## Report of the Medical Officer of Health on the public health and sanitary circumstances of the city and borough of Pietermaritzburg.

#### **Contributors**

Pietermaritzburg (South Africa). Public Health Department.

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## CITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG

## ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

For the Year Ended 31st December, 1963

N.W. LTD. 3628



## CITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

.....

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER

OF HEALTH ON THE PUBLIC HEALTH

AND SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF

THE CITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st

DECEMBER, 1963.

.....

BY

M. MAISTER, B.A., M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.



### INTRODUCTORY

## GITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG.

## PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

To
His Worship the Mayor
and Members of the Council of the
City of Pietermaritzburg.

Ledies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present the Annual Report on the Health and Senitary Circumstances of the City of Pietermaritzburg, for the calendar year 1963.

The infectious disease total was the same as recorded last year and there was no major outbreaks of epidemic disease. Tuberculosis figures were lower in all races, particularly the Bantu, this year. 2 Poliomyelitis cases occurred after a year of freedom from this disease, and we continued with oral vaccination right throughout the year.

Infantile Mortality dropped slightly in Europeans and Coloureds, but rose in the Asiatics. The Death rate was a little lower in Europeans, but increased a little in the Coloureds, and Asiatics. Individual disease death rates showed no dramatic changes in all the races this year, but the Bantu death registration was obviously inadequate and no conclusions can be drawn from these figures. Birth rates were a little lower in all races.

No further Positive cases of Rabies were found in the dog population in Pietermaritzburg this year.

A substantial Council housing scheme was completed for Asiatics, and a similar large scheme for Coloureds was commenced.

Progress was made with the negotiations to hand over the European Isolation Hospital to the Province.

I wish to express my thanks to all members of the Staff for the high level of efficiency maintained in the Department throughout the year.

In conclusion, I wish to record my appreciation of the support readily given to me at all times by the Mayor, the Chairman and members of the Public Health Committee, and of the cordial co-oper tion of the various Municipal Heads of Departments.

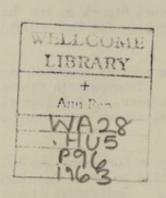
I have the honour to be,

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

M.Maister.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.



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\* \* \* \*

## CLIMATE AND RATEABLE VALUE.

Latitude - 29 degrees, 36 minutes, 4 seconds south.

Longitude - 30 degrees, 22 minutes, 46 seconds east.

Altitude - At Market Square : 2,160 ft.

## TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL:

	RAINFALL IN INCHES	ATMOS Av. Daily Maximum o	PHERIC TEMPI Av. Daily Minimum o	Av. Daily Mean.	RELATIVE HUMIDITY Average Daily
January	4.00	79.4	61.7	70.5	77.4%
February	5.07	81.7	62.7	72.2	79.4%
March	9.88	75.1	59.1	67.1	82.6%
April	2.40	74.5	50.8	62.6	85.8%
May	0.02	68.8	43.8	56.3	79.4%
June	0.34	63.9	41.6	52.7	81.2%
July	3.24	65.3	44.9	55.1	82.0%
August	0.30	71.3	44.3	57.8	73.1%
September	0.44	80.4	56.2	68.3	75.5%
October	1.38	76.1	60.3	68.2	81.0%
November	4.61	78.3	61.6	69.9	80.2%
December	1.22	83.0	62.8	72.9	81.3%
Total	32.90				

AREA OF MUNICIPALITY: 30506.88 acres.

Value of Rateable Property: R77,777,600.

Exempted Property : R30,618,480.

MUNICIPAL RATE: General - Land - 3.05c in Rand. Buildings - .95c in Rand.

Water - Rate - .25c in Rand.

Total Nett Maintenance Cost (Less Revenue) of Public Health Department for 1962/63 = R90,241, being 7% of the total maintenance cost of the City.

## LEADING VITAL STATISTICS

## YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1963.

(Average Rate for period 1954 - 1962 in brackets for comparison).

	European	Bantu	Coloured	Asiatic
POPULATION (Estimated at December 31st, 1963).	41,150	29,100	5,200	23,450
BIRTHS REGISTERED: BIRTH RATE (per 1,000 population)	786 19.1 (19.6)	615 21.1 (29.3)	187 36.0 (41.2)	750 32.0 (31.8)
ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS   (Percentage of total births)	6 0.8% (0.8%)	296 48 <b>.1</b> % (51.3%)	8 4.3% (15.5%)	0.4% (1.8%)
CRUDE DEATH RATE (per 1,000 population) (Corrected for outward transfer)	333 8.1 (8.4)	79* 2.7 (7.8)	6.2 (6.7)	168 7.2 (5.9)
DEATHS RATE (Per 1,000 Births)	10 12.7 (22.8)	32* 52.0 (109.3)	16.0 (37.4)	53.3 (41.6)
DEATHS in children from 1 - 4 years (incl.) RATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0.05 (0.06)	0.3 (1.4)	0.2 (0.5)	0.5 (0.5)
Code No. 001 - 008. DEATHS RATE (Per 1,000 Population)	.02 (0.05)	0.07 (0.3)	0 (0,2)	0 (0.1)
TUBERCULOSIS - OTHER FORMS Code Nos. 010 - 019. DEATHS RATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03 (0.1)	0 (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)
EXTERIC FEVER  Code No. 040 - 041. DEATHS  RATE )Per 1,000 Population)	0 (0,003)	0 (0.02)	0 (0)	0 (0,003)
MALIGNANT AND OTHER NEOPLASMS  Code Nos. 140 - 239. DEATHS  RATE (Per 1,000 Population)	1.1 (1.2)	0.2 (0.2) 5*	0.2 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM  Code Nos. 400 - 468. DEATHS  RATE (Per 1,000 Population)	153 3.7 (3.3)	0.2 (0.6)	1.7 (1.1)	2.0 (1.6)
BRONCHITIS AND PNEUMONIA & BRONCHITIS.  Gode Nos. 490 - 502. DEATHS RATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0.5 (0.5)	10*	0.8 (0.7)	18

BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE CORRECTED FOR OUTWARD TRANSFERS ONLY.

<sup>\*</sup>No accurate figures of Bantu deaths could be obtained this year and the figures recorded cannot be relied upon and must be regarded as completely unreliable.

-

## (1) VITAL STATISTICS:

## POPULATION:

This is an estimate of the population as at December 31st, 1963, based on the Government Census of September 6th, 1960 and May 8th 1951.

	European	Bantu	Coloured	Asiatic	All Non-Eur.	All Races
Male Female	19,850	17,650	2,500	11,850	32,000 25,750	51,850 47,050
PERSONS	41,150	29,100	5,200	23,450	57,750	98,900

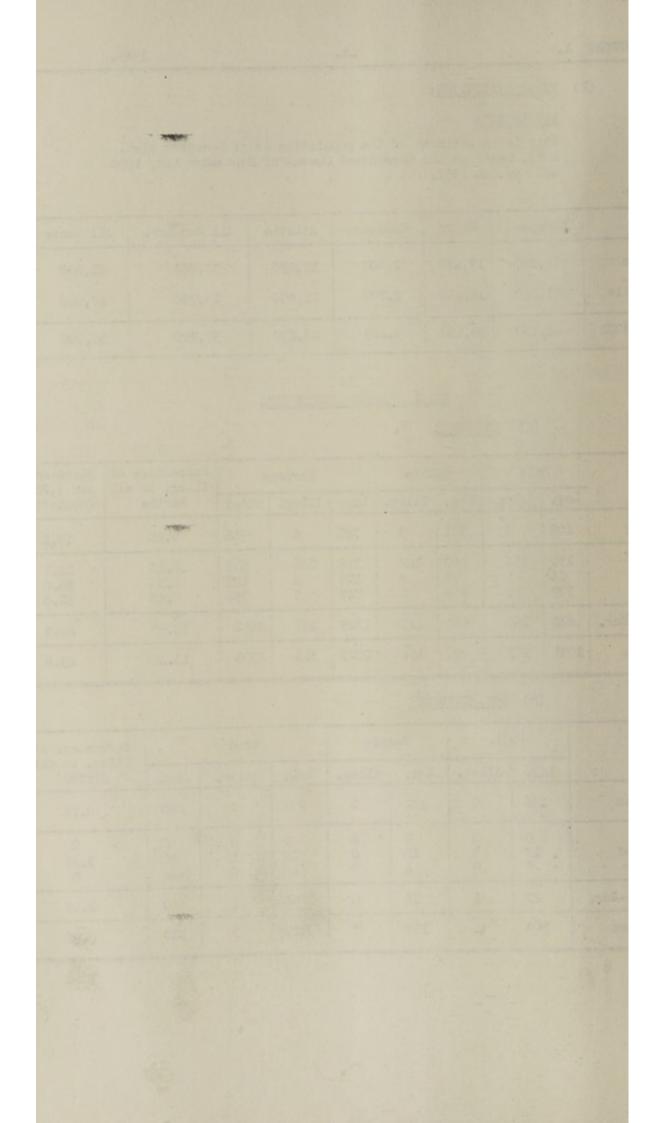
## TOTAL BIRTHS REGISTERED

## (A) RESIDENTS

	M	ale	Fe	male	e Persons			Percentage of Illeg. to all	Birth Rate per 1,000	
	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Total	Births	Population	
European	409	3	371	3	780	6	786	0.8%	19.1	
Bantu Coloured Asiatic	159 84 379	154 5 1	160 95 368	142 3 2	319 179 747	296 8 3	615 187 750	48.1% 4.3% 0.4%	21.1 36.0 32.0	
All Non-Eur.	622	160	623	147	1245	307	1552	19.8%	26.9	
All Races	1031	163	994	150	2025	313	2338	13.4%	23.6	

## (B) NON-RESIDENTS

	Me	ale	Fer	male	Persons			Percentage of
	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Total	Illeg. to all Births
European	136	0	142	2	278	2	280	0.7%
Bantu Coloured Asiatic	0 17 6	0 1 0	0 12 4	0 0	0 29 10	0 1 0	0 30 10	0 3.3% 0
All Non-Eur.	23	1	16	0	39	1	40	2.5%
All Races	159	1	158	2	317	3	320	0.9%



## DEATHS TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED (RESIDENTS).

		Male		Female	Pe	rsons
	Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Male Population	Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Female Population	Deaths	Death Rate (per 1,000 Population)
uropean	174	8.8	159	7.5	333	8.1
Bantu Coloured Asiatic	47 13 90	2.7 5.2 7.6	32 19 78	2.8 7.0 6.7	79 32 168	2.7 6.2 7.2
ALL NON-EUR.	150	4.7	129	5.0	279	4.8
ALL RACES	324	6.2	288	6.1	612	6.2

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu figures must be regarded as completely unreliable, and therefore the total figures for All Non-Europeans and All Races are also unreliable.

## DEATHS: (Pages 5-7).

Death rates were lower for Europeans and raised for Coloureds and Asiatics. The Bantu figures were inadequate and cannot be relied upon.

The death rate for all races was 6.2 as compared with 6.7 last year, but because of inadequate Bantu registration, this figure is unreliable.

The following figures indicate the percentage of deaths occurring below the age of 45 in the various races:-

European : 14.7% (14.2% last year)

Bantu : 69.6% (73.6% last year)

Coloured : 31.3% (37.9% last year)

Asiatic : 51.8% (42.7% last year)

All Non-European : 54.5% (55.5% last year)

These figures once again show how much better the expectation of life is for Europeans than for Non-Europeans. The table on page 7 also indicates that Cardiac and Circulatory System disease far outweighs all other individual causes of death amongst Europeans, Asiatics and Coloureds, whilst Respiratory Diseases and diseases of early infancy were the main causes of death in the Bantu

## DEATHS AND DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 POPULATION): VARIOUS CAUSES. ABBREVIATED LIST (6th Decennial Revision of International List).

