Report of the Health Officer, Corporation of Madras Health Department.

Contributors

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

CORPORATION OF MADRAS

FOR

1915-1916.





Madras:
PRINTED BY THOMPSON & CO.,
33, POPHAM'S BROADWAY.

1916.

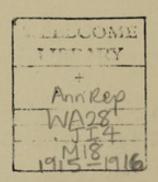
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INTRODUCTION.

The interest attaching to an annual administration report is invariably lessened by the interval that must elapse between the close of an official year and publication. This interval or delay is unavoidable, for though enlightening figures of receipts and expenditure may be summarised in a very small space, the accurate adjustment of inter-departmental accounts on which these figures are based is necessarily a long and tedious process. Still the delay is not without its advantages, inasmuch as five months actual experience of a new year affords valuable material on which to base criticisms of policy in a year that is past.

2. Of more real interest than a recital of events which actually happened in the year 1915-16 is the statement of a general question which the Corporation has had to consider often and again during that year, and which will become most inconveniently insistent twelve months hence. The question is that of obtaining sufficient money wherewith to carry on the administration of the city. The superfluity of wealth shown by the following figures is, I fear, quite illusory:—

		100 100	Reve	enue.	Capital.		
incometer.			Revised Estimate 1915-16.	Actuals 1915-16.	Revised Estimate 1915-16.	Actuals 1915-16.	
Receipts			39,05,900	39,08,512	15,56,850	15,50,107	
Expenditure	*		33,13,830	31,23,088	15,45,460	14,07,631	
Closing balance			5,92,070	7,85,424	11,390	1,42,476	

For in the first place we have to record our gratitude to Government for an unexpected windfall of four lakhs of rupees in the last days of the year. In the second place a certain amount of quite unintentional "window dressing" seems inevitable in our accounts. All bills unpaid on the evening of March 31st go to swell our closing balance.

3. A Committee which in October 1915 drew up revised estimates of receipts and expenditure during the year anticipated a real closing balance of Rs. 1,31,850 on revenue account, and Rs. 61,390 under the head of capital. This forecast, I may say, has proved substantially correct, if due allowance be made for the large donation of Government and for bills due but not actually presented until after March 31st, 1916. One proposal or step of this Committee deserves specific mention; it has been subjected to considerable criticism, but was in my opinion a natural and advisable step under the circumstances prevailing when it was taken. A considerable sum was required about the time that this Committee sat for "capital expenditure." The Committee considering the circumstances of

the time decided that the moment was inopportune either to ask Government for a grant or to float a loan. They found at their disposal Rs. 5,00,000 of revenue balance which could not possibly be spent within the financial year 1915-16; they therefore decided to lend four lakhs of this amount to the capital account of drainage and water-supply, to lend one lakh to the account of electric lighting, and to float a loan at the commencement of the year 1916-17. The policy seemed wise at the time, inasmuchas, all question of the terms on which a loan could be obtained being set aside, the Corporation thus worked with its own spare money instead of paying interest on borrowed capital. But when at the close of 1915-16 the money market was closed to local borrowing, this apple of the Committee's forethought turned to very acid dust and ashes in their mouths. Government solved the temporary difficulty by presenting four lakhs to the Corporation for water and drainage works, and by advising reduction of capital expenditure on electric lighting from Rs. 1,00,000 to Rs. 50,000.

- 4. After this digression I return to my main theme, the exposition of our present poverty and approaching penury. Of this indigence there can be no doubt; the cause thereof is the fact that the normal expenditure of the city is beginning to exceed its normal receipts. I have had prepared a series of these "normal" figures extending over several years; and, though probably no two persons will quite agree as to the definition of "normal," my figures may be relied on at least in so far as they exhibit proportion and tendency.
- 5. The "normal" income of the city in 1906-07 was Rs. 18,75,396, and the "normal" expenditure, from which all expenditure on new works is excluded, was Rs. 17,36,598. Up to 1914-15 "normal" income increased much faster than "normal" expenditure; even with large expenditure on new works large balances remained, or appeared to remain, on hand. I say "appeared to remain" advisedly, for I fear the fact that money due but not paid out on March 31st does not constitute a real balance was at times overlooked. But in 1915-16 "normal," expenditure has risen to Rs. 28,59,730 as against a "normal" income of Rs. 28,01,720; and this excess, I anticipate, in 1916-17 will reach the disquieting total of Rs. 1,10,000. The deficit can be made good, and a certain amount of practically essential new work undertaken from balances, but when these balances are exhausted, as they soon must be, the financial shoe will develop a most inconvenient pressure on the administrative foot.
- 6. I do not consider this increase of expenditure to have been due to extravagance; I believe that it was inevitable. The Corporation has done more of the things that the Corporation of a big city is bound to do. Increase of capital expenditure has meant increased payments to interest and sinking fund from revenue. Each new school or hospital founded, each water or sewage pumping installation accomplished, has meant a heavy annual increase in running charges.
- 7. The main financial trouble of the Corporation has been, is, and will be the Special Works Department, or department of water and drainage. Much has been written and more talked on this subject, yet I may venture a succinct justification of a department which the average rate-payer, I fear, looks on as an

esurient and insatiable white elephant that preys on the substance of the people. Digressing for a preliminary moment, I may characterise as unfounded a charge often made against the Special Engineer (Mr. Madeley) that his estimates unceasingly increase. From the estimates of his water and drainage scheme reports, Mr. Madeley has not varied; but he has been asked to design and estimate for several additional works not originally contemplated either by him or by the Corporation.

- 8. The maximum water-supply of the city in former days, when water was distributed by gravitation, was approximately seven million gallons per day. The new pumping installation at Kilpauk supplies on an average twice that quantity, and has on occasion supplied up to 20 million gallons per day. Though the cost of this pumping (inclusive of establishment) during 1915-16 amounted to more than a lakh, no reasonable person could wish for a return to the old conditions. To the part played by increased water-supply in improving our vital statistics in the past year the Health Officer has testified; it is a fair assumption that much of the deplorable mortality of Madras has hitherto been due not so much to bad water as to the absolute lack of water of any kind. Increased water-supply necessarily means increased sewage; the cost of sewage pumping has risen from Rs. 60,000 in 1903-04 to Rs. 1,54,000 in 1915-16, and with the laying of water pipes into parts of the city hitherto untouched this cost will rise still further in 1916-17.
- 9. But in respect of drainage I can feel much sympathy with the dissatisfaction of the ratepayers. Drainage work has been going on for thirty years or thereabouts, and yet Madras is not drained. The truth is that early sewers were insufficient in size, the gradients were too flat, the materials and workmanship often bad. Mr. Madeley's present work is to tear up and replace much of what has been done before, and to utilise to better advantage the small portion that is utilisable. Much has been done, but the result is as yet only apparent in the negative sense that save for what has been accomplished, the condition of affairs in Madras with its vastly increased sewage would be appalling. It is, however, difficult to get the "man in the street" to appreciate this fact, and it is certainly unjust to blame him for failing to appreciate it. It only remains for the Corporation to persevere.
- 10. I shall not labour this point further. Our present sources of taxation can yield us little if anything more; new sources must be rendered available to us by legislation. We must go on; we have no collective Corporate throat, we cannot with Mr. Micawber quote Addison ("Cato thou reasonest well") and sombrely bethink ourselves of shaving tackle. Sanitation, health, progress, all have to be paid for, but they are well worth the payment.
- 11. Finance is mainly an executive care; the ratepayer in all countries seldom realises that a public body can be poor, and is apt to keep his eyes fixed on the whole that should be done rather than on the part that can be paid for. The alpha and omega of municipal administration to my mind is care for the public health. What has been accomplished in this matter during the past year is far less than I could desire, but I may fairly claim that to attain the progress

that has been made no effort of the Corporation's servants has been spared. Though the Health Officer in his report lays no claim to credit, most people who-know the inside of things in Madras will admit that Dr. Raghavendra Rao has succeeded in infusing an entirely new spirit into his department. I wish also-to acknowledge the excellent work done by Dr. Singaravelu Mudaliyar in directing the conservancy of the city and above all to recognise the cheerful loyalty with which he accepted a decision of mine that to him must have been a disappointment.

- 12. The report of the Health Department deals with the calendar year 1915, not with the official year 1915-16. From January to December 1915 we have been spared the scourge of cholera; I can only hope that our good fortune will continue in the three and a half months of the year 1916 that have yet to run their course. We suffered from a severe epidemic of small-pox, and the disease still lingers in the city. Our statistics, in my opinion, exaggerate the virulence of the outbreak; the report of deaths from this disease I believe to be far more complete than that of attacks. Yet even in the matter of death reports the medical profession, I venture to think, could do more to help us than is now done. The percentage of deaths reported by medical men during 1915 was 11.6, and to this small total private medical men contributed but 2.6, the remaining 9 per cent. coming from public hospitals.
- 13. I would again emphasise my belief that "the people" can do more for the sanitation of Madras than can "the Executive." A man who is ill cannot complain of his ill-health if he refuses or neglects to carry out the treatment prescribed by his physician; the sanitary regulations of the Municipality are the treatment prescribed by that collective doctor the Health Department for the collective patient known as "the public." The patient is undoubtedly becoming more amenable to reason, but he is still far from complete reasonableness, and from a recognition of the fact that nature, if impartial, is merciless. The meaning of this last observation I wish to explain.
- 14. The Corporation can prescribe and to some extent enforce, certain objective acts and forbearances. We can demand that people shall build their houses in accordance with certain sanitary regulations, that they shall not scatter rubbish in the streets, shall not themselves use, or allow their children to use these streets as latrines. On these themes I have discoursed, possibly a better description would be to say "yapped," for the last two years, and I gratefully admit that "the people' have on the whole paid more attention to the intentions of my discourse than to the manner of my speech. But neither a corporate body nor its executive can enact the rôle of a social or religious reformer, and much of the ill-health of Madras, irremediable by the Corporation, can, I suspect, be traced to social customs over which time has cast the glamour of religion.
- 15. The Health Officer has recorded that the several communities of Madras occupy positions unvarying from week to week in the scale of mortality. European, Anglo-Indian, Indian Christian, Hindu, Muhammadan, this order in the precedence of death, is unchanging. The European community I disregard; the European emigrant to India is usually what the Insurance Offices call a "picked

life," and in case of serious illness he returns to his home land. But the Muhammadan at the other end of the scale, what explanation can be assigned for his unvarying "bad pre-eminence"? Ignorance and poverty have been suggested, but to my mind these are effects of a great underlying cause, namely, the debarment of one half the population from free air and liberty of movement. If the gosha system is founded on religion, the Muhammadan may claim that he is right in acting according to his conscience. But nature pays no heed to conscience; though martyrs have gone to the stake for conscience, the fire has not on that account refrained from its burning. I cannot myself believe that a social system needed and advised fourteen hundred years ago in Arabia is necessary or advisable to-day in the slums of Triplicane, Similarly I believe that deep-rooted social habit underlies the excess of Hindu over Eurasian and Anglo-Indian mortality; the mental and material disparity between the average Brahmin and the average Indian Christian is not adequately represented by a difference of 5.7 per cent. in the death-rates of their respective communities.

"Strike me, but hear me," said Themistocles. In the same spirit I commend this train of thought to the attention of my Indian fellow citizens.

I have but one remark to add—decies repetita placebit? Congestion in Madras will never be relieved till we have more tram lines. The Corporation has acquired for demolition extensive rookeries in Triplicane; these cannot be pulled down until some possibility of accommodation is provided for the evicted. And poor people cannot move far from their work unless there be available some cheap and easy method of getting back to it. The Tramway Company, in consultation with the Corporation, has submitted to Government a programme of extensions: I express the common wish in praying for speedy sanction.

17. In the introduction to the report of 1914-15 I alluded to an increasing spirit of co-operation apparent in the attitude of the people towards our anti-malarial campaign. It is gratifying to record that this spirit has waxed, not waned. The drainage of the Puraswakkam swamps has been designed by Mr. Barker, and part of the design executed with marked success. A large storm-water drain, designed by the same officer to relieve the constant flooding and soaking of North Triplicane, though not yet absolutely complete has proved of much service in dealing with such rain as we have had. Mr. Barker has now left our service to become Professor of Civil Engineering at the Madras Engineering College; I am sure that all Commissioners will join me in hoping that he will impart his own thoroughness and energy to his pupils. In dealing with the subject of Malaria I may record the accomplishment of what the Corporation set out to do at the old Sewage Farm. The situation of the farm may not be ideal, but pending provision of a new and better farm outside the northern boundary of the city it was but obvious common sense to set in order that which we had. Chappar has been entirely eradicated; the old pits in which sewage and rain-water stagnated and bred mosquitoes have disappeared, the flow of sewage over the farm has been regulated and controlled. For all this much credit is due to Mr. Nicholas, who has lavished on this hitherto unpromising domain the enthusiasm of Zola's hero reclaiming Chantebled.

- 18. If I make no detailed mention of the Works Department, it is not from any desire to belittle the Corporation Engineer or his staff. Finance and sanitation lend themselves to theorising; roads, bridges, buildings, are concrete facts which speak for themselves. The department has worked with solid energy through the year, and its works are apparent to all who care to look at them. One portion of the building programme, I regret to say, has been dropped, temporarily at least. The Corporation has been unable to carry out the provision of two primary schools for each division of the city. But when money is scarce, and the claims of sanitation and primary education come into conflict, it is, I think, but right and proper that sanitation should take precedence. It is of little use to educate a child while neglecting what best effort may be made to keep him alive; there are many agencies which provide the three R's, but the responsibility for the public health is primarily on the Corporation.
- 19. A suggestion made by me last year of several small Committees to deal with special subjects has fructified. A most helpful Committee, to which I have already referred, drew up the most accurate revised estimate of income and expenditure that the city has yet had, and got it ready several months earlier than the Executive unaided had hitherto done. Committees aided the consideration of conservancy, office establishment, drainage bye laws. These Committees did not, I am glad to say, embody cast-iron recommendations in formal reports; their great value, in my opinion, consisted in conversational suggestions of new methods which the Executive could test and follow or recede from in the light of experience gained.
- 20. I feel it the most pleasant of my duties to record again my gratitude for the assistance and co-operation of the Commissioners. Not that our proceedings throughout the year bore any great resemblance to those of a Mutual Admiration Society; what we said at times to each other remains on record, what at times we must have thought is in mercy hidden. But though I can recall many an honest and fairly heated difference of opinion, I have no memory of personal ill-feeling on either side,

Corporation of madras.

J. CHARTRES. MOLONY.

President.

CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

Report of the President from 1st April 1915 to 31st March 1916.

Changes in the Constitution of the Corporation.

- 1. Elections.—As required by Section 46 of the Madras City Municipal Act, 1904, the lists of persons qualified to be elected Municipal Commissioners and of those qualified to vote at such elections were revised with the result that 495 persons were registered as eligible for elections as Municipal Commissioners and 11,964 as eligible to vote against 501 and 12,648 respectively in the previous year. The percentage of persons qualified for election as Commissioners to the total literate (English) adult male population of the City was 1.3756 and that of persons qualified to vote to the total adult male population of the City, both literate and illiterate, was 7.6235.
- 2. Two elective seats fell vacant during the year of which one was owing to the expiry of the term of M.R.Ry. G. R. Audikesavalu Nayudu Garu, Commissioner for the 16th Division, and the other to the resignation of Major F. Clarence Smith, Commissioner for the 14th Division. The election of the 16th Division was contested. M.R.Ry. G. R. Audikesavalu Nayudu was elected. The number of persons who voted at this election was 72.03 per cent. of the total number of registered voters. In the 14th Division the ballot was dispensed with under Section 39 of the Madras City Municipal Act, 1904, and M.R.Ry. S. Venkataramasawmy Mudaliyar Avargal, was declared duly elected.
- 3. Representatives of the Chamber of Commerce:—Mr. A. J. Leech and Mr. J. W. Crusha, who were appointed on 7th April 1914 and 3rd February 1914, respectively, continued to hold office during the year. Mr. A. J. Powell, who was appointed on 9th June 1914, resigned his seat on the Corporation on 25th June 1915 and Mr. J. F. Simpson was appointed in his place on 10th August 1915.
- 4. Representatives of the Trades Association:—Mr. G. U. Cuddon, who was appointed on 19th May 1914, resigned his seat on the Corporation on 6th May 1915 and Mr. W. M. Wales was appointed in his place on 6th July 1915. Mr. C. J. Higgs, who was appointed on 18th August 1914, resigned his seat on the Corporation on 27th May 1915 and Mr. C. H. Higginbotham was appointed as his successor on 6th July 1915. Mr. D. Morrison, who was appointed on 15th September 1914, continued to hold office during the year.
- Representatives of the Harbour Trust Board:—Khan Bahadur Muhammad Abdul Kuddus Badsha Sahib Bahadur, who was appointed on 2nd March 1915, continued to hold office during the year.

- 6. Representatives of the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway Company:—Mr. J. F. Fawcett, who was appointed on 15th December 1914, continued to hold office during the year.
- 7. Nominations by Government:—The Hon'ble Dr. T. M. Nair, Yaqub Hasan Sahib Bahadur, Mr. E. R. Osborne, Mr. H. A. Hart and Major R. Bryson continued to hold office during the year. The Hon'ble Mr. J. O. Robinson resigned his seat on the Corporation on 18th February 1915 and Mr. Gordon Fraser was appointed in his place, on 20th April 1915. The term of office of Lt.-Col. C. Donovan, who was appointed on 30th April 1912, expired on 30th April 1915, but he was reappointed on 18th May 1915. M.R.Ry. Dewan Bahadur M. Audinarayana Ayya Garu, who was appointed on 2nd February 1915, died on 17th March 1916 and the Hon'ble Mr. J. O. Robinson was appointed in his stead on 4th April 1916.

Executive Officers.

8. I continued to hold the office of President during the year. Dr. W. R. Macdonald continued to hold the office of Health Officer up to 11th October 1915, when he resigned his office and M.R.Ry. K. Raghavendra Rao Garu, B.A., M.B. & C.M., who was appointed as Special Malaria Officer from 1st January 1915, was appointed to perform the combined duties of Special Malaria Officer and Health Officer of the Madras Corporation from 11th October 1915. M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur T. Vijayaraghavacharya Avargal, M.A., continued to be the Revenue Officer except from 19th May 1915 to 29th June 1915, when he was absent on privilege leave and M.R.Ry. S. Dandapani Aiyar Avargal was appointed to act for him. Mr. I. R. Coats continued to hold the office of Engineer except for the period from 4th June 1915 to 14th November 1915, when he was absent on combined privilege leave and leave on medical certificate for five months and eleven days and M.R.Ry. E. R. Srinivasachariar acted for him. Mr. J. W. Madeley continued to be the Special Engineer for the design and execution of the special water and drainage works except for the period from 5th to 28th May 1915, when he was absent on privilege leave.

Meetings.

- 9. During the year the Corporation held 19 meetings of which 12 were general meetings, two adjourned general meetings, three special meetings and two adjourned special meetings. The average number of commissioners including the President, present at each meeting, was 27 against 26 in the previous year. The percentage of attendance to the sanctioned strength was 79.4 among Divisional Commissioners, 62.5 among Institutional Commissioners and 63.8 among Nominated Commissioners as against 71.9, 63.0 and 64.7, respectively, in the previous year.
 - 10. The Standing Committee met 26 times

Committees and Sub-Committees.

11. (1) The Committee appointed by the Corporation on 21st August 1912, to consider and report on rule 15 of the Building Regulations, requiring the

provision of one-third open space in the case of certain buildings, recommended the adoption of revised rules drafted by the Engineer. These rules were approved by the Corporation on 2nd February 1915, with some modifications. The Government, to whom the rules as modified were submitted for sanction, communicated the remarks of the Municipal Commissioner and Engineer of the Bombay Corporation, on the working of similar rules in that City, and asked the Corporation of Madras to reconsider the whole matter in the light of the experience of Bombay (Government Memorandum No. 3347-1M., dated 9th July 1915). The question was not disposed of pending the results of the competition instituted under His Excellency's auspices for designs for model dwelling houses in Madras.

(2) A Committee consisting of the President, Mr. J. O. Robinson and M.R.Rys. Rao Bahadur P. Theagaraya Chetti Garu, K. N. Aiya Ayyar Avargal and P. M. Sivangnana Mudaliyar Avargal, was appointed by the Corporation on 15th December 1914, to meet the representatives of the Tramway Company and the officers appointed by Government, to discuss the question of the extension of tram lines in the City for the convenience of those desirous of residing in suburbs outside the City. The Committee reported that, in their opinion, the extension of the system might proceed as follows:—

Replacement of the Chintadripet section by a line running down Body Guard Road, then

- (i) A line running from Thousand Lights to the Law College.
- (ii) A line running north in the direction of Tiruvothiyur.
- (iii) Extension of the Mylapore line to the Adyar Tollgate.
- (iv) Extension along Poonamallee Road.
- (v) Extension towards Perambur.

The report was adopted by the Corporation and forwarded to Government. But the Government considered that the proposed lines from the Law College to the Thousand Lights and from the Vizianagram Fountain through the Chepauk Park would detract from the amenities of pleasant parts of the City without materially relieving congestion or bringing in much revenue and they requested the Corporation to decide the order in which the other lines referred to in the Committee's report should be taken up and submit proposals for their construction with a draft order under Section 6 of the Indian Tramways Act, 1886, (vide G.O. No. 571-M., dated 12th April 1915). The Government have been requested to state whether among the "other lines" referred to therein, the replacement of the Chintadripet section by a line running down Body Guard Road is included. The orders of Government on the reference are awaited.

(3) A Committee consisting of the President, M.R.Ry. P. M. Sivangnana Mudaliyar Avargal and M.R.Ry. K. N. Ayya Ayyar Avargal was appointed by the Corporation on 15th December 1914, to meet a conference consisting of Mr. James Gray, the Managing Director of the Madras Electric Tramways, Ltd., and officers appointed by Government, and discuss the question of the realignment of the tramway line in Chintadripet. The Committee recommended the

proposal that a new line should be laid along the Body Guard Road and Mount Road. The Corporation approved of this proposal and in Memorandum No. 5948-8 M., dated 23rd January 1915, the Government requested the Corporation to submit in consultation with the Tramway authorities detailed proposals for the alignment of this new line. The plans received from the Tramway Company were forwarded by the Corporation to Government with the recommendations that the Government House Bridge and Penitentiary Bridge should be widened sufficiently to admit of a double track and foot-paths on each side of the road, that there should be no centre posts, that all the lines should be in the centre of the road, and that steps should be taken to prevent the protruding of the rails above the surface of the road. The orders of Government are awaited.

- (4) His Excellency the Governor of Madras offered Rs. 1,500 to provide prizes for a competition for the best design for the construction of model dwelling houses for the poor and Mr. Madeley also offered Rs. 100 for the best design of water-supply and drainage for certain classes of houses. The conditions for the competition were duly framed and the competition was advertised on 1st October 1915. The designs received from the competitors were submitted to a Committee consisting of the President, M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur P. Tyagaraya Chetti Garu and the Hon'ble Dr. T.M. Nair with Rao Sahib Dr. U. Rama Rau and Messrs. H. V. Lanchester, J. R. Coats and J. W. Madeley as advisers, and the results were declared and published. The prizes were then distributed to the winners of the competition.
- (5) A Sub-Committee consisting of the President, Mr. C. J. Higgs and M.R.Ry. K. N. Ayya Aiyar Avargal was appointed by the Standing Committee on 12th March 1915, to consider and report the powers which should be delegated to the Special Engineer and his Assistants. The Sub-Committee recommended the delegation of some powers to the Special Engineer, but reported that it was unnecessary to grant any special powers to his Assistants. The recommendations of the Sub-Committee were approved by the Standing Committee on 14th May 1915, and by the Corporation on 22nd June 1915; and the Government who were addressed on the subject approved the proposals of the Corporation to delegate to the Special Engineer the following powers:—
 - (i) Powers to fix the headquarters of his assistants;
 - (ii) powers to sanction estimates up to a limit of Rs. 1,000 for the purchase or the repairs of tools and plant;
 - (iii) power to issue orders for the disposal of unserviceable or surplus stores.

They also stated that the delegation of the other powers suggested by the Corporation would be considered in connection with the amendment of the Madras City Municipal Act of 1904. (Vide G.O. No. 1302-M., dated 19th August 1915).

(6) The Special Engineer proposed that an unmetered service be laid down as comprising one single tap placed in an approved position visible from the road and that a provision of Rs. 20,000 be made in the Budget for 1916-17 for the purchase and fixing at the cost of the owners of meters to be applied to first class

service, new and existing. The Standing Committee recommended that the Special Engineer's proposal be approved, every house being allowed one tap free and houses with more than one tap being metered and that a provision of Rs. 20,000 required in connection with the fixing of meters at the cost of the owners be made in the Budget for 1916-17. A Committee consisting of the President, M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur P. Tyagaraya Chetti Garu, M.R.Ry. G. A Natesan Avargal, and M.R.Ry. K. N. Ayya Aiyar Avargal was appointed by the Corporation to select typical houses in the various divisions where meters at the cost of the Corporation might be fixed and to report on the amount of water spent usefully and of water wasted. The report of the Committee is under preparation. The Corporation approved also of the proposal to make a provision of Rs. 20,000 in the Budget for 1916-17 for fixing meters to houses at the cost of the owners.

- (7) A sub-committee consisting of the President, M.R.Ry. G. A. Natesan Avargal and M.R.Ry. K. N. Ayya Aiyar Avargal, was appointed by the Standing Committee at their meeting held on 9th July 1915, to report on the alterations in the draft drainage by-laws proposed by the Special Engineer. The sub-committee recommended that the alterations be approved, subject to certain modifications. This recommendation of the sub-committee was approved by the Standing Committee and has since been tentatively sanctioned by the Corporation.
- (8) A committee consisting of the President, M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur P. Tyagaraya Chetti Garu, M.R.Ry. G. A. Natesan Avargal, M.R.Ry. K. C.Desika-chariyar Avargal, The Hon'ble Dr. T. M. Nair, M.R.Ry. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar Avargal, Mr. J. F. Simpson and Mr. J. W. Crusha was appointed by the Corporation at their meeting held on 8th February 1916, for considering the Engineer's report on conservancy. The report is still under consideration.

Tramways.

12. The stage which the correspondence regarding the removal of the line in Chintadripet has reached is mentioned in paragraph 11 (3). The land required for the improvement of the corner of Choolai Bazaar Road was acquired and double track in that road is being laid by the Madras Electric Tramway Company. The Corporation sanctioned the proposal of the Madras Electric Tramway Company, Limited, to lay a double tramway track in Elephant Gate Road. The Corporation also sanctioned the proposal of the Tramway Company to lay a double track in Wallajah Road subject to the condition that the Tramway Company undertook at its own expense to support and, if necessary, to divert the cables, feeder boxes, standards, etc. for the construction of the North Triplicane Storm Water Drain along the south side of Wallajah Road from the east side of Triplicane High Road to the junction of Harris Road and Mount Road.

Resolutions of the Corporation.

- 13. The following are among the more important resolutions passed by the Corporation during the year:—
- (1) Resolution of 27th April 1915.—The Corporation passed the following resolution:—
- "That the Corporation is of opinion that it is highly desirable that the notices recently issued by the President under section 293 requiring the

occupiers of houses to collect and keep at or near the entrances to their premises all rubbish and offensive matter accumulated therein should be withdrawn and the Corporation is further of opinion that the President should so regulate the provision of dust-bins in congested areas, that there may be available one dust-bin at least for every group of six houses, the same being shifted from place to place periodically."

- (2) Resolution of 21st September 1915.—In connection with the proposal to train midwives in the Rajah Sir Ramaswami Mudaliyar Lying-in-Hospital the Corporation resolved that midwives be trained under the following conditions:—
 - (i) that the monthly teaching fees and stipends be paid to midwives under training,
 - (ii) that no bond need be taken and that no stipend need be paid after training, and
 - (iii) that the Corporation leave it to the Superintendent of the Raja Sir Ramaswami Mudaliyar Lying-in-Hospital to apportion the number taken in for the city and for moffussil.
- (3) Resolution of 21st September 1915.—The Corporation recommended that by-law No. 229 (1) be amended by the insertion of the words "and at the time appointed by the Health Officer" after the word "Memorandum" in the by-law and the hours to be fixed for verification be from 7 to 8 A.M. and from 8 to 9 A.M. The by law as amended by the Corporation was confirmed and sanctioned by Government (Vide G.O. No. 210-M., dated 31st January 1916).
- (4) Resolution of 21st September 1915.—The Corporation passed the following resolution:—

"That the Government be requested to revise the scale of track rent for all Tramway lines, old and new, within the Madras municipal limits on a uniform scale of Rs. 1,000 a mile per year for single lines and Rs. 1,500 a mile per year for double lines."

The Government to whom this resolution was communicated stated that the rates of track rent could not be modified except by a further Tramway order passed under the Indian Tramways Act on the application of and with the consent of the Madras Electric Tramway Company. (Vide G. O. No. 520-M., dated 16th March 1916).

(5) Resolution of 21st September 1915.—The Corporation passed the following resolution unanimously:—

"That with a view to give an opportunity to the Corporation to express its views on the proposals of the Government of Madras, to amend or alter the Madras City Municipal Act, before the Government of India gives its sanction for the introduction of the proposed measure in the Madras Legislative Council, the Government of Madras be requested to forward the proposed measure for consideration by this Corporation."

The resolution was communicated to Government.

(6) Resolution of 25th September 1915. —The Corporation passed the following resolution:—

"That the President's Administration Report and the Health Officer's Report for 1914-15, be adopted and forwarded to Government with the remark that the Commissioners are of opinion that the Government and the Executive of the Corporation should set an example to the ratepayers and citizens of Madras by themselves conforming to all Laws and Regulations affecting the health and appearance of the city to which laws they compel the public to conform on pain of penalties under the Municipal Act."

The resolution was communicated to Government.

(7) Resolution of 19th October 1915.—The Hon'ble Dr. T. M. Nair moved the following resolution:—

"As it is becoming more and more evident that the work of the Health Department, especially in the direction of ensuring pure water and food-supply for the city cannot be satisfactorily carried out without a full time Corporation Chemical Analyst, the Corporation decides to appoint an Analyst forthwith, on a salary of Rs. 350—500 per month."

He pointed out that the salary of the Analyst should be Rs. 300—500 instead of Rs. 350—500, as stated in the resolution. The Corporation resolved that the consideration of the question be taken up along with the report of the Engineer on the conservancy system of the city which is under the consideration of the Corporation.

- (8) Resolution of 16th November 1915.—With reference to G.O., No. 1682-M., Mis., dated 25th October 1915, transferring to the Corporation of Madras for consideration Dr. K. T. Mathew's petition, dated 26th August 1915, requesting that he might be granted pension for a period of over 16 years of his service under the Corporation as Senior Assistant Health Officer, the Corporation passed the following resolution:—
- "Having regard to the long and faithful services rendered by Dr. K. T. Mathew, the Corporation are willing to give the pension, if the rules permit, and they recommend the application for favourable consideration."

The Government to whom the resolution was communicated stated as follows (Vide GO., No. 214-M., Mis., dated 31st January 1916): --

- "Under Civil Service Regulations, no pension would ordinarily be permissible in such a case, but under Article 924, the Local Government might, with the approval of the Secretary of State, grant a pension or gratuity as a special case.
- "In applying the Civil Service Regulations to their subordinates in the rule above referred to, the Corporation have substituted the Standing Committee for the Local Government and the Government of Madras for the Government of India. They have, however, appointed no substitute for the Secretary of State. If it is their desire that the Government of Madras should perform the functions

assigned to the Secretary of State under the Civil Service Regulatious, they are requested to submit an amendment of the rule in that sense.

"On receipt of sanction to such an amendment they will be requested to make specific proposals in regard to the grant of a pension or gratuity to Dr. Mathew."

The Corporation before whom the matter was placed agreed to the proposal that the Government of Madras should perform the functions assigned to the Secretary of State under the Civil Service Regulations in respect of the grant of pensions in special cases. A draft amendment of the rule made by the Corporation of Madras with the previous sanction of the Government under the provisions of section 64 (c) of the Madras City Municipal Act, 1904, as approved by the Corporation at their meeting held on 29th March 1916, has been forwarded to Government for their sanction. Their orders are awaited.

(9) Resolution of 29th March 1916.—In G.O., No. 422 M., dated 28th February 1916, the Government, while making a grant of four lakhs in 1915-16 towards the special water and drainage works on which the Corporation is engaged during 1915-16 and 1916-17, stated that the Corporation should not expect any further help from Government during 1916-17, and that the funds required during 1916-17 could be provided for by increasing the lighting tax and by revising the assessment on houses and lands and requested the submission of a clear statement of the liabilities of the Corporation both capital and recurring and of the expenditure necessary for completing the works in hand and showing how the necessary funds for meeting this expenditure were proposed to be raised. The Standing Committee recommended that the President be requested to inform Government in reply to the G.O. read above that, under the present abnormal circumstances, the Corporation found themselves unable to finance the Special Works Department in the coming year as the money market was practically closed to them, that, in these circumstances, they had to request the Government to render them such assistance as would enable them to carry on the Special Works Department, that the Corporation had no desire to shirk their responsibility in financing this department and were willing to contribute their share of the expenditure when adequate sources of taxation were rendered available to them and when the money market resumed its normal condition. The Corporation requested the President to reply to Government with some modifications in the form suggested by the Standing Committee. The Government have accordingly been addressed on the subject.

Revenue Administration.

14. The work of the Revenue Department continued to be satisfactory and there was a further increase in the revenues of the Corporation during the year under report. The current revenues under Tax on Arts, combined property taxes and the tax on vehicles rose by Rs. 46,564-4-4. There was a fall of Rs. 2,114-8-0 under tax on animals due to the fall in the number of horses kept in the City. Thus, the total net increase in the current revenues under the prin-

cipal taxes amounted to Rs. 44,449-12-4 against Rs. 1,11,186-9-6 in 1914-15, the marked increase in the latter being due

- (i) to the realisation of enhanced taxes by Rs. 32,138-4-2 in Government Civil Buildings which were under appeal and
- (ii) to the increase gained by general revision of assessments in 5 Divisions by Rs. 39,306-6-1.

No general revision was undertaken in any of the divisions in the year under report.

The tax on Government military buildings was paid according to the old assessment and the enhanced tax thereon as settled at the end of the year has to be realised from Government.

The increase under current revenues would have amounted to-Rs. 49,379-14-10, if this had come in before the close of the year.

The policy of restricting the issue of warrants has been steadily carried out, the number of warrants issued in the year under report being only 2,191 against 10,588 in 1914-15. With reference to a resolution moved in the Corporation, a sum of Rs. 912-12-10, including Rs. 35-11-6 under arrear, was remitted under Section 117 of the Act, the owners having become too poor to pay the taxes on account of the adverse conditions produced by the War.

Finance.

Capital Account.

15. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 8,01,848-14-3. The receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 7,48,258-6-4, which includes a free grant of Rs. 7,00,000 from Government for the improvement of water-supply and drainage, an interest of Rs. 23,233-9-9 on investment of the surplus fund and recovery of Rs. 25,024-12-7 from advances made in the previous years. The total receipts, including the opening balance, were Rs. 15,50,107-4-7. The total expenditure was Rs. 14,07,630-15-1 and the balance left at the close of the year was Rs. 1,42,476-5-6.

Revenue Account.

16. The year under report opened with a balance of Rs. 10,48,476-3-8 against Rs. 8,34,126-3-10 in the previous year. The Corporation received special grants amounting to Rs. 20,607 from Government for the acquisition of lands for washermen settlement (Rs. 10,384) and for the improvement of Kelly's drain (Rs. 10,223). The revenue from all sources, inclusive of the Government grant, amounted to Rs. 28.60,036-3-1 against Rs. 33,11,397-4-10 in 1914-15. The total receipts for the year including the opening balance were Rs. 39,08,512-6-9 against Rs. 41,45,523-8-8 in the preceding year. The net income of the year, after deducting the opening balance and the special Government grants, was Rs. 28,39,429-3-1 against Rs. 28,36,397-4-10 in the previous year, thus showing an increase of Rs. 3,031-14-3. Towards the net income of Rs. 28,39,429-3-1 specified above, the

Municipal taxes contributed Rs. 20,24,646-15-6 and Municipal fees and miscellaneous receipts Rs. 8,14,782-3-7 against Rs. 20,23,650-1-3 and Rs. 8,12,747-3-7 respectively in 1914-15. The total expenditure of the year was Rs. 31,23,088-3-2 against an estimate of Rs. 33,13,830 and against the actuals of Rs. 30,97,047-5-0 in the previous year. The balance remaining at the close of the year was Rs. 7,85,424-3-7.

Tax on Professions, Arts, Trades and Callings under Section 120.

Current.

- 17. The gross current demand under this head of taxation is Rs. 1,71,625 against Rs. 1,67,953-2-11 in the previous year. After deducting the subsequent remissions and reductions on appeal, the net demand amounted to Rs. 1,71,612-8-0 against Rs. 1,67,903-2-11 for the preceding year or Rs. 3,709-5-1 in excess of that of last year. The number of items of assessment is 13,456 against 13,587 of last year. The increase is due to "War profits" made in certain trades.
- 18. Appendix 1, Statement IV C shows the assessments for the year under report classified under the several classes of the profession tax schedule and compares them with those of 1914-15. During the year, 12 objections to the assessments were received as against 34 in the previous year. These were disposed of at three sittings of the Appeal Board, constituted under Section 172 of the Act, with the result that in nine cases, including two cases relating to the arrears of 1914-15, the assessments were confirmed, in two cases the assessments were reduced, and in one case the assessment was cancelled. No second appeals were preferred to the Magistrate.

Suits for the recovery of Rs. 17-8-0 were filed in the Court of Small Causes with the result that in one case money was recovered on a decree within the year, in the second case a decree has been obtained and is under execution and the third case was withdrawn, the amount having been recovered before the date of hearing.

19. The current collection of the year amounted to Rs. 1,70,282, inclusive of Rs. 10 received in advance (in 1914-15) for the 1st half-year of 1915-16, and exclusive of Rs. 5 received in advance in the year under report for the 1st half-year of 1916-17 against an estimate of Rs. 1,61,900 and against Rs. 1,66,325-10-11 actually collected in the previous year. The balance left uncollected at the end of the year was Rs. 1,330-8-0 inclusive of Rs. 122-8-0 being the profession tax due on Military officers paid by Government after the close of the year, against Rs. 1,587-8-0 in the previous year. Out of this balance, Rs. 778 has since been collected, leaving Rs. 552-8-0 for further recovery and adjustment. The percentage of collections to the demand was 99.22 against 99.05 in 1914-15. The incidence of taxation per head of the population was Re. 0-5-4 against Re. 0-5-2 in the previous year.

Arrear.

20. The arrear demand outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 1,637-8-0, which by subsequent assessments rose to Rs. 2,302-8-0 as against

Rs. 1,905-8-0 in 1914-15. This demand was reduced to the extent of Rs. 90 by remissions and reduction on appeal and the net arrear demand amounted to Rs. 2,212-8-0. Of this Rs. 2,159-8-4 was collected during the year, and Rs. 7-15-8 was written off as irrecoverable, leaving Rs. 45-0-0 uncollected at the close of the year. Out of this balance, Rs. 2-8-0 has since been collected, and a claim for Rs. 37-8-0 registered in the office of the Official Assignee in 1912-13, is still pending payment, and Rs. 5 is covered by a decree of court. The percentage of collections to the demand was 97-60 against 96-86 in the previous year-

House, Water and Drainage and Lighting Taxes Combined.

Current.

- 21. The gross current demand under the consolidated rates levied on buildings and lands amounted to Rs. 16,97,340-13-3 against Rs. 16,53,135-15-2 in the preceding year. The gross increase of Rs. 45,806-10-4 over the net demand of the previous year was due to revaluations as per annual and supplemental surveys made during the year as particularised below:—
- (1) Rs. 18,824-3-2 to the cursory revision of assessments in all divisions of which Rs. 13,544-1-10 represents the increase by assessments imposed on new buildings; and Rs. 5 280-1-4 represents the increase by enhancements of assessments on buildings on account of alterations and improvements.
- (2) Rs. 26,982-7-2 to the enhancement of assessments made in 1914-15, which had effect only for one half-year of that year against a full year in the year under report. With reference to the wishes of the Corporation, no general revision was undertaken.
- 22. During the year, 1,367 notices were issued under section 137 on account of enhancement of valuations and assessments newly imposed against 7,573 in 1914-15. seventy-four appeals were preferred against these enhancements and assessments and 89 against the standing assessments, making a total of 163 appeals against 437 in the previous year. These appeals were heard at three sittings of the Appeal Board constituted under section 172 of the Act, with the result that in 42 cases, the assessments were reduced, and in 121 cases, the assessments were confirmed. Nine appeals were preferred to the Presidency Magistrates under section 175 of the Act against the decision of the Appeal Board; in one case, a compromise was effected and in the remaining eight cases, the appeals were dismissed. The total reduction thus made aggregated to Rs. 564-12-8.
- 23. The net increase after deducting the reductions made by the Appeal Board was Rs. 45,241-13-8 against Rs. 82,150-2 1 in the preceding year, and the net demand amounted to Rs. 16,96,776-0-7 against Rs. 16,51,534-2-11 in the previous year.

The net current collections amounted to Rs. 16,27,644-0-10 against Rs. 15,93,403-4-5 in 1914-15. This figure includes a sum of Rs. 3,961-7-10 paid in advance in 1914-15 for the year under report and excludes a sum of Rs. 6,829-3-0 received in advance in the year under report for the ensuing year, as well as a

sum of Rs. 192-0-4 which remained undisbursed at the end of the year out of the amounts refundable to parties in consequence of the reduction of assessments-allowed on appeal. A sum of Rs. 18,768-2-5 was remitted on account of vacancy, under section 142 of the Act and other causes against Rs. 14,647-6-7 in 1914-15-and Rs. 850-5-10 was remitted under section 117 of the Act as per resolution of the Corporation, on account of adverse conditions produced by the war. The balance left outstanding at the end of the year (after excluding Rs. 4,930-2-6 due by Government in respect of Military buildings under appeal) was Rs. 44,583-5-0-against Rs. 34,949-9-7 at the end of 1914-15.

The percentage of collections to the demand (exclusive of the sum due by Government Military Department) was 96-21 against 96-90 in the previous year. Throughout the year, the practice inaugurated in 1914-15 was continued and the bulk of the collections was made without issue of warrants, only 1,955-warrants having been issued as against 9,155 in the previous year. The incidence of taxation per head of the population was Rs. 3-4-4 against Rs. 3-2 11.

24. The total current demand, collection remission and balance underthe combined property taxes, as compared with the corresponding figures for the previous two years, are exhibited in Appendix I, Table No. 1.

Arrear.

- 25. The arrear balance at the beginning of the year was Rs. 57,700-12-10 which by subsequent amendments was reduced to Rs. 50,963-14-2. Of this demand, a sum of Rs. 32,789-14-7 was realised during the year and Rs. 1,800-14-9 was remitted on account of vacancy and other causes, Rs. 35-11-6 was remitted under section 117 of the Act on account of adverse conditions produced by the war and Rs. 10-3-4 was written off as irrecoverable. The balance left outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 16,327-2-0 which includes Rs. 14,790-7-6 due by Government in respect of Military buildings under appeal. The percentage of collections to the demand (exclusive of the sum due by Government, Military Department and the amount covered by decrees) was 91-30 against 97-42 in 1914-15.
- 26. The total demand, collection, remission and balance under arrears, as compared with the corresponding figures for the previous two years, are shown in Appendix I, Table No. 2.
- 27. Out of the total balance of Rs. 46,119-15-6 outstanding at the end of the year, viz., Rs. 44,583-5-0 under current and Rs. 1,536-10-6 under arrear (exclusive of the sum due on Government Military buildings under appeal, viz., Rs. 19,720-10-0) a sum of Rs. 40,213-1-4 has been collected and adjusted up to the end of June 1916 leaving a sum of Rs. 5,906-14-2 for recovery and adjustment in the course of the year.
- 28. The details relating to each of the combined property taxes dealt with above, viz., house, land, water and drainage and lighting taxes are exhibited separately in Appendix, I, Statements IV A and B.

Tax on Vehicles with Springs and on Animals under Section 150.

Current.

- 29. The net demand under this tax amounted to Rs. 1,12,062-12-0 against Rs. 1,12,194-14-0 in the previous year.
- 30. Appendix I, Table No. 3, compares the number of vehicles and animals assessed for the year 1915-16 under the several classes of Schedule VI of the Act, with the corresponding figures for the previous year.
- 31. The current collections inclusive of Rs. 3,573-4-0 received in advance for the ensuing year, amounted to Rs. 1,08,710-10-0. The net collections for the year were thus Rs. 1,05,137-6-0 which with Rs. 2,356 prepaid in the previous year on account of taxes due for the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,07,493-6-0 against an estimate of Rs. 1,01,400. Rs. 24 was remitted under section 117. The balance left uncollected at the close of the year was Rs. 4,545-6-0 and of this sum Rs. 1,738-13-4 has since been collected and Rs. 252-12-0 has been cancelled as erroneous demand leaving Rs. 2,553-12-8 for further recovery and adjustment. The percentage of collections to the demand was 96.00 for vehicles and 95.76 for animals against 97.63 and 97.40 respectively in the previous year. The incidence of taxation per head of the population was Re. 0-2-4 for vehicles the corresponding figures for the pre-

vious year being $\frac{\text{Re. }0\text{-}2\text{-}4}{\text{Re. }0\text{-}1\text{-}2}$ for animals.

Arrear.

32. The arrear demand at the beginning of the year both under vehicles and animals was Rs. 2,844 which by subsequent amendments and additions rose to Rs. 3,244-4-0. Of this sum, assessments amounting to Rs. 843-2-0 were found on investigation to be erroneous and were cancelled and the actual demand stood at Rs. 2,401-2-0. Of this amount Rs. 2,319-2-0 was collected leaving a balance of Rs. 82 at the close of the year. The percentage of collections to the demand was 96 82 for vehicles and 96·16 for animals against 93·47 and 94·98, respectively, in the previous year.

Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without Springs under Section 153.

Current.

- 33. The demand under this tax amounted to Rs. 32,115 against Rs. 32,016 in the previous year. The number of carts voluntarily offered for registration was 7,964 against 7,547 in the previous year, and the number seized under section 162 for non-registration fell from 3,125 to 2,741. Of the 2,741 carts seized, 2,714 were released on payment and six were sold by public auction in default of payment, leaving 21 carts for disposal at the close of the year.
- 34. The current collections inclusive of Rs. 1,683 received in advance for the ensuing year amounted to Rs. 32,101-14-9. The net collections excluding the advance payment were Rs. 30,418-14-9 which with Rs. 1,629 collected in the

previous year towards the demand of the year under report amounted to Rs. 32,047-14-9 against Rs. 31,982-9-5 in 1914-15. A sum of Rs. 3-4-3 was written off leaving a balance of Rs. 63-13-0 at the close of the year. Out of this sum, Re. 0-13-0 represents the difference between the taxes payable and the amount realised by sale in the case of five out of the six carts referred to above and Rs. 63 are the taxes on 21 carts seized and awaiting disposal at the close of the year. The percentage of collections to the demand was 99.79 against 99.89 in 1914-15. The incidence of taxation per head of the population was Re. 0-1-0 as in the previous year.

Arrear.

35. The arrear demand at the beginning of the year was Rs. 36-6-7 which by subsequent amendments rose to Rs. 75-6-7. Of this sum Rs. 65-10-0 was collected and Rs. 1-10-3 was written off leaving a balance of Rs. 8-2-4 being the tax on two carts seized and awaiting disposal at the close of the year plus the difference between the taxes payable and the amount realised by sale of four carts.

Tolls on Vehicles and Animals entering Municipal Limits.

36. The right of collecting tolls for the year under report was put up to public auction and sold for Rs. 44,700 against Rs. 46,300 in the previous year.

The total amount recovered during the year amounted to Rs. 45,519-7-6 which includes interest paid for overdue instalments.

The incidence of tolls per head of the population was Re. 0-1-3.

Revenue derived from Municipal Property and Powers apart from Taxation.

Rent of Lands and Buildings.

Current.

37. The demand under this head for the year was Rs. 37,254-0-4 against Rs. 31,936-4-11 in the preceding year. The increase was partly due to the rents realised from the properties in Suparigunta Paracheri, 17th Division and from Anglo-Indian dwellings and other houses and partly to the leasing of more lands during the year. The collections amounted to Rs. 35,369-5-6 against Rs. 30,805-4-10 in 1914-15. The amount shown as collected excludes a sum of Rs. 938-12-9 being 50 per cent. of the rent collected from certain lessees on Wall Tax and Basin Bridge Roads which was paid to Government under G.Os. Nos. 32 and 878, Revenue, dated 6th January 1902 and 22nd August 1903, respectively. The balance outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 1,884-10-10 of which a sum of Rs. 1,326-11-0 has since been collected. The percentage of collections to the demand was 94-95 against 96-46 in 1914-15.

Arrear.

38. The arrear outstanding at the commencement of the year was Rs. 1,208-15-0, which by subsequent assessments rose to Rs. 1,240-15-0. Of this

sum, Rs. 704-12-8 was collected and Rs. 115-10-0 was remitted, leaving a balance of Rs- 420-8-4 at the close of the year for realisation.

The percentage of collections to the demand was 56.81 against 90.23 in the preceding year.

Payment for Occupation of Municipal Lands under Section 408.

Current.

39. The demand under encroachments amounted to Rs. 4,527-0-0 against Rs. 5,112-12-0 in the previous year. The collections from trash-sellers amounted to Rs. 805-12-6 against Rs. 1,055-5-0 in the preceding year. The fall under this head was again due to the stringent measures adopted by the Health Department on sanitary grounds against roadside vendors.

The total demand under the above two heads amounted to Rs. 5,332-12-6 against Rs. 6,168-1-0 in 1914-15, and of this amount a sum of Rs. 5,235-6-6 was collected leaving a balance of Rs. 97-6-0 uncollected at the end of the year against Rs. 71-3-0 in 1914-15. Of this balance, a sum of Rs. 29-8-0 has since been collected. The percentage of collections to the demand was 98-16 against 98-85 in the previous year.

Arrear.

- 40. The arrear outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 77-5-0, which with supplemental charges, rose to Rs. 79-6-0. Of this sum, Rs. 69-4-0 was collected and Rs. 10-2-0 remitted.
- 41. Grass Farm—Tondiarpet. The farm was worked departmentally, and the total receipts from all sources amounted to Rs. 38,209-2-9 against Rs. 37,438-1-1 in the previous year. There was on hand on the 31st March 1916, a stock of 50 tons and 1516 lbs. of hay, the value of which at Rs. 50 per ton amounted to Rs. 2,533-13-5, so that the total income from the farm for the year under review may be placed at Rs. 40,743. Considering that motor cars have greatly reduced the number of horses in the City, the above results which give a revenue of about Rs. 425 per cawni may be taken as satisfactory.

The improvements to the farm were continued and completed during the year. These comprised the filling in of tanks, complete eradication of chappar and the reclamation of low ground. The entire farm has been brought under cultivation of hariali and it will be interesting to await the results of these improvements as there can be no doubt that the outturn in future years will be greatly increased. During the year there was a small curtailment of the farm by 8 grds. and 1,543 sq. ft. caused by erosion of the sea.

Owing to the discontinuance of cattle-grazing on the chappar portion of the farm before it had been eradicated and replanted with hariali, there has been constant trespass of cattle by nights and during the last year 525 head of cattle were seized and sent to the Police pound. In one case a cattle-grazer was fined Rs. 100 with an alternative of three months rigorous imprisonment for trespassand mischief. The total irrigable area of the farm within the fencing is 95 caw. 20 grds, and 855 sq. ft.

The total expenditure on the maintenance of the farm amounted to Rs. 26,404-11-8. This sum does not include Rs. 86,182-2-11 spent on improvements for the three years ending 1915-16 from the Malaria grant which, under G. O, No. 1,708-M. Mis, dated 27th October 1915, has been ordered to be taken as a charge on the general revenues of the Corporation.

42. Moore Market. The income amounted to Rs. 19,447-10-6 against an estimate of Rs. 18,410.

The demand was fully collected within the year.

A decree was obtained during the year against Abdul Majid Khan, late contractor of the fowl stalls in the Moore Market, for the arrear demand of Rs. 1,210 and a sum of Rs. 225 in three monthly instalments of Rs. 75 each was realised through the Court during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 985 for recovery. A sum of Rs. 75 has been realised.

- 43. The New Guzili Bazaar.—The collections amounted to Rs. 14,195-9-0 against an estimate of Rs. 14,000. The demand was realised within the year with the exception of annas four, which has since been recovered.
- 44. Private Markets.—A vegetable market was opened during the year in Muthialpet and the market in Venkatesa Naick Street, Tiruvateeswarenpet, was closed as it was kept in a very insanitary condition. A small market in Perambur High Road was also closed. There were 43 markets at the end of the year and the fees collected amounted to Rs. 3,750 against Rs. 3,700 in the previous year.
- 45. License Fees on Import of Timber and Firewood.—The gross collections under this head amounted to Rs. 1,88,104-2-2, which includes a sum of Rs. 3,969-7-6, relating to the previous year in the hands of the collecting agencies and paid in during the year under report and excludes Rs. 2,902-7-0, the fees levied and received by the collecting agencies for March 1916, but not remitted to this office till after the close of the year. The corresponding gross collections for 1914-15 amounted to Rs. 1,89,827-6-4. The fall in the gross collections is due to shortage in the imports of timber by sea as a consequence of the War, owing to dearth of vessels and increase in freight charges.
- 46. Refunds of fees on exports granted during the year amounted to Rs. 47,644-10-0 against Rs. 58,348-3-2 in the previous year. The net collections for the year stood at Rs. 1,40,459-8-2 against an estimate of Rs. 1,30,000-0-0 and against Rs. 1,31,479-3-2, the actuals of the previous year.

In addition to the refund of Rs. 47,644-10-0 paid from the current collections on account of timber exported from imports made during the year, a sum of Rs. 19,305-10-0 was also refunded from collections of previous years under the head of "Refund of other than current collections."

- 47. Distraint Fees.—The distraint fees realised during the year amounted to Rs. 87-7-1 against an estimate of Rs. 150 and against Rs. 110-14-5 collected in the previous year. There were 188 distraints made in the year against 158 in the previous year. Only in 21 of these cases against 84 in the previous year, the distress had to be pushed on to the final stage of sale by auction. The number of warrants issued in the year was 2,257 as against 11,916 in the previous year.
- 48. Fines under Municipal and other Acts. The amount realised under this head amounted to Rs. 5,031-12-6 against an estimate of Rs. 8,000 and Rs. 5,615-3-6, the collections in the previous year.
- 49. Fees for Licenses, Registration, etc.—The fees collected under this head amounted to Rs. 67,754-8-0 against Rs. 65,181-4-0 in the previous year. Details will be found in Table No. 19. Appendix II.

As in the previous year, care was taken to see that sanitary conditions were enforced as required by the by-laws.

- 50. Interest on Investments.—A sum of Rs. 2,938-2-2 was realised as interest on the securities in favour of Raja Sir Ramaswami Mudaliyar Maternity Hospital. The interest derived on investments of the surplus funds of the Corporation amounted to Rs. 46,787-11-6 under the Revenue and Capital accounts put together against Rs. 73,442-11-11 in the previous year.
- 51. Grants and Contributions.—Contributions amounting to Rs. 7,60,957 as detailed under, were paid by Government during the year against Rs. 10,15,350 in 1914-15:—
 - (1) a contribution of Rs. 20,000 for the maintenance of the Mount and Poonamallee Roads;
 - (2) a contribution of Rs. 4,443 for the repair of the bridges over the Cooum and Buckingham Canal;
 - (3) a contribution of Rs. 2,000 towards the zoological collections in the People's Park;
 - (4) a contribution of Rs. 300 for the payment of batta to pregnant women in Raja Sir Ramaswami Mudaliyar Maternity Hospital;
 - (5) a compensation of Rs. 13,607 for withholding sanction for the issue of licenses by the Corporation for places used for the sale of spirituous and intoxicating liquors;
 - (6) a special grant of Rs. 7,00,000 for the improvement of water-supply and drainage of the City;
 - (7) a special grant of Rs. 10,384 for the acquisition of lands for washermen settlement, and
 - (8) a special grant of Rs. 10,223 for the improvement of Kelly's drain.

Payment for Water Supplied for Non-domestic Purposes. Current.

- 52. The demand under this head amounted to Rs. 1,43,882-13-2 against Rs. 1,39,250-10-0, which excludes a sum of Rs. 5,203-6-0 due by Government and South Indian Railway Company for supply of water to their buildings during the two months of the last quarter of the year, the bills for which amount could, under the existing arrangement with them, be issued only after the close of the year. The current collections came up to Rs. 1,28,257-3-2 against Rs. 1,37,640-2-0 in the preceding year and Rs. 15,625-10-0 were outstanding at the end of the year for the following reasons:—
 - (1) a sum of Rs. 8,689 is due by the Buckingham and Carnatic Mills Companies payable under the terms of the existing contract only after the 30th September 1916;
 - (2) a sum of Rs. 6,925 represents the amount of the bills for February issued on the 20th March, whose collection becomes due only in April.

Of this balance, Rs. 5,769-8-0 have since been collected.

The percentage of collections to the demand exclusive of item (1) above was 94.87 against 98.84 in the previous year.

Arrear.

53. The arrear outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 1,663-7-6 which rose to Rs. 6,225-3-6 by supplemental charges made for the previous year and by bills issued against Government for the two months of the last quarter of the previous year, and the amount was fully collected.

General Incidence of Taxation.

54. The incidence of taxation per head of the population under all taxes including tolls was the same as that of 1914-15, viz., Rs. 3-14-5. Excluding tolls, the incidence was Rs. 3-13-0, as in the previous year.

Advance Account.

55. The amount outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 1,69,487-15-7, of which permanent advances held by the several officers of the Corporation amounted to Rs. 93,085 and miscellaneous advances to Rs. 76,402-15-7. During the year permanent advances amounting to Rs. 84-4-3 and miscellaneous advances of Rs. 53,679-0-10 were adjusted and fresh advances were made to the extent of Rs. 1,540 under "Permanent" and Rs. 44,542-11-4 under "Miscellaneous." The advances outstanding at the close of the year were thus Rs. 94,540-11-9 under permanent and Rs. 67,266-10-1 under miscellaneous or Rs. 1,61,807-5-10 in the aggregate against Rs. 1,69,487-15-7 at the end of the previous year.

EXPENDITURE.

Grant I-(Public Works).

Communications.

New Works.

56. Besides the usual improvements of roadways by acquisition of lands for widening streets, rounding off dangerous corners, etc., which were comparatively few during the year, some minor works such as the removal of Tramway and Telegraph Posts at important junctions, and refixing them at the sides of roads were carried out. The "Spring Haven Road" constructed by the Madras Port Trust was taken over by the Corporation at the request of the Chairman of the Trust. A Skew Bridge was constructed over the Otteri Nullah at Stephenson Road.

The total amount of expenditure under this head was Rs. 31,417 against the Revised Estimate of Rs. 56,600; the decrease in expenditure is due to the withdrawal from certain acquisitions with a view to economy.

- 57. Lands and buildings were acquired in the following places :-
 - (1) In Tondiarpet for widening Lawyer Chinnathambi Mudali 2nd Street, and connecting it with Sanjeeviroyan Covil Street.
 - (2) In Georgetown for rounding off the corner at the junction of Armenian Street and Mukur Nallamuthu Chetti Street.
 - (3) In Georgetown for widening Popham's Broadway at R. S. Nos. 5617 (1 a, 1 b & 2) 5623 to 5626, 5629, 5630, 5632, 5633 and 5631 (1).
 - (4) In Vepery for connecting Cuddappah Rangiah Chetti Street with Mattukkara Veerabadran Street.
 - (5) In Mylapore for connecting Chanda Sahib Street with Masthura Begam Pettah Road.
 - (6) The land occupied by Messrs. Shivji & Co. at R. S. No. 11452 of Georgetown in Broadway was taken over under Section 235 of the Municipal Act and the road widened.
 - (7) The Tramway and Telegraph Posts at the junction of General Hospital Road and Evening Bazaar Road, the Madras Electric Supply Corporation Posts at the junction of Nungambakkam High Road and College Road, and the Tramway Poles in Cutcheri Road, Mylapore, were all shifted to the sides of the roads to facilitate traffic.
- 58. In order to alleviate the long standing complaints about the flooding of the road dam in Stephenson Road, by the Otteri Nullah, a Skew Bridge was proposed.

at a cost of Rs. 14,120. This as well as a parapet wall rounding off the approaches of the Nullah Bridge at the junction of Coonoor Road and Cook's Road were in progress during the year.

59. Spring Haven Road.—This road is 2,175 feet long and runs eastward in continuation of Fraser Bridge Road. It was constructed by the Madras Port Trust at a cost of Rs. 38,467 and was taken over by the Corporation on 8th March. 1916, for future maintenance.

This road will be the only mode of access to the following places when the existing road which runs from Parry Corner across the railway eastwards to the Post Office stables is closed on account of the contemplated enlargement of the New Beach station yard:—

- (a) Harbour Station yard.
- (b) Spring Haven Road and the South Quay.
- (c) Port Trust Explosive Magazine.

Repairs.

- 60. The total expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 3,89,653 against the Revised Estimate of Rs. 3,60,840 and the actuals of Rs. 2,10,673 of the previous year. The increase in both, is due to the greater number of miles of roads reformed during the year, many roads having been left unreformed in the previous year owing to the non-receipt of road metal. In the year under report systematic and timely expenditure was incurred on the maintenance of roads under the new contract which was entered into in April 1915, and the increased expenditure has brought the roads to a fairly satisfactory condition.
- 61. Reform and Repair of Roads.—During the year 3 miles, 5 furlongs and 103 yards as against 2 miles, 3 furlongs and 210 yards last year of unmetalled roads were metalled for the first time.

The number of squares (100 sq. ft.) laid in the reform of roads was 62,625.88 which is equivalent to 59.30 miles of roads, 20 feet wide against 31.23 miles of roads reformed in the previous year.

Vide details in Tables 13 and 14, Appendix II.

The quantity of materials used in reform and in repair of roads by patching is as follows:—

	B. Granite. C.ft.	V. Granite. C.ft.	Laterite. C.ft.
Reform	 10,10,569	3,10,361	5,90,099
Patch-work	 63,283	15,673	29,600

The cost of reform including materials, cartage and laying but exclusive of rolling was Rs. 2,57,760.

The 59.30 miles of roads completely reformed cost Rs. 4,347 per mile against Rs. 4,211 in 1914-15 and Rs. 4,311 per mile in 1913-14.

The excess represents the acceptance of higher rates due to change of contract for the reform of roads.

The comparative figures for granite reform are as shown below, the figures being squares in each case.

	6"	4"	3"	2"
1914-15	 4101	12,984	16,225	
1915-16	 1,423	20,767	20,783.37	2,038

- 62. Tarring Roads.—To the already existing 6 miles, 7 furlongs and 48 yards of tarred roads in the city, the following new roads to the aggregate length of 1 mile, 4 furlongs and 142 yards were tar sprayed during the year, viz.:—
 - (a) Band Practice Road from Band Beach Road to a length of 545 feet.
- (b) Police Commissioner's Office Road from Harris Road to Poonamallee High Road.
 - (c) Wallajah Road from Triplicane High Road to Bell's Road.
 - (d) South Beach Road from Presidency College to Ice House Road.

In addition, the following roads were retarred to a length of 1 mile, 4 furlongs and 10 yards thus representing 3 miles and 152 yards of roads which were tarred in all during the year:—

- (a) Mount Road from Government House Bridge to Wallajah Road and from Messrs. W. E. Smith & Co. to Messrs. Spencer & Co.
- (b) General Patter's Road from Mount Road to Wood's Road and West Cott Road from Pycroft's Road to Peters Road.

Of the above, Band Practice Road was experimentally treated with a material known as "Petroleum Pitch" for a length of 545 feet, instead of with the usual distilled coal tar. South Beach Road from Sunkuwar Street to Ice House Road for a distance of 770 feet was treated with "Petroleum Pitch" combined with coal tar. This new material was claimed as better suited for roads than the ordinary distilled coal tar, but the above experiments did not prove the claim; hence use of the material was discontinued. The failure was in some degree due to want of proper plant to handle the material.

The laying as a demonstration of an asphaltic concrete road, by the Standard Oil Company could not be started within the official year, as Mr. Staber of Standard Oil Company, who was to have carried out the demonstration was away from India and returned to Madras only at the end of May 1916. The experiment was therefore started on the 29th May in that portion of the road between Munro Statue and Wallajah Bridge extending to a length of 150 feet under the supervision of Mr. Staber. Detailed reports as to the costs, durability, etc., will be embodied in the next report.

Repairs to Culverts, Foot-paths and Bridges.

63. (1) Culverts.—The culvert at the junction of Kelly's Road and Purasawakam High Road was extended, the culverts opposite to the Madras Volunteer Guards' Head Quarters, Poonamallee High Road were enlarged, and a retaining wall was constructed. The culvert at the junction of Moore's Road and Anderson Road in Nungambakkam was dismantled and reconstructed.

Culvert No. 1 in DeMellow's Road was widened and the widening of culvert No. 2 in the same street was in progress.

Side walls at the junction of Mowbray's Road and Oliver Road were constructed and the parapet wall in front of the Model School at Arunachala Naick Road was removed and the drain was covered with granite slabs.

- (2) Foot-paths.—A foot-path in Mount Road from Wood's Road up to Messrs. Nailer and Co., and a platform for the location of Hackney Carriages at the junction of Wall Tax Road and General Hospital Road were constructed.
- (3) Bridges.—Punthottam Aqueduct and Soolai Cathai Bridge at Mylapore were repaired by the Corporation for transferring them to Government for maintenance. Napier Bridge and the newly repaired wooden railings of Government House Bridge were painted during the year.

Buildings.

New Works.

64. An expenditure of Rs. 2,27,031, was incurred under this head against Rs. 2,98,740 in the Revised Estimate. The decrease was due partly to the withdrawal of two acquisition cases, and partly to the fact that works in progress during the year and works completed were not actually paid for within the year.

