Clinical report : 1937 / East End Maternity Hospital.

#### Contributors

East End Maternity Hospital (London, England)

#### **Publication/Creation**

[London] : [publisher not identified] 1937

#### **Persistent URL**

https://wellcomecollection.org/works/h3s6c5zu

#### License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection 183 Euston Road London NW1 2BE UK T +44 (0)20 7611 8722 E library@wellcomecollection.org https://wellcomecollection.org

# THE EAST END MATERNITY HOSPITAL,

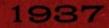
# COMMERCIAL ROAD,

E. I.

# CLINICAL REPORT

Statution of the lot of the lot of the

For the Year



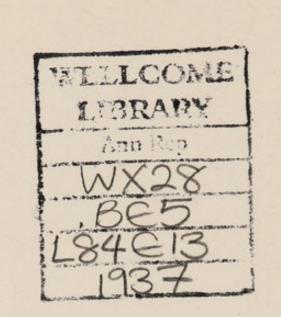
CONTRACTOR OF TAXABLE

METROPOLIS PRESS, 5 Rapert Street, London, E.1



# INDEX.

				124						
				Y						PAGE.
Index			• •	 •••						ĩ
Staff				 						3
Preface				 ***						4
Numerica	al Sum	mary		 						5
Ante-Na	tal Dep	partme.	it						•••	6
Presentat	ions			 					•••	7
Obstetric	Opera	tions		 						10
Hæmorrh	lage			 	•••					I I
Pyrexia				 						13
Infants				 		•···				14
Tabular I	listory	of Ho	spital	 			betwe	en pag	es 2 a	and 3



Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2019 with funding from Wellcome Library

https://archive.org/details/b31704931

Table showing the number of pupils trained, the number of patients delivered in the Hospital since its foundation, and the number delivered at their own homes during the same period, with the number and causes of deaths.

						ivia.	ithin	thin			a contra	-a See	æm-				*) 0	-				
OUT-PATIBNTS.	Causes of Deaths.			Department started Sentember 1st 1891	To Dec.31, 1892.	Secondary hemorrhage after placenta pravia.	( Exhaustion after accidental harmorrhage within	3 hours, 1; peritonitis and pneumonia within a week r			Suncone concontent on accidental hemoreheore		? Fneumonia, 1; syncope, after secondary hem- orthage, 1.	Heart disease			) Exhaustion after secondary hemorrhage (4) weeks after confinement).					
	Died.	1-1	1	Depart	To D	-	°	• 1	1	1	64	1	e1 -	- 1		1	- 1	I	1			1
	Delivered.	1 1	1	11	233	220	102	259	274	241	293	255	286	292		422	510	458	114			708
IN-PATIRN'TS.	Causes of Deaths.	Haemorrhage from lungs, 94 hours after delivery		Exhaustion.	ruerpera separatana.	I builde of heart's action, 15 hours after delivery;	I protection a transmer surrang rounsevere bronchits. Failure of heart's action soon after delivery.	Preunonia, 3; diarrhea, i.	Exhaustion after labour and bronchitis.	Eclampsia, 1: brouchitis, 1 (suffering from a severe attack when admitted); syncope 1	(the subject of valvular heart disease).	a days after continement, Chronic Bright's disease.	Syncope and bronchitis,			Shock, consequent on licart disease, a few	Ante-partum haemorrhage.	Shock, consequent on severe ante-partum hemorrhage, 1; sepsis, occurring a fortnight after normal hour, 1 (suffering from a septic	Exhaustion and shock, after severe ante-par- tum hemorrhage, sent in too late for help, r ;	sis of the small intestine 3 weeks after premature delivery, r.		
	Died.	-	١		- 1	1 -		- 47	1	6.9	1	1				1	1-	04	64			1
	Delivered.	427	1	143		191	218	230	233	237	255	264	248	313		344	382	450	433			498
No. of	Beds.	:	13	ŧ	ŧ	:	"	: :		:	18			19		26	\$					66
" Home " opened at	Glamis Koad, Shadwell, December 6th, 1884.	4 Years 5 months ending April 30th, 1889.	Removal to No. 396. Commercial Road, E.	Year ending Apl. 30, 1890.	Year & 8 months ending	Dec 31st 1892.	" " " " 1593."	1895.			Extension of Premises. Year ending Dec. 51, 1898.			· · · · · · · · 1902.	Further Extension of	Year ending Dec. 31, 1903.				No. 398, Commercial Rd., Freehold purchased, and	extensive Building Im- provements commenced.	Veer andine Day 21 1900
		1		00.00	-			20	-	16	51 52	64 ( 64 (	02 04	00		53	14	11	-	1000 C		2.
Pupils	trained.	ernity .	deW	_				-	14	-	24	04	10 0	1 20		04 0	- 12	-	16			-