RESIDENTS ONLY

	TOTAL OFFI	2000	and the same									1000	
		Eur	opean	Ba	intu*	Col	oured.	Asi	tic		Non- opeans	F	All
1	Tuberculosis of	-	~	1	0.00	-	-			_	0.01	1	0:00
2	Respiratory System	1	.02	2	0.07	0	0	0	0	2	0.04	3	0.03
2	Tuberculosis, other forms Syphilis and Sequelae	0	0	1	.03	0	0	1	0.04	2	0.04	2	0.02
2	Typhoid Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0.04	0	0
45	Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Dysentery, all forms	0	0	1	0.03	0	0	0	0	1	0.02	1	0.01
7	Scarlet Fever & Strep.											1	
	Sore Throat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Diphtheria	2	.05	00	0	0	0	1 0	0.04	1	0.02	3 0	0.03
10	Whooping Cough Mengingococcal Infections	0	0	3	0.1	0	0	0	0	0 3	0.05	3	0
17	Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0	0
12	Acute Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Smallpox	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Measles	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.2	4	.07	4	0.04
15	Typhus and other		1000	1033	1		10200	2000		10000			
1	rickettsial diseases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Malaria	0	.02	0	0.03	0	0.2	0	00	0 2	0.04	0 3	0.03
10	Other inf. & parasit.dis. Malignant Neoplasms	46	1.1	5	0.2	i	0.2	16	0.7	22	0.4	66	0.7
19	Benign & unspec. Neoplasms	1	.02	ó	0	ō	0	1	0.04	1	0.03	2	0.02
50	Diabetes Mellitus	1	0.02	1	0.03	0	0	2	0.1	3.	0.05	4	0.04
21	Anaemias	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Vasor. lesions of C.N.S.	35	0.9	6	0.2	5	1.0	14	0.6	25	0.4	60	0.6
	Non Meningococcal Mgts.	1	.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.01
24	Rheumatic Fever	1	.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0.01
35	Chronic Rheum. Heart dis.	2	0.05	0	0	1	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.05	5	0.05
50	Arteriosclerotic and Degtve. heart disease	93	2.3	1	0.03	4	0.8	30	1.3	35	0.6	128	0.01
27	Other diseases of heart	37	0.9	4	0.1	4	0.8	12	0.5	20	0.3	57	0.6
	Hypertension with	"	V.,	~		~	0.0	200	0.,	20	0.0	21	0.0
	heart disease	2	0.05	0	0	0	0	2	0.09	2	0.04	4	0.04
29	Hypertension without									1000			
1	mention of heart	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.04	1	0.02	1	0.01
	Influenza	1	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.01
	Pneumonia	19	0.5	10	0.3	3	0.6	13	0.6	26	0.5	45	0.5
02	Bronchitis Ulcer of Stomach & Duod.	3	.05	0	0	0	0.2	1	0.04	2	0.04	4	0.04
	Appendicitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0.02	4	0.04
35	Intestinal obstruction	0	U	0	0	0	U	0	0	0		0	0
-	and hernia	3	0.07	0	0	0	0	1	0.04	1	0.02	4	0.04
36	Gestritis, Enteritis,					1							
100	exc. of newborn	2	0.05	7	0.2	0	0	11	0.5	18	0.3	20	0.2
	Cirrhosis of liver	1	0.02	3	.1	0	0	0	0	3	0.05	4	0.04
38		3	0.07	1	0.03	0	0	4	0.2	5	0.09	8	0.08
	Hyperplasia of Prostate	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.04	1	0.02	1	0.01
+0	Compliens. of pregnancy,	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.04	1	0.02	1	0.03
17	childbirth & puerperium Congenital Malforms	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0.02	1	0.01
	Birth inuries,	1	0.00		·		-					-	0.01
	atelectasis, etc.	0	0	2	0.07	1	0.2	3	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.06
13		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Infections of newborn Other diseases of early	-	0.0	10	03	1	0.2	13	0.6	24	01	27	
100	intancy & immaturity	7	0.2	7	0.3		1.0	13	0.6	25	0.4	31	0.3
16	Senility, without psychosis All other diseases	13	0.8		0.3	5	1.0	14	0.04	22	0.4	53	0.4
17	Motor vehicle accidents	91	0.2	3	0.1	0	0	1	0.04	48	0.07	53	0.1
84	All other accidents	11	0.3	8320	.07	3	0.6	3	0.1	8	0.1	19	0.2
10	Suicide Homicide and war	3	0.8	0	0.04	i	0.2	0	0.04	2	0.04	4	0.04
-		-				-						-	
	TOTAL	333	8.1	79	2.7*	32	6.2	168	7.2	279	4.8	612	6.2
2.00	************************		end in the land	-	annanak	zamera k	and the same of	a terrora d	( and 10 a. 4 f	1377	and the same of	erata van	-

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu death figures must be regarded as completely unreliable, therefore the total figures for All Non-Europeans and All Races are also unreliable.

1 105 y 025 200 Tops . 1. St. (Street, 10 Po 10 Po

## SEASONAL OCCURRENCE OF DEATHS

	E	rope	an		Bantu*	•	Ce	oloure	ed	1	Isiati	Le	Al	l llon-	-Eur.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	P	М	F	P
January, 1963	11	7	18	3	2	5	1	3	4	6	11	17	10	16	26
February	10	10	20	5	1	6	1	1	2	2	2	4	8	4	12
March	14	11	25	1	1	2	1	0	1	5	5	10	7	6	13
April	17	13	30	4	1	5	0	3	3	6	8	14	10	12	22
May	15	14	29	1	1	2	2	5	7	9	4	13	12	10	22
June	19	14	33	6	2	8	0	2	2	5	12	17	11	16	27
July	10	17	27	2	3	5	2	0	2	6	4	10	10	7	17
August	16	18	34	2	4	6	1	1	2	7	7	14	10	12	22
September	22	12	34	7	2	9	2	0	2	11	5	16	20	7	27
October	11	115	26	7	8	15	1	2	3	12	7	19	20	17	37
November	18	15	33	4	5	9	1	2	3	12	6	18	17	13	30
December	11	13	24	5	2	7	1	0	1	9	7	16	15	9	24
TOTAL :	174	159	333	47	32	79	13	19	32	90	78	168	150	129	279

## DEATHS OF RESIDENTS GIVEN IN AGE GROUPS

	Eu	ropes	n	I	Bantu	*	Co	olour	ed		Asiat	Le	All	l Non	-Eur.
	M	F	P	М	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	P	M	F	P
Under 1 year	4	6	10	21	11	32	0	3	3	18	22	40	39	36	75
1 - 2 years	0	0	0	3	2	5	1	0	1	3	3	6	7	5	12
2 - 4 years	1	1	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	4	2	6	6	3	9
5 - 14 years	2	7	9	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	4	6	3	5	8
15 - 24 years	7	4	11	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	2	4	5	2	7
25 - 34 years	4	-2	6	3	3	6	1	0	1	4	7	11	8	10	18
35 - 44 years	6	5	11	5	1	6	1	2	3	7	7	14	13	10	23
TOTAL 0 - 44 years	24	25	49	37	18	55	4	6	10	40	47	87	81	71	152
45 - 54 years	19	6	25	3	3	6	2	2	4	13	10	23	18	15	33
55 - 64 years	20	18	38	5	- 6	11	4	2	6	18	8	26	27	16	43
65 - 74 years	43	33	76	2	4	6	2	5	7	8	9	17	12	18	30
75 and Over	68	77	145	0	1	1	1	4	5	11	5	15	12	9	21
TOTAL :	174	159	333	47	32	79	13	19	32	90	78	168	150	129	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
TOTAL : 50 and Over	159	133	292	11	14	25	9	13	22	42	25	67	62	52	114

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu deaths registrations must be regarded as completely unreliable and therefore the total figures for All Non-Europeans are also unreliable.

## (1) <u>Vital Statistics</u> continued.

## SUPPARY OF CAUSES OF DEATH

(Classified into groups and expressed as Percentage of all deaths).

## RESIDENTS ONLY

The state of		European	Bantu*	Coloured	Asiatic
01-019	Tuberculosis	2: 0.6%	3: 3.89	6 0:	1: 0.6%
0-039	Syphilis & other Veneral Discases	0:	1: 1.39	0:	1: 0.6%
.0-064	Infectious diseases of intes- tinal tract and other bacterial disease	2: 0.6%	4: 5.19	1: 3.1%	
0-096	Diseases attributable to Wiruses	0:	1: 1.3%	0:	4: 2.4%
0-205	Maglignant Neoplasms	46:13.8%	5 : 6.3%	1: 3.1%	
0	Diabetes	1: 0.3%	1: 1.3%	0: 3.5%	2: 1.2%
0-334	Vascular lesions affecting C.N.S.	.35 : 10.5%	6: 7.6%	5:15.6%	14: 8.3%
0-468	Cardiac Diseases and other diseases of Circulatory System	153 : 45.9%	6: 7.6%	9:28.1%	48 : 28.6%
1527	Respiratory Diseases (non-tuberculous)	25 : 7.5%	11:13.9%	4:12.5%	19:11.3%
572	Gastro-enteritis and Colitis (age 4 weeks and over)	2: 0.6%	7: 8.9%	0:	11: 6.5%
1-542) 1-570 1-587	Other diseases of Digestive System	9: 2.7%	4: 5.1%	0:	4: 2.4%
<b>-594</b>	Nephritis and Nephrosis	3: 0.9%	1: 1.3%	0:	4: 2.4%
L759	Congenital Malformations	1: 0.3%	0:	0:	0:
<b>-776</b>	Certain diseases of early infancy	7: 2.1%	12:15.2%	2: 6.3%	16: 9.5%
-795	Semility and ill defined diseases	13 : 3.9%	7: 8.9%	5:15.6%	13 : 7.7%
-999	Accidents, violence, poisoning	23 : 6.9%	5 : 6.3%	5:18.6%	5: 3.0%
	Other causes	11: 3.3%	3: 3.8%	1: 3.1%	9: 5.4%
MICES N. P.	TOTAL DEATHS	333	79*	32	168

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu figures must be regarded as completely unreliable.

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PER 1,000 POPULATION (INCIDENCE INFECTIOUS DISEASE : TOTAL NOTIFICATIONS OF

(Where the diagnosis has been altered subsequent to notification, the case has been excluded from this total of notifications). ONLY RESIDENTS

	European	Bantu	Coloured	Asiatio	All Non-Eur.	All Races
Enteric Fever	1 (0.02)	1 (0.03)	0	1 (0.04)	2 (0.04)	3 (0.03)
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	3 (0.07)	80 (2.75)	14 (2.7)	21 (0.9)	115 (2.0)	118 (1.2)
Tuberculosis - Other Forms	2 (0.05)	2 (0.07)	0	1 (0.04)	3 (0.05)	5 (0.05)
Kwashiorkor	0	23 (0.8)	3 (0.6)	1 (0.04)	27 (0.5)	27 (0.3)
Scarlet Fever	11 (0.3)	0	1 (0.2)	0	1 (0.02)	12 (0.12)
Puerperal Sepsis	1 (0.02)	9 (0.3)	1 (0.2)	0	10 (0.2)	11 (0.1)
Erysipelas	1 (0.02)	0	0	0	0	1 (0.01)
Diphtheria	7 (0.2)	10 (0.34)	6 (1.2)	6 (0,26)	22 (0.4)	29 (0.3)
Typhus Fever	0	0		0	0	0
Cerebro-spinal Fever	2 (0,05)	1 (0.03)	1 (0.2)	0	2 (0.04)	4 (0.04)
Anterior Poliomyelitis (Paralytic)	1 (0.024)	0	1 (0.2)	0	1 (0,02)	2 (.02)
Anterior Poliomyelitis (Non-Paralytic)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	5 (0.1)	0	1 (0.2)	1 (0.04)	2 (0.04)	(40.) 7
Leprosy	0	2 (0.07)	0	0	2 (0.04)	2 (0.02)
Lead Poisoning	0	1 (0.03)	0	0	1 (0.02)	1 (0.01)
Smallpox	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	34 (0.8)	129 (4.4)	28 (5.4)	31 (1.3)	188 (3.3)	222 (2.2)
THE RESIDENCE IN COLUMN 2 AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	-			The residence of the second of		

## (2) INFECTIOUS DISEASE

There were 222 notifications of infectious disease, the same total as was recorded last year.