Hospitals.

65. (1) Rajah Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliar Lying-in-Hospital.—The construction of quarters for Indian Nurses was completed during the year.

In addition to the electrical installations which were newly carried out during the year, other improvements, such as the fixing of iron bars and windows with teakwood shelves and frames and of wire netting to all the openings of the verandah of the several wards were effected at the instance of the Resident Surgeon of the Hospital.

- (2) Royapettah Hospital.—The installation of sanitary and electric fittings for the Sub-Assistant Surgeons' quarters was completed during the year, and two compound walls, one dividing the Sub-Assistant Surgeon's quarters and the new proposed hospital Dhobykhana, and another enclosing the newly acquired land for the khana were built during the year.
- (3) Infectious Disease Hospital in Barracks Square.—The improvements designed to make the present building suitable for use as an hospital for the treatment of infectious diseases were in progress during the year.

Model Paracherri.

66. The construction of the Model Paracherri of 34 tenements in Cemetery Road, with the exception of the latrine which was under progress, was completed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 18,130; and the tenements have been let to the conservancy sweepers at a rental of As. 8 per tenement.

Model Schools.

- 67. The construction of school buildings at the following places was completed during the year:—
 - (a) Angappa Naick Street, Georgetown
 - (b) Rama Naick Street, Nungambakam
- (c) Venkatarangam Pillai Street, Triplicane and main buildings with the exception of latrines at
 - (a) Cemetery Road, Tondiarpet
 - (b) Salai Vinayager Covil Street, Georgetown
 - (c) Triplicane High Road, Triplicane, and
 - (d) Bells Road, Triplicane

were constructed during the year thus making up a total of 18 schools in all to the end of the year under report.

The construction of buildings at (a) Vasapmode Paracherri, Georgetown; (b) Vadhyar Canda Pillai Street, Purasawakkam and at (c) Ammayappa Mudali Street, Mylapore was under progress.

In addition to the 7 sites already acquired, or alienated by Government for the construction of model schools, the Corporation land behind "Hope Lodge" in Vyasarpady, was selected by the Corporation as site for the 10th Division school at the instance of the Divisional Commissioner and the Inspector of Schools.

Works carried out for the Health Department.

68. (1) Model Milch Cow-houses.—Though the acquisition of the land occupied by the old Fiji Emigration Depot was completed during the year at a cost of Rs.22,093-12-10, actual alteration of the existing buildings to suit the needs of a model cow house had to be postponed on account of financial stringency.

The alterations to B. Depot, Basin Bridge Road needed to make it suitable for a Cow house were under progress during the year.

- (2) Passport Office in Tiruvottiyur High Road.—Alterations to this building as dispensary and for offices for Sanitary Inspector, Conservancy Overseer, Vaccinator, Medical Registrar and Plague Inspector were completed during the year.
- (3) Latrines.—The acquisition of land for the construction of a flush-out latrine in Thambu Chetty Lane and the construction of a flush-out latrine at Polu Naicken Street, Perambur was completed during the year.

A new type of a sanitary urinal called "Torfeit Urinal" was installed in Wall Tax Road near the Central Station as an experimental measure, as it was

represented by the manufacturers, Messrs. Vacha & Co., of Bombay, that by the introduction of these urinals, flushing by water might be entirely dispensed with and the latrines would be free from smell.

The construction of flush-out latrines at (a) Kasimodu Garden near Flag Staff Street; (b) Mottai Garden; (c) Periathambi Street, Kasimodu; (d) Narayanappa Naick, 8th Street and (e) Cemetery Road in the Tondiarpet Division; (f) at the junction of Basin Road and Old Jail Street and (g) at Shaik Maistri Street junction of Thambu Chetty Lane in Georgetown, were in progress during the year. Tenders for the construction of similar flush-out latrines at other parts of the city as noted below at:—

- (a) Shaik Maistri Street in Tondiarpet
- (b) Palmyra Kuppam in Tondiarpet
- (c) Kuppam Hutting Ground
- (d) Cooum River Road
- (e) Angalamman Coil Street
- (f) Swami Reddi Street
- (g) Candappa Mudali Street, and
- (h) Sirdar Jungs Garden

were approved by the Corporation and the works are in progress during the current year.

- (4) Burial and Burning Grounds.—Land was acquired at a cost of Rs. 2,070 for the extension of the Hindu Burial ground in Suriyanarayana Chetti Street, and the fallen shed at the Mylapore Burial and Burning ground was reconstructed during the year.
- (5) Bathing Fountains:—The corrugated iron sheet enclosure at the Ice House Road bathing fountain was dismantled and in its place a new one with masonry walls was constructed. Another fountain was also constructed in Basin Bridge Road at the junction of Mint Street.
 - (6) Besides the above the following minor works were carried out :-

Four small incinerators at Cochrane Basin Road, 3rd Division; one at Chulai Mills, 11th Division, and one at Pycroft's 1st Lane, 18th Division, were constructed.

The Smithfield Market was improved and a verandah was added to the Vaccination Depot at Kalmantapam Road Police Station.

A shed for dogs near the Basin Bridge Road incinerator was constructed and alterations and additions to the lethal chamber at Kistnampet were in progress.

The construction of a dust-bin platform as advocated in the Conservancy Report as an experimental measure was under progress and it is intended to construct similar platforms in the city if the experiment proves a success.

Other Works.

69. (1) Central Fire Station at Pudupet.—The construction of quarters for a European and an Indian driver by the side of the existing quarters could not be

carried out but had to be postponed in the face of other and more important works which had to be given effect to. But tenders for the additions to the existing engine shed to accommodate the two more engines were accepted at a cost of Rs. 11,860, and the work was in progress.

(2) Parks.—The fencing of the small deer enclosure in the menagerie, People's Park, was completed during the year and roadways were formed around the new bear's cage.

The construction of a room on the upper floor of the Superintendent's quarters and the extension of the foliage shed in front of the gate in Robinson Park were completed during the year.

- (3) Workshops and Stores.—The original tenderer for Rs. 5,496-2-0 for the construction of a compound wall for the Corporation Workshop and Stores having failed to start the work within the stipulated time, the contract was relet and the revised tender for Rs. 6,110 was accepted by the Standing Committee on 1st October 1915. This work as well as the construction of a corrugated iron shed at Stores were under progress during the year.
- (4) Two offices and stores, one for the Drainage Overseer at Mannarsamy Koil Street, and another for the Sewer-Cleaning Staff next to 'C' Pumping. Station and quarters with an office room for the Licensing Clerk at Adyar were newly constructed during the year.

Repairs.

70. Details of repairs and improvements carried out to Municipal Buildings and the cost of such works are shown in Appendix I, Statement II-A, Part II.

Water-Supply and Drainage-Special Works Department.

71. The work of the Special Works Department consists mainly in the design and construction of new works for the water-supply and drainage of the City. It also undertakes the maintenance of these works, until they are ready to be handed over to the Works Department.

Under normal conditions, the year under review would have witnessed a maximum output of construction work. Unfortunately, owing to the war, the year was not normal. It has been necessary to reduce work as much as possible, in order to curtail expenditure. During the second half of the year, as the war showed no sign of coming to an end, it became difficult to finance the works. No new works were started, and works already in progress were slowed down and the staff reduced as much as possible, consistent with carrying out the contracts already let. By these means, the expenditure, which under normal conditions would have been some Rs. 30 lakhs, was reduced to Rs. 11½ lakhs. Since the war started, the cost of the Special Works Department establishment has been reduced by some Rs. 3,000 per mensem.

72. Restricted proposals.—In the circumstances, it was felt that the Corporation could not contemplate the execution in the immediate future of the whole of the works designed in pre-war days by the Special Engineer, works which are

estimated to require for their completion a sum of Rs. 150 lakhs, in addition to the amounts already spent.

It was felt, however, that the water and drainage works in the course of construction must proceed, both from sanitary and economical point of views. From a sanitary point of view, because the drainage of Madras is at present in a very unsatisfactory condition, owing to the neglect of many years, and from an economical point of view, because the Corporation is committed to an expenditure of some 20 lakhs of rupees in contracts, which could not be cancelled except by paying heavy damages, and also because a considerable sum has been sunk in work which is only partially executed, and will be of no use unless it is completed.

In these cirumstances, the Special Engineer prepared what has been called a "Restricted Programme," which contemplates the completion of the most urgently required works, 'both for water-supply and drainage,' at a total estimated cost of Rs. 50 lakhs spread over a period of five years.

73. Scope of restricted proposals.—When this restricted programme has been completed, the water-supply will be in a satisfactory condition except that the filter beds will be insufficient in area. The additional filter beds, for which estimates amounting to Rs. 5,30,000 were sanctioned by Government in July 1914, are no doubt desirable and should be started as soon as funds can be obtained. They will take two or three years to construct.

The drainage works included in the restricted proposals are in conformity with the comprehensive scheme of City drainage, which has already been sanctioned and which can be completed as urgency arises and funds become available. The works proposed are those necessary to obtain the greatest benefit from the works now wholly or partially constructed, and to remedy the worst cases of insanitation. While they leave large sections of the municipal area unprovided with underground drains, they will greatly improve the sanitary condition of the whole of the thickly populated areas of the City.

It must, however, be clearly understood that the whole of the Main Drainage Scheme should be carried out as early as possible, for the increased supply has brought about the breakdown of the drainage system foretold by the Special Engineer in 1910.

The delay which has now been decided on, means a postponement of the time when Madras as a whole can be made sanitary, and the death-rate reduced to that of a normal healthy community. It should, therefore, be made as short as possible.

74. Filter Beds.—On the Waterworks Section, the work done during the year under review has consisted chiefly of placing filtering materials in the filters already built, and of extending the Distribution System. Owing to the extreme dilatoriness of the contractor, the Corporation has done most of the filter filling by direct labour. Eleven filters out of the fourteen have now been filled, leaving three to be completed. Even when the whole 14 filters have been completed, they will be insufficient in area to deal with the whole quantity of water now consumed by the City.

In G.O., No. 1442-M., dated 31st July 1914, Government sanctioned estimates, amounting to Rs. 5,30,000 submitted by the Special Engineer for the construction of seven additional filters, an additional pure water tank, and accessory works, but owing to the present financial stringency, it has been decided to postpone construction until more favourable conditions obtain.

75. Prevention of waste of water.—As is the case in every large Indian City, great difficulty is found in limiting the waste to reasonable proportions. The consumption during the past year is approximately twice what it was before the new waterworks were opened. The big increase is largely due to the waste caused by leaky fittings, taps left open, and the irrigation of gardens by means of pipe water. To reduce this waste, the Corporation has, during the past year, introduced regulations and rules to prevent waste, contamination, and misuse of water, and has also adopted the principle recommended by the Special Engineer of having two classes of house services: a first class service in which the consumer is required to hire water meters from the Corporation, and to adopt only specified fittings, the positions and numbers of which have to be approved, and a second class service, in which the consumer is allowed to fix one tap of approved pattern, provided it is placed in such a position that it is visible from the road, and can at all times be inspected by the municipal staff.

The Corporation has also introduced a scale of fees for connecting and testing house services, and for the rent of meters. The strict enforcement of the regulations should minimise waste of water due to leakage and misuse in the house services. In addition, there is undoubtedly leakage in the street pipes. This leakage is very difficult to discover, especially where the pipes are laid in sand.

In Madras, iron pipes have a shorter life than in many other Cities, and experience has shown that a large proportion of the pipes laid 20 years and more ago are unsound. From these unsound pipes which include many house communication pipes, water must be escaping in thousands of small leaks. Many small leaks will account for a large total loss, which will be quite invisible in porous soils where the water gets away readily. To detect these hidden leaks, a complete waste-water meter system has been designed, and plans and specifications drawn up. The calling for tenders has been postponed on account of the war.

House to house inspection.—With a view to reducing waste, a small special staff was sanctioned on 20th September 1915, to carry out house to house inspection. Up to 31st March 1916, 11,500 houses were inspected of which some 5,000 had leaky fittings. Notices have been served on the owners, and in most cases the defects have been rectified.

76. Water pressure maintained.—In spite of this work, it has been found quite impossible to maintain the full available pressure during the whole day. A pressure of about 45 feet, above ground level is provided in the principal mains between 5-30 A.M. and 9-30 A.M.; from 9-30 A.M. to 6 P.M. it is reduced to 30 feet; from 6 P.M. to 10 P.M. to 15 feet; and from 10 P.M. to 5-30 A.M. to 10 feet. This method of controlling the waste by reducing the pressure has also been adopted by Calcutta, where even though the total water-supply exceeds 50 gallons per

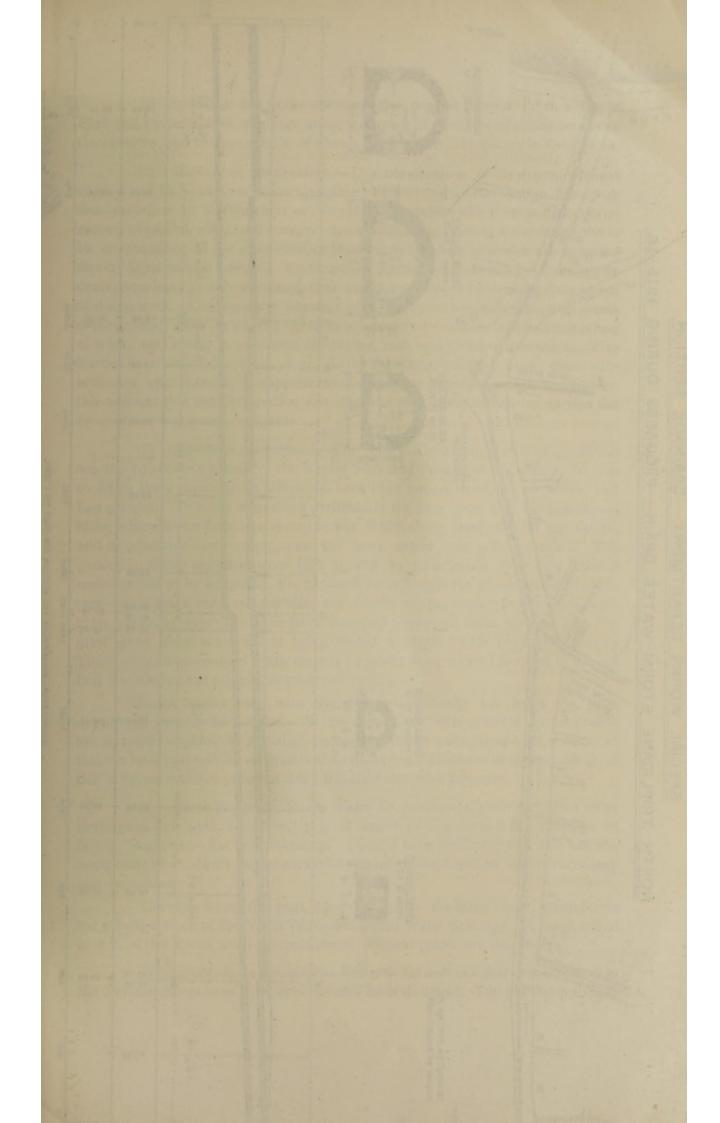
head per day, it has been found impossible to maintain the full head throughout the 24 hours.

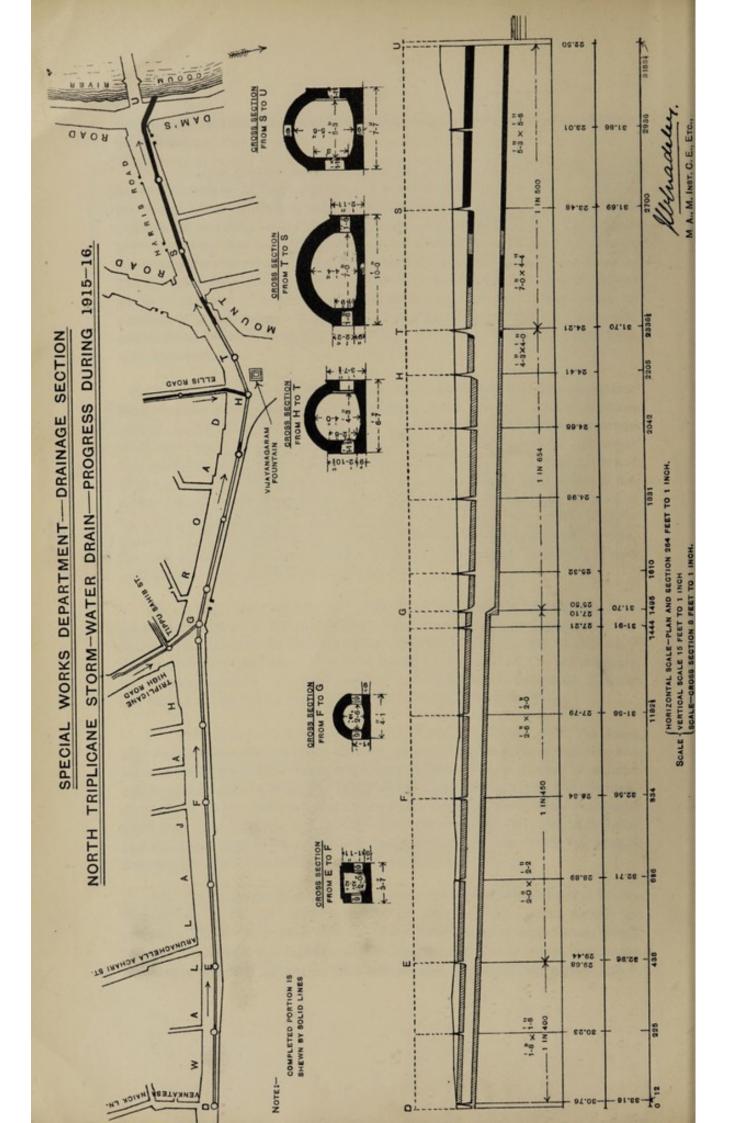
- 77. Quantity of water supplied.—By means of the above-mentioned methods—remedying defects in house services, and limiting the pressure of the supply—the consumption in Madras City has been kept under control. The maximum quantity taken during any week was about 135 million gallons, which is equivalent to 39 gallons per head per day. This was gradually reduced to about 24 gallons—per head per day during the monsoon period, after which it gradually increased to 29 gallons per head per day. As the system is only designed to supply 25 gallons—per head per day, the increased consumption has led to a greater cost in pumping than anticipated. It has also taxed the filters to such an extent that unfiltered water has to be mixed with filtered water every day in the proportions of about one to three.
- the new water-supply and Health.—The death-rate returns appear to prove that the new water-supply has improved the healthfulness of the city. The works were opened on 17th December 1914, and it is very interesting to note that while the death-rate during 1914 was 46.6 per 1,000, it dropped to 36.0 in 1915. Moreover this death-rate is the lowest during the last 20 years with the exception of that of 1897 when it was 35.5. While it may be a coincidence that so great a drop in the death-rate has occurred during the first year that the new water-supply has been in use, still the fact that it is the lowest death-rate for so many years, makes it fairly safe to infer that the new supply has largely added to the healthfulness of the City, because, except for the water-supply, the health factors must have been at least as favourable during several other years.
- 79. Water Distribution System.—The Water Distribution System has been considerably extended during the year under review. The two large mains to the north and south of the City have been completed, and a number of subsidiary and street mains have been laid in districts and streets where a better water-supply was urgently required. The total length of water pipes laid to date under the new scheme is 2,24,000 feet of which 88,000 feet were laid during the year.

On account of the war, it was decided not to proceed with the largepipe contract amounting to some 13 lakhs, for which the Corporation had received tenders, but owing to the urgency of providing a better supply in many areas, pipe contracts amounting to about Rs. 5,60,000—exclusive of freight and war risk insurance—have been entered into during the year. When the pipes under these contracts have been delivered and laid, the distribution system should be fairly satisfactory, even though it will not include many of the pipe lines which the Special Engineer proposed in his Water Distribution Report of 1913.

80. (1) Drainage Works.—On the Drainage Section of the Special Works-Department work has been restricted to carrying out works already in progress. These are the most difficult of the urgently required works—those which will take the longest to complete and that employ largely local labour, and those which are required to get the fullest benefit from the works already carried out.

to





Briefly stated, the works consist of the deepest sewers in the Napier Park and Purasawakam drainage areas, the laying of deep intercepting sewers in Georgetown, and the connection of houses to the newly laid sewers in Tondiarpet.

- (2) Method of construction.—The construction of drainage work is carried out by contract wherever possible. Unfortunately this system has many disadvantages. In Madras there are very few contractors who possess that combination of capital, plant, and energy, which is requisite to carry out difficult work. In consequence all the most difficult work is executed by labour working under direct departmental control. Furthermore during the last two or three years contractors have greatly increased their prices but have not increased their speed of doing work. Consequently contract work compares unfavourable with direct departmental work in all the three most important factors in the construction of work, viz., ability to overcome difficulties, cost, and speed of execution. This is most unfortunate, for there is no doubt that departmental work gives subordinates opportunities to supplement their pay by improper means, and it is on this account that the Corporation has decided that work should be carried out by contract wherever practicable.
- (3) Difficulties encountered.—The principal works in course of execution are the Gravitation Mains for the Napier Park and Purasawakam areas. In constructing these mains, great difficulties have been encountered due to water and bad ground. This has been more particularly the case with the Purasawakkam Main, where it was found necessary to use interlocking steel piles for excavation, and to substitute cast-iron pipes for the brick sewer originally intended. The ground in which the pipes were laid proved so treacherous that very special methods had to be adopted. For a considerable length the ground consisted of semi-liquid black mud, necessitating the driving of long timber bearer piles with cross pieces, to which the pipes were strapped to prevent them sinking into the mud when they were full, or being forced upwards by the mud when empty These ditticulties coupled with the rise in prices have caused the cost to exceed that provided in the original estimates of 1913.

In the Napier Park area, the principal difficulty has been the large quantity of water to be handled. In this case, it has been possible to neutralise the increased expense by effecting economies in the arrangement of sewers, so that the total cost will be no greater than the original estimates in spite of the great rise in prices that has occurred since the estimates were prepared.

(4) North Triplicane Storm Water Drainage.—In addition to foul water drainage, a new work, considered of great urgency—the storm water drainage of North Triplicane—has been taken up. Designs have been prepared and half the work completed, direct departmental labour being employed to secure economy and expedition.

The plan facing this page shows the line of the large sewer, which forms the principal work of the North Triplicane Storm Water drainage. A longitudinal section of the sewer, and cross sections at different points are also shown.

(5) Anti-Malaria Drainage.—A scheme for anti-malaria drainage work in the Purasawakkam area of Madras has also been designed. The general principle

is to drain the tanks to the lowest level possible by gravitation. The drains are designed to discharge into the Otteri Nullah at various points. As an experiment, a small portion of the scheme has already been carried out, and the results are sufficiently favourable to indicate that the execution of the whole of the proposed scheme is most desirable in order to drain the Purasawakkam tanks and swamps which form such extensive breeding grounds for malaria-carrying mosquitoes.

New Sewage Farm.

81. During the previous year a staff was sanctioned for the preparation of plans and estimates for a new Sewage Farm three miles to the north of the City boundary, but owing to the war, only a very small proportion of the staff has been engaged. The Special Engineer has submitted an approximate estimate amounting to Rs. 12 lakhs for the acquisition of land, levelling and laying out the farm, purchasing and erecting pumping plant, and constructing pumping mains, channels, and distributaries and everything else necessary to force the sewage the three miles which separates the old and proposed farms, and to distribute it over the latter. Detailed estimates have now been completed and will be submitted as soon as an estimate has been received from the Collector of Chingleput of the cost of acquiring land and moving certain Kuppams which will be rendered uninhabitable, if the area proposed by the Corporation is used for the farm.

Some details of the work executed by the Special Works Department during the year under review are given in statements (vide Appendix II tables 1 to 11).

Drainage—(Ordinary). New Works.

- 82. House Drainage (1) Tondiarpet Area.—Alteration of house drains in this area was continued and the drainage of 1,138 houses was altered. In addition, 268 connections between the house and the syphons and 148 connections between the syphons and the sewers were carried out during the year.
- (2) Georgetown Area.—This was the next area to be treated and the work was begun in December 1915. Within the 31st March 1916, the drainage of 69 houses was altered and connections of the house drains with the sewers were effected in 401 cases.

Besides the work in these two areas, alterations of house drainage to 180 houses were carried out in various other parts of the City.

The expenditure on ordinary drainage amounted to Rs. 12,361 against Rs. 16,400 in the Revised Estimate.

Under ordinary drainage works, the construction of seven manholes in Mylapore where the sewers did not work satisfactorily, was completed during the year, and other minor works, such as,

- (a) The construction of masonry drains in certain streets in Tondiarpet, Purasawakam, Chulai, Kosapet and Triplicane;
- (b) The demolition of old syphons at Sadayappa Mudali Street, Mylapore, and the construction of new syphons;

- (c) The removal of broken pipes in Arunagiri Mudali Street, Mylapore, and relaying with 6-inch stoneware pipes, and
- (d) Construction of silt pits in certain streets in Georgetown and Wall Tax Road, were carried out during the year.

Repairs.

83. The repairs done to drains and their cost are shown in Appendix I, Statement II-A, Part II.

Sewer-Cleaning.

During the year, 6,14,345 feet of sewers were cleaned and 4,410 obstructions, from sewers, and 970 from syphons were removed. The quantity of silt removed from the manholes and separators was 1,14,894 cubic feet.

In the areas of Triplicane, Mylapore, Mirsahibpet, Royapettah and in various other portions of the City, 1,702 syphons were raised and provided with silt catcher buckets on the house connections. Connections to the several sewers throughout the City were treated in the same way by the provision of silt catchers with the result that the admission of silt to the sewers was prevented to a great extent and the surcharging in the sewers complained of during the past years was greatly minimised.

The sewers at Guffur Sahib Street and Jawar Hussain Street, Triplicane, showed signs of collapse and it was arranged with the Special Works Department to relay these sewers and provide silt catchers.

Water-Supply-(Ordinary).

- 84. With a view to ensure good and sound work and to prevent waste and contamination of water, certain regulations and rules in the maintenance and carrying out of the waterworks were framed which, with but slight modifications at the hands of a special committee appointed for the purpose, were approved by the Corporation at the general meeting held on 20th April 1915. Some of the main features of the new regulations are:—
- (a) Classification of house connections into two classes, first and second, the former implying the provision of more than one tap with a meter and the latter implying the fixing of only one tap with an \(\frac{1}{2}\)-inch pipe;
- (b) the charging of rents for different classes of meters proposed to be newly fixed;
 - (c) charging of fees for connections with municipal water works, and
- (d) fees for testing communications, pipes and fittings in cases where new pipes were laid to ensure sound joints.

The new regulations came into force from the 12th December 1915.

A scheme to train certain apprentices for qualifying themselves as waterworks overseers and plumbers was formulated, and detailed rules were drawn up by the Engineer for taking in such apprentices. The scheme was approved by the Corporation at their general meeting held on 20th May 1916.

(1) Private Service—During the year, 507 new services as against 452 in the previous year were laid by licensed plumbers and 5,562 existing services as against 2,412 were repaired, cleaned, altered, and extended. The increase in the number of repaired services is due to the leakage detected in the old defective pipes owing to the increased pressure in the mains. Of the 507 new services, 33 were first class and 474 were second class connections under the new regulations referred to above. The total number of house services laid up to the end of 1915-16 was 28,218. There were 32 licensed plumbers on 31st March 1916.

The quantity of water charged for as having been used for non-domestic purposes was 191,849,662 gallons. The amount collected during the year was-Rs. 1,34,482-6-8 as shown in detail in Table No. 17, Appendix II. The charge for water supplied for non-domestic purposes continued to be 12 annas per 1,000 gallons.

- (2) New Works.—During the year, 18,241 feet of pipes were removed, cleaned and relaid and 4,873 feet of new mains were laid in certain streets at a cost of Rs. 4,481 out of the total expenditure of Rs. 14,168 under this head. Besides these,48 fountains were newly erected and 9 valves, 17 stop cocks, 6 pumps, 1 hydrant and 91 meters were fixed. Table No. 12 of Appendix II shows the length of pipes laid.
- (3) Red Hills.—On the 1st April 1915, the level of Red Hills Lake stood at 43.76 and on the 31st March 1916 at 41.51.

The rainfall and average water level for each month as furnished by the Public Works Department are shown in Table 16, Appendix II.

The quantity of water-supply measured at the Red Hills during 1915-16 was 899,476,812 c.ft. (equal to 5,605,539, 492.384 gallons) as against 606,987,108 c.ft in the previous year. The increase in consumption is mainly due to the laying of additional mains and the supply of water under the increased pressure.

(4) Red Hills Lake, Filter Beds and Conduit, Delivery Channel, Fountains and Pipes.—The cost of maintaining these including the establishment amounted to Rs. 65,682 as against Rs. 56,306 in the previous year. The increase is due to the maintenance of staff for filter beds and conduit newly added in the year, to the repair of old defective pipes, and also to the temporary maintenance of the special staff engaged for water waste detection and prevention.

There are now 1,470 fountains and cattle troughs within the municipal limits, 48 having been newly erected during the year.

Miscellaneous.

85. New Works.—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 13,655 against a sum of Rs. 9,310 exclusive of the Government Grant of Rs. 10,384 in the

Revised Estimate, and was incurred on the acquisition of land for the construction of a hackney carriage stand in Harris Road and on other miscellaneous works. The apparent increase in the expenditure is due to the adjustment in the accounts in respect of the piece of land occupied by a small tank next to the Police Station, Egmore, which had already been transferred to the Corporation by the Trustees of the property who were unable to pay to the Corporation the sum of Rs. 5,000 incurred in the filling of the tank.

Administration.

- 86. Notices.—6,612 notices as against 1,543 were served under the various sections of the Municipal Act dealing with the construction or reconstruction of masonry buildings or huts, removal of encroachments or projections, precautions in case of buildings, tanks, etc., in ruinous state, fencing of buildings or lands and pruning of hedges and trees, maintenance of pipes for catching water falling from roofs and far greater than all in the case of misuse, wastage and contamination of water-supply. In 5,757 cases, the notices were complied with. The increase is due to more careful supervision.
- 87. Permits.—2,954 permits were issued under Sections 268 and 278 of the Municipal Act for the construction or reconstruction of masonry buildings, huts and for carrying out simple repairs.
- 88. Prosecutions.—Magisterial proceedings were taken in 216 cases as against 141 in the previous year. In 173 cases, the defaulters were convicted and fined; in three cases they were acquitted and in 22 cases they were withdrawn. Owing to the whereabouts of the defaulters not being known, the summonses could not be served in 17 cases, and only one case on the whole remained undisposed of. The increase in the number of prosecutions has been chiefly under Sections 198 and 319 in respect of contamination of the Red Hills Lake. Fines in cases of conviction amounted to Rs. 181-8-0.
- 89. Provisional orders under Section 287 (1) and (2) of the Municipal Act were issued in 669 cases and in 502 cases final orders were issued under Section 287 (3) as the parties failed to comply with them.

Grant II-Education.

90. The progress made under elementary education during the year is given in the report of the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, printed in Appendix III.

The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 32,301-6-6 against Rs. 27,392-0-5 in the previous year, the increase being due to the establishment of four new elementary schools at Venkatarangam Pillai Street, Bells Road, Salai Vinayagar Koil Street and Angappa Naick Street.

91. According to the scheme sanctioned in G.O., No. 820-M., dated 25th May 1911, 20 schools should have been constructed and 16 opened by the end of the year. Fifteen schools were actually completed and opened excluding the school at Chetpet. Two school buildings were completed and ready for occupation and three other school buildings were in course of construction during the year.

- 92. The total number of schools maintained by the Corporation at the end of the year was 16. There were 1,931 boys and 386 girls on the rolls of these schools on 31st March 1916 against 1,570 boys and 220 girls at the end of 1914-15. There were 82 teachers in the Corporation Schools besides four Drawing and Kindergarten Instructors, two Gymnastic Instructors and one Supervisor for Drawing and Kindergarten employed for the benefit of all the elementary schools in the City and most of them were professionally qualified. Those that were not qualified have been informed that they will not be confirmed until they qualify themselves fully.
- 93. Nine teachers were under training during the year in the Government Training School, Saidapet, and four in the Government Training School, Triplicane. The total amount of stipends paid to these teachers was Rs. 1,169-15-11.

Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services. Hospitals and Dispensaries.

- 94. Royapettah Hospital:—The expenditure on the maintenance of this hospital rose from Rs. 44,202-0-6 to Rs. 46,595-2-7, but was less than the revised estimate by Rs. 794-13-5. The increase was due to the fact that the X ray apparatus was newly installed in the hospital during the year. The total number of in-patients treated in this hospital was 2,512 against 2,580, in the previous year but that of out-patients rose from 60,145 to 62,844.
- 95. Raja Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar Maternity Hospital:—The amount spent on this institution was Rs. 10,261-4-3 against Rs. 10,030-7-9 in the previous year and Rs. 9,350 in the revised estimate. The increase over the expenditure of last year was due to the increase in the price of articles due to war. The number of in-patients treated was 1,229 against 1,269 and that of out-patients 894 against 838 in the previous year.
- 96. Georgetown Dispensary:—The charges of this institution amounted to Rs. 12,388-10-11 against Rs. 11,004-3-0 in 1914-15, and Rs. 12,240 in the revised estimate while the number of patients treated in it fell from 43,046 to 42,111. The increase in expenditure notwithstanding the fall in the number of patients was due to a rise in the prices of European medicines and other articles.
- 97. Washermanpet Dispensary:—The maintenance of this institution cost Rs. 4,023-1-6 against Rs. 5,514-2-4 in the previous year. The decrease when compared with the previous year was due to the fact that the large quantity of European medicines purchased in 1914-15 was utilised during the year under report. The number of patients treated was 19,136 against 19,338 in the previous year.
- 98. Baliah Nayadu Dispensary:—The expenditure amounted to Rs. 9,501-11-8 against Rs. 8,012-15-9 in the previous year and against Rs. 9,520 in the revised estimate while the number of patients treated in it fell from 54,579 to 43,491, the decrease in the latter case being explained by the Surgeon to be due to the remarkable fall in the number of malaria cases treated. The increase in the expenditure as compared with the previous year notwithstanding the fall in the number of patients treated was due to a rise in the prices of European medicines and to the larger quantity of them purchased during the year.

- 99. Chintadripet Dispensary:—The outlay on the maintenance of this institution was Rs. 4,132-7-10 against Rs. 3,767-1-8 in the previous year and Rs. 4,020 in the revised estimate. The number of patients treated was 35,214 against 33,876 in the previous year. The increase in expenditure was due to the larger number of patients treated.
- 100. The reports of the Medical Officers in charge of the above hospitals and dispensaries appear in Appendix IV.

Contributions.

- 101. Hospitals:—The usual contribution of Rs. 20,000 for hospitals was paid to Provincial Funds during the year.
- 102. San Thome Dispensary:—The usual monthly contribution of Rs. 66-10-8 and the annual contribution of Rs. 300 were paid to this dispensary during the year. The number of patients treated was 10,474 against 10,412 in the previous year.
- 103. St. Thomas' Convent Dispensary:—A monthly contribution of Rs. 20 was as usual paid to the dispensary. The number of patients treated fell from 11,377 to 9,687.
- 104. Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital:—A contribution of Rs. 1,000 provided in the budget for the hospital was not claimed and paid for during the year.
- 105. Sri Kanyaka Parameswari Devasthanam Ayurvedic Dispensary, Georgetown and Venkataramana Dispensary, Mylapore:—Contributions amounting to Rs. 500 and Rs. 100, respectively, were paid to these two institutions in the year under report for 1915-16. The number of patients treated in the Sri Kanyaka Parameswari Devasthanam Dispensary was 28,375 and that in the Venkataramana Dispensary was 21,637 against 25,727 and 45,005 respectively, in the previous year.
- 106. Kalyani Hospital:—A contribution of Rs. 600 for 1915-16 was paid to the institution during the year.
- 107. The reports of the above institutions appear in Appendix IV except that of the Victoria caste and Gosha Hospital, the Honorary Secretary to the Governors of the Hospital not having furnished it.
- 108. Sembium Dispensary:—A sum of Rs. 780 was as usual paid to the District Board of Chingleput, being the moiety of the charges for the up-keep of this Dispensary.
- 109. Pasteur Institute of South India, Coonoor:—The annual contribution of Rs. 250 sanctioned in G.O., No. 14-M., dated 15th January 1909, was paid during the year.
- 110. Monegar Choultry and Native Infirmary;—The annual contribution of Rs. 1,500 sanctioned in G.O., No. 646-M., dated 22nd April 1909, was paid towards the maintenance of these institutions.

Health Department.

III. With reference to G. Os., No. 407-M., dated 6th March 1914 and No. 506-M., dated 11th March 1914, the Health Officer has submitted a separate report on the working of the Health Department and the statistics relating to that department have been omitted from the present report.

Anti-Malarial Operations.

112. The report of the Special Malaria Officer on the Anti-Malarial Operations carried out during 1915 is printed in Appendix V.

Watering Roads.

113. As a result of tarring in Police Commissioner's Office Road, South Beach Road from Pycroft's Road to Ice House Road and West Cott Road from Peter's Road to Pycroft's Road, watering was here discontinued; and the cost incurred under this head was Rs. 18,771 as compared with Rs. 19,638 in the previous year.

About the middle of June 1915, a proposal was put forward by the Madras Electric Tramways to undertake the watering of the road by tram car along their tram lines between Egmore and Royapuram Terminus a distance of 4 miles. This was considered by the Standing Committee at its meeting held on 23rd July 1915, and an offer of Rs. 150 per mensem was made to the Tramway Company and tentatively accepted by them. A trial was made and the experiment proved satisfactory, but the want of a storage tank for water was felt, and an estimate for the construction of such a tank at China Bazaar Road near Pachaiyappa's College tohold 9,000 gallons was under preparation about the close of the official year.

GRANT IY-(Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes.)

Lighting.

114. The amount paid to the contractors alone for the maintenance of lamps was Rs. 95,390 as detailed below as against Rs. 69,382 in the previous year and a further sum of Rs. 1,766 against Rs. 1,539 was spent on the maintenance of these lamps departmentally.

		Rs.
Kerosene lamps	 	53,964
Power lamps	 	9,354
Electric lights	 	32,072
	Total	95,390

Thus the total cost of maintenance amounted to Rs. 97,156 as against Rs. 70,922 in the previous year. The increase in cost is due to the acceptance of higher rates for kerosene oil lamps and power lights and to the fixing of 868 additional electric lights during the year.

The total amount of fines imposed on the contractors for bad lighting was Rs. 2,319-10-0 against Rs. 4,106 in 1914-15.

There were 5,270 kerosene oil lamps, 39 power lamps and 1,009 electric lights at the beginning of the year. During the year 663 oil lamps and eight electric lights were removed and 65 oil lights and 868 electric lights were newly fixed.

Out of 39 power lights, 19 lights were removed and all of them were refixed at different places at the instance of the Commissioners. Thus at the end of the year there were 4,672 kerosene oil lights, 39 power lamps and 1,869 electric lights in the city.

The various places where 868 new electric lights were fixed and the streets and roads where cables were laid and lights fixed departmentally are shown in Table No. 18-A, Appendix II.

The lighting of these several lamps was inspected by the three lighting inspectors as usual on an average 41 times during the year as against 39 in the previous year.

Avenues.

115. The number of the avenue trees was approximately 18,000 at the end of the year under report and of these 2,633 trees were required to be watered.

Arrangements were made in the year to number all the avenue trees in the city, to ascertain the actual number of avenue trees, and to classify them as ordinary and fruit-bearing trees. The numbering is under progress under the supervision of Mr. Houghton, the Honorary Arborist, and the trees will be classified accordingly.

Public Parks.

- 116. People's Park:—(1) Receipts.—(a) The right to collect fees at the menagerie was leased for Rs. 607-15-11 per month or Rs. 7,295-15-0 per year against Rs. 567-15-11 per mensem in the previous year. The whole of this sum was collected during the year.
- (b) The right of plying pleasure boats on the lake near the menagerie enclosure in the People's Park was leased as usual for three years from 1st April 1913 for Rs. 340 against Rs. 652 on the previous occasion.
- (c) The right of reaping the produce of the productive trees in the People's Park for the year ending 31st March 1916 was leased for Rs. 41 against Rs. 40 in the previous year.
- (d) The right of keeping a bazaar at the entrance to and inside the menagerie for the year ending 31st March 1916 was leased for Rs. 81 against Rs. 50 in the previous year.
- (2) Charges:—Food for the animals and birds in the menagerie enclosure was supplied at the following rates:—

Goat's meat at 517 lbs. per rupee.

Mutton 517 ,,
Beef 814 ,,
Kids Re. 0-0-3 each.
Ducks Re. 0-0-3 ,,

Provisions were supplied at a cost of Rs. 469-2-1 per mensem approximately.

The total receipts of the Park including the Government grant of Rs. 2,000 rose from Rs. 10,867-9-6 to Rs. 11,164-8-6 and the expenditure rose from Rs. 22,449-1-7 to Rs. 29,280-3-7.

The increase in expenditure is due (1) to the purchase of animals for the zoological collections at a cost of Rs. 2,559-10-0; (2) to the consequent increase in the cost of feeding charges and (3) to the painting done afresh to the menagerie enclosure at a cost of Rs. 2,060-0-5.

- (3) The saleable value of the live stock is Rs. 15,517-1-0.
- (4) The following animals were presented during the year :-
 - 1 young bear.
 - 1 Tigress cub.
 - 1 Otter
 - 2 Sambhur stags.
 - 1 Black buck
 - 1 Spotted deer.
 - 1 Chinkara.
- (5) The following animals and birds were purchased during the year at a cost of Rs. 2,559-10-0:—
 - 4 White crested cranes.
 - 1 Ourangoutang
 - 2 Lions, male and female.
- (6) 79 cows, 20 buffaloes, 2 ponies, 1 donkey and 5 goats were impounded during the year for grazing in the Park.
- 117. Napier Park:—(1) The right of grazing cattle was leased for Rs. 56 for the year ending 31st March 1916.
- (2) The right of reaping the produce of the productive trees was leased for Rs. 32 for the year ending 31st March 1916.

The total income from the Park amounted to Rs. 114-11-2 while its maintenance cost the Corporation Rs. 1392-11-6.

- (3) 17 cows, 29 buffaloes and 16 goats were impounded for grazing in this Park without permission.
- 118. Robinson Park:—The receipts and charges of this Park amounted to Rs. 292-12-0 and Rs. 4,944-12-10, respectively, against Rs. 255-15-0 and Rs. 5,124-4-0 in the previous year.
- 119. Loane Square:—This is very popular as a recreation ground. The cost of its maintenance was Rs. 1,360-10-4 against Rs. 1,778-8-7 in the preceding year.
- 120. The details of the receipts and charges of the above four Parks appear in Appendix II., Tables 20 to 23.

121. The Band of the Madras Volunteer Guards played as usual twice a week on the Marina, four times a month in the People's Park, twice a month in the Robinson Park, four times a month in the Loane Square and twice a month in the High Court compound.

Fire.

122. The cost of maintaining the three motor fire engines and the two manual fire engines was Rs. 12,086 as against Rs. 11,293 in the previous year.

There were in all 16 fires during the year as against 32 in the previous year. Of these in only seven cases against 18 in the previous year the engines had actually to pump water; the remaining cases were all minor affairs for which the engines were not required. The two engines which were received during the year were located in a temporary shed erected at the back of the existing masonry fire engine shed, as the additional masonry sheds were not completed within the year.

The arrival of the two new engines completed the reorganization of the fire brigade started in 1913-14.

Grant Y (Supervision and Management).

123. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 1,71,098-7-7 and was 5.98 per cent. of the total receipts of the year; the portion of this sum spent on the establishment maintained for the purpose of assessment and collections, amounted to Rs. 92,547-15-7 or 3.24 of the total receipts.

Repayment of Debt.

124. The sinking fund account appertaining to the several loans of the Corporation, exclusive of the Government instalment loans of sixteen lakhs of rupees, opened with a balance of Rs. 23,68,700 in Government Promissory Notes and Madras Municipal Debentures and Rs. 6,792-2-8 in cash. During the year under report an allotment of Rs. 98,420 was made to this fund from the general revenues and a sum of Rs. 40,771-12-6 was derived as interest on prior investments made to the fund. An advance of Rs. 2,04,680 was taken from the Bank of Madras on the security of the Government Promissory Notes of the face value of Rs. 2,40,800 and Rs. 46,700 was realised by the sale of the Madras Municipal Debentures of the face value of the same amount belonging to the sinking fund for the Georgetown Drainage Loan of 1885. The total cash receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 3,97,863-15-2. Out of this sum Government Promissory Notes and Madras Municipal Debentures of the face value of Rs. 1,37,200 were purchased at a cost of Rs. 1,29,448-7-6. During the year Rs. 2,93,500 of the Georgetown Drainage Loan of 1885 were repaid to the debenture holders and Madras Municipal Debentures of the face-value of Rs. 6,500 relating to the same loan were cancelled as discharged. The aggregate investments at the close of the year to the credit of this fund stood at Rs. 24,52,700 in Government Promissory Notes and Madras Municipal Debentures with a minus cash balance of Rs. 25,584-8-4. The minus cash balance under this account was due to a sum

of Rs. 33,206-0-10 having been met from other monies for the repayment of the Georgetown Drainage Loan of 1885 and which will be made good from the general revenues in the coming year. Payments amounting to Rs. 92,069-3-2 were also made during the year towards the Government Instalment Loans. Out of these payments, a sum of Rs. 37,337-6-1 was appropriated by the Accountant-General towards the repayment of the loans and Rs. 54,731-13-1 towards the interest.

Refund of other than Current Collections.

125. The total amount refunded during the year was Rs. 26,653-7-3 against an estimate of Rs. 42,000. The details of the refund are given in Appendix I Table No. 4.

No. II Account.

126. This account which exhibits the transactions relating to the Corporation Stores and Workshop, the payments made on account of the sinking fund for loans raised in the open market, the security deposits of the Corporation servants and contractors, &c., opened with a balance of Rs. 13,73,600-13-8. The receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 11,67,497-13-7 and the expenditure to Rs. 10,96,642-14-1, leaving a balance of Rs. 14,44,455-13-2 at the close of the year.

Workshop.

127. The total value of works turned out in workshops during the year under report was Rs. 1,28,197-5-8 (vide Appendix II, Table No. 24) against Rs. 1,32,220-10-9 in 1914-15.

The amount earned in the shape of supervision charges, etc., was Rs. 18,563-4-10 against Rs. 19,816-5-7 in 1914-15.

The expenditure on account of wages of Maistries and contingent charges amounted to Rs. 8,249-9-7 or 6.44 per cent. on the value of works turned out against 5.72 per cent. in the previous year. The cost of establishment including allowances amounted to Rs. 11,818-2-2.

The total expenditure exceeded the receipts by Rs. 1,504-6-11 against a surplus of Rs. 757-6-9 in the previous year.

Corporation of Madras, 2nd August 1916.

J. CHARTRES MOLONY,

President

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STATEMENT 1 .- Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the City of Madras Juring the Official Year 1915-16.

Explanation of variations between the Actuals and	the Revised Estimate of 1915-16,	7													
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Actuals,	1914-15.	9	B.	9,13,220 8 -31,626 11	9,19,06814	55,030	5,00,000	5,50,000	5,50,000	1,81112	1,811		020,25,91011	8,19,939 5	8,84,126
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Budget	1915-16.	4	R8. A	1,07,350 5,20,810 18,370	6,46,530	25,000	3,00,000	7,20,000	7,20,000	11,000	11,000		7 17,02,530	7,14,890	7,47,940
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Actuals, 1915-16.	Totals of Major Heads	60	BS, A.		8,01,84814	23,233	7,00,000				25,024		15,50,107		10,48,476
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Actu	Details of Minor Heads.	24	RS. A.	2,19,211 12 4,95,965 7 86,681 10	1	1	-	. 1	-	25,024 12	-	-		10,11,526 7	
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	Items.	1	I.—CAPITAL ACCOUNT—	1. Opening Balance— (a) General Fund (b) Water and Drainage Fund (c) Lighting Fund	Total	Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation— (k) Interest on Investments	- Water-supply	(a) Loan— i. From Government ii. In the market from private individuals	Total	i, Permanent ii. Others	Total	Transferred from Revenue Account	Total, Capital Account	1. Opening Balance— (a) General Fund (b) Water and Deninage Fund (c) Lighting Fund	Total

			ALLE	DIA I.						
Increase due to war profits made in certain trades.	Decrease due to non-payment by Government of the increased tax on military buildings under appeal for arrear and current for 4 years, from 1912 13 to 1915-16.		The first term of the state of					And about the Company of the Control by publicative of the Control		Charte Lot 101212 -(Carepaye).
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2. Municipal Rates and Taxes— (a) Tax on Arts, &c. (Sec. 120) (b) Tax on Buildings and Lands (Sec. 129)	(c) Tax on Lands (Sec. 141) (d) Water and Drainage Tax on Baildings and Lands (Sec. 145) (e) Water and Drainage Tax on Lands (Sec. 146) (f) Lighting Tax on Baildings and Lands (Sec. 146) (g) Lighting Tax on Lands (Sec. 149) (h) Tax on Vehicles with springs (Sec. 150) (f) Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without springs (Sec. 150) (g) Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without springs (Sec. 158) (g) Tools on Vehicles and Animals entering Manicipal Limits (Sec. 164)	Total	Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from Taxation— (a) i. Payment for Occupation of Municipal Lands ii. Rent of Lands and Buildings	(b) i. Sale-proceeds of Lands ii. Esplanades, &c., Grazing Rents iii. Rent of Cart-stand iv. Rent of Municipal Wharf v. Produce of Lands, Gardens, &c	(I) Feople's Fark	(2) Napier Park (3) Robinson Park (4) Grass Farm (5) Office Lawn vi. Sale-proceeds of old materials	(c) Conservancy Receipts— Sale of Rabbish Private Scavenging	(d) Hospital Receipts (e) i. Income from Markets (Sec. 337)— (1) Smithfield Market (2) Moore Market	Total	Carried over
2. Municipal Ra (a) Tax on (b) Tax on					1 (1)		(c) Conserv Sale	(d) Hospital (e) i. Incom (l) 8 (2) M	-	400

	the Revised Estimate of 1915-16.	1-					2 Increase due to less refunds made in the year on account of ex- o ports of timber, etc.				the first to through the real	Designate gars to trachologicans ph. Grant metric of the options and the san Monges arrange in madiging property.
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Budget	Estimate for 1915-16.	4 :	RS. A. P.	27,37,840 0 03	1,50,450 0 0 1,76,660 0	82,000 0 0	1,15,000 0 0 3,650 0 0 64,500 0 0	600 680 0 1,200 0 0 0	3,500 0, 0	0000	4,34,750 0 0	20,000 0 0
1915-16.	Totals of Major Heads.	00	RS. A. P.	30,73,123 3 2							5,02,778 1410	
Actuals, 1915-16.	Details of Minor Heads.	01	RS. A. P.		nd 1,84,31012 0	70,507 9 2 1,124 8 0	1,40,459 8 2 3,750 0 0 67,754 8 0	577 6 4 780 0 0 1,191 9 5	6,03112 6	23,554		20,000 0 0
	Itoms.	1	Statement of the last	Brought forward	3. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from Taxation-(Concluded)	ii. Income from Slaughter-houses (Sec. 331) and Shaghter of Animals for food (Sec. 334) iii. Income from Dhobykhana iv. Income from Lethal Chamber	i. Import of Timber and Firewood (Sec. 327) ii. Private Markets (Sec. 344) iii. Licenses, Rogistration, &c.	deaths v. Cart-stand Fees vi. School Fees vii. Distraint Fees	(9) Fines under Municipal and other Acts— i. Municipal ii. Police	(A) Interest on Investments— Medical General (i) Premium on Leans	Total	4. Grants and Contributions— (a) From Government— i. Roads ii. Repairing structures of bridges over the Cooum and over the Buckingham Canal

			Decrease due to outstandings due from Government, Railway Companies and Mills.		The state of the s				To the second and a second and a second of the second	The state of the s
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used Liqu rk Lyii Lyii	ments to Kelly's drain ion of lands for sewage farm ation of model cow-houses	Total	6. Miscellaneous— (a) Payment for water for non-domestic purposes (b) Sundry Receipts—Water-works (c) Sale of Lymph (d) Refund from expenditure of previous years (c) Workshop receipts (f) Suspense (g) Other Items	Total	6. Extraordinary and Debt— (a) Realization of Sinking Fund—Interest Water-works Loan of 1869-73	Total	Advances recovered— i. Permanent ii. Others	Total	Total Revenue Account	Grand Total

the Official Year 1915-16.	Evilanation of variations between the Actuals and	the Revised Estimate of 1915-16.	4		Vide para, 64 of the report. Setimates and actuals do not differ very much considering the abnormal conditions caused by the war.		Decrease due to restriction of works and staff owing to the financial stringoncy.							Decreese due to some of the acquisition proposals having be withdrawn with a view to economy.
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STATEMENT II.—!	A STATE OF THE STA	Itoms.	1	c Works)—	- Aply	Total	rb es	Total	Total Grant I	GRANT IV.—Miscellancous Municipal Purposes— 1. Lighting— Additional Lamps	erable-	Total	Total, Capital Account	T— Works)— mications
N. Carlot	Actuals, 1915-16. Budget Revised Actuals, Details of Totals of Minor Heads. Major Heads. 2 3 4 5 6		I. CAPITAL ACCOUNT— GRANT 1.—(Public Works)—	1. New Works— (b) Buildings (c) Drainage (d) Water-supply		3. Establishment- i. Drainage ii. Water-supply iii. Allowances			GRANT IV.—Miscellane 1. Lighting— Additional Lamps	Advances Recoverable— i. Permanent ii. Others		2000	II. REVENUE ACCOUNT— GRANT I.—(Public Works)— I. New Works— (*) Communications	

Vide para 64 of the report. Decrease due to works completed and in progress not having been paid for during the Jyear.	Vide para. 60 of the report. Decrease due to some of the works having been in progress and		-		The state of the s			Savings.		Increase due to payment of arrear works.		and the particular property.
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Total					Total .	11		Total	1	111		Carried over
(c) Brainings (d) Water-supply (e) Miscellancous	Bepairs— (a) Communications (b) Buildings	(c) Drainage— Repairs to Works, &c. Establishment Overtimo Allowances	(d) Water-supply— Repairs to Works, &c.	Establishment Allowances (e) Miscellancous		Establishment— (a) General Allowances	(b) Steam Road Roller— Establishment Overtime		Tools and Plant	Miscellaneous— (a) Stationery (b) Printing Charges (c) Advertising Charges		-
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STATEMENT II .- Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the City of Madras for the Official Year 1915-16 - (Continued).

	Explanation of variations between the Actuals and	the Revised Estimate of 1915-16				Investigate to uniforcease missellaments the nose.	Section of the contract of the	Savings due to unexpended appropriated amounts on account of non-compliance of indents by the contractors.	Savings			Decrease due to opening of new schools late in the year.	The second secon			Decrease due to non-employment of European Narses. Increase due to rise in the price of European mediciase. Savings.
-	-			A. P.	6	0000	100	40	60	6	N-0:	4	8.	11 8	0	0000
	Actual	1914.15.	9	ES. A	011,10,810	7,40217 1,875 3 1,280 7	1,007	2,07014	15,693	011,26,403	15,244 539 10,809	26,593	798	798 11	27,392	11,457 183 24,363 8,208
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1	Revised	19,5.16.	5	4	0 00	9999					20,830 540 19,560 870	41,800	1,180	1,680	43,480	12,400 240 24,750 10,000
	Rev	1915.16.	-	RS.	0 13,01,460	8,300 2,000 1,500		03	0 17,400	013,18,860	20.8	0 41,8	0 1,	0 1,	0 43,	0000 81 4000
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	Budget	Estimate for 1915-16	+	RS.	013,92,620	9,740 1,500 2,900 1,600	1,300	2,500	18,740	14,11,360	22,810 510 16,520 1,080	40,400	1,200	1,450	41,850	13,220 240 22,750 9,000
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	15	Totals of	60	4	12 15		-		15,066 18	82		30,631		1,669 15 11	32,301	
	Actuals, 1915-16.	M		RS.	12,28,215			04		12,43,282 12	8000	30,	-0	1	32,	2000
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	Aot	Details of Minor Heads.	01	RS.	1	8,628 6411 1,151	1,087	1,830 11		:	19,531 540 9,7191		1,1691511	1	1	11,3491211 150 0 0 25,468 9 2 9,62612 6
		Items.			Brought forward	GRANT I.— (Concluded). 5. Mis ellaucons— (Continued). (d) Law Charges and Stamp Duties (e) Office Furniture	(g) Water-works Contingent (A) Jabour-Punkah		Total	Total, Grant I	GRAYT II.—(Education)— 1. Municipal Schools— (a) Establishment (b) Allowances (c) Other Expenses (d) Labour		2. Miscellaneous— (a) Teachers' Training Grants (b) Contributions to Madras Teachers' Guild	Total	Total, Grant II	GRANT III.—(Samitation and Medical Services)— 1. Hospitals and Dispensaries— Royapettah Hospital— (a) Establishment (b) Allowances FT (c) Medicines and Supplies (d) Diets of Patients

Increase due to rise in the price of European medicines.			Do.			000	O Claim not preferred, and p sid for within the year	w w					The County of th		The same of the sa	
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6,040	3,250	2,050	2,980 120 3,440	2,200	78,760	20,000 1,100 240	1,000 T80	:	1,500	9 ::	600	26,070	11,400	13,980	1,18,810	14,53,21
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Establishment Allowances Medicines and supplies	iah Naida Dispensary— Establishment Allowances	intadripet Dispensary— Establishment Medicines and supplies is Sir S. Ramanwmy Mudallar Lying-in-	Hospital— Establishment Allowances Medicines, and supplies	shermanpet Dispensaly— restablishment Medicines and supplies	Total .	n to P		Surgeon-General's establish- ment to consolidate indents. Monogan Choultry and	Native Infrmary Pastent Institute of St			Total	es	Total		Carried over
George Town Dispensary Allowance Allowances Medicines and supplie		(v) accurations and supplied (a) Establishment (b) Medicines and supplies Fais. Sir S. Ramanawam		200		Hospitals (b) Contribution (c) Contribution (d) Contribution		å å	(b) Do.	. od ES	(S) Do.		3. Vaccination (a) Establishment Allowances (b) Contingencies			

STATEMENT II. - Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the City of Madras for the Official year 1915-16 - (Continued).

	Explanation of variations between the Actuals and the Revised Estimate of 1915-16.	1					Savings. Do. Do. Do.	Do	Do	Do .	Increase due to the cost of improvements to the furm during the S years ending 1916-16 met from the Malaria grant now debited to this head in accordance with G.O., No. 1798, Mis.,	dated 2 th October 1915. Increase due to replits to motor lorries for the last 3 years met from the Malacia const non daliked to this head	THE STATE OF THE PARTY AND THE STATE OF THE	
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	1914-15,	9	P. RS. A. 0 11 53,795 10	1,24,178	2,761111 2,761111	19,715	68,311 13 3,465 40,12012 2,358 10	4,627 3 234 18 1,45,039 1	1,05512	1,579 10 8,914 10 989 15	81,182 235 1,872	17,602 13	4,992	0 0 0 0 0 0 0
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Revised	Estimate for 1915-16.	10	P. RS. A.	1,27,020	2,300	18,790	67,970 8,520 50,590	4,910	24,940	12,110	3,660 23,000 190 2,590	15,000 (000'9	19,950 13,300 1,30,400
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Badget	Estimate for 1915-16.	4	114,53,210	1,18,810	15,890 240 2,300	18,430	68,200 4,000 55,560 2,580	5,000 440 1,90,520	30,500	1,570	3,540 300 3,000	15,000	000'9	2,09,30 11,000 1,43,880
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Actuals, 1915-16.	Totals of Major Heads.	69	A. P. BS. A	1,26,85610		18,573			-					
als, 1	of ads.		41	1	800	1	8422	400	0 0	10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4000	01 01	* 0	9 6 6 6
Actu	Details of Minor Heads.	01	R8.		16,226 80 2,267	-	65,690 8,3981 48,037 2,4061	4,900 220 1,68,855	1,060 1	1,564112,5931	3,658 1,08,9281 326 2,067	20,553.1	9,721	14,956
	Items.	1	Brought forward	GRANT III (Continued).	4. Registration of Births and Deuths— (a) Establishment Allowances (b) Contingencies		00			(g) Sanding Latrines	(h) Maintenance of Grass Farm——Establishment Labor Labor Labor (i) Rent of Lorry Stations and Cart Depôts (j) Burial and Burning Grounds—Labor	(k) Repair of Carts, Boats and Buckets	(l) Contingent-General (w) Epidemic Charges-	Plague Cholera and Small-pox Malaria

Savings. Increase due to the cost of motor lerries met from the Malaria grant now debited to this head.				Increase due to greater number of electric lights fixed in the year and due to acceptance of higher rates for oil nums and	DD.			Transmitted transmitted by the second	
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Total		Total	Total, Grant III	eco.)	Total			Total	Carried over
(e) Road Watering—Establishment Labor Labor Plant (e) Tools and Plant		(9) Clothing, Badges and Belts (i) Extra Staff	Total,	GRANT IV.—Miscellaneous Manicipal Purposes.) 1. Lighting— Establishment Allowance Labor Maintenance	Additional Lamps and Sundries Repairs to Lamps and Posts	Markets and Slaughter-houses— (a) Smithfield Market— Establishment Labor and Contingencies (b) More Market—	Establishment Labor and Contingencies (c) Slaughter houses— Establishment Labor and Contingencies Allowances		Carri

STATEMENT II, - Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the City of Madras for the Official year 1915-16-(Continued).

Prediction of confesions between the Astroils and	the Revised Estimate of 1915-16.	4			Increase due to arrear payments to the Assistant Arborist.						Saving d.	increase due to purchase of stationery at higher rates.	Savings. Decrease due to the retention money in the nurshase of the	motor fire engines.
Actuals	1914-15.	6	U20,17,931 0 1	1,10,248 13 7	724 0 6 452 6 9 6,66610 5 156 211	7,999 4 7	4,684 3 0 17,828 12 9	572 120 0 729 14 9	1,029 6 2 4,093 8 7	1718 8 7	30,774 7 3	14,895 710	8,269 6 2 8,023 4 3	1=
-	Estimate for 1915-16.	- 20	021,28,270 U U20	1,89,000 0 0 1	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	8,750 0 0	4,570 0 26,350 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,030 0 0 4,940 0 0 30 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	40,150 0 0	20,000 0 0	800 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	200 10000
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915-16.	Totals of Major Heads.	00	20,13,349 1 4	1,42,02718 0		8,156 8 5					36,978 6 3	20,914 2 7		49,45418 0
Actuals, 1915-16.	Details of Minor Heads.	09	ES. A. P.	-	850 470 8,623 4 9 812 6		24,75914 5	572 120 700 6 1	3,918 9 9	1,300 10 4	-		4,025 13 0 7,760 811 300 0 0 37,368 7 1	H
		California and and and and and and and and and an	Brought forward		1111	Total	1111	1111		1:1	Total	:	1111	Total
	Items,	1	Gaant IV.—(Concluded).	A december .		Poblic Date		Allowances Labor, &c. Tools and Plant	Establishment Labor, &c Tools and Plant	Allowances Labor, &c. Tools and Plant		5. Surrey of Land		The state of the s

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Tren ren ent	s Snakes micipal Proc Stationery Printing Advortising	w Charges— Establishment Stamp, &c., Charges ection Charges a Tickets la and Plant ntribution to Provinc	ores— Establishment Contingencies— Coolies for Stock-taking Stationery, Clothing, &c.	Establishment Batablishment Labor and Contingent Insurance on Municipal Buildings Tablic Ceremonius	Establishment Maintenanco filce Tapal	Ste Ste	of Children		(Sw arric		
Other Charges—) Espandes) Quit-rent) Quit-rent) Quit-rent or, Red Hills water O Rewards for destruction of Dogs and Venom	ous Snakes Municipal Proceedings, &c., Charges Parting Advertising	Law Charges— Establishment Stamp, &c., Charges Election Charges Tin Tickets Tools and Plant Contribution to Provincial Funds, General	Estab Conti	Workshops— Establishment Allowances Labor and Contin Insurance on Mani Public Geremonies	Retablishment Maintenance Office Tayal	Central Contribution for St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adayar. Charges for the treatment of patients at the Pasteur Institute, Cooncor	of Children Other Items		.—(Supervis Salaries of Allowances		
			ž.	ž	-				Tota Tota Tota 1. (a) Salaries of Officers (b) Allowances		
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Statement II .- Espenditure from the Municipal Fund of the City of Madras for the Official year 1915-16 -(Continued).

	Explanation of variations between the Actuals and the Revised Estimate of 1915-16.	7	<u></u>	9		8 Increase due to payment of leave allowances.	s- m 2	250	© 18		-						Savings	
	Actuals, 1914-15,	9		12 1		1-0			2,168 10 588 1	85,544 4				7,019 14 11	900 0 6		1,19,319 11 2	0 1,89,649 14 11
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Actuals, 1915-16.	Details of Minor Heads.	04	R8. A. P.			26,165,15 10 1,188 7 1	911 411	1,18615 4	345 1 0		80,96212 6	3,63710 9	160 14 341 12 9	4,587 10 11	6,501 13 11	170 0 0 876 2 11		
	Itoms,	1	Brought forward	GRANT V.—(Concluded).	2. Head Office—		(c) Printing Charges		(g) Labor-Punkah (h) Clothing for Peons	3. Assessment and Collection— Total	(a) Establishment Allowances	Stationery Printing Charges	(c) Iaw Charges and Stamp Duties	Office Furniture Contingent Labor Pankak	(4) Clothing for Inspectors and Peons (5) Extra Writers, Coolies and Carts	Commissioners' Fees Numbering Doors	Total	Total, Grant V

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W. W. Loan, 1869-73 G. T. Drainage Loan,	Do. do. Do. do.	Do. do. do. Water-works Loan, G. T. Drainage Loan, Water-works Loan,	Market Loan, Plague Loan, Water-works Loan, Drainage Loan,	Market Loan, Drainage Loan, Water-works Loan, Plague Loan,	Sewer Loan, Drainage Loan, Eo. Do.	Special Buildings Loan, Drainng's Loan. Special Buildings Loan, Napier Bridge Loan,	* Drainage Loan, Napier Bridge Loan, Drainage Loan, Special Buildings Loan,	Do. Do. Do. Electric Lighting Loan, Do.		

