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Contributors

Society of the Lying-In Hospital of the City of New-York.

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141ST

ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE SOCIETY OF

THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK



1939

530 EAST 70th STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

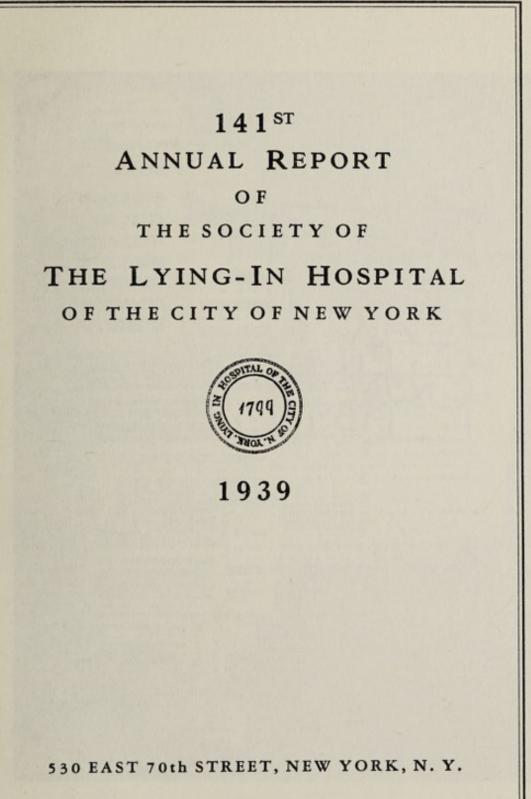


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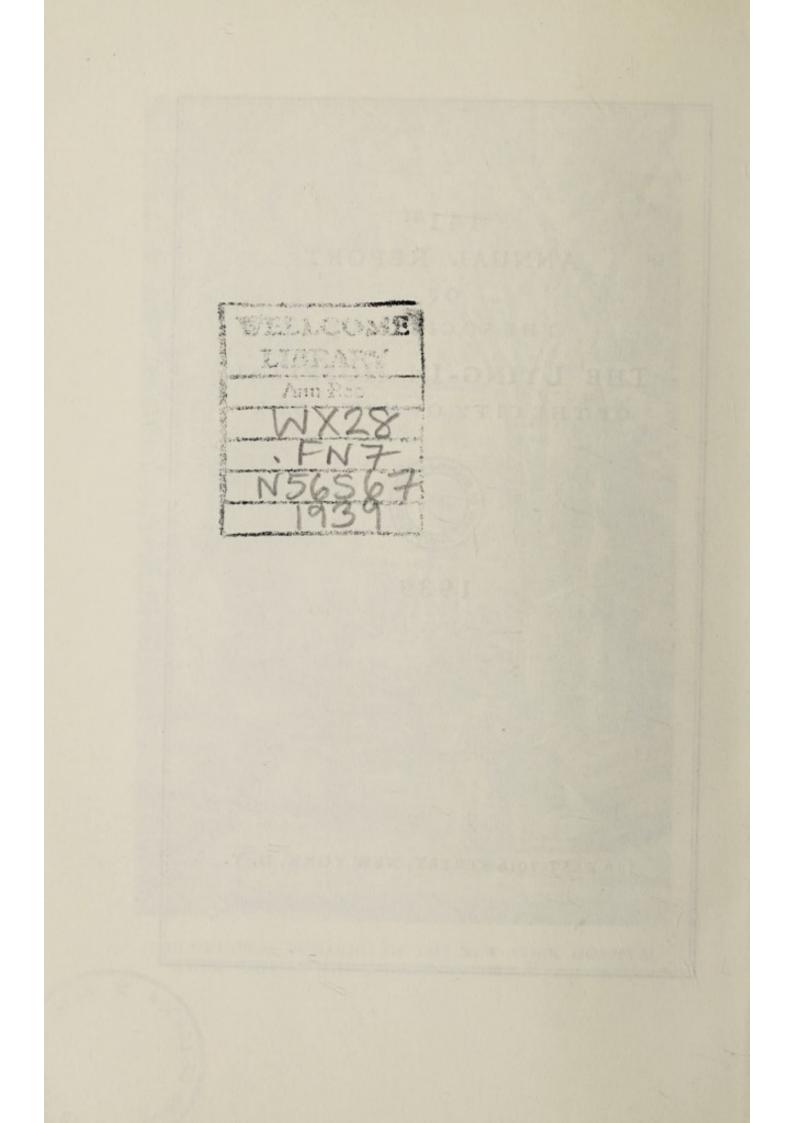
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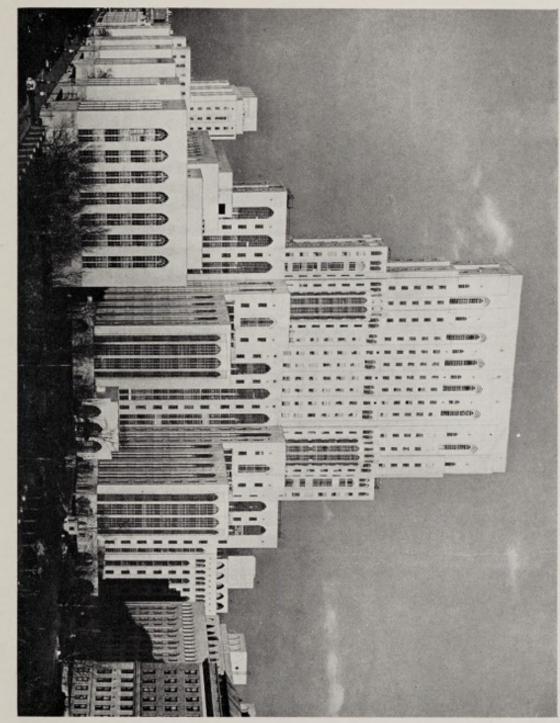
THE ORIGINAL BUILDING OF THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL WHICH HOUSED THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL 1801–1827



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PRESENT NEW YORK HOSPITAL OF WHICH THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL IS AN INTEGRAL PART

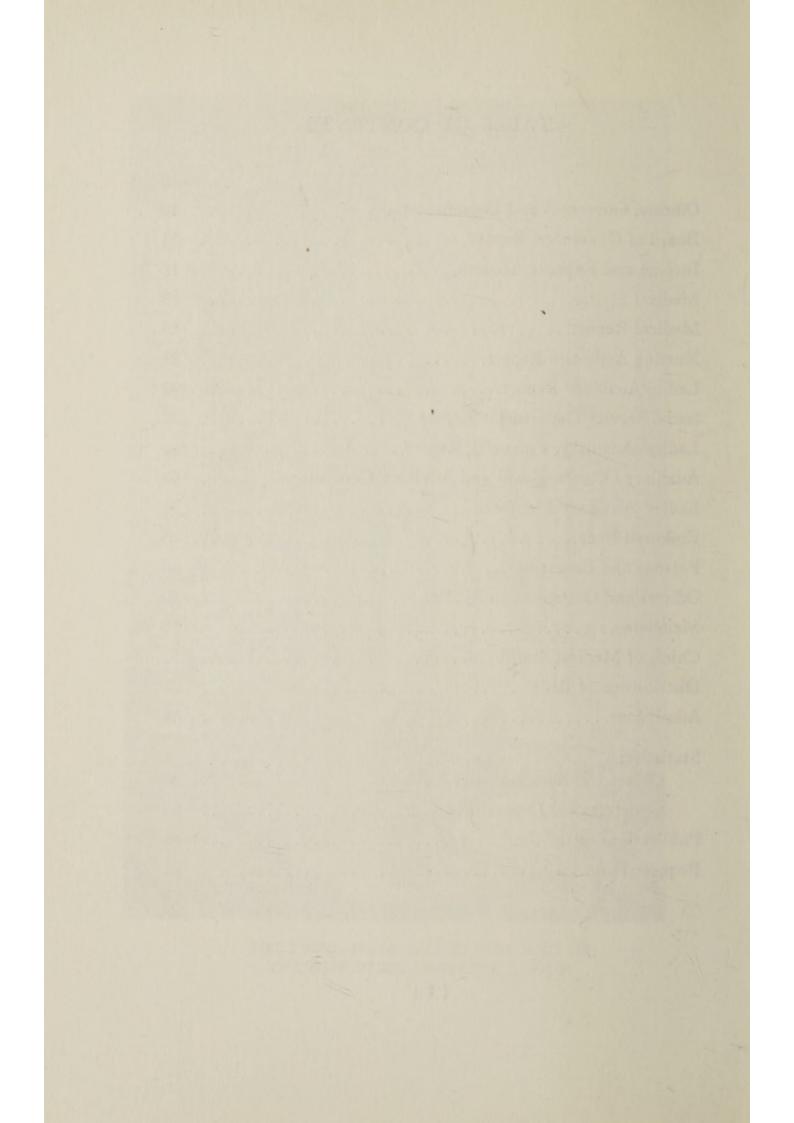




THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL BUILDING OF THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL GROUP

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THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

OFFICERS

BARKLIE HENRY .	1.							President
WILLIAM HARDING	JAC	KSO	N				Vice	-President
FRANK L. POLK .								Secretary
HENRY S. STURGIS								Treasurer

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

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BARKLIE HENRY	PAUL TUCKERMAN*
WILLIAM HARDING JACKSON	JOHN HAY WHITNEY
FRANK L. POLK	BRONSON WINTHROP
AUGUSTINE J. SMITH	WILLIAM WOODWARD

COMMITTEES

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

BARKLIE HENRY FRANK L. POLK Augustine J. Smith John Hay Whitney

FINANCE COMMITTEE

FRANK L. POLK HENRY S. STURGIS

PAUL TUCKERMAN* WILLIAM WOODWARD

LAW COMMITTEE

BRONSON WINTHROP

FRANK L. POLK

NOMINATING COMMITTEE

Cornelius N. Bliss Frank L. Polk

MURRAY SARGENT			Ad	min	istrator-in-Chief
GEORGE W. WHEELER, M.D.					Superintendent
WILLIAM H. SPILLER, M.D.		. A	sso	ciate	Superintendent
JOHN B. PASTORE, M.D		. A	Issis	stant	Superintendent
ROBERT C. KNIFFEN	Assi	ista	nt to	o the	Superintendent
GERALD W. SINNOTT, M.D.* .	Assi	ista	nt to	the	Superintendent

*Resigned

[10]

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE 141st YEAR OF THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL 1939

BEFORE the close of the year, the resignation of Bronson Winthrop as Treasurer of the Society was accepted with great regret. Mr. Winthrop had served in that capacity since 1930. To him the Society is greatly indebted for the able way in which he carried on the duties of his office. The Board has been fortunate in the election of Henry S. Sturgis as Treasurer to succeed Mr. Winthrop. At the same meeting other officers of the Society were elected as follows: Barklie Henry, who had served as Acting President since the death of Henry G. Barbey on July 24, 1938, to the Presidency, and William H. Jackson to the Board of Governors and to succeed Mr. Henry as Vice-President.