## ISOLATION HOSPITAL (EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES) (Page 52).

Altogether 102 patients were admitted during the year 1963, 81 Borough and 21 Out-of-Borough. Figures for previous years were:-

1962: 129; 1961: 106; 1960: 156; 1959: 202; 1958: 184; 1957: 180; 1956: 243; 1955: 147; 1954: 117; July-December, 1953: 90; 1951-1952: 222.

Cases of Puerperal Sepsis, Typhoid Fever and Tuberculosis are provided for usually at Grey's Hospital - the Provincial General Hospital - and King George V - Springfield Hospital for Tuberculosis in Durban. Europeans needing hospitalisation for Venereal Disease are sent by arrangement to Wentworth Hospital, Durban. Cases of Anterior Poliomyelitis are now admitted to the Isolation Hospital for the first 3 weeks (the presumably infectious period) of their illness, and then transferred to the General Hospital or to the Uplands Orthopaedic Home, for further treatment in the case of Europeans, or to the General Hospital Wards or Out-Patient Departments in the case of Non-Europeans. Negotiations have been commenced with the State Health Department and the Province for the take over of this hospital by the Province and its re-establishment in Grey's Hospital.

## NON-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL (Page 52).

Admissions during 1963 totalled 518, 100 Borough and 418 Out-of-Borough cases, again a marked increase on the previous year's total, viz. 413 mainly of Out-of-Borough cases. Admissions during previous years have been as follows:-

1962: 413; 1961: 299; 1960: 339; 1959: 384; 1958: 400; 1957: 381; 1956: 414; 1955: 331; 1954: 256; July-December, 1953: 130; 1951-1952: 223.

#### AMBULANCE

The following figures have been furnished by the courtesy of the City Engineer:-

- 1) Total number of cases removed : 5,756
- 2) Infectious cases removed : 887

#### LABORATORY WORK:

Laboratory work done by the Pathologist.

Milk - Coliform Count .....

Swabs for Diphtheria Bacilli	
Swabs for Haemolytic Streptococci	
Smears, Swabs, Pus for Gonococcus, organisms, etc	
Blood (Vi, Widel, Sugar and other examinations	
Blood (Counts, Smears)	
Sputum and Pleural Fluids (T.B., organisms, sensitivity)	0
Stools (Parasites, T.B., S. Typhi, etc.)	
Urines (Chemical, microscopic, diastatic index, S. Typhi, etc.)	
Milk - for Total Bacterial and Coliform Count	
Milk Phosphatase lest	-
	429
	rators
Laboratory work done by Municipal Bio-Chemist:	
Milk - Resazurin Test	42
Milk - Breed Counts	115
Milk - Phosphatase Tests	

Still -AND THE RESERVE TO A STREET OF THE PARTY OF A Link and a Superior for a 

## LABORATORY WORK Cont'd.

Work done in Departmental Laboratory:-

No. of Mosquito larvae examined : 531
No. of Mosquito adults examined : 0
No. of Snails examined : 1074
No. of Physopsis identified : 0

## NOTIFIABLE INFECTIOUS DISEASE

- (a) ANTHRAX. No cases notified.
- (b) SMALLPOX. No cases were reported this year. One case was admitted to our hospital from the peri-urban area, who was considered clinically to be a case of Chicken Pox. However, a virus of the Vaccinia-Variola group was isolated from the lesions. C.F. Tests were negative. No secondary cases occurred, nor could any source of infection be traced.

## VACCINATION.

Every Bantu registering at the Municipal Pass Office is vaccinated when he is medically examined. (See page 24).

In addition, vaccination of infants (all races) has been carried out at the Municipal Infant Welfare Clinics, and adults applying to the Public Health Department are also vaccinated. This service serves to supplement the free service available to the public through the Public Vaccination carried out by the District Surgeon, and the vaccination carried out by General Practitioners, returns of which are no longer received by this Department.

The number of vaccinations carried out by this Department at its Clinics during this period was 2,963 (Eur. 791; Bantu 672; Col. 381; As. 1119).

There were no mass vaccination campaigns in the City this year.

## (c) DIPHTHERIA.

The total number of cases notified in 1963 was 29, as compared with 17 last year. There were 3 deaths this year from this disease, 2 Europeans (1 unconfirmed) and 1 Asiatic, also unconfirmed.

The immunisation history in 18 known cases (confirmed by Virulence tests) admitted to our hospitals during 1963 was as follows:-

Immunised	Non-Immunised						
Total cases : 3 (2 Eur. : 1 Bantu)  Deaths : Nil	Total cases: 16 (1 Eur.; 15 Bantu.)  Deaths: 5 (1 Eur.; 4 Bantu.)						

In 31 positive cases (3 Coloured and 28 Bantu) confirmed by Virulence Tests, in whom there was no information as to whether they had been immunised or not, there were 7 deaths (1 Coloured and 6 Bantu).

2901 Immunisation courses against Diphtheria were completed at the Infant Clinic Sessions, an increase on last year's figure of 2719. (Eur. 1342; Bantu 327; Col. 320; As. 912.)

## (c) DIPHTHERIA Cont'd.

Race	Pre-Inoculation	No.	No. not	Post-Inoculation	No.	No. not
	Schick Tests	Positive	Read	Schick Tests	Positive	Read
European Bantu Coloured Asiatic	146	94 - - -	13 -	361 1 -	69 - 1	50 - -

The following table gives the Total Births, the Notifications and Deaths from Diphtheria, and the number of Children Immunised by the Public Health Department since 1952:-

## DIPHTHERIA

		EUROP	-			BAN	TU			COLO	JRED		T	ASIAT	CIC	
YEAR	Births	Immunised	Notifications	Deaths	Births	Immunised	Totifications	Deaths	Births	Immunised	Notifications	Deaths	Births	Immunised	Notifications	Deaths
uly,1952-June,1953 an.,1954-Dec.,1954 an., - Dec., 1955 " - " 1956 " - " 1958 " - " 1959 " - " 1960 " - " 1961 " - " 1962 " - " 1963		398 371 367 753	16 14 17 22 19 96 91 83 7	2 1 1 2 1 1 3 1 1 2	248 914 1114 1101 874 669 630 703 687 704 615	153 154 347 257 123 172 258 197 160 526 327	5 8 6 67 H2 1 2 5 10	-2111521	187 265 174 170 179 217 206 210 191 210 187	74 252 203 156 177 143 265 243 185 342 320	1 2 1 05 2 1 6 6		639 1200 686 790 788 779 837 748 827 820 750	369 698 1333 632 838 678 978 1296 984 1146 912	48923553336	-21 1122 1

- \* Includes 8 carriers
- " Includes 6 carriers
- o Includes 2 carriers
- Includes 1 carrier

No figures are available of the number of other persons immunised, but many European children are being immunised by private practitioners.

Our Non-European Infectious Diseases Hospital was hard put at one period to admit the spate of Bantu cases of Diphtheria sent in from the surrounding rural areas.

## (d) SCARLET FEVER

12 Cases were notified, the same figure as last year. The disease continued to be mild.

## (e) CEREBRO-SPINAL MENINGITIS

4 Cases (2 Eur., 1 Bantu and 1 Coloured) were notified during the year as compared with 2 last year.

## (f) ANTERIOR POLIOMYELITIS

2 Cases (1 Eur. and 1 Coloured) were notified this year, as compared with nil last year.

This Department has switched over completely to the "Oral" Poliomyelitis Vaccine (Sabin) which was freely available and was offered to eligible age groups in all races as laid down by the State Health Department.

The .../

#### ANTERIOR POLIOMYELITIS Cont'd.

The Vaccine is now given at the regular immunisation clinics held throughout the year. Reactions to the vaccines were few in number and in no case became serious. During 1963 this Department administered the following doses of the Oral Vaccine:-

Oral Vaccine	1st Dose	2nd Dose	3rd Dose	Booster dose	Pregnant Women	Total
Europeans	1219	1047	1010	581	25	3857
Bantu	535	370	302	177	2	1384
Coloured	308	223	221	374	10	1126
Asiatics	847	661	621	27	27	2618
TOTAL	2909	2301	2154	1621	64	8985

The annual incidence of Poliomyelitis in Pietermaritzburg is shown in the following table of notifications:-

1941 - 0;	1942 - 12;	1943 - 2;	1944 - 15;	1945 - 7;
1946 - 0;	1947 - 2;	1948 - 32;	1949 - 4;	1950 - 1;
1951 - 11;	1952 - 3;	1953 - 3;	1954 - 25;	1955 - 20;
1956 - 51;	1957 - 20;	1958 - 4;	1959 - 4;	1960 - 6;
1961 - 1;	1962 - 0:	1963 - 2:	-//	2,00 - 0,

Poliomyelitis cases are treated in the Municipal Isolation Hospitals for a period of three weeks and then transfered to the Provincial Hospitals or to the Uplands Orthopsedic Home for further orthopsedic treatment when required.

## (g) ENCEPHALITIS

7 Cases of Infective Encephalitis were notified, (5 Eur. 1 Col. and 1 Asiatic) as compared with none last year.

#### (h) ENTERIC FEVER:

3 Cases were notified, 1 European, 1 Bantu and 1 Asiatic, the same total as last year.

10 Persons were immunised (6 Asiatic and 4 Bantu), contacts of patients suffering from Typhoid Fever. See also pages 20, section (11) Milk Supplies.) In addition, employees of the City Engineer's Department in the Water Section are immunised yearly. (6 Europeans and 10 Bantu.)

#### (3) TUBERCULOSIS. (Pages 36-37).

Notifications of Pulmonary Tuberculosis totalled 118, a considerable drop on last year's total of 167, 3 of these being of Europeans.
Notifications of Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis totalled 5 ( 2 Eur. 2 Bantu. and 1 Asiatic) the same figure as last year.

48 Borough cases (26 Bantu, 9 Coloureds and 13 Asiatics) were admitted to our Mon-European Infectious Diseases Hospital.

Responsibility was accepted for the treatment of Pietermaritzburg cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis at other hospitals as follows:-

> Grey's Hospital King George V / Springfield Hospital : Bur. 3; Bantu 1; As. 3. Edendale Non-European Hospital : Bantu 23; As. 4. S.A.N.T.A. Doris Goodwin Centre F.O.S.A. Settlement Other Hospitals

: Eur. 2; Col. 6.

: Bantu 12.

: As. 1. : Eur. 1; Bantu 9;

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## TUBERCULOSIS. Cont'd.

The Matal Anti-Tuberculosis Association rendered assistance to a number of families in Pietermaritzburg.