*Loans taken from Government.

Statems at II .- Expaditure from the Municipal Fund of the City of Madras for the Official year 1915-16-(Concluded).

	Explanation of variations between the Actuals and the Revised Estimate of 1915-16.	te																						Decrease due to claims not preferred and paid for in the year.	
- Company	1914-15.	9	0.26,16,451 8 5	57,200 0 0	0	6,810 0 0	000	00	00	8,000 0	5.820 0 0	81,168 0 0	00	00	23,255 7 6	3,920 0 0	. 50		3,836 610	12,000 0 0	3,820 0 0	1000 0 0		3,40,604 10 10	1
Bevised	Estimate for 1915-16,	10	P. R. A. P. 0.028,61,120 0 03	200	17,610 0 0		7,500	2,500	4,000 0		6,210 0	82,650 0 0	4,200 0	8,570 0	24 64	14,640 0		14,380 0	00	00	00	6,800 0 0 2,000 0 0	0	3,61,370 0 0	
Budget	Badget Revised Actuals, Explanati French I 1915-16. 1915-16. 1915-16. 1915-16. 1915-16. 1916-	P. RS. A. P. 029,05,660 0 0	57,200 0 0	8.910 0 0	00	7,500	500	00	2,000 0 0	6,000 0 0	81,200 0 0	00	0	00	0 0 000,4		00	8,760 0 0	00	8,000 0 0	2,000 0	5,200 0 0	3,46,820 0 0	1	
915.16.		26,82,071 10 0																					3,57,729 7 1	1-1-	
Actuals, 1915-16		04	R8.	57,200 0 0	17,610 0 0	6,000 0 0	7,500 0	00	000	00	6,160 0 0		00			3,920 0 0,	16,988 0 0		3,758 15 3	12,000 0 0		2,000 0 0	2,063 10 0	111	1-1-1
			Brought forward	W. W. Loan, 1869-73 14,30,000	", Do. do. 1888 3,00,000 5 R., Do. do. 1885 18,000 5	Do. do. 1887	Do. do. 1889 1,50,000	Loan, 1890	Market Loan, 1897	nn, 1899	", Drainage Loan, 1899 4,20,000		Plague Loan, 1901-1909 1,00,000	in, 1901-1902 2		Special Buildings Loan, 1907 1,00,000 Drainage Loan, 1908 4,00,000	Special Buildings Loan, 1909	1909 4	". Drainage Loan, 1910-11 50,000	Special Buildings Loan, 1912 3,00,000	1914	Electric Lighting Loan, 1914 50,000	1,30,000	Total	

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165 0	101	100	1 69	1	71 1	1,576 14	189	_		1		=======================================	12	31 10	189	1	9 9	100	
- 0	31,419 13	65,540	18,582		22,771 10	1,6	24,348	0,30,97,047	2 8 50,09,710 0 048,59,290 0 048,21,109			11,390 0 0 2,19,211 12	4,95,955	86,681 10	11,390 0 0 8,01,848 14	1	83,510 0 0 5,92,070 0 010,11,526 7 0 37,580 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 10,48,476	1,32,610 0 0,03,460 0 018,50,326 51,42,320 0 054,62,750 0 061,71,434
- 0 0		10		1	0	-		80	48,			69	4	-	0,0		10,1	10,4	18,6
00	010	0	:	-	0	0	23,250 0 0	10	0			0	- :	1	10	-	0	0	010
06	060'98	42,000		i	21,750 0	1,500	250	830	063			068	•	-	100	-	5	0 6,92,070 0	00 00
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	1 10	1-	1:		1	1	00	00	04			-	1	-	110	-	-	00	6 17
	32,465	26,653			:	:	21,168	980	119						192			40	8 18
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	. 00	64					00	1,23	5,30,			:	:	:	1,42,4		111	7,85,4	,87,9
- 0 -	1	200	200		9	00		31,23	45,30,			65	60		1,42,4			7,85,4	9,87,900
- 0 -					9 9	00	00	31,23,088				65	60	-	1,42,476		6 0	7,85,434	9,27,900 9 1 1,32,610 0 0,03,460 0 0 16,50,326
- 0 -		200	200		9 9	00		1.	1.			65	60		-		6 0		
0 0 0	1	200	200		22,089 6 6		1 11	1	1					-}	1,42,4		7,65,661 9 5	7,85,4	54,58,0
0 0	27,420	200	200		9 9	00	1 11	1	1			65	60		-		6 0		1 1
0 0	27,420				22,089 6 6	2,078 13 3	1 11	1	1			42,530,15 3	99,945 6 3	-}	-		7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0	22,420	:			22,089 6 6	2,078 13 3		1	1			42,530,15 3	99,945 6 3	-}	-		7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0	27,420	:			22,089 6 6	2,078 13 3	1 11	1	1			42,530,15 3	99,945 6 3	-}	-		7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0	27,420	:			22,089 6 6	2,078 13 3	1 11	1	1			42,530,15 3	99,945 6 3	-}	-		7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0	27,420	:			22,089 6 6	2,078 13 3	1 11	1	1.			42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	-}	-		7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	27,420	:		12	22,089 6 6	2,078 13 3	1 11	1	1			42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	-}	-		7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	27,420	:		nities-	22,089 6 6	2,078.13 3	1 11	1	1			42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	-}	-	1	7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	27,420	:		Intuities—	22,089 6 6	2,078.13 3	1 11	1	1		nnt—	42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	1	-	nut-	minag- Fand 7,65,661 9 5.		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Total	:		nd Gratuities-	22,089 6 6	2,078.13 3	1 11	1	1	lance-	-coont-	42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	1	-	Aecount-	minag- Fand 7,65,661 9 5.		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Total	:		ns and Gratuities-	22,089 6 6	2,078.13 3	1 11	1	1	Balance-	al Account—	42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	1	-	ne Account-	minag- Fand 7,65,661 9 5.		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Total	:		nsions and Gratuities-	22,089 6 6	2,078.13 3	1 11	1	1	sing Balance—	apital Account-	42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	1	-	venue Account-	minag- Fand 7,65,661 9 5.		1 1
	Total			Pensions and Gratuities-	22,089 6 6	2,078 13 3	1 11	1	1	Closing Balance—	i. Capital Account—	42,530,15 3	99,945 6 3	-}	-	. Revenue Account-	7,65,661 9 5		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Total	:		Pensions and Gratuities-	22,089 6 6	2,078.13 3	1 11	1	1	Closing Balance—	f. Capital Account-	42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	1	-	ii. Revenue Account-	minag- Fand 7,65,661 9 5.		1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Total	:		Pensions and Gratuities-	22,089 6 6	2,078.13 3	1 11	1	1	Closing Balance—	i. Capital Account-	42,530,15 3	8 9 978 6 3	1	-	ii. Revenue Account-	minag- Fand 7,65,661 9 5.		1 1

* Loans from Government.

N.B.—Sums aggregating Bs. 12,69,464-13-1 were transferred from the General Fund to the credit of the Water and Drainage Fund to close the latter account in parsuance of 6.0

No. 519 M., Local and Municipal, dated 4th June 1887, up to 31st March 1916.

Statement showing the Liabilities and Assets as closed in the Books on the 31st March 1916 and forming the Opening Balances of 1916-1917.

					RS. A. P.	RS. A.	P.	RS. A. 1
List of Liabilitie	s or Credit	Balances .	transferred i	to the		The second second	1	
		g year—		1			_	
BALANCE OF LOAN							_	11 20 000 0
*Waterworks Loan		1007					100	14,30,000 0
G. T. Drainage I. Do.		1887	***	***				1,00,000 0 1,50,000 0
Do.		1889						1,50,000 0
Waterworks Loan		1889	***				_	20,000 0
G T. Drainage L		1890	***				_	50,000 0
Waterworks Loan		1895	***	***			_	4,00,000 0
Market Loan		1897	***				_	1,00,000 0
Plague Loan		1899	***	***			-	2,00,000 0
Waterworks Loan		1899						50,000 0
Drainage Loan Market Loan		1899	***	***				4,20,000 0
Drainage Loan		1900	***	***			_	1,50,000 0 7,80,000 0
Waterworks		1900					_	1,50,000 0
Plague Loan		1900		***		1000	-	1,00,000 0
Sewer Loan	1901	1-02		***			-	1,20,000 0
Drainage Loan	1901			****		1	_	2,00,000 0
Do.		903	***				_	5,00,000 0
* Do.	_	1905	***	***			_	5,50,872 7
*Drainage Loan		907						1,00,000 0
• Do.		909		***			1 1991	3,43,931 7 3,52,923 9
Special Buildings		1909	***	***				4,25,000 0
Napier Bridge Lo		1909						1,00,000 0
Do.	1910						1000	50,000 O
Water-supply and			-11					92,472 11
Special Buildings		1912	***					3,00,000 0
Do.		1913	***	***				3,42,000 6
Do. Electric Lighting		1914	***	***			551	2,00,000 9
Do.		1915	***					1,30,000 0
Special Buildings		1915					100	1,30,000 0
Repayment Loan		915		-				2,04,680 0
Deposits to be adj								2,04,680 0 3,70,840 5
Unpaid Liabilities		***						3,70,840 5 1,59,286 0
Florida de la contraction de	on Parket II	lalamen t						
List of Assets			insferred to t	ne	STATE OF THE PARTY		100	
MUNICIPAL BALAN		g year—					-	
Revenue				-	7,85,424 3 7		1	
Loan				***	1,42,476 5 6			
						9,27,900	9 1	
DEPOSIT BALANCE-	-					-llead	Tay of	
Cash Rised Descrit		***		***	80,335 4 11			
Fixed Deposit	otion ato	***	***	***	70,898 15 9			
Government Secur	ities, etc.	***	***		1,86,400 0 0	0.07.004		
SINKING FUND FOR	THE LIO	UIDATION	OF	-		3,37,634	4 8	
*Waterworks Loan	of	1869-73			13,53,500 0 0			
George Town Dra					2 40,800 0 0			
Do.	Do. "	1887			37,072 11 10			
Do.	Do. ,,	1888			52,275 8 3			
Do.	Do. ,,	1889	***		50,722 0 11		1	
Waterworks	11	1889		***	6,788 14 2		7	
Drainage Waterworks	"	1890	***	***	15,824 12 6			
THE REPORT OF THE PARTY.	99	1895 1897		**	95,961 10 9 22,183 13 2			
		1001	***	***	25 155 176 2		1	
Market	11	1899		200				
	99 95	1899 1899	***		36,167 15 10			
Market Plague	19 11 19	1899 1899 1899			8,862 12 6			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market	99 95	1899			36,167 15 10			1
Market Plague Water works Drainage Market Drainage	19 15 19 19	1899 1899			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks	90 91 29 90 90	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11			
Market Plague Water works Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague	19 21 29 29 29 29 29	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1900			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,392 10 9			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer	19 25 29 19 19 19 19 19 29	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1900 1901-02			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,392 10 9 16,859 13 1			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage	19 91 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1901-02 1901-02			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,892 10 9 16,859 13 1 27,537 14 11			
Market Plague Water works Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do.	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,852 10 9 16,859 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage	19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1901-02 1901-02			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,852 10 9 16,859 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6			
Market Plague Water works Drainage Market Drainage Water works Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903 1907 1909			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 15,392 10 9 16,859 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,5,56 4 6 62,186 14 6			
Market Plague Water works Drainage Market Dralnage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do	19 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903 1907 1909			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,892 10 9 16,889 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 14 6 14,683 4 0			
Market Plague Water works Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1900-02 1901-02 1901-03 1907 1909 1909 1910-11 1912			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,892 10 9 16,889 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 14 6 14,683 4 0			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings Do, Special Buildings	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903 1907 1909 1909 1910-11 1912 1913			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,892 10 9 16,889 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 4 6 14,683 4 0 5,641 1 3			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings Do Special Buildings Do	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903 1907 1909 1909 1910-11 1912 1913 1914			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,892 10 9 16,889 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 14 6 14,683 4 0 5,941 1 3 26,842 10 1 14,418 15 10 7,377 13 11'			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings Do. Special Buildings Do. Liebertic Lighting	70 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	1899 1899 1899 1990 1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903-03 1907 1909 1910-11 1912 1913 1914 1914			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,892 10 9 16,889 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 4 6 14,683 4 0 5,641 1 3 26,842 10 1 14 418 15 10 7,377 13 11 1,844 12 6			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings Do. Electric Lighting Special Buildings	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1900-1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903 1907 1909 1910-11 1912 1913 1914 1914			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,859 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 14 6 14,683 4 0 5,641 1 3 26,842 10 1 14,418 15 10 7,377 18 11 1,844 12 6 3,720 3 0			
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings Do. Special Buildings Do. Liebertic Lighting	70 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	1899 1899 1899 1990 1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903-03 1907 1909 1910-11 1912 1913 1914 1914			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,892 10 9 16,889 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 4 6 14,683 4 0 5,641 1 3 26,842 10 1 14 418 15 10 7,377 13 11 1,844 12 6	215020		
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings Do. Electric Lighting Special Buildings	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1900-1900 1901-02 1901-02 1903 1907 1909 1910-11 1912 1913 1914 1914			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,859 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 14 6 14,683 4 0 5,641 1 3 26,842 10 1 14,418 15 10 7,377 18 11 1,844 12 6 3,720 3 0	24,60,321 8	3 6	
Market Plague Waterworks Drainage Market Drainage Waterworks Plague Sewer Drainage Do. Special Buildings Do. Napier Bridge Do Special Buildings Do. Electric Lighting Special Buildings	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1899 1899 1899 1900 1900 1900-02 1901-02 1903-03 1907 1909 1910-11 1912 1913 1914 1914			36,167 15 10 8,862 12 6 74,677 2 4 26,720 8 11 1,28,544 8 10 24,373 1 11 16,859 13 1 27,537 14 11 62,988 10 4 22,536 4 6 62,186 14 6 14,683 4 0 5,641 1 3 26,842 10 1 14,418 15 10 7,377 18 11 1,844 12 6 3,720 3 0	24,60,321 8 37,25,856	-	90,12,006 9 8

^{*} Loans from Government.

Statement showing the Liabilities and Assets as closed in the Books on the 31st March 1916 and forming the Opening Balances of 1916-17—(Continued).

Divisions	Description of Buildings.		Amount, Rs.
1	Shed for the peons, &c., of the Hindu Burial Ground in Suriyanarayana Chetty Str	eet	100
7	Medical Registrar's Office and Vaccination Depot, Mannarsamy Coil Street	***	5.50
12,300	Sewage Farm Overseer's Office		430
SECTION.	Shed for storing hay in the sewage farm		640
	Drainage Overseer's Office in Mannars wami Coil Street		2,64
300	Store and Office of the sewer cleaning staff in Kalmandapam Road	***	6,00
2	Vaccination Depot in Tiruvattiur High Road junction of Cumbalammen Covil Road	1	28
200	Cattle Shed in Robinson Park	***	2,910
	Fernery in Robinson Park	***	1,70
	Reservoir for water near Band Stand in Robinson Park	***	30
	Compound wall to Robinson Park	***	25
	Superintendent's Office at Robinson Park	***	7,58
	Kitchen in Robins in Park	***	390
	Peon's quarters at Robinson Park	***	78
3 3	Foliage shed in Robinson Park	•••	1,20
	Pumping shed and two wells in Robinson Park	***	1,95
	Corrugated zinc shed for the Fire Engine Station at Royapuram Pumping Station	***	59
	Fire engine shed close to the temple gate in Mannarsami Covil Street	***	25
100	Georgetown Dispensary	***	1,800
1	Vaccination shed in Monegar Choultry Road		49
	Tiled shed Toll Gate, Tiruvattiur High Road		2,950
	Overseer's Office and store room of 2nd Division in Mint Street	4	2,80
	Sanitary Inspector and Works Department Overseer's Office, Ebramji Sahib Stree Raja Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliar Lying-in-Hospital, Monegar Choultry Road		28,04
100	Control of the contro		5,850
	Vitaban in I show in Unsuit 1		1,30
	No. of the latest in Hamital		14,05
300	Dellar shad in Slaughterhouse Poas	***	95
No.	Madel Danacharm Campton Pond	***	57,90
200	Drivers' Lines in Slaughterhouse Road		14,00
	Bazaars attached to Drivers' Lines		98
	H. Bullock depot Slaughterhouse Road		20,970
	Tiled shed for 12 pairs of bullocks in H bullock depot, Staughterhouse Road		1,750
	Do 6 pairs of sick bullocks in H bullock depot, Slaughterhouse Road		1,65
	Gram shed at H bullock depot		1,00
	Wheel trough in H Bullock depot		87
	Model School in Sanjeevirayan Covil Street		12,60
	Do Cemetery Road		12,95
	Buildings in the acquired Fiji Emigration Depot in Tondiarpet		3,00
3	Bathing fountam in Basin Bridge Road		54
	A Depot Bullock shed in Basin Bridge Road	***	5,40
	C Kathiwakam High Road	/	5,37
	Shed for Rubbish Depot Superintendent at Manali Bridge		20
	Toll-gate Building No. 3 in Manali Road	***	40
	Overseer's Office and Vaccination and Dispensary in Tiruvattiur High Road	***	15,00
	Coolies' shed Rubbish Depot in Ennore Road	***	58
	Rubbish Depot, Superintendent's Office, Korukupet		49
	Drivers' Lines at Kathiwakam High Road	***	9,55
	Wheel Trough in C Depot	***	37
	Do A Do	***	37
	Hindu Burial Ground (Shelter shed for Hindus)	***	98
	Do do Chetties	440	1,93
	Do do Brahmins	***	30
	Do do Pariahs	***	30
	Toll-gate, Old Ennore Road		30
	Gram shed at C Bullock Depot	***	1,26
	Model School in Korukupet (Mint Subroyalu Naidu Street)	***	11,78
	Four small incinerators at Cochrane Basin Road		12.35
4	Model School in Angappa Naick Street		7,00
5	Water Works Stores including Bathing Fountain in Thambu Chetty Street		1,50
	Mahammadan Model Buildings in Salai Vinayagar Coil Street		6,95
	Model School in Salai Vinayagar Covil Street		13,59
6	Model Paracherry, Vasapmode (new) Broadway		30,00
0	Do do (old) do		25,00
7	Overseer's Office and Bathing Fountain at Govindappa Naick Street		1,50
100	Superintendent's Office and bullock sheds at Basin Bridge Road		7,00
	Storekeeper's Office, old Basin Road		20
	Model School in Malayappan Street		14,73
8	Municipal Stores and Workshops, including gram depot and Trevillyan Basin Wa		57,57
	Portion of Police Station in Wall Tax Road		40
	Building Overseer's Office. 8th and 9th Divisions		3,20
	Municipal Cart-stand and Bathing Fountain, Elephant Gate Road		7,10
9	Superintendent's shed at the Wharf in Wall Tax Road		20
	Bathing Fountain in Badriah Garden Street		1,60
	Cart-stand at the commencement of Wall Tax Road.	***	1,50
		-	
		over	4,70,89

APPENDIX 1.

Statement showing the Liabilities and Assets as closed in the Books on the 31st March 1916 and forming the Opening Balances of 1916-17—(Continued).

Divisions.	Descrip	otion of Build	lings.			Amount Rs.
	The second secon		Consideration	Brought fo	orward	4,70,8
	Trevellyan Wharf					7,0
10	Incinerator, Basin Road					1,01,9
	Superintendent's quarters, at the Incin		Road			
	Lethal Chamber at Basin Esplanade R Mantapam at DeMellows Road Burial		Ground			1,1
	Pig Pen, DeMellows Road	***	***			1,8
	Fig Slaughterhouse, DeMellows Road	***	***			4
	Bullock Slaughterhouse, Gantz Road Sheep Slaughterl ouse, Gantz Road			***	•••	30,1
	Superintendent's quarters, Bullcck Slav	ughterhouse,	Perambur			56,2
	Chief Superintendent's quarters Slaugh	terhouse and				10,4
	Toll-gate building in Erokanjeri Road					1,2
	Do in Perambere High Do in Connocr Road					3
	Do in Madavaram Roa					3
	Water Works Overseer's Office in De	Mellows road				9
	Rat Station in Puliantope Road Toll-gate in Perambur Tank Road	***	***			5
	Shed in Vyasarpady Burial Ground					1 3
11	Smithfield Market, Avadanam Paupier					18,4
	Vaccination Depot in Rutler's Road	m shed Chee		***		1,0
	Baliah Naidu Dispensary, Rutler's Lane				***	11,5
	School in Kalathiappa Mudaly Street	***	***			9,2 6,5
	Model School in Valkaikaran Street					16,7
12	Masonry Incinerator inside Choolai M Office and Stores of the Overseer in G		er Coil Road			3
1-	Moore Market with Electric Engine Sh			***		1,2
	New Evening Bazaar with refreshment					3,03,3 86,4
	Superintendent's quarters, People's Par	k		***	***	6,1
	Sergeant's quarters in People's Park Band Stand in Veople's Park		***		***	2,7
	Menagerie shed with the shed at the er		People's Park			2,3
	Foliage shed in People's Park					1,0
	Shed for swans and other birds in the I Bear's cage in People's Park		e's Park			2,8
	New Aviary in Do					6,0
	Store shed in the Menagerie, People's	Park	***			5,7
	Pumping Station in People's Park	or Dosmono	Hen West Dood			5
	New Corporation Office, Ripon Buildin Model School in Poonamallee High Ro		mee High Road			7,74,0
1960.	Fire Engine Shed at Vepery Police Stat					12,0
13	Office and Stores of the Overseer's in					1,2
	Cart Der of including bullock sheds and Gram Shed, Harris Depot	u Sannary O	erseer s Office,	Harris Road	14.00	12,0
	Incinerator, pumping station and comp	ound wall, et	c., Langs Garde	n Road		1,0
	Steam Road Roller Shed in Langs Gard			***	***	1,5
	Vaccination Depot, Poonamallee High Motor fire engine shed and drivers' qua		rova Mudali Str			1,5
	Model dwellings Anglo-Indians, Narian		ioja mudan od			10,5 26,0
	Model School, Goyatope, Nagappa Muc		***			13.8
14	Rest-house in Otary Burial and Burning Toll-gate No. 8 in Madayakam Tank Ro			***		3
	Do 8-A in Subroya Chetti St			***		4
	Toll Gate No. 9 in Kilpauk Garden Ro					31
	Do 10 in Poonamallee Road,	Control of the contro	***	***	-	41
	Do 11 in Harrington Road, C Do in Subbaraya Gramany		***			16
	Sheds for tools and plants in Otary Buri	al Ground			727	21
	Dhobykhana in McNicholas Road, Chet					30,70
	Day School at Chetput kubbish Depot Shed in Brick Kiln Road					8,71
	Driver's quarters at Kilpauk or Walkin	ans's cottage	and Channel O	verseer's qua	rters	7.40
15	Overseer's Office and Stores in Village	Koad	***	···		7,40 1,30
	Tilled shed in Sterlings Road Burial Gro		***			53
	Toll-gate No. 12 Kodambakum Read Corporation School in Thousand Lights	Azizmulk Str	reet.			47
16	Model School in Rama Naick Street, No	ungambakam				15,60
	Do Arunachala Naick Road	1	***			14,78
	Shed for ambulance in Napier's Park Napier's Park Superintendent's Shed at	d Waterwor	ks Oversee's O	ico and stor		38
	Do gatekeeper's lodge at east	side of Napi	er's Park		-6553000 m	1,05
	Dispensary, Vaccination Depot and	Sanitary Ins	rector's Office in	Arunachell	la Naick	50
	Road			***		11,70
	The second second			Carel	over	02.00
				Cattled	OYCI	21,50,53

Statement showing the Liabilities and Assets as closed in the Books on the 31st March 1916 and forming the Opening Balances of 1916-17—(Continued).

sions.	Description of Buildings.	and?	Rs.
		İ	
	Commentaged .	Brought forward	21,50,530
	Manual fire engine shed at F. 1 Police Station	a staff and special plague	1,300
	Old pumping engine house now occupied by sewer cleanin Medical Officer	ig stair and special plague	6,850
17	Building Overseer and Road Overseer's Office, Stores in Bal	amuthu Street	2,000
	Model School in Vallabha Agraharam Street		12,000
	Corrugated iron shed in Veeran Parachery Do at Chetty's Garden for keeping the night	t-soil buckets, etc.	200 130
1000	Public bathing fountain in Veeraragbava Mudaly Street		1,000
	Model School in Bells Road, Triplicane		14,000
100	Vaccination Depot at Pulibone Bazaar in Pycrofts Road Masonry incinerator at Pycrofts Lane		600 240
18			2,000
	Sanitary Inspector's Office in Chengalraya Mudali Street		1,50
	Steam Road Roller shed, Westcott Road Bathing fountains in Ice House Road		700 600
	Model School at Venkatarangam Pillai Street		14,180
	Do. at Triplicane High Road		14,690
	Old Depot of Registrar of Births and Deaths, Mount Road Op Vaccination Depot at the junction of White's Road and Mount		800
19	Isolation Hospital, Krishnampet	it Road	1,200
	Incinerator at Krishnampet		16,500
	Shed for the Superintendent of the Incinerator at Krishnampet		550
	Overseer's Mustering Depot shed, Krishnampet Krishnampet Cart Depot	= =	5,100
W. Co	Barber's Bridge Cart Depot		4,400
27	School at Krishnampet including compound wall		6,500
10000	Royapettah Hospital including Sub-Assistant Surgeons' qua and store shed and compound wall	arters and Nurses quarters	0.40000
-	Wharf with crane and Superintendent shed at Venkatarangar	make a married	2,46,000
1	Tiled shed at Krishnampet Burial Ground		210
	Lethal Chamber, Krishnampet		2,300
- 1	Peon's room for Krishnampet Burial Ground Gram shed at Krishnampet		1,000
20	Vaccination Depot, Cutcheri Road		450
	Shed at Mylapore Hindu Burial and Burning Ground		530
-	Damodar Street Panchama School Wharf with crane, etc., in Ellapatha Matha Covil Road		8,000
1	Toll-gate in Mount Road		350 300
	Do Chamier's Road		100
- 1	Do Adyar Bridge Road Overseer's Office and Stores, 20th Division		250
-	Watchman's room and compound wall in Mahomedan Burial	Ground in Ellapatha Matha	1,500
	Covil Road		660
	Overseer's Office and Stores of Waterworks Overseer, 20th I Model School in Mandavalli Street, Mylapore	Division	1,500
	Overscer's quarters at Ked Hills		14,000
	Channel Overseer's quarters		1,180
	Red Hills Bungalow (Big) Out-houses of the above bungalow		8,200
	Red Hills Bungalow (small)	= =	1,380 2,450
	Out-houses of the above bungalow		480
	Stable with out-houses		2,400
	Tower House old with fittings New Tower house		9,900 50,000
	Cottage No. 1 Delivery Channel		2,000
	Do 2 do		1,900
	Do 3 do Do 4 do		2,400 1,800
-	License Clerks quarters at Ennore Lock		5,000
1 1	Quarter for the Licensing Clerk at Adyar		1,700
	Night-soil Depot Settling basin and valve house		4,980 55,100
	Conduit	= = =	5,77,600
- 1	Filter beds		4,68,350
	Filter water reservoirs Other subsidiary buildings		1,45,350 9,500
	Stores sheds at Kilpauk		5,840
	Distribution stores at Royapettah		1,590
	Do. People's Park		1,530
	Drainage stores at do	= =	4,360 3,380
1	Do. Pursawakum		1,640
	Do. Georgetown		2,640
	Do. testing shed at do		1,260 440
		The second secon	

APPENDIX. I.

Statement showing the Liabilities and Assets as closed in the Books on the 31st March 1916 and forming the Openiug Balances of 1916-17—(Continued).

Divisions			Descri	ption of Buildir	ngs.			Amount. Rs.
		Lasent				Brought (orward	39,29,170
	Pumping Station	Buildings	-					
	Pumping Station			s at Royapuram	***	***	***	10,410
	DeMellow's Road		g Station	***	***	***	****	3,510
	Langs Garden	do		***	***	***		6,830
	Napier Park	do			14	***	***	10,750
	Ice House Road	do		***	***	111		8,460
	Mylapore	do		***	***	***	100	3,490
	Law College	do	100	***	***	•••	***	15,940
	Tondiarpet	do	"A"	***	***	***	***	12,220
	Do	do	"B"	***	***			14,010
	Do	do	"C"	***	***	***	***	11,810
	Kilpauk Pumping	Station					**	3,80,500
							Total	44,07,100
	Value of Municip	al lands					1 11 11 11	7,21,668
			materials	***	***	***		63,01,380
	Do furniture	•	materials		***			48,000
	Do live stock	***			***	***	***	1,14,830
	Arrears of Taxes,	0		***	***	***	***	1,09,12
	Advances Recover	abla		***	***	***	***	1,61,807
	The state of the country	11016		***	***	***		1,01,007
						and the same of	Total	74,56,807
						Total	Assets	155,89,763
						Total Lis	bilities	90,12,007

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	GRANT I.—Public Works.	Rs.	Rs.	
	ORANI I.—FROM NOVAS.			Charles and Charles .
	1. New Works,			Water Street Street Street
	(a) Communications.			Niger-Internation
2	Constructing a skew bridge in Stephenson Road junction with Otteri Nullah	12,000	8,549	In progress.
10	Constructing floor and parapet wall of Nullah Bridge for the portion affected by rounding off the approaches at the junction of Connur Road and Cook's Road	1,800		Do.
11	Acquisition of land and buildings in R. S. Nos. 2812, 2813, 2901/1, and 2301/2 of Tondiarpet for widening Lawyer Chinna- thambi Mudali 2nd Street and connecting it		-	
	with Sanjiviroyan Covil St	5,310	5,310	Paid in full.
12	Acquisition of land and buildings in R. S Nos. 2767 and 2774 of Georgetown for opening a street from Venkatayyan Street to Ramasamy Street	8,700		Withdrawn with a view to economy.
13	Acquisition of land in R. S. No. 4866 of Georgetown for rounding off the corner at the junction of Armenian Street and Mukernallamuthu Chetti Street	250	250	Paid in full,
14	Acquisition of land in parts of R. S Nos. 5617 to 5620 (1a, 1b and 2), 5623 to 5626, 5629, 5630, 5632, 5633, and 5631 (1) for widening Popham's Broadway	9,770	11,917	Land acquired. Paid in full. Excess sanctioned by S. C. on 11-2-16.
15	Compensation for shifting back the building in R. S. No. 11452 of Georgetown for widening Popham's Broadway	1,500	2,461	Paid in full. Excess sanctioned by S. C on 10-12-15.
16	Removing and refixing the Tramway and Telegraph posts at the junction of the General Hospital Road and Evening Bazaar Road	260	183	Paid in full,
17	Acquisition of land in Vepery for connect- ing Cuddapah Rangiah Chetti Street with Mattucara Veerabadran Street	255	253	Do.
18	Acquisition of land and buildings in R, S Nos. 1054 and 1055 of Egmore for widen- ing Vencatachella Naick Street	3,000		Withdrawn with a view to economy.
19	Compensation for shifting back the building in R. S. No. 3728 of Triplicane occupied by the portico of Messrs. Wiele and Klein in Mount Road	580		Land was taken possession of under
20	Excess amount awarded by High Court in respect of the land acquired by Corporation for widening Mosque Lane and connecting the same with Bell's Road	435	434	sec. 233 of the Act.
21		20)	198	Do.
	Carried over	44,060	29,585	and the same of th
1-				

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
		Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	44,060	29,585	The second second second
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd.)			
	1. New Works-(Contd.)			
	(a) Communications—(concld.)			and the same of the same of the
22	Acquisition of land and structure in R. S. No. 375 of Triplicane for widening General Patter's Road near Brind's Hotel			Withdrawn with a view to economy.
23	Shifting the Madras Electric Supply Corpora- tion posts at the junction of Nungam- bankam High Road and College Road to the side of the road on account of road im- provement	130	127	Paid in full.
	Acquisition of land in R. S. No. 664 of	130	121	rate in tun.
24	Mylapore for connecting Chanda Sahib Street with Masthura Begam Pettah Road	850	850	Do.
25	Shifting two Tramway poles in Cutcheri Road, Mylapore, owing to the widening of the road by the removal of three building	200		
	projections	320	320	Do.
26	Acquisition of land and buildings in George- town for widening Salai Vinagar Covil Street	8,840		Under correspondence.
27	Petty Works	200	217	
(a)	Acquisition of two strips of land in Cutchery Road, Mylapore, (out of the land acquired			
	by the Government for constructing Police Lines) for widening the road	-	318	Sanctioned by Corporation on 23-12-15. Paid in full. Met from savings.
	Total :-	56,600	31,417	
	(b) Buildings.			man and an arrival and an arrival and and
2	Constructing a bathing fountain with six	3		
2	taps in Ice House Road in the place of the existing corrugated sheet iron enclosure which is to be dismantled	600	373	Completed.
3	Constructing a compound wall for the addi- tional land of Corporation Workshops and			- The second of
	Stores	6,110	1,691	In progress.
5	Constructing a shed 20 feet by 16 feet in the Mylapore Burial and Burning Ground	550	528	Paid in full.
6	Construction of four Model Schools in 1915- 1916 :	1	1	and the state of t
(a)	In Cemetery Road, Tondiarpet		12,953	Main building completed, but latrine in progress.
(b)	In Triplicane High Road, Triplicane	20.701	12,458	Do.
(c)	At Ammayappa Mudali Street, Mylapore	70,725	12,815	In progress.
(d)	At Vadhyar Canda Pillai Street Purasa- wakam	1	10,781	Do.

Part I .- New Works - (Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.	T
	Brought forward	Rs. 77,985	Rs. 51,599	of Jetgeosti	
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(contd.)			ghtesty-coasty and it	
	I. New Works-(contd.)			(Amo)-mailted (t)	
	(b) Buildings—(Contd.)			Sandandarian and antendered	
7	Acquisition of land in R. S. No. 3527 of Tondiarpet for the extension of the Hindu Burial Ground in Surianarayana Chetti Street	2,000	2,068	Land acquired. Paid in full. Excess sa	ne
8	Alteration of existing latrines to flush-out latrines in Tondiarpet where new sewers		2,000	tioned by S. C. on 15-10-15 and 25-2-16.	
	are laid and construction of new latrines in various parts of the city :	1		of determined to a present to	
(a)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Kasimodu Garden, near Flag Staff Street	-		In progress.	
(6)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Mottai Garden	,	29	Do.	
(c)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Shaik Maistri Street			Work commenced in 1916-17.	
(d)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Palmyrakuppam		-	Not begun.	
(6)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Periathambi Street, Kasimodu Garden			In progress.	
(1)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 20 seats in Narayanappa Naick 8th Street		-	Do.	
(g)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Kuppam Hutting Ground with sanitary fittings and water-supply connections			Not begun.	
(h)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Cooum River Road with sanitary fittings and water-supply connections	Zwegil	-	Do.	
(1)	Constructing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Angalammen Covil Street with sanitary fittings and Water-Supply Connections	10,000		Work commenced in 1916-17.	
(1)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Swami Reddi Street		-	Do	
(h)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Cundappa Mudali Street, including sanitary fittings and water-supply			Not begun.	
(1)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Cemetery Road		152	In progress.	
(275)	Connection to Devaraja Mudali Street flush- out latrine in Triplicane.	9 i	326	Completed.	
(11)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 4 seats at the junction of Basin Road and Old Jail Street.		474	In progress.	
(0)	Installing a flush-out latrine of 30 seats in Shaik Maistri Street at the junction of Thambu Chetti Lane	800		Do.	
(p)	Installing a flush-out latrine in Sirdarjung Garden Street	1 015	Surprise .	Work commenced in 1916-17,	
	Carried over	89,985	54,648	thurste	

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	Brought forward	Rs. 89,985	Rs. 54,648	A COLUMN TO THE PARTY OF THE PA
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd.) 1. New Works—(Contd.)		1	no de l'altert-brissadi
	(b) Buildings—(contd.)			
(q)	Partitioning the sanded latrine in Cox Para- cherri into two at the junction of Rix Street and Cooum River Road	!	569	Paid in full.
(r)	Torfeit urinals	j	429	Completed.
9	Making alterations and additions to Lethal Chamber, Krishnampet	020		In progress.
11	Construction of 4 Model Schools in 1913-14	1		The state of the s
(a)	In Goyatope, Egmore		710	Paid in full.
(b)	In Nungumbaukam near Azizmulk Street, Thousand Lights	} 23,110	1,920	Do.
(c)	In Vasapmodu Paracherri, Georgetown		7,056	In progress.
(d)	In Bell's Road, Triplicane		12,938	Main building completed and latrine
12	Construction of 4 Model Schools in 1914-15.	1		in progress.
(a)	At Rama Naick Street, Nungambaukum		3,707	Completed.
(b)	At Venkatrangam Pillai Street, Triplicane	} 45,630	9,485	Do.
(c)	At Angappa Naick Street, Georgetown		11,122	Do.
(d)	At Salai Vinayagar Koil Street, Basin Road.	j ·	12,885	Main building completed but latrine not begun.
13	Improvements to passport office, Tiruvot- tiyur High Road and constructing an office building for Sanitary Inspector, Conser- vancy Overseer, &c		8,875	Main building completed but latrine in progress.
14	Housing of Milch Cattle.—			progress.
(a)	Constructing a model milch cow house in "B" Depot, Basin Bridge Road, 7th Division and the purchase of a sterilizing boiler.		21,500	In progress Excess provided in budget 1916-17 as it was not anticipated that the expenditure would be incurred within the year.
(6)	Acquisition of land and building in R. S. No. 3547 of Tondiarpet (Old Fiji Emigra- tion Depot) for the construction of model milch cow houses		22,182	Land acquired. Alterations of buildings
15				were postponed for want of funds. In- cludes pay of the watchman in charge
16	Constructing corrugated iron shed at stores.	2,410	1,899	of the buildings in the acquired area. In progress.
17	Constructing dust-bin platforms	1,350		Trial bin in progress.
20	Improvements to Smithfield Market	1,000		Completed.
21	Constructing a bathing fountain with 6 taps in Basin Bridge Road at the junction of Mint Street Constructing a room on the upper floor of	600	395	Do.
1	the Superintendent's Office in Robinson		004	Daid in full
1	Carried over		824	Paid in full.
1	Cattled over	2,17,605	1,71,144	

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	- 43	Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	2,17,605	1,71,144	The same of the sa
	GRANT I Public Works (contd.)			Design and State of S
	1. New Wors (contd.)			Carrott was a
	(b) Buildings.—(contd).			
23	Constructing two flush—out latrines of design No. 3 in Velayudha Chetti Street and making 4—inch water main connections from Harris Road	2,560	1,825	Paid in full.
23	Extending Olcott Free Panchama School Buildings, Kistnampet	180	179	Do.
24	Installing a convertable latrine of 32 seats in Polu Naicken Street, Perambur	2,260	2,255	Do.
25	Installing a flush—out latrine of \$6 seals bet- ween Thoppai Mudali and Rama Naick Streets, Tondiarpet	230	106	Completed.
26	Installing a flush—out latrine of 10 seats for the model school at Sanjiviroyanpet	240	48	Do.
27	Acquisition of land and building in R. S. No. 3061 of Georgetown in Thambu Chetti Lane for the construction of a flush—out latrine	340	337	Land acquired. Paid in full.
28	Constructing a model paracheri of 34 tenements in Cemetery Road, Tondiarpet, including the connections of drains with the sewer and the construction of a latrine Repairing and fencing the emus and casoo-	6,000	5,454	Main building completed but latrine in progress.
	wary cages in the menagerie enclosure. People's Park	130	127	Paid in full.
30	Forming roadways round new bear's cage in the menageric enclosure, People's Park.	350	49	Do.
31	Constructing a shed for dogs near the Basin Bridge Road Incinerator	310	311	Do.
32	Constructing quarters for the two native nurses in the Lying-in-Hospital, Monegar Choultry Road	9,160	8,503	Completed.
33	Fixing a weigh-bridge at the roller shed, Madras Club	700		Weigh—bridge was fixed at Kilpauk Pumping Station and hence charged to Repairs, water-supply.
34	Constructing model cottages for poor Anglo- Indians in Pudupet including sanitary fit- tings and water-supply	750	747	Paid in full.
35	Constructing new Corporation Cffice Buildings	8,500	6,816	All minor works completed.
36	Excess awarded by Court and regulation fees paid to Government Solicitor in land case No. 8 of '15 in regard to the acquisi- tion of land in Singanna Naick Street, Chintadripet, for the construction of a model school		361	Paid in full.
-	Carried over	2,49,675	1,98,262	000

No	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	Brought forward	Rs. 2,49,675	Rs. 1,98,262	and the same of th
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd.).			Count de titolier - I mano
	I. NEW WORKS-(Contd.).			Handware last t
	(b) Buildings (Contd.)		. 13. 14.6	the contract of the same time.
87	Excess amount awarded by Court to the 3rd claimant in land case No. 105 of 1914 for the acquisition of land in R. S. No. 1340 in Triplicane High Road for the construction		-	Paid in full. Excess sanctioned by S. C.
-	of a model school	1,845	2,174	on 25-2-16.
38	Acquisition of land and buildings in R. S Nos. 325 to 329 of Tondiarpet in Madah Church East Side Road for the construction of a model school	8,000		Withdrawn with a view to economy.
39	Construction of a model school in Aruna- chala Naick Road, Chintadripet and in Mint Suboryalu Naidu Street, Georgetown.	1,900	1,900	Paid in full.
40	Construction of a central fire station at Pudupet	1,000	768	Completed.
41	Constructing additions to the existing motor fire engine sheds at Pudupet	11,860	5,914	In progress.
42	Fixing the rail hose posts in concrete and connecting the existing one with the new one by four beams, pulleys, &c., for drying the hoses of motor fire engine at Pudupet	140		Completed.
43	Constructing a verandah for the vaccina- tion depot opposite to Kalmantapam Road Police Station	220		Do.
44	Fixing electric fittings for the new nurses' quarters in the Lying-in-Hospital, Rayapuram	600	610	Paid in full. Excess sanctioned by S. C on 11-2-16.
45	Fixing iron bars and windows on the first floor and fixing teakwood shelves, with frames, shutters etc., in ground and first floor of the nurses, quarters in the			
46	Lying-in-Hospital, Rayapuram Fixing wire netting with teakwood frames to all the openings of the verandah of the several wards in Rajah Sir Ramaswamy		-	Completed.
	Mudaliar Lying-in-Hospital, Rayapuram, to prevent crows coming in	1.050	1,481	Completed. Excess sanctioned by S. C.
47	Improvements to the Cholera Hospital in Barracks Square	10 000	6,265	on 8-4-16. In progress.
48	Constructing four small incinerators at Cochrane Basin Road, 3rd Division	7 400		Completed.
49	Constructing a masonry incinerator at Chulai Mills	000	-	Do.
50	Erecting a masonry incinerator of the ordinary type in Pycrofts 1st Street	270	239	Paid in full.
-	Carried over	2,91,090	2,17,613	MINE J

Part I .- New Works - (Continued).

-			0	1	1
No.	Particulars.	Medicinal and	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
		2	Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	d	2,91,090	2,17 613	A Johnson
	GRANT IPublic Works-(Contd.)				District Street
	1. New Works.—(Contd).				Alectic - complete waster of
	(b) Buildings,—(Concld).				and the state of t
51	Acquisition of additional land in R. S. 3641 of GeorgeTown in Angappa Na Street for enlarging the play ground of Model School and for the constuction clatrine	the	4,200		Withdrawn with a view to economy.
52	Constructing a compound wall in the so west corner of the Rayapettah Hospita enclose the newly-acquired land	outh	800	650	Paid in full.
53	Constructing a compound wall between Sub-Assistant Surgeon's quarters and newly proposed Dhobykhana at the Ra	the			Do
54	Constructing an office room and quarters		350	330	
55	the licensing clerk and his lascar at Adya. Petty works		1,800	1,581	Completed.
(a)	Excess compensation in the award of High Court in L. C. appeal No. 56 of for the acquisition of land and buildin in R. S. No. 2,652/2 of Triplicane for construction of a Model School in Be Road	'15 ngs the		4,836	Sanctioned by S.C. on 8-4-16.
(6)	Payment of fees to the Government Solici for I. C. appeal Nos. 35 of '15, 56 of and 413 of '14	itor	144	379	Paid in full, Met from savings. Sanctioned by S.C. on 25-2-16.
(c)	Additional allotment for the acquisition land in R. S. No. 1,330 of Egmore for Model School at Goyatope			1,185	Paid in full. Met from savings. Sanctioned by S.C. on 8-4-16,
		_			Paid in full. Met from savings.
	Total		2 98,740	2,27,031	and Appendix and Appendix and a second
-	(c) Drainage—Special,	-			In compression in
	Madras Main Drainage.	1		-	and the second of
1	Law College and Royapuram Pumpii Stations—	ng	1734		
1	Buildings				Completed,
1	Machinery		F		Do.
	Alterations to sewers and pumping mains				Do.
	Constructing flush-out latrine for Engi- drivers &c., at Law College Pumping Statio				Do.
1	Carried over		13/11	-	

STATEMENT II-A.—Details of Allotment for Expenditure on Public Works executed by the Special Works Department, and estimated to cost Rs. 100 or upwards.

Part I-New Works.

No.	Particulars.		Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARK	18.
			Rs.	Rs.		
	Brought	forward				
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(C	ontd.).			The state of the same	
	1. New Works-(Cont	d.).			1 1 1 1 1 1	
	(c) Drainage—Special—(Co	ontd.).	-			
	Madras Main Drainage—(Co	ontd.).				
2	Open channel at Sewage Farm, Bridges, Sluices, &c	New Road,			Completed.	
3	Raising existing 36" cast iron Sewage Farm and relaying the with certain new pipes and as a raising main from 1 Pumping Station to the Belmo ber at the head of 4 ft. 6 inch Se	m together d specials Royapuram outh Cham-			Do.	
4	Circular Brick sewer 5 feet 6 incl 6 inch diameter to carry all t from Suryanarayana Chetty Stre town and Tondiarpet to the Fare Station	he sewage et, George-	1,000	Cr. 78	Do.	
5	Sewage Farm Pumping Station sewers, overflows, &c.	buildings,	30,000	146		
6	Machinery		40,000	25,770		
7	Laying 36 inch brick gravitation near Paracherry Road to the Fa					
8	Sewage Farm work				Do.	
9	Laying 16 inch cast iron main Law College Pumping Station puram Pumping Station				Do.	
	Tondiarpet Drainage.					
10	Stoneware pipe sewers		10,000	8,209	Do.	
11	Cast iron pipe sewers		100	8	Do.	
12	Brick sewers				Do.	
13	Manholes		1,000	63	Do.	
14	General, i.e., ventilating columns, in trenches, flushing chambers as road surfaces	nd restoring	T 000	630	Do	
15	House connection to sewers		5,000		Do,	
16	Alterations to house drainage	*** ***	3,000	3,269	Do.	
17	Overflows (A. B. & C.)		75,000 500	65,067	In progress. Completed.	
	Carr	ied over	1,65,800	1,03,084	luci Si	

STATEMENT II-A.—Details of Allotment for Expenditure on Public Works executed by the Special Works Department, and estimated to cost Rs. 100 or upwards.

Part I-New Works-(Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	Remarks.
	1	Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	1,65,600	1,03,084	A STATE OF THE STA
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd.)			stratem state treem
				Department of the last
	1. New Works (Contd.)			
	(c) Drainage—Special—(Contd.)			
	Tondiarpet Drainage—(Contd.)			
18	Pumping Stations, including Engine Houses, Receiving Chambers, Office Tools and Store Room, Latrine, Compound Wall, Machi- nery, etc.		- 4	
	A. Station			
	B. Do	1,500	753	Completed.
	C. Do j			The second second
19	Acquisition of Land			Do.
20	Contingencies	7,000	3,039	All and the second second second
21	25 sets of medium size storm water separa- tors for Tondiarpet	250	789	Do.
	Miscellaneous Works.			
22	New Sewage Farm, North of Tiruvottiyur and East of Ennore Road	2,000	1,494	Preparation of scheme is in progress.
23	Installation of a temporary pumping station at Buckingham Canal, South of Pycroft's Road	8,000	3,646	Completed.
24	Storm Water Drainage of North Triplicane.		13,637	In progress.
-1	John Trace Drawn 3 or Trotte Tripleaner	20,000		
131	General Scheme.	-		
25	Drainage of Mylapore Area		7,754	Do.
26	Do. Ice House Road Area	50,000	31,262	Do.
27	Do. Edward Elliot's Road Area	500		
28	Do. Napier Park Area	75,000	70,863	Do.
29	Do. Graem's Road Area	1,000	***	
30	Do. Lang's Garden Area	1,000		Agentum automospes
31	Do. Purasawakkam Area	65,000	1,21,238	Do.
32	Do. Law College Area	5,000	1,230	Do.
33	Do. Royapuram Area	1,00,000	91,357	Do.
	GIVE IN THE			The second secon
	Carried over	5,09,850	4,50,146	100

STATEMENT II-A.—Details of Allotment for Expenditure on Public Works executed by the Special Works Department, and estimated to cost Rs. 100 or upwards.

Part I-New Works-(Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the yaer.	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	. 5,09,850	4,50,146	
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd.)			
	1. New Works—(Contd.)			
	(c) Drainage—Special—(contd.)			
	General Scheme—(Contd.).			
34	Allowance for Drainage of Tondiarpet, Norti	* 000		The second secon
35	Gravitation mains, intercepting sewers, &c	70,000	44,458	In progress
36	Pumping mains, branch mains, &c	. 1,000		Part of the last o
37	Alteration of house drainage in Georg	40.000	4,788	Do.
38	Alterations to house drainage whereve necessary, &c.	00.000	14,246	
	Various other items.			The response of the
39	Supplies and services (Home Charges)	5,000	7,394	
40	Miscellaneous such as Stationery, Tools and Plant, &c.	20,000	18,690	
41	Stores (Suspense account)	1,50,000	3,41,807	
42	Special Engineer's Office Latrine		Cr. 720	
i		8,26,850	8,80,809	
	Realization by sales of stores	Cr.1,50,000	Cr.2,93,797	
	Total	6,76.850	5,87,012	
1	(c) Drainage—Ordinary			
1	Construction of side drairs and water- tables:-			
1	Constructing storm water drain in Shail Maistri Street, Tondiarpet	4.000	1,706	In progress,
2	Constructing a storm water drain in East Madah Church Street near Kasimodu	400	308	Paid in full.
3	Constructing a masonry drain from Muru- gappa Mudali Street to Kandappa Mudali High Road, Purasawaukam		238	Do.
4	Constructing a 6" drain in Raghava Chetti Street, Purasawaukam	2 000	1,229	Do.
5	Constructing a 4" drain in the hospital plain, Purasawaukam	000	879	Do.
6	Constructing a 8" masonry drain in Edward's lane, Kosapet	1,175	934	Do
1	Carried over	8,525	5,294	mer - I all all

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
		Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	8,525	5,294	of March
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd.)			Cite Charles State Control
	1. New Works—(Contd.)			Contract Contract
	(c) Drainage—Ordinary—(Contd.)			Carried Comments of
7	Constructing masonry side drains and covering them with cut-stones in Ashtabujam Road	220	219	Paid in full.
8	Connecting drain from toddy shop to the sewer at De Mellow's Road, Chulai	100	90	Do
9	Making 4" connection with the cistern and constructing silt catcher chambers at the end of Satanna Naick Street to the South	200	178	Completed.
10	Connecting drain to the sewer and construc- ting silt pit and fixing cast iron gratings in Tucker Street, Popham's Broadway	430	440	Do
11	Constructing a silt pit in Anna Pillai Street, Georgetown	175	133	Do
12	Constructing three silt pits in Tirupalli Street. Georgetown	520	407	Do
13	Constructing silt pits in Wall Tax Road	325	188	Do
14	Remodelling a Tipping depot in Langs Garden Road	180	104	Do
15	Constructing masonry side drain in Begum Sahib Street in Suparigunta Paracheri	420	832	Paid in full.
16	Curbing and covering the existing masonry drain running through the property of late Mr. Buchi Babu Naidu	510	439	Completed.
17	Demolishing the old syphons and replacing the same at Sadayappa Mudali Street, Mylapore	475	349	Do
18	Removing the existing broken pipes and relaying with 6" stoneware pipes in Aruna- giri Mudali Street, Mylapore	1,950	1,161	Do
19	Constructing a 9" masonry drain in Dharma- raja Covil Street	265	265	Paid in full,
20	Constructing a drain in Arunachala Pandaram Street	430	431	Do.
21	Diverting foul water into the drain at Nurses quarters, Royapettah Hospital	120	119	Do.
22	Diverting the drain in Singanna Naick Street owing to the widening of the Street and carrying out bouse connections in the Street	310	310	Do.
23	Constructing a manhole in Adanja Mudali Street, Mylapore	130	131	Do.
24	Constructing manholes in Mandavalli Street, Mylapore	170	166	Do.
	Carried over	15,455	10,751	and a
A Company	19			

APPENDIX I.

STATEMENT II-A.—Details of Allotment for Expenditure on Public Works estimated to cost Rs. 100 and upwards.

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	Brought forward	Rs. 15,455	Rs. 10,751	
	GRANT I Public Works-(Contd.)			The second second
	1. New Works-(Contd.)			
	(c) Drainage-Ordinary-(Concld.)		19 19	The state of the s
25	Constructing manholes in Brodies Road, Singara Naicken Street, Mudurama Mudali Street, Selva Vinayagar Coil Street, and Paripurana Vinayagar Coil Street, Myla- pore	1152	344	Paid in full.
26	Constructing a 4" masonry side drain in		800	Charles on concess which is a
	Raghava Chetti Street (Eastern half), 11th Division		539	Sanctioned by S. C. on 29-10-15. Completed. Met from Savings.
Ш	Petty works	600	727	Excess met from savings for minor
	Total	16,400	12,361	works carried out.
	(d) Water supply—Special.			The state of the s
	Main Works.			A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
1	Completing the outlet tower at Red Hills and Bridge		8	Completed.
2	Settling basin and valve house	2,000	2,198	Do.
3	Conduit 7 miles long from settling basin to filter beds	300	272	Do.
4	Filter beds	50,000	49,325	Do.
5	Filtered water reservoir	200	125	Do.
6	Engine and Boiler House and Engine foun- dations, pump, well and chimney	10,000	8,130	Do.
7	Engines, pumps and boilers	10,000	10,000	Do.
8	Elevated tank (1) Steel tank }	10,000	9,787	Do.
9	Other Works-Subsidiary buildings	1,000	336	Do.
10	Pumping main	2,500	2,528	Do.
11	Land-fencing round filter beds, &c	8,000	7,235	Nearly completed.
12	Connection between delivery channel and filter beds			Completed.
13	Seven additional filter beds and an additional pure water tank	5,000	2,489	The state of the s
	Distribution Works.			
14	Pipes, specials, valves, meters, including laying	3,00,000	2,66,488	In progress.
15	Masonry works connected with Distribution works			The Samuel of
16	Connections to existing and new system at Kilpank Shaft		2,757	Completed.
	Carried over	3,99,000	3,61,678	

Part I .- New Works-(Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expendi- ture during the year.	REMARKS.
		Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	3,99,000	3,61,678	
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(contd).	-		Consumit .
	1. New Works-(confd.)			
	(d) Water supply-Special-Concld.)		100	CONTRACTOR AND A PROPERTY.
	Distribution Works-(Concld)			BING-AND BEE A
17	Contingencies	10,000	3,246	publicamine a synthesis in the
18	Meter connection Works	5,620		on tree will be being a party of
19	Supplies and Services (Home charges)	5,000	5,693	Continue of the spirit and the second
20	Miscellaneous such as tools and plant, etc	10,000	5,330	
21	Stores (Suspense account)	50,000	93,855	enterprised states in the party and
		4,79,620	4,69,802	Reduced and the Table of the
	Realization by sales of stores	Cr. 50,000	Cr. 46,371	Contract the Annie Annie Annie
	Total	4,29,620	4 23,431	
	(d) Water-Supply (Ordinary.)			
1	Purchasing and fixing meters :-			SERVICE AND SHOULD BE
1	Fixing one 3" crown meter at Workshop	700	690	Paid in full.
2	Manufacturing 12 meter doors wrought iron 2½'×2' for Water Works Overseer, 16th and 17th Divisions	310	252	Do.
3	Fixing 13" meter to the 3" service connection at the east gate of the Medical College, General Hospital Road	260	260	Do.
4	Fixing 1" meter to premises No. 34, Muker- Nallamuthu Chetti Street (hotel)	120	66	Do.
5	Fixing 1" meter to premises No. 42, Mannadi Street (hotel)	120	71	Do.
6	Purchasing spare Meters for the use of Water Works Overseer, 6th and 7th Divi- sions		108	Do.
7	Fixing 14" meter (Tylor and Sons) for Harris School, Peters Road	140	76	Do.
8	Fixing one 1½" and one 1½" meter to the Dhobykhana at Chetput	280	183	Do.
9	Fixing one 1" meter to Wesley Girls' School at Peters Road	110	102	Do.
10	way (Madras Laundry)	120	84	Do.
11	way (Georgetown Laundry)	120	88	Do.
12	General Collin's Road Fixing 1½" meter to the chunam grinding	150	119	Do.
13	enclosure of Buckingham Mills, Stephen-	100	114	Do.
1	Son's Road Carried over		2,213	-
	Carried over	2,010	2,213	

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year,	REMARKS.
		Rs.	Rs.	Name of Street, or other Party of Street, or
	Brought forward	2,670	2,213	and the state of t
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd).			County of the second
	I, New Works-(Contd).			Charles and Market of the Control of
	(d) Water-Supply (Ordinary) (Contd.)	1000		200000000000000000000000000000000000000
14	Fixing 1" meter to the hotel premises in No. 25, Pycroft's Road	105	72	Paid in full.
15	Fixing a 1" meter to the premises No. 20 in Mount Road	105	79	Completed.
16	Fixing 1" meter to the premises No. 78, Viraraghava Mudaly Street, Triplicane	105	33	Do.
17	Fixing 1" meter to the Carnatic Mill School in Gantz Road, 10th Division	100	10	Do.
18	Fixing 1" meter to the cattle market No. 89, Puliantope Road, 10th Division	100	26	Do.
19	Fixing 1" meter to premises No. 37, in De- Mellow's Road, 10th Division	100	25	Do.
20	Fixing 1" meter to the Model School in Tri- plicane High Road	115	77	Do.
21	Fixing meters—Petty works	5,600	6,128	Excess met from savings.
(a)	Fixing 1" meter to premises No. 1/155, Mount Road		7	Completed. Met from savings. Standing Committee 29-10-15.
(b)	Fixing 1" meter after connecting four con- nections into one in European Convent, Rosary Church Road	}	202	Standing Committee 12-11-15. Completed. Met from savings.
11	Purchasing and fixing hydrants	500	153	
III	Petty works :			
1	Extending the existing 4" main at the eastern end of Subbaroya Mudali Street for laying 4" C. 1. pipes and connecting with the existing 2" main in front of motor fire engine shed at Pudupet		178	Paid in full.
2	Cleaning 275 feet of 2" pipe in Murugappa Mudali Street		119	Do.
3	Cleaning 840 feet of 21" C. I. pipe in Audiappa Mudali Street to the junction of Pathala Ponniammen Coil Street from the 8" main in Venaiteertha Mudaly Street.			
4	Purasawakam Cleaning 910 feet of 2" C. I. pipe in Saravana Perumall Mudali Street from Ramasami Pillai Street to the junction of Andianna	190	65	Estimate to be cancelled as S. W. D is laying 4" main.
3	Mudali Street, Purasawaukam Taking connection from the 2" main in Polu	200	120	Completed,
	Naicken Street and laying 324 feet of 2" pipe for supplying water to the new latrine in the above street		229	Paid in full.
1	Carried over	10,490	9,786	
1_			1	

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	Brought forward GRANT I.—Public Works (contd.)	Rs. 10,490	Rs. 9,736	Margarett .
	1.—New Works (contd.)			Chine Law Works
	(d) Water-Supply (Ordinary) (contd.)	7979		
6	Cleaning 550 feet of 3 inch and 750 feet of			The second second second second
	2½" pipe in Jani Patcha and Hussain Mulk Streets	330	240	Completed.
7	Laying 3 inch pipe from 4 inch main in Kathbada Street and fixing a fountain in the middle of the 3rd street	300	287	Paid in full.
8	Laying 400 feet of 11 inch pipe and fixing a	1000	- Last	
9	fourtain in Barbers' Bridge 1st Lane	180	154	Do.
10	Fixing a fountain in Mylapore Bazaar Lane. Cleaning 1000 feet of 3 inch, 23" and 2"	125	118	Do.
	pipes in Mandavalli Street, Mylapore	270	208	Completed.
11	Cleaning 2" pipe in Perianna Mudali Street between Anaikarakonan Street and Barracks Street	120	109	Paid in full.
15	Cleaning the pipes in Venkatarangam Pillai Street, Cundappa Mudali Street and Muru- gappa Mudali Street	290	127	Completed,
13	Cleaning 685 feet of 2" C. I. pipe in Arimuthu Mudali Street, Chulai, from the junction of Vathiar Kanda Pillai Street up to Verkatachala Mudali Street	175	108	Paid in full-
14	Cleaning 24" pipe in South Madah Street from Thengur Selva Vinayagar Covil Street to Brodies Road	210	72	Estimate cancelled.
15	Cleaning 700 feet of 2" C. I. pipe in Perumal Reddi Street, Egmore, from the fountain in the middle of the street towards west	170	111	In progress.
16	Cleaning 550 feet of 2" C. I. pipe in Cundap- pa Mudali Street from the junction of 1st Salai Street to Vencatachala Mudali Street	150	59	Estimate cancelled.
17	Cleaning 1400 feet of pipe in Paripurana Vinayagar Covil Street and Nattuvachi Mudaliar Street	260	211	Paid in full.
18	Cleaning pipe in Muthu Mudali Street and Varasidhi Vinayagar Covil Street, Teynam- pet	230	259	Do.
19	Constructing a new cattle trough with water, pipe, etc., in Wall Tax Road adjoin- ing julka stand	110	30	Completed.
20	Cleaning 2½" and 2" C. I. pipe to a distance of 600 feet in Pelathope Street, Mylapore	125	103	Paid in full.
21	Laying 350 feet of old pipes 2¼" for dead end connection in Vadagoor Selva Vinayagar Covil Street	120	8	Completed.
22	Removing 810 feet of 2" rotten pipe and laying a new pipe in Graeme's Lane, 15th Division	240	228	Paid in full.
1	Carried over	13,895	12,168	

Part I-New Works - (Concluded).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS,
	Brought forward	Rs. 13,895	Rs. 12,168	and the same of th
	GRANT I.—Public Works (contd.) 1.—New Works (concld.) (d) Water-Supply (Ordinary) (concld.)			The state of the s
23	Acquisition of land in R. S. Nos. 1090 and 1020 in Moneghar Choultry Road for laying a 9" water pipe and valve	520	514	Paid in full.
24	Petty works	1,835	1,405	The second had a planty
(a)	Extending 400 feet of 2" C. I. pipe and fixing a fountain in Alwarpet Pilliar Covil Street, 20th Division		81	Standing Committee, 10-12-15.
	Total :	16,250	14,168	Contractor and A.
	(e) Miscellaneous.			The state of the s
1	Putting up a rail fence with M. S. M. rails above river bank on the north side of Anderson Road in Nungambaukam	1,110	896	Completed.
3	Acquisition of land in R. S. No. 3756 of Tondiarpet required for a settlement of washermen in North Madras	10,384		Permission from Government to utilize
4	Compensation for the building and trees on the land in R. S. No. 999 of Mylapore alienated in favour of the Corporation for improving the road at the junction of Barbers' Bridge Road and Caraneswarer			the grant for construction of a dhobi- khana in Robinson Park, is awaited.
	Pagoda Street	600	600	Paid in full.
5	Acquisition of land in R. S. No. 3,151 of Purasawakam for a pathway for the carts to approach the Kilpauk shaft for carting pipes, etc.	160		Acquisition not taken on hand.
6	Excess compensation awarded by Court in the case of the acquistion of land in R. S. No. 1054 of vepery to connect Vadhyar Kanda Pillai Street with Sawmy Pillai			
7	Street, Chulai	410	409	Paid in full.
	No. 1192 of Egmore in Harris Road for the construction of a cart stand	1,940	1,939	Do.
8	Pay of the Special Deputy Collector for the acquisition of land and his staff	3,370	3,367	
9	Putting up a tennis court for the employees of the Corporation	500	288	In progress.
10	Raking out the ground and filling in sand at the proposed park in Peddunaick Street.	820	645	Completed.
11	Petty works	400		- Control of the Control
(a)	Making drainage and water connections for the model houses at the Industrial Exhibi- tion, People's Park		521	Completed. Met from-Petty works.
(b)	Debit adjustment owing to the site of the filled up tank in Egmore having been taken over by the Corporation from the owners of the tank in lieu of the cost of filling up			and the same of the same of the
	the same		5,000	Met from savings.
	Total	19,694	13,655	

Part II.—Repairs.