In the administrative department of the Hospital, Dr. John B. Pastore was appointed Assistant Superintendent, and Dr. Gerald W. Sinnott, who earlier in the year had been appointed Assistant to the Superintendent, resigned from his position due to illness.

The high standards of medical and patient care have been maintained as evidenced by the medical report and by the report of nursing activities, both of which appear elsewhere in these pages. The Hospital has worked closely with the City Department of Health and has kept abreast with the exacting requirements of that department designed to safeguard public health. These and the new developments from a scientific and technical standpoint in medicine have placed additional responsibilities on and challenged the abilities of both the medical and nursing services. The Board of Governors takes pleasure in recording that the problems arising from these developments have been met with intelligence and farsightedness. The sympathetic understanding and cooperation of the whole medical staff, including those engaged in private practice as well as those who spend their full time with the Hospital, is worthy of special mention. In this connection the continued close cooperation of the medical staff of the Pediatrics Department has resulted in a very high standard of care of newborn babies.

The field of medicine is not static but is constantly broadening with the new knowledge that comes from research and experience. In Obstetrics and Gynecology, under the leadership of the Chief of those branches of medicine, the medical staff in the Lying-In Hospital individually and as a cohesive group is constantly striving to find new ways of still further protecting the health of the patients both in non-operative cases and in operative cases, including pre- and post-operative care.

The Berwind Service for home delivery cases, an affiliate of Cornell University, has again demonstrated its usefulness as a teaching unit for medical students and for the resident staff of the Lying-In Hospital. We have high hopes that the proposal, which has been receiving serious consideration, of an even closer and a more permanent bond between the Berwind Service and the Lying-In Hospital may be accomplished in the near future. Such an arrangement should give the benefit of this unique home service to a larger group of potential mothers with limited means and thus further enhance its value as an important teaching service in obstetrics.

The plans for carrying on the work which for 5 years was sponsored by the Maternity Center Association were put into effect before the middle of the year when the Association, to our great regret, found it necessary to bring to a highly successful conclusion a 5-year test of prenatal care for expectant mothers. We are now faced with finding increased funds to support this activity, the alternative to which might be curtailment to a point which would seriously impair its effectiveness.

The Board of Governors has been gratified to find a very active interest on the part of the Ladies' Auxiliary in the problems of the Lying-In Hospital as they relate to The New York Hospital and the Cornell University Medical College. It is believed that a closer integration of the Board and the Auxiliary will be mutually helpful. The liberal support given by the members of the Ladies' Auxiliary to the Lying-In Hospital and the devoted service rendered by them is gratefully acknowledged.

Mounting costs of operating as well as increased expenses for replacements and upkeep present an ever present problem on the financial side, particularly in the light of decreased endowment income percentages from securities and real estate. A voluntary teaching hospital such as ours is not expected to make a profit even without inclusion of depreciation. The endowment income, which supplements the operating income coming from the group of institutions which make up this medical center and of which the Lying-In is a part, is not sufficient to offset the deficits after the application of current gifts. We are deeply grateful to those whose legacies or gifts to endowment in the past have enabled us to meet these deficits without any resulting decline in our capital funds. We must look to our generous friends to continue their support not only to our general funds but also for promotion of research and education.

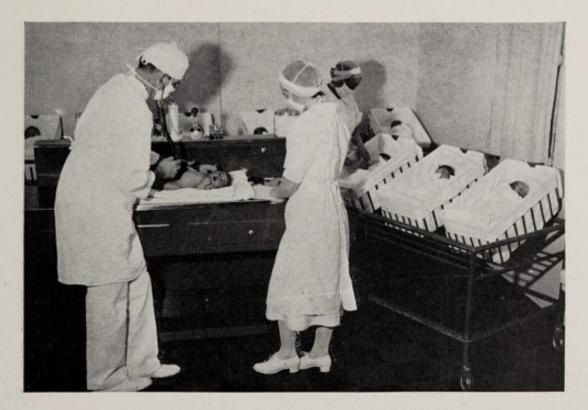
> BARKLIE HENRY President

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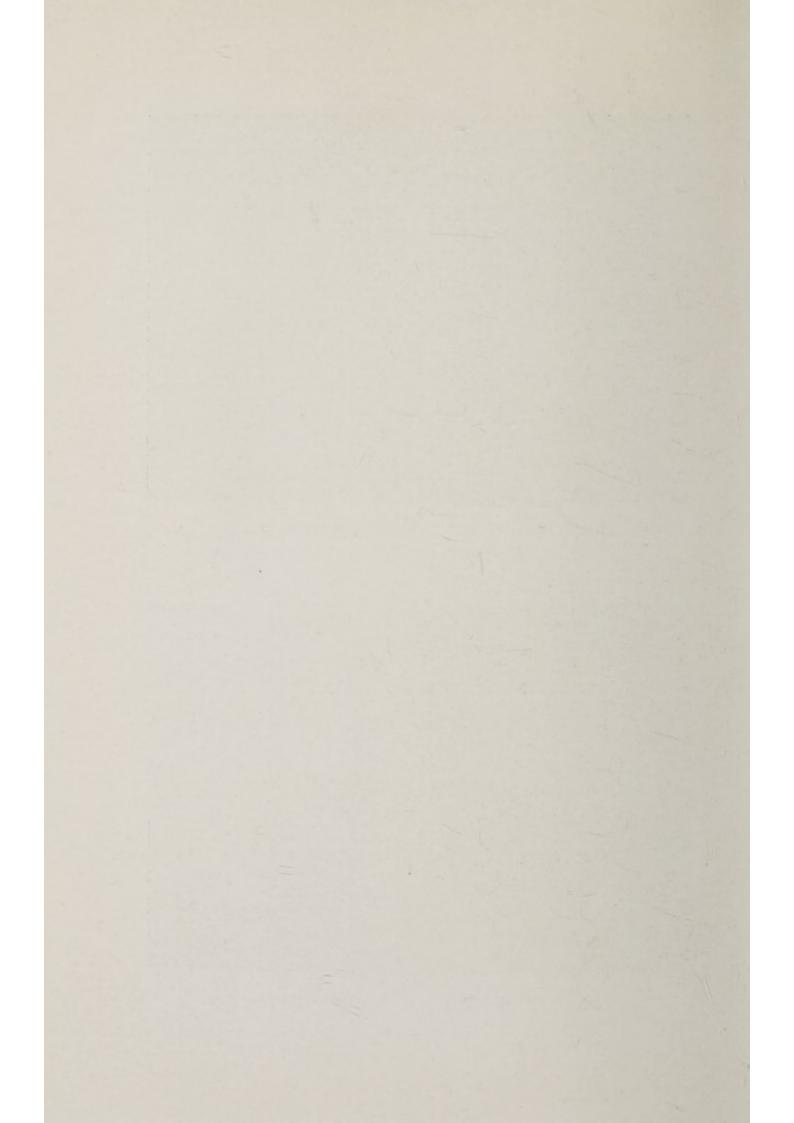
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ONE OF THE DELIVERY ROOMS



THE FIRST ROUTINE EXAMINATION



THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK COMPARATIVE INCOME AND EXPENSE ACCOUNT For the Years 1938 and 1939

INCOME	1938	1939
Operating Income of the Lying-In	· · · · · · ·	
Hospital	\$360,844.13	\$357,886.77
Interest and Dividends	37,350.26	38,021.75
Real Estate, Net of Interest on Mort-		
gage Payable	12,454.84	6,755.77
Trusts	750.00	1,688.23
Gifts and Miscellaneous	4,299.50	3,561.50
Total Income Deficit, reimbursed by The Society	\$415,698.73	\$407,914.02
of the New York Hospital: From Special Funds \$ From General Funds	\$134,504.73 79,916.75	\$142,454.28 89,789.66
And	214,421.48	232,243.94
	\$630,120.21	\$640,157.96
	Interior A lange to	
EXPENSES		
Operating Expenses of the Lying-In	and the second second second second	The Tallaca and the
Hospital	\$627,992.61	\$636,802.28
Pensions	888.52	1,372.04
Annual Report	543.78	1,180.80
Auditing-Corporation	315.00	400.00
Miscellaneous	380.30	402.84
	\$630,120.21	\$640,157.96

HENRY S. STURGIS Treasurer

MEDICAL STAFF

December 31, 1939

OBSTETRICIAN AND GYNECOLOGIST-IN-CHIEF Henricus J. Stander, M.D.

CONSULTING OBSTETRICIAN AND GYNECOLOGIST George Gray Ward, M.D.

ATTENDING OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS

R. Gordon Douglas, M.D. Byron H. Goff, M.D.

M.D. JAMES A. HARRAR, M.D. HERBERT F. TRAUT, M.D. HERVEY C. WILLIAMSON, M.D.

ASSOCIATE ATTENDING OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS

WILLIAM H. CARY, M.D. Ogden F. Conkey, M.D. Edward H. Dennen, M.D. Lynn L. Fulkerson, M.D. W. Hall Hawkins, M.D. Andrew A. Marchetti, M.D. Howard S. McCandlish, M.D.

John F. McGrath, M.D. Joseph N. Nathanson, M.D. John A. O'Regan, M.D. D. John A. O'Regan, M.D. MEYER Rosensohn, M.D. Nelson B. Sackett, M.D. M.D. Frank R. Smith, M.D. M.D. Kyle B. Steele, M.D. Lucius A. Wing, M.D.

ASSISTANT ATTENDING OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS

ROBERT L. CRAIG, M.D. RALPH W. GAUSE, M.D. Oscar Glassman, M.D. Arthur V. Greeley, M.D. Katherine Kuder, M.D. Charles M. McLane, M.D. Ludwig Neugarten, M.D. John B. Pastore, M.D. Jacob T. Sherman, M.D. Charles T. Snyder, M.D.

RAYMOND R. SQUIER, M.D.

GRADUATE CLERK

DAVID S. BAYER, M.D.

RESIDENT OBSTETRICIAN AND GYNECOLOGIST

CARL T. JAVERT, M.D.

ASSISTANT RESIDENT OBSTETRICIANS AND GYNECOLOGISTS

RALPH C. BENSON, M.D. GERARD W. DEL JUNCO, M.D. LESLIE V. DILL, M.D. LESTON E. FITCH, M.D.

CARL W. JONES, M.D. CURTIS MENDELSON, M.D. JAMES E. MILLER, M.D. RUFUS ROLL, M.D. M.D.

