion or previable delivery is any fetus weighing less than 1,500 grams, or measuring less than 35 cm. in length. These are not included in the Total Infantile Mortality.

87 infantile deaths in 3,235 total infants:

Deadborn and stillborn	54
Neonatal deaths	33
- Total	87

Gross Infantile Mortality = 2.69%

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MATERNAL MORTALITY FOR PERIOD

September 1, 1932-December 31, 1945

PAVILION, PRIVATE AND BERWIND OUTDOOR SERVICES

During this period there were 88 deaths in 55,058 discharged patients; a maternal mortality rate of 0.160 per cent, or 1.60 per 1,000 patients discharged, or 1.83 per 1,000 pregnancies. The causes of death in these patients are shown in the following table:

Cause of Death	1932 1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	Total	Grand Total	Per Cent Total
Infection		1.000	2.													
Antepartum			1											1		
Postpartum																
Puerperal Infection	1	1		2							1			5		
Peritonitis following Ce-															in the second	
sarean Section			2	2	1		1					••		6	18	20.5
Peritonitis following								1.00								
ruptured Appendix						••		1		1				2		
Postabortal	••			1	••	1			••	2				4	J	
Pneumonia																
Antepartum			1					•••						2	6	6.8
Postpartum	2		1		1			••	••			••	••	4)	
Hemorrhage													1			
Antepartum Placenta previa			1												1	
		1		1	1			••						1		
Premature separation Postpartum		1			1			•••						,		
Vaginal Delivery	1		1		2	1		1			1	1		8	18	20.5
Following Cesarcan Sec-			1		-	1			• •			1		0	10	20.5
tion		2						1					and the second	3		
Ruptured Uterus		1.				•••		i	•••					2		
Ectopic Pregnancy					•••	•••				1				1		
Toxemia	••					••			••	1					1	
Acute Yellow Atrophy	1			1			1							3	5	
Eclampsia					1 i									1	2 4	4.5
Cardiac Disease															1	
Antepartum	1		1					1	1	1	1	1		7	1	
Postpartum			1	1	1	1								4	11	12.5
Embolus	1	2	1			i		1	3	1		1	1	12	12	13.6
Pyelonephritis	1		1			1.								2	2	2.3
Anesthesia	1									1				2	2	2.3
Cerebro-vascular Accident			1	1				1			1		1	5	5	5.7
Transfusion Reaction												1		1	1	1.2
Tuberculosis, Miliary			1											1	1	1.2
Chorioepithelioma (Postpar-		1000			1000	10000		0				1.00				
tum)				1							1	1		2	2	2.3
Carcinoma of Liver													1	1	1	1.1
Carcinoma of Thyroid								1					1	1	1	1.1
Blood Dyscrasia - erythro-																and the second
blastic splenomegaly				1										1	1	1.1
Suicide (undelivered)			1											1	1	1.1
Colitis, Subacute										1				1	1	1.1
Not Determined (Insufficient							-									
Data)					1									1	1	1.1
Total	11	6	14	11	8	4	2	7	4	8	4	5	4	88	88	100.0
									-				-			

STATISTICS GYNECOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

1945

TOTAL DISCHARGES	. 1,489
Race	
White 1,30 Colored 1	
Total	89

DIAGNOSIS ON DISCHARGE

VULVA				
Bartholin gland abscess or cyst				22
Benign tumor				4
Carcinoma				1
Diseases of clitoris				2
Diseases of hymen				5
Diseases of labia				17
Granuloma inguinale				3
Pruritis				4
Vulvitis				7
VAGINA AND PERINEUM				
Benign tumor	•	• •		7
Cystocele, rectocele or both	•	• •	•	286
Old perineal laceration	•	• •	•	12
Relaxed outlet				266
Vaginitis	•	• •	•	12
Cervix				
Carcinoma				66
Cervicitis				266
Laceration				81
Myoma				5
Polyp				99
Stenosis				14
Uterus				
				1-
Adenomyoma				17
Carcinoma				15
Endometritis.				30
Hyperplasia of the endometrium		• •		108

	Menorrhagia	478
	Metrorrhagia	263
	Myoma	328
	Polyp	86
	Procidentia	79
	Retroversion	122
	Sarcoma	
	Sarcoma	3
F	UBE	
	Benign tumor	2
	Carcinoma	3
		18
	Hydrosalpinx	
	Pyosalpinx.	5
	Salpingitis	113
2	VARY	
	Abscess	10
	Carcinoma	30
	Connective tissue tumor-benign	10
	Cyst, not simple	66
	Embryonic tumor	5
	Parovarian cyst	1
	Prolapse	4
	Simple retention cyst.	64
	omple recention cyst	04
7	THER CONDITIONS	
-		
	Gonorrhea	21