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd).	Rs.	Rs.	
	II REPAIRS.	10.00		
	(a) Communications.	MEGZI	10000	I Insured
1	Remetalling of Roads	2,50,000	2,77,680	Excess met from savings under new works communications.
2	Labour for rolling	9,000	6,937	works communications.
3	Fuel, oil, sundries, repairs &c for road rollers	18,000	14,763	of Commissioners
4	Repairs, materials	40,000	44,357	Excess to be met from general savings
5	Repairs to culverts and foot paths	100		from the closing balance.
(a)	Extending the culvert at the junction of Kelley's Road and Purasawaukam High Road, for widening the road	215	215	Paid in full.
(6)	Constructing side walls, &c. to storm water drain &c., in the portion acquired at the junction of Mowbray's Road and Oliver's Road with covering stone	2,200	1,816	Do.
(c)	Constructing platform for hackney carriage stand at the junction of Wall Tax Road and General Hospital Road	1,970	1,595	Completed.
(d)	Enlarging the culverts and constructing re- taining wall opposite the Volunteer Guards Quarters, Poonamallee High R and	3,680	2,242	Do.
(e)	Repairing the culverts in 19th and 20th Divisions by replacing the broken granite stones	220		Not begun as granite stones are not available at stores.
(1)	Repairs to culverts in Cochrane Basin Road.	165		Completed.
(3)	Widening the culvert No. 2 in DeMellow's Road with old rail lintels in the 10th Division	700	-	In progress,
(h)	Constructing a foot-path along Mount Road from Wood's Road up to Nailer's	5,200	5,103	Completed.
(i)	Providing barbed wire fencing to a length of 490 feet by the side of the storm water drain in Iyasawmy Pillai Street	140	-	Work abandoned.
(j)	Widening culvert No. 1 by 4 ft. on the Northern side of DeMellow's Road	370	370	Paid in full.
(k)	Removing the parapet wall in front of model school at Arunachala Naick Road and covering the drain with granite slabs	570	572	Do.
(4)	Extending the culvert at the junction of Panthean Road and Commander-in-Chief's Road		325	Do.
(m)	Repairs to culverts and drains in Audiappa Mudali Street, Monegar Choultry Road		825	Do.
(11)	Dismantling and reconstructing the culvert in Anderson Road at the junction of Moor's Road, Nungambaukam	420	430	Do.
(0)	Petty works	1,120	1,172	THE RESERVE ASSESSMENT OF THE PARTY OF THE P
4	Carried over	3,35,130	3,58,402	100

Part II .- Repairs - (Continued).

Repairs to bridges—Canal bridges (a) Painting Napier Bridge by Messrs. Wilson & Co	No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS,
11. REPAIRS—(Contd). (a) Communications—(Contd). (b) Doing connection of drain and constructing a chamber at the end of hackney carriage stand and crinal newly constructed at Wall Tax Road		Brought forward			
(a) Communications—(Contd). (b) Doing connection of drain and constructing a chamber at the end of hackney carriage stand and brinal newly constructed at Wall Tax Road	1700	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd).	Con 12	-	- I seeming of the
(b) Doing connection of drain and constructing a chamber at the end of hackney carriage stand and brinal newly constructed at Wall Tax Road		II. REPAIRS—(Contd).	6878	1	to the second second
sand and urinal newly constructed at Wall Tax Road		(a) Communications—(Contd).	0.00	August 201	
6 Repairs to bridges—Canal bridges (a) Painting Napier Bridge by Messrs. Wilson & Co	(f)	a chamber at the end of hackney carriage stand and urinal newly constructed at Wall			Standing Committee 17-3-16. The work is in progress in 16-17. To be met from
8 Co	6	Repairs to bridges—Canal bridges			
of the Government House Bridge in Mount Road	(a)	0.0	1,865	1,866	Paid in full.
Castern side railing of Government House Bridge in Mount Road	(b)	of the Government House Bridge in Mount	10000	60	Do.
Government House Bridge in Mount Road. (e) Repairing the four broken bays of the teakword railings of the Government House Bridge in Mount Road	(4)	eastern side railing of Government House		141	Do.
Wood railings of the Government House Bridge in Mount Road	(d)			350	Do.
across Buckingham Canal	(e)	wood railings of the Government House	and the same of	683	Do.
concrete with iron hand railings over the drain at the east end of Pycrofts Road near Buckingham Canal	(f)			138	Do.
(i) Repairs to Poonthottam and Soolai Cathai Bridges in Mylapore	(g)	concrete with iron hand railings over the drain at the east end of Pycrofts Road	100	199	Do.
Bridges in Mylapore	(h)	Petty works	1,405	556	
7 Tarring roads 15,000 22,121 Includes value of stock on hand. 8 Petty works :— (a) Repairing the existing wire fencing in Popham's Esplanade and Fraser Bridge Road 120 106 Paid in full. (b) Repairing the wire fencing in Benfield Road to a distance of 600 feet 150 84 Completed. (c) Providing wrought iron pipe fencing with C. I. verticals for Cupid's Bow Garden 290 291 Paid in full. (d) Laying pipe fencing all round the open land in Leonard Street	(t)				Corporation 16-11-15. Completed To be met from general savings from the closing balance.
(a) Repairing the existing wire fencing in Popham's Esplanade and Fraser Bridge Road	7	Tarring roads	15,000	22,121	
Popham's Esplanade and Fraser Bridge Road 120 106 Paid in full. (b) Repairing the wire fencing in Benfield Road to a distance of 600 feet 150 84 Completed. (c) Providing wrought iron pipe fencing with C. I. verticals for Cupid's Bow Garden 290 291 Paid in full. (d) Laying pipe fencing all round the open land in Leonard Street 110 Completed. (e) Shifting 10 electric tramway poles and one telephone pole in North Beach Road	8	Petty works :			A linear man man and
to a distance of 600 feet 150 84 Completed. (4) Providing wrought iron pipe fencing with C. I. verticals for Cupid's Bow Garden 290 291 Paid in full. (d) Laying pipe fencing all round the open land in Leonard Street 110 Completed. (c) Shifting 10 electric tramway poles and one telephone pole in North Beach Road	(0)	Popham's Esplanade and Fraser Bridge		106	Paid in full.
C. I. verticals for Cupid's Bow Garden 290 291 Paid in full. (d) Laying pipe fencing all round the open land in Leonard Street 110 Completed. (e) Shifting 10 electric tramway poles and one telephone pole in North Beach Road	(8)	Repairing the wire fencing in Benfield Read		84	Completed.
in Leonard Street 110 Completed. (c) Shifting 10 electric tramway poles and one telephone pole in North Beach Road	(4)	Providing wrought iron pipe fencing with C. I. verticals for Cupid's Bow Garden	290	291	Paid in full.
one telephone pole in North Beach Road	(d)	the water of the control of the cont	220		Completed.
	(c)	one telephone pole in North Beach Road	The same of	1,446	Paid in full.
Carried over . 3,57,245 3,86,443					

Part II.—Repairs—(Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
	Brought forward	Rs. 3,57,245	Fs. 3,86,443	Name of the last o
	GRANT I Public Works (Contd.)			
	II. REPAIRS-(Contd.)			
	(a) Communications.—(Concld).			
(f)	Shifting the feeder Pillar No. 5 from the junction of the general Hospital Road and Wall Tax Road to Wall Tax Road near the newly shifted cart stand	1,440	1,439	Paid in full.
(g)	Shifting the M. E. S. C. and M. E. T. Co.'s posts at the junction of Blacker's Road and Dam's Road to the side of the road on account of the corner rounded off	260	310	Paid in full. Excess sanctioned by S. C. on 7-1-16.
(h)	Painting the pipe railing and "T" iron		100	
	verticals in Graemes Road	115	113	Paid in full.
(1)	Petty Works	1,780	1,151	
(j)	Shifting two electric lamp posts at Parry's Corner, 4th Division		197	Standing Committee 7-1-16. Paid in full. Met from savings.
1	Total	3,60,840	3,89,653	
	(b) Buildings.		Total Land	
1	Repairs and improvements to Municipal buildings including petty works :			
1	Repairing the water cistern in "C" bullock depot	620		Completed.
2	Repairs to " C" Depot	285	281	Paid in full.
3	Repairs to the conservancy overseer's office and stores at "F" Depot	110	84	Do.
4	Repairs to " G " depot, store room and water trough	425		Completed.
5	Repairs to " H " bullock depot	1,300	93	In progress.
6	Repairs to drivers' lines in " H " depot	430		Completed.
7	Repairing the central gram depot	350	296	Paid in full.
8	Flooring the front verandah and fixing curb stone in central gram depot	-00	120	Do
9	Making improvements to gram shed conservancy depot, Chulai	695	695	Do
10	Repairing the 144 houses and bazaars in the model paracherri at Cemetery Road		1,707	Do.
11	Repairs to Muhammadan model dwellings in Salai Vinayagar Covil Street	380	244	Do.
12	Repairing the Chetties' waiting shed in Washermenpet burial and burning ground.		930	Do.
13	Repairs to the shed at Krishnampet burial and burning ground	450		Completed.
	Carried over	7,815	4,450	and a

APPENDIX I.

Part II .- Repairs - (Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
		Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	7,815	4,450	A Panish
	GRANT I.—Public Works (Contd.)	7		DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE
	II. REPAIRS—(Contd.)			Management II
	(b) Buildings-(Contd.)			De la company of the last
14	Repairing the two incinerators in Swami Reddi Paracherri, Egmore	170	171	Paid in full.
15	Manfacturing 6 W. I. Meter doors $2\frac{1}{2}' \times 2'$ inside, for Water Works Overseer 1st to			
1,0	3rd divisions	150	134	Do.
16	Widening the existing gateway of the open ground adjoining the overseer's stores,	897		
12	12th and 13th divisions, near Harris Bridge.	180		Work abandoned.
17	Repairing the licensing clerk's quarters at Ennore	450		In progress.
18	Repairs to the overseer's office in grass farm	-		Country of the second
19	Improvements to the slaughter-house super-	120	***	Completed.
15	intendent's quarters (Hope Lodge)	1,000	69	In progress.
20	Repairing the out-houses in Hope Lodge	170		Completed.
21	Repairing the staughter-houses in the 10th	160	179	Paid in full.
22	Laying 2" galvanized pipes and fixing fittings		772	
	and valves inside the sheep slaugher-house for cleaning platforms	235	214	In progress.
23	Excavating and removing pipe in DeCosta Road junction up to inside of Sheep		140	- morninger of
	slaughter-house	100		Completed.
24	Repairs to the Lying-in-Hospital, Monegar Choultry and Georgetowm Dispensary	3 ***		In progress
25	Repairing the electric installation in Rajah	3,555	***	In progress.
	Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar's Lying-in- Hospital	110	110	Paid in full.
26	Repairing the rooms and out-houses in the		-10	
	remaining portion of the cholera hospital and barracks	515	514	Do.
27	Providing a wooden ceiling to the operation		1000	the same of the same of the
	room in the Bauliah Naidu Dispensary in Rutler's Lane	320	***	In progress.
28	Alterations for fixing the "X" ray apparatus at the Royapettah Hospital	140	119	Paid in full,
29	Diverting the drains from the Royapettah Hospital, including raising, curbing, etc	260	260	Do.
30	Repairs to Isolation Hospital, Krishnampet	450		Completed.
31	Constructing curbs, storm water separator and connecting the sewer of the Krishnampet Isolation Hospital with the sewer in		1	
	Pillaiyar Kovil Street	965	954	Paid in full.
1	Carried over	16,865	7,174	Anto-

Part II - Repairs - (Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	Remarks.	-
		Rs.	Rs.		
	Brought forward	16,865	7,174		
	GRANT I.—Public Works—(Contd.)				
	II. REPAIRS—(Contd.)				
-	(b) Buildings—(Contd.)		1000		103
32	Repairs to the latrines in drivers' lines near "C" depot	130		Completed.	
33	Repairing the latrine in Wall Tax Road Paracherri	180	179	Paid in full.	
34	Repairing the latrine in Sundaram Pillai	495	493	Do.	
35	Repairing the latrine in Polu Naicken Street, Perambur	120	119	Do.	
36	Repairing the male and female latrine in Mottankuppam	170	169	Do.	
37	Repairing the male and female latrine in Hanumantharayan Covil Street	108	122	Do.	
38	Repairs to Parthasarathi Petta latrine in Teynampet	125	122	Do.	
39	Repairs to the store room attached to the Corporation Workshop and Stores	1 000	1,841	Do.	
40	Shifting the topmost corrugated iron sheet of the roof 5" upwards, ridge corrugated iron sheet 5" downwards and fixing 1½" ex- panded metal ventilator at both sides of store shed, Corporation of Madras		309	Do.	
41		. 990		In progress.	
42			340	Paid in full.	
43	Repairs to tigers' cages in the menageri enclosure, People's Park	190	128	Do.	
4	Repairs to the Mangalore-tiled roofing in th Moore Market	e 300		Completed.	
4	Supplying 32 demi-watt lamps 400 C. P. 23 volts for the use of the Moore Market for replacing the old bulbs		432	Paid in full.	
4	Repairs to the Superintendent's quarters a	at 400		Completed.	
4	provements to the Evening Bazaar at the	n- ne 475	8	Do.	
4	8 Cleaning 350 feet of 2½" C. I. pipe leadin to the latrine attached to the Moore Marke	g t. 130	47	Do.	
4	Painting the staircase in the Evening Bazan	r. 120	120	Pald in full.	
5	Repairing the European wa'er closet at the Moore Market and fixing sanitary fittings.	ne 130	129	Do.	
100					

APPENDIX I.

Part II-Repairs-(Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	Remarks.
	Brought forward GRANT I—Public Works (contd.)	Rs. 23,335	Rs. 11,732	
	II. Repairs (contd.)			Estado an a constituento
	(b) Buildings—(Contd.)			distance of the last
51	Removing the existing Cuddapah slabs stalls and putting up side railing in the northern outer verandah of the Moore Market to			The state of the s
	accommodate iron mongers	525	524	Paid in full.
52	Securing the wrought-iron gates in the Moore Market	100	85	Do.
53	Putting up brick-nogged partitions between the restaurants over the New Evening Bazaar	585	582	Do.
54	Supplying and fixing one ceiling fan for the northern half of the room occcupied by the Profession Tax Section of the Revenue Department, Ripon Buildings	100	101	Do.
55	Fixing an alaram bell, &c., in the strong rocm of the Ripon Buildings	1,000	665	Completed.
56	Providing a false window at the north-east corner of the Ripon Buildings	100	94	Paid in full.
57	Supplying and fixing 2 fans in the Revenue Department, Ripon Buildings —	150	128	Do.
58	Constructing a drain by the side of the tiffin shed at the Ripon Buildings	290	224	Do.
59	Supplying ane fixing one fan and light point and also for shifting one fan and one light in the record room, Ripon Buildings	125	124	Do.
80	Manufacturing 4 teak bicycle stands for the Ripon Buildings	110	110	Do.
61	Alterations to motor pump rooms in the Ripon Buildings, People's Park	195	194	Do.
52	Repairs to houses 11 and 13 in Subraya Mudali Street, Pudupet, for accommodating the Indian drivers and the cleaners of the motor fire engine	350		Completed.
53	Constructing a temporary shed at motor fire engine shed	225	207	Paid in full.
4	Connecting the drain from the latrine of motor fire station, Pudupet, to sewer and constructing a manhole in Subbaraya	-		
5	Mudali Street, Pudupet	155	135	Do. Work transferred to Grant II—Education
6	Providing sunshades and screens for the training class in the model school at Mala-yappan Street	376	329	Paid in full.
	Carried over	28,140	15,234	

Part II.—Repairs—(Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
		Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward	28,140	15,234	AND DESIGNATION OF THE PERSON
	GRANT I-Public Works (contd.)			Makes with Miles of woman
	II. REPAIRS (contd.)			Charleston of the
	(b) Buildings-(Concld.)	1		
67	Providing expanded metal screen, door, and sunshade for the training class attached to the model school in Mandavalli Street	350		Completed,
68	Do in Goyatope, Egmore	350	303	Paid in full.
69	Do in Vakkaikaren Street, Purasa-		000	
70	wakam	350	303	Do.
10	Do in Aziz-mulk Street, Thou- sand Lights	350	316	Do.
71	Gravelling inside the compound in the Model School at Rama Naick Street, Nungambakam	125	82	Do.
72	Repairing the small bungalow at Red Hills	500	342	Do.
73	Repairing, colour-washing, painting and varnishing the furniture, &c., at the Red Hills Bungalow	320	280	Paid in full.
74	Repairs to the Corporation bazaar attached to the cart-stand in Elephant Gate Road	475	***	Not begun.
75	Repairing the north-eastern corner of the zinc sheet roof at the Krishnampet Incinerator	150	192	Paid in full.
76	Repairs to Krishnampet Incinerator	1,500	62	Completed.
77	Petty works	4,390	4,860	Some minor works were done from the
78	Repairs to latrine at the south end of Thoppai Mudali Street			Standing Committee, 29-10-15. In progress. To be met from savings.
79	Painting white and colour-washing wood work of roofing of Nurses' Quarters in the Lying-in-Hospital in Moneghar Choultry Road		228	Standing Committee, 26-11-15. Paid i
80	Preventive repairs to the "F" Depot at			full. Met from savings. Sanctioned by S. C. on 11-2-16. No
11	Labour	5,060	4,715	begun.
III	Repairs to pumping stations	1,500	685	******
	Total	43,560	27,612	
	(c) Drainage—Ordinary.		-	The same of the sa
1	Repairs to Masonry drains :-	3		solution and a second solution
1	Repairing the damaged side drain walls, cement plastering and covering the same with granite stones in front of house Nos. 1/1, 1/2, and 3/2, Iyah Mudali Street, Chintadripet	655	654	Paid in full.
2	Repairing the side drain in Candappa Mudali Street, 8th Division	195	195	Do.
	Carried over	850	849	

Part II. - Repairs - (Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year.	REMARKS.
		Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward _	850	849	
	GRANT I—Public Works (contd.)			The state of the s
	II. REPAIRS (Contd.)			
	(c) Drainage (Ordinary.) (contd.)			
3	Repairing the drain in Neleukara Veera Mudali Street, Mount Road	220	147	Paid in full.
4	Manufacturing C. I. Cesspool covers 1' 9" × 3' 8", C. I. cesspool covers 1' 6" × 3' for B. O. 1-3 Divisions	115	101	Do.
5	Repairs to drains, pipes, &c. in the Moore Market	150		Completed,
6	Covering the side drain in Bells Road with Cuddapah slabs 2" thick from house Nos. 16 to 25	100	85	Paid in full.
7	Repairs to the drains in Ramanuja Iyer Street	170		Completed
8	Raising and covering the drain in Chinna Reddi Street, Egmore	100	89	Paid in full.
9	Repairs to the drain in Venkatachala Naick Street, Royapuram	150		Completed.
10	Repairing the side drain in Ponnappa Mudali Lane, 10th Division	100	98	Paid in full.
11	Repairing the side drain in Wall Tax Boad near Elephant Gate Police Station	100	81	Paid in full,
12	Constructing a manhole in Sengalaneer Pilliar Coil Street	230	124	Completed.
13	Raising and providing cast-iron "A" pattern door to the manhole in Ice House Road	100	33	Paid in full.
	Connecting drain with the sewer and con- structing manhole for drivers' quarters, Pudupet	115	96	Do.
15	Raising and providing cast-iron "A" pattern door to the manhole in Ramasawmy Maistri Street	100	68	Do.
16	Connecting house drain to the main sewer of Cosmopolitan Club and constructing a manhole in Mount Road	310	298	Do.
17	Constructing manholes in Owlian Sahib Street and Lane, Triplicane	160	142	Do.
18	Repairs to drainage works inside the premises of Messrs. Simpson & Co., Mount Road	550	104	In progress.
19	Linking dead ends between South Madah Street head manhole to West Madah Street manhole No. 29, Mylapore	170	150	Paid in full.
20	Raising manholes near Mundakanniamman Covil Street, Mylapore	200	122	Completed
	Carried over	3,990	2,587	Completed.

APPENDIX I.

Part II. - Repairs-(Continued).

No.	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year,	REMARKS.
	Brought forward GRANT I.—Public Works (Contd.) II. REPAIRS—(Contd.) (c) Drainage (Ordinary.) (Contd.)	Rs. 3,990	Rs. 2,587	
21	Removing 4" ventilator pipe and construct- ing silt pit behind the premises of Messrs. Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Mount Road	140	132	Paid in full.
22	Draining off the storm water in North Beach Road opposite to Royapuram goods shed	330	332	Do.
23	Removing wrought iron gratings and re- placing the cast iron gratings with light covers of Oakes in Thayar Saib Street, Tri- plicane	160	152	Do.
24	Constructing storm water separator in Ganga- dereswarer Coil Street, Purasawaukam.	175	94	Completed.
25	Extending the sewer in Singanna Chetti Street, including house connections and connecting masonry drains in Sunkuwar Agraharam Street with the sewer	1,210	757	Do.
26	Removing and relaying 6" stoneware pipe in Meer Bakshi Ali Street	965	397	Do.
27	Constructing storm water separator and silt pit at Alanthur Subbaraya Achari Street	275	237	Paid in full.
28	Constructing storm water separator and silt pit in Audiappa Naick Street, Chulai	275	158	Completed.
29	Constructing storm water separator and silt pit in Arimuthu Maistri Street, Chulai	275	199	Completed.
30	Constructing storm water separators at Avadi Srinivasa lyer Street, Chulai	140	152	Paid in full.
31	Constructing Chambers &c. in Arimuthu Maistri Street, Chulai	125	98	Do.
32	Constructing drain from Avadi Sricivasa Iyer Street to DeMellow's Road Manhole, Chulai	1,255	817	Completed.
33	Connecting drain from Straham's Road to Angalammen Kovil Street, Chulai	405	444	Paid in full.
34	Examining and repairing the overflow drain in Ramanen Street	620	620	Do,
35	Raising the Manholes and reconstructing the same to the road level in Mundakauni Amman Koil Street, Mylapore	. 100	122	Do,
36	Raising the Manholes and reconstructing the same to the road level in Mundakanni Amman Koil Garden, Mylapore		192	Do.
37	Constructing silt pit and blocking up the overflow at Wall Tax Road junction of Ramanen Street near Salt Depot		55	Completed.
38	Covering the side drain in Bell's Road with Cuddapah Slabs 2 inch thick from Thiruvat- teswarenpettah Road junction of Waliajah Road		211	Paid in full.
	Carried over _	11,060	7,756	The state of the s

Part II.—Repairs—(Concluded).

		1 64		
No	Particulars.	Revised Estimate Grant.	Expenditure during the year,	REMARKS.
	Brought forward _	Rs. 11,060	Rs. 7,756	
	GRANT I.—Public Works (Concld.) II. REPAIRS—(Concld.) (c) Drainage (Ordinary.) (Concld.)			
39	Extending a drain from Macdonald house to Begum Saib Street in Graeme's Road		208	Paid in full.
40	Repairing the side drains in 11th Division	170	344	In progress.
41	Repairing the masonry under ground drain in Karpura Mudali Street, Periamet	455	453	Paid in full
42	Regaining the storm water drain at Male Asylum Road, 13th Division	}		Standing Committee 29-10-15. Com-
43	Repairing the overflow drain in the premises of Messrs. Simpson & Co., Mount Road			pleted. To be met from general savings Standing Committee 25-2-16. In pro-
44	Supplying and fixing best iron light covers to the Municipal drain inside the Ordnance			gress.
	Lines, 9th Division	5		Standing Committee 28-1-16. Not begun for want of light covers. To be
11	Petty Works	7,000	7,050	met from savings.
111	Sewer, Main drain etc., cleaning	36,360	36,428	
1V	House Drainage	2,690	2,891	
v	Tondiarpet Drainage	2,200	1,629	
VI	Pumping Stations Hire of coolies	1,45,070 55,900	1,54,697 49,970	
VIII	Maintenance of bullocks	87,180	81,928	
IX	,, carts	7,500	10,277	Increase due to repairs to lorries having been debited to this head.
	Total	3,55,795	3.52,787	
1	(d) Water-Supply (Ordinary). Repairing fountains.			
	1. Labour	15,900	15,236	
	2. Repairs, Materials	15,000	10,888	
2	Repairing pipes — Repair, Materials	12,000	11,495	
3	Regains to Meters, including replacing old ones and fixing new meters	5,000	5.047	
4	Red Hills Lake Staff	1,860	2,218	Excess met from Item 8 (1).
5	Filter Beds and conduit	2,970	2,127	
6	Maintenance of temporary electric pumping schemes	500	494	
7	Pumping Station, Kilpauk	69,390	81,881	
8	Repairs to delivery channel			The state of the s
-	1. Labour	2 950	2,514	
	2. Repairs, Materials	1,000	816	
	Total	1,26,570	1,32,716	
,	(e) Miscellancous.	1.000	0.00	
1	Petty Works	1,050	872	

STATEMENT IV-A - Demand, Collection and Balance Statement of Taxes, &c., for the year 1915-16 (Current).

	-	-											-			_	_	-		
	Percent- age of Balance to net Demand	9(a)		0.78	_			16.8			86.89	12-1	0.19	:	1.84	90-9	:	:	:	:
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8,849 8 6 8,849 8	77 3 8 77 8	292 12 0 292 12	{ (b) 316 2 9 (b) 316 2	20,643 2 4 20,643 2	8,533 15 6 8,533 15	645 0 6 645 0	3,668 1410	38,643 7 6 *** 38,043 7	310 10,174 S10 70,174	1,87,037 1 8 1,87,0371	8,750 0 0 8,750 0	0 67,416 8	780 0 0 780 0	1,971 011 1,271	1,43,88213	certain recla-{	242 12 5 (a&b) 9,702 14	27,08,249 5 5 834 8 8

The amounts prepaid in advance in the previous year under Section 174 for the demand of 1915-16.

The amount prepaid in advance in the previous year towards the demand of 1915-16.

The difference refundable between the taxes prepaid under Section 174 and subsequently reduced on appeal. Represent the amount already refunded towards the taxes prepaid under Section 174 and subsequently reduced on appeal. Includes penal interest on instalments over due, 35050

Statkment IV-B. - Demand, Collection and Balance Statement of Taxes, &c., for the year 1915-16 (Arrear).

-				10	10		-	10	10	-	-	
	Years to which the Balance relates.	11		1911-12&1914-15	1912-13t01914-15	1914-15, Do.	Do.	1914-15. 1913-14&191+15 1914-15. Do.	1913-14&1914-15.	1914-15. Do.	1914-15.	
	Percent- age of Balance to Net Demand.	10 (a)		2-03	(b) 32.04	3.18	10 67	33.92 100-00 100-00 81-40	89-77	0.30	100 00	.87-58
Balance.	-		_ a:	000	0 +	~ * - =	7	14 1000	-	.00	: 9	104
Ba	Balance column inus co mns 7, 8 and 9).	10	- ¥	522	87 8	41 12 88 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	99	20 8 48 48 88 88 0 88	19	+9		
	0 = 0	_	ź	1,6	0,0	1,141 12 8 0 45 13 33 2		748 748 56 985	2,933	1	0.910	100
	age of total of columns 8 & 9 to Not De- mand.	9(a)		0.36	3-62	- 11	1.33	19 1 1 1 1	1	1 6 1	1 1	29-44
-			<u>D</u>	000	10 8	00 W :	60	11111	1	10	1	
sion	Written off.	01	-4	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	3 11	82::	10	111111	- 1	: 22 :		189
Remission.	B	_	86 04	44		11		111111	1		1 1	0 18
R	5		<u>a:</u>	:00:00	8 4	40 . :	- 1	10 1111	- 1	111	-	1
	For Vacancy, &c.	00	- 4	994	13	22 24			-		-	
			RS.				:	# 1111	:	111		-
n.	Percent- age of collection to net Demand.	7 (a)		97-60	(a)	96 82 96-16	0.88	100-00 56-81 100-00 	10-10	100-00 93-42 92-00	100-00	60.02
Collection.		-	ai.	401-	- 01	-011	0	081110	-	000	0	1013
Solle	Strong		4	159 8 475 8 997 14	358 12	5225	66.10	69 4 0 704 12 8 235 14 11	10	1-401	60 :	
0	Collection.	7	14.S.	-1.60	=	2,184 6 12412 1,493 2 82515	99		3333	3,969 1,250 69	6,225	810 50,416
1	4 %		a.	000	4 11 5 5	0000	t-	001100	8	404	9 4	10
Net De-	mand olumn minus lumn (9	4	8 2 8	4 3	5008	75 6	and see	9		10 O	
Not	(Column 4 mirus Column 5).		RS.	2,212 8 0 27,6231110 1 1,085 3 8	17,955	3,452 136 1,542 869	1-		3,266 10	25.5	6,925	88,998
	E 4		0.	0:	1 1	189	-	0:1111	- 1	111	1 1	10
	Remission on objection.	10	R8. A.	8 !!	1 1	546 8	:	2 11111		111	1 1	943
-		-		000	= 0	8800	to.	00-000	00	909	0 4	19
	mud mud 3(a)		A. P.	B = 00	4 0	20 K 21	10	00000	10	-0-	0 0	104
	Total arrear Demand (Colemns 2, 3 & 3(a)).	+	2	2,302 27,623 1,088	17,955	3,452 136 2,088 1,155	10	79 6 0 235 14 11 748 4 8 75 0 0 1,210 0	3,266	3,969	6,225	84,941 12 10
4	STATE OF THE PARTY		6	0==	6 1	8000	0	001111	1	:0:	0 :	100
mont	nd- ions the	(a)	4	372 10 1 75 11 11	1 14	19 8 9 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1	39 0	22	3 9	100	27 :	10
Subsequent	amend- ments and additions during the year.	60	RS.	665 0 -3,872 10 75 11	-2,517	251 251 149	66	***************************************		1 11111	4,56112	-1,114
	4.	-	4	20-	10 +	m+00	E=	042000	-	909	0 +	10
	rear		4	8218	0 0	#1-02	9	004000	-0	1-011-	00 00	
	Balance of last year.	00	RS.	92,7661110 963131	14,798	2,815,14 120,7 1,766,0 972,12	30	71 3 0 235,1411 61710 8 56 0 0 1,210 0	2,933	3,969 7	019,1	6 69,673 11
	J. S		si.	0 = 4	60 68	8400	0	77 14 11 30 10 0	+	15.	10 6	
	Arrears of previous years.	63	4	8,729 10 48 10	31 10	91 6 71 83 12 83	9	130 10	0.53	30 0	62 16	123
	Arrears of previous years.		12		9	1,0		17 11				16,382 11
		1		Tax on Arts, &c Tox on Buildings and Lands Tax on Lands	E :	Lighting Tax on Buildings and Lands Lighting Tax on Lands Tax on Vehicles with springs Tax on Animals	ax on Carts and other relicies without springs	Americal Lands Municipal Lands Municipal Lands Grass Farm Sale of Rubbish Moor Market Moor Market Moor Market Moor Market Moor Market Moor Market	0	111	non-domestic purposes recipts on account of Malaria reclamation works.	Total
	Description of Taxes, &c.			La	Water and Drainage tax on Buildings and Lands Water and Drainage tax in Lands	spr spr	Tax on Carts and other vehicles without springs	Auniciael Lands Municipal Lands Rest of Lands and Buildin Grass Farm Sale of Rubbish Hospital Receipts Moor Market Income from Slanothe	and Slaughter of for food	timber and frewood Licenses registration School fees	Receipts on account of Malaria reclamation-works.	Tota
	Xes		1	and	age and	Lar	sp sp	S d B	aug	Tion	oun tion	
	Ta	-		Sec.	nin I	on on ls	nou-	s an ish	loo l	fire	o pi	
	Jo t			rts,	Dr.	Tax Ima	wit	al L and ubb Rec	and	bind eggi	on on ech	
	tion			1 E E	ding arc	Lan Ve	Nes .	Mar Kar	इन्हें	fer	don ts	
	orip			Tax on Aris, &c. Tax on Buildings Tax on Lands	Fater and Drainage to Buildings and Lands Vater and Drainage tax Lands	Ingriting Tax on Build and Lands Lightler Tax on Lands Tax on Vehicles with sp Tax on Animals	ehie	Aunicipal Lands Municipal Lands Rout of Lands and Grass Farm Sale of Rubbish Hospital Receipts Moor Market Income	houses and Sla animals for food	timber and firewood Licenses registration School fees	eip ala	
	10		17	222	SHOW.	7 6 4 5 5	The Sec. 1	3/1.2 m = 1		5 45.88	Me H	
	Do		_			0 1-800	2 11				306	

(a) Exclusive of the sum due by Government Military Department and the amount covered by decrees the percentage is 91-30.
 (b) The percentage of balance to the demand exclusive of the sum due by Government for enhanced taxes on Military buildings is only 4-26.

STATEMENT IV-C,-Showing particulars of classification of assessments of Profession Tax under each class of the Schedule as compared

with that of the previous year.

The state of the s	REMARKS.			Due to transfer from lower classes.			Due to transfer from lower classes.	Chie to concellation and transfer to his her classes	Total of Carrellation and transfer to inglies casses.	Des to teem for from leave charge	Dec to negatiff from tower classes.	-	Due to transfer from lower classes.	Due to cancellation and transfer to higher classes.	Due to transfer from lower classes.	******	Due to unfavourable conditions prevailing in trade consequent on the	war.	CONTRACTOR OF STREET, SQUARE BEING
Decompage of	increase or decrease.		:	+ 18-1	+ 10.7		+ 16	115.3	60.6-	+ 8.5	92 +	:	6-6 +	-14-2	+16	- 0.5	-37	- 1.08	6-0 -
-	и	P.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16.	t of ta	A.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	
For the year 1915-1916.	Amount of tax thereon.	Rs.	26,750	4,550	3,100	009	2,875	1,650	750	29,000	18,075	350	22,387	450	14,140	13,270	17,435	16,230	1,71,612
For the 3	No. of assessments.		107	26	31	90	6.5	84	30	200	241	1-	769	18	808	1,327	3,487	6,492	18,456
		P.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	=
16	of tax	A.	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	0	00	04	0	0	01
For the year 1914-1915.	Amount of tax tilercon.	Rs.	26,750	3,850	2,800	009	2,500	1,950	10778	28,000	17,625	380	20,362	2529	13,912	13,833	18,120	16,400	1,67,903
For the 3	No. of assessments.		107	04 04	00 00	80	20	56	69	224	1000	-	243	21	795	1,832 & 2 diff.	3,624	099'9	Total 13,585 & 2 diff.
	Classification as per Schedule V.		I-A	I-B	I.c	Q1	I Pro (1)	(Pro (2)	1 Pro (8)	-		п-с	- 11	III-C	N	v	IV	III	Total
5	231										-								

STATEMENT IV-D.-Outstanding arrears yearwar under the combined property taxes and the collections and adjustments made during the year as compared with 1914-15.

	1 20 0	4	:	10	09	1-	10	0
	Dutstanding balance on 31-3-16.	4	1	13	o	16	Ξ	04
	Outstanding balance on 31-3-16.	RS	1	Ç4	5,057	5,057	6,208	7 (a) 16,327
	7	2	1	10	10	10	-	1-
	n off.	Ψ.	:	0)	10	10	on on	133
1915-16.	Remission and written off.	拉	1	7	4.0	191	1,574	1,846
191		4	-	9	. 0	00	10	1-
	Collection.	4	:	£-	99	00	-	1 2
	Colle	R.	:	16	4.2	959	31,772	32,759
	and- and	ď.	1	0	t-	60	t-	09
	ning outstradance inc g subseque indments a	Ą.	i	7	0	-00	10	1 2
	Opening outstand- ing balance includ- ing subsequent amendments and additions.	R.S.	:	20	6,179	6,208	39,855	50,963
	te ci	a.	i	0.	04	10	1	0
	andin nce o 3-15.	4	1	77	00	10	:	-
	Outstanding balance on 31-3-15.	88	ı	30	7,293	8,267	1	15,581
	Pe .	*	:	01	=	0	:	-
	n off	4	:	ω	. 22	10	:	13
1914-15.	Remission and written off.	ES.	:	9	10	731		790
191		ď.	01	10	-	-	1	100
	ction.	4	60	0	-	10	i	15
	Collection.	RS.	65	395	32,578	43,208	1	76,184
	and- clud.	7.	04	4	00	=		-
	ning outst balance inc g subseque endments additions,	4	09	10	-	0	1	4
	Opening outstand- ing balance includ- ing subsequent amendments and additions.	ž	0	452	39,924	52,207	1	92,557
			-	1		1	1	Total 92,557
	Period.		1	1	1	i	:	
			For 1910-11	1911-12	, 1912-13	, 1918-14	, 1914-15	

(a) Includes Rs. 14,790-7-6, viz., increased tax for 1912-13, 1913-14 and for 1914-15 on Government military buildings as settled in the year under report.

STATEMENT IV-E.-GRADATION LIST.-The following is a Gradation of the Combined Rates levied on Buildings and Lands.

	ies les	P.	0.3	0	00	9	60	0	1-
	f Tay	Ą	14	0	0	00	0.1	17	0
TOTAL.	Amount of Taxes thereon.	Rs.	479	3,701	33,625	1,57,833	2,28,784	12,72,351	16,96,776
	Number of Buildings and Lands.		1,288	3,725	9,985	15,241	10,302	11,660	52,201
ise,	xes	o.	1-	4	6	00	9	6	1
Hou	Drair ng Ta on.	A.	15	01	10	15	12	0	4
Amount of House,	Water and Drainage and Lighting Taxes there on.	Rs.	69	748	2,116	3,016	2,799	13,491	22,242
	Number of Lands.	-	248	629	715	287	181	20	2,130
se,	xes	а.	7	00	11	10	6	0.3	0
Hon	Drair ng Ta on.	A.	1.4	13	60	00	10	13	12
Amount of House,	Water and Drainage and Lighting Taxes thereon.	Rs.	409	2,952	31,509	1,54,816	2,25,984	12,58,860	16,74,533
Number of	Buildings and Lands.		1,040	3,096	9,270	14,954	10,121	11,590	50,071
-			:	1	:	;	:	:	:
									Total
	Faxes,		:	:	:	i	:	i	T
	Gradation of Annual Taxes.		Under 8 Annas	8 Annas and under 1½ Re.	11 Rupec and under Rs. 5	5 Rupees and under Rs. 15	15 Rupees and under Rs. 30	30 Rupees and upwards	
_				-	-	-	State Services	-	The second line is not a second

15		12	Jat		Zed		Red	4th		Seb.	60		200		80	91	T	100	18th		12%	13th	140		18th**	100	. 1	17th -	190	1965	2015	Total for	1 -
Schoolole VI	-	digestly of tax	Divisio	-	Dirision.		Amount.	Division No. Ama		Amount	Divisi		Division	. Di	vision.	Divisi	ion. I	Krision.	Division	- 1	Division.	Division.	Pévisi	100	Division.	Divis	ion. 3	Division.	Division.	Division.	Division.	Total for 1915-14,	
-	VEHICLES.	Es.			Ea.		Es la	Ba.	T	En A			Ea.		Ra. A.		4. 4.	Es.			Re. IA	A Reput	A R		Ra. A.		a la	Ra. A			No.	100	
	(a) Four-whoeled vehicle with springs peopelled												-		hh h		*	Et.	1		AM. 14.				NA. A.			HA. A				-	
	by electricity, gas, steam or any other mechanical power	25	11 27	5 0	14 250	0 3	75	24 6K	0 4	1110 0	1 1	TB 0	13 125	0 21	550 0	22 8	80 0 T	178	0 10 20	0 0 16	8 4,200 0	85 2 125	0 94 2,31	50 0 2	04 5,100 0	. 26 4	00 0 3	6 975 0	0 9 225 9	76 1,900	0 78 1,950	0 944 23,60	0 799.11
	(9) Four-wheeled vehicle with springs drawn by two or more horses	15						1 3		60 0		90 0	1 15	0 17	235 0		60 0				2 180 0	5 75	0 1	15 0 1	2 265 6					0 6 90		100 1 000	0 138.2
	Fear-wheeled vehicle with springs draws by a																															100	1
	horse, male, hall or bullock or by two or more horses under 13 hands, or by two or more males, bulls or bullocks		20 20	5 11	12 315	0 18	135	94 700	0 13	1,020 0	200 1,0	67 s	96 720	0 214	1,608 0	119 8	92 4 4	315	0 10 63	0 24	× 1,800 0	144 1,080	0 112 S	0 0 10	65 1,307 8	79 40	PP W 14	1 1 1007	. DE 745	100 750	0 1501 100	0 8,837 17,685	
I	Two-wheeled vehicle with springs draws by one or more horses, mules, bulls or bullocks	41	40. 00		- TOO																												
	Bitycle or trieyole propelled by electricity, gar	1			1	1	203	40 31	11	301 8	111 3	18 0 1	70 766	0 180	830 6	N2 8	0 7	5 897	N 11K 53	0 12	1 308 0	103 443	8 76 B	er 0 1	19 025 a	22 4	09 8 301	Loss a	182 841	206 1,082	128 803	8 2,647 11,911	* 2,659 11
	or steam	10	12 12	0 9	2 20	0 -	400	62 69	0 4	410 0	4	60 0	4 40	0 3	30 0	11 1	10 0 3	250	0 14 14	0 4	4 410 0	44 440	0 81 81	10 0 9	960 0	6	00 0 11	170 0	29 200	47 470	53 590	0 597 5,590	0 636 6
	Every other blaycle or tricycle	- 2	144 28	8 0	79 156	0 25	20 (166 380	0 20	200 0	80 p	66 O 2	90 192	0 104	208 0	201 4	00 0 11	190	0 200 18	0.49	n 106 0	354, 708	0 151 30	12 0 21	11 422 0	215 4	00 0 466	796 6	290 760	236 472	301 602	0 4,552 9,094	0 4,562 9,
	Every other rehicle with springs:																																
	(*) Perambulator	. 3		T.	- 100					42 0			16 48				36 0		0 6 1		4 12 0				1 3 0				2 9		1 1	2 181 048	0 208
	(h) Jisrickshaw	3	17 6		35 105		41										32 0 2	61	0 404 1,211	0 22	1 663 0	119 857	0 32 11	1 0 3	14 102 0	91 29	6 0 177	581 0	79 207	69 207	48 129	1,022 5,766	0 1,924 5,
	(r) Hand-oast with springs	- 3	-	9 0	2 6		-	-		60 0					94 0			-	0						10 90 0						2 6 0	122 366	0 148
	Total	7.3	274 1,24		E3 1,714	8 104	518 0	464 3,068	8 72	2,000 8	600 2,80	1 4 6	2,610	0.794	4,220 0	3.65 2,6	71 8 30	1,097	8 904 3,42	0 133	0,951 0	855 S ₄ 151	* 555 678	4 0 80	0 8,835 0	512 2.21	6 9 1210	X 5,418 0	268 8,097	AND 0,296	751 4,898	B 11,357 TG,186	0 10,000 70
	Horse over 13 hands	79	44 20		47 512	1 24	130 0	80 603	8 11	827 A	191 1.50	or # 16	11 711	s 221	1.665 0	110 %	m 0 2	180	o 77 a71	. 25	0 1,878 U	170 1 975	0 132 144									0 2,681 19,807	
	Ross of or under 13 hands	31	26 13		10 322			40 183		902 A	10s gs		4 577	8 220	797 8	47 2	12 * 4	180	0 89 333	19 10	2 282 6	65 943	10 47 17				211	1,597 8	110 802	163 1,222	15/1,1/6	1,994 7,477	* 2,716 2
x	Horse of or under 11 hards	14	4 1	0	9 26	2 6	9 0	13 19		12 0	11 1	8 8 1	12 18	0 2	3 0						30 4												
K	Bulleck or Bull	2	184 102	013	1,015	1 220	165 0	70 54	12 321	242 4	205 15	3 12 69	305	4 277	207 12	111 (15 4 84							83 O 25	7 913 4	201 01			21 31	27 43	23 84	974 414 9 7,596 5,697	0 298
1	Hale Buffalo		16 11	0	. 2	12 17	9 0			-			-				Ш	2		12 -									000 230	401 288	202 239		
1	La	1	2	0 12	2 0 1	12			-				-				-	1			1 0		22				0 17 -					16 34	
ļ	Dog	2	157 117	12 1:	4 117	0 11	11 4	F2 61	8 277	207 \$2	182 13	7 4 88	281	12 291	218 4	261 16	o 10 te	73	836 202	0 333	810 12	212 159	0 217 16	2 19 17	7 95 6							48 18 3,925 2,906	0 71
	Total	110	897 306	8306	1,840	8 332	565 8	206 817	0 779	1,512 0	702 2,197	0 113	2,007	0,0000	1,581 8	024 1,81	8 1933	1,016	11201,637	4 394	2,782 6	633 1,829	4 914 1,74	8 4 76	6 2.419 M	60 1.0	4 4 1000		70 24 27	200 100 E	174 180	16,416 35,304	4 3,806 2,
	Grand Total	851	671 1,955	0(201	73.555	425	063 8	170 4 644	F1601		*** ****	1		1			-			+						-				2,548	126 1,665	16,416 35,904	12 16,657 57
C	Grand Total to supposed of 16,783 yearly forms against 17,353 yearly forms in 1914-18.										-	1	*200	41,00	,-01	000 4,00	o often	2,043	2064 5,000	42828	11,706 12	196 7,050 1	21469 6,6	34 4 165	G 11,384 6	1150 0,57	1 4 2286	5,653 8	1425 6,749 (B-27 7,784	1477 4,763 3	29,772 112002	12 30,196 11

STATEMENT IV-G.—Compares the receipts from the license fees levied on Import of Timber and Firewood and shows the rise and fall in Imports generally.

B	-	* 0000	1 10	0000	00	4004	09	0000	100
Net (column 11 minus columns 12 and 13).	11	Rs. 4. 41,262 8 6,123 0 43,589 13	01,91,078 13	5,958 5,958 44,467	1,74,959 12	83,107 221 5,639 10 42,511	1,31,479	7,075 10,428	-
Net 120 L			1,91	2 7	15				1,40
ear.		A. P.	120	9 1 1 1	0 9	60	63	0 1 1 1	10
Sums with the Collecting Refunds Agencies at in the year the end of the year.	13	3333	631,333	17,124	12,124	88.	58,348	11,644	0 47,644 10 0 1,40,459
- B -				0000	10	0000	10	0000	-
Send end		4 4001-	100	×000	1=	1880	101	8000	10
Sums with the Collecting Agencies at the end of the year.	13	7. Rs. 0 1,201 0 299 0 408 1 1,913	11 3,552	0 1,347 0 413 2 1,102	2,864	0 1,742 0 625 0 625 10 1,595	10 8,969	0 1,283 0 50 2 1,178	2 2,902
10.		. 8004	121	Ø ∞ 03 71	131	2000	181	4800	10
Total of Columns 9 and 10.	п	Rs. 78,797 133 6,531 45,503	62,25,964	1,72,862 144 6,871 45,570	2,24,948	1,43,197 227 6,265 44,106	61,93,796	1,41,426 507 7,466 41,606	900,16,1
	-	7,0000	100	2000	100	0000	1 1	0000	
with ting ies a d of viou		- ×0007	01	4000	100	8000	1=1	-1 w x c	10
Sums with the Collecting Agencies at the end of the previous year.	10	RS. 1,192 21 313 1,309	2,836	0 1,201 0 23 0 408 8 1,913	8 3,552	0 1,317 0 413 4 1,102	4 2,864	0 1,742 0 625 8 1,595	8 3,969
		0000	- 0	+090	101	0000	1 60 1	-087	-
Total of Columns 3 to 8.	6	RS. 72,606 112 6,917 44,193	2,23,128	1,71,661 115 5,963 13,656	21,396	226 5,851 43,004	1,90,932	1,39,684 501 6.841 40,010	10 10 1,87,037
	-	. 0000	10	0000	10	0000	12	0000	120
By Toll Gates collected by the Toll Farmer.	00	88. A. P. 170 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 0 0 0 0	2,653	102 8 4 8 919 8 838, 3	2,859 11	125 0 3 0 1,169 8 2,008 12	306	1,288 1,1817	3,253
Collo		1,	100	:000	100	. 100	101	: .00	10
ing- ingling).		5 000	10	1000	0.9	1 40	1-1	100	100
ByBucking- ham Canal (South).	7	RS. 	9,128	62 171 6,439	6,673	6,250	6 6,314	7,499	0 7,559
	-	-1.81-	9	0 .00	100	12 12 0	0	1:00	9
By Bucking- ham Canal (North).	9	RS. A. 202, 7, 202	017,302	10 34 8,820	8,864	8.486	018,490	126	016,533
	-	g 0 00	10000	0000	101	0000	0	9000	10
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By S. I. Kailway.		RS. 592 97 1,374	2.064	732 2 2 64 1,253	9 2,052	4 61	2 1,229	454	4 2,175
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By Madras and S. M. Kailway.	+	. RS. A 0.13,117 105 0.14,794	0 33,143	0 018,011 10 0 4,096 15,309 1	038,063	012,237 215 4,570 16,011	0 33,035 11	0 0 19,268 496 15,846	0 038,939 14
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a by		10110	10		12	7 111	101		
By Sea collected by the Madras Port Trust since 1st April 1910.	8	RS. 1,58,725 	1,58,836	1,52,805	1,52,882	1,28,556	Total 1,28,556	1,18,676	Total 1,18,575
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Period of Operation.	1	1912-13		1913-14		1914-15		1915-16	

STATEMENT IV-H.-The several processes adopted for realization of the various Taxes, &c., abstracted below.

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24.5		TotoT.	2	142	2,925	297	:	1	19	**
WARRANTS.	ta bo	Number remaining unexecut	4	99	970	137	1	1	10	88
-		Number issued including arra	00	91	1,955	160	:	1	61	19
		Jensei sillis issued.	04	14,027	1,04,408	10,753	:	14,207	3,952	4,329
	Direct Scott	Description of Taxes,	1	I Tax on Arts, dc	2 House, Water and Drainage & Light- ing Taxes on Build- ings and Lands 3 Tax on Vehicles with	springs and Ani-	4 Tax on Carts	5 Payment for occupa- tion of Municipal Lands 6 Rent of Municipal	Lands and Build-	7 Miscellancous Receipts
	-		-							Table 1

STATEMENT IV-J.—The following is an analysis of collection of each tax at each stage.

Description of Taxes, &c. 1. Tax on Arts, &c. 2. House Tax on Buildings and Lands 3. Water and Draining Tax on Children with springs and on Animals 4. Lighting Tax on Vehicles with springs and on Animals 6. Payment for occoupation of Municipal Lands 7. Tax on Vehicles with springs and on Animals 7. Lighting Tax on Vehicles with springs and on Animals 8. Tax on Vehicles with springs and on Animals 8. Tax on Vehicles with springs and on Animals 9. Collected in advance of the figure of the figu	1000	_		-	+					
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TABLE No. 1.

Statement showing the current demand, collection, remission and balance under the combined property taxes as compared with the corresponding figures for 1913-14 and 1914-15.

Year,		Gross man			Remitte		on	Net Den	naı	nd.	Collect	ion	1.	Remission written			Balane	ce.		Percentag of collec- tion to ne demand.
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Α.	P.	1 1 9
1913-14	•••	15,70,97	11	1	1,587	10	3	15,69,384	0	10	14,69,099	11	5	14,267	15	0	86,016	6	5	93-61
1914-15		16,53,13	15	2	1,601	12	3	16,51,534	2	11	15,93,403	4	5	16,011	9	5	42,119	5	1	96-48
1915-16	***	16,97,340	13	3	564	12	8	16,96,776	0	7	16,27,644	0	10	19,618	8	3	(a)49,513	7	6	(b) 95-93

⁽a) Includes Rs. 4,930-2-6, amount due by Government for enhanced assessments on Military buildings.

APPENDIX I.

TABLE No. 2.

Statement showing the demand, collection, remission and balance under the combined arrear property taxes on buildings and lands as compared with the corresponding figures for the years 1913-14 and 1914-15.

Year.	Outstan balance the begins of the y	e a	ting	Subsection amend and add	*		Tot dema			Collec	tio	n.	Remissio			Balan	ce.		Percentage of collec- tion to net demand.
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
1913-14	79,859	15	7	385	1	1	80,245	0	8	7,173	7	0	443	9	9	72,627	15	11	8-94
1914-15	1.58,644	6	4	66,087	2	3	92,557	4	1	76,184	15	3	790	13	1	(a)15,581	7	9	82-31
1915-16	57,700	12	10	-6,736	14	8	50,963	14	2	32,789	14	7	1,846	13	7	(a)16,327	2	0	(b) 64-34

⁽a) Includes Rs. 14,790-7-6 the amount due by Government for enhanced assessment on Military buildings.

⁽b) The percentage of collection to the net demand exclusive of the amount due by Government for enhanced assessments on Military buildings is 96-21.

⁽b) The percentage of collection to net demand exclusive of the amount due by Government for enhanced assessment on Military buildings and the amount covered by decrees is 91:30

TABLE No. 3.

Statement showing the number of Vehicles and Animals assessed for the year 1915-16 as compared with that of 1914-15.

	Description of Vehicles and Animals.	Number assessed in 1914-15.	Number assessed in 1915-16.	Percentage of increase or decrease
I.	(a) Four-Wheeled Vehicle with springs propelled	oleo Piri	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	-
	by electricity, gas, steam or any other		600	
	mechanical power	792	. 944	+19.19
	(b) Four-Wheeled Vehicle with springs drawn			
II.	by two or more horses	135	100	-25.92
11.	Four-Wheeled Vehicle with springs drawn by a horse, mule, bull or bullock or by			
	two or more horses under thirteen hands,			
	or by two or more mules, bulls or bullocks.		2,337	-5.95
III.	Two-Wheeled Vehicle with springs drawn by	2,400	2,001	-5.55
	one or more horses, mules, bulls or bullocks	2,689	2,647	-1.56
IV.	Bicycle or tricycle propelled by electricity,		2,041	100
	gas or steam	616	592	-3.89
V.	Every other bicycle or tricycle	4,562	4,512	-1.10
VI.	Every other Vehicle with springs—			
	(a) Perambulator	208	181	-12.98
	(b) Jinrickshaw	1,924	1,922	10
	(c) Hand-cart with springs	148	122	-17.57
VII.	Horse over thirteen hands	2,776	2,581	-7.02
VIII.	Horse of or under thirteen hands or mule	2,033	1,994	-1.91
IX.	Horse of or under eleven hands	298	276	-7.39
X.	Bullock or Bull	7,614	7,596	23
XI.	Mule Buffalo	39 71	46	+17.95
XIII.	Ass	3,806	2 875	-32.67
VIII.	Dog	0,000	3,875	+1.02

TABLE No. 4.

Statement showing the Details of Refunds of other than current collections during 1915-16.

I	Particulars.		Jan Jan	Amo	ount.			
THE PART SHOWING	BASHIT (C)	Harper - b	ar enemal	Rs.	A.	P.	- ALLERIA	
Tax on Arts, &c.	/			145	0	0	HER PERSONAL PROPERTY.	
House, Water and Di Buildings and Land		Lighting	g taxes on	5,767	12	9	to stall	
Tax on Vehicles with	Springs			86	0	0	THE PARTY OF THE P	
Tax on Animals				39	1	0		
Tax on Carts				21	0	0	THE PARTY OF THE P	
License fees on Timb	er and Fire	ewood		19,305	10	0	The same of	
Miscellaneous	the Livery	Hong. St	0	1,288	15	6	161-01-91	
			Total	26,653	7	3		

TABLE No. 5.

Statement of actual arrear balance under combined property taxes on buildings and lands outstanding at the close of the year 1915-16 inclusive of the amount covered by decrees.

912-13 127 6 8 6 10 6 120 12 2 913-14 127 13 1 103 1 1 24 12 0	Period.	Actual arrear I outstanding of March 1916 sive of the due by Gover for Military bu	exc sum	lst lu-	Ame cove by de	red		Bala fo Reco	г				
912-13 127 6 8 6 10 6 120 12 2 913-14 127 13 1 103 1 1 24 12 0	ecio-	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
913-14 127 13 1 103 1 1 24 12 0	1911-12	 2	13	10	1	13	10	1					
	1912-13	 127	6	8	6	10	6	120	12	2			
914-15 1,278 8 11 147 2 7 1,131 6 4	1913-14	 127	13	1	103	1	1	24	12	0			
	1914-15	 1,278	8	11	147	2	7	1,131	6	4			
Total 1,536 10 6 258 12 0 1,277 14 6			+	-		-			-	-			

TABLE No. 6.

The following statement exhibits the result of the elections in 1915-16 to fill vacancies among Divisional Commissioners.

Division.	Date of Election.	Date when gazetted.	Name of candidate elected.
14	10-12-1915	14-12-1915	M.R.Ry. S. Venkataramasawmy Mudaliyar Avargal.
16	15-10-1915	9-11-1915	" G. R. Audikesavalu Nayudu Garu.

Statement showing the constitution of the Corporation of Madras on 31st March 1916.

7		REMARKS.		
		(A)	,ensibn1	53
		(g)	Europeans Anglo-Indian	23
	titution.	S	Non- Officials.	56
. 9	Number of Members of Constitution.	(9)	Officials.	
	of Membe	(q)	Total.	98
	Number	(9)	Elected.	50
		(9)	Nominated.	at at
		(a)	Ex-officio.	t t
5	sqı	nidaiw r stimil le	Population Agioinal	099'81'9
+	-itsa	which co	Act under tuted.	The Madras City Municipal Act, 1904.
8	52	ilæqiəinn	M to smal	Corporation of Madras.
01	·Ztilac	ioinulă 1	Serial No. o	ı
1		Name of District.		-sarbsM

Statement of Loans for 1915-16.

-			-		-	-		-	_	-			_		-			-	_
por	82	In Saving	=		:	1		11	:	i	:	::	-	11		1	i	:	
Invested		n Governm Securities	10	Rs.	13,53,500	2,94,000	-	86,900	20,400	6,700	15,700	95,400	35,900	8,800	26.500	1,27,800	24,200	16,300	
ferred	'91	6 1- 9161 ul	8	Rs.	32,900	2,000	-	3,100	3,500	400	1,000	1,800	2,800	5,800	2,100	10,500	2,100	1,500	
Amount transferred to Sinking Fund	Up to 31st March 1915.	Amount	00	Rs.	13,20,600	2,89,000	-	18,900	46,930	6,300	14,700	20,200	33,100	8,100	94.400	1,17,300	22,100	14,800	
Amo	Up t	Number of years.	1	Re	:	651	1	8 50	95	26	65	18	16	16	16	15	15	15	
pid	.916	In 1915-19	9		:	300000		11	:	-	:	::		1 :		1 1	:	:	
A mount paid	1915.	Amount.	2		1	:		11	:	:		. :				:	:	:	
Αn	Up to 31st March 1915.	Number of years.	+		:			::	:	:	3			-				:	
	Date of Government	Sanction.	60		No. 2327, dated 17th July 1869, P. W. D., and No. 1279, dated 11th September 1873, P. W. D	No. 487, dated 9th March 1885, F.D. No. 11 M., dated 10th Apl. 1885, F.D. No. 458, dated 3rd Sept. 1885, F.D.		No. 852 M., dated 4th Aug. '88, L.&M.	No.1193M, dated 18th Sept. 89, L.&M. No. 1427 M. dated 25th October	1889, L. & M.	No. 1562 M .dated 18th October 1890	No. 16 M., Mis., dated 8th Jan., 95.		~ ~	No. 529 M., Mis., dated 24th April	No. 389M., dated 17th March 99, L.&M.	1899, and No 758, M, dated 2nd June 1900, L. & M.	No. 755 M., Mis., dated 1st June 1900 L. & M.	
	For what nurseas and terms on which obtained	and the year in which taken.	01		Waterworks Project-Repayable in 50 years by a Sinking Fund at 2 per cent. per annum. Taken in 1869-74.	Construction of Drains and Sewers for th town-Repayable in 30 years by a Sinking	Do. do. 50 years Rs. 820	Po. do. Rs. 1,200 do. do.	Batemaion of Water-supply-Repayable in	Construction of Desire and Sewers for the Drainage of Georgeto	Repayable in 50 years by a Sinking Fund	Extension of Water-Supply - Do. Rs. 3,050 per annum. Construction of Market - Do. Rs. 750 do.	To repay the Government loan of 1899-Repayable in Salvine Fond of Re. 1520 nor assume	For cleaning water pipes— Do. Rs. 380 do. do.	Construction of Market- Do. ,, 1,140 do.	For drainage works Do. ", 5,930 do. Tal	For cleaning water pipes - Lo. " 1,140	To meet Plague charges - Do. , 760 do. do.	
Dist	d Baros	f to one of in its of	1	-	,000 4 p.c.	1000	000 6 p.c.	-	1,50,000 5 p.c.			000 4 p.c.		50,000 4 p.c.			and a bre-	000 4 p.c.	
Par		,- ,			14,30,000	18,	1,00,000	1,50,000	1,50	50.		1,00,000	2,00,000	60,000	1,50 000	7,80,000	'oo'r	1,00,000	

								A	PPI	SNI	DIX		• 5					
1		:	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	247			: :	:		:	:	1:
16,700	00.00	000'20	:	22,300	1	1	61,500	14,500	009'9	90.400	and him	14 000	7,100	1,700	2,600	3,500	;	23,68,700 1,37,200,25,05,900
1,600	200	001,0		3,100	1		11,300	2,600	1,300	2 900	Anat.	2 200	4,600	1,000	2,600	3,500		1,37,200
15,100	20,400	001,100		19,200	1	1	20,200	11,900	4,200	10.900	Contac	0 200	2,500	200	:	:	:	23,68,700
14		18	-	90	:	:	9	9	7	0		-		1	1000	:	:	1
,		:	7,707-	:	8,992.	8,642.	::	:	á		1.995-	6-0	::	1	:	:	-	137337
1		1	-3-1 5-3		47,076-		:	i	1	-	600	3-7	1 1		:	:	:	-6-0 6-1
			6		4	10	:	-	:		. 00	-			-	:	:	1:
No. 1089 M. Min., dated 30th July 1901, L. & M. No. 150 M. Mis., dated 10th February 1000 v. k. M.	No. 35 M. Mis., dated 21st January 1903 and No. 860 M. Mis., dated	No. 2496 M. dated 30th November	1906	No. 31 M., dated 10th January 1907.	No. 1983 M , dated 10th November 1908	No. 1550 M., dated 16th September 1909	No. 1289 M., dated 12th August 1909	Do. do.	Do. do.	No. 2209 M., dated 14th December	-	-	Rs. 4,160 No. 422 M., dated 2nd March 1914	Do. cto.	Z	Do. do	No. 1994 M., dated 9th December	and la
1,20,000 (4 p.c. For substitution of C. I. pipes for a portion of Sewer No. II. Repayable in 50 years by a Sinking Fund of Rs. 910 per annum. Taken in 1901-02. 2 00,000 4 p.c. For drainings works— Do. 1,520 do. 40.	. Do. do. ,, 3,500 do. do. 1907,	Do. Repayable in 30 years by sixty equal half-yearly		1,09,000 4 p.c. For special buildings. Repayable in 30 years by a Sinking Fund of	4,00,000 4 p.c. For improvement of Water-supply and drainage works. Repayable in 30 years by sixty equal half-yearly instalments of Rs. 11,507 each, Taken in 1908-00.		4,25,000 4 p.c. For special buildings. Repayable in 30 years by a Sinking Fund of		4 p.c. For Napler Bridge. Repayable in 30 years by a Sinking Fond of	For special buildings. do. do.	Foi	For special buildings. Repayable in 30 years	Do. do.	The last	per augum. do. Bo. Rs. 2,700	(Ma	c. For repayment of the Georgetown drainage loan of 1885.	
4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	14	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	4 p.c.	50,000 4 p.c.	4 p.c	4 p.c	4 p.c	
1,20,000	2,00,000	1 7,00,000 4 p.c.		1,00,000	1 4,00,000	\$ 4,00,000 4 p.c.	4,25,000	1,00,000	20,000	3,00,000 4 p.c.	‡ 1,00,000 4 p.c.	3,42,000 4 p.c.	2,00,000 4 p.c.	20,000	1,80,000 4 p.c.	1,70,000 4 p.c.	2,04,680 4 p.c.	90,41,680

• Represents the value of securities purchased for the annual allotment shown in Statement II flus interest realized on previous investments on open market loans, I Loans from Government,

DR.

CR.

Total

23,19,902

	RS.	Α.	P.		RS.	Λ.	P
So Grant IPublic Works	7,56,498	8	6	By Opening Balance	12,30,738	3	:
" " IL-Education	32,301	6	6	" Municipal Rates and Taxes	12,51,300	113	B
, ,, III.—Sanitation and Medical			-	" Revenue derived from Municipal		18	в
Services	7,37,764	14	3	property and powers apart			а
, " IV.—Miscellaneous Municipal	0.01.799	10	-	from Taxation	4,06,545		1
purposes V.—Supervision and Manage-	2,71,120	10		Minnellanana	50,734 47,581	15	
ment ment	1.04.570	13	10	Extraordinary and Debt	17,001	100	1
, Repayment of Debt	39,510	0		, Advances Recovered	28,738		8
Interest on Loan	89,798		0				а
, Advances recoverable	32,465	7	1	Fund Loan Account	***	1.	J.
Refund of other than Current			1			m	ш
Collections	16,442	9	8			п	ш
, Discount on Loan	01 100					E	п
Pensions and Gratuities	24,168	10	10			1	в
, Transfer to Water and Drainage Fund Revenue Account	1,18,368	10	10				ш
Transfer to Lighting Fund Loan ale.	50,828					П	ш
" Closing Balance Revenue Account	7,65,661						я
Do Loan Account	42,530					h	ı
Total	30,15,638	11	11	Total	30,15,638	11	1

Water and Drainage Fund-[Vide G. O., No. 214, dated 18th February 1882.] DR.

A. P. Ri. A. P. To Grant L.—Public Works— New Works— By Opening Balance " Municipal Rates and Taxes— Water Tax on Buildings 4,95,955 7 8 6 6 9 4 769 5,99,872 Buildings Vater Tax on Buildings and Lands Drainage Water-supply 4,37,598 14 8 6,00,399 8,141 47,732 2 1 4 2 6 11 1,638 12 10 Water Tax on Lands
Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Cart
By Revenue derived from Municipal
property and powers apart from Repairs-Buildings Drainage—Repairs Works, &c. to 3,52,786 14 10 ... 54,635 14 5 4 11 2 1,978 15 7 Establishment 54,685 1,19,467 5 7 *** Overtime Allowances By Grants and Contributions-Water-supply-Repairs Works, &c. to From Government-1,32,715 9 9 Improvement of Water-supply and ... Drainage 0 0 7,00,000 10,223 Improvements to Kelly's drain ...
Miscellaneous—
Payment for Water for nondomestic purposes ...
Sundry Receipts—Waterworks ...
Workshop Receipts ... 18,484 12 7 ... 1,493 1 4 ... 38,621 2 3 Establishment Allowances ...
Establishment—General ...
Miscellaneous—W. W. Contin-1,493 1,38,621 1,34,482 7,500 6,497 6 8 0 0 2 8 gent nt IV.—Mis. 3 1 1,087 " Grant Municipal purposes— Other Charges— Payment for Red Hills Water. " Extraordinary and Debt— Loan from Government Interest on Sinking Fund— 32,347 Contribution to Provincial Funds 46,110 10 11 25,024 12 7 Waterworks Loan of 1869-73 ... Advances Recovered Transfer from General Fund 2,531 3 8 " 7,023 11 2 " Workshops at V.—Supervision Management Revenue Account 1,18,368 10 10 Grant and 59,684 2 9 Repayment of Debt-Sinking Fund 6 1 7 1 4 3 92,507 Interest 2,61,251 13,617 Advances recoverable Refund of other than Current Collections 9,806 12 6 Transferred to General Fund Revenue Account
Closing Balance Loan Account... 99,945 6 3 Total ... 23,19,902 6 1

CR.