HOYT C. TAYLOR, M.D.

INTERNS

RAYMOND C. CHATFIELD, M.D. Almon R. Cross, M.D. William W. Evans, M.D. John J. Head, M.D. Parker K. Hughes, M.D. FREDERICK S. KINDER, M.D. EARL B. KING, M.D. WILLIAM G. LANGSTON, M.D. JOHN J. REDMON, M.D. PAUL C. SCHUMACHER, M.D.

LABORATORY ASSISTANTS

ALBERTA KUDER, B.S., M.A., Pathology J. FRANCIS CADDEN, B.S., M.A., Chemistry IONA F. DAVIS, Bacteriology

NURSING STAFF

ANNA D. WOLF, M.A., R.N., Director of Nursing Service VERDA F. HICKCOX, B.S., R.N., Assistant Director

MEDICAL REPORT

To the Board of Governors

of THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL:

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to present the medical report of The Society of the Lying-In Hospital for the year 1939.

Both the obstetrical and gynecological services operated at practically full capacity. The number of adult patients admitted to the Hospital was 4,619, while 612 women were cared for in the Berwind Clinic, a total of 5,231 patients. The number of babies cared for was 3,408, of whom 2,791 were born in the Hospital and 617 in their homes.

Our professional results for that year compare more than favorably with those of any previous year since we opened the new building in September, 1932. In the Hospital and Berwind home delivery services we had a total of 4,019 patients discharged during the year with two maternal deaths, or a gross uncorrected maternal mortality of 0.497 per thousand patients discharged. As a small group of these patients had more than one admission during their period of gestation, it is well to express this rate in terms of the number of patients instead of that of discharges or admissions, in which event the maternal mortality becomes 0.669 per thousand patients. When we review the whole period from September 1, 1932 to December 31, 1939, we find that there have been 29,840 patients discharged from the obstetrical service with a maternal mortality rate of 1.87 per thousand. A full report of these results, as

well as of those in our gynecological service, appears in the statistical section on page 55.

During the year we instituted important changes in the House Staff system of training. Heretofore all appointments were of one year duration with the result that a certain number of interns were obliged to leave with only one year's hospital training, as the upper or resident staff were selected from the group of first year interns. We now offer a full two-year internship in obstetrics and gynecology to eight medical graduates. At the conclusion of their two years of training a certain number is selected for further training while the remainder of this group leaves with sufficient training in the fundamentals of this branch of medicine for general practice. Furthermore, there is a demand for them from other hospitals seeking residents in obstetrics and gynecology.

Due to the expansion of the clinical work in the Lying-In Hospital it has become necessary to appoint an additional resident to the House Staff. This change will enable us to have a Resident, in his fifth year of hospital training in obstetrics and gynecology, in charge of the private and semi-private service; and a First Assistant Resident, in his fourth year of training, in charge of the House Staff on the Berwind Service.

In the 1938 Report I recorded that the Maternity Center Association was withdrawing from its work in the Hospital, as its Board was desirous of extending the field of work of the organization throughout the country, being convinced that the Hospital could take over the work which the Maternity Center had so generously started in 1932 and developed during the subsequent years. In May of 1939 the Lying-In Hos-

pital organized its Maternal Welfare Department, under the leadership of Miss Ruth Doran, to carry on that work. We have been highly satisfied with the manner in which the many functions of this service have been conducted, due to the untiring efforts of Miss Doran and her staff, the aid rendered by Miss Katharine Faville, Director of Nursing Service of the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service and her staff, and the interest and support of Miss Anna D. Wolf, Director of the School of Nursing and Director of the Nursing Service. I wish to record, however, that the Hospital is in urgent need of financial support for this important activity, so essential to excellent antenatal and post-partum care. The Maternal Welfare Department is responsible for the mothers' and fathers' classes, the routine antenatal and postnatal visits to the homes of patients and the many other functions designed to correlate medical, nursing and social service. Without this service we cannot maintain the results referred to above and recorded in the closing section of this Report.

From these brief remarks it will be realized that the care of patients has been satisfactory due to the combined efforts of all those concerned, either directly or indirectly, with this responsibility. The Nursing Department, under the direction of Miss Anna D. Wolf and the immediate supervision of Miss Verda Hickcox, the Nutrition Department directed by Miss S. M. Gillam, the Engineering and Housekeeping Departments, and the Administration all share in this responsibility and have discharged their duties in the most satisfactory manner, and to them I wish to express my appreciation. I am equally indebted to the Medical Staff, all members of which have at all times supported and assisted me.

The Department of Pediatrics has continued their assistance in the care of the newborn babies. In dealing with the numerous medical complications met with daily, the Department of Medicine has been of particular help. To these clinical departments of the New York Hospital as well as to the others, particularly the sub-department of Ophthalmology, the Hospital is grateful for consultation and assistance rendered throughout the year.

Teaching and research have been conducted as in previous years. In last year's Report appears a somewhat detailed description of these activities. A list of the original contributions by members of the Staff appears at the end of this Report. We are pleased to note that the Markle Foundation generously granted the Department financial aid to investigate certain phases of the baffling problem of the toxemias of pregnancy. This has enabled us to procure the services of a research chemist, Dr. Norwood K. Schaffer, for a period of two years. As a result several chemical problems are now being investigated. We have received further assistance from Mrs. Dunbar W. Bostwick for the research work in X-ray pelvimetry, conducted by Drs. Steele, Wing, and McLane.

Dr. C. Frederic Jellinghaus, a senior member of the Staff, has retired from active service in the Hospital. For many years he loyally supported the institution and had an important part in establishing and maintaining the reputation of this institution. His inspired teaching of medical students and able instruction of the members of the House Staff, based on wide experience, have been greatly missed during the past year. The Hospital is deeply indebted to him. We have sustained further loss in the departure of Dr. John B. Pastore, who during the year joined the Administration Staff as Assistant Superintendent of the New York Hospital. Dr. Carl T. Javert, who has been a member of our House Staff since 1935, will take over Dr. Pastore's duties in the Hospital and College, as an Assistant Attending and Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology.

As the work of the Berwind Free Maternity Clinic is conducted by the Staff of the Hospital and the home delivery service of the Berwind Clinic is intimately correlated with the obstetrical division of the Hospital, the results from that Clinic are annually recorded in this Report. During the past three years the Berwind Staff cared for 2,049 maternity patients without a maternal death. For such excellent results we are indebted to the Medical and Nursing Staffs of the Berwind Clinic, under the superintendency of Miss Mary C. Skelley, as well as to the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service.

It is to Mrs. John E. Berwind that we are especially indebted for her continued loyal support of this work. The value of the Clinic lies not only in the service it renders the women in the Harlem district, but also in its educational and training facilities for medical students and young doctors.

The Ladies' Auxiliary to the Lying-In Hospital has continued its active interest in and support of the work of the Hospital. The Board of the Ladies' Auxiliary meets at frequent and regular intervals, while its Executive Committee convenes weekly. As stated in some of my previous Reports, many functions of the Hospital are wholly or in part dependent upon the assistance and interest of this Board. The reports of the President and Treasurer of the Ladies' Board appear on pages 32 and 42, and that of the Social Service Department on page 37.

Finally, it is with pleasure that I express to the Board of Governors of The Society of the Lying-In Hospital and of The Society of the New York Hospital, my appreciation and thanks for their unusual interest and aid.

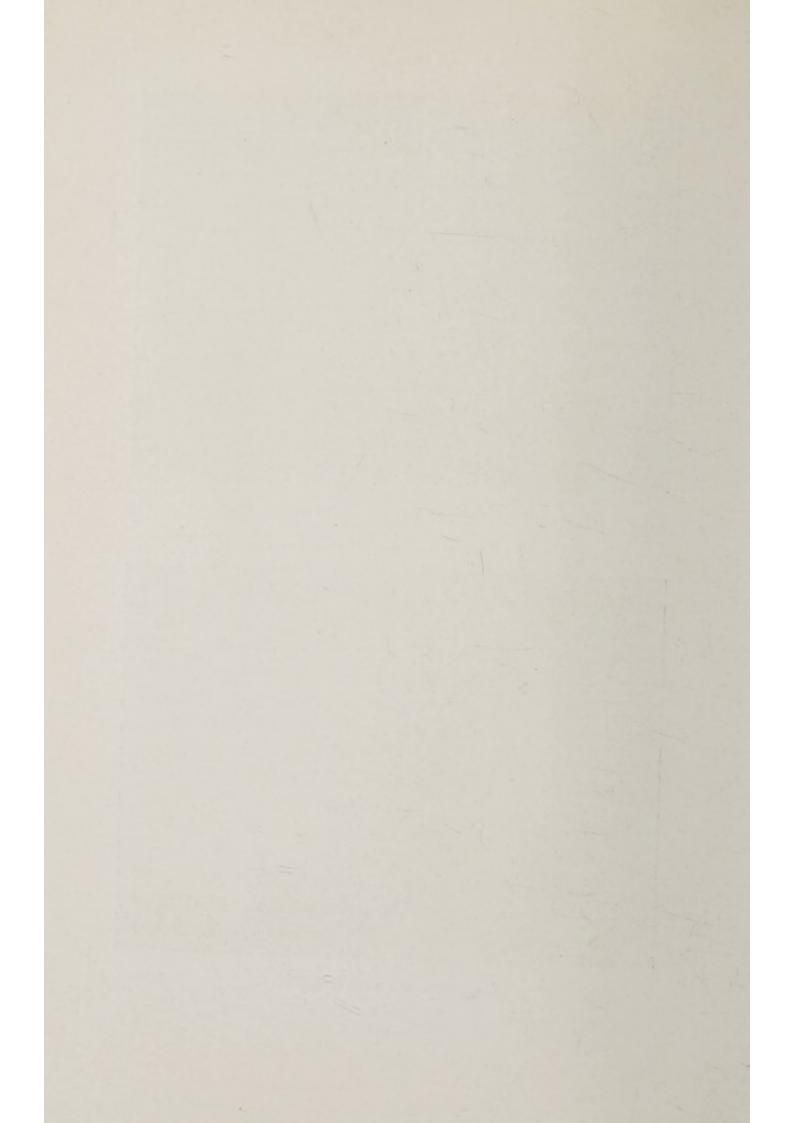
> HENRICUS J. STANDER Obstetrician and Gynecologist-in-Chief

CHEMICAL LABORATORY





DOCTORS' LIBRARY AND CONFERENCE ROOM



REPORT OF NURSING ACTIVITIES

DURING the past year several changes have been made in the nursing service to meet certain revisions in the New York City Department of Health Code governing Lying-In Hospitals and Newborn Nurseries. Because of these changes and the increased nursery service, four additional nurses have been appointed to the in-patient staff. The withdrawal of the Maternity Center Association from their connection with the out-patient department necessitated the addition of three other nurses and a secretary to the nursing staff of that division. These appointments bring the membership of the Woman's Clinic Nursing Service to a total of one hundred and eighty-one persons. One hundred and seventy-two of these are assigned to the in-patient department: one hundred and thirty-eight nurses, twenty-five attendants, two clerks, one secretary, and six orderlies. Nine are on the out-patient staff: six nurses, two attendants, and one secretary.