	Syncope, two hours after norma labour		Concealed ante-partum haemorrhage. Patient been feeling ill for some time, and when seen only lived to be delivered of dead infant	Treatr faulte, consequent on vary and uneven. Concealed accidental hæmorrhage. Preunonia. Concealed accidental hæmorrhage.	Double pneumonia : influenza pneumonia		Rupture of uterus.	Heart Disease.				Influenza.			r Embolism; r Pneumonia.				
	- 1	1		01	54	1	-	-		11	1	1	1	1	64	11	1	11	66
1.039	1,021 920	1.055	992	1601	761 1,080 1.481	1,321	1,262	1,092		893	188	610	616	528	472	212	328	306 263	30.953
	{ Aute-partum haemorrhage. } Pelvic cellulitis.	Eclampsia, urine solid with albumen, ri ante-partum hæmorrhage, soth pregnancy, died an hour after delivery, ri contracted peivis, deformed infant, enlarged liver, etc., albuminuria, r.	Concealed ante-partum hæmorrhage. Patients heen feeling ill for some time, and when seen only lived to be delivered of dead infants.	Consumption 1: accidental hæmorrhage 1. Eclampsia.	Eclampsia ; influenza pneumonia 2. Eclampsia ; syncope due to heart disease	Pneumonia; morbis cordis and phthisis.	Influenza and pneumonia ; pneumonia. Accidental haemorrhage.	Septicaraia.		Ante-partun hemorrage. Phiegnasia Alba dolens.	r Syncoper : an unnoxee patient asytes- entesis, early miscarriage.	Concealed accidental hemorrhage ; abortion Malignant endocarditis r.	Sepsis: 1 Influenzal Pneumonia (undelivered)	I Inversion of uterus; r Rupture of uterus (died undelivered) r Tuberculous peritonitis; r Ante-partum hænorrhåge.	2 Heart disease; i Septicaemia; i Ante- partum hemorrhave	i Septicienia; i Placenta Praevia; i Bron- chilie - Obstartic shock	r Caesarean Section. r Craniotomy.	I Toxaemia: I Embolism: I Meningilis I Aute-partum haemorrhage: I Sepsis: I Rup- tored intervention	T
1	24	50	01	01	63 01	01	e1	1-			01	6.	01	4	4	14	1 24	60 00	12
250	528 621	445	553	549 679 643	102	1,024	1,024	1,087		1,219	1,276	1,310	1,450	1,437	1,466	1,403	1,590	1,492	35.599
		:	:		2;	38	5 5	:4		99	:	:	;	:	:	2	: :	69 :	
10101	1101 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No. 394, Commercial Rd., Freebold purchased. Year ending Dec. 31, 1913. Building and Equipment of Annavo No. 394 Com-	Tear ending Dec		n 31, 1918. 31, 1919.		New Ward ope Year ending Dec Year ending Dec		Nos. 384-392 Commercial Road, freehold purchased.	Yearending Dec. 31, 1926.	ne of Inst'n.	Year ending Dec. 31, 1929	31, 1930.			:		31.1	
H	3 27	0 19		e 115	80.00			_		0 7 0		2 19	11	0 12		4 21	-		1817 651
-	61 61	60	58	43	45	55	59 61	6.8		30	š	42	40	9	49	44	4	419	181



MEDICAL STAFF.

#### Don. Consulting Obstetric Surgeons.

H. RUSSELL ANDREWS, ESQ., M.D., B.S.(Lond.), F.R.C.P.(Lond.). M R.C.S.(Lond.), F.C.O.G.

SIR GEORGE BLACKER, C.B.E., M.D. (Lond.), F.R. C.P. (Lond.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.).