The following tables illustrate the trend in notifications and deaths from this disease over the period 1935 - 1963:-

-13-

## PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS

		NOTI	FIC A	TI	ONS			D	EAT	HS		
The state of the	Eur.	Bantu	Col.	As.	All Non- Eur.	Total	Eur.	Bantu	Col.	As.	Mon-	Total
ly,1935-June,1936  1936- " 1937  1938- " 1938  1939- " 1940  1942- " 1942  1942- " 1944  1944- " 1945  1948- " 1945  1948- " 1955  1955- " 1955  1955- " 1955  1955- " 1955  1955- " 1956  1955- " 1956  1963	17 8 75 77 8 8 5 3 2 0 3 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 1 3 9 8 4 2 3 1 3 9 8 4 2 3	38 4 0 0 0 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 5 6 5 4 6 6 5 6 6 4 4 5 6 8 8 9 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 7 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 9 8 0 9 9 9 8 0 9 9 8 0 9 9 9 9	15 8 15 15 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	32 2 407 787 40 45 227 83 62 11 3 41 0 3 0 1	85 68 6657 148 558 968 113 118 112 118 112 118 112 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 115	102 76 880 554 565 106 933 116 105 117 118 119 129 130 140 167 118	2 4 754 355 3 30 10 8 30 10 10 11 1	14 18 29 15 19 14 12 13 14 12 13 14 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	3776711244664433652201000210	12 17 78 9656412118110 9735 24 2822120	29 4 433 223 324 4 4 5 4 3 4 9 9 3 5 7 7 9 1 2 9 6 2	31600550005500045-40000579102073

<sup>\*</sup> Includes 1 case also notified as Mon-Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

## NON-PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS

		NOTI	FIC	AT	ION	S		D	EAT	HS		
	Eur.	Bantu	Col.	As.	All Non- Eur.	Total	Bur.	Bantu	Col.	As.	All Non- Eur.	Total
J.1935 June, 1936 1936 1937 1938 1939 1939 1940 19441 19442 19444 19445 1945 1945 1945 1946 1946 1946 1946 1946 1946 1946 1950 1950 1950 1950 1955 1955 1955 1955	***************************************	3803327346589720767412431322	1030102401331023100101112010	6563337238324702945311232421	1031675697513144445775753	13547988808724944667113928875755	1130121100101110100110010001	2412213153418736272302434101	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	23m200mmm5mm2222221m0011110101	47643175908711069395304544202	1000-41118 CO.DO TALL 0- 1011-41 14111-4NON

<sup>\*</sup> Includes 1 case also notified as Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

# NON-PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS (Cont'd.)

There was a drop in the total of notifications of this disease in all races this year, this drop being particularly marked in the Bantu. Deaths were also lower. Approximately 27% of the total expenditure by this Department was under the head "Anti-Tuberculosis Measures" (27% last year).

# MINIATURE MASS RADIOGRAPHY.

In 1954 the City Council installed a 70 mm. Miniature X-Ray set (a fixed unit) in the Public Health Department.

The following table indicates the type of patient who come to or were referred to the unit this year for a miniature X-Ray:- (See page 43 for detailed break-down of these figures).

	European	N-European	Total
Referred ex Bantu Pass Office med. exam. Referred for Pre-employment X-Ray Referred by Employers Referred by Doctors Referred by Health Visitor Applied Voluntarily for Miniature X-Ray Follow-up X-Rays of cases attending	154 406 199 115 370	16,236 440 1,752 1,129 1,523 459	16,236 594 2,158 1,328 1,638 829
Municipal Clinics or in T.B. or other Hospitals	111	1,851	1,962
Total Persons X-Rayed	1,355	23,310	24,745

The total of Miniature X-Rays taken viz. 24,745 was considerably higher than last year's total of 20,910.

The final results of investigations carried out on cases suspected to be suffering from Pulmonary Tuberculosis as a result of the Miniature X-Ray revealed the following:-

	European		Non-Eu	ropean	To	tal
	Bor.	O/Bor.	Bor.	O/Bor.	Bor.	O/Bor.
Active cases of Pulmonary T.B.	6	-	170	49	176	49
Arrested cases of Pulmonary T.B.	1	-	36	10	37	10

With the Miniature X-Ray plant available, contact examination at the T.B. Clinic has been reduced considerably, as a routine Miniature X-Ray of all contacts old enough, is now taken and only when abnormalities are noted are the contacts referred for closer investigation at the Clinic. Routine follow-up X-Rays of T.B. Patients at the Clinics and our hospitals are to a large extent being done by this Miniature plant with an occasional large plate for confirmation.

All Bantu passing through the Municipal Registration Medical Examination have a Miniature X-Ray as a routine. This year's figures show that 419 out of a total of 16,236 Bantu (i.e. 2.6%) were referred from the Pass Office for further investigation at the T.B. Clinic.

### THE TUBERCULOSIS CLINIC (Page 42).

Staff: Medical Officer (Part-time), a European Health Visitor (Full-time), and a Bantu Health Assistant (Full-time).

During the year there were 5091 attendances at the Clinic (including 1850 Out-of-Borough cases), as compared with last year's total of 4,217. All contacts are now referred first of all to the Miniature X-Ray Clinic or are Heaf or Mantoux tested in the case of children and only brought to clinic if found to be abnormal.

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#### THE TUBERCULOSIS CLINIC (Cont'd.)

B.C.G. immunisation of infants was continued at the Sobantu Village during the year on newly born infants, infants up to the age of 2 who attended our Infant Welfare Clinics, and on contact cases. All Tuberculin tests are now carried out by the "Heaf Gun" method and read after 7 days. B.C.G. inoculation is also carried out by the 20 needle "Heaf" gun method.

### 'Heaf' Tuberculin Tests.

	(1) First	Tests	(2) following B.C.G. Administration					
	Eur.	Bantu	Col.	Asiat.	Eur.	Bantu	Col.	Asiatic
Positive	7	38	1	10	3	38	2	4
Negative	65	351	36	77	1	60	-	3
Doubtful	10-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Read	900 - m	48	-	-	-	11	-	-
Total	72	428	37	87	4	109	2	7

B.C.G. Inoculations:

Eur. : 11

Bantu: 215

Coloured: 9

Asiatic: 29

Total: 264

Out-Patient continuation treatment with Oral Anti-Tuberculosis drugs has been used for patients discharged from hospital. Patients for whom no bed can be found in hospital are also started on treatment until beds become available, and some cases are maintained on Out-Patient treatment alone. Most local cases are able to commence treatment with a period of hospitalisation and the Streptomycin Clinic was accordingly discontinued.

4907 Visits were made to tuberculotics and contacts in their homes, (Borough cases only), as compared with last year's total of 4,576.

The following notified cases were on our Tuberculosis Register as at 31st December, 1963. (1962 figures in brackets for comparison):-

Eur.	Bantu	Col.	As.	All N-Eur.	Total
139 (135)	853 (782) 29 (28)	114 (102) 9 (9)	321 (301) 38 (36)	1,288 (1,185) 76 (73)	1,427 (1,320) 96 (91)

# The Pietermaritzburg Tuberculosis Hospital : (Non-European only).

Admissions totalled 165, 48 Borough cases (26 Bantu, 9 Coloured and 13 Asiatic) and 117 Out-of-Borough cases (105 Bantu, 4 Coloured and 8 Asiatic), as compared with 68 Borough and 90 Out-of-Borough cases last year.

There has been no difficulty in securing the admission of European cases to King George V. Hospital for Tuberculosis in Durban, there being no Tuberculosis beds available for Europeans in Pietermaritzburg.

# (4) VENEREAL DISEASE (Pages 47-51).

- (a), (b) One Clinic Session is held weekly for each race and sex, conducted by and (c) the Assistant Medical Officer of Health. These Clinics are held in the Public Health Department for Europeans and at the Municipal Clinic in East Street for Non-Europeans. Separate Clinic Sessions are held for European Males, European Females and Bantu Females. A combined session is held for Coloured and Asiatic Females, and a combined session is held for Coloured, Asiatic and Bantu Males. One European Health Visitor (half-time only), 1 Bantu Murse, and 2 Bantu Health Assistants, assist at the Clinics. Two Bantu Health Assistants devote their full time to Venereal Diseases.
  - (d) Every effort is made to trace contacts and sources of infection and to follow-up defaulters to ensure completion of treatment. A European Health Visitor deals with the investigation and follow-up of European, Coloured and Asiatic cases, and supervises the work of the Bantu Health Assistants who deal with Bantu only.
  - (e) This Local Authority does not conduct the Ante-Natal Clinics held in Pietermaritzburg. The Medical Superintendent, Grey's Hospital, advises that the results of routine Wassermann Tests at the Ante-Natal Clinic are as follows:-

LOWE IN	EURO	PEAN	COL	OURED	ASIATIC	
JanDec.	WR's done	% Pos.	WR's done	% Pos.	WR's done	% Pos.
1959	291	2.8%	156	9.6%	725	5%
1960	346	5.8%	286	9.1%	1111	4.8%
1961	376	1.9%	325	18.8%	1343	8.2%
1962	1148	8.9%	682	13.4%	1237	5.2%
1963	423	1.9%	310	8.4%	1261	4.4%

Bantu Ante-Natal Clinics were transferred to Edendale Hospital in 1953, and are no longer held in Pietermaritaburg.

A small Ante-Natal Clinic is held in the Sobantu Village for Bantu who are to be confined at home by the Municipal Midwife, and the Ante-Natal figures for that Clinic are as follows:-

No. of Tests : 138 WRs. Positive : 25 (18.0%)

(f) The average annual attendance of patients suffering from Venereal Disease at the Clinics was as follows:-

		EUROPEAN			BANTU					COLO	URED			ASIA	TIC	
	Во	r.	0/	В.	Во	r.	0/	В.	Во	r.	0/	В.	Во	r.	0/	В.
	M	F	M	F	M	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	M	F
954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962	2.1 2.5 3.5 2.3 2.3 3.8 5.2 5.1	5 3.3 8.5 4.1 3.4 3.0 4.2 10.3 2.8	0.3	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	3.8 3.7 3.8 3.0 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.1	3.6 3.9 4.4 4.2 4.7 4.0 3.4 -	2.8 2 2.3 2.5 1.7 1.3 1.7 2.2	2.6 2.3 2.6 2.4 2.6 2.7 1.8 2.7 2.3 3.0	3.8 3.3 3.7 1.7 2.5 1.9 1.9 6.9 3.0	2.2 4.3 4.4 4.0 6.0 3.4 4.6 3.4 4.8	1.3 1 1.1 1.1 1.8 1	D.2 4.7 2.7 4 3.8 1 1.8 2.3 1.7 4.2	3.0 2.7 2.3 3.0 2.7 2.1 3.1 1.6 2.8 3.0	2.4 1.1 2.6 5.0 4.7 4.7 2.9 4.1 2.7 4.2	1 1 2 1 1.5	9.3 3.5 4.4 1.6 3.5 2.6 2.4 4.9

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# (4) VENEREAL DISEASE (Cont'd.)

These figures are arrived at by dividing the total number of Clinic Attendances for the period by the number of patients who attended the clinics during that period.

(g) There was again an increase in Clinic Attendances for 1963, there being 5,139 attendances during the year, as compared with last year's total of 4,871. 665 Home Visits were paid to cases of Venereal Disease during the year as compared with 1962 total of 1,740, the big drop being due to a 4 month period when we were without a Bantu Health Assistant.

## EPIDEMIC HOSPITAL (Non-European V.D.)

Admissions to this hospital totalled 664, a small decrease on last year's total of 700. The daily average of in-patients totalled 8 as compared with last year's figure of 11. The average length of stay in hospital was 4.3 days. There has been a steady increase in the number of admissions to this hospital since 1955, when the lowest total of admissions was recorded, viz. 358. The increase in Venereal Disease in recent years has been noted all over the world, and the tremendous drop in incidence due to the use of penicillin now appears to have ended.