In June, following the withdrawal of the Maternity Center Association, the Maternal Health Service was opened in order to take over part of the work formerly done by that organization. It also serves as a clearing house for the referral of patients to the visiting nurse centers of the city, particularly to the Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service in this district which is now in charge of the home visiting of patients in the Kips Bay—Yorkville area for which the Maternity Center Association had been responsible.

The new division occupies room M-0010, where a Mothers' Club is conducted with meetings twice a week, and a sewing class which meets once a week.

Since June first a total of six hundred and eighty-seven patients registered at the pre-natal clinic have attended these classes for mothers. Four hundred and twentyseven have taken this opportunity to obtain expert advice and assistance in making layettes which are both adequate and within their means. In November, at the request of a number of prospective fathers, a special course was organized for them consisting of four lectures given by one of the associate attending physicians, and two demonstrations relative to infant care by members of the nursing staff. The response was enthusiastic and discussions lasted much longer than the scheduled hour. At the last session one of the fathers gave an excellent demonstration of a baby's bath. Other prospective fathers are now seeking instruction and another series of classes is expected to begin early in the new year.

This educational work with parents has many ramifications which profoundly affect the successful outcome of pregnancy and the welfare of mother and baby. We are dependent upon the understanding and co-operation of prospective parents in our program of health supervision in the home and clinic, to bring the patient to the hospital at the end of her pregnancy in good condition for confinement. It is generally conceded today that this close relationship between home and hospital must obtain if the aims of an obstetrical service are to be accomplished.

The arrangement made with Henry Street Visiting Nurse Association includes a follow-up visit for all public pavilion patients discharged from the hospital with their babies, within three days of their return home. In anticipation of this service a study was made of the system of notification of discharge, in co-operation with the visiting nurses throughout the city in whose districts our patients live. The purpose of the study was to arrive at a plan which would protect the patients from the possibility of visits being omitted, and the nursing agencies against loss of time in making fruitless trips to see patients who are no longer at the same address. It was discovered that a surprising number of families move to new apartments during the time the mother is in the hospital, a fact which illustrates the importance of close co-operation between hospital and community agents if the patient is to have the necessary continuity of care.

The study of special nursing provided from the regular staff for patients during labor or acute illness and following delivery or operation has been continued, and was found to represent the equivalent of three nurses, full time, for one year. In the interest of the safety and comfort of the patients it is essential that this service be continued. A plan insuring this individual attention at a minimum expense to the patient, will become effective with the new year.

Various members of the nursing staff have attended professional meetings as delegates from the School of Nursing. In June, one of the supervisors read a paper at the meeting of the New England Division of the American Nurses' Association held in Providence, Rhode Island. The title of the paper was "How the High School and the School of Nursing Can Cooperate in Securing Better Students". Since this supervisor had been chairman of the Admission Committee of the New York Hospital School of Nursing for the past five years she had many practical suggestions to offer. In September, our plan for post-graduate education in obstetrical nursing was presented at one of the sessions of the Obstetrical Congress held at Cleveland, Ohio, by the head of the nursing service in this department, and a head nurse was one of the delegates sent to the joint convention of the New York State Nurses Association and the New York State League of Nursing Education, held at Buffalo in October.

One hundred and nineteen students completed the basic course in obstetrical nursing during the year. Fifty-three of this number were under-graduate students: thirty-nine from the New York Hospital School of Nursing and fourteen from the Moses Taylor Hospital School of Nursing in Scranton, Pa. Fiftythree other schools of nursing were represented by the sixty-six graduates who completed the course. Ten students came from Ohio, the largest number from any one state. New England still furnishes the greatest sectional representation, but a growing tendency toward wider distribution is shown by the fact that over onehalf of these nurses come from other parts of the country: twenty from the Middle West, eight from the South East, and one from the Pacific Coast. There were two students each from Porto Rico and Finland. and one each from Canada and England.

It is encouraging to report that fifty-eight percent of these graduate students were promising young women with qualifications above the average, and that fifty-two percent were taking the course in preparation for increased responsibilities in the same or new positions. Forty percent were on scholarships or leave of absence which had been granted by the institutions employing them, especially for the purpose of enlarging their qualifications. The custom of giving Christmas gifts to the patients was continued this year, and zest was added to the occasion when patients and doctors, as well as the nurses and all other hospital personnel on duty, joined in the carols which were sung throughout the clinic on Christmas morning. This joint participation was so thoroughly enjoyed that we hope it will become one of the events to which our staff will look forward each year.

I wish to extend my appreciation to the Ladies of the Auxiliary Board, for their continued interest in the Nursing Service, to Dr. Henricus J. Stander and the members of the medical staff, and to the other departments of the hospital for their generous cooperation throughout another year. I also wish to express my gratitude for the loyal support of the members of the nursing staff.

Respectfully submitted,

VERDA F. HICKCOX Head of the Obstetrical and Gynecological Nursing Service and Instruction

LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

THE work of the Ladies' Auxiliary has gone on much as usual in the past year under the able direction of Mrs. Satterthwaite.

Mrs. Cowles asked for a leave of absence from December until June and Miss Booth, the head secretary, was appointed to take her place for that period. As Mrs. Cowles did not return, Miss Booth continued in the position of case worker.

The occupational therapy for cancer patients has continued with Miss Carmer in charge. She resigned her position and Miss Avise Myers was engaged to carry on the work. The patients are apparently much pleased to have the opportunity of making the articles which are sold, thus occupying a part of their long stay in the Hospital.

The Babies' Alumni Fund continued to be a gratifying source of income and all credit is due Mrs. Crawford Burton for instituting and supervising this Fund.

We regret to report the resignation from the Board of Mrs. Huston Rawls, but are pleased to state that Mrs. Robert A. Lovett, long a member of the Board, who resigned in 1938, has been re-elected.

The Ladies' Auxiliary again joined in the United Hospital Fund Campaign, with, however, only one team under the able leadership of Mrs. Marston. Our team reported a total amount of \$7,762.

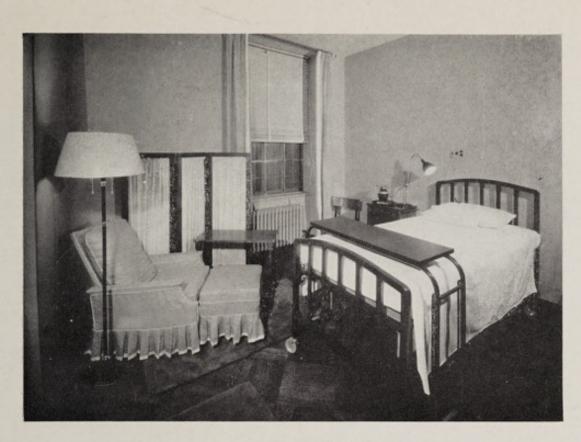
In June the Maternity Center Association discontinued the operation of the Maternal Welfare Clinic in the Hospital. The Governors requested the Ladies' Auxiliary to assist the Hospital in carrying on this work. The Ladies' Auxiliary had requested \$4,500 from the United Hospital Fund for its own operating expenses and made a further request for funds for the Clinic. An additional \$2,500 for this purpose was received from the Fund and donated to The Society of the Lying-In Hospital. This was used to continue the work of the Clinic on a reduced basis, in accordance with the agreement of the Auxiliary to support the Clinic for a period of seven months, or until January 1, 1940.

Mrs. Stephen C. Millett, Jr., Chairman of the Volunteer Workers' Committee, reports that during the year there were 23 workers helping in the clinic for 482 sessions, totalling 1,502 hours. Except for the usual scarcity of volunteers during the summer months, there has been no difficulty in finding volunteers, and the work has been satisfactory. The Junior League has sent four excellent workers who are continuing with us through this winter.

Mrs. Allan Locke, Chairman of the House Committee, reports receipt of the following donations: Old linen from Mrs. W. A. W. Stewart and Mrs. C. V. S. Mitchell; magazines from Mrs. Stephen C. Millett, Jr., Mrs. W. A. W. Stewart, Mrs. W. H. Spiller, Mrs. Gordon Harrower, Mrs. Robert A. Lovett, Mrs. E. Farrar Bateson, Mrs. Allan Locke, Mrs. William C. Ladd, Dr. Herbert Traut, Mrs. C. Whitman; jig saw puzzles from Mrs. E. Farrar Bateson; games and toys from Mrs. H. Schweinert and Mrs. C. G. Coburn; flowers from Mrs. E. Farrar Bateson, Mr. and Mrs. William Wardwell and Mrs. Paul Pryibil; layettes from the Junior Emergency Relief Society; miscellaneous baby clothing from Mrs. J. McLennan, Miss Verda Hickcox, Mrs. Irene Polonsky, Mrs. Gerard Hallock III, and Miss Irene Williams; miscellaneous adult clothing from Mrs. H. Schweinert, Mrs. Charles Monnat and Mrs. C. Whitman; postcards and Christmas cards from Mrs. Stephen C. Millett, Jr. and Kapell's Book Shop; bed spreads and blankets from the old Lying-In Hospital.

In closing, I wish to thank the Board of Governors for their co-operation in my first year as President of the Auxiliary and to express to the staff the appreciation of the Board of Managers for the continued excellence of their work.

> Respectfully submitted, HELEN PORTER PRYIBIL President



PRIVATE ROOM



PAVILIONS TAKE THE PLACE OF WARDS



REPORT OF THE SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT

I HAVE the honor to present a report of the Social Service Department for the year 1939.

Each year the accent of our service changes from one group of patients to another. Last year's report gave emphasis to those patients suffering from cancer for whom the Executive Committee of the Ladies' Auxiliary provided Occupational Therapy, hoping to bring new interest into the daily monotony of their hospitalization.

This year the accent has been with the Maternal Welfare Department which replaced the Maternity Center Association when this latter organization withdrew from the Lying-In Hospital on May 31, 1939. The Ladies' Auxiliary Committee became instantly aware of the great loss this service would be to the obstetrical patients in our clinic and approached the United Hospital Fund for an increase in its budget to bridge the gap. Sufficient funds were obtained to carry this work forward for a period of seven months from June 1, 1939 to January 1, 1940. This new organization is known as the Maternal Welfare Department. It functions under the leadership of Dr. H. J. Stander and Miss Wolf, Director of the School of Nursing and Director of the Nursing Service.