MALCOLM DONALDSON, ESQ., B.A., M.B., B.Ch. (Cantab.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P. (Lond.). F.C.O.G.

WALTER S. A. GRIFFITH, ESQ, C.B.E., M.D.(Cantab.). F.R.C.P.(Lond.), F.R.C.S.(Eng.).

VICTOR J. F. LACK, ESQ., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.P. (Lond.), F.R.C.S. (Ed.), F.C.O.G.

LOUIS CARNAC RIVETT, ESQ., M.C., M.A. (Camb.), F.R.C.S (Eng.), L.R.C.P.(Lond.). F.C.O.G.

ARTHUR F. STABB, ESQ., M.B., B.C. (Cantab.), F.R.C.P. (Lond.), M.R.C.S. (Eng.).

ARNOLD L. WALKER, ESQ., M.A., M.B., B.Ch.(Cantab.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.) L.R.C.P. (Lond.), M.C.O.G.

#### Don. Consulting Physician.

SIR GOULD MAY, M.A., M.D. (Cantab.), M.R.C.P. (Lond.)., M.R.C.S. (Eng.)

#### Don. Consulting Paediatrician.

LEONARD FINDLAY, ESQ., D.Sc. (Glas.), M.D. (Glas.), Ch.B. (Glas.), F.R.C.P. (London).

#### Don. Consulting Surgeons.

SIR CHARLES GORDON-WATSON, K.B.E., C.M.G., F.R.C.S.(Eng.).

A. E. MORTIMER WOOLF, ESQ., B.A., M.B., B.Ch. (Cantab.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.) L.R.C.P. (Lond.).

#### yon. Consulting Ophthalmic Surgeon.

RUPERT S. SCOTT, ESQ., M.B., B.Ch. (Cantab.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P.(Lond.).

#### Lecturer and yon. Pisiting Medical Officer,

W. H. F. OXLEY, ESQ., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.(Lond.), F.C.O.G.

#### Assistant Medical Officer.

PHILIP M. OXLEY, ESQ., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.(Lond.)

#### pou. Pathologists.

ARTHUR DAVIES, ESQ., M.D.(Lond.), M.R.C.P.(Lond.), M.R.C.S.(Eng.). F. TEMPLE GREY, ESQ., M.A. (Oxon.), M.B., Ch.M. (Sydney).

#### Don. Sanitarian.

LOUIS C. PARKES, ESQ., M.D.(Lond.), M.R.C.S.(Eng.).

# THE EAST END MATERNITY HOSPITAL.

#### CLINICAL REPORT.

#### 1937.

#### MATERNAL MORTALITY.

1. Case No 3968. Multipara, age 40, admitted with prolapse of cervix and offensive discharge. Temperature 100'2°. Two days later, rigor; came into labour and delivered of a stillborn stinking foetus. Transferred to Queen Charlotte's Isolation Hospital where she died.

P.M. Intense general peritonitis, uterus infected throughout, becoming gangrenous. Mixed infection of both peritoneum and blood. Hæmolytic streptococcus not present.

2. Case No. 3486. 11 Para, age 43. Continuous abdominal pain; no dilatation. Sudden collapse and death.

P.M. Uterine rupture into both broad ligaments. Heart wall thin and fatty.

3. Case No 3,915. A patient, had one miscarriage, admitted with a marginal placenta prævia. Labour was slow and delivery effected with forceps. There was a good deal of bleeding before delivery and atonic post-partum hæmorrhage from which she died.

CASES TRANSFERRED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS.

5 cases of mastitis. Recovered.

6 cases which were to be attended on the district were admitted during labour and are included in the tables.

Ante-partum l	næm	orrh	age	 	 3
Hæmaturia				 	 I
Toxæmia				 	 I
Home conditi	ons			 	 I

4

LOUIS C. PARKER.