Past figures of admission to this hospital have been as follows:-

1951-2: 1312; 1952-3: 910; 1954: 561; 1955: 358; 1956: 396; 1957: 443; 1958: 413; 1959: 460 1960: 456; 1961: 544; 1962: 700.

The re-admissions for this year numbered 41, i.e. 6% of admissions as compared with 8.1%, 5.7%, 13.8%, 9.3% and 7.4% the preceding five years. An analysis of patients' reasons for re-admissions and for failure to continue treatment, is given in the following table:-

		Male	Female	Total
1)	Patients re-admitted suffering from forms of V.D. other than that originally			
2)	admitted for	0	1	1
~1	regularly	3	2	5
3)	Reinfected after discharge	22	11	33
4)	Re-admitted - Non-V.D	2	0	2

Approval has been obtained for the building of a new Clinic adjoining the recently built Infant Welfare Clinic building in Boom Street. This site is directly opposite the Provincial Non-European Out-Patient Clinic (Bantu and Asiatics), and the clinic is designed to be used both for Tuberculosis and Venereal Diseases sessions. It has been designed so that separate Male and Female sections can be used concurrently, so that Male and Female V.D. sessions can be conducted at the same time, but separately, thus using the same staff more fully. This will permit the holding of a second male clinic session each week, and it is hoped that the new clinic will be ready for use in 1964.

#### (5) PLAGUE.

No cases of Plague occurred during the year. Regular inspection of new shops and warehouses in the course of erection has been carried out and their rodent-proofing has been supervised. No rodent work has been carried out on commonage, but the rodent-proofing of existing infested premises has been dealt with intensively. A single Departmental Rodent Officer devotes all his time to anti-rodent measures, rodent-proofing, trapping and poisoning (with Zinc Phosphide and also with Warfarin - Pivalyl Liquid Rodenticide and Sorexa.) Cyanogas pumping is also employed.

#### (5) PLAGUE Cont'd.

There are 6 Grain Stores in the City; all are now rodent-proofed. There are 2 mills in the City. Rodent-proofing measures were supervised in both.

Trapping operations by Rodent Inspector: 5. Rodents trapped ...... 15
Poisoning " " 209. Rodents Poisoned:

(Rodies recovered) 55

(Bodies recovered) ..... 55 (Amount of Poison meal used)

Gassing operations by Rodent Inspector: 21. Bodies recovered ...... 25
8 Dwellings completed rodent-proofing - 17 inspected.

112 Business premises, hotels, shops and stores rodent-proofed - 198 inspected. Stables - 3 inspected; 2 rodent-proofed.

New buildings in course of erection supervised for rodent-proofing : 49. Vacant Land gassed : 12. Premises inspected prior to demolition : 17. Premises gassed/poisoned prior to demolition : 11.

# (6) RABIES:

No further positive cases of Rabies were found in dogs in Pietermaritzburg during the year. Natal, however, is not clear of infection yet and the Veterinary restrictions and compulsory inoculation of dogs is still in force in Pietermaritzburg. No human cases of Rabies have occurred in Pietermaritzburg.

# (7) OTHER COMMUNICABLE DISEASES:

#### (I) MALARIA

Control by spotting of larvae and spraying of selected breeding spots has again been carried out in the Borough. No malarial mosquito vectors were discovered inside the Borough and no new infections of malaria occurred within the Borough. No imported cases of malaria were notified.

Permanent work on the 'Malarial' drains was continued in the off season. The "Malaria" gang is also used for Bilharzial control measures.

Spraying was carried out to keep down the Anopheline population in known breeding areas and to deal with Culicine breeding which was causing a nuisance, D.D.T. suspension being used with satisfactory results.

# (II) BILHARZIA

Regular surveys were carried out for the identification of snails. Copper Sulphate was used for the treatment of streams where Physopsis Africana were identified with a resultant rapid and considerable reduction in the number of snails found, treatment being repeated at 2 monthly intervals.

Snails examined : 1,074
Physopsis Africana identified : Nil

No local infections with Bilharzia were reported to this Department during the year.

Warning notice boards have been erected at the various spots used as bathing spots.

(III) ENTERITIS in infants between the age of 4 weeks and one year accounted for 14 deaths, (5 Bantu, and 9 Indian), as compared with 23 last year.

### (IV) MUMPS

This disease was only moderately prevalent in both European and Non-European children during the year, 9 cases being admitted to the Isolation Hospitals.

# (V) MEASLES .../

4.4-1.60

# (7) OTHER COMMUNICABLE DISEASES: Cont'd.

# (V) MEASLES

This disease was fairly prevalent in school children this year.

19 European and 12 Mon-European Borough cases being admitted to the
Isolation Hospitals. 4 Asiatic deaths was recorded from this disease.

(VI) GERMAN MEASLES was moderately prevalent this year. 13 European cases and 1 Bantu case were admitted to the Isolation Hospitals.

#### (VII) CHICKEN POX

This disease was especially prevalent in June and July. 12 European and 5 Non-European cases were admitted to the Isolation Hospitals.

# (VIII) WHOOPING COUGH

This disease was only moderately prevalent during the year, and no deaths were reported. Immunisation was carried out at the Infant Welfare Clinics, using a combined Whooping Cough and Diphtheria Vaccine. (See page 22). 11 Non-European cases were admitted to our Infectious Diseases Hospitals from outside the City, and 4 European and 2 Non-European cases were admitted from the City area.

#### (IX) INFLUENZA

Influenza of a fairly severe type was fairly prevalent in the City during the winter months June and July. It did not, however, reach serious epidemic proportions and did not cause any serious dislocation of services. There was 1 European death from the disease, as compared with last year's figure of 3 Europeans and 1 Coloured death.

# (8) WATER SUPPLY. (See page 56).

The water supply of Pietermaritzburg is under the control of the City Engineer's Department. It is derived from streams coming from hilly country lying to the west of the town. From the Storage Dam at Henley the water is piped to the Purification Works, where it is treated with Aluminium Sulphate before filtration. After filtration the water is sterilised with Chloramine before being distributed to the 8 storage reservoirs.

The supply from the Purification Works and each of the service reservoirs has been bacteriologically examined each week by the bio-chemist in charge of the Purification Works. All employees at the Purification Works are Vi-tested and immunised against Typhoid Fever at the same time. No water-borne outbreaks of disease have occurred during the year. Regular bacteriological sampling of swimming bath waters has also been carried out throughout the year, and samples of well and tank waters have also been examined. It has been found that the Pietermaritzburg water supply contains no fluorine.

The total storage capacity of the Henley Dam is 1,420 million gallons providing an assured daily yield of 8½ million gallons. The present consumption in Pietermaritzburg is approximately 6.0 million gals. per day.

# (9) NIGHTSOIL AND DISPOSAL

The administration of this work is in the hands of the City Engineer. The greater part of the Town and Suburbs is served by water-borne sewerage, although the conservancy system is still in use in certain outlying areas. Disposal is on the sewerage farm about 3 miles from the centre of the Town. The City Council acquired adjoining land, in order to extend the area available for sewerage disposal, and a modern filtration plant was completed in 1956.

# (10) MEAT SUPPLIES .../

# (10) MEAT SUPPLIES (See pages 60-62).

All slaughtering is carried out at the Municipal Abattoir, which is under the direct control of this Department. Butchers' shops are periodically inspected to ensure that they are satisfactory and that no meat which does not bear the Municipal stamp is exposed for sale. 213 Inspections of Butchers' shops and 13 inspections of Butchers' carts were made by the Department's Health Inspectors, in addition to many inspections made by the Abattoir staff. A list of meat, fish and fowl condemned after inspection is shown on pages 57-59.

The Abattoir Manager reports that during the year 97,857 animals were slaughtered, a small decrease from the 1962 total of 100,102. Slaughtering at the Abattoir is carried out by this Department.

All blood and condemned meat and offal is transported in drums to a privately owned By-Product Plant at Bisley, just outside of Pietermaritzburg.

Reinspections of meat imported into the City totalled 9,324 carcases as compared with last year's total of 5,566.

ANTHRAX, etc. No cases were reported during the year.

#### CYSTICERCUS BOVIS AND CELLULOSAE ("MEASLES").

The following table shows the number of carcases infected with "Measles" during the last 10 years:-

	С	ATTL	E	C	ALVE	S	PIGS			
	Slaugh- tered	% In- fected	% Con- demned	Slaugh- tered	% In- fected	% Con- demned	Slaugh- tered	% In- fected	% Con- demned	
1953-54 1954-55 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963	11,578 99,271 13,626 13,217 15,227 16,627 17,165 17,265 18,304 18,020	9.21 9.35 8.66 7.23 5.54 8.68 8.3 7.1 7.8 8.1	1.5 1.4 1.4 0.98 1.13 1.11 1.6 1.3 1.3	2,554 1,643 1,814 1,990 2,510 2,767 3,410 3,267 3,530 3,882	3.13 3.59 4.35 4.02 5.30 3.25 3.7 2.4 4.16 5.6	1.33 1.82 1.92 1.7 2.35 1.55 1.6 1.25 1.61 1.8	3,154 3,385 3,715 4,050 4,858 5,280 5,833 5,986 5,969 6,081	1.04 1.35 1.02 0.83 0.98 1.79 1.9 0.6 0.93 1.6	0.91 1.21 0.88 0.69 0.84 1.60 1.7 0.5 0.83 1.3	

Amongst the many improvements effected at the Atattoir this year were the following:-

- (1) Additional hot water supply to the staff wash hand basins.
- (2) Provision of a long span iron false roof above the cold storage chambers.
- (3) Concreting of service passages.
- (4) Sub-division of a block of pig kraals to facilitate handling of small consignments.
- (5) Construction of vehicle washing bay.

#### (11) MILK SUPPLIES (Page 55).

The milk supply has been carefully controlled throughout the year. It was derived from 42 producer-distributors, 10 in the Borough and 32 Out-of-Borough, and 75 producers all Out-of-Borough, who send their milk to two pasteurisation plants in the Borough, from where it is distributed after pasteurisation. All these dairymen are registered with this Department and their premises are inspected regularly. Approximately 74% of the milk sold in Pietermaritzburg was pasteurised.

# (11) MILK SUPPLIES Cont'd.

There are 21 cream suppliers, of whom 7 are in the Borough and 14 outside the Borough.

During the year the routine Vi-testing of dairy employees was continued. Specimens, which are taken at the dairies or at the Health Department, are sent by pullman transport to the Durban Government Laboratory for examination, thus reaching the laboratory the same day as taken.

470 Vi-tests were done on dairy employees; none were found positive.
463 Dairy personnel (1 Eur., 431 Bantu, 2 Coloured and 29 Asiatics) were immunised against Typhoid Fever, 657 inoculations being given.

During the year the City Council would not accept a recommendation from this Department that Pasteurisation of all milk supplies in Pietermaritz-burg be made compulsory, but amended the Dairy By-Laws in the following respects:-

- (1) All raw milk sold in Pietermaritzburg to be Tuberculin tested.
- (2) All raw milk sold in Pietermaritzburg to conform to the Bacteriological standards.

"not more than 30,000 bacteria per c.c. and no Faecal B. Coli. in 1/10 c.c."

(3) Aluminium overcaps to be used on all bottled milk.

In order to implement these By-Lew amendments, an additional Dairy Inspector is to be appointed.

# (12) OTHER FOODS SUPPLIES (Pages 55-59).

Inspection of foodstuffs exposed for sale at the Market and elsewhere has been carried out regularly, and a considerable quantity of unsound food has been condemned (pages 57-59). Condemned foodstuffs are removed to the refuse tips, made unusable, and disposed of by dumping.