The staff consists of four persons—Miss R. Doran, supervisor; Miss B. Cooper and Miss G. Dobles, maternal health nurses; and one clerical worker, Mrs. E. Belknap. 185 to 210 new patients are registered in the obstetrical clinic each month. After examination by the clinic doctor, each new patient is interviewed by the maternal health nurse, whose function is that of a teacher. She covers the facts of pregnancy with each new patient—her diet, the vitamin quality—its caloric quantity; her clothing—the type of garment for practical comfort; rest and exercise necessary to maintain good health. She interests each new patient in joining a mothers' club and a sewing class where the essential craft of motherhood begins. These classes demonstrate daily infant care—practical instruction in knitting and sewing and other preparations for the layette—thus starting each new mother on the right course to good health, good maternity practice and each new citizen to the right start in life.

The visiting nurse organizations in the community -Henry Street Visiting Nurse Service, East Harlem Nursing Service, and Metropolitan Life Insurance Nursing Service, have assumed responsibility for instruction and care of our patients in their homes. All primiparae receive one antenatal visit; abnormal multiparae (i.e., cardiac, toxemia, tuberculosis, antepartum bleeding, and those patients who have given previous history of stillbirth) receive as many visits as the clinic doctor requests and as the patient's condition indicates. The doctor's instructions are conveyed to the district nursing office by telephone-the nurse reporting back to the social worker by telephone when urgent, otherwise by script. The worker is responsible for bringing these facts to the knowledge of the doctor and inscribing them in the individual patient's history. Additional nursing service is given to every new mother after discharge from the hospital. When patient and infant are discharged a postcard is sent to the district nursing office to enable the nurse to get into the home when the patient needs most help and advice. This

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plan is working out to the satisfaction of patient and organization alike and is offering each new patient excellent cooperative service.

The Maternal Welfare Department conducts mothers' classes two afternoons a week, with an average attendance of twenty-five patients a session. The sewing classes are held one afternoon a week with an average attendance of twenty-two patients. Sewing material and wool for knitting have been purchased by the Ladies' Auxiliary. The garments are cut out and sold to patients at cost price except when a patient is in need when wool and material are given to the patient. It is interesting to observe that from January, 1939 to December, 1939, the Ladies' Auxiliary distributed 657 yards of flannel, 1,250 yards of diaper material, 397 balls of wool and five dozen needles. The cost of this material has been \$311.60. It is inspiring to see this group of young women at work. It is interesting to see the progress that is made in their work. When a series of classes is completed a tea party is held and a prize is given to the mother who has made the most progress.

Library

During the year 1939 all books in the patients' library have been in demand and the books are in good condition. There is a total of 44 books on maternal welfare, infant care, and child guidance in the library at the present time, 9 books having been added last year.

One hundred and twenty-six patients have used the clinic library. Only four books were not returned. There are now 60 books in the children's library.

Occupational Therapy

It was a source of regret to the Ladies' Auxiliary as well as to the hospital staff to have to accept the resignation of Miss Dorothy Ross Carmer, who for reasons of health has removed to Tucson, Arizona. Her talents and skill are unusual. She could inspire any patient, however discouraged she might be, with an interest in something to do. Miss Carmer has been succeeded by Miss Avise Myers, a registered occupational therapist, who is endeavoring to keep up the good record. The report shows that 43 patients were given instruction during the past season. The type of articles made were woolen ducks and bunnies; stuffed dolls and doll beds; leather work; flower holders; pomander balls; Christmas angels and knitted bed jackets. Forty-one finished articles were given to patients in exchange for their labor; these articles had a material value of \$11.97. The sum of \$8.85 was paid out for labor. The value of articles in stock and on display in the show case amount to \$34.30 while the Occupational Therapy Fund has a credit of \$42.31. The original appropriation for material was \$100.00. \$23.39 is the actual cost of the material used in the Occupational Therapy experiment for a period now entering into its third year. The turn-over in 1939 by sales amounted to \$51.30. This is a creditable report.

I have left the statistical figures of the Social Service Department to the end of this report. These represent the compound addition of figures presented each month of the year in monthly reports. Routine figures are cold and colorless facts to those who hear their quotation month after month, but to the members of the staff these figures represent so many efforts to assist patients. Case work figures, based on these activities, are as follows: 24 unmarried mothers were assisted in the solution of their problems; those patients who have been helped with extra diet of milk and clothing, numbered 145; housekeepers placed in homes, numbered 66; placements of children in shelters, numbered 79 cases; 86 patients were sent to convalescent homes; 8 incurable patients were referred to permanent homes; 983 reports were given to outside agencies; and 55 different community agencies were asked to cooperate with us in the care of our patients and in the solution of their problems.

If we impinge ever so lightly on the lives of our fellow mortals, it is like a stone cast into a stream, the act widens and widens in unending circles—and who knows where that action ceases? So be it with our multitudinous acts of service. Who can say where the action ceases?

The members of the staff are grateful for these opportunities of service and wish me to express their thanks to the Ladies' Auxiliary for their generous support and sympathetic understanding. They also wish to express their appreciation to Dr. Stander, the medical staff, the nursing service as well as to the clerical staff for complete cooperation during the year 1939 in helping to solve the medical and social problems of the many patients who came to our clinic during the year.

Respectfully submitted,

ALICE SATTERTHWAITE Director

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LADIES' AUXILIARY

CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS January 1, 1939 to December 31, 1939 (From Report of the Treasurer)

Receipts

ANNUAL DUES Patrons. Associates. Contributing. Sustaining.	\$ 600.00 200.00 525.00 760.00	\$ 2,085.00	
DONATIONS United Hospital Fund Mrs. Morgan Hamilton Mrs. Herbert L. Satterlee Mrs. Junius S. Morgan	\$7,000.00 600.00 240.00 100.00	7,940.00	
Babies' Class Dues Christmas Fund for Employees Babies' Alumni Fund Dues	a sella) Hackbir	309.00 2.70 1,031.75	
Total Receipts			\$11,368.45
Disbursements			
Salaries Running expenses, Maternal Welfare Ser-		\$ 7,576.15	
vice.		2,500.00 166.80	
vice. Postage, printing and stationery. Auditing. Welfare Council of the City of New		35.00	
York—dues Miscellaneous		10.00 24.58	
FROM BABIES' ALUMNI FUND		\$10,312.53	
Relief Sewing Class material Petty Cash Printing and stationery	\$ 300.00 100.00 150.00 68.75		
Stamps	47.00	665.75	
Total Disbursements			10,978.28
Excess of Receipts Over Disbursem	ENTS		\$ 390.17
			No. of Concession, Name

Respectfully submitted, Rosina O. Bateson

Treasurer

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LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL 1939

OFFICERS

PresidentMRS.	PAUL PRYIBIL
First Vice-PresidentMRS.	CRAWFORD BURTON
Second Vice-PresidentMRS.	FREDERICK H. PRINCE, JR.
TreasurerMRS.	E. FARRAR BATESON
Assistant Treasurer MRS.	WILLIAM A. W. STEWART
Recording Secretary MRS.	HENRY S. MORGAN
Corresponding Secretary MRS.	Alexander P. Morgan

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF THE LADIES' AUXILIARY

Mrs. E. Farrar Bateson	MRS. STEPHEN C. MILLETT, JR.
MRS. CRAWFORD BURTON	MRS. CLARENCE VAN S. MITCHELL
Mrs. Gordon Harrower	Mrs. Alexander P. Morgan
MRS. BARKLIE HENRY	Mrs. Henry S. Morgan
Mrs. Henry R. Hoyt	MRS. FREDERICK H. PRINCE, JR.
Mrs. Allan S. Locke	MRS. PAUL PRYIBIL
Mrs. Hunter S. Marston	Mrs. Huston Rawls
Mrs. William	A. W. Stewart

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

MRS. JOHN	C. HUGHES, JR.	Mrs. Paul G. Pennoyer
	MRS.	Morgan Hamilton

Chairman of Executive Committee MRS	. PAUL PRYIBIL
Chairman of House Committee	. Allan S. Locke
Chairman of Volunteer Committee MRS	. Stephen C. Millett, Jr.
Chairman of Babies' Alumni Fund MRS	. CRAWFORD BURTON
Chairman of Library Committee MRS	. WILLIAM A. W. STEWART

LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

Aldred, Mrs. John E. Alker, Mrs. Carroll B. Anderson, Mrs. Henry H. Andrews, Mrs. DeLano Auchincloss, Mrs. J. Howland Bacon, Mrs. Robert Baring-Gould, Mrs. Sabine L. Barney, Mrs. Charles Tracy Bartow, Mrs. Francis D. Bateson, Mrs. E. Farrar Bleecker, Mrs. Lyman C. Bodman, Mrs. Herbert L. Bowdoin, Mrs. George T. Braman, Mrs. Chester A. Brown, Mrs. Donald W. Budd, Mrs. Kenneth P. Burden, Mrs. W. Douglas Burrill, Mrs. Middleton S. Burton, Mrs. Crawford Bush, Mrs. Donald F. Canfield, Mrs. Cass Carhart, Mrs. Harold W. Cheney, Mrs. Ward Clark, Mrs. Frederic G. Clark, Mrs. Grenville Clarke, Mrs. George Hyde Cogswell, Mrs. William F. Collier, Mrs. Price Cromwell, Mrs. Jarvis Cushman, Mrs. Paul Davis, Mrs. Asa B. Dickey, Mrs. Charles D. Emmons, Mrs. Weld Frick, Mrs. Childs

Gardner, Mrs. Paul E. Gates, Mrs. Artemus L. Gould, Mrs. Edwin Greer, Mrs. Louis M. Greve, Mrs. William M. Hall, Mrs. J. Kenneth Hamilton, Mrs. Morgan Hammond, Mrs. Paul L. Hard, Mrs. DeCourcy L. Harrar, Mrs. James A. Harriman, Mrs. E. Roland N. Harris, Mrs. Henry P. U. Harrower, Mrs. Gordon Henry, Mrs. Barklie Hoyt, Mrs. Henry R. Hoyt, Mrs. Richard F. Hughes, Mrs. John C., Jr. Hughes, Miss Mildred G. Hyde, Mrs. Clarence M.* Iselin, Mrs. Arthur Iselin, Mrs. Ernest Iselin, Mrs. O'Donnell Kingsford, Mrs. Irving B. Ladd, Mrs. William C. Lamont, Mrs. Thomas Stilwell Lawrence, Mrs. John L. Lawrence, Mrs. Townsend Ledyard, Mrs. Lewis Cass Lindeberg, Mrs. Harrie T. Lloyd-Smith, Mrs. Wilton Locke, Mrs. Allan S. Lorillard, Mrs. Pierre Lovett, Mrs. Robert A. Lowe, Mrs. Henry W.