To Grant I—	RS.		P.			RS.	A.	P
Establishment—General , Grant IV—	2,099	7	6	Ву	Opening Balance—		18	
Lighting-Establishment	1,744	5	4		Municipal Rates and	1,23,631	7	
Allowance	177	13			Taxes—	1,20,001		Ш
Labor	8,076	9						п
Maintenance	97,155	8	3		Lighting Tax on	1,15,489	12	li:
Additional Lamps and					Buildings and Lands-			ш
Sundries Repairs to Lamps and	1,38,157	6	4		Lighting Tax on Lands -	1,583	8	1
Posts	6,342	12	3	12	Miscellaneous—			
Other charges— Stores	1000		П		Refund from expenditure of previ-			
Workshops	289		6		ous years	***	***	
Grant V—	802	11	4		Workshop Receipts	742	8	
Salaries of Officers	1 001	7	9		Dates and land			1
Head Office	1,284		i		Extraordinary and debt		***	***
Assessment and Collection	4,211	11	-		Transferred from General Fund			
Repayment of Debt	-1-21	1			Loan Account	50,828	12	9
Sinking Fund	3,740	0	0		Donn Recount	40,020	-	ı
Interest	6,680	0	0					
, Refund of other than Current			i		THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND			
Collections	404	, 1	3					
" Closing Balance (Revenue account).	19,762	10	2		20 10 10			
Do. (Loan account)	***				Total on the		B	
Total	2,92,276	0	11		Total	2,92,276	0	11

Revenue and Capital Accounts for 1915-16 as compared with the Revised Estimate for 1915-16.

	REVENUE	ACCOUNT.	CAPITAL	ACCOUNT.	To	TAL.
	Actuals, 1915-16.	Revised Estimate, 1915-16.	Actuals, 1915-16.	Revised Estimate, 1915-16.	Actuals, 1915-16.	Revised Estimate, 1915-16.
Receipts—	RS.	Rs.	RS.	RS.	RS	RS.
Opening Balance	10,48,476	10,48,480	8,01,849	,8,01,850	18,50,325	18,50,330
Municipal Rates and Taxes	20,24,647	20,43,160			20,24,647	20,43,160
Revenue derived from Municipal property						1000
and powers apart from Taxation	5,02,779	4,83,520	23,233	23,000	5,26,012	5,06,520
Grants and Contributions	60,957	60,960	7,00,000	7,00,000	7,60,957	7,60,960
Miscellaneous	1,96,804	1,88,690		***	1,96,804	1,88,690
Extraordinary and Debt	46,111	46,000		***	46,111	46,000
Advances Recovered	28,738	35,090	25,025	32,000	53,763	67,090
Transferred from Revenue Account	***	***				***
Total	39,08,512	39,05,900	15,50,107	15,56,850	54,58,619	54,62,750
harges-						
Grant I-Public Works	12,43,283	13,18,860	12,56,503	14,02,150	24,99,786	27,21,010
II-Education	32,301	43,480			32,301	43,480
III-Sanitation and Medical Ser-		-	-	1 200		
vices	7,37,765	7,65,930	***		7,37,765	7,65,930
IV-Miscellaneous Municipal Pur-			100	1	THE RESERVE	
poses	3,61,867	4,24,860	1,37,511	1,38,310	4,99,378	5,63,17
V-Supervision and Management	1,71,099	1,72,240			1,71,099	1,72,24
Repayment of Debt	1,35,757	1,35,750	***		1,35,757	1,35,75
Interest on Loans	3,57,729	3,61,370		***	3,57.729	3,61,37
Advances Recoverable	32,465	26,090	13,617	5,000	46,082	31,09
Refund of other than Current Collections	26,654	42,000		***	26,654	42,00
Discount			***		200	
Pensions and Gratuities	24,168	23,250			24,168	23,25
Transferred to Capital Account			1 10 100	11.000		
Closing Balance	7,85,424	5,92,070	1,42,476	11,390	9,27,900	6,03,46
Total	39,08,512	39,05,900	15,50,107	15,56,850	54,58,619	54,62,75

Statement showing the expenditure incurred by the Corporation of Madras during the year 1915-16 from the special grants received from Provincial Funds.

THE REAL PROPERTY.	19	OFF TARREST	THE PARTY	AL ASSESSED	1 11 11 11 11	Desired Property			100
REMAKES.	30								med id
Closing balance (col. 6.	6	Rs. 68,730	4,971	19,288	99,915	1,25,000	6,318	10,384	10,223
Balance of such grants remaining unutilized at the close of the year (col. 1 minus col. 7).	20	Rs. 68,730	:	1	:		6,318		
Expenditure incurred during the year out grants sanctioned in previous years shown in col. I.	7	Rs. 7,857	;	1100	3,67,780		43,682	-	-
Balance of grant at the close of the year (col. 4 minus col. 5).	9	. Rs.	:	:	99,945	:	:	10,384	10,223
Actual expenditure during the year out of the grants shown in col. 4.	9	Rs.	i i	: 11	6,00,055	i i	7		
Amount of grant receiv- ed during the year.	+	.:.	-	:	7,00,000	1	. :	10,384	10, 23
Purpose for which the grant was made.	co	For Malaria investigation	For construction of bear pits and aviary in People's Park	For Sanitary Works	For improvement of Water-supply and Drainage	For acquisition of lands for Sewage Farm	For construction of model co	For acquisition of lands for washermen settlement	For improvements to Kelly's drain.
No. and date of Government order sanctioning the grant for the year.	01	G.O. No.876-M. Mis. } dated 2nd May 1914. }	G.O. No. 841-M. Mis., dated 24th March 1918.	G.O. No. 1520-M. Mis., dated 6th August 1913.	3,67,780 G.O. No.815-M. Mis.) dated 28th May 1915 & No. 422-M. dated 28th Feb. 1916.	G.O. No. 1046-M. Mis., dated 27th May 1914.	Do.	dated 7th June 1915. }	G.O. No. 891-R. Fin.] dated 8th Dec. 1915 & No. 475 M. dated 9th March 1916.
Opening balance.	1	Rs. 76,587	4,971	19,288	3,67,780	1,25,000	20,000		1

.6. Total.	Rs.	76 46,22,355	75 28,68,280	74 9,79,289	69,302	07 1,07,819	La la	47,562	36 1,02,922	25 19,625	93 88,17,154
1915-16.	Rs.	4,64,476	6,66,175	1,80,974	:	87,007		:	3,736	19,625	14,21,993
1914-15.	Rs.	6,36,480	3,03,622	1,85,870	:	20,812		6,152	72,337		12,25,273
1913-14.	Rs.	17,28,367	3,20,136	1,46,546	:	:		13,380	23,298	:	22,31,727
1912-13.	Rs.	6,63,591	4,69,810	1,42,912	18,270	:		1,373	1,354	:	12,97,310
1911-12.	Rs.	4,81,338	5,37,049	1,21,774	14,885	-130	SOR IN	8,864	729	:	11,64,139
1910-11.	Rs.	3,47,217	4,18,032	1,14,889	21,344	:	ino	9,863	1,013	:	9,12,358
1909-10.	Rs.	2,06,778	86,216	86,324	15,303	:		7,930	455	i.e.p	4,03,006
1908-09.	Rs.	94,108	67,240	:		in in		:	:	:	1,61,348
Particulars.		Water-supply:-New Works	Drainage: - Do	Drainage Pumping Stations	Maintenance Sewer cleaning	Water-supply:—Repairs, Kilpauk Pumping Station	Works executed and the cost charged	to Revenue account	Private work executed	Anti-Malaria Engineering Works	Total Rs

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Expenditure under Capital Account.

Partice	ılars.			Amount f 1-4-1908 to 31-3-1	3	n	Amount : 1915-16		
				Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P
Drainage	Section	n.		8 8					1
New Drainage Works "Spec Establishment—	cial "			29,54,625	9	1	8,62,117	6	
General Branch				1,35.219	4	0	23,438	9	1
Design and Construction				2,98,749	11	3	52,962	3	3
Famine Allowance				1,968			296	15	
Conveyance Allowance				10,819			2,321	100	_
Charge Allowance			***	925			143	8	ı
Sewer No. II				568			***		ŀ
George Town Drainage	***		***	889					ŀ
Miscellaneous	***			1,35.089	7	8	18,691	6	
T	otal for	Drainage W	orks	35,38,854	6	1	9,59,971	10	
		Sales of St	ores	6,70,575	4	10	2,93,796	12	1
		Net Expend	iture	28,68,279	1	3	6,66,174	13	-
Water-wor	ke Sent	tion							
	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		2		-				ı
New Water-supply Works "	Specia	1"		28,75,399	4	1	1,91,980	14	ı
Establishment—								10	l
General Branch				1,23,489	10	8	11,719	4	ı
Construction				1,49,172	7	10	6,024		
Famine Allowance				1,591	2	3	102	12	I
Travelling Allowances to	Officer	s		3,762	6	8	169		
Charge Allowance				732	15	9	50	0	ı
Miscellaneous				55,063	12	10	5,330	11	۱
Distribution Scheme—								1	ı
Establishment			-	63,801	0	10	91.748		ı
Famine Allowance	•••	***		141			21,746	15	
Conveyance Allowance	•••		***	2,710			1,154		
Works &c				19,22,364	10	7	2,72,491		
					-	-		-	ŀ
	Total	for Water-su		51,98,230			5,10,847	100	l
		Sales of S		5,75,874	_		46,371	_	ļ
		Net Expend	iture	46,22,355	9	2	4,64,476	5	
Summary of	Expen	diture.							۱
Drainage Works				35,38,854	6	1	9,59,971	10	ı
Water-works				51,98,230			5,10,847	11	Į
			Γotal	87,37,084	15	2	14,70,819	6	
	Ded	uct Sales of S	tores	12,46,450	4	9	3,40,168	2	1
	a) Cur					-	0,20,200		w

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT, DRAINAGE SECTION.

Statement showing details of works carried out from 1st April 1915 to 31st March 1916.

Note.-These do not include Tondiarpet and other Petty Works.

ıI.	Lengths of	Pipes la	aid-							Feet.
	4" St	oneware	Pipes fo	r house c	onnect	ions			-	4,597
	6"	Do.	do- fo	r sewers						1,183
	9"	Do-	do.	do.			141		THE S	1,041
										No.
П.	Manholes	construc	ted .					***		10
III.	Lamphole									8

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT—DISTRIBUTION SCHEME.

Contract M. and M. No. 22-A (Turner Hoare & Co.)

Delivery of C. I. Pipes to 31st March 1916.

Diameter of pipes in inches.	Length of pipes in contract in feet.	Total number in feet delivered up to 31-3-16.	Length of pipes to be supplied.	Remarks.
42"	48		48	17-367
40"	168		168	
36"	1,896		1,896	
33"	1,410		1,410	HOR R. I.
30"	717		717	
27"	1,194		1,194	
24"	480		480	
22"	24		24	
21"	276		276	to skilling
20"	24		24	alongmail jumphole
18"	2,160	1,500	660	
16"	504		504	
14"	5,640		5,640	
12"	14,520	1,956	12,564	
10"	8,280	480	7,800	
9"	7,110		7,110	
8"	1,440		1,440	
7"	6,480		6,480	
6"	4,950		4,950	
5"	9,900		9,900	
4"	1,80,000	12,420	1,67,580	
3"	900		900	
21"	6,300		6,300	
2"				
Total length in lineal feet.	*2,54,421	16,356	2,38,065	1

^{*} Includes 4,149 ft. of C. I. turned and bored pipes of sizes.

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT—DISTRIBUTION SCHEME.

C. I. Pipes laid up to 31st March, 1916.

		Cast Inv. Pipe	Contract No. 10—Mai (M. Bashyam Nai	in No. 1. du.)	
Diameter of	Pipes.	Length in Contract.	Total laid to 31st March 1916.	Balance to	be laid.
Johnnessi	SE STATE OF	The state of the state of	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	aught to a	lemis(C
42"	A-11 % 11 %	13,738	1,3585	153	
36"		4,935	4,674	261	
83"	Charleson L	1,648	1,828	-180	
30"	1985	1,698	1,692	6	1967
27"		1,962	2,126	-164	
24"	252,0	735	852		181
20"		1,382	1,355	27	247
18"	7	2,225	2,323	-98	
16"					
14"	711	1,040	1,112	-72	70.1
12"	-08	1,673	1,786	—113	
10"	-	1,614	1,624	-10	77
9"			113	-113	
8"	985,0		UILO		
7"	DEC. NO.	688	743	55	76
6"	25330	2,092	2,110	-18	
5"					
4"	678,t	376,5			
	80.	***	08.0	144	"FIE
Total length in lineal fo	eet	35,430	35,923	-493	
Value of Work, Rs.		1,22,388	1,52,757	-30,369	and fato
	THE STATE OF	MI TONE	193,67	111	feet
	.esi	1		-	
		giorit.	000,58	-sees extrose	

CONSTRUCTION WORKS-WATER DISTRIBUTION SCHEME.

DISTRIBUTARY PIPES.

Laying Cast Iron Pipes.

					-170	i to musulately
Alla I		П	Tota	l to 31st March	1916.	
Diame	eter of Pip	es.	Contract P. W. No. 9.		Contract P. W. No. 11 & 11-A.	Remarks.
	102		413,4	200.0		790
			Lineal feet.	Lineal feet.	Lineal feet.	-125
18*	6		11	100,2	6,881	160
16"	101-		2,469	The state of	3,221	788
100000		•••		***		.46
14"	2000				3	46
12*			20		7	*31
10"			531			71
8*	177				50	101
7"			1,710	1,011	426	The
6*	211-		111	1,190	3,844	4.
			6,410			4
5*			5,755	599	13,590	
4"	18.5		47,683	24,632	26,625	
3*	***		4,551	2,276	2,952	
21"			130		38	-
2"	Pira		197		37	
Total I	orth in U		10,00,0	1,27,75,1		Volume of Work, Str.
feet	ngth in li	neal	69,467	28,697	57,674	
	f works	exe-	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
cuted		"	55,000	14,000	63,000	

CONSTRUCTION WORKS-DRAINAGE SECTION.

Laying Cast Iron Pipes.

	Total	to 31st	March 1916.				
Diameter of Pipes-	Purasawak Gravitation I No. 5.	Main	Purasawal Branch Sev		1	rks.	
42"	Lineal feet. No.		Lineal feet,	No.	n/A		- mqri
36" and 33"	595						
24"	Unit linearly		134		tionist in		
18*			699		100	240	
16*			692	1	202		181
Manholes	100		102,51		1,625	114	***
		9		12			
Total length of pipes laid	799	9	1,525	12	1		
Value of work exe-	Rs. 50,4	150	Rs 53,	390	11.		
	200,000	100	1.0 00,				

APPENDIX II—TABLE No. 5-A. CONSTRUCTION WORKS—DRAINAGE SECTION. Napier Park Gravitation Main—Brick Sewer.

	Total to 31	d - between.	
-	Departmental Section.	Contract N. P. No. 1 (M. Bashyam Naidu).	Remarks.
Completed Sewer	Lineal feet. 1,030	Lineal feet. 1,096	
Value of work exe- cuted	Rs. 16,400	Rs. 15,720	

APPENDIX II—TABLE No. 5-B. CONSTRUCTION WORKS—DRAINAGE SECTION. Purasawakam Gravitation Main—Brick Sewer.

	Total to 31st March 1916.	
-	Contract P. M. No. 1 (O. Sudarsana Maistry.)	Remarks.
	Lineal feet.	Completed-drain
Completed Sewer	 125	
Value of work executed	 Rs. 12,754	Includes advance paid on value of timber supplied.

CONSTRUCTION WORKS-DRAINAGE SECTION.

Departmental Sewer Laying.

Diamete	г		27000	1 1 1 1 1 1	1144	The state of the s	-	Remarks.
Pipes.		Purasawal Area,	kam	Royapur Area.		Law Coll Area.		76)
15*		Lineal feet.	No.	Lineal feet.	No.	Lineal feet.	No.	"20 bea 780
15"		452						763
12"		702						- 251
9*		1,625		14,594		354		
6"				16,428		164		mindrate to the state of the st
Manholes			26		145	100	4	tint.
Lampholes					8			show to orde
Flushing sh	afts.				66		1	benin
Total		2,779	26	31,022	219	518	5	
Value of v	vork	Rs. 33	,041	Rs. 82	,000	Rs. 1		

APPENDIX II—TABLE No. 5-D. NORTH TRIPLICANE STORM WATER DRAINS. Departmental Works.

,700	Total to 31s	t March 1916.	TENOO
00	Blacker's Road.	Ellis Road.	Remarks.
Services.	Lineal feet.	Lineal feet.	
Completed drain	692	335	1
Value of work exe- cuted	Rs. 10,380	Rs. 1,740	Completed Same Value of work executed

APPENDIX II-TABLE No. 6.

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT, WATER-WORKS SECTION.

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REMARKS.	2																		1							
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ion.	>		1 91			16	1		:	. 22	1	1	2		1	16		1 91	1		1 .	1	1	!	16	
Date of Completion.	M.		: 0		: :	60	- 1		1	to		1	et		1	10		: 00	i	1	1	1	1	i	69	
Con	d		1 2		1	20	:		1	t-	:	1	O.		1	31		3 :	1		1	:	i		t+	
rder ice.	Υ.	5	2 2	0		65	133		10	55	16	-	100		14	14		14	15		10	1	15	:	15	
Date of order to Commence.	M.			9	40	9	10	000	=	9	04	:	25		04	09		9 09	10		10	1	10	i	10	
	D.				60	63	0		60	13	-	:	-		*	4			-		64	1	6	1	-	
ged.	A. P.		_			0	0		0	0	0	1	0		0 0	0 0	- 2	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	10
Amount of Security lodged.	Rs.	00000		9008	2,000	2,000	1,000	-	16,000	10,000	10,000	:	100	-	250	250	0.00	250	250	-	100	200	200	200	009	71,950
9 .	<u>a</u>		N 00		. 01	6	-		11 10	0	90	:	c		0	w			5		WD	+	0 0	1	9	100
arch,	V	9				64	04			12	0	- 1	40	_	90	0		1 6	01 9	_	+ 9	1		-		10
executed up to 31st March, 1916.	Rs.	0 0 0		-		60,288	23,365		3,85,164	1,74,249	59,823	:	55.796		54,318	30,341		60	20,075		30,236	:	8,450	1	52,293	6 4 18,52,520
SE 102	A.P.	- 3	. 0		6 9	3 11	0 61		0	0	0	- !	0		0	00			0 01		14 0	1	0 0	1	0	19
Amount of Contract.	R8.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0				70,399	24,800		3,90,696	1,82,201	6,23,110	1	55,451		54,318	30,341	7100	32,852	20,075		36,064	:	32,000	:	52,260	25,28,156
Name of Contractor.	P. Construction		. N	42	0 M. Bashiam Naidu	0 N. Munuswami Mudaliar	0 0 A. S. Kristnaswami	Materials and Machinery,	0 0 Messrs. Simpson & Co.	0 The South India Indus- trials, Ld	0 0 Messrs. Turner Hoare & Co	0 0	Hoare & Co.	rks.	0 0 M. Shaik Davood Saib.	0 0 N. Munuswami Mudaliar	0 0 Messrs. C. Munuswami Mudaliar & C. Kanni-	0 O N. Munuswami Mudaliar	0 o Messrs. C. Munuswami Mudaliar & C. Kanni- appa Mudaliar	Materials.	0 0 Messrs. Oakes & Co., Ld.	P. Candasami Chetty	M. Bashiam Naidu	P. Candasami Chetty	0 0 Messrs, Abdool Hoos- sain Jeevajee & Co	8 8
f nate	-V		-	10000					_	-			1						-			-	•	-		-
Amoent of Estimate.	RS.	7 98 113	13,512	1,71,045	1,23,450	71,610	23,000		4,00,000	1,91,500	5,72,184	1,71,000			62,465	34,892	3,007	37,781	23,087		40,000	:	:	:	52,260	27.18,977
Description of Works.	(Contract Nov. 1, 2a, 3a, 4, 8 and 9	completed and 2 and 3 cancelled). Filter Beds, Filter Water Reservoir and Accessory Works	out 2,400 ft.	Kilpauk Pemping Station and Elevated Tank Masoury Work	Laying Main No. 1		Compound wall for the New Water- Works, Kilpauk	(Contract Nos. 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16 and 20 completed).	Steam Engines, Pumps and Boilers	Elevated Tank	Cast Iron Pipes and Specials	Venturi Meters, Waste Detection Meters, Special Castings, etc	Cast-Iron Pipes	(Contract Nos. 1, 2, 8, 4, 5, 6, 12, 13 and 14 completed and 7 and 8 cancelled).	Cast-Iron Pipe laying North Range	" Centre "		South		(Contract Nos. 1, 2, 8, 4, 5, 6 and 7 completed).	Galvanized Iron Pipes and Fittings,	sand	9-A Filter Sand	Broken Stone 1" and 1" Gauge	Pig Lead and Yarn	Total
Contract No.	Pras.	W.W. No.5	9	2 11	10	=	12	100	M.M. No. 9	01	22-A	200	28		P.W. No. 9	10	10-4	-	11-4		W.W.M.		9-A	10	=	-

APPENDIX II-TABLE No. 6-A.

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT, DRAINAGE SECTION.

Statement of contracts awarded in connection with Special Drainage.

No.	Description of works.	Estimate.	ric.		Name of Contractor.	Contract.	act.		executed up to 31st March 1916.	1916.		Security lodged.	dged.		commence.	-	Completion.
	Contract Nov. 12,8,4,5,6 and 7 completed. (Contract Nov. 3,5,5,12,14,17,19 and	Rs.	ė	<u>a</u> ;	Construction.	Rs.	4	a:	RB.	4	a'	Rs.	4. 0.	ď	N Y	ď	M Y.
M-M. No.	2				Machinery.												
18	_	8,08,000	0 0	0 0	Messrs Burn & Co	1,05,045	0	0	30,135	0	0	0000'9	0	0	113	1	
16	Continue manhata				Cruddas	8,64,445	-		1,97,707	_		900'01			The same of	-	1
1 00		30,000	0	0	Messrs Oakes & Co , Ld	30,000	0	0	17,738	0	0	1,000	0	0	1 5 15	!	1
15 T	Pumping plant for Pycreft's Road,			1	Messrs Turner Hoare & Co	1,42,928	0	0	1	1		ī	1	0.000	1 216	-	1
	Pumrding Station	8,970	0	0	Messrs Siemons Br. thers Dynamo Works, Ld	4,268	0	0	i	1		200	- 0	0	20 41		- 1
24-Y	Supply and erection of a overhead Electric Power Line for Pycroft's Road, Pumping Station	1	-		Messrs Pappu Brothers.	1,625	0	0	1,378	0	. 0	220			90 00 00		24 10 15
98	Steel Sheet Filing and Accessories	45,200	0	0	The South It dian Export	35,177	2	10	33,277	1 10		250			-		0
27	Supply of table monided bricks	1	1	1	T. Swaminatha Pillay	35,267	_	0	25,587			1,000			1 8 15		-
10	Cast-fron wall sluices, 3 feet dia	13,575	0	0	Messrs Turner Hoare &	12,975	0	0	1	- 1		200	0		į	1	
90	Steel silt catcher buckets	8.000	0	0	P. Kistappa Chetty car- rying on business un- der the name of P. Nallamuthu Chetty	6,737	00					300	0		30 816		
	Contract Nos. 1,2,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13, 14,15,16,17,18,19 and 20 completed.				Piece works Tondiarpet.												
P. T. 8	Sewer laying in Tondiarpet	87,890	0			76,426	10	-	76,426	_	1	909	0	0			21 10 15
*	Do do	19,569	0	0	M. Bashyam Naidu	681,69	10	-	69.189	15		000			60		3 1214
55	Crnstruction of brick ventilating calumns on 4 feet 6 inch and 5 feet 6 inch brick sewer in Suryanarayana Chetty Sireet	1,576	0	0	W. K. Seshadri Iyengar,	1,370	21	0	1,870	01			:	- 1	i	-	81 81 81
	(Contract Nos. 1 to 10 Completed), Supply of materials Contract				Tondiarpet materials.												
L W d C	to 3 completed.	l.			Harbour overflow Sewer work					-					-		
		19,115	01	6	O. Sudarsanam Maistry.	16,622	10	09	17,934	14	0	500	0	0	9 3 3 14		5 5 15
	(a) Parasawaham Area.							-						-			
P.M. I	Supply of bricks		1		T. Swaminatha Pillay	10,800	0 0	0 6	29,465	0 0	0 9	000	0 0	0 1	1 12 15		1
P.M. 1	Construction of 30" and 27" diameter brick sewers in Vedavinayagar Road.	1,06,324			O. Sudarsanam Maistry.	70,633	24		12,754) F-	1,000		!	8101 61		
01	Construction of stores, latrines, compound wall, &c.,	16,920	0	0	Messrs Purushottam Naidu and Reppusami Pillay	11,675	60	- 00	5,844		-	002			14 9 15	1	
P.W. 1	Excavation work for sewer laying	1,447	0	0	T.C. Subramania Maistry	1,257	00	-	1,257	00		-	1	1	1	1	-
1 0 0	(b) Royafuram Area.		_	-					1	- 1				+ !			
	Supply of Vellamarudu & other timber.		1		Messrs Ragava Chetty& P. Narasimhachary.	7,028			7,006		10	250					26 11.15
.04	Do do		-		Do do	9,241	94	- 00	7,832		01	250		0	1 1215		
	Excavation work for sewer laying in Georgetown	8,485	0	0	Narayana Maistry	7,877	1-	4	7,817	-	9	1		1		1	-
	(c) Ice House Boad Area				SHIPPERSON			-							-	-	
P.W. 1	Re-Lifting cast-iron sewer alongside Beckingham Canal	1,800	0	0	M. Bashyam Naidu	1,541	-	-	1,641	-	-		1	1	-		19 515
	(d) Napler Park drea.	1	-					100	30	-	-	000		1		-	-
N.P. 1	Construction of 3 feet diameter brick	1,99,570	0	0	M. Bashyam Naida	52,736	=	09	12,087	- 22	04	1,000	0	0	1 12	1216	-
P.W. N.P. B	Excavation work for Pycroft's Road, Gravitation main	1,957	0	0	Nagish Maistry	1,702	-	10	1,702	-	10	1	i	1	1 9	916	
-		-				-			The second second						=		

8

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Statement showing the Private work executed during 1915-16.

No.	Description of Works.	Julia sel	Amount	Expendi- ture up to 31st March 1916.	Remarks.
1	Construction of Harbour over-flow S North Beach Road	Sewer in	98,293	Rs. 98,293	

APPENDIX II—TABLE No. 8.

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Statement showing the value of Pumping Station buildings and plant, as given in the Administration Report for 1914-15, compared with the estimated value on the 31st March 1916.

		ni sun ma		Value in Books on 31st March '15.	Estimated value on 31st March '16.
				Rs.	Rs.
Royapuram	{ Buildings Machinery			10,734 1,08,248	10,412 95,980
DeMellow's Roa	d { Buildings Machinery			3,695 14,960	3,510 13,853
Langs Garden	{ Buildings Machinery			7,040 11,919	6,829 11,146
Napier Park	{ Buildings Machinery			11,082 19,426	10,750 17,921
Ice House Road	§ Buildings			8,720	8,458
Mylapore	Machinery Suildings		***	13,552 3,673	12,714 3,489
Law College	Machinery Buildings			10,562 16,436	9,908 15,948
Daw Conege	Machinery A Buildings			76,535 12,600	67,837 12,222
Tondiarpet	Machinery Buildings			21,221 14,443	19,127 14,010
	Machinery C Buildings Machinery			33,798 12,173 21,300	30,394 11,808 19,197
Night-soil Depot	{ Buildings Machinery			5,138 2,556	4,984 2,250
Vilmout	Buildings Machinery			1,25,520 3,90,560	1,29,514 3,44,668
Kilpauk	Elevated Tank	and Foundation		1,74,250 88,100	1,65,537 85,457
	Amount to be sanction of the	Standing Comm	ittee	1 37	3 3 3
	ciation	and tear and de	epre-		98,323
		Total		12,18,241	12,26,241
Deduct valu	e of Buildings added	during the year			8,000
9					12,18,241

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Value of tools, plant and materials on 31st March 1915 (as given in the Administration Report for 1914-15) compared with the estimated value on 31st March 1916.

	31st March 1915.	31st March 1916.
Tools and plant	Rs. 66,545 3,99,229	Rs. 70,001 5,06,518 16,318
Total	4,65,774	5,92,837
Deduct value of Stoneware Pipes, etc., added during the ye	ar	1,27,063
		4,65,774

Maintenance Section.

COST OF PUMPING AT SEWAGE PUMPING STATIONS.

From April 1915 to March 1916.

1	Kilban	16	Worthington triple expansion high duty, direct acting Steam Pumps	4847-3	1580-9	10421-09	81-53	206-74	291-18	130-91	61.0
FARM.	All purposes.	14		820-7	16-7	1014-36	17:92	26.68		:	1
SEWAGE PARM.	Producer.	13		820-7	1.91	4914-36	17-92	26.68	1	ı	i
	"C" Pumpling Station.	01	skrifegal	45.6	4-1	393-23	18-03	2.14	11-33	7-03	25-0
TONDIABPET.	"B" Pumping Station.	11	Oil Engines & Centrilugal Pumps.	\$-604	25-8	1282-34	25.27	9-76	29-95	14-15	0-47
6	"A" Pumping Station.	19	Oil Eng	8-09	8-2	52125	22-71	3-80	9.85	6-30	9-68
OAD.	Electric Motor.	6		19 00	2.2	806-64	47-63	11-64	1	!	ı
DEMELLOU'S ROAD.	Steam Engine,	00	Portable Steam Engine & Centri- fogal Pumps,	317-3	0.19	724-53	42-64	9.81	1	1	I
DEM	Oil Engine,	4	Oll Engine & Centri- fugal Pumps.	248-7	45.6	616-83	38-90	7.58	48.03	10-95	0.25
-93	Mylapo	9	Oll Engine & Centri- fugal Pumps,	8-96	25-0	222-14	92-29	9.74	31.81	7 89	0-54
260	lce Ho	19	Simple Stram Engine & Centri- fagal Pomps.	201-1	9-19	422 05	51-17	6 58	49.39	10-19	0-21
7175	I asolen	+	Worthington compound direct acting Seam Pumps.	200.3	11.8	631-56	47.32	906	30-29	16-91	0.63
repu	eD sgneJ	00	Worthlagton compound dive acting Seam Pumps.	119-3	33.0	251-26	65-20	4-19	21-50	11.85	99.0
-aSa	Law-Col	01	Worthington triple expansion direct acting Steam Pumps.	212.8	9-19	618-22	10-48	7.62	16-20	7.85	0-46
,016.	Hojapu	1	Worthington triple expansio direct acting Steam Pumps	1029-4	1488	1925-48	27-31	16-05	82-29	23-21	0-43
	Name of Pumping Stations,		TYPE OF MACHINERY.	Gallons pumped in millions	P. H. P. Hours in thousands	Gallons pumped per minute ave-	Average Bend in feet	Average Pump Horse power (P. H. P.)	Indicated Horse power (I. H. P.)	P. H. P. at time of taking	P. H. P. total efficiency

COST PER PUMP HORSE POWER PER HOUR.

28. Annas. Annas.	030 0.86 062	i menda	:	0.00 0.00	0-67 0-68 0-04	0-31	90-0	1-00 1-69 -0-83	or hou	1924-56 3454-70 83517-72 5 months, 5 months, 11 months,	2
is. Annas.	1100	0.72		1.87	13-41 0	68-89	2.18	1 10-22	19-55		-0.6
. Annas.	1		1							4 4516-52	on one or
Annas.	1	0-33	1	0.13	2.20	10-01	0-48	1 +18		1 5834-04	00.000.00
Ahnas.	1	19-0	-	1-41	8.95	3.62	1. 23	16-24	16-83	4575-34	9011:00
Annas	1		6.34	0.00	0.48	0.39	0.14	7-31	1	11562-85 2198-30 6 months, 4 months.	
Annas.	3-37	1	i	60-0	0-61	0.26	0.34	4-97	1	11562-85 6 months	
Annas.	1	3.64	1	0-11	0-81	2-10	0.43	1-09	10-9	10463-77	17201-54
Annas.	:	90 64	1	0.36	1-40	1.80	0.47	6-81	10-23	11839-78	10956-1A
Annés.	9.26	1		0-13	0-98	1-06	0-35	1.68	848	26270-46	98333-32
Anitas.	9-40	t	i	80-0	0.80	97.0	0-26	17-9	6.28	25032-40	91200-56
Annas.	0.15	1		0.13	1-30	1-20	946	9-63	13.38	23058-22 19529-60 26052-40 26270-46 11859-78 10463-77 11562-85 6 mponths	16198.00
Attmas.	271	1	1	0.00	1-12	1-46	0.40	82.49	\$12	23058-22	
Annas,	2-00	:	:	80-0	6.54	0.18	0.26	3-66	4-59	30547-81	00 00 00000
	Coal at Rs. 14-7-0 per ton from May and for April, at Rs. 15-6-0 per ton.	Liquistnel, at annas 2-75, per gal- lon and Kerosene oli, at annas 7-5 per gallon	Electric cerrent, at annas 1.5 per unit	Stores, oil, waste, etc.	Wages and overtime of Driving	Wages and overtime of Repairing Staff and cost of materials	Sapervision and Office Shall includ- ing Office Saidmery, License fee, Pilectric Lights, Sewer Cleaning, Telephone fees and Stationery, &c.	Total cost per Pump Horse power.	Total cost per Pump Horse power for the previous year (from April 1914 to March 1915)		Total cost for previous year in Ra.

Nok.-55 per cent moss sorrage has been pomped this year, and the P. H. Hours have been exceeded by 3° per cent; but the total cost of pumping has been succeeded by only 28 per 6666. ... Rs. 1,80,808.26 ... n. 1,41,684.78 ... n. 83,517-72 Total cost for the year for the Sewage Pumping Stations
Total cost for the previous year for the Sewage Pumping Stations
Total cost for 11 months for the Walter-Works Pumping Stations

SPECIAL WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Cost of Design and Supervision.

Waterworks Section.

		Design.			Construction.		Value of	Percentage of Design- ing Establishment	Value of	Percentage of supervision
1car.	Engineers.	Engineers. Subordinates.	Total.	Engineers.	Engineers. Subordinate.	Total.	designed.	on value of work designed.	executed.	on value of work executed.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
60-	21.131	5.876	27.007	1.800	100	2.500	4		64,602	3.87
1909-10	17,640	9,664	27,304	4,600	2,300	6,900	69 79 500	22	1,72,574	3.99
11	12,108	9,406	21,514	12,108	9,407	21,515	(000000000		3,04,188	7-07
-12	12,624	10,441	23,065	12,625	10,441	23,066	1		4,85,207	5.30
-13	11,983	9,853	21,836	11,984	9,853	21,837			6,19,918	3.52
-14	9,955	15,121	25,076	9,955	15,122	25,077			16,78.214	1-49
-15	006'6	18,929	28,829	006'6	18,930	28,830	5,30,000		5,78,821	4-98
-16	086'6	10,543	20,523	086'6	10,542	20,522			4,23,431	4.85
otal	Total 1,05,321	89,833	1,95,154	72,952	77,295	1.50.247	68.09.500	2.86	42,76,955	3.51

		60,666 5-93	-					5,87,011 6.74	24,48,626 8-14
									1.50 29
N.	9,82,910	18,18,945	38,610	84,475	121,03,440		12,12,500	2,81,470	165,22,350
DRAINAGE SECTION	2,400	3,600	21,636	31,072	31,153	83,617	36,283	39,581	1,99,342
DKAINAG	800	1,200	8,859	13,057	15,716	16,217	21,463	21,331	98,643
	1,600	2,400	12,777	18,015	15,437	17,400	14,820	18,250	1,00,699
	25,219	29,778	21,636	31,072	31,153	33,616	36,284	89,582	2,48,340
	7,418	10,278	8,859	13,057	15,716	16,217	21,464	21,832	1,14,841
	17,801	19,500	12,777	18,015	15,437	17,399	14,820	18,250	1,38,999
	1908—09	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915—16	Total

APPENDIX II.

TABLE No. 12.

Table showing sizes and lengths of water pipes laid, during the year 1915-16.

Divisions.	Number of Foun- tains erected.	4"	3"	21"	2"	1‡"	1"	3"	REMARKS.
				64	64				
1 to 3	11	ft.	ft. 297	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft. 758	ft. 219	
4 & 5			-						
6 & 7	4					***		130	
8 & 9	6				324			243	September 1
12 & 13		156						30	The state of the s
14 & 15-в	2						370	150	
16 & 17									
18 & 15-A									
13 & 20	21			776	400	600	250		
	48	156	297	776	724	600	1548	772	4,873 feet or 1,6241 yds.

TABLE No. 13.

Reforming roads during 1915-16.

188	Bı	UE GR	ANITE.		VELA	CHERI	GRANIT	re.	1	LATERI	TE.		
Thickness.	Squares.	Miles.	Fur.	Yds.	Squares.	Miles.	Fur.	Yds.	Squares.	Miles.	Fur.	Yds.	REMARKS.
9"	 								276-50	0	3	142	
6"	 1,279-50	0	2	35	143-50	0	0	159	2,970.75	2	5	34	
5"	 			***					210-00	0	_ 1	80	
4"	 13,065-50	8	2	119	7,701-50	7	2	18	11,674.26	11	0	2	
3"	 18,888-37	10	6	184	1,895-00	2	1	39	1,084-00	0	7	171	
2"	 2,038-00	0	7	53					46-00	-0	0	133	
													M. F. Yds
Total	 35,271-37	20	2	171	9,740-00	9	3	216	16,261-51	15	2	122	45 1 69

TABLE No. 14.

Roads regraded with gravel during 1915-16.

Thickness,		GRAV	EL.		Remarks.
	Squares.	Miles	Fur.	Yds,	
Regrading	1,353-00	1	0	103	

TABLE No. 14 (a).

Tarring roads during 1915-16.

No. of Casks		TARRI	NG.		REMARKS.
and Barrels.	Squares.	Miles.	Fur.	Yds.	
164 casks of petro- leum pitch and 491 barrels of tar	6,456-25	3	0	152	

TABLE 15.—List of roads and streets reformed with blue granite during 1915-16.

Length.	Feet. 2,640	1,920	1,300	1,665	750	1,100	105	1,200	615	2,175	1,100	200	130	975	832	300	1,125	1,475	1,450	924	850
	1	1	:	*	-	:		1	-	1			19	1	1	1	:	1	:		1
To	Railway Crossing	Kathiwaulkam High Road	Railway Crossing	Narayanappa Naick Street	Gopal Chetty Lane	Ebramjee Saib Street	******	Muker Nallamuthu Chetty Street	Errabalu Chetty Street	Cubids Bow Garden	Arbuthnot Lane	To a length of 500 feet	-	Popham's Broadway	Do.	Aucharappan St. cet	Mint Street	Wall Tax Road	Audiappa Naick Street	Thathamuthiappen Street	Audiappa Naick Street
From	Basin Bridge Road	Railway Crossing	Mint Street	Muker Nallamuthu Chetiy Street	Narayanappa Naick Street	Gopaul Chetty Lane	****	Parry's Corner	China Bazaar Road	Wallajah Bridge	Muker Nallamuthu Chetty Sirect	Band Beach Road	In front of Old Municipal Office	Thambu Chefty Street	Auch rrappan Street	Varadamuthiapṛan Street	Do.	Mint Street	China Bazaar Road	Audiappa Naick Street	Wall Tax Road
Names of roads.	Cochrane Basin Road	Do.	Thiruvattore High Road	North Beach Road	Do.	Do.	Corner at the junction of General Hospital Road and Benfield Road	North Beach Road	Moor Street	Band Practice Read	Jehangir Road	Band Practice Road	Errabalu Chetty Street	Muker Nallamuthu Chetty Street	Anna Pillai Street	Audiappa Naick Street	China Bazaar Road	Do	Varadamuthiappan Street	Do	Ramanan Street
Division.	3rd	3rd	Bi6	4th	4th	415	4	4th	4	409	4th	#	5th	5th	6th	eth 6th	8th	8th	Sth	8th	Sth.
No.	-	03	00	*	9	9		90	6	10	=	23	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

TABLE 15.-List of roads and streets reformed with blue granite during 1915-16- (continued.)

į.		0	8	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0
Length,	Feet.	200	820	1,700	1,425	750	8,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,200	2,600	2,900	2,400	2,000	1,200	1,400	1,550	1,400	1,410	2,000	3,200
	T	:	:	i	:		:	:	:	:	T.		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	:
To.		Mint Street	Govindappa Naick Street	Rasappa Chetty Street	Railway Crossing	Incinerator	Muthu Mudaly Street	Andiscshiah's Bungalow	New Toll Gate	Basin Bridge		Perambur High Road	Do.	Choolal Bazaar Road	Rottigadangoo Thiruvengada Mudali Street	The gate of S P. G. High School	Purasawakam High Road	Police Commissioner's Office Road	Naval Hospital Road	Sydenham's Road	Gangadara Iswarer Koil Road	St. Andrew's Bridge
From.		Basin Street	Mint Street	General Hospital Road	Sydenham's Road	Basin Road	Basin Bridge	Mulhu Mudaly Street	Audiscshiah's Bungalow	Demellow's Road		Strahan's Rood	Gantz Road	Perambur Barracks Road	Elephant Gate Road	Choolai Bazaar Road	The gate of S. P. G. High School	Flowers Road	Rundalls Road	Naval Hospital Road	Flowers Road	Harris Bridge
Names of roads.		Andlappa Naick Street	Do.	Wall Tax Road	Elephant Gate Road	Road leading to Incinerator	Erukenchery Road	Do.	Do.	Basin Road	Road over Basin Bridge	Cooks Road	Stephen's Road	Avadanam Paupier Road	Sydenham's Road	Hunter's Road	Do	Poonamallee High Road	Do	Do	Pathala Ponniamman Koil Road	Lang's Garden Road
Division.		8th	8th	9th	10th	10th	10th	10th	10th	10th	10th	10th	10th	11th	12th	12(h	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	13th
No.		03	653	45	10 10	26	04	89	6.5	30	31	60	33	34	100	36	20	88	89	40	41	27

TABLE 15.-- List of roads and streets reformed with blue granite during 1915-16-(Continued.)

	Length.	Feet,	1,850	1,960	3,000	2,550	200	360	1,600	2,160	2,000	929	2,550	1,880	1,000	2,500	2,000	2,650	2,800	1,167	2,693	1,817	2,425
		-	1	:	:	i	i	1	i	i	1	:	1	I	:	1	1	1	1	:	1	1	1
	To.	Section of the sectio	Plague Hospital Compound.	Strahans Road	The Limit	Flowers Road	Barnaby's Road and Miller's Road	The Bridge	Ormes Road	Flowers Road	Mc'Nichols Road	Cooum Canal Road	Col. Laws Bridge	Wallajah Road	Peters Road	Messrs, Spencer & Co.	Jani Jan Khan Road	Messrs. Spencer & Co.	Ice House Road	D'Silva Road	Do.	South Beach Road	Mowbray's Road
The state of the s	From,		Col. Laws Bridge	Rubbish Depot	McNicholas Road	Poonamallee High Road	Flowers Road	Brick-Kiln Road	Purasawakam High Road	Barnaby's Road	Do	Mount Road	Arunachella Naick Road	Government House Bridge	Whites Road	Messrs. W. E. Smith & Co.	Westcott Road	Whites Road	Presidency College	Mowbray's Road	Brodies Road	Barbers Bridge Road	Royapettah High Road
	Names of roads.		West Biver-side Road	Brick Kiln Road	Poonamallee High Road	Barnaby's Koad	A road at the junction of Ormes Road	Oteri Rubbish Depot Road	Miller's Road	Poonamallee High Road	Do.	Arunachella Naick Road	Cooum Canal Road	Mount Road	Do	Do. West	Pycrofts Road	15th-A Mount Road	South Beach Road	Luz Church Road	Do	Edward Elliots Road	Lo
	Division.		13th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	Hth	14th	16th	16th	17th	15th-A	15th-A	18th	15th-A	18th	19th	19th	19th	19th
	No.		43	11	45	46	47	48	65	02	51	829	653	92	99	90	29	80	69	09	19	39	2
	No.		43	17	45	99	47	48	69	20	19	64 10	63	99	99	90	7.0	80	69	09	19	39	8

TABLE 15.- List of roads and streets reformed with blue granite during 1915-16-(Concluded.)

Length.	Feet.	1,360	400	736	1,07,434	THE S												
		:			Total 1,07,434	2	7				-							
To.	Direct Printle discountry	Erusappa Gramany Street		North Mada Street														
	1	1							-	-		-		*	4.57			
From.																		
	No contract of	Ice House Road		Cutchery Road														
		:		1					-		1							
Names of roads.	The state of the s	Barbers Bridge Road	Road in Pail Depot in Ice House Road	Brodles Road														
Division.		19th	19th	20th									The same	1	100			
No.	-1 4	19	99	99			-	-		7		165	11			F	1	

TABLE 15.--List of roads and streets reformed with Velacheri granite during 1915-16,

	Length,	Feet	450	645	1,755	1,100	760	450	430	200	720	768	172	106	1 374	420	1,430	233	675	800	400	200	300
				1	1	1	:	:	:	1	-		1	:	1	:	:	13	:	:		:	1
	To		Narayanaserang Garden Street	Jehangir Street	Mannady Street	Do	Popham's Broadway	Katchaleswarar Agraharam West	Do	Katchaleswarer Agraharam South	Sembu Doss Street	A distance of 768 ft. towards North	A distance of 172 ft. towards South	Thathamuthiappan Street	Mint Street	Mangammah Street	Mullah Sahib Street	Nainiappa Naick Street	, Erusappa Mudali Street	Sydenbam's Road	Patnul Sadar Singh Street	Thoppai Pillay Street	The End
	From		Angappa Naick Street	Thambu Chetty Street	Salai Vinayagar Coil Street	Geils Street	Ramaswami Street	Armenian Street	Do	Kalchaleswarar Agraharam North Street	Thambu Chetty Street	Anna Pillay Street	Thathamuthiappen Street	Anna Pillay Street	Padavattamman Coil Street	St. Xavier Street	Wall Tax Road	Mint Street	Sydenham's Road	Poonamallee High Road	Lalacutty Street	Karpoora Mudaly Street	Do
	m Names of roads,		Sultan Street	Post Office Street	Sengalanir Pillaiyar Coil Street	Nainiappan Street	Gells Street	Katchaleswarar Agraharam South	Katchaleswarar Agraharam North	Katchaleswarar Agraharam West	Post Office Street	Chinnathambi Street	Do	Kandappa Chetty Street	Peddu Naicken Street	1st Narayanan Street	Tirupalli Street	Lukmudoss Street	Karpoora Mudaly Street	Varasidhi Vinayager Coil Street	Thoppai Pillay Street	Shaickali Subadar Street	Covelong Muthu Gramany Street
-	Division		4th	4th	6th	5th	5th	6th	9th	6th	oth oth	6th	6th	eth 6th	7th	7th	8th	9th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th
1	No.		1	03	00	+	10	9	-	00	6	10	11	12	13	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	25
													-								-	1	

TABLE 15.—List of roads and streets reformed with Velacheri granite during 1915-16—(Continued).

	Length.	Feet.	300	007	300	180	160	300	210	180	918	350	200	1,160	800	625	400	220	230	1,800	1,900	478
	in the		1	1	:	1	:		1	:	1	L	1		:	1	1	:	1	*	i	:
	To	ASSESSMENT STATE AND A SECOND STATE OF THE SEC	Kumarappa Chetty Street	The End	Do	Do	Varasidhi Vinayager Coll Street	The End	Thoppai Pillay Street	The End	Covelong Muthu Gramany Street		Barracks Street		The End	Do	Do	Do	Do	Limit	Kodambakam High Road	A distance of 478 feet
-				i	1	1	1	:	:	1	:		:		:	:	:	1	:	:	:	:
	From	OF IL SOUTH AND IN COLUMN TO A PERSON AND IN	Sydenham's Road	. Vepery High Road	. Sydenham's Road	Do	. Do	Elavaram Vecraswami Street	Karpoora Mudaly Street	Sydenhams Road	Б.		Naval Hospital Road	-	Taylor's Road	Do	Do	Purasawakam High Road	. Village Road	Toll gate	Rama Naicken Street	Guruvappa Chetty Street
	Names of roads.	Color and House Speed	Rama Pillay Street	Kumarappa Chetty Street	Kandappa Mudaly Street	Arunachalla Pillay Lane	Elavaram Veeraswami Street	Sandusa Street	Patnul Sadar Singh Street	Swaminatha Gramany Street	Muthu Gramany Street	The Lane south of Latrine in Naval Hospital	Stringers Street	The Road leading to Water Works Stores in People's Park	Gummalammen Coil Street	Thiruveethiammen Coil Street	Muthusolai Street	Alagappa Mudali Lane	New Street	Kodambakam High Road	Tank Bund Road	Singanna Chetty Street
-	Division.	Total I	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	12th	14th	14th	14th	14th	15th	15th	15th	16th
1	No. I		83	60	2.4	28	56	27	28	53	30	31	325	80	**	35	36	37	38	35	40	119

TABLE 15.—Listof roads and streets reformed with Velacheri granite during 1915-16-(Continued).

	Length,	Feet.	1,150	1,600	006	950	640	350	400	250	830	375	800	640	450	1,400	880	400	094	595	1,544	1,680	390
			:	i	i	:	:	i	i	i	i	i	:	1	:	1	1	-	1	:	:	1	1
The state of the s	To		Arunachella Naick Road	Guruvappa Chetty Street	Triplicane High Road	Parthasarathy Naidu Street	Model School	- The Gate	Arimuthu Asari Maistry Street	Arimuthu Asari Street	Agathimuthan Street	Mallan Ponnappa Mudaly Street	Do	Ice House Road	Pallappan Street	Sunkuvar Street	Temple	Perumal Mudali Street	Hajce Shaik Hussain Lane	Madavaperumal Pagoda Lane	Gas Light No. 12	Mowbrays Road	Nallanna Mudali Street
	From	The same and the same of the s	Cooum Road	Iyah Mudali Street	Bangaru Naick Street	Thiruvateeswarenpetta Road	Bangaru Naick Street	Whites Road	Sunkuvar Street	Venkatarungam Pillay Street	Devaraja Mudaly Street	Thambu Naick Street	Ice House Road	Pallappen Street	Ice House Road	Pycrofts Road	Taliari Street	Pycrofts Road	Ice House Road	Mylapore Bazaar Road	Mount Road	Gas Light No. 12	Royapetta Bazaar Road
	n. Names of roads.		Swami Naick Road	Kalavi Chetty Street	Appavu Gramany Street	Office Vencatachella Mudaly Street	Chinnathamby Naidu Street	15th-A Wesley Hostel Road	Arimuthu Asari Street	Arimuthu Asari Maistry Street	Surappa Mudali Street	Weavers Street	Shaik Davood Street	Gazette Begum Street	Kareem Subadar Street	Venkatarungam Pillay Street	Perumal Mudali Street	Taliari Street	Hajee Shaik Hussain Street	Madavaperumal Pagoda Street	Eldhams Road	Do	Kasim Sahib Street
	Division	316	16th	16th	17th	17th	17th	15th-A	18th	18th	18th	18th	18th	18th	18th	18th	18th	18th	18th	19th	19th	19th	19th
	No.	128	÷	43	77	45	46	47	48	49	09	19	62	60	9.0	55	26	57	89	69	09	10	2
				-		-		-	-			-		-			-		-	-	Tar.	12.53	

TABLE 15.-List of roads and streets reformed with Velacheri granite during 1915-16- (Concluded).

Length.	Feet.	474	247	1,540	009	351	009	1,350	288	420	750	1,094	300	E0 149	-		151	200		The second	
		1	:	1	1	:	1	:	:	i	:	:	:	1	1	-	-				4
To		Its Western End	Nallanna Mudali Street	Venkalarangam Pillay Street	Irusappa Gramany Street	Its Southern End	Paripoorana Vinayagar Covil Street	Kalingaroya Mudali Street	Adanjan Mudali Street	Mosque Street	Mandavalli Street	Chitrakulam West Ward Street	Natiumuthu Kumarappa Mudali Street								
	1617	-	1	:		1	:	:	:	:	i	1	1	-		-			T		-
From	Control Street Street	Royapetta Bazaar Road	Do	Irusappa Gramani Street	Cundappa Mudali Street	Ammen Covil Street	Cutchery Road	Peters Road	Brodies Road	Kesavaperumal Street	Chitrakulam East Ward Street	Appu Mudali Street	Mandavalli Street	The second secon	September 200 miles	Statement or party	Separate Separation -			Table - Committee	THE R. P. LEWIS CO., LANSING, SQUARE, BRIDE, SANSAN, S
		:	-1	-	:	-	1	i	:		:	:	:								-
Names of roads.		Thommalayappen Street	Ammayappa Mudali Street	Cundappa Mudali Street	Murugappa Mudali Street	Ammen Covil Lane	Arundal Street	Nallanna Mudali Street	Arunagiri Mudali Street	Kesavarerumal South Ward Street	Solayappa Mudali Street	Chitrakulam East Ward Street	The widened portion of Mandavalli Street	STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1		The state of the s				The same of the sa	THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED
Division.	1	19th	19th	19th	19th	19th	19th	19th	20th	20th	20th	20th	20th				100				
No.	1	63	19	65	99	19	89	69	20	7.1	23	13	14								

TABLE 15.—List of roads and streets reformed with laterite during 1915-16.

Length.	Feet.	1,784	800	465	1,000	1,200	1,400	1,085	899	009	820	870	1,223	3,200	1,696	800	700	1,250	750	211	920	266
To		C Pumping Station	End of New Police Lines	The End	Barber's Lane	House No. 30	Kalmandapam Koad	Appier Lane	Dakshinamurthi Madam in front of New Police Line	Soliappen Street	Lamp Post No. 3/237	Balakrishna Naick Street	Varadappa Maistry Street	. Tollgate	The End	Thiyagappa Chetty Street	Cochrane Basin Road	Lamp Post No. 3/42	Railway Cossing	*****	Sultan Street	Ramaswami Street
From		Mannarswami Covil Street	Kalmandapam Road	Venkatesa Naick Street	Cemetery Road	Ramanuja Aiyer Street	Barber's Lane	Cemetery Road	Thiruvattore High Road	Do	Gummalammen Covil Road	Lamp Post No. 3/237	Balakrishna Naick Street	Varadappa Maistry Street	Kathiwakam High Road	Lamp Post No. 3/38	Do No. 3/38	Cochrane Basin Road	Lamp Post No. 3/42	- Amount	Ebramjee Sahib Street	Coral Merchant Street
Names of roads,		Kalmandapam Road	Thamba Chetty Street	Thiruvengada Naick Street	Mannarswami Covil Street	Solaiyappan Street	Mannarswami Covil Street	Thoppai Mudali Street	The road in Dakshinamurthi Madam	Kothandarama Iyer Lane	Thiruvattore High Road	Do	Do	Do	Roads in Korukupet Rubbish Depot	Kathiwakam High Road	Do	Do	Do	Triangular Garden in Frazer Bridge Road	Narayanaserang Garden Street	Chellamuthu Mudali Lane
Division.		181	1st	1st	2nd	2nd	2nd	2nd	2nd	2nd	3rd	3rd	3rd	Brd	3rd	3rd	3rd	3rd	3rd	4th	4th	5th
N.		1	03	60	4	10	9	1	00	6	10	=======================================	69	13	11	16	16	17	18	19	20	21

TABLE 15.—List of roads and streets reformed with laterite during 1915-16.—(Continued)

The Ramah Naidu Street Basin Bridge Road Old Jal Street Old Jal Street Annean Covil Street Annean Covil Street Peddu Naiden Street Peddu Naiden Street Patabhrana lyer Street Patabhrana lyer Street Basin Bridge Road Old Jal Street Annean Covil Street Peddu Naiden Street Wall Tax Road Peddu Naiden Street Peddu Naiden Street Wall Tax Road Peddu Naiden Street Anna Pilal Street Peddu Naiden Street Peddu Naiden Street Peddu Naiden Street Wall Tax Road Peddu Naiden Street		Length.	100	Feet.	896	2,387	401	198	398	432	750	230	230	430	021	920	000	480	160	160	320	\$20	430	350	400
Division Names of roads Prom Prom		1		1	1	1	1	:	i	1	1	:	1	:	1	1	1	1	1	T	i	;	:	1	T
Division. Teh Kanniah Naidu Street Teh Murugesa Mudali Street Teh Ratna Mudali Street Teh Ratna Mudali Street Teh Ratna Horal Street Teh Pattabirama Iyer Street Teh Pattabirama Iyer Street Sth Audiappa Naick Street Sth Audiappa Naick Street Sth Nallanna Mudali Street Sth Nallanna Mudali Street Sth Nannan Street Sth Nannan Street Sth Mannaru Street Sth Mannaru Street Sth Nannian Street S		To	The second secon	Confidential and		Old Jail Street		Murugesa Mudali Street	Saravana Mudali Street	The End	Basin Street	Audiappa Naick Street		Anna Pillai Street		Dead End	Arrack Godown Street	Kalappa Asari Street			Do	Bangarammen Street	Rasappa Chetty Street	Bangarammen Street	Dead End
Division. Tth Kanniah Naidu Street Tth Murugesa Mudali Street Tth Murugesa Mudali Street Tth Ratna Mudali Street Tth Ratna Mudali Street Tth Pattabirama Iyer Street Tth Telegraph Abboyi Naidu Street Sth Audiappa Naick Street Sth Audiappa Naick Street Sth Audiappa Naick Street Sth Sommalier Street Sth Mannaru Street Sth Nainappa Asari Street Sth Nainappa Maistry Street Sth Subbu Chetti Street Sth Nainappa Maistry Street	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other Persons of Concession, Name of Street, Original Property of Concession, Name of Conces	From	The second secon	-	Basin Bridge Road	Ammen Covil Street	Saravana Mudali Street	Pattabirama Iyer Street	Peddu Naicken Street	Do	Wall Tax Road			_	Thirupalli Street	Audiappa Naick Street	Isaac Street	Wall Tax Road			_	Wall Tax Road	Arrack Godown Street	Wall Tax Road	
Dities and a second as a secon		Names of roads.																				Bommu Chetty Street	Nainappa Maistry Street	Subbu Chetti Street	Venkatarayar Street
41 40 59 58 58 58 58 58 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59		Division.	The same of		7th	7th	7th	7th	7th	7th	8th	-		-			-	-		100		-			
N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N		No.		1	65	23	72	25	26	100	60	60	30	31	35	60	34	35	36	57	38	39	07	41	42

TABLE 15.-List of roads and streets reformed with laterite during 1915-16-(Continued).

	Length.	Feet.	1,250	1,350	1,900	350	150	200	100	300	630	650	400	1,100	200	960	819	920	006	240	340	1,421	2,100
	1		1	.:	1	:	į.	ī		1	i	i	i	1	1	1	:	1	i	:	1	:	1
	To		Cooks Road	Its Limit	Vadivelu Mudali Street	The Latrine	Audiapra Naick Street	Avadanam Paupier 1st Street	Its Limit	Its End	Vijiavigneswarar Covil Street	Vaikkakaran Street	Vijiavigneswarar Covil Street	Avadanam Paupier Road	Rutlers Lane	Arimuthu Maistry Street	Avadi Sreenivasa Iyer Street	Cundappa Mudali High Road	Chellappa Mudaly Street	Avadanam Paupier Road	Kalathiyappa Mudali Street	Vijiavigneswarar Covil Street	" Venkalamma Samaj Road
	From		Subbaraya Chetty Lane	Subbaraya Chetty Street	Perambur High Road	Puliantope Road	Tottikalai Kumarappa Mudaly Street	Subba Naidu Street	Ashtabujam Road	Vijiavigneswarar Covil Street	Avadanam Paupier Road	Perambore Barracks Road	Ashtabujam Road	Purasawakam High Road	Vichoor Muthia Mudali Street	De'Mellows Road	Ananthakrishna Iyer Street	Pudu Street	. Do	Kalathiappa Mudali Street	Dalay Road	De'Mellows Road	THE STREET
The state of the s	n. Names of roads.	Shirt to the same of the same	Connoor Road	Do	Paddy Field Road	Polu Naick Street	Ananthakrishna Iyer Street	Avadanam Paupler 2nd Lane	Conjeevaram Muniswami Maistry Street	Vijiavigneswarar Covil Lane	Subba Naidu Street	Thirumalalyappa Mudali Street	Madural Chetty Street	Rutlers Lane	Dalay Road	Avadi Sreenivasa Iyer Street	Audiappa Naick Street	Padavattammen Covil Street	Do	Dharmaraja Covil Street	Vichoor Muthia Mudali Street	Thottikalai Kumarappa Mudali Street	Chellappa Mudali Street
	Division.		10th	10th	10th	10th	11th	11th	11th	11th	116h	1111	1116	1111	11th	118	Tith	11th	118	11th	11th	11th	11th
	No.		43	44	45	99	47	48	49	80	61	52.5	60 90	9.9	200	99	22	89	69	09	61	62	20

TABLE 15.-List of roads and streets reformed with laterite during 1915-16- (Continued).

Length.	Feet.	2,500	200	400	330	900	400	1,000	1,000	300	825	089	009	825	700	929	630	175	4,400	266	1,029	1,350
		:	1		1	-	1		1	1	1	1	I	1	ŧ	1	1		:	1	1	•
10		Choolai Bazaar Road	Maddox Street	Abraham Lane	The End	Langs Garden Road	Nagappa Mudali Street	Velayutha Chetty Street	Do	Road "J"	Do "K"	The End	Do	Road " B "	Latrine	The End	Jagannathapuram 2nd Succt	= :	Connoor Road	The End	Shaft 8	Chinnababu Street
	1	1	:	:		-		:	:	:	I	-1	1	1	:	:				:	:	:
From		Avadanam Paupier 1st Lane	Vepery High Road	Purasawaukam High Road	Do	Labbai Strect	Munia Pillai Street	Marshalls Road	Do	Road "D"	Do "G"	Do "G"	Do "D"	Do "A"	Mc Nicholas Road	Jagannathzpuram School Street	Mc Nicholas Road		Madavakkam Tank Road	Do	Do	Othavadai Street
Names of roads,		Vijiavigneswarar Covil Street	Salay Street	Lakshmana Gramany Street	Abraham Lane	Vandimodu Street	Nagamany Strang Street	Thiruvengada Naick Street	Tholasinga Naick Street	A new road "H" in filter bed	A new road "J" in filter bed	A new road "M" in filter bed	A new road " K" in filter bed	A new road "D" in filter bed	Jagannathapuram School Street]	Jagannathapuram 2nd Street	Jagannathapuram 4th Street	A new road in Rubbish Tip at Brick Kiln Road	Othavadai Street	Madavakkam Tank Street	Kilpauk Shaft Road	Subbaraya Chetty Street
Division.		11th	12th	12th	12th	13th	13th	13th	13th	1409	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th	14th
No.		19	65	99	67	89	69	70	11	72	73	1.4	10	26	22	00	13	80	81	828	83	84

TABLE 15.—List of roads and streets reformed with laterite during 1915-16-(Conduded).

	Names of roads.	From	4	Length.
				Feet.
Subbara	Subbaraya Chetty 2nd Lane	Connoor Road	Subbaraya Chetty Street	750
Azizulm	Azizulmulk 2nd Street	Greams Road	Newly proposed Road	1,160
Do	1st Street	Do	Do.	1,030
A new	A new road leading	Mount Road	The Model School in Azizulmulk Street	
Azizul	Azizulmulk 1st Lanc	Do	Azizulmulk 1st Street	115
Do	7th Lane	Do	Do.	210
Do	6th Lane	Do	Do	210
Do	o 5th Lane	Do	Do	200
Do	o 4th Lane	Do .	Azizulmulk 3rd Lane	490
Do	8th Lane	Azizulmulk 3rd Lane	The End	335
Balsh	Bakshi Ali Street	Mahomed Hussain Lane	Manicka Maistry Street	900
Maho	Mahomed Hussain Street	Manicka Maistry Street	Mahomed Hussain Lane	800
Damo	Damodar Street	St. Georges Cathedral Road	Ellariyan Street	681
Vatch	Nafchiyappa Chetty Street	Madavaperumal Covil Street	Paripuranavinayagar Covil Street	448
Olive	Oliver's Road	Luz Church Road	Veeraperumal Mudali Street	2,350
D'Sil	D'Silva Road	Do	Beemanna Mudali Garden Street	820
				80,887
		The same of the sa	The same of the sa	

'fABLE 15.-List of roads and streets regraded with gravel during 1915-16.

Length	Feet. 2,600	5,590				1	
	1 1	:					
To	China Bazaar Road	North Beach Road		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	1						
From	Mannady Street	Angappa Naick Street					
	1	1 1					
Names of roads,	L gha Chetty Street	Do Krishnan Covil Street				Contraction of the last of the	
Division.		4 4	1	Ba			
o'N	-	61 00					

TABLE 15(a).—List of roads and streets tarred and retarred during 1915-16.