#### 1988.

## NUMERICAL SUMMARY.

## Table I.

						In- Patients.	Out- Patients.	TOTAL
- Thinks and the	inut ?	Tral Bon /	1 1 1 1 1 1	1715117	Ti linn	Ten start in	all the first	
PATIENTS DELIVER						1,492	263	1 755
", DIED UN	IDELIV	ERED		14.6		I	-	
CASES OF ABORTIC	on (inc	luded a	ibove)	d.sT		2	-	-
Primiparæ						044	11	658
Multiparæ		•••				848	249	1,097
INFANTS BORN						1,500	265	1,766
Sets of Twins						10	3	13
PRESENTATIONS.								
Vertex				1		1,435	240	1,675
Brow						2	-	2
Face						7	1	8
Breech	***					51	6	57
Transverse	10					3		3
Complex (Head, c	ord to	ot & h	and)	***		!		1
Born elsewhere or 4 of these					hote	I by cord.	19	20
4 01 111.50	, preser	itarion?	s were t	ompile	alcu	by cord.		
OBSTETRIC OPERAT	CIONS.					and maintain	Mittage	
Hysterectomy						20 -	11 20-21	1 1 1 1
Cæsarean section						1	ALLE GAL	1
Inductions				***		40	-	46
Forceps						79	1	80
Version during la						7		7
Manual extraction				***		27	1 10 - 11	27
Manual removal o	of Place	enta or	Memb	ranes	•••	7	-	7
ANTE-PARTUM HA	MOREF	LAGE						
						8	3	II
Accidental						12	-	12
Accidental Placenta Prævia PUEKPERAL PYREX	 					24	9	33
Accidental Placenta Prævia PUEKPERAL PYREX	 					24 3	9	
Accidental	 IA LITY						9 	33

 Forceps rate
 ...
 ...
 5%

 Breech rate
 ...
 ...
 3'2%

 Maternal Pyrexia
 ...
 1'9%

 ,,
 Mortality
 ...
 1'6 per thousand

 Stillbirth rate
 ...
 2'5%

 Neo-Natal Death rate
 ...
 1'2%

#### Ante-Natal Department.

The attendances at the Ante-Natal Clinic totalled 11,684 and 1.435 of these visits were made to the Medical Officer's Clinic.

The homes of all patients booked for attendance in the District were visited, and 462 special visits paid to those patients suffering from ante-natal disorders.

The following complications were treated during pregnancy :--

CLASS I.			CLASS II. Diseases incidental to Pregnancy.						
Diseases proper to Pr	regnan	cy.							
Albuminuria		.68	Anæmia and Debility 4						
Primigravidæ		40	Morbus Cordis 6						
Multigravidæ		28	Dermatitis 3						
			Other Diseases 1						
Pyelo-nephritis		13							
Purulent Vaginitis		1							
Hæmaturia		. 2	And and a strength of the strength of the						
Total		84	Total 14						

#### Table II.

Of the above cases 31 were admitted for treatment during pregnancy, in 24 of these, induction was performed and 22 in addition were admitted for induction only. Although in all cases a Wassermann reaction was taken if the history was suspicious either pre-natally or post-natally, no specimen of blood proved positive.

#### External Cephalic Version for Breech Presentation.

Performed Attempted unsuccessfully—	 P. 28	М. 80	Total 108
Extended legs	 3	3	6
Not attempted-			
Left for Teaching or undiscovered .	 20	15	35
One of twins	 3	7	10

Total original breech presentations

159

#### **Presentations.**

There have been 1,435 cases of Vertex presentation, in the Hospital.

Occiput Anterior ... ... 1,291 ,, Posterior ... ... 144

The treatment and result of occiput posterior positions is given below :---

|--|

	Total Cases.	Chi Alive.	Stillborn-	Died
Spontaneous rotation and delivery	90	90		_
Spontaneous delivery unreduced	26	26		
Forceps delivery after spontaneous rotation		-	-	-
Forceps after manual rotation	28	28		
Forceps unreduced		_	-	-

#### Face Presentations.

7 cases; delivered spontaneously 5; anencephalic 2.

## Brow Presentations.

2 cases; 1 converted to vertex; 1 to face.

#### Transverse Presentation.

3 cases; podalic version performed 2, cephalic 1.