*Deceased.

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McGrath, Mrs. Raymond D. McLane, Mrs. Pratt Markoe, Mrs. James W. Marsh, Mrs. John B. Marston, Mrs. Hunter S. Milburn, Mrs. Devereux Millett, Mrs. Stephen C., Jr. Mitchell, Mrs. Clarence Blair Mitchell, Mrs. Clarence Van S. Moore, Mrs. Louis de Bébian Morgan, Mrs. Alexander P. Morgan, Miss Anne Morgan, Miss Caroline L. Morgan, Mrs. Edwin D. Morgan, Mrs. Henry S. Morgan, Mrs. Junius S. Mott, Mrs. John Bowne Nichols, Mrs. George Nixon, Mrs. Stanhope W. Norton, Mrs. Charles Dyer Parker, Mrs. Willard Paton, Mrs. Morton S. Peabody, Mrs. John Damon Pell, Mrs. Clarence C. Pennoyer, Mrs. Paul G. Pierce, Mrs. Palmer E. Pratt, Mrs. Harold Irving Prince, Mrs. Frederick H., Jr. Pryibil, Mrs. Paul

Rawls, Mrs. Huston Redmond, Mrs. Henry S. Redmond, Mrs. Roland L. Reynolds, Mrs. Jackson E. Robertson, Mrs. Hugh S. Rockefeller, Mrs. John D., Jr. Roosevelt, Mrs. James Satterlee, Mrs. Herbert L. Sheldon, Mrs. Raymond Smith, Miss Josephine C. Smithers, Mrs. Christopher D. Stewart, Mrs. William A. W. Taft, Mrs. William Howard, 2nd Taggart, Mrs. Rush Tappin, Mrs. Huntington Taylor, Mrs. James Blackstone, Jr. Terry, Mrs. H. P. Baldwin Tibbett, Mrs. Lawrence M. Tilford, Mrs. Henry Morgan Tompkins, Mrs. Boylston A. von Stade, Mrs. F. Skiddy Wardwell, Mrs. Allen Warren, Mrs. Whitney Wellington, Mrs. Herbert G. Whitney, Mrs. George Whitridge, Mrs. Arnold Wood, Mrs. Dudley P. K. Woods, Mrs. Arthur

ENDOWED BEDS

Persons may contribute toward the endowment of beds in the Society's Hospital by the payment of a sum not less than \$7,500, the annual income from which will be applied to the cost of maintaining a free bed in one of the wards so far as such income will suffice to pay such cost. Persons making such payments shall have such rights in respect to naming patients to the Society for treatment as the Governors shall from time to time prescribe.—EXTRACT FROM BY-LAWS.

- 1895 MR. AND MRS. GEORGE G. WILLIAMS. In Memory of MRS. ROBERT L. STUART
- 1902 ANNA WOERISHOFFER. In Memory of ANTOINETTE, COUNTESS SEILERN
- 1912 MRS. GEORGE P. EUSTIS. In Memory of her mother, LUCY MORGAN STREET
- 1912 ANNA WOERISHOFFER. THE ANNA WOERISHOFFER BED.
- 1914 LILLA GAITES. THE MARIE STUART BED
- 1916 HENRY CLAY FRICK
- 1928 ESTATE OF HENRI D. DICKINSON. In Memory of IDA MAY DICKINSON



MATERNITY WELFARE CONFERENCE ROOM



PATRONS AND BENEFACTORS

A donor subscribing at one time to the funds of the Society the sum of five thousand dollars becomes a patron of the Society, and a person so subscribing the sum of five hundred dollars becomes a benefactor of the Society.

PATRONS

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MRS. JAMES NORMAN HILL CLARENCE M. HYDE JAMES H. JONES MRS. AUGUSTUS D. JUILLIARD Mrs. Sidney A. Kirkman William G. Low MRS. JAMES MCLEAN CLARENCE H. MACKAY JOHN MARKLE John Mayer Mrs. John Godfrey Moore Junius S. Morgan, Jr. OSWALD OTTENDORFER WILLIAM H. PORTER WILLIAM E. RANDOLPH NORMAN B. REAM HENRY SANDERSON HERBERT L. SATTERLEE MRS. HERBERT L. SATTERLEE MARY SCOVILLE FRANCIS LYNDE STETSON HENRY A. C. TAYLOR MRS. VANDERBILT Mrs. Fred W. VANDERBILT Mrs. Sidney Webster F. DELANO WEEKES GRACE G. WILKES GEORGE G. WILLIAMS EGERTON L. WINTHROP MRS. ROBERT WINTHROP ANNA WOERISHOFFER

OFFICERS AND GOVERNORS OF THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

From Its Incorporation, 1799, with Periods of Service

GOVERNORS

Robert Lenox	1799-1835	Lynde Catlin	1821-1832
Cornelius Ray	1799-1824	Charles McEvers	1821-1835
Archibald Gracie	1799-1824	Abijah Hammond	1821-1822
Henry Remsen	1799-1835	Nathaniel Prime	1822-1835
John Thompson	1799-1799	John Watts	1822-1830
John S. Robertson	1799-1800	William Bard	1829-1854
Robert Downe	1799-1799	Dr. James Pendleton	1829-1832
Matthew Clarkson	1799-1822	Philip Hone	1829-1847
Thomas Pearsall	1799-1807	Elisha Tibbits	1831-1835
Rev. John Christopher		John S. Cary	1831-1835
Kunze	1799-1807	Dennis McCarthy	1831-1835
William Houstoun	1799-1811	George Jones	1834-1835
Andrew Hamersly	1799	Robert Ray	1834-1879
William Bayard	1799	Lewis C. Hamersly	1834-1835
John Charlton	1799	Isaac S. Hone	1834-1835
David M. Clarkson	1799-1814	Benjamin F. Butler	1845-1858
William Jauncey	1799	William F. Mott	1845-1866
J. C. Vanden Heuvel	1799	Dr. Alexander E. Hosack	1845-1869
Frederic De Peyster	1802-1829	Thomas W. Ludlow	1845-1847
Dr. George Anthon	18-1821	Joseph B. Collins	1845-1867
Dr. David Hosack	18-1835	Theodore Sedgwick	1845-1855
Andrew Morris	18-1816	James G. King	1845-1847
Rev. Abraham Beach,		Robert B. Minturn, Sr	1845-1866
D.D	18	William Birdsall	1845-1855
Charles L. Cammann	18-1806	Joshua S. Underhill	1845-1857
Jacob Le Roy	18-1807	John Jay	1845-1846
Thomas C. Pearsall	1808-1813	George Wilkes	1846-1847
De Witt Clinton	1808-1816	George T. Trimble	1854-1872
Peter P. Goelet	1813-1824	Apollos R. Wetmore	1854-1881
Charles Wilkes	1813-1832	Thomas B. Stillman	1854-1866
Peter Augustus Jay	1813-1822	Benjamin R. Winthrop	1854-1879
Jacob Sherred	1813	Stewart Brown	1854-1880
John Hone	1821-1832	Jacob Harsen	1861-1862

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Benjamin D. Silliman	1861-1890	Nicholas Murray Butler.	1905-1915
John C. Green	1861-1875	Amos Tuck French	1905-1912
Andrew Warner	1863-1892	J. Pierpont Morgan, Jr	1906-1928
James Lenox	1866-1880	John McL. Nash	1906-1909
William A. Aspinwall	1866-1869	Morton S. Paton	1907-1926
Robert B. Minturn	1866-1880	Elbert H. Gary	1909-1927
Robert L. Kennedy	1868-1887	Francis R. Appleton	1909-1928
Joseph W. Patterson	1868-1881	John T. Atterbury	1909-1912
Egerton L. Winthrop	1869-1905	Temple Bowdoin	1913-1913
LeGrand B. Cannon	1873-1874	G. Hermann Kinnicutt	1913-1928
Albert M. Patterson	1874-1892	Henry W. Monroe	1913-1920
George G. Williams	1879-1903	George F. Baker, Jr	1914-1928
Frederic Bronson	1880-1900	Herbert L. Satterlee	1914-1928
Charles E. Tracy	1880-1896	James Gore King	1915-1928
Robert Lenox Belknap	1880-1896	William H. Porter	1920-1926
John A. Weekes	1880-1894	Junius S. Morgan, Jr	1920-1928
William A. Duer	1881-1904	Frank L. Polk	1923
Robert Ray Hamilton	1882-1890	Stephen Merselis	1924-1928
Henry V. R. Kennedy	1888-1891	George T. Bowdoin	1927-1928
Frederic W. Stevens	1890-1892	Henry Sturgis Morgan	1927-1928
Edmund L. Baylies	1890-1923	Walter Jennings	1928-1933
William T. Lawrence	1891-1892	Edward W. Sheldon	1928-1934
Egerton L. Winthrop, Jr.	1892-1905	Paul Tuckerman	1928-1939
Frederick Delano Weekes	1892-1905	Howard Townsend	1928-1935
Henry A. C. Taylor	1893-1899	Augustine J. Smith	1928
George B. McLellan	1893-1895	Charles S. Brown	1928-1935
Francis S. Bangs	1894-1908	Bronson Winthrop	1928
Dr. Edward W. Lambert.	1895-1904	Henry G. Barbey	1928-1938
Thomas Newbold	1895-1899	Cornelius N. Bliss	1928
William Greenough	1896-1898	William Woodward	1928
W. Pierson Hamilton	1897-1924	Lewis Cass Ledyard, Jr	1928-1936
Trenor L. Park	1898-1905	John Hay Whitney	1928
Lewis Cass Ledyard	1899-1928	Wilson M. Powell	1933-1935
J. Pierpont Morgan	1900-1913	Barklie Henry	1934——
Richard T. H. Halsey	1903-1905	Williamson Pell	1935-1936
Robert Bacon	1903-1919	William Harding Jackson	
William B. Leeds	1904-1908	Henry S. Sturgis	1939
Dr. Samuel W. Lambert.	1905-1914		

PRESIDENTS

Thomas Pearsall	1799-1807	John A. Weekes	1892-1894
Cornelius Ray	1808-1826	William A. Duer	1894-1900
Robert Lenox	1829-1835	J. Pierpont Morgan	1900-1900
William Bard	1845-1854	Lewis Cass Ledyard	1900-1921
Benjamin F. Butler	1854-1858	J. Pierpont Morgan, Jr	1921-1928
George T. Trimble	1861-1872	Edward W. Sheldon	1928-1934
Robert Ray	1872-1879	Wilson M. Powell	1934-1935
Apollos R. Wetmore	1880-1881	Henry G. Barbey	1937-1938
Benjamin D. Silliman	1881-1890	Barklie Henry	1939——
Egerton L. Winthrop	1891-1892		