Length.	Feet.	212	8,000	2,000	1,800	2,000	2,500	1,650	2,030	770	16,295	4				1	Jan State	
		:	:	-	!	:	1		1	1								
To		To a length of 545 feet	Poonamallee High Road	Bells Road	Wallajah Road (Retarring)	Woods Road (Retarring)	Messrs. Spencer & Co. (Retarring)	Peters Road (Retarring)	Sunkuwar Street	Ice House Road								
From		Band Beach Road	Harris Road	Triplicane High Road	Government House Bridge	Mount Road	Messrs. W. E. Smith & Co	Pycrofts Road	Presidency College	Sunkuwar Street								
Names of roads.		Band Practice Road	Police Commissioner's Office Road	Wallajah Road	Mount Road	General Patters Road	15th A Mount Road	West Coft Road	South Beach Road	Do							And the state of t	
Division.		414	13tb	17th	17th	17th	15th A	18th	18th	18th								
No.		-	04	00	+	10		-	00	6					4			

TABLE No. 16.

Table showing the monthly rainfall and water level in the Red Hills Lake.

Month and	l year.	Rainfall in inches.	Tank water surface average.	Remarks.
April May June July August September October November December January February March	1915 ,, ,, ,, ,, 1916	0·06 0·21 0·85 7·99 1·76 3·31 2·64 19·55 1·02 0·04	43·99 42·40 41·26 41·39 41·40 40·21 41·20 43·34 44·47 44·03 43·11 42·41	These figures are according to the Government P. W. D. datum, which differs from the Municipal datum.

TABLE No. 17.

Statement showing the amount of water used for non-domestic purposes and billed for during the year 1915-16 and the total collections of the year.

Period.	*		QUANTITY OF WATER USED DURING THE YEAR. Gallons.	Bills issu during t year.	the	1	Amoun collecte during t year.	dhe		Remar	KS.
March	1915		1,77,27,333	Rs. 13,295	A. 8		Rs.	A. P		1	1
April	"		1,39,64,333	10,473	4	0		-	1		
May	,,		1,73,38,666	13,004	0	0		1			
June	,,		1,81,11,666	13,533	12	0		-	1		
July	.,		1,68,38,666	12,629	0	0		1			
August	"		1,77,70,833	13,328	2	0		1			
September	,,		1,61,15,000	12,086	4	0					
October	,,		1,78,67,500	13,470	10	0		1			
November	,,		1,36,62,166	10,246	10	0			1		
December	"		1,50,96,500	11,322	6			1			
January	1916	·	1,37,17,500	10,288	2	0					
February	"		1,29,07,833	9,680	14	0		1	1		
Water supplied & bil Special Works De	lled for	ent.	7,31,666	548	13	2					
Deduct remissions an	d refu	nds.	19,18,49,662	1,43,887 4	5 8	0	1,34,482	6	8		
			19,18,49,662		_	-		_	mm(2)		
Total for 19	14-15		18,57,23,169	1,39,250	10	0	1,46,585	11	11		

[·] Includes arrears of previous years collected during the year.

TABLE No. 18.

Table showing the prosecutions instituted during the year 1915-16,

Works and License Departments.

						-						
pq.	P.	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
npose	A.	00	0	0	0		12	00	63	4	00	10
Fines imposed,	Rs.	182	7	80	=		100	63	14	24	61	424
besoqsibnU .to		:	16	-	:		52	1	00	17	:	52
Party not found.		-	1	14	:		27		63	27	:	73
Withdrawn.		60	:	18			2,160	36	189	955	63	33,63
Acquitted.		60	:	:	:		6	:	1	:	:	13
Convicted.		121	63	40	22	In it	87	6	12	45	4	326
No. of Summonses granted.		128	*	73	10		2,3.8	46	213	1,044	9	8,827
Charge.	WORKS DEPARTMENT.	195, 198, 207, Unlawful entry and prohibition against contamination of water-supply, &c	For failure to take precautions in case of buildings in ruinous state	Construction or re-construction of buildings without sanction	For unlawful removal of earth, sand, or other material from land vested in the Corporation or the deposit of matter or encroachment in or on river, estuary, &c.	LICENSE DEPARTMENT.	For encroachment or projection	For putting up temporary pandals without sanction	For making holes and causing obstruction in streets	For using inflammable materials for buildings	For unlawful keeping of swine or animals so as to be a nuisance and feeding them with offensive matter.	Carried over
Sections. or By-laws.		195, 198, 207, 221 and 319	256	264 to 271, 278, 286 287 & 424	469	T :	247 & 248	249 (6)	252 & 253 1	262	312 1	

Works and License Departments.-(Contd.).

		_	_	_		-		-	_	0	0	-	0	0	10
sed.	P.	-	0	0	0	0	0		0			:	-		
ođu	A.	2	10	00	00	14	00		0	0	0	:	0	90	0.3
Fines imposed.	Rs.	424	337	60	106	77	15		20	11	24	:	39	22	1,112
besoqsibnU .lo	3	20	26		7	10	63		10		10	:	:	:	104
Party not found.	0,6	10	10	:	222	1-	19		10	:	13	:	:	:	149
nwsibetiW	9 940	00000	619	1	751	578	437		112	60	136	9	1	:	6,017
Acquitted.	1.2	7.0	9	:	4	64	1		1	:	:	:	:	:	27
Convicted	9.00	070	441	61	59	97	27		29	9	16		12	5	1,020
No. of Summonses granted.	2 0 0 7	0,021	1,102	60	840	689	486		152	19	175	9	13	10	7,317
Charge.	LICENSE DEPENDENT Conft) Boundle formen	Louis De antment—Cone, Prought lotward	For using a place as a livery, hackstable or cattle yard without license or contrary to license	Construction or maintenance of stables, cattle yards, etc., contrary to act or rules	For carrying on dangerous trades without license	For carrying on offensive trades without license or contrary to license	For having combustible depôts without license	For using a place as a bakehouse without license or contrary to license	to license an zerated water factory without license or contrary 5	For keeping open private market without license	For carrying on butcher's trade without license	For using an insanilary place for storing hides and skins	For keeping an oil mill or press in an insanitary condition	178,179 For keeping cattleyards and hackstables in an insanitary condition & 180	Total
Sections. or By-laws.	200	To	314	316	322 & 323	Do	325	328		344	350	By-law 44	16-06 "	, 178,179 & 180	

APPENDIX II.

TABLE No. 18-A.

Table showing the number of electric lights fixed in 1915-16

No.	Lo	ocality.			No. fixed.
1	Ebramjee Sahib Street				4
*2	Light House Road				12
3	Sunkuram Chetti Street				2
4	Gosha Sahib Lane				2
5	Ranganayakalu Street		(2)	***	1
6	Anderson Street				3
7	Baddrian Street			•••	2
8	Oil Monger Street				2
9	Muthumari Chetty Street			•••	2
10	Jones Street				3
11	Savarimuthu Street				2
12	Amman Coil Street				5
13	Mullah Saib Lane				3
14	Nattu Pilliar Coil Street			***	6
15	Moneghar Choultry Road		***		2
16	Basin Bridge Road			***	3
*17	Moore Road		***		11
*18	Fraser Bridge Road	***		***	9
19	Strotten Muthia Mudali Street			***	6
20	Chinnathambi Mudali Street			***	2
21	Reddy Raman Street			***	3
22	Anna Pillai Street				12
23	Thatha Muthiappan Street	***			4
24	Maniganda Mudali Street				1
25	Seenu Mudali Street	***			1
26	Narayana Mudali Street	***			3
27	Perumal Mudali Street	***			9
28	Devaraja Mudali Street	***			6
29	Venkatachallam Mudali Streat				6
30	Nyniappa Naicken Street	***		***	13
31	Genguraman Street	***			1
32	Lakmudoss Street		***	***	1
33	Kope Venkatachallam Iyer Street	***			4
*31	Benfield Esplanade Road		***		8
35	Errabalu Chetti Street	***			8
36	Krishna Iyer Street		***		2
*37	General Hospital Road			2.00	6
38	Elephant Gate Street St, Xavier Street				12
					15
40	Geils Street				5
41	Krishnan Pagoda Street				6
42	Coral Merchant Street Armenian Street				15
*44					18
45	Lights around Fort				36
40	Erusappa Maistri Street	***			27
			Carried over		304

No.	Loc	ality.			No. fixed.
			Brought forward		304
46	Wall Tax Road				35
47	Angappa Naick Street				10
*48	Band Beach Road				26
49	Mooker Nallamuthu Chetti Street				2
50	Vythinatha Mudali Street				4
51	Srinivasa Iyer Street				2
*52	Venkata Iyer Street				1
*53	Ponnappa Chetty Street				1
*54	Badriah Garden Street				2
55	Ayalur Muthia Mudali Street				1
56	Kandappa Chetti Street				1
57	Sengalaneer Pilliar Coil Street				4
58	Mannaru Street		The state of the s	***	1
59	Ekambareswarer Agraharam				3
*60	Katchaleswarer Agraharam				2
61	General Hospital Road near Mem				1
62	Kalathiappa Mudali Street				3
63	Rutler's Lane				2
64	Chulai Bazaar Road				12
65	Hunters Road				18
-*66	Elephant Gate Road Level Crossin				6
67	Atkinson Road				3
68	Vepery High Road				17
69	Rundalls Road		··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··		18
70	Police Commissioner's Office Roa	d	***		5
71	Sydenhams Road			***	29
72	Jerimish's Road			***	9
73	Lauder's Gate Road				2
74	Pathala Ponniammen Coil Street				3
75		***			1
76	Karpura Mudali Street Ritherdon Road	***	***	***	3
		***		***	1
77	Venkatesa Gramany Street	***	***		1
78	Nariangadu Model Dwellings				1
79	Whannels Road				9
80	Male Asylum Road	100	200	***	9
81	Halis Road	***			27
-82	Pantheon Road Monteith Road	***			3
83		***			1
84	Chandraban Street		***		6
85	Binney's Road	***			13
86	Commander-in-Chief's Road		***	***	28
87	Marshalls Road	***	***		3
88	Kennet's Lane				
89	Ponniamman Coil Street		***		19
90	Casa Major Road		***		12
*91	Spur Tank Road	***			6
92	Poonamallee High Road	***	***	***	15
			Carried over		662

No.	L	ocality.			No. fixed.
			Brought forward		662
93	McNicholas Road				9
94	College Road				6
95	Haddows Road				3
96	Anderson Road				6
97	Moores Road				3
98	Graems Road			***	1
99	Nungambakam High Road				10
100	Mount Road and Thousand Lig	ghts Road			22
101	Army Clothing Board Lane				1
102	General Patters Road				15
103	St. Andrews Bridge		***		4
104	Iyah Mudali Street				2
*105	Agraharam Street, Chintadripet				1
106	Ellis Road				21
107	Nagappier Street				4
*108	Adams Road				16
*109	Veeraraghava Mudali Street		***		5
*110	Venkatesa Naick Street				1
111	Nallathambi Mudali Street				2
112	Edward Elliots Road				4
113	St. George's Cathedral Road				12
*114	Triplicane Mada Street				15
115	Cutcheri Road				15
116	Murrays Gate Road				4
117	Chamier's Road				3
118	Brodies Road				2
*119	Edward Elliots Road Junction	of South Be	ach Road		8
120	Devady Gate Road				1
121	San Thome Road				10
122	Mowbrays Road	***			2
123	Appu Mudali Street			***	3
			Total		868

^{*} Reads and streets where cables were laid and lights fixed departmentally.

APPENDIX II.

TABLE No. 19.

Total of License fees recovered and the number of applications or cases dealt with during the year 1915-16.

of appli- or cases ith.	fus e d or	sanc-		-	FI	8	
Total No. of a cations or dealt with.	Number refused undisposed.	Number sanc- tioned.	Purpose.	THE THE	Licens	e fee	
					Rs.	A.	P.
21	1	20	Aerated water and Ice factories		2,000	0	0
254	2	252	Bake Houses		1,880	0	0
5		5	Blasting powder		250	0	0
3		3	Bones		150	0	0
49	4	45	Brickkilns		410	0	0
2,866	80	2,336	Construction or reconstruction of buil	dings and	5,794	8	0
178	1	177	Breaking and hammering iron and maing vessels out of iron.	anufactur-	1,770	0	0
288		288	Beating metals or manufacturing vessel etc., with sheet metals	s, utensils,	576	0	0
38		38	Candles		210	0	0
1		1	Carpet factories		4	0	0
25	1	24	Cert-stands		780	0	0
55		55	Casting metals		420	0	0
1		1	Cat gut		15	0	0
678	4	669	Cattle yards		4,373	8	0
89		89	Charcoal, coal or coke		1,244	0	0
13	100	13	Chemicals		325	0	0
62	100 LL -	62	Cloths manufacture in Indigo or other	colours	264	0	0
4	014.5.	4	Cocoanut fibre		20	0	0
12	01	12	Condiment factories	01	120	0	0
10	015	10	Cotton	·	205	0	0
71		71	Debentures registration		71	0	0
3	B10.00	3	Dynamite	SET	150	0	0
1		1	Fat		15	0	0
1,058	1	1,057	Firewood		3,506	0	0
5,280	44	5,236	Carrie	d over	24,553	0	0

	Number refused undisposed.	Number sanc- tioned.	Purpose.	Licen	se fe	c.
Total No. of a cations or dealt with.	Nun	Z		8		
				Rs.	Α.	P.
5,280	44	5,236	Brought forward	24,553	0	0
137		137	Fireworks	504	0	0
11		11	Fish	33	0	0
50		50	Flour	250	0	0
4		4	Fulminate of mercury	200	0	0
4		4	Gas	200	0	0
54		. 54	Gilding and electroplating	270	0	0
83		83	Grave diggers	83	0	0
5		5	Gunpowder	500	0	0
198		198	Hack stables	702	0	0
11		11	Hair (souri)	55	0	0
2		2	Horns	100	0	0
17		17	Iron safe manufacturing	425	0	0
34		84	Lime	680	0	0
44	1	43	Markets (private)	3,750	0	0
384		384	Matches	1,521	0	0
34	6	28	Meat stalls, outside markets	140	0	0
818		818	Obstruction, scaffolding, etc., under sections 252 and 253	2,928	0	0
64		64	Oil petroleum under Municipal Act	560	0	0
74	12	62	Do under Petroleum Act	2,040	0	0
106		106	Oil mills and presses	1,425	0	0
100	***	100	Oils of sorts	1,180	0	0
10		10	Oil boiling	50	0	0
8		3	Offal	150	0	0
599		599	Paddy boiling	695	0	0
5,578		5,578	Pandals	10,448	4	0
1		1	Paper factories	5	0	0
8		8	Pitch	200	0	0
29		29	Plumbers' licenses	290	0	0
13,737	68	13,674	Carried over	58,987	4	0

Total No. of appli- cations or cases dealt with.	Number refused or undisposed.	Number sanctioned.	Purpose.	License fee.				
1					Rs.	A.	P.	
13,737	68	13,674	Brought forward		53,937	4	0	
43		43	Pottery kilns		215	0	0	
1		1	Rags		. 5	0	0	
123		123	Skins, hides and leather		4,010	0	0	
32		32	Spirits and turpentine	800	0	0		
72		72	Straw, dry leaves, etc.	405	0	0		
3,773		3,773	Sunshades	6,091	0	0		
3	***	3	Sulphur		75	0	0	
1		1	Swine	Swine				
12		12	Tar		300	0	0	
154		154	Timber, bamboo, palmyra rafters, etc.		4,845	0	0	
2		2	Wool		100	0	0	
2		2	Contractor's registration fee		2	0	0	
342	3	339	Washing soiled clothes		Fr	ee.		
335		335	Butchers' licenses under sections 342 and 35	0	Fr	ee.		
399		399	Arrear collections		1,250	4	0	
25	25		Advance collections		426	8	0	
19,056	91	18,965	Less the amount refunded		72,465 180	0 8	0	
			Total		*72,284	8	0	
			Total of fees collected under "Licenses, Retration, etc.," including private markets cart-stands.	gis- and				
11 12 1		1	During the year 1914-15		69,601	4	0	
in the second	1 1	100	Do. 1913-14		69,368	4	0	
			Do. 1912-13		67,699	2	0	

^{*} Includes fees for Cart Stands Private Markets viz., Rs. 4,530-0-0.

APPENDIX II.

TABLE No. 20.

People's Park.—Statement of receipts and disbursements for the year 1915-16.

Disbursements.	Amou	int		Receipts.	Amount.		
Establishment	RS. 4,519	A. 7	1000		Rs.	A.	P.
Allowance				Sale proceeds of hay and grass	1,210	7	-
Gardeners, &c. Cost of food for animals Feeding animals and birds Purchasing animals and birds	48	10	6		7,295	15	(
Other charges.	2,000	10		Miscellaneous	658	-	
Clothing for sergeants and peons. Weeding and cutting grass	0 = 0	2	9	Government grant for the up- keep of the Zoological collec-	9,164	8	
Sundries, &c. Repairing gravel walks Do. bandstand, seats	438 33	2 13 4	9 8 7	tions	2,000	0	(
Purchasing tubs, manure, &c Improving and covering foliage	249 217	7	8				
Constructing masonry stands General repairs to cages	1,487	10	3 10	Later of the later			
Stationery Printing Advertisement	26 19 24	9	0	Series water to the last			
Removing silt from the lake near menagerie	2,060			Met from the Corporation funds	18,115	11	1
Tools and plant	24,759 0	14 13					
Total	29,280	3	7	Total	29,280	3	-

TABLE No. 21.

Napier Park.

Disbursements.		Amount.			Receipts.	Amount.		
		RS.	Δ.	P.		Rs.	Δ.	P.
Establishment Allowance		 572 120			Transfer Breeze			
Labour.					Miscellaneous	114	11	2
Gardeners, &c. Clothing for peous Contingencies	:::	 666 30 3					1	
Tools and plant		 700	2000		Met from the Corporation funds	1,278	0	4
	Total	 1,392	11	6	Total	1,392	11	6

TABLE No. 22.

Rebinson Park .- Statement of receipts and disbursements for the year 1915-16.

Disbursements.	Amount.			Receipts.	Amount	t.
Establishment	Rs. 1,026			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	RS. A	. P.
Labour.			3	Sale of grass, &c	292 19	2 0
Gardeners, Engine Driver and	***			Met from the funds of the Cor-		
Lascar		7	0	poration	4,652	0 10
Oil for lighting Clothing for peons	10	9	9		1	
Purchasing wire fencing	179	3	9			1
Repairs to hand cart	35	14	4		100	1
Renewing coir matting and other		1	1			
Improvements of Fernery		0	0		AR I	
Repairing Lamposts, Lanterns						
and purchasing chimneys		10	10			
Purchasing tubs, manure, plants, &c	177	1	1	SHAT I		
Fees for playing band		5 0	0	COLLEGE SHEET SHOOL		
Extending Foliage shed, repair-		1				
ing Bridgegate and Portico	. 50		4		100	
Repairing and paintog seats, &c			10		1	L
Stationery	11		11			
Printing Fuel, &c., for oil engine			3			1
Fuel, &c., for oil engine	211		0	The same of the same of the same of	1	1
Tools and plant	3,918	3 9	9	Total	4,9441	21
Total	4,944	12	10		2,022	1

TABLE No. 23.

Loane Square. - Statement of receipts and disbursements for the year 1915-16.

Disbursements.	Amou	nt.		Receipts.	Amount.		
Tento di	ns.	A.	P.	the state of the state of	RS.	A.	P
Allowance Purchasing tubs Painting railing gates and white	60 250	0 10 		Met from the funds of the Corporation	1,360	10	4
washing Fees for band playing	1,050	0	0	Continue Special street of the control of the contr	100		
Tools and plant				tade and benjumo a bush	bear !		
Total	-1,360	10	. 4	Total	1,360	10	4

APPENDIX II. TABLE No. 24.

CORPORATION WORKSHOPS.

Statement showing the number and cost of works executed during 1915-16.

		. 500	1		State and	Number,	Cost.			
							Rs.	A.	P.	
I.	Departmental Wo	rks				3,005	1,24,842	4	8	
II.	Private Works					146	2,701	2	9	
III.	Foreign or Advan	ces Reco	verable W	orks		43	653	14	3	
					Total	3,194	1,28,197	5	8	
	New Works					1,301	ner books			
	Repairs					1,893				

TABLE No. 25. CORPORATION WORKSHOPS.

Statement showing some of the more important works done during 1915-16.

No.	Particulars.	Estimate Amount.	Expendi- ture during the year.
1	Manufacturing 30 rubbish carts, 20 box carts and 10 night- soil carts	Rs. 13,150	Rs. 12,064
2	Manufacturing 40 wooden drain planks with bamboos, 4 iron hand carts with buckets, 20 night-soil buckets with covers and 50 corrugated iron dust bins large, for Conservancy Overseer, 2nd Division	1,054	653
3	Manufacturing 6 wooden hand carts without boxes, 6 wooden hand carts with boxes, and 6 iron hand carts with buckets for Drainage Superintendent	1,704	1,452
4	Manufacturing 200 pairs cast iron naves for conservancy carts and 200 axles for rubbish carts for Chief Superintendent, Cart Depots	5,900	4,744
5	Constructing a corrugated iron shed 25' × 50' for storing ropes, twine, etc.	2,410	1,899
6	Manufacturing 10 single bullock night-soil carts for Chief Superintendent, Cart Depots	1,570	1,294
7	Do do do	1,600	1 577
8	Manufacturing 1,500 cast iron gratings, large	1,568	59
9	Do 10 single bullock rubbish carts (wooden body without axle and nave) for the use of Health Department.	1,380	1,045
10	Constructing a corrugated iron shed for storing electrical materials at Stores	2,650	1,878

TABLE No. 26.

CORPORATION WORKSHOPS.

Statement showing the number and description of carts, buckets, dust-bins, &c., manufactured during 1915-16.

	 Particulars							
			and the same	and the State of Stat				
ox carts, wooden	 		20	The named of				
ubbish carts	 		41					
and carts, with buckets iron	 		21	10 50 to 15				
Do box, wooden	 		28					
Do without box	 		15					
rollies, wooden	 	200	6	and and a state of the				
arrel carts	 		4	bornel				
ight-soil carts	 		33	and the same of				
Do buckets, with covers	 		250	on the language				
light-soil pails	 		84					
oust-bins, large	 		50	Ecol Piet				
leter doors, wrought iron	 		141	buganyo in patient				
anterns	 		87	Autoria Nagina				
fanhole covers, diameter, 18"	 		4	The same of the sa				

TABLE No. 27.

CORPORATION WORKSHOPS.

Statement of New Machinery purchased during 1915-16.

Description of Machine.	No.	Value.
and the state of t		Rs. A. P.
NIL.		pathasta eliqu
consist discretely be not the parties of the state of the		end lounner

Report from the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Triplicane Range, on the working of schools aided and maintained by the Corporation during the official year, 1915-16.

SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE CORPORATION.

1. Number and Strength.—Four schools were opened during the year, all in March 1916. The total number of schools now maintained by the Corporation on 31st March 1916, comes to 16.

The necessary particulars with regard to their strength are given below :-

Serial No.	Name of School.	Standards.	200	rolls on ch 1916.	Total.	Average attend- ance.
	20	 	Boys.	Girls.	dise	a.
1	Vallabha Agraharam) (141	25	166	134
2	Chetput	 1	170	36	206	170
3	Periamet	 1	91	49	140	100
4	Chintadripet	 1	161	31	192	136
5	Purasawalkam		200	2	202	169
6	Mylapore		177	6	183	136
7	Nungambakam	 	177	41	218	163
8	Goyatope	 Infant to	131	38	169	139
9	Thousand Lights	 Fourth)	104	35	139	86
10	Venkatarangam Pillai Street		74	34	108	87
11	Bell's Road	 1 1	71	39	110	78
12	Malayappen Street	 ! !!	81	13	94	84
13	Sanjeeviroyanpet	 1	173	7	180	145
14	Korukupet	 1	160	24	184	132
15	Angappa Naicken Street	 	14		14	14
16	Salaivinayagarkoil Street		6	6	12	12
		Total	1,931	386	2,317	1,785

Out of these 16 schools, the schools at Bell's Road, Angappa Naicken Street and Salaivinayagarkoil Street, were opened in the last week of March 1916, and hence their strength is low. In the case of the Malayappan Street school the strength has fallen down by about 20 per cent. on account of some disunion among the staff as against the remarkable growth it showed during the previous year. It is hoped that this school will early gain back its popularity.

Of these 16 schools the schools at Chetput, Periamet and Thousand Lights, are intended mainly for the panchamas and the one at Malayappan Street has also a good number of panchamas. In the other schools a good many of the pupils attending them are of the other backward classes and these backward classes of pupils are all admitted free and thus it may be said in a way that the opening of these schools has made education free to the poor and backward classes.

Accommodation and Equipment.—All the schools were provided with accommodation of their own. The school at Nungambakam was held in the rented building till the end of November 1915, when it was removed to the Corporation

building. All these buildings have more or less open space around them of which a portion is allotted for garden and the rest for play-ground.

In the case of the schools at Angappa Naicken Street and Salaivinayagar Koil Street newly opened, arrangements for permanent latrines have not yet been made.

All the schools have their full supply of furniture made to them and the equipment for these schools is satisfactory and up-to-date. But in regard to apparatus and appliances, the earlier opened schools have their full supply. In regard to others, sanction has been made for a supply of apparatus and appliances to the value of Rs. 350 for each school and arrangements are being made for their supply.

Staff and Instruction.—Each of these schools is staffed with five teachers and a Handicraft Instructor who gives instructions in carpentry. The staff has been efficient, most of the teachers employed having been trained or professionally qualified. The Chetput school alone has got two additional teachers on account of the increased strength it has. In this connection I have the honour to submit that the instruction given in carpentry in the Chetput School and the progress made by the pupils therein is worth noting. In the case of the schools at Vallabha Agraharam and Periamet, a fair progress is made in carpentry.

Syllabuses of instruction were drawn up in conformity with the scheme and followed. Some of the finished articles of carpentry made by the pupils of the Periamet school were sold in auction during the year and the amount remitted into the Corporation treasury.

Finances.—The particulars regarding this item are not available in this office.

2. Schools aided by the Corporation.—Nil. (Vide para. 2 of G. O., No. 820-M., dated 25th May 1911.)

Assistant Inspector of Schools and the working of the schools has been carefully watched by them. The Inspector of Schools has also paid some visits to these schools and to the aided schools. The copies of the reports on the Corporation schools made on their annual inspection have been duly forwarded to the President, Corporation of Madras. During the year standardisation has been made with regard to the supply of apparatus and appliances, stationery articles and forms. By the opening of the Corporation schools a good many of the backward and poor classes of pupils are given education free in the Municipality and it is hoped that by opening the remaining schools required under the scheme, more pupils will have the opportunity for getting free education.

Statement No. 1 relating to general statistics in Educational Institutions in the area under the control of the Corporation of Madras, (1915-16).

manyanened some to		1915.			1916.		Total	Total popu- lation of	
Institutions.	Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys. Girls.			Number of Schools.	pupi	ber of ls on March.	School-going age.		REMARKS.
of trager to seed of	Num	Boys.	Girls.	Nun	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	REA
Elementary Schools for Boys.									huspai
Municipal Aided from Muni-	12	1,570	220	16	1,931	386]		oill of
cipal Funds Others:—							39,970	37,829	ANGER
(1) Recognized (2) Un-recognized	182 119	14,289 3,214	2,491 113	192 61	15,488 2,367	2,468 108		anbout	Va lage
Total Elementary Schools	313	19,073	2,824	269	19,786	2,962			Been c
for Girls. Municipal Aided from Muni-							1	bound	the inc
cipal Funds Others:—						***	39,970	37,829	401,64
(1) Recognized (2) Un-recognized	55	495	7,835	56 3	721 32	7,953 290			- STATE OF
Total	55	495	7,835	59	753	8,243			N. IIII

Statement No. 2 giving particulars as to the qualifications of the teaching staff employed in institutions maintained or aided from Municipal funds, (Corporation of Madras.)

Class of Institutions.	Number of teachers employed.	Number possessing professional certificates.	Number possessing general education certificates only.	Number entirely uncertificated.	REMARKS.
Elementary Schools for Boys. Maintained by the Males Corporation. Females		69	19 (a)	1	(a) Includes 15 Handicraft Instructors, There are also 4 Kindergarton Instructors, 1 Supervisor and 2 Gymnastic In-
Aided by the Corporation. Aided from Pro- Males Vincial Funds. Females	000 (1)	 246 19	 290 21	 66 5	structors, common to all the schools. (b) Includes 2 Gym- nastic Instructors, 3 Technical In-
Total	691 45	815 19	309 21	67 5	structors and 1 Drawing Master,
Elementary Schools for Girls. Maintained by the Corporation Aided by the Corporation Aided from Aided from Provincial Funds. Females	17 (c)	 12 271	 4 75	 1 12	(c) Includes 1 Gym- nastic Instructor and 2 Drawing Mistresses.

APPENDIX IV.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ROYAPETTAH HOSPITAL FOR THE YEAR 1915-16.

Accommodation.—The accommodation is for 76 patients, made up as-follows:—

68 beds for Indians.

8 beds for Europeans and Eurasians.

At times beds have to be made on the floor to accommodate any superfluous number that may be admitted.

Patients Treated.—In-patients 2512 and out-patients 62,844 were treated during the year, against 2,580 and 60,145, respectively in the previous year. There was a slight decrease in the number of in-patients but an appreciable increase amounting to 2,699 in the out-patients. The decrease is due to the admission of very chronic cases of typhoid fever and kala azar.

Operations.—A total of 4,397 were performed during the year, 1,063 in-patients and 3334 out-patients. The corresponding figures for last year were a total of 4,379, made up of 1,261 in-patients and 3,118 out-patients. There was a falling off of 198 operations among the in-patients, due, it may be said, to a fewer number of patients seeking operative interference.

Amount of Recoveries.—The amount recovered from patients treated in the special ward came to Rs. 538-8-0, that is, at eight annas a day. A larger sum might with advantage and without any individual hardship, be charged for such patients, say Re. 1 per diem.

Establishment.—This is sufficient. The totics are a difficult lot to deal with, they have become very independent and leave the hospital without notice whenever the whim takes them.

Epidemics.—Small-pox was very prevalent and of a virulent type. Cholera, too, was present for a time of the year; several of such cases were successively treated in the Isolation Hospital by the Senior Sub-Assistant Surgeon Subbhan Khan by saline injections. I was sorry to lose the services of this subordinate, who has done very good work in the Kistnampet Hospital. Typhoid fever was rife in Triplicane; anti-typhoid vaccinations were undertaken by me at this hospital, i.e., Royapettah, as a prophylactic measure, but very very few people took advantage of this offer, notwithstanding it was to be performed gratuitously.

Inspections and Remarks by Visitors.—Visits were paid by the President of the Corporation of Madras, whenever any improvements or alterations in the hospital were required. The Surgeon-General paid a visit to investigate the suitability of the out-patient department for the large number of people seeking medical advice and treatment. For the daily attendance of 350 to 400 patients, the space in this department is considerably cramped and inadequate.

General Remarks.—During the year, one of the medical staff of this hospital, Senior Sub-Assistant Surgeon N. Ramaswami Naidu, was honoured by Government by the distinction of Rao Sahib. A complete X-ray plant has been installed and is in daily use. I have been lucky in procuring one of my sub-ordinates to undertake the task of working the apparatus. He performs this work without any allowance; I approached the President with a request for some monetary recognition of this extra work, outside the province of the legitimate duties of the subordinate in question, but the Standing Committee of the Corporation of Madras decided none was necessary. It is intended to broach the subject again at a suitable season. Further remarks and suggestions are forthcoming but as probably no attention would be paid to these, a discreet reticence is considered expedient.

MADRAS,
20th June, 1916.

C. DONOVAN, Lt.-Col., I.M.S.,
Superintendent, Royapettah Hospital.

CONCISE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CHINTADRIPET DISPENSARY FOR THE YEAR 1915-16.

- (1) Accommodation.-Accommodation is sufficient.
- (2) Admission.—The total number of patients treated and the daily average attendance were 35214 and 262·17 as against 33876 and 266·67, respectively, during the previous year. The number of operations performed was 1,517 as against 1,271 during the previous year. This shows that the dispensary is popular.

A statement showing the classes of diseases treated is attached.

- (3) The dispensary was inspected often by the Surgeon, 3rd District.
- (4) There have been some changes in the establishment during the year. In place of the European nurse whose services were dispensed with, there were appointed one compounder, one native nurse, one ayah and one peon.
- (5) Finance.—The total cost of maintaining the dispensary for the year was Rs. 4,132-7-10 as against Rs. 3,767-1-8 in the previous year. The variation is explained under the following headings:—
- (a) Establishment.—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 2,106-1-4 as against Rs. 2,054-9-8 in the previous year.
- (b) European Medicines.—The cost of this was Rs. 1,378-8-7 as against Rs. 981-5-8 in the previous year. The difference in the total expenditure is due to the great difference in the cost of European medicines which was unavoidable on account of the large number of patients treated.
- (c) Bazaar Medicines.—Expenditure under this heading was nil in both the years.
- (d) Miscellaneous Charges.—These amounted to Rs. 647-13-11 as against Rs. 731-2-4 in the previous year. The difference of Rs. 83.4-5 was probably due to the cost of varnishing the dispensary furniture done last year.

- (c) Buildings and Repairs .- Nil during both the years.
- (f) General Remarks -Nil.

*CHINTADRIPET DISPENSARY, 13th June, 1916.

E. VIJAYAM,

Sub-Assistant Surgeon in Cha,rge

CONCISE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WASHERMANPET DISPENSARY FOR THE YEAR 1915-16.

- 1. Accommodation.—This dispensary was opened by the Corporation of Madras on 2nd February 1913 to treat malarial cases only. Since 1st January, 1914, necessary provision was made to treat all cases in a rented building at No50, Tiruvothiyur High Road. Owing to want of sufficient accommodation in this building, the Surgeon, 1st District designed a new dispensary with necessary alterations in the Old Police Station at 37, Tiruvothiyur High Road, and it has been occupied since 1st December 1915.
- 2. Inspections.—During the year under report the Surgeon, 1st District inspected the dispensary every week; and the President and the Health Officer, Madras Corporation, at frequent intervals.
- 3. Number of Patients treated as compared with the previous year.—The total number of patients that attended the dispensary was 19,136 against 19,338 in the previous year; the decrease is due to a fall in the case of malaria which was not so prevalent in this part this year.

	YEAR.					MALARIA.		
	1914-15					8,394		
	1915-16					4,821		
						3,573		
4. 7	The most common disc	ases tre	ated were	:				
						No.		
	Malaria					4,821		
	All other diseases of the			2,103				
	Other diseases of the					2,058		
						1,990		
	All other diseases of t	he ear			***	1,471		
	All diseases of respira	tory syst	em			1,096		
	Diseases of the conne					931		
	Injuries (General and					930		
	All other general dise					910		

The maximum number that attended on any one day was 203. The daily average was 139.2 against 135.7 in the previous year.

5. Operations.—The total number of operations performed during the year under report was 579.

- 6. Establishment.-No change.
- 7. Work done by the Midwife.—The midwife attached to this dispensary attends to the surgical dressings of women and children from 7 to 10 A.M. daily; and conducted 138 cases of out-door labour for the year under report.

Madras, 26th April, 1916.

MUHAMMAD ALLY, Sub-Assistant-Surgeon in Charge of Washermanpet Dispensary.

Countersigned

R. BRYSON MAJOR, I.M.S., Surgeon, 1st District, Madras.

CONCISE REPORT OF THE BAULIAH NAYUDU DISPENSARY, VEPERY, FOR THE YEAR 1915-16.

The dispensary is situated in a central place, quite convenient to the people residing in Purasawalkam, Vepery, Chulai and Kilpauk, and even those residing in distant places such as Otary, Perambur, New Town, Egmore, Nungambaukam, Chetput and Pudupet, resort to the dispensary.

Establishment—consists of the following:—
one Senior Grade Sub-Assistant Surgeon.
one Second do do
three Compounders.
one Nurse and midwife.
one Male Ward Attendant.
one Female do
four Peons.
one Sweeper.

The total admissions of the out-patients treated during the year was 43,491 against 54,579 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the remarkable fall under malaria and other fevers—4,600 in the former and 4,226 in the latter were less than the previous year.

2,168 minor operations were performed during the year against 2,142 in the previous year.

The maximum number of patients treated on any one day was 359 on 20th October 1915.

Though it was notified that the services of the midwife are available at all hours, no one seem to utilise her services probably due to the several private midwives practising in the neighbourhood.

VEPERY, 12th June 1916.

S. SETH, Senior Sub-Assistant Surgeon in-Charge,

J. MILTON,
Civil Surgeon Ag: Presidency Surgeon,
2nd District Madras.

Report on the working of the Rajah Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar Lying-in-Hospital for the official year 1915-16.

Accommodation.—There are fifty beds in the hospital including eight beds in the contagious sheds.

Attendance.—894 out-patients and 1,229 inpatients were treated during the year as against 838 out-patients and 1,269 in-patients in the previous year.

The daily average sick was 21.82 in-patients and 5.29 out-patients as against 21.27 and 3.87 respectively, of the previous year.

Operations.—102 obstetric operations were performed during the year with a maternal mortality of 4. The principal obstetric operations performed were:

Forceps			 	62
Podalic version for	or transverse	presentation	 	6
Podalic extraction	n		 ***	3
Evacuation of ute	erus		 	16
Craniotomy			 	1
Other operations			 	14

The expenditure of the institution during the year under report was inexcess of that of the previous year by Rs. 4,317-1-0. This increase is due to an increase under the head 'Repairs to buildings etc.' The new nurses' quarters were completed and handed over for occupation in December last. There is accommodation for the two staff nurses and twenty-four probationary nurses.

General Remarks.—Since last October the Corporation are training Indian midwives in this hospital, such that after training they may scatter themselves in the city and may be readily available to the public. At present there are 18 midwives stipended by the Corporation under training and it is hoped in the course of a few years there will be a sufficient number to meet the requirements of the city.

H. S. HALGE,

Surgeon, in-Charge 1st District,
and Surgeon, Raja Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliar
Lying-in-Hospital.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE GEORGETOWN DISPENSARY FOR THE YEAR 1915-16.

Accommodation .- The same as the previous year.

Repairs to buildings .- Necessary repairs were carried out.

Attendance.—42,111 out-patients were treated during the year, and the daily average attendance was 302.63; as compared with the figures for the year 1914-15, there is a falling off in the number treated by 935, and an increase in the daily average attendance by 2.88.

The following table shows the most common diseases treated during the years 1914-15, and 1915-16:—

Class of dis	No. treated in 1915-16.	No. treated in 1914-15.			
Diseases of the Digestive system		1.10		6,704	4,337
Diseases of the ear				4,884	3,764
Malaria				4,528	8,011
Diseases of the Respiratory system	n			4,510	2,246
Injuries general and local				3,526	3,552
Diseases of the skin				2,923	1,679
Ulcers				2,759	2,658
Diseases of the connective tissue				2,364	1,718
Pyrexia of uncertain origin				1,601	1,995

Comparing the figures for the two years, it will be seen that there is a marked falling off in the number of cases of malaria and pyrexia of uncertain origin; in the year 1915-16, while most of the other figures show a marked increase, the reduction is due to the less prevalence of malaria during the year and to the treatment of such cases in Tondiarpet and Washermanpet by the Malaria staff and in the dispensaries in those localities.

Operations. -2,882 minor operations were performed—an increase by 381 over the year previous.

The statements showing the finance, attendance and diseases treated, are attached.

Madras,

14th June 1916.

H. S. HALGE, L. M. S.

Civil Assistant Surgeon,
in-Charge 1st District, Madras.

From

MADRAS, 16th May 1916.

AYURVEDA BHUSHANA PANDIT C. V. SUBRAMANIA SASTRY, A. K. A. C., Senior Physician, S. K. P. D. Dispensary, Madras.

To

THE PRESIDENT,

Corporation of Madras,

MADRAS.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit herewith the Administration Report for the year 1915-16, showing the work of Sree Kanyaka Parameswary Ayurvedic Free Dispensary, Madras.

2. This institution was established in the year 1898. This was the first of its kind while the others are only of a more recent date. This institution is helping the rich and poor alike, and has gained wide popularity in Madras which will be evident from the undermentioned figures showing the total number of patients treated from 14th August 1898 to 1916.

Years.	Males.	Females and Children.	Total.
1898	8,330	6,402	14,731
1899	35,245	35,728	70,973
1900	32,799	38,923	71,732
1901	29,568	39,193	68,761
1902	28,773	38,352	67,125
1903	31,683	41,131	72,814
1904	35,822	37,400	73,322
1905	36,413	36,624	73,037
1906	34,985	34,933	69,918
1907	34,351	35,008	69,859
1908	36,041	36,395	72,436
1909	31,967	36,276	68,243
1910	30,345	38,236	68,881
1911-12	26,086	36,322	62,408
1912-13	26,436	38,230	59,666
1913-14	25,035	35,041	60,076
1914-15	25,177	35,504	60,681
1915-16	27,413	35,257	62,670

Besides the above figures I would like to show plainly the increased number of patients during this year when compared with those of the previous years which clearly shows the way how this dispensary is working.

	1914-15.	1915-16.	Increase.
Total number	 25,727	28,375	2,648
Daily average	 166-24	171-69	5.45

- 3. It is from this dispensary a start was given after two years of its opening in 1898 to equip a college for the training of Ayurvedic Physicians. It ran through successfully for about a period of 12 years and many physicians who are now successfully practising in this and other sister Presidencies such as Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Burma, etc., were the products of the said College.
- 4. Many respectable gentlemen inspected this dispensary and expressed themselves highly pleased with its way of working. Some of them are enumerated below:—
- 1. Mr. L. Gillam, A. D. C. to H. H. the Maharaja Gaekwar of Baroda, 15th November 1910.
- Rao Bahadur A. Srinivasa Charloo, Retired Inspector-General of Registration and Mujary Secretary of Mysore Government, 3rd April 1903.
- 3. Dewan Bahadur P. Rajaratna Mudaliar Avargal, C-I.E., Retired Inspector-General of Registration, 16th June 1903.
 - 4. Dr. Sir S. Subramania Iyer, Kt. CI,E., 15th October 1903.
 - 5. The Hon'ble V. Krishnaswamy Iyer, Kt. C.S.E., 30th October 1903.
- Lieut.-Colonel W. King, I.M.S., late Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of Madras, 30th August 1905.
 - Miss A. S. Kugler M.D., Guntur, 3rd October 1906.
- 8. Dewan Bahadur K. Kristnaswamy Rao, late Dewan of Travancore, 2nd October, 1907.
 - 9. Sir P. N. Kristnamurthy, late Dewan of Mysore, 7th January 1908.
 - 10. Sir V. P. Madhava Rao, C.I.E., Dewan of Baroda, 24th January 1908.
- 11. Hon'ble Shif-a-ul-mulk Zynulaludin Sahib, B.A., Sheriff of Madras, 2nd July 1914.
- 12. Kaviraj Jamini Bhusharao Kaviratna, M.A, M.B. & C.M. President, All-India Ayurvedic Conference, Madras, 23rd December 1915.
 - 13. Mahamahopadhya Sree Pramathanada Tharka Bhushan, Calcutta.
 - 14. Sree Prayagadisjee, Mahant of Tirupati, 29th December 1915.
- 15, Hon'ble Mr. A. S. Kristna Rao, Additional Member of the Legislative Council, 4th February 1916.

I herewith enclose a tabular statement of the patients who attended the dispensary, the diseases for which they were treated, the average daily attendance and the income and expenditure of the institution.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
C. V. SUBRAMANIA SASTRY,
Senior Physician.

Madras 10th May 1916.

From

THE REV J. S. M. HOOPER, M.A.,

Honorary Secretary and Treasurer,

Kalyani Hospital, Mylapore, Madras.

To

THE PRESIDENT,

Corporation of Madras.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the returns and report on the working of the Kalyani Hospital during the year 1915-16. Dr. Simonsen has been in charge of the hospital throughout the year, assisted by Miss C. James, Indian Lady Apothecary. The number of in-patients shows a considerable increase as compared with the previous year, and there is every reason to think that the hospital is increasingly gaining the confidence of the public of all classes. The income received from local sources has also shown some improvement, this being partly due to the fact that among the in-patients an unusually large number were from the well-to-do classes. Contributions from such quarters are the more needed as the majority of the patients, both in-door and out-door, continue to be from the poorer sections of the community.

Once again the Committee has to record the death of one of its members. The Rev. J. Cooling had been Chairman of the Committee from the commencement, and before the hospital was built and during all the subsequent developments of its work his was one of the strongest influences moulding its policy. It was entirely in keeping with the modesty of his character that no one should know of the generosity that led him, in association with Mrs. Cooling, to endow a bed in the hospital in perpetuity some years ago. The endowment remains as a concrete witness to his devotion to the hospital; but the Committee will long miss his sympathetic knowledge and wise control.

During the year the hospital was seen by a number of visitors among the rest by Her Excellency, Lady Pentland, who left on record her appreciation of the hospital buildings and of the work that is being done.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
J. S. M. HOOPER,
Honorary Secretary,
Kalyani Hospital, Mylapore.

SAN THOME DISPENSARY, SAN THOME,

From

MADRAS, 15th May 1916.

RAO BAHADUR G. NARAYANASWAMI CHETTI GARU,

Honorary Secretary, San Thome Dispensary,

San Thome, Mylapore.

To

THE PRESIDENT,

Corporation of Madras, MADRAS.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit herewith the report on the working of the San Thome Dispensary, for the year 1915-1916.

- 2. History.—This charitable institution was founded by the late Bishop Strachan, M.D., in 1874, apparently in connection with the S.P.G. Mission, and is of great value, not only to the general public, but also to the several charitable institutions in and around San Thome and Mylapore, and the poor of all classes of the community without distinction to caste, creed or nationality. It is in existence for the past 42 years affording medical aid and surgical relief to the sufferers that resort to the place. It is now supported by the Corporation and by the public and managed by a strong Committee, the Health Officer, Corporation of Madras, being its chairman.
- 3. Accommodation and Repairs.—The building in which the dispensary is located is the property of the S. P. G. Mission. It is suitable to its requirements. It is opened daily from 7 to 10 A.M. for treatment, medical advice, &c. As the mission has rented the building for a nominal rent of Rs. 10 per mensem, the Committee has been pleased to spend Rs. 279-8-0 and carry out the principal and urgent repairs from the dispensary fund. The building is now in a fair condition.
- 4. Total treated.—The number of new admissions during the year under report was 10,474 against 10,412 in the previous year and the average daily attendance was 64.52 against 64.33 in the previous year.
- 5. Operations.—603 operations of minor nature were performed during the year.
 - 6. Income.—The total income of the year from all sources is Rs. 1,349-11-0.
- 7. Establishment.—The staff consists of a Sub-Assistant Surgeon, a Compounder and two menials.
- 8. Inspection—The dispensary was inspected on several occasions by the Health Officer of the Madras Corporation and by the members of the committee during its working hours.

- 9. General Remarks.—The dispensary continues to do its good work to all in and around San Thome and Mylapore, and maintains its popularity as usual, but its support is inadequate to meet the finances in the way of repairs to buildings, purchase of medicines, furniture, &c., to create a new life to the dispensary.
- 10. The Sub-Assistant Surgeon Mr. F. Imanuel Pillai in charge of the dispensary spares no pains, time or trouble to make the institution popular among the poor classes and does his work with interest.
- 11. The members of the committee thank the Commissioners of the Corporation of Madras for their monthly grant of Rs. 66-10-8 and an annual grant of Rs. 300 for the up-keep of the dispensary.
- 12. Statements showing the attendance of patients treated, the finance and the diseases treated are attached.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

G. NARAYANASWAMI CHETTI,

Honorary Secretary, San Thome Dispensary.

REPORT OF THE WORKING OF THE VENKATARAMANA DISPENSARY. MYLAPORE, DURING 1915-16.

The Hon'ble Mr. T. V. Seshagiri Aiyar Avargal, High Court Judge, Madras, having kindly agreed to accept office, as a member of the Board of Trustees of the Venkataramana Dispensary, was made a member accordingly. The Board thanks him for his kindness.

- 2. The dispensary continued to do its useful work. The daily average attendance of patients rose from 123 in the previous year to 143 during the year under report. All classes of people receive aid. Panchamas, Mahomadans and other non-Brahmins resort as freely as Brahmins. All receive uniformly kind and considerate treatment.
- 3. The income of the dispensary from interest on invested capital slightly increased owing to the increased rate of interest on loans given on mortgage of house-property in Madras. Rs. 28,000 are invested in this manner and Rs. 3,000 are with Nattukottai Chetty firms. The Corporation of Madras was kind enough to continue its contribution of Rs. 100 for the year.
- 4. A larger quantity of medicines was prepared during the year, there being an increase of Rs. 350 under this head.

- 5. Arrangement was made towards the close of the year for the treatment of minor surgical cases. People in this part of the city are beginning to avail themselves of this aid as well.
- 6. Vaidya Visarada Bharatha Sastri, one of the Physicians of this dispensary was employed by Rao Bahadur Calavala Cunnun Chettiar Avargal, as Head-Physician of a similar charitable dispensary opened by him at Triplicane. Mr. Bharatha Sastri's services are, it is understood, much appreciated there. A passed student from the Venkataramana Medical School is employed as his assistant.

THE VENKATARAMANA DISPENSARY MYLAPORE,

12th June 1916.

A. KRISHNASWAMI AIYAR.

for Secretary.

ST. THOMAS CONVENT DISPENSARY, SAN THOME, REPORT, 1915-1916.

The dispensary continues its good work. It is temporarily placed but in a short time will be permanently established on the ground floor of the same building as being more convenient to the patients.

The total number of patients treated during the year was 9,687 against 11,377 in the previous year. The decrease due chiefly to malaria and allied fevers may be attributed to the anti-malarial measures, cleaning of wells and tanks carried out by the Corporation during the year.

The principal diseases treated during the year were :-

Dysentery		227	Rheumatic affection		368
Diarrhœa		351	Tuberculer diseases		89
Anæmia		872	All other general disc	eases	
			including worms		1,138
Malaria		458	Diseases of the skin		622
Injuries		339	Digestive system		478
			Diseases of the eye		480
Operations	145		Diseases of the ear		510

The average daily attendance was 181 of which 149 out-door and 32 in-door.

In the new accommodation two separate apartments are being provided for males and females with a verandah for the patients in waiting.

The chief object of the institution was to procure relief to the poorer classes of the locality, without distinction of caste or creed, but some respectable members of European, Brahmin and Hindu, etc., families attend and we receive no aid for treatment.

The dispensary is opened daily from 8 to 11-30 A.M. and from 5 to 6-30 PM. Two European sisters, an Indian Nun and a female servant are in nursing attendance during these hours daily.

During the year there were 48 lepers who came to the dispensary for treatment—this increasing number of such patients circulating about, leads one to desire that some means be put within their reach so as to decide them upon going to some Asylum, where they would find relief for themselves and so prevent the risk of contagion among others. The usual reply given is:—no means of passage. A certificate of admission or a free pass of transport would seemingly better matters.

The convent has no funds and besides the small allowance from the Corporation, there is no other source of help towards the dispensary. An increase of this allowance so as to cover the cost of remedies and dressings (leaving aside the cost of the staff,) would enable the sisters to co-operate still more with the Corporation's work for the benefit of the people of the locality.

M. FLORA FUNN.

Lady Superior.

Statement showing the diseases treated in the undermentioned Hospitals and Dispensaries during the year 1915-16.

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Statement showing the attendance of Patients treated, the income and the expenditure of the undermentioned Hospitals and

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Total	Name of Hospital.		Royapettah Hospital	George Town Dispensary	Washermanpet Dispensary	Bauliah Naidu Dispensary	St. Thomé Dispensary	St. Thomas' Convent Dispen-	Venkataramana Dispensary.	Isolation Hospital	Chintadripet Dispensary	Raja Sir Ramaswamy Ma- daliar Maternity Hospital	Kalyani Hospital	Sri Kanyaka Pacameswari Devasthanam Ayurvedic Dispensary

* European medicines include, X-ray apparatus and fittings. † Hospital stoppages. † Inleudes charges for training midwives, Note,—Statistics relating to the Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital have not been furnished.

CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

Report on the general conditions of the city of Madras with regard to malaria at the end of 1915.

I was in charge of the anti-malaria work in the City of Madras during the calendar year 1915. With a balance of Rs. 1,20,000 only on the 1st April 1915 out of the total Government grant of Rs. 4 lakhs, and with no prospects of any further grants from Government during the continuance of war, it became very necessary to adopt some scheme of retrenchment which, while effecting some real economy, would not, at the same time, interfere materially with the main plan of the anti-malarial campaign, at least so far as it concerned those measures of proven utility which were already in operation. Accordingly the following changes were effected from 1st April 1915.

- 1. Three Malaria Supervisors instead of four were working since 1st April 1915, and from 13th May 1915, the number was further reduced to two.
- Six nurses on Rs. 100 per mensem each were retained as against nine on.
 Rs. 200 each per mensem. This was with effect from 8th March 1915.
- 3. The original 28 gangs of six men and one maistry each, or 168 men and 28 maistries, entertained for tank cleaning and bush-cutting, were reduced to six gangs of ten men and one maistry each, or 60 men and six maistries. So also the number of coolies entertained for petrolising dangerous pools and puddles was reduced to six maistries and 42 coolies.
- 4. Only one Surveyor was retained out of four that were employed before 1st April 1915.
- 5. The services of the Sub-Assistant Surgeon who was Laboratory Assistant were dispensed with from 1st March 1915. It was also suggested that the work of investigation may be suspended for the time being; but this work could not altogether be suspended in view of the fact that it formed at once the basis and the test of the success of the anti-malarial measures that were inaugurated from time to time. The details of the staff in 1915 as compared with that in 1914 is shown in detail in Appendix I. After effecting measures of retrenchment mentioned above, the budget estimate of the department for 1915-16 was Rs. 1,43,000 as against Rs. 3 lakks of 1914-15. I shall return to this subject later in the report.

Malaria investigation.—Although the Sub-Assistant Surgeon who was assisting the Special Malaria Officer in the laboratory work was withdrawn, the mosquito and malaria survey could not be stopped, and had to be carried on thereafter. This was conducted directly by me with the help of the laboratory attendant and three mosquito catchers. The work consisted mainly in marking down malarial zones and the breeding grounds of dangerous anophelene mosquitoes in and around these zones; as for example, in certain areas of Mylapore, Purasawakam and Tondiarpet. This was done with a view to undertake energetic

and prompt preventive measures in order to avert or cut short a probable outbreak of malarial fevers. In addition to this routine work of general mosquito and malaria survey, certain special investigations as detailed below were also conducted:—

- 1. An investigation into the question of "Buckingham Canal as a breeding ground for mosquitoes" was undertaken and a separate report was submitted to the Malaria Board. (Copy enclosed in Appendix 2.)
- 2. A mosquito survey on the premises of the Madras Club and surroundings was undertaken upon the requisition of the Secretary of the Club and the following letter sent to the President of the Madras Corporation shows the results of this investigation and the recommendations thereupon.

Copy of letter No. 147, M. of 1915, dated 20th August 1915, from the Special Malaria Officer to the President, Corporation of Madras.

"With reference to letter No. L660, dated 30th July 1915, from the Secretary, Madras Club, I have the honour to inform that the ponds and wells within the enclosures of the Madras Club, have been regularly oiled by our staff. During my examination of these places recently I found a few culex larvæ in the ponds and wells within the Club premises, and no anophelene larvæ. But in and near the pond close to the Laundry there were a few tubs holding a little water in which anophelene Rossii were found breeding.

"The cess-pits are daily cleaned and are free from mosquito larvae except in two instances (a) near the latrine and (b) near the servants' dressing room. On the morning of my inspection I showed the former to a gentleman who, I think, was the Secretary of the Club.

"Besides these there are ponds outside the Club premises in all of which anophelene mosquito larvæ were found. These are for instance:—

- 1. A pond north of Langham's Hotel.
- 2. A shallow pond north of 1. and
 - 3. In Lodd Krishnadoss' Bungalow, Royapettah High Road.

"Remedial measures.—The ponds in the Madras Club Compound are not of any use and if the Club authorities mind it these can be filled up and this I think is by far the best thing to do. They are kept free from anophelene larvæ by being regularly petrolised by our staff. This is after all a temporary measure and its continuation depends upon the working of this department.

"As regards ponds (1) and (2) outside the compound, these are not very big ones and may be notified for being filled up if you approve of the same.

"No. 3 belonging to Lodd Krishnadoss is a very big and deep one and filling this means something like Rs. 8,000 or Rs. 10,000. I had seen the owner of this and he has promised me to clean it and look after it. I am, however, writing to him about this.

"With regard to wells, either within or outside the enclosures of the Club, I would recommend that the mouths be hermetically sealed in all cases of

disused ones or those in which pumps are already fitted. As for others, the few leaves, etc., floating on the water may be removed and fish introduced.

"The drains require cleaning every day so as not to allow stagnation of water."

It is not known what steps the authorities of the Madras Club have taken in the directions indicated above.

- 3. The small puddles formed in the bed of a storm water ditch starting at the junction of the Royapettah High Road and Venkatachala Moodali Street, and running eastwards to join the Buckingham Canal afford equally good facilities for the breeding of the anophelene mosquitoes.
- 4. Cooum River: the investigation into "the Cooum River as a breeding ground for anophelene mosquitoes" was completed during the year and a report on this was submitted to the Malaria Board (Copy enclosed—Vide Appendix 3.)

Mosquito survey and resurvey.—The mosquito survey and re-survey was completed in the following division:—

Georgetown.—Here a large number of domestic and public wells mostly in a neglected state formed very good centres for mosquito life chiefly of anophelene Stephensii and a few anophelene Rossii.

The old moat within the enclosures of the Salt Depot west of Wall Tax Road.

Triplicane.—The following were the chief centres where the anophelene mosquito larvæ were found breeding:—

- 1. The Government ponds in Chepauk, especially the one near the Agricultural office.
- 2. The big swamp in, what is called, 'Thimmappa Naick's Garden' to the north of the newly constructed Police Lines in Ice House Road (now being reclaimed.)
- 3. The marsh near the Mortuary in Ice House Road (now reclaimed and dry).
- 4. Elephant tank. (Prince of Arcot) in Barber's Bridge Road (now re-claimed).
 - 5. Few domestic wells.

Chintadripet.—1. The puddles and swamps formed in the bed of the Cooum River and also along the moss covered edges of the water channel.

2. Domestic wells, again,

Mylapore.-1. Disused garden wells and ponds.

2. Marshy low grounds in Edward Elliot's Road and Royapettah High Road during the monsoons.

Re-survey.—A re-survey of all tanks, ponds and disused wells in Tondiarpet, Pursawakam and Mylapore was undertaken and completed during the year under review.

Mosquito survey.—Anophelene Stephensii is the chief well breeder whereas Rossii is the most common species distributed in other collections of water.

Anophelene listoni were found breeding in certain garden wells in Tondiarpet and Mylapore. The chief malaria carriers found are anophelene Culcifacies and anophelene Fuliginosus. Anophelene Barbarostris is found to breed in a few shady ponds covered with weeds and moss. Anophelene Ludlowi and Jamesii are much rarer varieties and the latter were found breeding in the Buckingham Canal to the west of the Barber's Bridge.

Malaria Survey—Random Sampling.—Captain Hodgson, I.M.S., beforehe was relieved of his duties here had carried out an examination of spleen in
children in different parts of the city and as many as 358,35 children had been
examined. This was done with a view to determine the worst affected parts of
the city, and he had then submitted a report on the same. A combined and
simultaneous survey of spleen index and parasite rates was undertaken by mewith a view that it may serve as a guide for conducting anti-malarial operationsurgently needed in certain parts of the City infected with malarial fevers. For
this as many children as were available in a selected locality were examined for
enlargement of the spleen and at the same time a blood smear was taken from
the finger of each child and examined for malaria parasites. Of course, the
number of children available for such a simultaneous survey is very much lessthan that available for a mere spleen survey, as the fear of a pin prick, though
harmless and practically painless, scares away a good many cases.

The examination was coducted in certain selected localities in the midst of or in close proximity to marshy tracts and inhabited by the poorer classes of people, who would be more likely than others to be unhealthy generally, and also-from a malarial standpoint. The following table gives details of investigation in this direction done during the year under review:—

Division.	Place.		Number ex- amined for en larged spleen.	Number with enlarged spleen.	Per cent.	Number of blood smears taken.	Number infected.	Per cent.
1	Flag Staff Street		21	1	4.7	21	4	19-4
1	Kasımode Kuppam		38	5	13.2	38	2	5.3
1 1	Palm Kuppam		35	4	11.4	35	3	8.6
2	Near Old Fiji Depot	Para-	-				111231101	
	cheri		40	19	47.5	40	5	12.5
111	Ponnan Paracheri		38	5	13.2	36	4	11.1
11	Vettiyan Paracherri		22	3	13.6	22	1	4.5
11	Ottary Ubrapalayam		49	5	10.2	45	- 3	6.7
11	Graman Paracherri		47	8	17.0	45	9	20.0
11	Seman Paracherri		38	2	5.3	38	1	2.6
11	Flowers Road		41	1	2.4	41	1	2.4
111	Madavakam Tank Road		21	3	14.3	21	1	4.8
11	Ubrapalayam		42	3	7-1	42		
11	Cooum Cherry		37	4	10.8	37	4	10.8
11	Yemi Cherry		30	1	3.3	30		
11	Graems' Cherry		40	2	5.0	40	1	2.5
13	Swami Perumal Reddy S	Street,					-11.09.00	The state of the s
	in Paracherri.		44	1	2.3	43	3	7.0
Spir	Total		583	67	11.5	574	42	7.3

These figures show that these tracts are undoubtedly malarious and measures have to be taken to render them healthier. But it has to be noted at the same time that these figures are nothing so high as those obtained in such malarial tracts as Ennore where the spleenic index and parasite rate went up as high as 98 per cent. and 45 per cent, respectively.

Dispensary Statistics.—The Sub-Assistant Surgeons in charge of three malaria dispensaries were asked to send as many blood smears as possible from patients who resort to them for treatment for fever. This was done with the following objects:—

- 1. To gauge the extent of the actual prevalence of malarial fevers in any locality.
- 2. To discover any sudden rise in the incidence of malaria in places where malaria is more or less epidemic.
- 3. To find out the nature of the infection prevailing during a given season or quarter.

The details	f this	work ar	e tabulated	as under :-
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		Dispensary.		Total Number of blood smears examined.	Number infected.	Per cent.	
1st Di	spensary	y, Dhobipet		 16	2	12.5	
2nd	,,	Washermanpet		 29	9	31.3	
3rd	,,	Royapuram		 285	115	40.3	
4th	,,	Purasawakam		 246	123	50-0	
	HATE OF		Total	 576	249	43.2	

The Name of	-	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec
Dispensary.		в.т.	M.T.	Q.	B.T.	M.T.	Q.	в.т.	M.T.	Q.
1st Dispensary								1	1	100
2nd ,,		2	1		2	2		2		
3rd "		6	3		28	1		65	10	
4th "		4		2	16	2		85	12	3
Total		12	4	2	46	5		153	23	3

From the above table it may be seen that benign tertian infection is more common one in Madras than other varieties, although in winter months there is a slight increase of the sub-tertian. In this connection it is to be noted that these blood smears unlike those in random sampling, were obtained from those who happened to be suffering from fever and who resorted to the dispensaries for treatment. This examination was of great help in our anti-malarial campaign; for, as soon as signs of increased fevers were forthcoming, necessary measures were at once taken to cut short what might have otherwise flared into an epidemic. Thus in Purasawaka n there was a rise of fevers during the quarter ending with September 1915 and the examination of blood smears as stated above, gave us the clue to our work.

Again in March 1915 there was rise in fevers and fever mortality in a small Paracherri in Cochrane Basin Road (called Mulakuthalam) surrounded all round by the Railway borrow pits and pits formed by excavation of earth, close to dwelling huts and holding water, in which numbers of anophelene mosquitoes were found breeding. All breeding places were regularly attended to and systamatic quininising was taken on hand. In two or three weeks the sharp outbreak ended.

Again in 2nd Division (or Washermanpet) fevers were found on the increase in the weavers' quarters in the months of October and November 1915 and an examination of the area revealed that in a number of dye-pots, (earthenware pots buried in the ground flush with the ground level) allowed to hold water and left stagnating, large numbers of anophelene Stephensii were found breeding. So, these were regularly petrolised until we were able to get them filled up or covered hermetically. Very soon after, the long-continued outbreak of malaria here came to an end.

Dissection of mosquitoes.—Adult mosquitoes were caught from dwelling places and the known Malaria carriers were dissected in the Laboratory for purposes of examination of the malaria parasite. In all cases the salivary glands were exposed and examined but in not a single one of them were any sporozoits found. The following table gives details:—

Quarter.	No. caught	An. Rossii.	No. Dissected	Culici- facies.	Listoni.	Fuligi- nosus.	An. Steph- ensii.
1st	 293	258	35	33		1	1
2nd	 619	596	23	21	1	1	
3rd	 401	373	28	5	1	1	21
4th	596	505	91	73	16	1	1
Total	 1909	1732	177	132	18	4	23

Anti-malarial measures.—The usual preventive operations undertaken by the Department are as follows:—

- 1. Cleaning of tanks, ponds and wells.
- 2. Petrolising.
- 3. Clearing rank vegetation.

- 4. Introduction of larvicidal fish and ducks.
- 5. Reclamation.
- 6. Drainage.
- 7. Quininisation.

These measures were mainly confined to the three known malarial zones in Madras, namely, Tondiarpet, (including 1st, 2nd and 3rd Divisions), Mylapore (including Royapettah 19th Division and part of Triplicane, 18th Division) and Purasawakam (including Choolai and Vepery and part of Perambur Division).

Cleaning of tanks and ponds.—Those tanks and ponds which are not used for purposes of irrigation and which, being mostly small and shallow and always covered with weeds, form very good breeding grounds for anophelene mosquitoes are marked out and prophylactic measures as are suitable to each particular case adopted. Our effort is at present to clean and improve these bad places rather than to deal with them in a radical manner.

In my report for the year 1914 I stated that all tanks in Mylapore and Purasawakam were cleaned once and those in Tondiarpet thrice. The majority of these had however to be cleaned again as often as 3 times and in some instances as often as 5 or 6 times during the year 1915.