Gonomica	 	 	 	 	 				• •	 				21
Pelvic abscess	 	 	 	 	 					 				5
Rectovaginal fistula	 	 		 	 					 				6
Syphilis	 	 			 									33

OPERATIONS

Major Minor Other	 •		•	•		 	 						 				790
Total						 	 						 				1,242

VULVA AND VAGINA

Incision and drainage of Bartholin gland cyst or abscess	12
Colporrhaphy	191
Perineorrhaphy or perineoplasty	6
Vulvectomy	11

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Cervix

Amputation	
Biopsy	60
Cauterization or coagulation	
Dilatation of cervix	31
Dilatation and curettage	664
Myomectomy	3
Removal of polyp	
Trachelorrhaphy	6
Uterus	
Hysterectomy, abdominal subtotal	216
Hysterectomy, abdominal total	
Hysterectomy, vaginal	8
Myomectomy	21
Suspension	
Тиве	
Plastic operation	1
Rubin's test	12
Salpingectomy	
Tubal sterilization	
Ovary	
Oophorectomy	167
Oophorocystectomy	
oopholocysteetomy	57
Miscellaneous	
Appendectomy	60
Exploratory laparotomy	
Radium therapy	37
Patients receiving transfusions	89
Other miscellaneous operations	199
Other miscentations operations	177

MORTALITY

Gross mortality = 0.672%

Of these there were 5 postoperative deaths which occurred in 1,242 major and minor operative cases.

Postoperative mortality = 0.403%

[34]

SUMMARY OF

OBSTETRICAL AND GYNECOLOGICAL SERVICES

September 1, 1932-December 31, 1945

TOTAL NUMBER

Obstetrical adult patients (Indoor, Outdoor, Berwind)	55,058
Infants (Indoor, Outdoor, Berwind)	46,221
Gynecological patients	15,174
Grand Total	16,453

MORTALITY ON THE GYNECOLOGICAL SERVICE

FOR THE PERIOD

September 1, 1932-December 31, 1945

During this period there were 107 deaths in 15,174 discharged patients, giving a gross mortality of 0.705% or 7.05 per thousand patients discharged.

Operations		Deaths
Major	4,554	40
Minor	8,251	17
Total	12,805	57

Incidence of postoperative mortality = 0.445%(4.45 per thousand)

The causes of death in these 107 patients are shown in the following table:

Cause of Death	1932	the second second												
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	Total
Angio-fibrosarcoma of broad ligament.						1								1
Air embolism											1			1
Carcinoma of Bladder									1					1
Carcinoma of Cervix		1		1	1		1	1			2	3		10
Carcinoma of Colon								1	1					2
Carcinoma of Ovary	1	3	3				4	6	2	2	1	2	3	27
Carcinoma of Rectum													1	1
Carcinoma of Tube							1			1				1
Carcinoma of Urethra						1								1
Carcinoma of Uterus		1				1	1	1	1	1		2	1	9
Carcinoma of Vagina					1								1	2
Carcinoma of Vulva											1			1
Cardiac Failure					1									1
Coronary Thrombosis						1							1	2
Diabetes										1	1			2
Hemorrhage, Cerebral			1											1
Hemorrhage, Cervical Myoma	1													1
Hepatic Abscess											1			1
Kruckenberg Tumor	1										1			2
Malignant Melanoma					1									1
Narcosis (gas, oxygen, ether)						1	1					1		3
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease					1									1
Pelvic Malignancy (Type?)		1	1											2
Peritonitis	1	1	1			1					1			5
Pneumonia			. 1	1		1								3
Pulmonary Embolus	2						1	2	4	1	1		1	12
Ruptured Appendix					1	1								2
Sarcoma of Ovary				1										1
Sarcoma of Pancreas										1				1
Sarcoma of Uterus	1						2		1			1	2	7
Tuberculosis, miliary												1		1
Uremia									1					1
Total	7	7	7	3	6	8	10	11	11	7	10	10	10	107
TOtal	1 / 1	/	/ 1	, ,	01	01	10 1	11 1	11 1	/ 1	101	101	101	107

[36]