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Rev. John Christopher		Egerton L. Winthrop	1887-1891
Kunze	1799-1807	John A. Weekes	1891-1892
Samuel Osgood	1808-1812	William A. Duer	1892-1894
Dr. George Anthon	1813-1821	George G. Williams	1894-1903
Robert Lenox	1821-1829	Egerton L. Winthrop	1903-1905
Henry Remsen	1829-1831	Robert Bacon	1905-1907
Theodore Sedgwick	1854-1855	J. Pierpont Morgan, Jr	1907-1921
Robert B. Minturn, Sr	1861-1866	Morton S. Paton	1921-1926
Robert Ray	1866-1872	Lewis Cass Ledyard	1927-1928
James Lenox	1872-1879	Walter Jennings	1928-1933
Apollos R. Wetmore	1879-1880	Wilson M. Powell	1933-1934
Benjamin D. Silliman	1880-1881	Barklie Henry	1934-1939
Robert Lenox Kennedy	1881-1887	William Harding Jackson	1939

TREASURERS

Frederic De Peyster	1802-1829	Frederic Bronson	1897-1900
Charles Wilkes	1829-1833	Francis S. Bangs	1900-1904
William Bard	1833-1845	F. Delano Weekes	1904-1905
Joseph B. Collins	1845-1862	Francis S. Bangs	1905-1908
Benjamin R. Winthrop	1862-1872	W. Pierson Hamilton	1908-1924
Joseph W. Patterson	1872-1881	Stephen Merselis	1924-1928
Andrew Warner	1882-1892	Paul Tuckerman	1928-1930
Robert Lenox Belknap	1892-1896	Bronson Winthrop	1930-1939
Francis S. Bangs	1896-1897	Henry S. Sturgis	1939

SECRETARIES

William Houstoun	1799-1811	Andrew Warner	1863-1892
Peter Augustus Jay	1813-1822	Robert Lenox Belknap	1892-1893
Lynde Catlin	1822-1829	F. Delano Weekes	1893-1905
William Bard	1829-1833	W. Pierson Hamilton	1905-1906
John S. Cary	1833-1845	Francis S. Bangs	1906-1908
Dr. Alexander E. Hosack.	1845-1854	Edmund L. Baylies	1908-1918
Joshua S. Underhill	1854-1857	James Gore King	
Benjamin R. Winthrop	1858-1863	Frank L. Polk	1928

MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY

A person subscribing to the funds of the Society a sum not less than five dollars, providing his subscription is accepted by the Board, upon being duly nominated and elected by the Governors, may become a member of the Society.

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	ECTED
Arthur M. Anderson	1927
Vincent Astor	1932
Robert Lenox Banks	1893
Francis D. Bartow	1927
Waldron Phoenix Belknap	1881
Cornelius N. Bliss	1928
George T. Bowdoin	1927
Nicholas Murray Butler	1904
Joseph H. Choate, Jr	1928
John H. Davis	1896
Wm. North Duane	1914
Guy Emerson	1922
William Ewing	1927
Amos T. French	1898
R. Horace Gallatin	1928
Thomas S. Gates	1922
Richard T. H. Halsey	1902
W. Pierson Hamilton	1897
Barklie Henry	1932
G. Beekman Hoppin	1928
Arthur Iselin	1928
William Harding Jackson	1939
00	

	ELECTED
G. Hermann Kinnicutt	1912
Samuel W. Lambert, M.D	1904
Thomas W. Lamont	1922
H. G. Llovd	1922
George B. McClellan	1893
Stephen Merselis	1923
Henry Sturgis Morgan	1927
J. Pierpont Morgan, Jr	1905
Junius Spencer Morgan, Jr.	1920
Williamson Pell	1935
Paul G. Pennoyer	1922
Frank L. Polk	1923
Herbert L. Satterlee	1914
Augustine J. Smith	1928
Henry S. Sturgis	1939
Paul Tuckerman	1928
Cornelius Vanderbilt	1900
George Whitney	1922
John Hay Whitney	1928
Bronson Winthrop	1887
William Woodward	1928

WHEN

PHYSICIANS AND CHIEF SURGEONS

David Hosack	1799-1822	Alexander E. Hosack	1829-1845
John R. B. Rodgers	1799-1809	George Wilkes	1829-1845
William Moore	1799-1822	Fayette Cooper	1832
Wright Post	1799-1822	James W. Markoe	1892-1918
Andrew Hamersly	1805-1813	Samuel W. Lambert	1892-1905
Samuel L. Mitchell	1805-1807	H. McM. Painter	1892-1905
Edward Miller	1808-1811	J. Clifton Edgar	1892-1899
Richard S. Kissam	1813	Austin Flint, Jr	1892-1899
John W. Francis	1823	Asa B. Davis	1903-1930
James Pendleton	1829	James A. Harrar	1930-1932

OBSTETRICIAN AND GYNECOLOGIST-IN-CHIEF

Henricus J. Stander.... 1932-----

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DISTRIBUTION OF BEDS

PRIVATE	26		
SEMI-PRIVATE	20		
PAVILION	144	190	
NEWBORN		142	332

ADMISSIONS

OBSTETRICAL			
Private	398		
Semi-Private	343		
Pavilion	2,590	3,331	
GYNECOLOGICAL			
Private	139		
Semi-Private	181		
Pavilion	1,013	1,333	4,664
ADDY - ALL CONTRACT PROVIDED IN A DESCRIPTION OF	1971 - CALO (C)		
NEWBORN			2,876

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STATISTICS OBSTETRICAL DEPARTMENT INDOOR AND BERWIND (OUTDOOR) SERVICES

TOTAL DISCHARGES

	Lying-In Indoor	Berwind Outdoor	Total
Abortion, operative	156	AND AND AND	156
Abortion, spontaneous			65
Full term operative delivery		32	657
Full term spontaneous delivery	2,063	570	2,633
Premature operative delivery	24	1	25
Premature spontaneous delivery	59	9	68
Discharged before delivery	366		366
Infant boarder	26		26
Not pregnant	8		8
Postpartum	41		41
Total	3,433	612	4,045
TOTAL INFANTS (FULL TERM PREMATURE) Total deliveries Multiple pregnancy (Triple Twins)	ets and		3,383 25
Total			3,408
RACE (FULL TERM AND PRE DELIVERIES AND ABO			
White			3,281
Colored			323
Total			3,604
ECTOPIC PREGNANCY			
Total Pregnancy			16

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SYPHILIS (Deliveries and Abortions)

	Lying-In Indoor	Berwind Outdoor	Total
Lues, with lesions, Wassermann			
or Kline reaction positive Lues, no lesions, Wassermann or	0	1	1
Kline reaction positive Lues, no lesions, Wassermann or	23	34	57
Kline reaction negative	13	19	32
TOXEMIA (DELIVERIES AND ABORT Acute yellow atrophy Eclampsia, antepartum intrapartum postpartum Hypertensive disease Pre-eclampsia, mild	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· 1 · 1 · 5 · 1 · 1 · 47 · 112
Pre-eclampsia, severe	• • • • • • • • • •		. 30 . 16
Renal Disease			
Total			. 226
T · 1 . C.		1	

Incidence of toxemia = 7.6%

TYPE OF PELVIS (Not Including Abortions)

Normal. Flat simple. Funnel typical. Funnel flat. Generally contracted typical Generally contracted funnel. Rhachitic flat. Rhachitic generally contracted funnel. Other	Lying-In Indoor 2,525 74 63 2 35 6 3 1	Berwind Outdoor 560 12 10 18 1	Total 3,085 86 73 2 53 7 3 1
Other Not measured	61	11	72
Total	2,771	612	3,383

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	Lying-In Indoor	Berwind Outdoor	Total
No record	2	22	24
L.O.A	1,519	319	1,838
L.O.T	88	6	94
L.O.P	37	10	47
O.A. (primary)	33		33
O.P. (primary)	6	1	7
R.O.A	698	180	878
R.O.T	71	6	77
R.O.P	99	12	111
Breech	135	19	154
Brow	1		1
Face	15	1	16
Transverse	9		9
Compound	1	4	5
Not determined	2	27	29
Vertex (not differentiated)	55	5	60
Total	2,771	612	3,383

PRESENTATION (Not Including Abortions)

OPERATIONS-(Full Term and Premature Deliveries)

	Lying-In Indoor	Berwind Outdoor	Total
Forceps			
Low		10	276
Mid	. 140	3	143
High	. 1	C.L. ALPARA	1
Total Incidence of Forceps = 12.419	. 407	13	420
Breech extraction		17	141
Version and extraction		2	19
Tamponade of uterus			4
Manual removal of placenta		1	20
Episiotomy (Spontaneous and Operative deliveries)	. 1,480	43	1,523
Repair third degree laceration (Spontaneous and Operative		-	-
deliveries)		2	34
Insertion of bag	. 15		15
Insertion of bougie	. 0		0
Dührssen's incision of cervix			8 5
Destructive operation, infant	. 5		5

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a			
Cesarean Section			
Classical			31
Low cervical			27
Latzko			
Section with sterilization			9
Radical			2
T . 1			
Total			70
Incidence of Cesarian	Section $= 2$	2.09%	
NDICATIONS FOR CESAREAN	N SECTIO	NS	
Bicornuate uterus			2
Breech			
Cardiac disease			
Cervical dystocia			
Contracted pelvis			
Disproportion			
Elderly primipara			
Myoma (1 previous myomectomy			
Pelvic tumor			
Placenta praevia			
Premature separation of placenta			
Previous Caesarean section (febri			and the second se
Renal disease			
Vesico-vaginal fistula (repaired).			
vesico-vaginar instala (reparred).			
Total			70
2.41%			
HEMORRHAGE (Not Includin	IG ABORTIO	ns)	
	Lying-In		1000
	Indoor	Outdoor	Total
Antonortum			- Low You
Antepartum Placenta praevia	12		12
Placenta praevia		test bailing it	
Premature separation		autora talante	8
Postpartum		1	79
Puerperal	. 5	3	8

Incidence of Postpartum Hemorrhage (600 cc. or over, Cesarean sections not included) = 2.38%

MORBIDITY (FULL TERM AND PREMATURE DELIVERIES)

By "Puerperal Infection" is meant a rise in temperature to 100.4° F. (38.° C.) occurring once during each of two twentyfour hour periods following delivery or remaining elevated longer than 24 hours, excluding the first 24 hours after delivery, unless the rise in temperature is definitely proven to be due to other causes, such as mastitis, pyelitis, or intercurrent infection. Morbidity includes all cases of Puerperal Infection and all those febrile from other causes. A temperature elevated to 100.4° F. (38.° C.) once, or of only 24 hours' duration, is a One Day Fever, and not included in the morbidity figure. The temperatures are taken on the Indoor Service as follows: 6-10 a.m., 2-6-10 p.m., unless otherwise ordered. The temperatures on the Outdoor Service are taken by the visiting nurse once a day at the time of her routine visit, unless otherwise ordered.