In addition, the cleaning of as many as 92 tanks in different parts of Madras for the first time had to be taken up either at the request of the owners or at our own instance. Thus 416 tanks were re-cleaned in all, as shown below:—

Tondiarpet	 325	Georgetown	 2
Purasawakam	 26	Triplicane	 4
		Vepery	 8
Mylapore	 50	Perambur	 1

In appendix 7 is given the details showing the number of times each tank was cleaned.

It is sometimes said that after the 1st, 2nd or 3rd cleanings it would be enough to clean the tanks once in three months. This appears to be too long an interval especially in summer; and so far as tanks in Madras are concerned, it would perhaps be more correct to say that they require cleaning on an average once in 6 or 8 weeks. Of course this necessarily means a lot of recurring expenditure to the Corporation; but, as a means of lightening the burden, may be considered the advisability of taxing the land owner for cleaning the tanks and ponds in his holdings. Captain Hodgson, I.M.S., in his report on "Some deductions from the vital statistics of the Madras City from 1893-1914" suggested that the Municipality should charge a license fee for each tank and be responsible for keeping the tank in proper condition and that the staff to clean the tanks be paid from out of this collection. But it is doubtful if the Corporation can undertake this step in the present circumstances. Attempts were made to clean tanks after notification under the Municipal Act but this necessarily involved resorting to legal steps and the cleaning by the Corporation at owner's cost. And again it was not possible to collect monies spent on this behalf unless through a Civil Court. For all these reasons there were long

delays and cleaning of tanks could not be done promptly, and therefore the Corporation have at present undertaken this task free of charge to the owners of the tanks and ponds.

Cleaning and re-cleaning appear to be most promising and effective of all anti-malarial measures, save, of course, those measures of proven utility, such as, reclamation and drainage. Attention, however, is to be paid to cleaning the pond or tank so as to get rid of all weeds, leaves, grass, etc., and to allow free access of sunlight and air. To this latter effect the overhanging branches of trees and shrubs growing along the bund and the slopes of a tank must be thoroughly cleared. Although it is a measure that requires constant attention, yet, if carried out well, it is sure and effective in its results. The mosquito larvæ cannot thrive where they are not protected from direct sunlight, as, for example, in tanks cleared of weeds and such other growths that shelter the larvæ from the sun; neither dothey thrive where they are exposed to enemies like fish.

Unfortunately it happens too often that tanks, etc., are not properly looked after; for, so long as it continues to subserve its chief purpose of irrigating a garden or other agricultural land the owners of those lands (who are mostly non-resident,) do not seem to be yet alive to the danger of such tanks to residents round about. Thus we are obliged to have recourse to certain measures of temporary utility such as petrolising, or using some other larvicidal agent.

Petrolising.—In the beginning of our work it was of great importance to stopmosquito breeding anyhow, and that promptly. Measures like filling or reclaiming and even cleaning, though all very effective would all mean time; whereas petrolising though temporary, was prompt; hence it was that petrolising was conducted on a far larger scale than at present.

Yet petrolising work could not be stopped altogether; for, soon after the monsoons a large number of puddles and pools are formed which, though temporary, are yet dangerous breeding grounds. As it is impracticable at present to prevent the formation of such temporary puddles and pools, the only remedy lies in making them inocuous from a malarial stand-point by petrolising them and thus keeping them free from mosquito larvæ. In the last three months of 1915 as many as 510 places in Tondiarpet, 440 in Mylapore and Triplicane and 280 in Purasawakam were petrolised weekly; and this number included some ponds, wells and a large number of cess-pools. Some of the chief localities where such pools and puddles are formed are—

- 1. Government House compound.
- 2. Marshy land near the Government Record Office.
- 3. Madayakam Tank.
- 4. Spur Tank.
- 5. Land to the north of the College for Women (now being reclaimed).
- 6. Land to the west of the office of the Inspector-General of Police.
- 7. Otary Nullah.
- 8. Storm water drain in Royapettah.
- 9. Portions of Buckingham Canal.
- 10. Portions of Cooum River.

It has to be mentioned in this connection that petrolising was found necessary in those cases where the water was found unused and stagnating, while in the case of ponds and wells which are in constant use and which tap a perennial source of water supply as in irrigating tanks and wells in the various parts of the city, cleaning seems to ensure greater success as an anti-malarial measure. For one thing petrolising is objected to, because of its supposed deleterious effect on vegetable growth, and because the water surface gets coated with an oily scum, making the surface unsightly and the water unfit for human consumption. As is well-known, mosquitoes can rarely or never breed in places where the surface of water is kept absolutely free from weeds, grass and other vegetation and is freely exposed to the rays of the sun.

Bush cutting.—This is more in the nature of a sanitary measure intended to remove resting places of the mosquito before it is able to get access to the human dwellings. Areas of 1,16,160 sq. feet of ground in Tondiarpet, and 6,52,482 sq. ft. in Mylapore were so treated. But to pursue this measure with any apreciable success means an employment of a very large number of hands which neither the malaria grant nor the Corporation can afford. It is desirable that each house-holder should keep his compound and back-yard clean and free from such rank vegetation. Conformably to a communication received from the Director of Agriculture concerning the great danger caused to agriculture from the wild growth of water hyacinth, an attempt has been made to clear these wherever found in our areas of work. Clearing was done in a square area of 98,835 sq. ft.

4. (a) Introduction of Larvicidal fish: - A report on the utility of certain kinds of small fish as larvicides, was submitted to the Malaria Board along with the report on the anti-malarial operations for the 1st quarter of 1915. (Copy enclosed in Appendix '4'). The tanks and ponds existing for years in the midst of a large number of cocoanut gardens and bungalow compounds required no special introduction of fish as they were thriving there already. We were concerned chiefly with wells, domestic or public, especially in parts of Georgetown and Tondiarpet, where these wells were found to afford excellent facilities for the life of the anophelene Stephensii In the early days of our work the methods adopted were either to cover the mouth of a well hermetically with or without a pump, or to completely fill them up. The great opposition to and unpopularity of the measure were, reasons why the letting in of certain larvicidal fish, reported to have been effective in certain other malarial tracts, was started in 1913-14, as an experimental measure. As it was soon found that this was not only a promising measure but also a popular one it was carried on a wider and more extended scale so that as many as 16,063 wells have in all been so treated up to the end of December 1915.

But here again we had to encounter another difficulty. In some cases, especially where the wells are filthy and disused, the fish thus introduced died out very soon and it required careful watching of every well from time to time to see that the fish put in continued to live and thrive. It was, therefore found necessary that, as the work of fish introduction was pushed on in one part of the city, a survey of the wells, where fish were previously let in, should be conducted in certain other parts. The object of this survey was twofold, firstly to

mark the wells that were rendered fishless; and secondly to discover it those wells, where fish were alive, were rendered innocuous. In those wells where fish were dead they were re-introduced and the results were all mapped out for future reference. From what has been said it is obvious that this is a measure which requires constant attention and supervision.

Re-survey of wells stocked with larvicidal fish during the year 1915, disclosed the following:—

Number	of wells examined	 5,810	per cent.
	of wells in which fish were found alive	 5,420	or 93·2
Do	in which fish were dead	 390	67
Do	in which mosquito larvæ were found	 438	7.5

From the above it is seen that (1) fish continue to breed in a large proportion of wells; (2) mosquito larvae are found in very few ones and (3) in these cases the fish are found invariably to have died.

Introduction of ducks .- At the suggestion of the Hon'ble Surgeon-General and Sanitary Commissioner, experiments have been undertaken to test the efficacy of ducks as larvicides. This experiment was based upon the successful results obtained in America where 'wild ducks'-"mallard"-were the birds used. I consulted Dr. Henderson, Superintendent, Government Museum, regarding this, and I was informed by him that these birds are exotic in Southern India and only migrate occasionally to parts of north-western India during winter. Further they are difficult of control and maintenance. He therefore advised me to experiment with domestic ducks, which are tame birds and easily obtained in any market. It was therefore suggested that the common domestic ducks be selected, and with the approval of the Sanitary Commissioner for the Gorvernment of Madras and the President of the Madras Corporation, experiments were commenced with a dozen of these birds. Moreover in view of the fact that Professor Geddes, during his last visit to Madras, laid stress on this aspect of the anti-malaria problem, it was thought desirable to try and know how far these ducks were useful as larvicidal agents in Madras. The experiment was started on 29th November 1915 and is being continued still; but, thus far the results are not encouraging. Certain ponds free from all fish but full of anophelene larvæ are selected and ducks are left there all day long, no food being supplied to them, except once at about 7 in the evening. It is noticed that the larvae flourish in spite of the presence of these hungry ducks.

Two gentlemen in Mylapore had introduced ducks in their ponds; but during my examination of these places larvæ were found thriving very well. This experiment is being continued and the results being noted, although it must be confessed that the results are so far not promising. Moreover, as Dr. Henderson well observed in an interview I had with him, it is very fallacious to presume that experiments conducted under artificial conditions yield the same results when they are repeated under natural conditions. For example, it is quite true, that when ducks are confined in an artificial tank and mosquito larvæ are let in there, the latter are eaten up by the former. Perhaps, under the circumstances ducks

1

have no option; either they must devour the mosquito larvæ or else die of starvation. But what is important for our purpose is, to know whether, in natural tanks under natural conditions, ducks take any note of the lowly larvae when they can feed themselves on bigger and more substantial prey. It is often found that large sized fish are not of much use as larvicidal agents; because they prefer to feed themselves on organisms which are comparatively much larger than mosquito larvæ, such as small fish, etc. If therefore ducks also follow the same policy as the fish in letting mosquito larvæ severely alone when bigger and more substantial prey is available, the results are not surprising.

Reclamation.—Table A gives details of earth-work, &c., done under the supervision of the Special Malaria Department for the year 1915.

TABLE A .-

	111/4		TABLE A.—						
Serial No.	Division.	Nature of place.	Owner.	111		itity of work.	C	Cost.	
		1		1	Cubic	c feet.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	2	Tank	Chinnammal			45,864	1,047	3	11
2	"	"	Abboo Pillai			42,904	941	5	9
3	"	,,	Rajoo Gramany			13,818	342	14	5
4	,,	"	Perumall Gramany			2,842	216	13	1
5	12	"	Ratnasabhapathy			6,000	471	11	0
6	11	,,	Madras Corporation			57,000	347	0	0
7	"	,,	Thygaroya Chetty			31,572	332	7	4
8	"	,,	Pakkam Abboo Chetty			30,000	482	8	0
9	27	"	Madras Corporation			72,000	414	9	4
10	29	Well	do			2,800	33	0	8
11	37	Tank	do			1,34,400	944	14	8
12	"	,,	do			1,53,435	1,976	0	8
13	die	Pit	Mopurapah			500	15	8	9
14	3	Pits and a well	Madras Corporation			1,372	6	13	4
15		2 Wells		and			1976		
	"	-	Customs Dept.			2,000	102	15	0
16	100	Tank	V. S. Krishnaswamy Iyer			13,060	52	8	0
17	ii	Lowground	Arumugham Pillay			30,253	422	9	7
18	1	Tank	Municipal Land Sepoy lin	ies		1,12,100	3,121	13	2
19	"	Pond	FathimaBeeShiek Tippu Sa	hib		17,200	342	2	8
20	27	Lowland	Gangadeshwar Temple la			33,700	722	6	0
21	97	Pit	Nagarathnammal			1,700	24	6	11
22	27	Pond	Padmanabha Mudaliar			17,715	161	8	0
23	22	Tank	M. M. Ispahani and Sons	333		40,328	913	3	3
24	10	-	Mary Subramaniam			1,31,640	3,273	7	3
	19	Lowland				7,245	139	0	9
25	"	Pit	Thirunaraynachari Muhammad Ali Shah			8,505	171	15	9
26	"		Gafoor Gafoor Unni			37,800	528	11	0
27	"	Tank	Common Common			0,,000	0.00		-
00	-	Dita	Begum Sahiba			13,890	82	12	2
28	"	Pits	Govindachary Bamaahandaa Iyas	***		23,200	289	6	0
29	"	Low land	Ramachandra Iyer			10,440	143	8	9
30	"	D 1 01 1 1	G. Sreenivasachary			23,200	463	13	ő
31	"	Ponds &lowland	B. Singarababu		and the same of	14,355	331	5	6
32	"	Pond	T. Sadashiva Iyer		A. C.	5,000	76	8	6
33	,,,	Low land	S. Gopalachary			1,20,800	2,300	3	7
34	"	Tank	E. R. Sreenivasachary		111111111111111111111111111111111111111	1,20,000	2,000	"	
35	"	Pond	Sree Parthasarathy Swa		1	31,000	186	10	1
1	16 19	-	Temple	•••		2,800	48	4	4
36	"	" "	Janaki Ammal		110000	4,800	72	6	3
37	"	Lowland	Swami Sharvanam	***	Work			0	0
38	"	Tank	Prince of Arcot	***	WOLK D	rogressing.	51	14	2
39	19	Lowland	V. S. Ratnam			1,900	21	10	2
40	"	,,	Krishnaswamy Ayer			4,800	77	2	8
41	,,	,,	Sreenivasa Iyengar		•1	1,000			0

Table 'B' shows the list of places reclaimed by the owners themselves-after notification and prosecution where necessary.

TABLE B:-

Serial No.	Division.	Nature of place.	Owner.	della se	Action taken by Special Malaria Dept.	Result.
1	1	Tank	Chidambara Iyer		Notified	Filled up
2	2	Lowland	Mopurappah		Letter	do
3	2	Well	Government Salt Depot		do	do
4	2	Wells	Do		do	Covered with
5	2	Tank	P. L. Palaniappa Chetty		Prosecuted and prosecution withdrawn,	and trap door. Filled up.
6	2	Do	Oomer Sait		do	do
7	2	Do	O. Narayanaya		Notified.	do
8 9	3	Do Two wells	Krishnaswamy Iyengar Saravana Mudali and	Krishna-	do	do
	10	2 110 11010	swami Mudali		do	Covered
10	8	Pits	Do		do	Filled
11	3	One well	Munuram Pandia		do	do
12	3	Well	Sreenivasa Mudali			Covered with Cuddappah slabs.
13	10	Well	Jamal Mohideen Sahib		Notified.	Filled up
14	10	Pits	Hyduri Gardens		do	do
15	10	Do	Raghavelu Naidu		Prosecuted and	do
16	11	Well	Kundappa Mudali			Covered with Cudappah
17	11	Pits	Venkitapathi Naidu			slabs. Filled up
18	11	Do	Mooljee Jaithee		Notified	do
19	11	One well	T. Rangachari		By letter	Covered.
20	11	Well	Muthia Pillai		Prosecuted and fined	Filled up
21	11	Pit	Soory Bhan		Notified	Filled up
22	11	Do	Arumugha Naicker		do	do
23	11	Two pits	Eswariah		do	do
24	12	Well	Govinda Chetty			Covered,
25	12	Pits	Venkitapathi Naidu		Notified	Filled up
26	12	Pit	Subramani Iyer		Prosecuted, prosecution withdrawn	do

APPENDIX V.

Serial No.	Division.	Nature of place.	Owner.	Action taken by Special Malaria Dept.	Result.
27	13	Well	Arumugam Chetty	Prosecuted and fined	Covered.
28	13	Pit	Ethirajulu Naidu	Notified	Filled up
29	13	Do	Sundarabhashyam Naidu	do	do
30	13	One well	Amratha Ammal		Covered with Cudappah slabs.
31	14	One pond	Appaswami Mudaliar	do	Filled up
32	19	Pits	Dr. Subramania lyer	Letter	do
33	19	Well	Dhanakoti Ammal	Notified	do
34	19	Pits	Subramania Iyer		do
35	19	Well	Appavoo Mudali		do
36	19	Tank	Parvathi Ammal and Munuswami Mudali	Prosecuted	do
37	19	Two pits	Dewan Bahadur L. A. Govinda- raghava Iyer		do
38	19	Lowland .	Dewan Bahadur Krishnaswamy Iyer	Notified	do
39	19	Do	Batcha Garden		do
40	19	Tank	Vishwanatha Mudali		do
41	19	Three pits	Begum Sahib's Garden		do
42	19	Do	Sayed Khader Batcha Sahib		do
43	19	Two pits	Mrs. A. Firth	Notified	do
44	19	Five pits	Bhojammal	do	do
45	19	One pit	Krishnaswami Naicker	Prosecuted and fined	do
46	19	Do	Chitti Babu Naidu	Notified	do
47	19	Two pits	Naseeruddin Sahib	do	do
48	19	Do	Abdullah Sahib	do	do
49	19	Lowland	Amirunisa Begum Sahiba	do	do
50	19	One pit	Rev. J. S. M. Hooper	do	do
51	19		Trustees of Pachaiyappa's Char-	de	do
52	19	One well	ities. Guruswamy Gramany	do do	do
53	19		Sab Jan Sahib	Prosecuted and prosecution withdrawn.	do

The following is a list of cases that sent in an appeal to the Standing Committee of the Corporation against the action taken by this Department:—

TABLE C.

-				
No.	Owner's Name.	Appeal.	President's Order.	Standing Committee's Decision.
1	Pankajammal.	Requesting to retain a well in No. 4, Mannaraswami Coil Street, Royapuram.		No further action, as the well is cleaned and fish being introduced.
2	C. Sreenivasa Nayagar, Sec- retary to An- andashrama Sadhu Maha Sangham.	Requesting to retain the tank in 4/5, Vedavinaya-gar, Perambur Barracks Road.	If decided to close to come to an agreement with the San- gham	Once deferred and the Special Malaria Officer was requested to suggest methods for cleaning the tank. The tank was neither cleaned nor filled up. Again went to S. C. who resolved that the question may be dropped.
3	Trustees of Gangadeshwar Temple.	Requesting that the cost of filling up the lowland belonging to the temple for which a decree for Rs. 1,950-12-2 has been obtained, may be borne by the Corporation.	Cost to be borne by the temple	The request cannot be complied with. President's order confirmed,
4	Mirza Gulam Hussain Saib and two others.	Request to grant them permission to retain the tank in the 'Sirdar Jung's garden.'	To be filled up	Appeal rejected and the President's order con- firmed. Failed to fill up. The case is pending.
5	Doraiswamy Pillai.	Appeal to retain the tank in Suryanarayana Chetty Street.	To be filled up	Appeal rejected and the President's order con- firmed.
6	Andalammal	Appeal to retain the tank in Kalathiappa Mudali Street.	To be filled up and the party to pay Rs. 100.	Appeal was rejected and the party was asked to pay Rs. 100.
7	Rajoo Mudali.	Appeal stating his inability to pay Rs. 200 to fill up a pond in Ammen Coil Street.	To pay Rs. 200 towards filling.	President's order confirmed and the party to pay in instalments.
8	Seevaram Kakamma.	Appeal to retain the tank in 'Rama Bhavan' Ganga- deshwar Coil Road,	To be filled up	S. C, resolved that the tank may be retained according to conditions laid down by Special Malaria Officer failing which owner will be prosecuted.
9	T. Singaravelu Gramany.	Appeal to retain a pond in Suryanarayana Chetty Street.	To fill up	President's order confir- med and appeal reject- ed.

Table 'D' shows the list of places cleaned by the owners themselves when they were served with notices to fill it up:—

TABLE D.

	Divi- sion.	Owner.	Nature of the place and work done.
1	2	Murugesa Pillay	Well cleaned.
2	2	P. L. P. L. Palaniappa Chettiar	Do
3	8	Vedachela Mudali	Do
4	11	Trustees of Vigneswara Coil	Tank cleaned.
5	13	Maitland High Road	Well repaired and cleaned.
6	17	Lodd Govindoss Krishnadoss	Tank cleaned.
7	19	Rajoo Gramany	Two wells repaired and cleaned.
8	19	Abi Bullah Sahib	Tank cleaned.
9	19	Abdul Hussain	Well repaired and cleaned.
10	19	Mrs. A. Firth	, Well cleaned.
11	19	Krishnaswamy Naicker	Two wells cleaned.
12	19	Naseeruddin Sahib	One well cleaned.
13	19	Ramaswamy Chetty	Well repaired and cleaned.

In table 'E' given below is shown the amounts recovered from private owners towards the cost of work done departmentally on their behalf.

TABLE E.

No.	Name of the owner.	Estim		d	Cost is red b	y th	e	Cost	chai	r-	Cost			Remarks.
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A.	P	
1 2	Rajoo Gramany Rathnasabhapathy	400 2,223	0 4	0					14	50	342 200			President has shown conces- sion on appeal.
3	Mopurappah				15	8	9	15	8	9	15	8	9	
4	V. S. Krishnaswamy Iyer	0	0	0	52	8	0	52	8	0	52	8	0	
5	Arumugam Pillai	600					7							S. C. has shown concession on appeal.
6	Fathima Bee, Sheik Tippu Sahib				342	2	8	342	2	8	54	0	C	Undertaken on contract by the Corporation in view of the marshy land in the midst of a very unhealthy locality.
7	Padmanabha Mud- aliar	100	0	0	161	8	0	50	0	0	50	0	0	Concession shown by the Special Malaria Officer.
8	M. Ispahani & Sons.	500	0	(913	3	3	500	0	0	500	0	0	Contract under- taken by the Dept.
9	Mary Subramaniam.				3,273	7	3	2,996	1	7	1,996	1	7	Demand de- ceased on ap- peal.
10 11	Thirunarayanachari Govindachary				137 82	0 12		135 82	0 12		185 82	0 12		
12	Ramachandra Iyer.				289	6	0	289	6	0	150	0	0	Papers are with the Vakil for recovering the balance amount.
13	G. Sreenivasachary.				143	8	9	104	8	0	104	8	0	Concession shown by the S. M. O.
14	B. Singarababu				463	13	0	463	13	0	362	8	0	Letter addressed to pay the ba-
15	T. Sadasiva lyer, Devenshire house.	160	0	0	331	5	6	160	0		160	0	0	lance amount. Corporation has entered into a contract.

APPENDIX V.

TABLE E.—(Continued)

No.	Name of the owner.	Estim		_	Cost in red by Corpo tion	th ora-	e	Cost		r-	Cost	1000		Remarks.
		Rs.	A.	P		A.	P.		A.	P.		A.		
16 17	S. Gopalachary E.R.Sreenivasachary	750	0	0	76 2,300	8 8	6 7	76 760		6 0	76 760	8		Corporation ha
18	Manager, Sree Par- thasarathy Temple		0	0	186	10	1	186	10	1	186	10	1	contract.
19	Prince of Arcot		0	0		0		2,000			1,250			Letter has bee
20	Mrs. Janaki Ammal.				48	4	4	48	4	4	48	4	4	pay the balance
21 22	Swamisharvanam Lodd Govindoss				72	6	33	.2	6	3	72	6	5	
22	Krishnadoss				82	0	0	32	0	0	32	0	0	This is for clear
23 24	Nagarathnamal Inspector Salt Ab-				24	6	11	24	6	11	24	6	11	ing his tank.
	kari and Custom Dept,				102	15	0	102	15	0	162	15	0	
25	V. S. Ratnam	1000			51	14			14		51			
26	Krishnaswamy Iyer.				21	10			10	2		10	2	
27	Sreenivasa Iyengar.				77	2	8	77	2	8	77	2	8	

In the cases noted below the cost could only be recovered through a Court of Law

TABLE F.

Serial No.	Name.		Amo		L'OBIT OFGET	Result.
	her lameson		Rs.	A	P	
1	Gangatheswar low land		1,950	12		Execution proceed- ings are being taken against the trustees.
2	Padmavathi Ammal	in man	1,285	6	Rs. 1,086-10-1 with a deduction of Rs. 198-12-0 with costs.	ings are being taken against the
3	Vedachellam Pillai		411	1	6 Court decreed for the full amount with costs.	Do
4	P. Rajoo Gramany		342	14	0 20 -	Recovered from the party on 7-12-15.
5	P. Appaswamy Pillai		1,201	0	4 To pay Rs.1,269-9-I 10 with half costs	Recovered from party on 7-12-15.
6	Pakkam Abbu Chetty		482	8		Execution proceed- ings are being taken against the party.

Table 'G' shows the number of places yet to be reclaimed. In a number of these cases the owners were prosecuted and the right of reclaiming them obtained by a Magistrate's order. While in others the Corporation have entered into a contract with the parties for their reclamation without resorting to legal steps.

TABLE G.

Divi-	Name of the	Name of the owner.	Action taken.	Result.
D .22	piace		1	The second state of the
1	Tank	Parthasarathy Chetty	. Notified	A STATE OF THE STA
2	Two tanks	Mylaian alias Paliyan	. Fined	
3	Do	Duraiswami Pillai	Do	The best of the
3	Tank	Ramaswami Gramani	Do	Control of the last of the las
1	Do	Singaravelu Gramani	Do	and the second
11	Do	Adimoolam Pillai	Do	
11	Do	Andalammal	Case withdrawn	Rs. 100 and sanc- tioned by Standing
11	Pit	Narayana Reddy	Fined	Committee.
11	Tank	Chenniah Naidu	Do	
11	Do	P. N. Chidambara Mudaliar, Trustee of Padawattaman Temple.	Do	
12	Lowland & small pit	Rama Ammal and Lakshirri Ammal	Letter	Promised to pay Rs. 200 and Presi-
12	Pits Well	Perumal Pillai, Perundurai Thayar- ammal and Manickam Pillai Rajambammal	Prosecuted and convicted. Fined	dent consented.
14	Pond	C. A. P. Duraiswami Mudaliar		Promised to pay Rs. 350 and Presi- dent consented.
15	Do	Venkitapathy Naidu	Fined	
15	Tank	Appadurai Mudali	Do	
19	Pond	K. Sreenivasa Iyengar and S. Kasturi Ammal	Letter	Each consented to pay Rs. 100.
19	2 small pits	Vicar-General, Luz Church Road		To be done by the Corporation.
19	Tank and pits.	T. Kuppuswamy Gramany, Arumuga Gramany, Doraiswami Gramany and Papathi Ammal	Notified	
19	Pond	Rajoo Mudali		They have promised to pay Rs. 500 and accepted by the President. S. C. decided that he must pay at least
20	Pits	Valli Ammal	Fined	Rs. 200 since re- claimed.

The following is the list of places under the charge of P.W.D. or Military or Collector of Madras requiring reclamation.

- 1. A large number of pits in and around Mulakuthalam in Cochrane Basin Road.
 - 2. A large Military tank near Sepoy lines in Barracks Road.
 - 3. An extensive lowland near the Record Office.
- 4. Otary Nullah construction of pukkah masonry channel along the Brick-kiln Road.
- 5. Excavation of sand along the foreshore of the Beach between the Napier's bridge and San Thome Cathedral.
- 6. A large marshy tract on the sandy beach to the east of the Spring Haven Road and the north-east of the fort.
 - 7. One tank in the Government Muslim Hostel in Mount Road.
 - 8. Tank in Victoria Hostel.
 - 9. Tanks in Chepauk.
- 10. One tank in the Government House compound near the western side] of the servants' line.
- The ditch or drain connecting the Royapettah High Road, and intended to carry the overflow into the Buckingham Canal.
 - 12. Tank in Ritherdon Road, Vepery.

In table 'H' is shown the details of prosecutions, etc., instituted by the Malaria Department.

TABLE H .-

Division.	Section.	Number prosecuted.	Number with- drawn.	Number convicted,	Number dismissed by court.	Number pending.	Number complied after prose cution.
1	302	9	1	1		3	5
2	302	13	6	7			8
3	302	13	3	10			1
3	303	5	3	2 8			2
3	306	10	2	8			2 6 6 2 2 7
5	302	6	6				6
10	302	2	2 6 2 2				2
10	303	2	2				2
11	302	12	10			2	
11	303	9	6	2		1	8 2 1
12	302	9	5	3	1		2
12	303	19	3	13	3		1
13	302	2	1			1	***
13	303	6	5	1			5
15	302	6	3	3			1
15	303	2	1	1		***	
18	302	5	4	1		1	2
19	302	25	20	6 3		8	17
19	303	25	21	3		6	19

In this connection it may be as well to state that a prosecution is launched only as a last and desperate remedy when a case has turned out to be beyond all our powers of reasoning and persuasion; even then, greatest willingness is shown to meet the parties more than half way. The Corporation is willing even in these hard times of general financial stringency to do all it could in rendering financial aid to deserving cases and prosecutions are promptly withdrawn as soon as a party shows a real desire to comply with the notice served. Nevertheless it is to be regretted that in 61 instances the cases had to be pursued to convictions. It is, however, encouraging to note that the number of such prosecutions is comparatively small and continually diminishing.

From the above tables it will be seen that a large number of places are still awaiting reclamation. The work turned out during the year is small as compared with what it might be, although it is much more than what was done in previous years. But there are several difficulties in the way and these I would like to enumerate.

- Material for reclamation is not available within easy approach of every individual owner.
- 2. In some cases the cost of reclamation would mean spending a large amount over a land which will not be worth one-tenth of the cost even at the best of times; and this, no individual owner would willingly undertake.
- 3. Means for transhipment. In the beginning the work was conducted by means of carts drawn by bulls. Finding this costly, four motor lorries were purchased and with these the work went on satisfactorily for sometime. When I took charge of the department all the four lorries were engaged in the work of transhipping earth, sand, etc. But about the middle of April 1915 two of these were placed at the disposal of the Health Department for carrying on the conservancy work of the City, as it was found that, in certain congested parts of Madras, motor transhipment was more speedy and satisfactory than bullock cart transhipment. Since then reclamation was carried on by this department by means of only two lorries, but in course of time it was found that these were not quite satisfactory either. The amount of work done by the lorries could not be as great as it used to be; they are soon worn out and are not likely to stand heavy loading with mud, sand, &c., unless they are repeatedly attended to by intelligent mechanics. Thus they had to be under repairs during the greater part of the working days. The work is, however, pushed on by hand-carts and box-carts of the Health Department and every effort is made to hasten the work of reclamation of undesirable and unhealthy marshes, ponds, pits, &c. Given a suitable and steady means for conveying material for reclamation, this work can be proceeded with at a much more rapid rate.

With a view to overcome partially this difficulty of transhipping material required for reclamation, I suggested in one of my quarterly reports a fairly easy means of solving the problem and it is this:

At present about one-third of the rubbish of Madras is burnt and the resulting ashes heaped up at two stations one in the north at De Mellow's Road

and the other in the south at the Krishnampet incinerator. A large number of small incinerators, each able to consume from 12 to 15 cart-loads of rubbish and scattered about in Madras, are responsible for the disposal of a third or little more and the rest is being dumped in its crude state in the marshy lands between the M. & S. M. Railway tracts and the Otary nullah. Apparently the present incinerators are far removed from or incapable of accommodating the rubbish collected by carts working in certain divisions and hence the last named course, namely, dumping, is adopted. If then, we put up an incinerator at any place selected for filling and reclaim the land from the ash resulting from burnt rubbish we will be killing two birds with one stone, this of course means close cooperation between the Health Department and the Special Malaria Department and a good understanding between them as to the ways and means of meeting the expenses of an incinerator and for working the same. The initial outlay for one incinerator is estimated at Rs. 350 and the working expenses at Rs. 30 per mensem; but, it has to be noted that, in some instances, where an estimate was called for, it was found that not only would it take a period of 5 to 7 years to reclaim the land under question, but the total cost would also far exceed the cost estimated for filling from earth carted from outside. We are thus confronted with difficulties on every side; first, there is the prohibitive cost of reclaiming offensive ponds and marshes with earth carted from outside. Second there is the difficulty-more often the impossiblity-for one private owner to undertake such a task. Third, comes the consideration of the cost of puting up incinerators and their working and the difficulty of getting suitable places at close reach of our carts. And last, but not least, the objections often raised by the public around, on account of the nuisance from such incinerators have to be counted upon. Nuisance there is bound to be to a certain degree, but under proper supervision and care, a good deal of it may be overcome; one has to look to the eventual benefits. The Corporation has to carry on anti-malarial measures, and therefore to see that offensive ponds and marshes are reclaimed. It has also got to do the conservancy work of the City, and see the rubbish of the town is properly disposed of. Both these objects should be obtained at the cheapest cost to the rate-payer; for this, it is necessary that there should be proper understanding and co-operation between the individual who is the owner of the land, and the Corporation, who want to build incinerators thereon, and the work of reclamation should be pushed on with advantage to both parties. It is here that the Health Department of the Corporation have a free scope and with a properly sketched out programme, the many offensive places in and around the thickly populated centres in Madras my be rendered useful and the congestion around relieved by building on the spot so relcaimed.

4. Laws delay—perhaps inevitable in a number of cases—is one other cause of delay in starting our work. Moreover the law is sometimes difficult to please. We say there is such and such a pond or rather collections of water which is emphatically dangerous from a malarial stand-point; we pray that the parties may be ordered to do what we have asked them to do in the notice served on them or that, if they fail to do so within a reasonable time, we may be permitted to do the same and recover the cost from the parties. So far as we are concerned it is a plain case; in fact, nothing could be plainer. But 'no' says the Law 'I want

you to prove first that the particular collection of water is a tank, pit or well, &c., within the meaning of the Act.' It is no use merely arguing that the collection of water is undoubtedly dangerous from a malarial stand-point. Certain temporary ponds, puddles, &c., formed soon after the monsoons, in certain burrow pits and other excavations, were held to be merely 'depressions' and not pits, tanks or wells, &c., within the meaning of the Act and therefore no action lay in such cases. It is submitted that sections 302 and 304 of the Madras City Municipal Act may be modified as indicated hereunder since it may help us in overcoming the difficulties experienced at present.

Section 302.—If in the opinion of the President (a) any pool, ditch, tank, well, quarryhole, drain, water course, depression or any collection of water; or

- (b) any cistern or other receptacle for water, whether within or outside a building; or
- (c) any land on which water accumulates and which is situated within a distance of one-hundred yards from any building used as a dwelling house, is or is likely to become a breeding place of mosquitoes or in any other respect a nuisance, the President may, by notice in writing, require the owner thereof to fill up, cover over or drain off the same within a specified time and in such a manner and with such materials as the President shall prescribe, or to take such order with the same for removing or abating the nuisance as the President shall prescribe.

Section 304.—If the owner on whom a requisition is made under section 302 to fill up, cover over, or drain off 'a well delivers to the President, within the time prescribed for compliance therewith, written objection to such requisition, the President shall report such objections to the Standing Committee and shall make further enquiry into the case, and he shall not institute any prosecution under section 420 for failure to comply with such requisition except with the approval of the Standing Committee, but the President may, nevertheless, if he deems the execution of the work called for by such requisition to be of urgent importance, proceed in accordance with section 442 (2) and pending the Standing Committee's disposal of the question whether the said well shall be permanently filled up, covered over or otherwise dealt with, may cause such well to be securely covered over, so as to prevent the ingress of mosquitoes, and in every such case the President shall determine, with the approval of the Standing Committee, whether the expense of work already done as aforesaid shall be paid by such owner or by the President out of the Municipal funds or shall be shared, and, if so, in what proportions.

- 1. No new well, tank, pond, cistern or fountain shall be dug or constructed without the previous permission in writing to the President.
- 2. If any such work is begun or completed without such permission, the President may either
- (a) by written notice require the owner or other person, who has done such work to fill up or demolish such work in such manner as the President shall prescribe, or

(b) grant written permission to retain such work, but such permission shall not exempt such owner from proceedings for contravening the provisions of subsection (1)

Closely connected with this question is that of new excavations, which soon after monsoons, became dangerous breeding grounds for anophelene mosquitoes. Bye-laws 270 and 271 under section 409 (30) of Madras City Municipal Act, 1904, regarding excavation of earth or sand, enact,

- 270. "Without the sanction of the President no person shall for the purpose of obtaining earth or sand for sale make any such excavation as is likely to cause stagnation of water nor without sanction shall any person make such excavation for building purposes within 50 feet of any existing or proposed building."
- "An appeal shall lie to the Standing Committee against any refusal of the President to grant such sanction."
- 271. "Any person offending against this bye-law shall be punishable with a fine which may extend to twenty rupees, and in the case of a continuing breach, with a fine which may extend to ten rupees for every day during which the breach continues after conviction for the first breach."

And according to this we have to prove two facts namely,

- 1. That the excavation was made within 50 feet of a habitation.
- 2. That the earth excavated was sold or was used for building purposes.

It is not possible in most cases to prove either of these or both and thus no action lies against the defaulter.

Recently an alteration of this bye-law was suggested by the Government for approval of the Corporation but as the Commissioners did not approve of the proposal, it was dropped.

It is submitted that, in the interests of public health, the Corporation will reconsider the proposition and approve of the alterations as suggested by the Government.

Examples of such unlawful excavations even at a few yards from a dwelling house, are not wanting in the midst of hutting grounds and paracherries. In fact these excavations are made to obtain earth for erecting the walls of the future hut which is to be inhabited. Deep pits are thus formed and during the monsoons and after they form prolific breeding grounds for anophelene mesquitoes, more dangerous than the existing ponds and tanks.

Costs of reclamation and amounts recovered.

Table 'E' on page 24 gives details of this. Attention is drawn to the great variations in the estimated costs, and cost actually incurred and recovered.

At the start when reclamation work was commenced, no consideration appears to have been bestowed on the question whether the costs of such reclamation was to be borne by the Corporation or the person to whom the

reclaimed place belonged. The Government had made a grant with the specific object of carrying anti-malarial measures, and reclamation wherever possible, of dangerous offensive places formed the first and the toremost anti-malarial measure. So long as the money, which was spent for such sanitary purpose and under legal authority, was accounted for by the submission of a daily muster of coolies, etc., under the officer's direct supervision, it was believed that the total amounts spent would represent the quantity of work done. On this score no estimates were got for each individual case. Equally there appears to have been no idea of recovering the costs of such works in part or wholly from the owners whose land or lands were thus improved.

Since I took charge of this office in January last year, I thought it would be beneficial, not only for the malaria funds but also to the Corporation eventually, to recover monies spent by us on behalf of private property. Thus I called upall old records, started working out details, and submitted bills. For this, my experience at Ennore helped me a good deal and during the last year a fairly good sum of money was so realised. Meanwhile the Auditors objected the bills submitted for want of 'sanctioned estimates'. To satisfy the Auditors and to enable us to apportion the exact cost of each place of reclamation to the owner co cerned, I began to get estimates in all cases. But here there was some difficulty. The Malaria Department was given no special staff of Overseers and Surveyors to render such accounts and the Works Department found this work very much interfered with their legitimate work. I had therefore to ask the one Surveyor in my office who was meant to prepare block maps, charts, etc., to dothis estimating for me.

On 11th August 1915, I asked the Standing Committee to delegate to me some powers to undertake reclamation work without their formal sanction and as a result I was empowered to do works involving Rs. 200 or less.

There are several reasons for the great divergence of cost between the estimates and the expenses.

- (a) Change of Place.—The estimates may have been prepared on the calculation of our obtaining earth from one place, but during the course of work, it was found that earth here was either exhausted or was difficult to excavate and load, and therefore a new site, mostly at some distance from the original one, had to be selected. This was so in the case of Mr. Sreenivasacharya in Edward Elliot's Road, for, the place from which we were taking earth near Nochi Kuppam was changed to one further south near the San Thome Church.
- (b) Excavation of Surrounding Earth on High Ground.—This was undertaken in certain cases where the excavation could be easily made without rendering the whole plot of ground a low-land or less valuable. By this the heavy cost of work by the lorry was overcome. Hence a decrease of estimated cost.
- (c) The Exactness of the estimates.—I know in some cases where the depth of a pond or tank was 10 or 12 feet, it was estimated as 3 or 4 feet. In estimating no-consideration was given for such items as wear and tear of lorry and supervising charges.

(d) The lorries would very often break down suddenly during a day's work so that while the coolies had to be paid wages for a full day, the work would probably have been for half a day or less sometimes; and these coolies had to be put on for work of some minor importance at the place.

If really the charges for supervising and wear and tear of lorries are deducted from our accounts, estimates and expenses very nearly approximate.

Drainage.—The preparation of a scheme for draining the water logged area in Furasawakam is well advanced under the guidance of Mr. Barker, the Special Anti-Malaria Engineer, and even in its stage of a 'scheme' it has resulted in the draining of a large quantity of water from either side of Brick Kiln Road and tracts which used to be full of water in this season were quite dry. It is expected that the whole area will be completely cleared of all swamps as soon as the scheme is put into effect. A separate report on this will be submitted by Mr. Barker. I take this opportunity of bringing to the notice of the Engineer the possibility of draining the following:—(1) The marshy land in and around Korukupet and Washermanpet and (2) the land to the west of the Office of the Commissioner of Police and close to the Buckingham Canal.

Quininisation—(A) Through Corporation Agency.—For house to house administration of quinine to all those that needed it, and to women and children in particular, nine nurses were employed till 8th March 1915 and six during the rest of the year. Three Malaria dispensaries one each at Dhobipet, Royapuram and Purasawakam and the Corporation Dispensary at Washermanpet did very useful work in this direction and they were all very popular. The tables given below under statistics show the number of persons treated by nurses and at the dispensaries.

- (B) Through Social Workers.—1. A supply of quinine and Magnessium Sulphate was made to Mrs. Whitehead at her request for distribution amongst the children in Nallancheri in Teynampet.
- 2. The Superintendent of the night-school, Purasawakam gets a free supply of quinine every month for the children attending the school.

It is desirable that some more of the Social Service Societies in Madras should help the Corporation in this direction, and it will always be the aim of the Corporation to try and arrange, as far as possible, for a supply of quinine to schools, asylums or other institutions, where the proper distribution of quinine can be satisfactorily arranged.

Vital Statistics and Observations.—It may be said at the outset that the conditions of the health of the city as far as malaria is concerned are very encouraging. The anti-malarial campaign inaugurated at great cost has worked to a great advantage and malaria and malarial mortality have steadily decreased over the entire City. Certain parts of Madras which used to be very unhealthy on account of malarial fevers and hence more or less deserted have been rendered healthier and people are going back to their residences.

In the year under review the total mortality was 36.0 per mille as against 46.6 per mille in 1914 and the causes conducive to such happier times have been indicated in the report of the Health Officer. Amongst these causes decreased malaria has contributed to rendering the city healthier and to keeping down the total mortality rate.

Deaths from Malaria in 1915.—There were 4.5 per mille of fever deaths including deaths from malaria in 1915 as against 6.7 per mille in 1914 or 12.5 per cent. of total deaths as against 14.3 per cent. in 1914. Deaths from malaria as registered worked to 3.3 per mille as against 5.1 in 1914 or 9 per cent. of total deaths as against 11 per cent. in 1914.

As our anti-malarial operations are chiefly confined to certain parts of Madras as stated already, it may be desirable to study the results of our work with the figures of vital statistics for these parts.

Tondiarpet (1st, 2nd and 3rd Divisions) of Madras.

	year.			
Total number of treatments	 1915	70,527		
Do	 1914	64,739		
Fresh infections	 1915	6,597		
Do	 1914	13,261		a statement
Total deaths	 1915	3,384	44.5	
Do	 1914	4,049	53.2	
Average for 10 years		4,167	54.8 !	
Fever deaths	 1915	813	10.7	per mille.
Do	 1914	935	12.3	
Average for 10 years		1,005	13.2	
Infantile deaths	 1915	894	327.6)	per 1,000
Do	 1914	928	332.4	births
Average for 10 years		1,095	358.5)	registered.

For detailed table see Appendix '6' From the above table it is obvious that during 1915 there was an encouraging fall in the death-rate from fevers, and also in infantile mortality, although the latter is still appallingly high. The detailed table in Appendix '6' shows there was a sudden rise in fever mortality in March and April 1915 and while commenting on this in my second quarterly report I said as follows:—

"The Health Officer reported to me that in March last there was a rise in fever mortality in this area and on very careful enquiry, it was found that as many as nine deaths from fever were reported from a small paracherry in Cochrane Basin Road in one week where really there was a sharp outbreak of malarial fevers. The nurse cencerned was directed to pay more frequent visits to this area and the swamps, Railway burrow-pits, and ponds, etc., were at once cleaned and petrolised and as a result, the fevers were quickly arrested.

"The above is by no means a solitary or isolated instance. In fact it is merely a type of the numerous foci for mischief with which this Division abounds. Indeed the state of affairs in Tondiarpet is such that at any time there might be a general epidemic of varying degrees of severity; for, when one reflects

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over the enormous possibilities for mischief afforded by such conditions as the existence of (1) the numerous swampy areas in and around Korukupet and Washermanpet, (2) the unused dyeing and paddy pots, and (3) the extensive Railway burrow-pits on either side of the railway line running through these parts freely breeding mosquito larvæ of even dangerous descriptions, one need not be surprised if it should unfortunately happen that there is a great recurrence of such an epidemic as that which devastated these parts in 1912-13.

"As for remedial measures nothing short of radical procedure will probably be of any avail here; the whole of the swampy area has to be thoroughly drained. As for the dyeing and paddy pots action could not be taken under sections 302 and 303 of the Municipal Act but under separate sections dealing with removal of filth round human habitation. This course however involves some avoidable delay; nevertheless some satisfactory work is being turned out in this direction. Dealing with the railway burrow-pits is even a more difficult step as it appears that the Corporation cannot make its voice felt by the Railway authorities."

There was a steady fall till September when there was a small rise again but this was not of much consequence and the timely measures undertaken have since then improved the conditions. The remarks made above hold good at present as at the time they were made. But it is gratifying to note that the vast and extensive marshy tract in Washermanpet and Korukupet is being steadily but slowly reclaimed by the burnt ash from the incinerators working there. Much remains to be done still and the best results are obtainable only when every landed proprietor who owns a tank or a pond or a well is determined to make his tank pond or well innocuous from mosquito larvæ.

Purasawakkam (11th Division.)

	Year.			
Total number of treatments	 1915	39,800		
Do	 1914	43,827		
Fresh infections	 1915	2,319		
Do	 1914	11,678		
Total deaths	 1915	1,413	34.0	1
Do	 1914	2,143	51.6	
Average for 10 years		1,676	40.4	per mille.
Fever deaths	 1915	175	4.2	per mine.
Do	 1914	308	7.5	
Average for 10 years		302	7.3	J
Infantile deaths	 1915	431	269.8) per 1,000
Do	 1914	552	358.0	} births
Average for 10 years		499	299.2	j registered.

This is an area giving us lot of anxiety and we are always in a state of 'watchful expectancy'. The months of March, September and December were bad, but compared with 1914, the conditions are very gratifying. The fever mortality is only 4.2 per mille as against 7.5 in 1914 and the infantile mortality 269.8 against 358.0 per 1,000 births. The total mortality figures for the months of July

August and September 1915 showed a rise and in drawing up the report for the quarter ending with September 1915 I submitted the following:—

"A reference to the statistical figure for this quarter may, at first sight, lead one to think that malarial conditions have shown encouraging improvements during this quarter but as a matter of fact the riverse seems to be the truth. It is true that there is a noticeable decrease under the heads of total number of cases treated and fresh infections but the chief explanation for this lies in the fact that only six nurses were working during this quarter as against nine in the corresponding quarter of last year. It is also true that there is some decrease under the heads of total deaths, fever deaths and infantile deaths, both as compared with figures for last year and that for the average for ten years; but then one has to remember that last year there was a fairly severe epidemic of cholera which vitiated our figures for that year; further much reliance could not be placed on figures for fever deaths as these are not reliable as is so often pointed out. The most reliable factor however is 'Infantile mortality' the figures for which show no appreciable change at all, except in Tondiarpet where there is some noticeable decrease.

"Apart from comparisons, the figures for fever deaths and infantile mortality are by themselves yet too high. In spite of the popular opinion I beg to submit that malaria has not gone down during this quarter and that there is no use in deceiving ourselves into a false sense of security that malaria is going down, whereas as a matter of fact, it is just the other way. From what I know of local conditions, the extent of infection as judged by the number of infected slides in cases of random sampling and in those from the Malaria Dispensaries and from what I could read from the figures of Vital Statistics I come to the conclusion that, whatever the cause of it may be, the situation that had to be faced was one of increased malarial infection. At the same time it has to be noted that the large total mortality need not give us any alarm, for much of it seems to be due to causes other than malaria or fevers, although deaths from malaria are by themselves higher than they should be. Thus the total number of deaths during this quarter in the Municipal divisions concerned was 1,618 the chief contributing factors of which are:—

1.	Diarrhoea		 	265
2.	Fevers (including mala	ria)	 	237
3.	Dysentery		 	210
4.	Respiratory diseases		 	175

"It seems as though the quarter under review was specially an unhealthy one for which the unusually heavy summer rains may be a contributary cause; at any rate it is always held to be so as far as malaria is concerned. It is well-known that fresh inoculations occur most frequently at the beginning and end of great summer rains; further, rains also tend to bring on relapses, which, in turn, operate to increase the number of fresh infections, as patients with frequent relapses tend to show more game tides than those without them. Sir Ronald Ross further holds that they also increase the biting and decrease the recovery factor of the epidemiological formula. For these reasons it may well be that the

unusually heavy summer rains of this year may be at least one,—if not the only one, of the factors for the increase of malaria during this quarter.

"As soon as it became known that malaria was on the increase prompt and vigorous measures were at once adopted especially in the direction of quininisation and petrolising and otherwise dealing with temporary puddles and pools formed as a direct result of the said rains. How far these measures will tend to check malaria, the next quarter will doubtless show. Without desiring to be too much of an optimist or a prophet I however venture to express the hope that the measures so far taken will have every tendency to make the present out break of malaria a very short-lived one."

And as said above the conditions rapidly improved and the succeeding months witnessed a decreased malarial infection and total mortality.

As already said above a large quantity of water in the shallow grounds on either side of Brick Kiln Road was drained by the Anti-Malarial Engineer and this has helped us a great way in keeping down the fevers in this part of the city.

Mylapore (19th Division).

Total number of treatments	 1915	9,958		
Do	 1914	16,820		
Fresh infections	 1915	2,316		
Do	 1914	5,023		
Total deaths	 1915	1,231	35.87	
Do	 1914	1,708	48.8	
Average for 10 year		1,005	33.4	11-
Fever deaths	 1915	83	2.4 per mi	ne.
Do	 1914	183	5.3	
Average for 10 years		237	6.9]	
Infantile deaths	 1915	331	253.8) Per 1,	000
Do	 1914	359	295.0 Birtl	ıs
Average for 10 years	 n.1	Son Fin	313.2 registe	red.

Anti-malarial measures in this part of the city are conducted with much less opposition and greater co-operation and necessarily better work of a permanent nature was done during the year under review. This has resulted in a perceptiable improvement from the point of view of malaria. The total mortality was 35.8 per mille as against 48.8 per mille in 1914 and the mortality from fever 2.4 as against 5.3 or 6.75 per cent. of the total mortality as against 10.90 per cent. in 1914. That is while the fall in total mortality for 1915 was only 26.65 per cent. that from fevers was 54.70 per cent. Nor is the infantile mortality behind. It was 253.8 against 295.0 in 1914.

MADRAS, 19th June 1916.

K. RAGHAVENDRA ROW, B.A., M.B. & C.M.,

Special Malaria Officer.

APPENDIX '1.'

Statement of employees working in the Special Malaria Department during 1914 and 1915.

10.	desired to the last the second	Pay or salary	per mensem.	at Impost stone
Serial No.	Name of office.	On the 31st Dec. 1914.	During 1915.	Remarks.
	Special Malaria Office.	Rs.	Rs.	o madage to skind
mili	General Indoor Staff.	and the same	at a code his	ec.lm/
1	Special Malaria Officer	1,000	400	The state of the s
2	Head Clerk	40	40	The above the pre-
3	Accountant	30	30	ou toughed start sint:
4	Clerk (branch office)	30	Nil	Abolished.
5	Clerk and Typist at Rs. 25+1	26	30	t lo redmin later
6	Cycle peons at Rs. 9+1 each	40	20	Reduction.
7	Peons at Rs. 8+1 each	18	18	pd pd
8	Watchmen at Rs. 8+1 each	18	18	Sallesly telot
	Total	1,202	556	or Or and converts
-3	Investigation Staff.			Person dealer
1	Laboratory Assistant at Rs.100+20+ 15+8 per mensem	143	Nil	Rs. 20 special, Rs. 15 travelling, Rs. 8 house rent allow-
2	Sub-Asst, Surgeon at Rs. 50+15 per mensem	0-	Nil	ances. Reduction.
3	Surveyors at Rs. 60+5 each	260	65	Rs. 5 Cycle allow- wance. Reduction.
4	Laboratory Attendant	30	30	wanter reduction.
5	Mosquito catchers at Rs. 10 each	40	30	Reduction.
6	Peons at Rs. 8+1 each	. 18	Nil	Do.
7	Lascars at Rs. 8 each	. 88	9	Do. One lascar at
	Total	644	134	Rs. 9 per mensem.
-	Prevention Staff.			
	(a) Oiling.	West err	STATE OF STATE OF	The same of the
1	Out-door Assistants at Rs. 140 + 25 each	220	165	Rs. 25 carriage al-
2	Supervisors at Rs. 100+5 each	. 210	210	lowance. Reduction. Rs. 5 Cycle allow- ance.

10.		Pay or salary	per mensem.	
Serial No.	Name of office.	On the 31st Dec. 1914.	During 1915.	Remarks.
-1116	(a) Oiling—(continued).	Rs.	Rs.	States slong the La
3	Foremen at Rs. 30 each	90	90	District results and
4	Cycle peon at Rs. 9+1	10	Nil	Reduction.
5	Peons at Rs. 8+1 each	45	27	Do.
	Total	685	492	telas of the color
1	Nurses at Rs. 200 each	1,800	600	6 Nurses at Rs. 100 each.
2	Sub-Asst. Surgeons at Rs. 50 + 15 each	130	195	Rs. 15 Conveyance allowance. In 1915 3 Sub-Asst. Sur-
3	Clerks at Rs. 15+1 each	32	32	geons.
4	Compounders at Rs. 12+1 each	39	39	Court Canal. In th
5	Peons at Rs. 8+1 each	99	81	Reduction.
1	Total	2,100	947	busineds illust
1	Motor Lorry Staff.			believe are see best
1	4 Drivers at Rs. 40 each	160	160	officed up. Between
2	4 Cleaners at Rs. 10 each	40	40	der tendency. In
3	4 Cleaners at Rs. 8 each	32	32	or all to hook be
610	Total		232	operat sme the c
1	1 Head Maistry	20	20	rogen alw mont the
2	3 Process Servers at Rs. 15each	45	Nil	Reduction.
3	39 Maistries at Rs. 15 each	585	180	Only 12 maistries in
4	large than the probability of the second	450	120	1915. 10 fishermen at
5		. 8	Nil	Rs. 12 each in 1915 Reduction.
6	60 Oiling coolies at Rs. 8 each	480	336	Only 42 coolies were retained in 1915.
1	30 Fishermen coolies at Rs. 8 each	. 240	Nil	
1	168 cleaning coolies at As. 6 each per day	1,890	675	Only 60 coolies were working in 1915.
	3 Dispensary Sweepers at Rs. 2 each	. 6	6	
1	Total	3,724	1,337	and to red number
100	Grand Total	8,587	3,698	Dear Soundate
1	i.e.,	1,03,044	44,376	per annum.

APPENDIX 2.

A report on "Buckingham Canal as a Breeding Ground for Mosquitoes."

History.—" The Buckingham Canal is a salt water navigation canal, tidal to a great extent wherever the river bars are open, which extends for 262 miles along the East Coast of the Madras Presidency from Pedda Ganjam in Guntur District, southwards through Madras City, and into Markanam in South Arcot. At Pedda Ganjam it communicates with the fresh water high level canal of the delta system of the Kistna river and so with the Godavery delta canals and thus opens up water communication with the port of Cocanada, making a total length of 462 miles of main navigable canal. The Buckingham Canal runs within three miles of the coast throughout its entire length and many portions of it are within half a mile of the sea. It utilises some portion of the Pulicat Lake.

"The excavation of the section from Madras City to this Lake was begun as long ago as 1806 as a private enterprise and was known after its originator as Cochrane's Canal. In 1837 this was taken over by Government, but up to 1876 only 51 lakhs have been spent in extending it. It was at this time called the East Coast Canal. In the great famine of 1876-1878 it was resolved to take up the completion of the undertaking as a relief work, and an expenditure of over 29 lakhs was incurred. It was renamed the Buckingham Canal after the Duke of Buckingham and Chandos, then Governor of Madras. Up to date the total capital cost has amounted to 90 lakhs. The chief difficulty in maintaining it in order was that, as it crossed the whole drainage of the country it was extremely liable to be silted up. Between 1883 and 1891 large expenditure was incurred in remedying this tendency. In ordinary years the traffic upon it, though it amounts to 121 millions of tons annually, is insufficient to meet the working expenses and a deficit of about of Rs. 20,000 occurs. The railway along the coast, which has been opened since the canal was constructed has robbed it of the long distance traffic which it was originally designed to carry. The chief traffic along it at present is salt from the various coast factories and firewood from Sriharikota to Madras City, but in bad seasons it is of value in connecting the two fertile deltas with the poorer country further south. Cargo boats and boats belonging to Government and private individuals ply along it. Wharves have been constructed at interval for their use and there is also a series of traveller's bungalows upon the banks."

Course in the City of Madras.—The canal enters the City of Madras at its northern limit at Satankadu and runs south along the western limit at Tendiarpet and is here at a distance of over a mile from all human habitations. It crosses the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway line south-west of Massey & Co. (iron works) and turning slightly eastwards runs down south close to the west of the portions of Georgetown constituting Municipal Divisions 7, 8 and 9. A portion of the canal between the Basin Bridge and the Elephant Gate Bridge is situated within the enclosure of the Salt Depot and here a number of branch canals are opened by that department. Of these the easternmost branch sometimes known as the "Old Moat" has attracted some attention which will be referred to later in this report. From the Elephant Gate Bridge it takes its course between People's Park and Central Station and joins

the Cooum River at the College Bridge. The canal starts again from the Cooum River South-west of Napier's Bridge and west of Marine Villa and runs southwards through Chepauk close to the west of the row of public offices facing the Triplicane beach, forming thereafter the eastern boundary of Triplicane. From near Barber's Bridge it runs slightly westwards for about a few hundred yards and then passes through Mylapore and Adyar in a south-westerly direction and ends its course for the City of Madras by entering the river Adyar. It is thus seen that it traverses through the City of Madras for a length of nearly 10 miles and in the greater part of its course, i.e., from the Basin Bridge southwards it runs through very thickly populated parts of Madras as Georgetown and Triplicane.

It is therefore of the utmost importance to investigate whether it offers suitable conditions for the breeding of mosquitoes and if so, how far it is dangerous from a malarial standpoint.

Mosquito Survey.—The portion of the canal situated between Basin. Bridge in the north and the bridge in Luz Church Road in the south was chosen for purposes of investigation and for convenience of tabulation and description this was again split up into eight smaller sections (vide below). Both culex and anophelene larvæ were found breeding in abundance everywhere. But our immediate concern is, however, only with the anophelene, some species of which alone are malarial carriers so far as it is known at present, and the following table shows the kinds of anophelene mosquitoes breeding in the several sections:—

No.	Section.	Species of mosquitoes.	Remarks.
1	From Basin Bridge to Elephant Gate Bridge	A. Rossii	Few only.
2	Branch canal (old moat) in the enclosure of the Salt Depot	A. Culicifacies A. Rossii	Malaria carrier.
3	Elephant Gate Bridge to College Bridge College	A. Culicifacies A. Barbirostris	In small pools on the banks of canals.
4	Near Marine Villa in Chepauk to Bridge in Pycroft's Road	A. Rossii	The man harmonia area
5	Bridge in Pycroft's Road to that in Ice House Road		to have an orange
6	From Bridge in Ice House Road to that in Edward Elliot's Road	A. Rossii	Few only.
7	From the Bridge in Edward Elliot's Road to Barber's Bridge.		Few only.
8	Barber's Bridge to Bridge in Luz Church Road		during Claby a

A Striking Observation.—It will be seen from the above that the the parts of Madras close to the canal in the regions noted in columns 2 and 3 are dangerous zones from a malarial point of view. In sections shown in columns 1, 6 and 7 the anophelene mosquitoes are far fewer in number than in other places and a large number of Haplochilus fish (larvicidal) were present which cannot have their full play in the midst of weeds, leaves, etc., floating on the surface of water. In the present state of the canal in the other regions these fish do not appear to be able to thrive and here very large numbers of culex and anophelene larvæ are found breeding, and this difference in the distribution of mosquito larvæ in the different courses of the same canal is striking and calls for some explanation.

An Explanation Suggested:—If then mosquito larvæ abound in some portions of the same canal and not in others, it suggests itself that the surroundings or the composition of water or both are favourable, or at any rate not inimical, to mosquito life in some places, but unfavourable or even inimical in others. For one cause or another, such as the continual silting up of the bed of the canal, the consequent stagnation favouring decomposition of dead and decaying matter that may fall into it, as for example, the leaves and twigs of the overhanging branches on either bank, or from the formation, as water recedes, of small pools and puddles on either banks, the water of the canal to the south of Elephant Gate Bridge is foul in appearance, unpleasant in its odour and dirty—brown in colour—not unlike the appearance, colour and odour of a neglected cess pool; in fact in some portions of Triplicane where sewage overflow is allowed to run into the canal, it is no exaggeration to say that the canal is a huge cesspool and nothing less.

The condition of the canal to the north of the Elephant Gate bridge is not nearly so deplorable and with this is correlated the fact of the comparative freedom from mosquito larvæ here. For the purposes of this paper, this region may be broadly divided in two portions, namely, one under the control and within the limits of the Salt Department and situated near human habitations, and the other portion beyond this adjoining Tondiarpet which is at a safe distance from all human habitations and need not on that ground alone require much attention at present. Again the region of the canal within the enclosure of the Salt Depot is kept fairly clean and the surface of the water, which by the way is a very wide one, is kept in constant agitation by wind and by the frequent movement of boats; hence it is no wonder that this offers no congenial breeding ground for mosquitoes. On the other hand, it is to be noted in this connection that where a branching canal-here "the old moat" referred to already-is neglected and is allowed to silt up, the resulting conditions of stagnation, decomposition, etc., favour mosquito breeding. Of the three or four branch canals in the Salt Depot, it is only this neglected one that breeds dangerous mosquito larvæ. From these facts the conclusion is irresistable that the striking difference in the distribution of the mosquito larvæ in the different portions of the Buckingham Canal is mainly, if not chiefly, a product of the varying conditions of the canal in its several portions.

Suggestions for improvements.—It is evident from the above that the portions of the canal that require urgent and immediate attention are—

- 1. The portion to the south of the Elephant Gate bridge.
- 2. The "Old Moat" above referred to.

Regarding the first, it is to be observed at the outset that the most satisfactory and radical measure of filling up is not within the range of practical sanitation; for one thing it has cost several lakhs to dig and would cost at a very modest computation as many lakhs to fill up; for another it has been serving some useful purpose both to Government and to trade by affording facilities for boat transport of salt, fuel, etc. It is therefore proposed to adopt some conservative methods aimed at approximating the condition of the portion of the canal to the south of Elephant Gate bridge (where mosquito larvæ of even dangerous descriptions abound) to that which obtains to its north where there is comparative freedom from this dangerous pest. The measures calculated to produce this desired result are—

- 1. Removal of silt and maintenance of a proper gradient ensuring an uninterrupted flow down the canal.
- 2. Systematic cutting off of overhanging branches with the double object firstly of preventing leaves, twigs, etc, from falling into the water and getting decomposed and secondly, of exposing the water edges to the direct rays of the sun.
- 3. Maintenance of clean cut sloping edges so that the water level as it recedes may leave no pools and puddles.
- 4. Maintenance of a careful watch against the digging of pits and removal of earth from the sloping banks.
 - 5. As far as feasible no sewage must be allowed to run into it.

Regarding the "old moat" the case is somewhat different. It is evident from the conditions of the other branches of the canal in the enclosure of the Salt Department that, if the department only minds it, this neglected portion too can be certainly kept in a satisfactory condition, but the department disowns all responsibility on the ground that it was originally used by the Municipal Corporation for the boat transport of night-soil punts and that it was at no time in the possession or use of the department. For some years past it is not being used even by the Corporation, as a result of which it has silted, and is overgrown with rank weeds and vegetation. To make matters worse the sewage overflow from Georgetown also gets into it.

The most satisfactory and at the same time practicable method of getting rid of this nuisance is the entire filling up of this—a measure eminently desirable, if one remembers that it is within a dangerous distance of certain thickly populated parts of Georgetown. The earth for filling up is easily obtainable from the Choolai incinerator just to the west of Salt Cotaurs and the cost of filling up this portion which is about 1,500 ft. long, 50 feet wide and 10 feet deep on an average may approximately cost Rs. 5,000. Till such time as this desirable measure is not

carried out it is very urgent and necessary that the following palliative measures at least be adopted:—

- 1. Removal of silt and maintenance of proper gradient of flow.
- 2. Cleaning the moat of all its weeds and rank vegetation.
- 3. Prevention of the overflow of sewage.
- 4. Ensuring constant agitation of water directing that private boats shall ply through this portion of the canal.

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APPENDIX '3'.

A report on the Cooum River, as a breeding ground for anophelene-mosquitoes.

History—" Cooum (Kuvam) River in Madras formed by the junction of the surplus water of a tank in the village of Kuvam in the Conjeevaram Taluk of Chingleput District, and the Old Bangaru Channel. It irrigates Kadambattur, Tinnanur and other villages, and from a dam thrown across it at Koratur sends down a supply to the Chembrembakam tank through the new Bangaru Channel. It then irrigates Vayanallur, Ayanambakam and other villages of the Saidapet Taluk and finally flows through the heart of Madras City, into the Bay of Bengal near the Fort St. George. In the latter part of its course the stream except in the rains is insufficient to keep an open channel and a sand bar forms across the mouth, converting the river into a brookish lagoon. At present some of the sewage of Madras passes into this and the stream has thus obtained an unsavoury reputation. The new drainage scheme for the city will, however, remove the sewage to a farm to the north and effect, it is hoped, a great improvement in the present condition of the lower reaches of the river." (Imperial Gazetteer of India 1908).

Course in the City of Madras.—Within the Municipal limts of the City of Madras the Cooum River flows from west to east in a tortuous course, demarcating the boundary lines between the following Divisions: 14th and 15th, 13th and 15th, 13th and 16th and finally a portion of the 13th from the 17th Division where it enters the sea beyond the Napier Bridge. For over ten months of the year an immense bar of sand is formed impeding its flow onwards to join the sea, so that during the whole of this period of the year it can only be described as a filthy stagnant pool of water without any apparent flow in any direction.