# Funis Presentation and Prolapse.

100	-	0	100	61	
	11	20	e	-	-

With vertex	2	
" breech	I	
,, vertex foo	t and hand 1	
Infants born ali	ve 2	

# Breech Presentations.

		IN.	OUT.	TOTAL.
Number of cases		51	6	57
Born alive		47	4	51
Neo-natal Deaths		1	-	1
Born dead		4	2	6
Macerated		2		
Difficult Delivery		3		
B.B.A		I		
Spontaneous delivery		27	4	31
Manual extraction		10	2	12
Forceps to after coming hea	ıd	13	-	13
Cæsarean Section		I		I

Particulars of indoor breech presentations.

51 Cases—Primipara 26, Multipara 25, No complications 14, Extended Legs 21, One of Twins 10, Other Complications 6.

Remarks.	There have been i
Ren	Morbis Cordis
Result.	Stillborn
Child. weight	lbs. ozs. 8 - 0 8 - 0
Method of Delivery.	Manual & forceps to after-coming head """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
Complie dions.	Extended legs
Gravida.	N

(8)

	Remarks.													alus.									Mother had Influenza.				
														Anencephalus.									Mother ha				
	Result.		Lived											Mac. foetus	Died	Lived						Macerated	Ahve				
ontinued.	Child. weight	lbs. ozs.	48	4	3-12	1-0	6-10	+	5 - 4 8 - 8	7-12		6-0		1 3 1-10	2-9	6-15				1-1-1	8-8		2-2				
presentationsContinued.	Method of Delivery.		Spontaneous			:::			Manual extraction	Spontaneous	···· ··												?				
Particulars of indoor breech I	Complications.		Twin						Extended legs	complications				:							· · · · · ·				in a state of the	The Transition	
Par	Gravida		1-		0 m	0.0	2	13		. 64	13		9		0.44	3.0	3	4	4-1		. 11	13	-				

(9)

# **Obstetric Operations.**

#### Forceps.

### Table IV.

PRIMARY I	NDICA	IION.	-		In- Patients.	Out- Patients.	TOTALS.
Disproportion					6	1	7
Contracted Pelvis					6		6
Large Child					I	-	I
Occiput Posterior					26		26
Brow presentation					1		t
Uterine Inertia					14		14
Rigidity of Soft Parts					2		2
Transverse presentation					I		I
A.P.H					3		3
Breech presentation					13		13
Fœtal distress					2		2
Face presentation					2	-	2
Prolapse of cord					1	-	I
Other Disease of Mother	r				I	-	I
			Т	otals	79		80

1 mother died; 5 had pyrexia 3 infants were stillborn.

Table V.

#### Inductions.

NDICATION.				No. of Cases.	Result Alive.	to Child. Stillborn
Post-Maturity		 		2	2	
Hydramnios	·	 		 1	I	-
Heart Disease		 		 1	1	
Contracted Pelvis		 		 17	17	-
Albuminuria		 		 2.4	23	1
Toxæmia, Contracted	Pelvis	 		 I	-	I
		Т	otals	 46	44	2

# Table VI. Podalic version during Labour.

			Patients.	Out- Patients.	TOTALS.
Ante-partum hæmorrhage Transverse presentation	 		 32		32
		Totals	 5		5

Cæsarean Section (contracted pelvis and breech presentation) ... I

Ante-partum Hæmorrhage-In-Patients.

# Table VII.

# Accidental Hæmorrhage 14 Cases.

Reg, No. Gravida.	Gravida.	Variety.	Gestation (Weeks.)	Alb.	Treatment.	Mother	Result. Child.
3062		Revealed	ñ	Nil		Sat.	(Died 20 hrs. later) Influenza before admiss.
3015	5	Concealed & Revealed	ed 37	:	Membranes ruptured ; Binder		Alive
3132	61	Concealed	36		None	"	
3255	-	Concealed	36	10 10	Membranes ruptured ; Binder	:	Stillborn
3621	1	Concealed	37	Trace	None	:	44
437	6	Revealed	40	liN	Membranes ruptured ; Forceps delivery		Alive
361	01	Concealed	38	4	Membranes ruptured ; Binder	:	Stillborn
818	5	Concealed	40	IIN	Membranes ruptured	:	Alive
		n A	ba-part	Min Mi	monubage-in-Patients.		

Ante-partum Hæmorrhage-In-Patients.