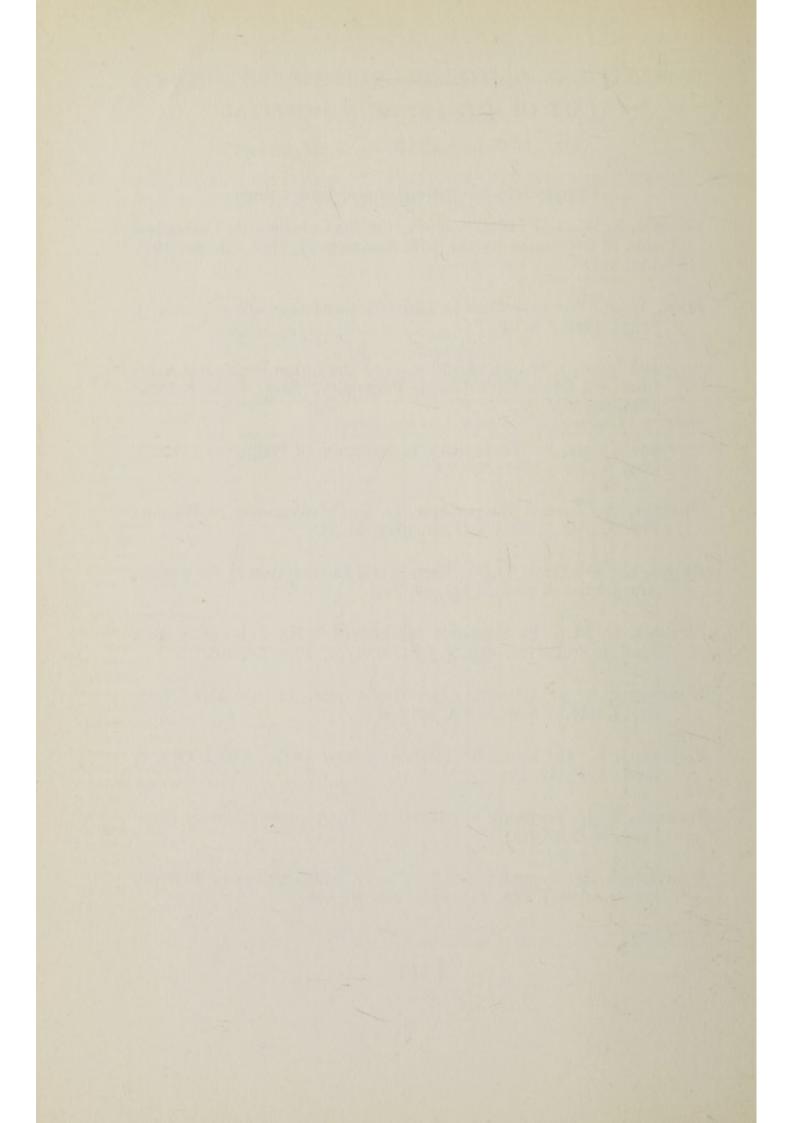
PUBLICATIONS OF THE MEMBERS OF THE MEDICAL STAFF OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

1945

Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology

- BONSNES, R. W., and TAUSSKY, H. H. On the Colorimetric Determination of Creatinine by the Jaffe Reaction. J. Biol. Chem., 1945, 158: 581.
- FINN, W. F. Air Embolism in Obstetrics and Gynecology. Am. J. Surg., 1945, 68: 100.
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- GREELEY, A. V., and WILLIAMSON, H. C. Management of Placenta Previa. Am. J. Obs. & Gyn., 1945, 50: 398.
- KUDER, K., and FINN, W. F. Therapeutic Interruption of Pregnancy. Am. J. Obs. & Gyn., 1945, 49: 762.
- McLANE, C. M. The Isometric Method of X-ray Pelvimetry as a Routine Procedure. Am. J. Obs. & Gyn., 1945, 50: 495.
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- PASTORE, J. B. The Lying-In Hospital of New York. Am. J. Obs. & Gyn., 1945, 49: 294.
- STANDER, H. J. Textbook of Obstetrics. D. Appleton-Century Company, N. Y., 1945.
- WILLIAMSON, H. C. and GREELEY, A. V. Management of Placenta Previa. Am. J. Obs. & Gyn., 1945, 50: 398.

[37]







SUGGESTED FORM OF BEQUEST

give and bequeath to THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, incorporated by the Legislature of the State of New York in the year 1799, the sum of.....Dollars, to be applied to the use and benefit of the said Society under the direction of the Governors thereof.