	Lying-In Indoor	Berwind Outdoor	Total
Afebrile	2,241	573	2,814
One day fever		23	333
Febrile, puerperal infection	184	6	190
mastitis	14	7	21
	6	1	7
pyelitis intercurrent disease	14		14
other	1	1	2
No puerperium	1	1	2
Total	2,771	612	3,383

Incidence of morbidity—Indoor service (abortions not included) = 7.9%

Incidence of morbidity—Indoor Service (abortions included) = 8.4%

Incidence of puerperal infection—Indoor Service (abortions not included)=6.7%

Incidence of puerperal infection—Indoor Service (abortions included) =6.9%

MATERNAL MORTALITY

Discharges Deaths	aths	es D	arg	sch	Dis	
-------------------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	--

Lying-In Hospital (Indoor)	3,407	2
Berwind Service (Outdoor)	612	0
Total	4,019	2

MATERNAL DEATHS (All patients on the Berwind Outdoor Service requiring hospitalization are transferred to the Lying-In Hospital)

Two (2) maternal deaths in 4,019 discharged patients.

Gross maternal mortality (including abortions, ectopic and other) = 0.0497% or 0.497 per thousand discharged patients, or 0.669 per thousand pregnancies.

These two (2) deaths were as follows:

	Antenatal patients (dying before delivery) Postpartum (full term and premature deliveries)	02
3.	All other patients (abortions and postpartum admis- sions)	0
	Total	2

INFANTILE MORTALITY

Total infantile mortality includes all full term and premature infants, deadborn, stillborn, or dying within 14 days following birth in the Lying-In Hospital Indoor Obstetrical Service and Berwind Outdoor Obstetrical Service. An abortion is any fetus weighing less than 1,500 grams, or measuring less than 35 cm. in length. Abortions are not included in the Total Infantile Mortality.

		Deadborn		
Lying-In Hospital (Indoor	Total Infants	and Stillborn	Neonatal Deaths	Total
service)	2,791	58	30	88
service)	617	14	10	24
Total	3,408	72	40	112

Gross Infantile Mortality = 3.29%

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MATERNAL MORTALITY FOR PERIOD September 1, 1932—December 31, 1939 PAVILION, PRIVATE AND BERWIND OUTDOOR SERVICES

During this period there were 56 deaths in 29,840 discharged patients; a maternal mortality rate of 0.187 per cent, or 1.87 per 1,000 patients discharged, or 2.06 per 1,000 pregnancies. The causes of death in these 56 patients are shown in the following table:

									1	er Cent
Cause of Death	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	Total	Total
Infection										
Antepartum and Postpartum. Postabortal		1	1	3	4 1	1	1	1	13	23.2
Pneumonia										
Antepartum and Postpartum.	2	1		2		1			6	10.7
Postpartum Hemorrhage										
Vaginal Delivery	1			1		1	1			
Following Section Ruptured Uterus		1	1						6	10.7
Cardiac Disease		1							0	10.7
Cardiac Failure		1		1	1		1			
Postpartum Hemorrhage				110		1			5	8.9
Pulmonary Embolus	1		2	1			1		5	8.9
Toxemia										
Acute Yellow Atrophy		1			1			1		
Eclampsia						1			4	7.1
Premature Separation of Pla-										
centa			1		1	1			3	5.3
Pyelonephritis		1		1					2	3.6
Circulatory Collapse										
Pituitrin Intravenously Surgical Shock				1		1			2	3.6
Cerebro-vascular Accident				1	1				2	3.6
									1	1.8
Anesthesia		1							1	1.8
Postoperative Hemorrhage			1						1	1.8
Tuberculosis, Miliary				1					1	and the second second
Placenta Previa, Antepartum				1					1	1.8
Chorioepithelioma (Postpartum)					1				1	1.8
Blood Dyscrasia-erythroblastic					1				1	1.8
Splenomegaly					1				1	1.8
Suicide.				1					1	1.0
Not Determined — Insufficient Data						1			1	1.8
Data	_	_		-	-	-	-	-	-	
	4	7	6	14	11	8	4	2	56	100.0

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STATISTICS GYNECOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT 1939

TOTAL DISCHARGES	1,282
Race White Colored	1,214
- Total	1,282

DIAGNOSIS ON DISCHARGE

V	ULVA	
	Bartholian gland abscess or cyst	34
	Condylomata accuminata	5
	Pruritus	2
	Fruntus	2
V	AGINA AND PERINEUM	
	Carcinoma, Skene's gland	1
	Cystocele, rectocele or both	278
	Gartner's duct cyst	2
	Old perineal laceration	73
	Relaxed outlet	183
	Tumor	11
	Vaginitis	19
	v aginitio	
С	ERVIX	
	Carcinoma	27
	Cervicitis	198
	Laceration	176
	Myoma	5
	Polyp	108
U	TERUS	
	Adenomyoma	22
	Carcinoma	27
	Endometritis	31
	Hyperplasia of endometrium	80
	Menorrhagia	332

Metrorrhagia	233
Myoma	277
Polyp	74
Procidentia	112
Retroversion	144
Sarcoma	3
Тиве	
Hydrosalpinx	8
Salpingitis	106
Ovary	
Abscess	15
Carcinoma	17
Cyst, not simple	56
Dermoid cyst	20
Endometriosis	22
Parovarian cyst	5
Simple retention cyst	85
OTHER CONDITIONS	
Gonorrhoea	35
Syphilis	39
OPERATIONS	
Major 340	1 mark
Minor	
Other 13	
Total	
and the second	
VULVA AND VAGINA	
Incision and drainage of Bartholin gland cyst or abscess.	28
Colporrhaphy or colpoplasty	184
Perineorrhaphy or perineoplasty	5
Cervix	
Amputation	126
Cauterization or coagulation	57
Dilatation	46
Dilatation and curettage	540

Removal of polyp	48
Trachelorrhaphy	8
UTERUS	
Hysterectomy, abdominal subtotal	169
Hysterectomy, abdominal total	24
Myomectomy	33
Hysterectomy, vaginals	5
Suspension	72
Тиве	
Rubin test	18
Salpingectomy	168
Ovary	
Oophorectomy	138
Oophorocystectomy	55
Miscellaneous	
Appendectomy	74
Exploratory laparotomy	11
Radium therapy	51
Patients receiving transfusions	66

MORTALITY

Deaths..... 10

Gross mortality = 0.78%

Of these there were 8 postoperative deaths which occurred in 1,082 major and minor operative cases.

Postoperative mortality = 0.74%

MORTALITY ON THE GYNECOLOGICAL SERVICE FOR THE PERIOD

September 1, 1932-December 31, 1939

During this period there were 48 deaths in 7,040 discharged patients, giving a gross mortality of 0.681% or 6.81 per thousand patients discharged.

Operations		Deaths
Major Minor		22 8
Total	5,907	30

Incidence of postoperative mortality = 0.507%(5.07 per thousand)

The causes of death in these 48 patients are shown in the following table:

	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	Total
Acute appendicitis (ruptured) Angio-fibrosarcoma of broad ligament						1	1		1
Carcinoma of Cervix			1		1	1		1	4
Carcinoma of Ovary		1	3	3				4	11
Carcinoma of Urethra							1		1
Carcinoma of Uterus			1				1	1	3
Carcinoma of Vagina						1		1111	1
Cardiac Failure						1			1
Coronary Thrombosis							1		1
Hemorrhage, Cerebral				1					1
Hemorrhage, Cervical Myoma		1							1
Krukenberg Tumor		1							1
Malignant Melanoma						1			1
Narcosis (gas, oxygen, ether)							1	1	2
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease						1			1
Pelvic Malignancy (type?)			1	1					2
Peritonitis		1	1	1			1		4
Pneumonia				1	1		1		3
Pulmonary Embolus	1	1						1	3
Ruptured Appendix							1		1
Sarcoma of Ovary					1				1
Sarcoma of Uterus		1						2	3
	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1	6	7	7	3	6	8	10	48

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1939

PUBLICATIONS OF THE MEMBERS OF THE

MEDICAL STAFF OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL

CADDEN, J. F., and STANDER, H. J.: Uric Acid Metabolism in Eclampsia. Amer. Jour. Obst. & Gyn., 1939, 37: 37.

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- MARCHETTI, A. A.: Consideration of Certain Types of Benign Tumors of the Placenta. Surg., Gynec. & Obst., 1939, 68: 733.
- McGRATH, J. F., and ROTTINO, A.: Musculinovoblastoma; Primary Masculinizing Tumor of Ovary (so-called large cell variety—hypernephroid—luteoma). Arch. Int. Med., 1939, 63: 686.
- McLANE, C. M.: Pyelitis of Pregnancy; Five-year study. Amer. Jour. Obst. & Gynec., 1939, 38: 117.
- PASTORE, J. B., and MOORE, R. A.: Note on Erythroblastic Splenomegaly Occurring During Pregnancy. Amer. Jour. Med. Sc., 1939, 198: 187.

PASTORE, J. B., and STANDER, H. J.: Hemorrhage in Obstetrical Patients. Texas State Jour. of Med., 1939, 35: 390.

PASTORE, J. B., and LORD, JERE W.: Plasma Prothrombin Content of Bank Blood. Jour. Amer. Med. Assoc., 1939, 113: 2231.

STANDER, H. J.: General Considerations of Toxemias of Pregnancy. Texas State Jour. of Med., 1939, 35: 270.

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- STANDER, H. J., and CADDEN, J. F.: Uric Acid Metabolism in Eclampsia. Amer. Jour. Obst. & Gynec., 1939, 37: 37.
- TRAUT, H. F., KUDER, A., and CADDEN, J. F.: A Study of the Reticulum of Luteinization in Granulosa and Theca Cell Tumors of the Ovary. Amer. Jour. of Obs. & Gyn., 1939, 38: 798.

SUGGESTED FORM OF BEQUEST

I give and bequeath to THE SOCIETY OF THE LYING-IN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, incorporated by the Legislature of the State of New York in the year 1799, the sum of Dollars, to be applied to the use and benefit of the said Society under the direction of the Governors thereof.