Details of all licence applications dealt with by the Department are reflected in the Table on page 63. Careful attention is paid to storage conditions, particularly to rodent-proofing, and there is a considerable improvement in this connection. 270 Inspections of the Borough Market and 3319 inspections of other premises manufacturing or handling food were made. (Pages 64-66).

#### Foods and Drugs Act. (Pages 55-56).

Under the Food, Drugs and Disinfectants Act, 144 samples were taken and the results of the analyses were as follows:-

Milk: 60 Samples: 1 Sample not in accordance with requirement in regard to Milk Fat content.

Ice-Cream: 6 Samples: All in accordance with standard laid down of 10% Fat.

Cream: 26 Samples: All in accordance with standards laid down.

Mince Meat: 31 Samples: 28 samples in accordance with standards laid down.

3 samples contained preservative.

Sausage: 16 Samples: All in accordance with standards laid down.

Boerewors: 5 Samples: All in accordance with standards laid down.

In the case of the defective Milk Fat Sample and the adulterated Mince Meat Samples, prosecution was instituted.

4160 description at the control of the co 

# (12) OTHER FOODS SUPPLIES Cont'd.

# Outbreaks of Food Poisoning.

No episodes of food poisoning were reported.

# (13) MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE: (Page 54)

The European Infantile Mortality Rate of 12.7 was lower than last year's low figure of 14.7.

The <u>Coloured Infantile Mortality Rate</u> of 16.0 was a big improvement on last year's figure of 28.6.

The Bantu Infantile Mortality Rate was 52.0 a decrease on last year's figure of 81.0, but this figure must be regarded as unreliable.

The Asiatic Infantile Mortality Rate was 53.3 as compared with 35.4 last year.

The main causes and age groupings of Infantile Mortality in the different races are shown on pages 34-35.

In Europeans prematurity was again the main cause accounting for 70% of the Infantile deaths. Prematurity, Diarrhoea and Enteritis and Broncho-Pneumonia were again the chief causes of Non-European Infantile Mortality.

This Department continued to supply milk to necessitous infants up to the age of 2 years, and also to a small number of children below the age of 5. See page 54.

Diphtheria and Poliomyelitis immunisation was continued as one of the important activities of the Infant Welfare Clinics. 2901 Children were immunised against Diphtheria (European 1342; Bantu 327; Coloured 320; Asiatic 912), as compared with 2719 last year.

Of the total given above 966 European, 194 Bantu, 193 Coloured and 595 Asiatic infants were immunised against Whooping Cough and Tetamus at the same time as against Diphtheria. (See pages 10-11).

Child Welfare Clinic attendances have been as follows:-

	European	Bantu	Coloured	Asiatic
1954	6,577	4,674	1,743	4,872
1955	5,926	7,023	1,984	6,012
1956	7,034	7,764	1,984	6,514
1957	6,884	6,928	2,245	6,870
1958	7,798	7,408	2,052	7,673
1959	8,946	8,864	2,701	8,544
1960	8,406	9,592	2,601	9,756
1961	7,761	8,650	2,284	9,141
1962	9,135	12,626	2,915	11,691
1963	8,466	12,445	2,188	10,564

Vaccination: (See page 10).

#### Maternal Mortality.

I Asiatic death from Septic Abortion was recorded from this cause.

The Midwifery Training School at Grey's Hospital provides midwifery services for Europeans, Coloureds and Asiatics in the wards of Grey's Hospital, and district Midwifery Services in Pietermaritzburg for Europeans, Coloureds and Asiatics. In addition, Ante-Matal Clinic Services for these races are provided.

A weekly .../

#### Maternal Mortality. Cont'd.

A weekly Ante-Natal Clinic session has been commenced in Northdale, the Asiatic Municipal Housing Scheme, in the Infant Welfare Clinic building recently built by the City Council. This facility has been granted free of charge by the City Council.

The Bantu Maternity Wards and Ante-Natal Services are provided at the Provincial General Hospital at Edendale. Bantu District Midwifery is carried out in the Sobantu Village by the Municipal Bantu Midwife.

The following figures have been supplied by the courtesy of the Medical Superintendent of Grey's Hospital:-

#### Borough Cases.

(a) Ante-Na Atten		(b) District Midwifery Visits.					
Europeans Coloureds Asiatics	2,953 2,287 9,083	Europeans Coloureds Asiatics	: : :	403 1,386 6,369			
TOTAL	14,323	TOTAL		8,158			

#### (c) District Confinements.

Europeans, 23; Coloureds, 83; Asiatics, 398; Total, 504.

The Municipal Bantu Midwife conducted 99 confinements and peid 1,889 visits in connection with confinement cases (554 Ante-Natal and 1,335 Post-Natal.)

In addition, an Ante-Natal Clinic was held at the Sobantu Village Dispensary for these patients:-

No. of	Ante-Natal	W.R.'s	W.R.'s	Rh	Rh
New Patients	Attendances	taken	Positive	Positive	Negative
140	527	138	25	114	9

3 Patients were sent to hospital for confinement because of abnormalities of Labour.

Pietermaritzburg is a "Prescribed Area" under Section 39(b) of the Medical Dental and Pharmacy Act No. 13 of 1938, within which no person other than a Medical Practitioner or a midwife registered under the Act, shall attend any lying-in-woman for gain. There is one untrained midwife (an Asiatic) "listed" in Pietermaritzburg, but she did not conduct any confinements during the year.

# (14) BY-LAW NOTICES AND PROSECUTIONS (Pages 64-67).

5,082 Notices and formal letters were served regarding breaches of the Borough By-Laws. 39 Prosecutions were initiated in the Magistrate's Court, as detailed on page 67. The total of inspections carried out this year was 28,023 as compared with 21,933 last year. The increase was due to Health Inspectors being able to devote their full time to sanitation measures, as the Abattoir was full staffed during the year and required no help from the Health Inspectorate Staff.

#### (15) OTHER MATTERS OF HEALTH AND SANITATION.

<u>Mursing Homes</u>: The Registration and Inspection of Mursing Homes in Natal is carried out by the Provincial Administration.

Complaints .../

# (15) OTHER MATTERS OF HEALTH AND SANITATION. Cont'd.

Complaints from Burgesses: 257 complaints were received and dealt with.

# Medical Examination of Bantu:

Nu Exa	mbe		Referred to TB Clinic after Min. X-Ray (See p. 46)	Rejected V.D.	Rejected Other Causes	Vaccinated
Male	:	23,003	419	124	1 (Scabies)	
Female	:	40	-	3	1	
TOTAL	;	23,043	419	127 (0.6%)	2	23,039

The number of Bantu female domestic servants coming forward for voluntary examination remains extremely low. Every person appearing at the Pass Office who does not possess evidence of recent successful vaccination, is vaccinated (a single insertion only.) A Miniature X-Ray is taken of all Bantu attending the Medical Examination sessions, unless they have been X-Rayed within the preceding 6 months.

# Sobantu (Bantu) Village Dispensary:

The Out-Patient Dispensary is conducted by this Department. Three sessions are held each week, attended by the Assistant Medical Officer of Health, while a full-time Bantu Nurse, who lives at the Village, assists at the Clinic, does the necessary dressings and follow-up treatment, and visits patients in their homes.

Number of New Patients attending Dispensary	:	2,810
Re-attendances at Dispensary	:	358
Surgical Dressings	:	3.123

The Council's trained Bantu District Nurse carried out a total of 3,939 Home Nursing Visits, 407 New cases being registered this year.

#### Health Propaganda:

Our envelopes all carry Diphtheria immunisation slogans.
Circulars have been sent through the Electric light Accounts to practically every household in Pietermaritzburg on the subject "Sweeping of Footpaths".
Groups of Nurses (European and Non-European) have been shown over the Abattoir during their training. Our chief method of health propaganda is by personal contact and education by the Health Inspectorate and Health Visiting Staff.

#### (16) STAFF:

The Staff of the Department at 31st December, 1963, was as follows:-

#### ADMINISTRATIVE AND OFFICE

Medical Officer of Health Asst.Medical Officer of Health Clinical Medical Officer	: M. Maister, B.A., M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. : K.J. Aitken, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. : J.M. Lalor, M.B., B.Ch.
Chief Clerk Section Clerk Junior Clerk Senior Woman Clerical Asst. Woman Clerical Asst. Junior Woman Clerical Assts.	: E.D. Gafney. : H.K. Lister. : D.C. McLaurin. : Miss E.M. Highes : Miss Y. W. Gafney. : Miss N. E. Wilkinson Miss A. D. Cameron Miss S.M. Ward

# (16) STAFF: Cont'd.

(16) SIRFF: Cont'd.	
Ī	NSHE CTORATE
Chief Health Inspector  Health Inspectors	: C.F. Wyatt, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I., Tropical Hygiene Cert. R.S.I. : D.C. Johnston, Cert. R.S.I. Tropical Hygiene Cert. R.S.I. : C.L.O. Iversen, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I., Trop. Hygiene Cert. R.S.I. : S. Tulleken, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I. Tropical Hygiene Cert. R.S.I. : A.M.H. King, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I. : S.V. Stevens, Cert. R.S.I.
Bantu Health Inspector	: R. Mntungwa, Cert. R.S.I. : R. F. Fryer. : G. Fairfield.
Handyman & Transport Officer. 1 Indian Fumigation Assistant.	
HEALTH	VISITING STAFF
Senior Health Visitor	: Miss E.E. Holcomb, Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I.; Mothercraft Cert.  : Mrs. M. Campbell, Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I.; Mothercraft Cert., Fever Cert.  : Mrs. I. Ellis, Health Visitor's Cert.

Senior Health Visitor : Miss E.E. Holcomb, Health Vis	sitor's
Cert. R.S.I.; Mothercraft C	Cert.
: Mrs. M. Campbell, Health Visi	toris Cent
R.S.I.; Mothercraft Cert.,	Ferran Cont
: Mrs. I. Ellis, Health Visitor	rever cert.
P.S. T. Dog Markel VISION	os cert.
R.S.I.; Reg. Mental Nurse,	S.A.N.U.
: Mrs. D. Evans, Health Visitor	e's Cert.
R.S.I.	
: Mrs. B.A. Mitchell, Health Vi	sitor's
Cert. R.S.H.	
: Mrs. J.A.M. Bassage, Health V	lisitor's
Gert. R.S.H.	
Clinic Sister : Mrs. B.R. Aggett-Griffin, S.	R.N.
Clinic Clerks : Mrs. A. C. Ferguson.	
: Mrs. E. Forson.	
Bantu Health Visitors : Mrs. D.B. Marwick. : Mrs. M. Mokhali, Health Visit.	
	or's Cert.
R.S.H.	
: Mrs. J. Sengwayo, Health Visi	tor's Cert.
R.S.H.	
Asiatic Health Visitor : Mrs. S. Badrudeen, Health Visi	itoria Cont
R.S.H.	2002 0 001 0.
Bantu Clinic Clerk : Mrs. M. Nzimande.	
we manufact	

# BANTU NURSING AND HEALTH ASSISTANT STAFF.

Bantu Nurse (Sobantu Village	
Dispensary)	: Nurse Sophia Masongoa, Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I.
District Bantu Murse	: Nurse L. Ngubane, S.A.N.C. Cert. (General & Midwifery).
District Bantu Midwife	: Murse I. Ngcobo, S.A.N.C. Cort. (General & Midwifery).
Bantu Health Assistants	: H. Lenga, A. Majoro, E. Ngcobo.