# Table VIII.

# Placenta Prævia.

Reg. No.	Reg. No. Gravida.	Variety.	Weeks greation A	Alb. Treatment.	R Mother.	Result. Child.
3037	-	Marginal	40	- Membranes ruptured; Douche and Binder	Sat.	Alive
3514	4	Central	37	- Podalic version		Stillborn
3601	+	Marginal	40	- Membranes ruptured; Binder	:	Alive
17	9	Marginal	40	§ Expectant		Alive
3915	1	Marginal (contracted pelvis)	38	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Bougie induction ; Forceps	Died	Stillborn
129	3	Marginal	40	<ul> <li>Membranes ruptured ; Forceps (Adherent placenta : P.P.H.)</li> </ul>	Sat.	Alive
560	3	Central	40	: :		Stillborn
575	61	Marginal (Vertex and cord)	36	- Pod Ilic Version	:	Alive
394	4	Marginal (Transverse lie)	40	- Podalic Version	:	Stillborn
552	2	Central	36	- Vagina plugged	:	Stillborn
928	3	Marginal	40	- Rupture of membranes; Douche & binder	2	Alive
915	4	Marginal (prolapse of cord)	40	- Expectant	:	Stillborn
	The state of the s	and the same state of the same	NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXABLE PARTY.			

# Maternal Pyrexia.

*i.e.*, Temperature by mouth 100.4 for 24 hours, or recurring within that period.

IN-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

# Table IX.

#### CLASS I.

#### CLASS II.

Septic absorption normal labou			
normai tabot	Ir	 	5
Pyelitis		 - • •	I
Flushed breast		 	5
Unknown Origin		 	I
Mastitis		 	3
Total			1.5
LUIAI		 	15

Influenza			6
Tonsillitis		 	I
Dermatitis exf	oliativa	 	I
Diatrhœa		 	1

. . .

....

9

...

Total

#### OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

Pyelitis		 	 	I
Influenza		 	 	3
Flushed b	reast	 	 	3
Sepsis		 	 	1
Mastitis		 	 	ι
				9

(13)

STILLBIRTHS		INFANTILE DEA	THS.
24. hopes, av	Patients. In- Out-	and so wards and the	Patients. In- Out-
Abortion	2	Prematurity	10 1
Disease of Mother-	TRANSPORTANTS	Congenital Malformation	i I
Albuminuria	1	Atelectasis	3 1
Breech	2 1	Malaena	I
A.P.H	7	A.P.H. in Mother	1
Macerated	9 2	Albuminuria in Mother	1
Prematurity	2	Stenosis of Œsophagus	1
A.P.H. and Prolapse of cord	2	Atresia of Intestines	1
Disease of placenta	2	1 2 2 4 2 2 19	( participa )
Malformation	5 1		3 proft
Undetermined	7.0	1	nend Toplanter
B.B.A. Breech	and so a	1	Uninesee On
Difficult Face	τ		entireli
Total	40 5	Total	19 3

# Table X.

#### Table XI. PROGRESS OF INFANTS IN HOSPITAL

PROGRESS OF INFANIS I	NH	USP	TIAL.	
born alive				1,460
over birth-weight on discharge			1,352	
equal to birth-weight on discharge			49	
under birth-weight on discharge			40	
died		• • • • •	17	
transferred			2	
breast-fed entirely			1,379	
breast feeds supplemented			48	
artificially fed owing to illness of mo	ther		18	
died within 12 hours of birth			3	
Transferred and died			2	
	born alive over birth-weight on discharge equal to birth-weight on discharge under birth-weight on discharge died transferred breast-fed entirely breast feeds supplemented artificially fed owing to illness of mo	born alive over birth-weight on discharge equal to birth-weight on discharge under birth-weight on discharge died transferred breast-fed entirely breast feeds supplemented artificially fed owing to illness of mother	born alive over birth-weight on discharge equal to birth-weight on discharge under birth-weight on discharge died transferred breast-fed entirely breast feeds supplemented artificially fed owing to illness of mother	over birth-weight on discharge1,352equal to birth-weight on discharge49under birth-weight on discharge40diedtransferred17transferredbreast-fed entirely1,379breast feeds supplemented48artificially fed owing to illness of mother18

(14)