From Munro's bridge eastwards as far as the St. Andrews Bridge the river is represented by a large number of filthy, stagnant polluted pools of water,

pools which are scattered about in the bed of the river and which are rarely connected in a continuous line except perhaps during the monsoons when the pools will be flushed out by heavy floods perhaps extending over a period of six weeks or two months. At other times these pools are small, shallow ones covered over with weeds and moss affording ample facilities for the breeding of mosquitoes as will be shown hereafter. East of the bridge near the Penitentiary on the north and the Government House Bridge on the south, i.e, round the island approximately the river is extremely broad.

Mosquito Survey.—For purposes of our investigation the extent of the river within the city limits was cut up into eight sections, commencing from Munro's Bridge eastwards. In each section a careful search was made for mosquito larvæ along the edges of the central stream of water in the puddles and pools of water in the bed of the river. This survey was continued during the course of one year at different seasons and the table given below shows details of the survey so conducted and the species of the mosquitoes hatched out from the larvæ collected.

River Cooum.	1st Inspection, February and March 1915.	2nd Inspection, July and August 1915.	3rd Inspection, September and October 1915.	4th Inspec- tion Decem- ber, 1915 and January 1916.
Munro's Bridge to Anderson's Bridge.	Rossii	Rossii	Fuliginosus Rossii	Fuliginosus Rossii
2. Anderson's Bridge to Commander-in Chief's	An. Rossii Rossii	Culicifacies	Rossii Culicifacies	Rossii Fuliginosus Culicifacies
Bridge. 3. Commander-in-Chief's Bridge to Harris Bridge.	Culicifacies	Rossii	Fuliginosus	Fuliginosus
4. Harris Bridge to Andrew's Bridge.	Culicifacies Rossii	Rossii	Culicifacies Rossii	Culicifacies Rossii
5. Andrew's Bridge to Law's Bridge.	Rossii	Rossii	Rossii	Rossii
6. Law's Bridge to Go- vernment House Bridge.	Rossii	Rossii	Rossii Culicifacies	Rossii Culicifacies
7. Government House Bridge to Penitentiary Bridge.	Rossii	Rossii	Fuliginosus Rossii Culicifacies	Rossii Fuliginosus
8. Penitentiary Bridge to Wallajah Bridge.	Rossii	Rossii	Fuliginosus Rossii Culicifacies	Rossii Fuliginiosus

Species of mosquitoes.—It will be seen from this that by far the most common species of mosquitoes found in all parts of the Cooum River is anophelene Rossii while in certain regions malaria bearing anophelenes do also breed, namely, anophelene Culicifacies and anophelene Fuliginosus. Except in sections 4 and 5 (vide Table) these latter mosquitoes breed at one season or other of the year. It will further be noted that till about the end of August no mosquitoes of dangerous description from a malaria point of view were found breeding in the

river except in one or two spots, whereas during the four months October to January such mosquitoes were the more common species found breeding. In other words only three speceis of Anophelene mosquitoes, namely, Rossil, Fuliginosus and Culicifacies were found breeding during the year of our survey and of these it is known that the two latter are very bad malaria carriers. Larvæ of Culex mosquitoes were found all over the area surveyed.

Breeding grounds.-The Cooum affords good many chief factors for the propagation of the mosquito species. Weedy margins, stagnant and semistagnant pools and puddles on the bed, pits formed by small excavations of earth, hollows of boats holding water for long periods and last but not least the sluggish flow of the stream itself, especially at the foliage covered edges-all these-are well known to be the ideal breeding places for the mosquito larvæ. Throughout the whole of the course of the river the water in it is fairly clear although certain amount of sewage still finds access to it, getting freely mixed and diluted with the large volume of water; so that no idea of the extent of contamination of the river water with this sewage can be formed by the naked eye, and probably not with. out a bacteriological examination. This is in contradistinction to the condition of the water of the Buckingham Canal at certain parts of its course in the City of Madras where mosquito life seems impossible; whereas all necessary facilities are afforded in the river Cooum for mosquito life and this in spite of thousands, if not millions, of larvicidal fish present in the river all along its length. In the sections from the Government House Bridge to Napier's Bridge on one side and Wallajah Bridge and Napier's Bridge on the other no mosquito larvæ were found and this is as expected; the sheet of water is wide and the sea breeze constantly blowing upon keeps the water in such constant wave motion causing ripples to be formed all along the edges of the water course that larvæ life appears impossible even if introduced accidentally.

Probable danger to parts of Madras.—In a rapid survey made by Captain Hodgson, I.M.S., and reported upon by him it was found that parts of Madras in close proximity of the river were not malaria ridden in spite of the above noted conditions and this cannot always be hoped to exist. For according to the malaria survey conducted during 1915 there is always a risk of a spread of malarial fevers in parts of Kilpauk, Mount Road, Pudupet, Komaleswarampet and Chintadripet parts of Madras on the close bank of the river; or at least it can be said there are a number of foci from which malaria may at any time burst forth into a severe form. Hence the need for improving or rather eradicating all possible mosquito breeding grounds irrespective of whether malaria is or is not prevalent at any particular period in question.

Remedial measures.—With this end in view the following remedial measures are suggested:—

- 1. Maintenance of clean cut sloping edges so that no puddles are left over the bed of the river as water recedes.
 - 2. Reclamation of existing puddles and pools.

- 3. Maintenance of a watch against digging of pits and removal of earth from the sloping banks and the bed of the river.
 - 4. Prevention of flow of sewage into the river as far as possible.
- 5. Maintenance of a gang of men to keep the water edges of the stream clear of all foliage, t.e., weeds, moss, grass, etc., and
- 6. Maintenance of a central stream in the place of the disjointed and the scattered sections along the course of the river.

K. RAGHAVENDRA RAO, B.A., M.B. & C.M., Special Malaria Officer, C.M.

APPENDIX "4."

A report on the use of larvicidal fish in the wells and ponds in the City of Madras.

Though it has been recognised for some years past that certain kinds of fish play an important part in regulating and diminishing the degree of malarial infection in any locality, and though various Zoologists and Medical Officers in India had pointed out from time to time that there are in this country several species of fish which feed on mosquito larvæ, yet the subject did not evoke the attention it merited until five or six years ago, when Captain Sewell, I.M.S., and Mr. Chaudhuri, B. Sc., conducted a series of experiments in this direction and noted the following interesting facts:—

"The various species of fish that we have found to be of considerable utility in destroying the mosquito larvae belong to eight different genera in some cases, as the genus Haplochilus, all the species are of equal utility, in others, however as barbus, certain species are of much greater use than others. The difference is dependent very largely on the question of the size of adult fish, for it is obvious the smaller the species the more likely it will be to feed on such minute forms of life as mosquito larvæ, and we know that the young 'fry' of many of the larger forms devour these insects readily, although the adult gives up this habit in favour of some other diet more suited to increased bulk."

Of these several forms, the following are found in abundance in almost every pond or tank in and around the City of Madras:—

	Genus.				Species.
1.	Haplochilus		 	(a)	Panchax.
	A Second			(b)	Melanostigma.
2.	Chela		 		Chela Argentia.
3	Therapon	11500	 		Therapon Jarbua.

They are all hardy little fish and stand transfer from place to place extremely well. Further they can be acclimatised to live in brackish as well as fresh water.

A short description of each of these would not be put out of place here:-

- 1. Haplochilus—The body is elongated, oval, depressed from above downwards anteriorly and flattened from side to side in the tail region. Head flat and snout shovel shaped; mouth horizontal, both jaws of equal length, teeth villiform in the jaws, present or absent in the palate; dorsal fin short commencing behind the origin of anal fin, which latter has an elongated base. Caudal fin has a bluntly pointed edge.
- (a) Haplochilus Panchax (Tamil Kulla Cundee).—A small fish of two or three inches in length, greenish to olive in the upper surface fading into dull white on the sides and has usually a brilliant silvery spot on the occuput.
- (b) Haplochilus Melanostigma (Munda Cannu Tamil).—The adult fish is an inch and a half long and while in the main resembling the previous one, it is distinguished by having a much more transparent appearance and by the possession of a narrow dark line along the side terminating behind in a dark spot at the base of the caudal fin.

These two varieties are the chief fresh water fishes indigenous in every pond and tank in the City of Madras and appear to be peculiarly suited for larval destruction by their small size, their frequenting the surface of the water constantly and their possessing a very flat head, the surface of which is kept almost in a level with the plane of water when they swim about in their natural surroundings. The anophelene larvæ which also subsists in a horizontal posture on a level with the plane of water appear to fall an easy prey to these fish. Of these two varieties again the haplochilus melanostigma seems to be much more active and voracious animal. At least it is so in captivity.

2. Chela.—A species of fish attaining a length of 5 to 6 inches with a rather elongated and compressed body. Abdominal edge cutting; mouth directed somewhat upwards with the lower jaw prominent and generally with a knob above symphisis. Barbels absent; Pharyngeal hooked and slender. Doral fin is short situated principally and entirely opposite the anal, which latter has an elongated base. Pectorals long. Caudal forked. Lateral concave.

Chela Argentia (Tamil, Vellache Cundee) is silvery in colour with a lateral band which fades after death and the pectoral fin reaches the ventral; caudal dark edged as is also occasionally the anal.

These also are usually fresh water fish and being surface feeders their chief diet consists of flies and larvæ. All species are efficient as larvicidal agents especially the smaller ones. These are more suitable for tanks, big ponds and swamps, and are in fact found in large numbers soon after the monsoon.

Therapon.—Branchiostigals six, eyes of moderate size, opercle with spines. Freopercle and sometimes preorbital serrated, teeth villiform in both jaws; decidous ones on vomer and palatiness, Dorsal fin single, but more or less notched. Air vessel divided by a constriction.

Therapon Farbua (Tamil, Palin Keecham). A common fish in the estuaries of India and in the tidal backwater of Ennore attaining a size of 12 to 13 inches. Colour; black, bluish grey becoming white on abdomen, a tinge of gold along cheeks and snout; three longitudinal reddish brown bands, having a slight convexity downwards on each side and sometimes there is a fourth band along the abdomen. Ventral and anal fins have a yellow tinge along their centre. Eyes yellowish red.

These fishes in India are marine but some are occasionally found in brackish water within tidal influence; they may even live temporarily in brackish or even fresh water ponds.

Although these fish are definitely proved to be the natural enemies of mosquito larvæ, yet there is a limit to their usefulness as larvicidal agents for there may be many mosquito breeding places unsuited for fish life and even suitable waters surface, weeds, etc., afford shelter to the larvæ which can escape-from the ravages of these fish. This is just the condition of many a pond and tank in Madras where anophelene larvæ breed in thousands in spite of these fish.

It was desired that the utility of these fish be first tried, in places which, while forming breeding grounds for mosquito larvæ, are yet capable of being treated by this conservative measure. It is with this end in view that the domestic wells in the City of Madras were selected. It has been amply demonstrated that these wells, the water from which is rarely or never drawn except when the tapfails, do breed the larvæ of certain forms of mosquitoes for example anophelene Rossii; anophelene Barbirostris and anophelene Stephensii; the last of which is known as a malaria carrier.

To conserve wells and yet make them inocuous in this direction, even without the necessity of filling up or covering the mouth of a well, was the object with which the malaria department of the Corporation inaugurated in May 1913, the introduction of these larvicidal fish in all wells in the first three divisions where malaria was then raging. At the commencement the staff consisted of a single fisherman only and a small charge was levied upon the owner of the well for the fish introduced. Whether or not it was due to the inadequacy of the staff or the unpopularity of the system of payment, the fact remained that the work made very little progress, and Captain Hodgson, I.M.S., after he took charge of his office on 17th November 1913, abolished this system of payment and also increased the staff to four fishermen. He conducted a rapid survey of wells into which fish were introduced and finding that the results were encouraging requested the Standing Committee of the Corporation for an establishment of 26 fishermen and 30 coolies. This staff was Sanctioned by the Standing Committee in their resolution 56, dated 28th August 1914 and this enabled the work to be extended to the other malarial zones, viz., Pursawakam and Mylapore. Soon after I took charge, the above staff had to be reduced to 17 men and 17 coolies on account of many irregularities of attendance and work on the part of the other men. The following figures indicate the number of wells treated with fish till the end of May 1915:—

Division.			1	No. of wells.
Tondiarpet		 		2,198
Pursawakam		 		649
Mylapore		 		713
Vepery		 		455
Perambur		 		20
Georgetown		 		6,054
Egmore		 		502
Chintadripet		 		501
	and note to		Total	11,092

In the months of January and February and again in May last, I undertook an extensive survey of these wells with a twofold object, firstly of investigating what the factors were that bear on the life and activity of these fish in their new surroundings and secondly of ascertaining to what extent the fish had rendered the wells inocuous. A fairly long time was allowed to elapse between the introduction of fish into a well and its subsequent examination and in no case was there an interval of less than a month. 6 to 12 domestic wells were selected at random in each street and examined for larvæ and out of 392 wells examined in only 103 or 7.4 per cent, were anophelene larvæ found and in all these (except the 103) fish were observed to be alive and lively. In the 103 wells noted above fish were not seen being apparently dead and in all of these Culex and anophelene larvæ were obtained. The anophelenes were mostly Rossii and Stephensii and in some instances Barbirostris. The water in these wells was invariably foul and covered over with leaves, weeds, etc.

Some or all of the following causes appear to have contributed towards the extinction of the fish introduced in these wells and steps are being taken to remove remediable causes as far as possible:—

- 1. Too sudden change of natural surroundings—as from a too rapid transference of them from fresh water to brackish water and vice versa. The fishermen usually catch fish the previous evening or early morning and introduce them straight off into wells befere midday, and in the case of many parts of Madras the existence of the Cooum close by is a great and almost irresistible temptation for the fishermen to obtain their stock from that source only and introduce them indiscriminately to fresh water and brackish wells alike. Steps are now being taken to ensure that the stock for fresh water wells is obtained from fresh water sources only.
- 2. Too foul water.—In some of the wells investigated, the water was covered over with a sort of glistening oily scum and more akin to sewage water than anything else and the well was full of moss and other noxious vegetation. During a

search for larvæ in the Buckingham Canal, it was noticed that whereas these fish were swarming in hundreds in the canal region between the bridge in Pycroft's Road and the Barber's Bridge where the foulness of water is not great, they were conspicuous by their total absence to the north of the former bridge as far as the Cooum where the water of the canal has the appearance and stench of ordinary sewage. To remedy this it would be necessary to ensure cleanliness of water by such measures as complete baling out of water before fish are introduced or by one or other of the commonly used precipitation methods.

- 3. Too great overcrowding.—A large number of these adult fish, say from 50 to 60, are sometimes let in a well of 3 or 4 feet in diameter by the cooly who requires constant supervision and checking and this large number would die merely for want of sufficient food and room. Steps have been taken to prevent such over-crowding.
- 4. Survival of the fittest.—In certain wells these small fish were introduced unconscious of the existence of some big fish. The latter would certainly eat the former. Some people, under the impression that they will not be required to fill up the wells in their lands if fish of any sort are introduced into them, put in large fish into their wells apparently under the impression that the larger the fish, the more efficient it ought to be. Personally I myself have seen some of these big fish in a few wells examined. In such cases it is proposed to get the big fish removed by our staff before these larvicidal fish are introduced.
- 5. Non-access of free sunshine and air.—As in cases where the wells are situated in places completely barred from access to free subshine and air or in cases where the mouth of the well was covered over after the fish were introduced. In these places, if arrangements could not be made to allow sunshine and free air, the only remedy will be either to fill up the well or hermetically seal the mouth of the well.

As is shown by the figures for wells to which the fish took kindly the results of this anti-malarial measure are encouraging, and if all the remedial measures suggested above succeed in stopping fish extinction in the said wells, the result may be even more encouraging. For one cause or other it has been found that in the City of Madras radical measures such as the filling up of wells, ponds, etc., cannot be accomplished and in a certain number of cases it is deemed neither necessary nor desirable. Granted then that radical measures are not feasible, it follows that conservative measures of some sort have to be adopted. Introduction of cresol and oil and poisonous substances have been tried with very little success, but the introduction of fish seems to be the most expedient method at present. It combines in itself the positive advantage of popularity with the negative advantage of not rendering the water unfit for domestic use. This latter is a much valued privilege in the city so long as the present condition of precarious watersupply continues and it is not easy to convince the average citizen that the improved water supply will soon put an end to these troubles. Moreover, in a well treated with oil, cresol, etc., all fish life is impossible while a previous fish introduction would not interfere with subsequent treatment with these chemicals should it be deemed necessary.

It is therefore decided to stop petrolising wells in the whole city and introduce larvicidal fish and a gang of one maistry and ten fishermen are engaged to carry out this work over the whole of Madras during the year 1915-16. A survey of all wells in a division in which fish are introduced will be undertaken after three or four weeks' time and in the case of those wells where fish are absent or dead, causes inimical to fish life will, if ascertained, be removed and the fish introduced a second time, and secure them into as many wells as possible in this city. The majority of the public have now little or no objection to this measure and the fact that the work is done free of cost to the owner contributes in no small degree to the popularity of this measure. In the cases of those few that object to this procedure even, no alternative is left but to ask them to-fill up the well or hermetically cover the mouth of the well with the result that in a number of cases they choose what they deem to be the lesser of the two evils and allow the introduction of fish.

So much for the treatment of wells. The analogous treatment of ponds, tanks and swamps is by no means encouraging for there yet remains the question ' how to treat these'? where in spite of the presence of shoals of these fish, anophelene larvæ breed in hundreds. This, as said above, is mostly the outcome of the inability of the fish to get access to those minute larvæ which find an easy shelter in the moss and weeds usually present in those places. It was therefore found necessary to conserve such waters by the removal of surface weeds and floating debris near the margins which should be trimmed and overhanging plants that reach to the surface of the water should be cut back as these tend to hold debris and protect the larvæ. In the case of big tanks and wide sheets of water mosquito larvæ are usually absent on account of the wave action except in selected secluded shallows where the water is more or less stagnant. But these are dangerous in so far that, on account of the unevenness of the foreshore as water recedes, small puddles are left behind which are inaccessible to fish. And for the same reason tanks which are cleaned once are covered with moss, weeds, etc., along the edge in from two to three weeks and give the necessary nidus for the breeding of mosquito larvæ. It is therefore essential that if fish are to be of any use as a larvicide, strict measures should be adopted to keep these tanks wholly clean of weeds, etc. At present, these ponds and tanks are being periodically cleaned by the Special Malaria Department; to keep them clean to the desired extent, would require the upkeep of a large permanent staff, whose continued maintenance for an unlimited time could be a serious question for the consideration of the Corporation.

K. RAGHAVENDRA RAO,

B.A., M.B. & C.M.,

Special Malaria Officer.

Special Malaria Officer, C.M.

APPENDIX '6.

Statement showing the expenditure under various headings for the year 1915.

55		B	ESTABLISHMENT.		Amount spent for filling, cost of petrol, re-	Oiling, clean-	Stationery,				
-	Months.	Investigation, Prevention, Treatment and Lorry Staff.	Lorry Staff for Conservancy work and re- pairs thereof.	Engineering Staff.	0.	ing, Fishermen, bush-cutting and purchase of liquid fuel.	Printing and Laboratory equipments.	contingencies and rent of buildings, etc.	Grass Farm.	Total.	
-	The second	2	6	4	2	9	7	8	8	10	-
	longraphic .	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
	January February	5,394 14 0 3,920 15 1 2,881 14 2	ZZZ	255 4 2 250 11 11 264 1 2	3,565 6 3,335 12 2,511 13	5,120 12 2,864 5 2,306 4	66 12 10 67 14 9 41 13 3	80.00	4,150 6 7 3,803 4 9 4,468 2 3	19,377 1 2 17,079 9 2 15,611 9 7	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
		2,738	0100	1,839 13 1	1,687 1 5	1,830 14 1	Nil. 6 8 1	723 2 2 3		11,778 1 1	_
-	-	2,002 14 10 2,110 12 1 9 148 5 7.	490 5 1	13	1,940 15	1,197	81 6 3	22 23	14	2 6	
	September	1,995 6	15.	1 2	4,326	1,254 4 1,185 6	12	1,004 11 1	113		
-	er	1,967 8 9 2,013 3 1	471 12 4 475 7 6	1,486 14 3	13	1,653 7 1	Nii.	1,405 11 0	3,020 10 5	20 03	
	Total expendi- ture for 1915.	31,487 0 9	5,640 0 1	1 14,305 5 2	27,899 13 0	23,280 2 2	475 2 9	11,812 5 1	35,415 13 6	1,50,265 10 6	
	Total expendi- ture for 1914.	57,132 15 3	N.I.	2,228 9 9	28,427 6 5	48,977 9 7	2,844 7 0	59,983 10 8	40,171 13 3	2,39,766 7 11	
		1			-				-		7

* N.B.—The expenditure under contingencies have exceeded owing to the purchase of four Motor Lorries at a cost of Rs. 12,207-8-0, each.

K. RAGHAVENDRA ROW, B.A., M.B. & C.M.,

APPENDIX 46.

Tondiarpet (1st, 2nd and 3rd Divisions of Madras).

Salar Salar sa	Years.	Jany.	Jany. Febry. March. April.	March.		May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.	Per mille.	Remarks.
																1 40
Total number of treatments 1915 8,913 8,622 6,987	1915	8,913	8,622	350	5,107	5,023	4,121	5,004	5,163	5,875	5,499	5,113	5,101	70,527	:	5.5
Do		8,888	1914 8,888 5,105 4,796	2000	2,134	1,824	1,632	6,024	180,8	6,878	7,910	8,831	10,136	64,739	:	-
Fresh infections	1915	595	535	518	446	469	480	521	628	637	599	564	605	6,597		100
Do	1914	1,734	1,942	2,384	1,209	1,217	883	322	527	722	854	808	629	13,261	:	
Total deaths during	1915	355	290	417	260	224	231	218	310	361	240	195	283	3,384	44.5	-115
Do	1914	377	304	281	250	243	227	285	383	517	443	336	403	4,049	53.5	-
Average for ten years	:	376	324	347	269	285	287	335	444	431	362	343	364	4,167	8-1-8	
Fever deaths during	1915	86	73	1118	91	59	54	42	65	11	29	83	26	813	10.7	919
Do	1914	102	75	72	47	65	43	55	83	132	89	92	96	935	12.3	
Average for ten years		88	79	84	72	7.9	72	75	96	6	88	84	16	1,005	13.2	
Infantile deaths during	1915	113	84	95	09	55	69	99	13	89	47	26	7.3	894	327.6	1000
Do	1914	87	75	19	81	10	55	11	98	96	91	43	121	928	332-4	Per 1000
Average for ten years	:	105	87	87	78	93	88	94	104	92	89	82	95	1,095	358-5	

Pursawakam (11th Division).

Remarks.														births registered.	
Per mille.	1000	1000	:	:	:	:	34.0	51.6	404	4.2	7.5	7.3	8-692	358-0	299.2
Total.			39,800	43,827	2,319	11,678	1,413	2,148	1,676	175	308	302	431	552	499
Dec.			2,288	5,401	227	265	131	167	155	20	31	29	47	48	47
Nov.	28	FIT	2,292	4,904	168	465	95	159	127	13	25	21	83	24	33
Oct.			3,102	3,906	159	323	89	310	146	00	1.7	25	2.4	20	45
Sept.			2,835	4,250	175	199	161	208	164	20	30	35	20	58	46
Aug.			2,984	4,296	145	263	136	127	173	14	1.8	30	46	36	47
July.			3,074	5,711	231	314	101	150	129	10	32	53	37	40	43
June.	76		3,129	1,761	228	4,835	106	151	1117	00	41	67	27	39	36
May.			2,735	5,850	151	3,660	105	192	122	17	41	20	23	19	11
April.		B	3,875	104	200	801	97	160	122	16	15	21	27	48	39
March			4,237	581	154	185	158	159	132	25	10	27	43	97	37
Feby.			4,688	223	221	190	109	166	135	6	18	25	23	35	36
Year, Jany.			1915 4,561 4,688	240	260	148	125	194	154	15	10	29	40	79	43
Year.	12	-		19:4	1915	1914	1915	1914	:	1915	1914	:	1915	1914	:
	-	Show.	nents	:	.:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
To the same of the	Best with allowing	Specifical designations	Total number of treatments	Do	Fresh infections	Do	Total deaths during	Do	Average for ten years	Fever deaths during	Do	Average for ten years	Infantile deaths	Do	Average for ten years

Mylapore (19th Division).

Remarks.													_	Per 1000	
Per mille.		1		:	:		35.8	48.8	33.4	5.₹	5.3	6.9	253.8	295.0	313-2
Total.			9,958	16,820	2,316	5,023	1,231	1,708	1, 05	83	183	237	331	359	358
Dec.			547	2,277	235	396	107	116	106	10	9	18	26	26	333
Nov.			359	2,499	172	533	88	132	95	63	13	19	26	28	30
Oct.		70	594	1,756	232	338	16	242	102	5	17	20	25	31	39
Sept.	9		168	1,689	315	290	121	183	96	10	22	20	35	87	32
Aug.		-	861	982	819	276	98	131	105	5	17	18	29	26	34
July.			901	1,0,1	244	531	112	89	96	10	15	17	81	25	53
June.		The second	637	1,062	96	210	86	86	84	7	19	23	21	28	26
May.			527	1,277	27	558	94	114	23	10	14	23	21	38	56
April.		1	564	1,162	44	487	88	104	20	9	13	20	27	34	25.7
March.			867	1,386	79	639	134	1111	89	6	16	20	31	53	27
Year. Jany. Feby. March. April.			1,622	627	230	231	94	182	89	13	10	19	25	27	23
Jany.			1,906	1914 1,079	323	284	103	206	100	10	21	20	34	41	60
Year.	218		1915		1915	1914	1915	1914		1915	1914	:	1915	1914	
		***	tments	:	:	:	:	:	:.	:		:	:	:	:
Vertical or April 1	- tothe distribution		Total number of treatments 1915 1,906 1,622	Do	Fresh infections	Do	Total deaths during	Do	Average for ten years	Fever deaths during	Do	Average for ten years	Infantile deaths during	Do	Average for ten years

K. RAGHAVENDRA RAU, B.A., M.B. & C.M., Special Malaria Officer.

APPENDIX '7'.
Statement showing the tanks re-cleaned during the year 1915.

								7 32		
2		10.54	January 1	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	umber sleaned whole		
Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	Number of times cleaned.	Number of times cleaned.	Number of times cleaned.	Number of times cleaned.	Total Number of times cleaned for the whole year.	Remark	s.
02		1						0	1	-
		2	100	Tondi	arpet Div	rision.	1,010		1.77	
1	78	2	4059	. 2	1	2	22.00	5	- 1 PE	
2	,,	3	4061	. 2	1 1	2	DL-10	5	2-55 15	
3	,,	5 5	4061	1	2.1	1 2	22.00	= 4	- 10	
4	,,	1 6	4061	. 2	1	2	1200	5		
5	.,	7	4058	.2	0.1	2		5	. 8	
6	,,	9	4056	1	0.1	I	2.221	2	H 1	
7	,,	10	4055	.1	1	2.	01	2		
8	,,	11	4063	1	21	2		8 4	1 1 1 2	
9	,,	12	4055	1	2 1	2		0 4	10 30	
10	,,	4 1	4059	.1	1	2		4	C1-15 71-13	
11	69-B	2	3372	2	2		1	5	6 31	
19	69-D	1	3873	1	2		1	8 4	11 0	7
13	,,	2	3873	1	2		1	4	1 10	
14	,,	3	3873	1	2		0.1	4	-	
15	77-A	1	4035	2	2	1.	1	5	. 8	-
16	,,	2	4035	3	2	1	1	8 6	10 18	-
17	,,	8	4035	2	2	I	1	5	mir a	
18	,,	1: 4	4034	2	1 2	1	1	5	11 1	
19	"	5	4034	3	.2	1	1	6	2.07 5	
20	77-B	1	4052	.2	2	1	1	5	CL45 1	
21	,,	2	4036	1	1 2	1	1	1 4	A-10 2	4
22	,,	. 4	4035	1.1	1 2	1	1	4	11 8	13-
23	,,	2 5	4036	.1	1 2	1	1	4	4 10	
24	1 1	1 6	4033	.1	2	1	1	5 4	22 2	
25	,,	6-A	4033	2	1 2	4.	1	1 5	J-12 8	
26	1	8 7	4050/3	1 2	1 2	1.	1	5	n 8	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
1	-	56		11						

Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	1st quarter. Number of times cleaned.	2nd quarter. Number of times cleaned.	3rd quarter. Number of times cleaned.	4th quarter. Number of times cleaned.	Total Number of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rema	rks.
	2000	THE REAL PROPERTY.	T	ondiarpet	Division-	-(Continue	od).	The same		Marin A
27	77-B	9	4050/2	2	2	minor 	1	5		
28	"	10	4059	1	2		1	- 4	28	1
29	77-C	4 1	4040	1	2		1	4	10	
30	29	2	4032	1	2	1	1	4	100	
31	,,	8	4031	1	2		1	8 4	-	
32	,,	5	4032	1	2		1	4	1	
33	,,	⊻ 6	4033	1	2		1	4	-	
34	21	7	4039	2	2		1	01.5		
35	"	. 8	4039	1	2		1	114		
36	"	4 9	4040	1	2		1	4		
37	77-D	1	4048	- 1	2		1	4		
38	,,	2	4046	1	2		1	4	H-05	
39	,,	8	4038	1	2		1	1 4	a-en	
40	,,	4	4039	.1	2	1	1	4	1	
41	,,	5	4040	.1	2		1	- 4		
42	,,	6	4040	1	2		1	4	4-55	
43	,,	7	4043	1	2		1	8 4		
44	79-B	1	4066	1		1		1		
45	,,	2	4066	.1	1	1	1	3	100	
46	79-C	1	4139	1				2 1	42	
47	79-D	2	4139	.1	1			2	H-TT	
48	51-A	1	3482	.1	1	1		3	100	
49	,,	2	3482	1	1	1		3	-	
50	,,	3	8481	.1	1			2	-	
51	,,	4	3481	1		1		1		
52	51-B	1	3480	.1	1	1		3	1	
53	"	2	3478	-1	1	1		3		

0.	0.	ó	101	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.		
Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total Itimes for the year.	Rema	IFKS.
			To	ndiarpet	Division	-(Continue	ed).			
			2170							
54	51-B	3	3479	1	1	1	1	3	1000	
55	,,	4	3477	1	1	1	100	3		
56	76-A	1	3976	1	2	***	1	4		10
57	"	2	3973	1	2		1	4	1-0.1	
58	"	3	3973	1	2		1	4	-	
59	"	4	3972	1	2		1	4		
60	"	5	3972	-1	2		1	4	-	
61	"	6	3972	-1	2		1	4	10	
62	"	7	3972	1	2		1	7 4	-	
63	"	8	3973	1	2		1	8 4	-	
64	"	9	3977	1	2	1	1	0 4	100	
65	76-B	1	3977	1	2	1	1	11 4		
66	"	2	3977	1	2	1	1	4	-	
67	"	3	3977	- 1	2	1	1	= 4		103
68	,,	4	3977	- 1	2	1	1	4	-	
69	"	5	3978	1	2	1	1	4	118-15	
70	,,	6	3911	1	2	1	1	0 4	10	
71	,,	7	3911	1	2	1	1	4	1	
72	,,	8	3911	1	1 2	1	1	4		
73	"	9	3911	1	2	1	1	10 4	-	001
74	80-B	1	4290	1	1	1	1	3	1	
75	80-C	1	4290	1	1	1	12.00	2		
76	81-A	1	4310	1	1	1	1	2 4	10	501
77	81-B	3	4380	1	1	1	1	8 4		
78	,,	4	4380	-1	1	1	1	1 4	1	
79	81-C	1	4310	-1	1	1	1	4	1	001
80	"	2	4313	1	1	1	1	0 4	100	
1	1	Marie Land	1	1		1	1	1	-	

No.	No.	No.	No.	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	Fotal No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Remarks.
Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. P	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total times for the	A Cold
			To	ndiarpet	Division	-(Continue	d).		
				1	1				
81	81-D	1	4317	1	11	1	1	4	100000
82	,,	2	4319	1	1	1	1	4	- 100
83	,,	5	4317	1	1	1	1	- 4	Sept 20-2
84	75-A	1	3953	1	1		1	3	. 52
85	.,	2	3953	1	1		1	3	4 92
86	,,	3	3953	1	1	J	1	3	
87	,,	4	3953	1	1		1	3	0 00
88	,,	5	3953	- 1	1	1	1	3	u 10
89	,,	7	3955	1	1	1		3	and the same
90	,,	8	3964	1	1	1		3	. 22
91	",	9	3967	1	1	1	1	0 4	4 13
92	,,	11	3968	. 1	1	1		3	SE-01 35
93	,,	12	3969	1	1		1	3	4 20
94	,,	13	3911	1	1		1	3	n 70
95	,,	14	3920/2	. 1	1		1	3	. 25
96	75-B	1	3957	1	1	1		3	· In
97	,,	2	3956	1	1	1		3	
98	,,	4	3955	1	1	1		3	17
99	,,	5	3957	1	1	1		3	
100	"	6	3957	1	1	1		3	11: 157
101	,,	7	3958	1	1	1		3	1908 37
102	74-A	1	3951	1	2	1	1	5	D-08 ZT
103	"	2	3949	1	2		1	: 4	A-12 ST
104	,,	3	3949	11	2	1	1	4	1-19 75
105	"	4	3949	1 1	2		1	4	. 1
106	"	5	3946/2	1 1	2		1	4	0-15 07
107	"	6	3948	1 1	2	1	111	4	

10,	No.			-6	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	Total No. of times cleaned	and	Rema	-les
Serial No.	Block N		lank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total I	year.	Rema	ITKS.
				To	ndiarnet	Division	-(Continue	rd).				
108	74-B		1	3946/1	1	1	1	1	3	4	23.62	LILE
109	,,		2	"	-1	1	1	1	0	4	261	
110	,,	20	3	,,	1	1	1	1	1 2	4	20	
111	,,	1	4	3944	1	1	1	1	1 8	4	-	
112			5	3945	1	1	1	1	1 2	4	22	
113	"		6	3945	1	1	2	1	8	5		
114	"		7	3945	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	
1115	"	2	8	3944	1	1	1	1	3	4		
116	"		9	3943	1	1	1	1	7	4		
117	53-A	2	1	3541	1	1	1	1	2	4		
118			2	3541	1	1	1	1	8	4		
119	"	2	3	3537	1	1	1	1	1 01	4	-	
120	"		4	3535	1	1	1	1	11	4		
121	"	1	5	3534	1	1	1	1	21	4		
122	"		6	3541	1	1	1	1	131	4		
123	"		7	3537	1	1	1	1	1 37	4	1	
124	"	2	8	3541	1	1	1	1	e er	4		
125	"	31	9	3537	1	1	1	1	or or	4	1	
126	"		10	8547	1	1			21	2		
127	"	10	11	3542	1	1	1	1		4	8-15	
128	53-B	10	2	3547	1	1				2		
1		1	3	3545	1	1	1		1 2	3		
129	"		4	3547	1	1				2		
130	" 52.C	1	1	3532	1	1	1	1	1 2	4	CLEY	
131	53-C		2	3530	1	1		1	1 0	3		
132	"		3	3548	1				1	1		
133	"			The same of	1	1			1	2		
134	"		4	3547	1	1	1			-		

					1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	leaned whole		
Serial No.	Block No.		Iank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rema	ırks.
				То	ndiarpet	Division-	—(Continue	cd).			
135	53-C	1	6	3555		1	1	1	3	1	
136	70-C	1	2	3884				.1	1		
137	,,		5	3883	11	1		1	3	-	
138	,,	6	6	3882				1	1		
139	73	The last	2	3941	1	1	1	1	. 4		
140	,,	0	3	3941	1	. 1	1	1	4	1	
141	,,	100	4	3941	11	1	1	1	. 4	-	
142	,,		5	3941	: 1	1	1	1	4	1.	
143	"	10	7	3941	1	1	1	1	. 4		
144	,,	1	8	3989	1	1	1	1	4	1000	
145	,,	3	9	3939	1	1	1	1	4	1.	
146	"	3	10	8939	1	1	1	1	4		
147	,,		11	3938	1	1	1	1	4		
148	,,	3	12	3937	1	1	1	1	4		
149	,,	2	13	3936	1	1	1	1	4		
150	,,		14	3940/C	1	-11	1	1	4		
151	,,		15	3940/B	1	1	1	1	4		
152	"	-	16	3937	1	1	1	1	4		
153	,,		17	3937	1	1	1	1	4	1 33	
154	71-B		1	3892/6	1	1	1	1	4		
155	,,		2	3896		1	1	1	3	500	
156	,,	16.	3	3896		1	1	1	3	1	
157	"		4	3892/6	1	1	1	1	4		-
158	71-D	1	2	3894			1	1	2	1000	
159	,,	r.	3	3897	1			1	2		1000
160	,,	1	4	3897	1	1	1	1	4		-
161	,,	1 3	5	3882	1	1	1	1	4		1

Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	1st quarter. No. of times cleaned.	2nd quarter. No. of times cleaned.	3rd quarter. No. of times cleaned.	4th quarter. No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rema	rks.
			То	ndiarpet	Division	—(Conlinue	mo7			
162	71-D	. 6	3892			1	1	2	TEST	850
163	,,	7	3894			1		1	1	183
164	,,	8	3894			1	enes.	1	-	ORI
165	"	1 Ditch	3892			1	Euros.	1		7.05
166	52-A	7	3522	1	1	1	1068	3		202
167	52-C	1	3527	1	1	1	1000	3	-	75.5
168	,,	2	3527	1	1	1	0200	3	Auto-	101
169	,,	3	3527	1	1	1	1000	3	- 10	6553
170	,,	4	3528/2	1			2138	1	Hat	100
171	50-A	1	3465	1	1	1	8184	3	11	707
172	,,	2	3464	1	1		1598	2	88-88	803
173	"	3	3464	1	1	1		3	10	CON
174	72-A	1	3899	1	1	1		3	-	1202
175	,,	2	3900	1	1	1		3	1 11	183
176	,,	3	3900	1	1	1		3	1 "	
177	,,	4	3902	1	1	1		3	-	
178	,,	5	3902	1	1	1		8	C-00	
179	,,	6	3902	1	1	1		3	1	
180	,,	7	3905	1	1	1		3	6	
181	"	8	3912/1	1	1	1		3	1 1	
182		9	,,	1	1	1		3		
183		10	3912	1	1	1		3		
184	"	11	3912	1	1	1		3		
185	,,	12	3906	1	1	1		3	1	
186	72-B	1	3934	1	1	1		3		
187	"	2	3930	1	1	1		3	1000	117

Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	2nd quarter. No. of times cleaned.	3rd quarter. No. of times cleaned.	4th quarter. No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Remarks.
S	щ	-		ondiarpet		1			
				1		- August			
188	72-B	3	3926	1	1	1		3	
189	,,	4	3907	1	1	1		3	G-11 201
190	"	5	3905	1	1	1		3	" (2)
191	,,	6	3903	1	1	1		3	47 471
192	,,	7	3901	1	1	1.		3	" 481
193	,,	8	3900	1	1	1		3	16-23 331
194	54-A	1	3659	1	1	1	1	4	248 121
195	,,	2	3660	1	1	1	1	4	11/10/
196	54-B	1	3618	1	1		1986	2	" 100
197	,,	2	3618	1	1	1	1	4	. 013
198	59-B	1	3822	1	1			2	A-00 172
199		2	3823	1	1	"		2	11 274
200	"	3	3821	1		1		1	. 000
201	"	5	3823	1	1		***	2	A-27 170
1	**					•••		2	at little
202	"	6	3822	1	1		***	00 8 000	
203	"	7	3822	1	1			2	1 177
204	59-D	1	3824	1	1	1		3	1 1 871
205	"	2	8825	1	1	1		3	
206	27	3	3825	1	1	1		3	7087
207	"	4	3825	1	1	1		3	100
208	37	5	3825	1	1	1		3	1 100
209	>>	6	3827	1	1	1		3	1 100
210	45-A	1	2996			1	1	2	
211	"	3	8050	1				1	
212	,,	4	3058	1	1	1	1	4	
213	"	5	3053	1	1	1	1	4	1123
214	45-B	1	2998	1	1	1	1	4	9 1 19

1	· ·	Hallow .	nth punture	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	Io. of sleaned whole		
Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rem	arks.
			To	ndiarnet	Division	-(Continu	red)		1	
130				nutur pot		(00,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1			
1										
215	45-B	8 3	3040	1	1	1	1	1 4	n-th	232
216	,	8 4	3015			1	1	2	1	110
217	"	5 5	8015			1	1	2	-	3117
218	49-B	1	3307	1	1	1		3	10	711
219	,,	2	3306	1	1	1		3	10.72	119
220	,,	2-A	8303	1	1	1		3	14	710
221	55-A	1	367	1	1	1	1	4		100
222	,,	4	3121	1	1	1	1	4	111	by
223	,,	5	8721	1	11	1	1	4	10	0
224	,,	6	3667	1	1	1	1	- 4		100
225	55-B	1	3667	1	1	1	1	4	1.82	67.5
226	,,	2	3713	1	1	1	1	4		276
227	46-A	8 1	3057	1	1	1		3	11	138
228	6-B	= 1	118	1	1	1 1		3	8 12	
229	56-A	2	3734	1	1	1		3	-	2-0
230	,,	3	3740	1.1	1	1		3		781
231		4	3741	11	1	1		3	10	850
232	"	8 5	3741	1	11	1		3		7.28
283	"	6	3738	11	1 1	1		3	1	050
234	"	8 7	3737	1	1			7 2	-	100
235	"	3 8	3736	11	: 1			2	10	0.00
	"	9	3735	1	1	11		8		200
236	" "		3733	1	1	1		11 8	"	200
237	56-B		3733	11	11	11		2 8	23-02	250
238	"	2	A COLOR	11	(1	1		3	S-SI	039
239	"	* 3	3733		1	1		3	6	720
240	, "	2 4	3733	11		1			A-ES	100
241	"	5	3784	11	1		•••	3	100000	

1											
0.	No.		Salina No.	100	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	No. of cleaned whole		
Serial No.	Block N	SARAN SARAN	Tank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rema	arks.
32	ш						N. Carlotte and Ca		-	1	07.7
				To	ndiarpet	Division	—(Continu	ed).		100	
242	57-A	1	1	3801	1 1	1	1	04.70	3	45:13	DIE
243	3,	100	2	3799	1 1	1	.1		3	147	
244	,,	-	3	3800	1.1	1	1	7.22.5	3	4	
245	"	0	4	3789	11	1	1		3	8.41	
246	57-B	11	1	3752	1	1	1	8000	3		
247	"	1	2	3795	1	1	1 1	10000	3	1	
248	,,	1	4	3798	11	1	1		3	A-36	
249	n	8	5	3756	1	1	1	1000	3		100
250	,,	1	6	8764	1	1	i	1998	2		
251	,,	2	7	3763	1	1	11		8		
252	58-A	1	1	3812	1	1	11		3	862	
253	,,	3	2	3811	1	1	1		2 3	1	
254	,,	0	3	3811	1	1	11	35	3	1000	
255	58-B	8	1	3810	1	1	1		3	15.0	
256	,,	-15	2	3802	11	1	1	1878	3	1.60	
257	,,	8	3	3809	1	1	1		3	-	
258	,,,	8	4	3802	1	1	1	1	3		
259	,,	15	5	3808	1	1	1	1	. 3	- 10	
260	,,	8	6	3808	1	1	1		3	1 11	
261	11	20	7	3805	1	1	1	1	3	100	
262	,,	12	8	3806	-1	1	1		8		120
263	,,	2	9	3807	1	1	1		3	1	366
264	"	16	11	3813		1	1		1	13.50	TOO
265	19-E	8	1	1088	1	1	1	. 1	4	11	100
266	13-B	55	1	509	1	1	1		. 3		100
267	9		1	267-	1	1	1		2		1011
268	33-A	8	9	1890	1	1	1		3		111
-	_ 1		-						-		

0.	Block No.	Tank No.		1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	leaned whole	Remarks.	
Serial No.			R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.		
			To	diarpet	Division-	-(Continue	d).			
			1							
	22.4		1870	1		1		1	-	-100
269	33-A	10	1		***	1		1	1000	
270	"	11	1879		•••		****	1	11	
271	"	13	1868	1				1	1000	
272	11	14	1869				•••	1	"	
273	11	15	1890	1			•••		1	
274	"	16	1870			11		3	111	
275	"	18	1871	1	1	1				
276	33-B	1	1866	- 1	1	1		3	1"	
277	"	2	1364	1	1		****	2	100	
278	"	3	1867	1	1]		. 3	-	
279	"	4	1868	1	1	1	1	3	13-72	
280	,,	5	1875	1	1	1		3	13-80	
281	,,	7	1872	1	1	1		3	1.	
282	,,	8	1880	1	1	1		3	25.25	
283	33-C	1 ditch	1890			1	1 1	1	100	
234	24-B	1 tank	1700	1	1	. 2	1	5	1	
285	5	1	95	1	2	1	1	5		
286	,,	2	.96	1	2	1	1	5	10	Bill
287	36-A	1	2082	1	1	1	04.01	3	14	
288	,,	2	2081	1	1	1		3		
289	36-B	1	2080	1	1	1		3	-	
290		2	2081	1	1	1		8	1	
291	38-A	1	2385/1	1	1	1	11	2	0	
292	41-A		2656	1	1	1		3	16	
293	28-A	1	1802/2		1	1	11	2	05	
294		2	1802/1		1	1		3	12	
295	"	3	1802/1		. 1	1		3	1	
1233	"		1			1		1	1	

Serial No.	io.	Tank No.		No.	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	P	Remarks.	
	Block No.			R. S. N	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total Itimes of for the year.	Rem		
				To	ndiarpet	Division-	-(Continue	ed).				
296	28-A	1	4	1820/3	i	1	1		01 2	425	100	
297	,,	1	5	1802/3	1	. 1	1	1	2	1	07	
298	28-B	1	1	1802	1	1	1		3	100	17	
299	,,	1	2	1799	1	1	1	1	2		- 11	
300	27-A	1	1	1790			1		1 1		128	
301	,,	1	2	1790	1	1	1		3	-	1 12	
302	,,	+	3	1795			1		1	-	BY	
303	,,	16	5	1791	1	1		11	2	21-15		
304	,,	ditcl	h 3	1766/1			1	1.1.1	1	1		
305	,,	,,	4	1795	1		1	Tweet	1			
306	27-B	1	2	1766	1 1	2	1		4	14		
307	68-B	3	1	3868		2		tans	2			
3.8	,,	2	2	3869	1	2	·	22.7	2			
309	17 A	i.	1	1009		1	1	1	3	.,		
310	30	1	1	1832/1	t	1			1	53-62		
311	,,	12	2	1832/2	E	11	1		1	8-15		
312	,,	ditcl	h 1	1824/2	1	1	11		2	70		
313	13	1	2	1819	1	1	1	W	2 2			
314	,,	2.	3	1830	1	1	5	2	1 1	A-00		
315	**	8	6	1836/2	4	11	ī	1208	1		585	
316	**	8	7	1824	1	1	11		2	21-05		
317	"	8	8	1824		1	11	122	2	"		
318	,,,	0	9	1824	1	1	1		2	21-00	100	
319	34	6	1	1945		11	1		2	A-11		
320	30	25	10	1824/2			1	S	1 1	ANE		
321	,,	ditch	11	1824/3			11	10	1	18		
322	,,	16	12	1824/3			11	1000	1			

0.		ó	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	No. of leaned whole		
Block N	Tank No	R. S. N	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned	Total limes c for the year.	Rema	rks.
		To	ndiarpet	Division-	-(Continue				
30	13	1826/2			1		1	100	311
,,		,,			1		1		110
3	1	29			3	3	5		311
-				1		1281	1 2	1	100
-		1	George Town Division.			cust .			0.00
24	1	1686		1	1	1	3	1	Head
45	1	4977				1	1	0-18	100
	2			1		100	1		300
	2 3	The same	Myla	pore Div	ision.	essi in		111	128
11	1	632		1		1	2	12	0.000
,,	2	629		1		1	2	1000	318
,,	3	629		1		1	2	200	
,,	4	629		1		1	2	1	
22	1	1063		1		1	2	las	
23	1	1099		1		1	2	1 35	
24-A	5	1136		1		1	2	1	
,,	6	1147		1		1	2	1 12	
722	7	1148		1		1	2	10	
24-B	2	1128		1		1	2	Des	
	3	1130		1		1	2	100	
	4	1146		1		1	2	1	
1 199	2	1722		1			1	AIT	
	3	1723		1		1	2	1	
	5	1701		1		1	2	TO SE	
1	6	1706		1		1	2	1	
	7	1703		1		1	2	14	
"	8	1706		1		1	2	1	
	24 45 11 "" 22 23 24-A "" 36 ""	30 13 14 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	30	Ö Ö Ö Quarter. No. of times cleaned. No. of times cleaned. Tondiarpet Tondiarpet 30 13 1826/2 , 14 , 3 1 29 George 45 1 1686 , 2 629 , 3 629 , 4 629 , 23 1 1099 , 4 629 , 23 1 1099 , 6 1147 , 7 1148 , 3 1130 , 3 1723 , 3 1703	No. of times cleaned. No.	No. of times cleaned. No.	Tondiarpet Division—(Continued).	Tondiarpet Division—(Continued).	No. of times cleaned. No.

No.	No.	No.	No.	1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rema	ırks.
Serial No.	Block	Tank No.	R. S. 1	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total times for th	The state of	
			N	lylapore	Division-	-(Continue	d).			
346	36	8	1706		1		1	2	nn:	
347	37	1	1731	1	1			1 1		
348	,,	2	1734		1			1 1	2	
349	,,	3	1825		1			1		
350	,,	4	1825		1			1		
351	,,	5	1825	1	1		10.31	1	12	
352	37-B	1	1736		-1		1	2	4	
353	**	3	1825		1		1	2	180	
354	"	4	1825				1	1	1	
355	21	1	1037		1		1	1	11	
356	15-B	3	827	1 4.2.	1		1	2	100	
357	20-C	1 pond	1001		1		10.0	1	15	
358	,,	2 2	1001		1		42.5	1	11	
359	20·B	1	1003		1		1	2	20	
360	35	1	1693		1	****	1	2	32	
361	,,	2	1674		1		1	2	A-12	
362	33	1	1594	****	. 1		1	2	-	
363	,,	2	1594		1		1	2		
364	25-C	1	1208		1		1000	1	G-15	
365	6-A	1	194		1		1	2		
366	,,	2	190	4	1			1		
367	31-A	1 pond					1	1	10	
368	"	2 "	1		1		1	1		
369	31-B	1 "					1	1	-	
370	,,	2 "					1	1		
371	"	3 ,,					1	1		
372	,,	1 ditch	1560				1	1	136	2

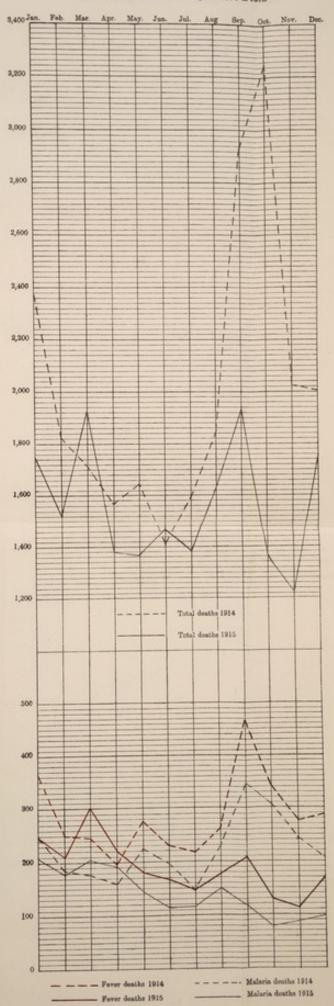
	0.			1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	leaned whole		
Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rema	rks.
			1	Mylap	ore Divis	ion—(Con	linued).			
373	30-B	6	1554			S	1	1	7.0	
374	30-A	3	1545				1	1		
375	34-B	1 tank	1654				1	1		
376	1-C	1 pond	94				1	torong 1	1	
377	45-A	1 tank	2295			1	1	1	14	
		4		1	Triplican	e Division	n. utar	1	1	
378	59-A	1	3171			1	1	1	10	
879	5 9-B	2	,,				1	. Man. 1		
380	,,	3	- п.			· · · ·	1	1 1	mai	
381	,,	_ 5	. 11.				1	1	188	
	-	17		P	urasawak	am Divis	ion.	1	21	
382	37	1	2383	2	1		1	1 4	122	
383	,,	2	2355	2	1	1		4		
384	,,	3	2355	2	1			3		
385	,,,	4	2355	2		1	2000	3	pa	
386	,,	1 pond	2355	2		1	1	4		
387	41-B	1	2776	2	1	1		4	1	
388	,,	2	2776	2	1	1		. 4	21	
389	,,	3	2774	2	1	1		4	1 88	
390	"	Paddy field.	2770, 2767 2768, 2767 2774 & 276	7			1	3	1	
391	41-A	1	2762	2	1	1	***	4	1	
392	,,	2	2759	2	1	1		4	10	
393	,,	3	2765	2	1	1		4		
394	,,	1 cess pool	2760	. 2		1		. 3	16.12	
395	44	1	2861	2	1	1		4	1 200	
330	25		1522	2		1		4	1	

Serial No.	Block No.	Tank No.	R. S. No.	No. of times cleaned.	2nd quarter. No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	No. of times cleaned.	Total No. of times cleaned for the whole year.	Rema	arks.
				Purasaw	akam Di					
397	25	2	1517	2	1	1	1.2.	4	0.00	158
398	,,	3	1523	2	1	1	11.1	4	page !	1
399	"	4	1545	2	1	1		4	11-11	
400	,,,	1 pond	1536	2	1			3		1000
401	,,	3	1522	2	1	1		4	1-24	FEFE
402	,,	4	1539	2	1	1		4		
403	,,	Paddy field	1544, 1543, 1542, 1540,	2	1	2		5		
		tank.	1539 and 1538.				-			N.
404	14-B	1	777	2		1		3	"	1989
405	8-B	1	231	2				2	111-	1183
406	46	1	2905	DI		1		1		
407	47	1	·	7		2		3	46.	186
				I	Perambur	Division				342
						1				100
408	17-C	4	301			2		2		
				1	Yepery 1	Division.	1 997	The state of		1000
					1	1	0719			131
409	15	1	660	2		1		3		1
410	28	1	1269			3	3	6		
411	,,	1 cess pool.	1269			3	8	6		
412	27-B	1-T	1268			3	3	6	2-18	100
413	,,	2	1268			3	3	6	112	1444
414	,,	3	1268			3	3	6		808
415	27-A	1	1268			3	3	6	18	144
416	26-B	1	1267			3	3	6	165	100

K. RAGHAVENDRA RAU, B.A., M.B. & C.M.,

Special Malaria Officer.

CHART I
Graph showing total deaths malaria deaths and fever deaths
according to months for the year 1914 & 1915

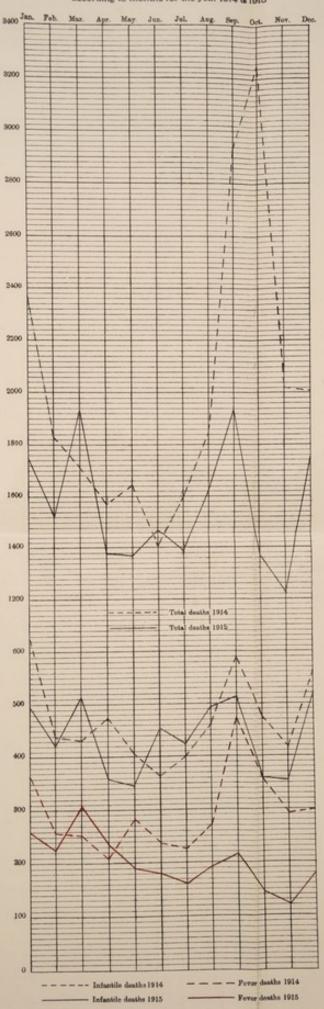


2040 Elson, Berray Office, Malma. 200 1866

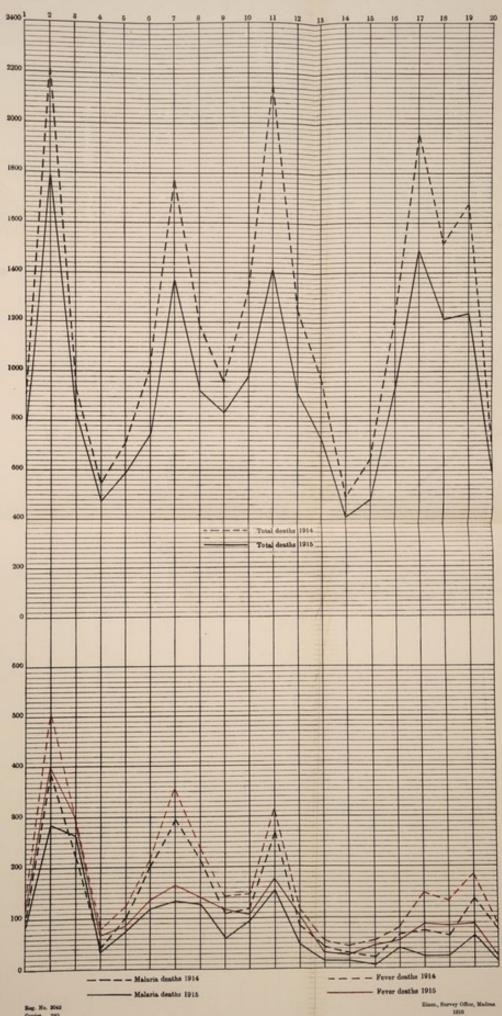


CHART II

Graph showing total deaths, infantile deaths and fever deaths according to months for the year 1914 & 1915



Graph showing total deaths, malaria deaths and fever deaths according to divisions for the year 1914 & 1915.

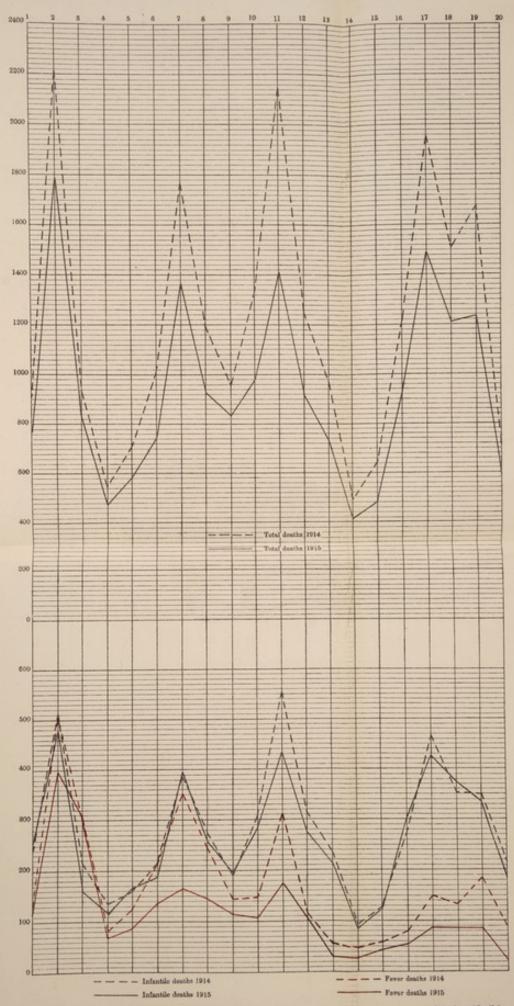


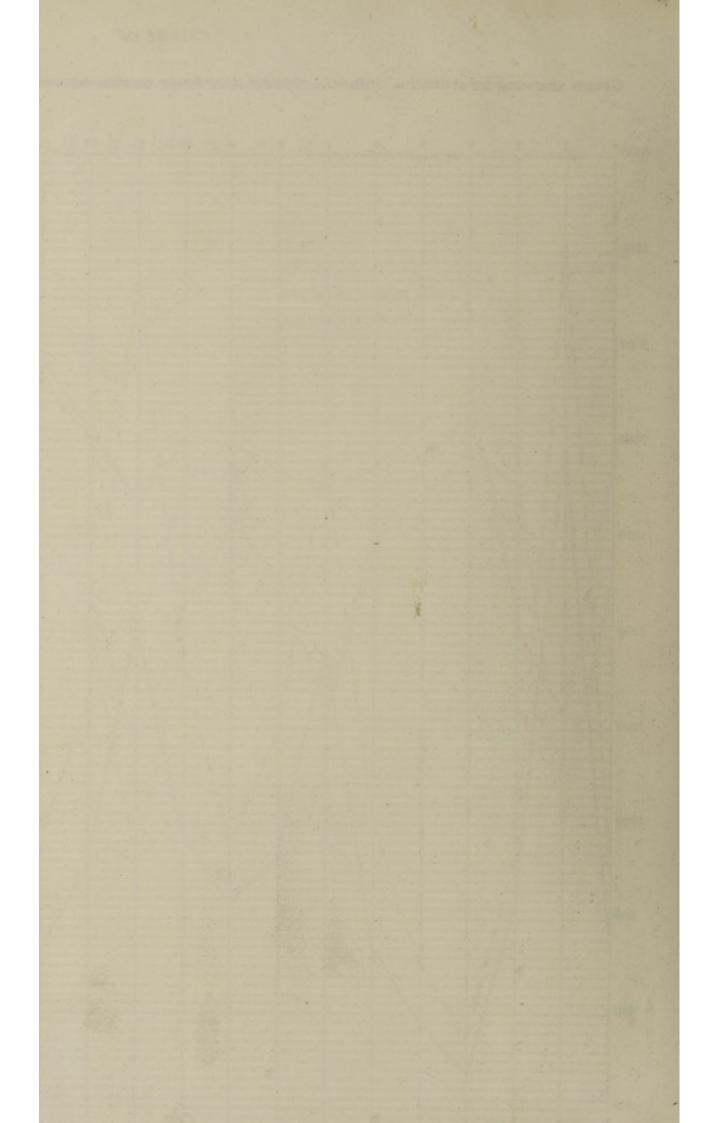
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Dispit thowing total dealing, malario dealing and fever dealing at

								-	
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			- 10						
						1 17			
								The same	

Graph showing total deaths, infantile deaths and fever deaths according to divisions for the year 1914 & 1915.









CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

Administration Report for 1915-16.

ADDENDA Et. CORRIGENDA.

				A	DD	ENDA Et.	CORRI	GENDA.								
On	page	13	paragraph	32	line					d " and Rs. 2-1-11 ce of Rs. 79-14-1."						
	,,	26	,,	73	33	31 for " supp	oly" rea	d " water-	supply."							
	"	27	"	75	"	9 for "largely due" read "due largely."										
	"	"	,,	3.7	,,	36 for "were	36 for "were" read "had been."									
	,,	28	,,	79	,,	37 delete "even."										
	"	40	",	126	"	17 for 11,67,497-13-7 read 11,39,807-5-11.										
	>>	,,	,,	1)	22	18 for 10,96,642-14-1 read 10,68,952-6-5.										
	"	of taxes, &c., read " 1,09,120."														
	"	12				Do.	do.	for total "	74,56,807,	" read "74,56,805."						
	"	1>				Do.	do.	for total	assets	1,55,89,763, read 1,55,89,761.						
	"	92 Statement IV-B in item 9 under column 9 insert " 2-1-11."														
	72	12-				Do.	d	lo.	do.	9-A insert " ·23."						
	25	>>				Do.	(lo.	do.	10 for " 38-2-11" read " 31-1-0."						
	"	16				Do.		do.	do.	10-A for " 3.84" read " 3.61."						
	n	17				Do.	1	for the tot	al of 139	9-4-9 of column 9 read 141-6-8.						
	n	11-				Do.		do.	2.44	under column 9-A read " 2.45."						
	11	17				Do.		do.	column 10	31,526-2-6 under read "31,524-0-7."						
	"。	142						der the he		No. of summonses						
	"	150								ding "amount" in read "3,258-8-5."						
	"	151								eading "amount" t "tools and plant."						
	"	172	under the	e head	ing '	average daily	y attenda	ince indoo	r" for " 1:	229" read " 12·29."						
	"	188	item No. 9	, colu	mn (in Table E,	for " 1,9	96-1-7" r	ead " 2,99	6-1-7."						
	"	206	line 29 fo	or "in	" re	ad "into."										
	"					8" under head			" read " 9.	"						
	"	"	Column 4	for "	1,417	'-11-4" read '	1,447-1	1-4."								

7th September, 1916.

J. C. MOLONY,

President.

CORPORATION OF MADRAS.

Administration Report for 1915-16.

AGRECIA TO ACCUSOUS

28 for whereing a bistonic of Re. 62 "read wand Re. 22-11.				
"Water the state of the state of the				
Tr. 4. 200,08, 21 hora 7 01,300,70, 13 vo. 71				
".dob,nd,17" have ",103.00,1 " Informa, by 4001				
the garage and the part of the				
Til-12 " team ? emoles which I woll at \$521 realists d				
"Age" vism: A-0.				
10 per 4 83-2 11" (6) 10 per 4 83-2 11" (6) (6) (6) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7				и
10:A yor n 8-84 v				
9 smules to 9-1-981 to lead of 10)				
Aste amulos rebny &AS ob 245.				
minn receases to out of the second was contracted to the second was contra				
			1001	
Fig. 12. 12. 22. Smiles the heading "amount".			121	
over up a daily intendence indicate "Air " 1229" your " 1279."				
in take 22, for the plant of the termination of the fall of				
		Appendix .		

I. C. MOLONY.

SORPORATION OF MADRAS,

6 . Column & for " L-17-11-1" read " L,447-11-4."

Tik September, 1918.-

President



ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

CORPORATION OF MADRAS

FOR

1915-1916.

Madras:
PRINTED BY THOMPSON & CO.,
33, POPHAM'S BROADWAY.

1916.