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1711	CAPTA TOTAL	0
(16)	STAFF:	Cont'd.

#### ISOLATION HOSPITAL

Actg. Matron:	D.A.	Cheesman.
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1 Housekeeper ..... : Mrs. C. Crawley.

10 Domestic Servants 1 Bantu Night Watchman

#### NON-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

Matron ..... : A. E. Konstam

Male Nurse ..... : Vacant.

1 Housekeeper ..... : Mrs. A. Roberts.

Coloured Staff Nurse ..... : 1 Bantu Sister .....

Bantu Staff Nurses ...... : 9 (inc. 1 Male Staff Nurse).
Bantu Probationer Nurses ..... : 8

Bantu Domestic Staff ..... : 27 Bantu Night Watchman .....

Bantu Seamstresses ..... : 2

#### EPIDEMIC HOSPITAL

Bantu Orderlies ..... : 2 Night Watchman ..... : 1

Bantu Cook .....

#### ABATTOIR

Manager ..... : R.M. Brock, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other

Foods Cert. R.S.I.

: H. Dreyer, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Meat Inspectors .....

Foods Cert. R.S.I.

: H.C. Claasen, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I.

: S.R.H. Matthews, Cert. R.S.I., Meat &

Other Foods Cert. R.S.I.

Clerk ..... : W.L.J. Powell. Slaughterman ..... : P.B. Bearpark. Maintenance Fitter ..... : H. Schoeman.

#### MINIATURE X-RAY CLINIC

Clerk/Radiographor ..... : P.E.G. Gibson. Clerk/Radiographor ..... : G. Humby.

Bantu Clerk .....

#### REPORT B.

# 1) HOUSING.

The City Council built 234 dwellings for Asiatic occupation.

Powers under the Forough By-Lews have been exercised sparingly in dealing with insanitary dwellings, owing to the acute Non-European housing shortage. 25 Dwellings were condemned for demolition under Public Health By-Law 17, 13 of these being demolished by the end of the period under rewiew, and 60 dwellings were voluntarily demolished mostly to make way for new buildings. Closing orders were made on 3 dwellings.

#### Plans.

All plans of new buildings are submitted by the City Engineer to this Department for our observations.

Approved Outright	Approved Subject to Alterations	Disapproved	Referred for additional information and not yet dealt with	Total Submitted
1963 503	88	26	112	729

#### New Buildings.

The City Engineer reports that 68 dwellings and 63 flats (2 blocks) were completed for Europeans, 63 flats (5 blocks) for Asiatics, and 81 dwellings were built for Nor-Europeans (14 Colcureds and 67 Asiatics). These dwellings were provided by private enterprise, and reflect a very welcome increase in private Non-European building by Asiatics.

# 2) HOUSING OF BANTU, BANTU OR ASIATIC LOCATIONS OR BARRACKS.

The Pietermaritzburg Sobantu Village, situated about 3 miles from the centre of Town now contains 1,092 occupied houses and various public buildings, with an estimated population of 10,000. Water is supplied partly by individual house reticulation and partly by communal standpipes from the Corporation Water Supply. Sanitation is by water-borne sewerage, separate for each house, except for a small low-lying section of the Village which is still served by the pail system. Communal ablution blocks and laundries are provided. Provision for hot baths at a small charge has been made in the recently constructed ablution blocks, and this has proved very popular.

Although there is still room for expansion available at the Sobantu Village, the Government will not permit the extension of this scheme and the Economic Houses constructed 7 years ago are the last houses to be built at this Village. All the houses at the Sobantu Village have been by Bantu labour, under European supervision. The Council has now moved forward with its scheme for a new Bantu Village at Imbali, and work has commenced on the necessary services for Part 1 of this scheme.

There are three Corporation Hostels for single Bantu. For Males there is a newly extended East Street Hostel (and annexes) now housing 1920 Bantu, and the Ortman Road Hostel with a capacity of 136. The Women's Hostel in Church Street houses 495 Women, and an additional Women's Hostel housing 72 Bantu has been established at Oribi to serve the Government Village mainly. These Hostels are under the control of the Department of Bantu Administration, and two European Superintendents are employed. The scheme for a new Women's Hostel to house over 700 has been shelved owing to the very high tender figures received when the contract was offered. 680 Temporary Licences were granted during the year to house unexempted Bantu under the Bantu (Urban Areas) Act, Pending the provision of more accommodation.

# 2) HOUSING OF BANTU, BANTU OR ASIATIC LOCATIONS OR BARRACKS. Cont'd.

The Council has also provided the following Bantu Compounds:-

Wattles Department: 4(Cement-block) buildings for males (housing 80 Bantu males); and 3(Cement-block) buildings for females (seasonal labour, housing 60 Bantu females).

City Engineer's Department - Sewerage Farm : 2(brick) buildings housing 53 Bantu males.

About 60% of the Bantu resident in the Town live in quarters provided on the property of their employers. These quarters are the subject of inspection by this Department and in general are satisfactory.

#### Asiatic Housing.

The Corporation owns one compound housing farm workers. This compound consists of 26 houses and 6 rooms, well constructed in brick, and houses Asiatic Labourers, together with their wives and families, totalling 308 persons.

The Council has appointed a Woman Housing Manager, trained under the Octavia Hill Scheme, who operates under the Estates Manager in the City Treasurer's Department.

# 3) REMARKS AND RECOMMENDATIONS, AND HOUSING MATTERS OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE REQUIRING ATTENTION.

The following estimates of housing needs based on recent surveys of the housing needs of the City were supplied by the Estates Manager:-

#### A. Colcured Housing.

The 1962 estimate of "Sub-economic" requirements was 109 houses. The requirements for "economic" housing was estimated as 101.

#### B. Asiatic Housing.

The 1962 estimate of "Sub-economic" housing required for Asiatics was 318 houses. The last estimate of "Economic" housing required (1961) was 437 houses.

#### C. Bantu Housing.

The estimated housing needs for the Bantu population (figures supplied in 1961 by the Director, Department of Bantu Administration) are as follows:-

Married Quarters : 1,000 Houses.

Single Quarters ; 3,000 Houses.

#### New Council Housing Schemes:

A scheme of 234 'economic' houses for Asiatics was completed during 1963 at Northdâle:

A scheme for 108 'economic' houses for Coloured was commenced during the year.

Work on the sewers, water supply and roads has been commenced at the new Bantu housing scheme at Imbali.

Consideration was also given by the City Council to proposals for an Economic Housing scheme of 75 houses for Europeans, and Sub-economic Housing schemes of 121 houses for Coloureds at Woodlands and 492 houses for Asiatics at Northdale.

\* \* \* \* \*

# . DEATHS

The detailed International List of Causes of Death as adapted for use in the Republic of South Africa (6th Decennial Revision by the International Commission) is used. The omission of any cause indicates no deaths were registered for that cause.

	-	URO			BANTU*			COLOUND			ASIAS		
	-	-	LIES	E	ERSIDENES		-		STOLKES		85.00	MATTS	
	M	E	P	M	F	P	M	F	1 2	M	Fr		
INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	1	1											
Fulmonary Tuberculosis	1	0		0	2	2	0	10	0	0	0		
Taletoulosis Meninges & C.N.S.	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1		
Tuberculosis of intestines,	1 33	1					1	-			1 30		
peritonewa & mesenteric glands	0			10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10	
Tuberculosis of bones and joints	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	
Tuberculosis of other organs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10		
Disseminated Tuberculosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10		
Congenital Syphilis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Cardiovascular Syphilis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	1	0	1 3	
Other Syphilis of C.N.S.	0	0	10	1	0	1	0	0	10	10	0		
Typhoid Fever	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Escillary Dysentery	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Amoebiasis	0	0	10	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Septicacmia and pyaemia	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	
Liphtheria	1	1	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Whooping Cough	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Meningococcal Infections	0	0	10	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0		
Tetanus	0	0	10	10	0	ő	0	0	0	0	0		
Gas gangerene	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Measles	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Infectious Hepatitis	0	0	10	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	
aniessious nepatritis	0	0	1-0	1 -	10	1	0	10	10	0	0	1	
TOTAL : GROUP I	2	2	4	13	6	9	0	1	11	5	2		
MEOPLASMS.	BETTE A	-	lonum	-	PRINCE.	PROPERTY.	AUTHOR I	Taxable of the last of the las		-	ame.		
Managrant Neoplasm of:-			1	-									
Lip	,	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	,	
Gesophagus	0	7	i	2	0	2	0	0	1 000	0	0	0	
Storach	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		2	1		0		1000	100000	0	2	1	3	
Small intestine including duodenum	0	1	8	0	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	
Large intestine, excluding rectum	4	4		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	
Biliary passages and liver	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Liver (secondary and unspecified)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Panoreas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Peritoneum	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lerynx	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	
Trachea, bronchus and lung - primary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
" - unspec.	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Breast	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Corvix Uteri	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Corpus Uteri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ovary, Fallopian tube & broad ligt.	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Prostate	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Testis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Other & Unenec, male conital orcans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
aldney	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.	1	
	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ť	9	1	
ladder & other urinary organs	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	0	00	00	100	1	
Mailent. Melanoma or Skin		0	ő	ő	ŏ	0 1	0	0	ŏ	0	ŏ	8	
Bone Melanoma of Skin	00	100	2	1	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	1	
Serie & unspec. malig. of lymph nodes	0	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Bladder & other urinary organs Malignt. Melanoma of Skin Bone Sec. & unspec. malig. of lymph nodes Other & unspec. sitas Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	010	10	0		0							7	
Sec. & unspec. malig. of lymph nodes	010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	5	60	
Sec. & unspec. malig. of lymph nodes Other & unspec. sites Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma Holgans disease Manual Divolcha (Plasmocytoma)	01010	0	0	0	0	000	000	0	0	0	100	503	
Ser. & unspec. malig. of lymph nodes Other & unspec. sites Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma icalcans disease Link hyelana (Plasmocytoma)	010103	0 1 2	0 1 1 5	000	00	0	00	0	00	3	0	3	
Ser. & unspec. malig. of lymph nodes Other & unspec. sites Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma icafcins disease Lymphosarcoma (Plasmocytoma)	01010	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		3	
Sec. & unspec. malig. of lymph nodes Other & unspec. sites Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma Holgans disease (Plasmocytoma)	010103	0 1 2	0 1 1 5	000	00	0	00	0	00	3	0	03 0	

DEATHS Cont'd.

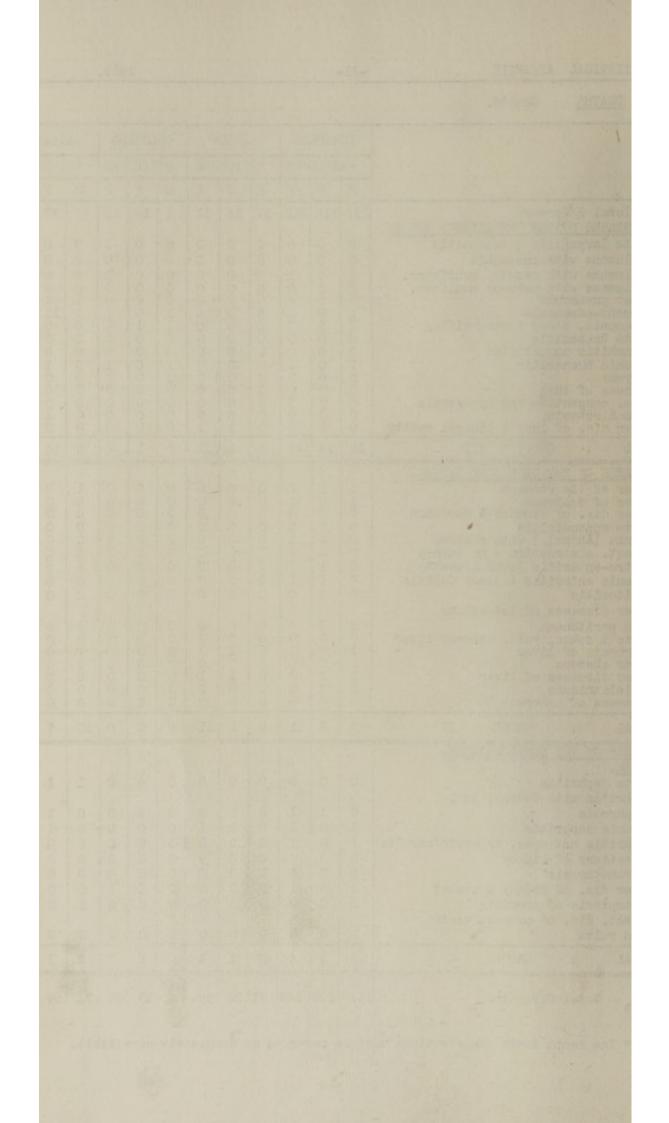
EUROPEAN BANTU*										COLOURED   ASIATIC						
	-	ROPE		BANTU* RESIDENTS			RESIDENTS				C					
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	B	M	·F	P				
Total B/Forward  ) ALLERGIC ENDOCRINE SYSTEM.	25	26	51	7	7	14	0	2	2	14	10	24				
METABOLIC AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES.  Asthma Thyrotoxicosis Other dis. thyroid gland Diabetes Mellitus Dis. of adrenal glands Pellagra Other Avitaminoses & nut. def.states	4010000	10001000	5011000	0000000	0001002	0001005	0000000	0000000	0000000	2000000	2002001	4002002				
TOTAL : GROUP III	5	2	7	3	3	6	0	0	0	3	5	8				
DISEASES OF THE BLOOD.  Dernicious & hyperchromic anemias Liron deficiency anaemias Cother anaemias, specified type Anaemia, unspecified type Haemophilia Purpura & other haemorrhagic condns. Cother dis. of blood & blood form.org.	0000000	0000000	00000000	0000000	0000000	0000000	0000000	00000000	00000000	0000000	0000000	0000000				
TOTAL : GROUP IV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC & PERSONALITY DISORDERS Senile Psychosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
TOTAL : GROUP V	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM  Subarachnoid haemorrhage Cerebral haemorrhage Cerebral embolism & thrombosis Other vascr. les. of C.N.S.  Meningitis Intracranial & intraspinal abscess Epilepsy Other diseases of brain Other dis. of spinal cord	0 12 0 0 1 1 0 0 0	0914000000	0 21 14 0 1 1 0 0 0	1 10 100 000 0	021000000	131100000	000000000	120000000	140000000	081100000	031000000	0 11 2 1 0 0 0 0 0				
TOTAL : GROUP VI	14	23	37	3	3	6	2	3	5	10	4	14				
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM Rheumatic Fever - no heart involvemt. Diseases of Mitral Valve Other endocarditis - Rheumatic Other myocarditis - rheumatic Other heart dis. spec. rheumatic	0 0 1 0 0	1 0 0 0	1 0 1 0 0	00000	00000	00000	00000	0 0 1 0 0	0 0 1 0 0	00000	01010	0 1 0 1 0				
Coronary Thrombosis Chron. endocarditis not spec. rheum. Other myocardial degeneration Acute & subac. endocarditis Acute myocarditis - not rheumatic Acute pericarditis - non-rheum. Other & unspec. diseases of heart Ess. Benigh Hyperten. with heart dis. Ess. mal. hyperten. with heart dis.	50 0 4 0 1 0 21 0	33 0 6 0 0 0 15 0 2	83 0 10 0 1 0 36 0 2	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000	1000000400	2000000400	200000000	400000400	21 0 0 0 0 8 0 0	701010302	28 0 2 0 1 0 11 0 2				
. Ess. Mal. hyperten. without mention of heart	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
. Other hyperten. dis. without mention of heart . General arteriosclerosis . Aortic an non-syph & diss. an Other aneurysm exc. of heart & aorta arterial embolism and thrombosis . Pulmonary embolism & infarcation	0 7 3 0 0 1	050003	0 12 3 0 0 4	000100	000000	000100	000000	000000	000000	000000	10000	1000001				
TOTAL : GROUP VII	88	65	153	4	2	6	2	7	9	30	18	48				
Total C/Forward	132	116	248	17	15	32	4	12	16	57	37	94				

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu death registrations must be regarded as completely unreliable.

DEATHS Cont'd.

	EU	EUROPEAN BANTU*					CO	LOUR	ED	ASIATIC			
	RE	SIDE	NTS	RE	SIDE	NTS	RESIDENTS			RE	NTS		
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	
Total B/Forward	132	116	248	17	15	32	4	12	16	57	37	94	
I) DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.	1										1		
. Acute laryngitis & tracheitis . Influenza with pneumonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	0	0	0	0	
. Influenza with respty. manifstns.	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
. Influenza with nervous manifest.	03	0	08	0	02	0	0	0	0	0	0	02	
. Lobar pneumonia . Broncho-pneumonia	3	5 0		0	2	8	0	00	0	1	11	12	
. Pneumonia, other & unspecified	4 2	5	47	5	30	0	1	1	1 2 0	ō	0	0	
. Acute Bronchitis . Bronchitis unqualified	0	00	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	
. Chronic bronchitis	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	00	0	0	0	0	
. Empyema	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	300	0	400	
. Abscess of lung . Pulm. congestion and hypostasis	0	0	030	00	00	0	0	00	0	0	00	0	
. Bronchiectasis	0	30	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
. Other dis. of lung & pleural cavity	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL : GROUP VII	12	13	25	5	6	11	3	1	4	5	14	19	
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.													
. Ulcer of the stomach	1	1	2	0	00	0	0	0	00	0	0	1	
. Ulcer of duodenum . Other dis. of stomach & duodenum	1 0	00	0	ŏ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	
. Acute appendicitis	0	0	0	0	00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
. Hernia (Abdoml.) with obstrn. . Intest. obstruction - no hernia	0	2	1 2	0	0	0	0	0	00	0	0	0 1	
. Gastro-enteritis (over 4 weeks)	0	1	1	7	0	7	0	0	0	6	5	11	
. Chronic enteritis & ulcer Colitis	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 2	0	0	
. Peritonitis . Other diseases of intestines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	~	0	2	
and peritoneum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
. Acute & subac. yell. atrophy liver	0	0	0	0 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
. Cirrhosis of liver . Liver abscess	1 0	0	102	0	0	030	0	0	00	0	00	00	
. Other diseases of liver	0	2		0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
. Cholelithiasis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	00	
· Diseases of pancreas	-		-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	
TOTAL : GROUP IX	3	8	11	9	2	11	0	0	0	10	5	15	
DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY												1	
SYSTEM. Acute Nephritis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	
. Nephritis with Oedema, inc.		1									-	-	
nephrosis	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
. Chronic nephritis	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	
. Nephritis not spec. as acute/chronic	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
· Infections of kidney	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	
. Hydronephrosis . Other dis. of Kidney & ureter	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
. Hyperplasia of prostate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
. Infect. dis. of uterus, vagina			181										
and vulva	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL : GROUP X	3	1	4	0	1	1	0	0	10	2	3	5	
	1 5 47			0.7	0.1	FF		72	20	71	50	720	
Total C/Forward	150	138	288	31	124	100	17	13	120	74	129	133	

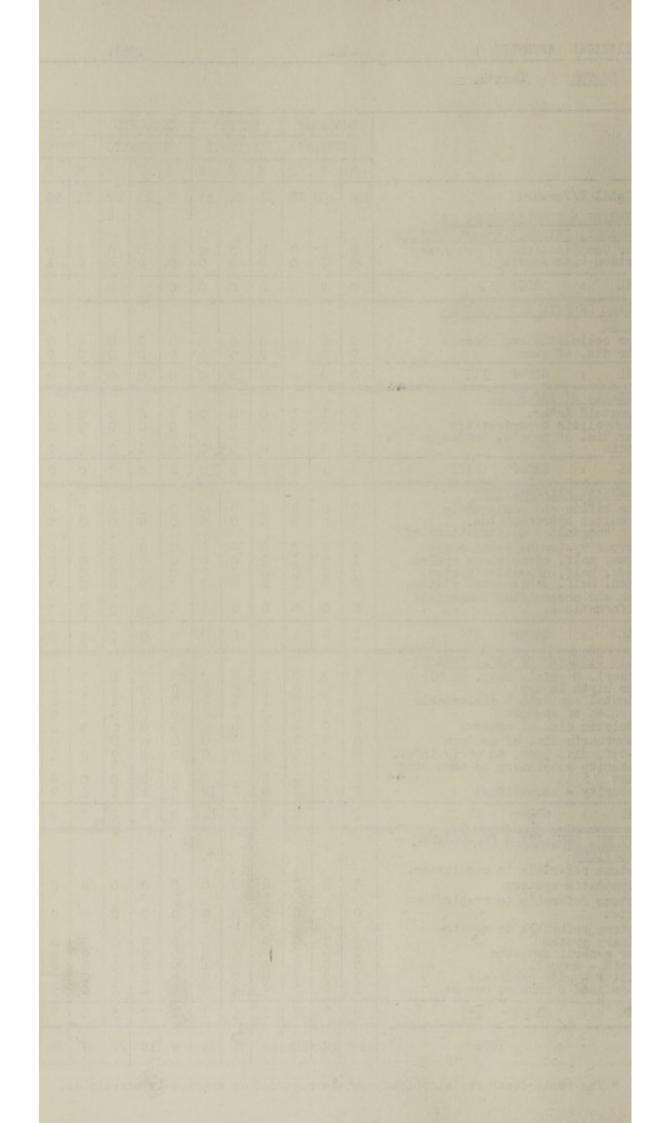
<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu death registrations must be regarded as completely unreliable.



DEATHS Cont'd.

	Pir	ROPE	ANT		A tomer		-		TIP			
	-	SIDE		-	ANTU	-		LOUR	-	-	SIAT	
	14	P	P	M	F	P	M	SIDE	P	M	SIDE	P
Total B/Forward	150	138	-	31	24	55	7	13				
DELIVERIES & COMPLICATIONS OF	120	100	~~	)T	24	22	1	10	20	74	59	133
PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH & PUERPERIUM												
3. Other Complications of pregnancy 1. Abortion with sepsis	00	00	00	00	0	00	00	00	00	00	0	0
TOTAL : GROUP XI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
1) DISEASE OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE 2. Other cellulitis and abscess	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other dis. of skin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL : GROUP XII	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
II) DISEASES OF THE BONES 2. Rheumatoid Arthr. 3. Osteomyelitis & periostitis 4. Other dis. of muscle, tendon &	00	10	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
fascia TOTAL : GROUP XIII	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CASE STATE OF THE OWNERS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J) CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS L. Spins bifida and meningocele Congenital hydrocephalus. Congenital malformations of	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
nervous systemand sense organs Gongen. malf. circulatory system Gongen. Malf. digestive system. Gongen. Malf. genito-ury. system	0100	0000	0100	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
). Other and unspecified congenital malformations.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL : GROUP XIV	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY D. Intracrl. & spinl. injy. at birth 1. Other birth injury 2. Postnatal asphyxia & atelectasis 3. Diarrhoea of newborn 3. Haemorthagic dis. of newborn 3. Ill-def. dis. pecr. to early infcy. 3. Immaturity subsidiary to some other	0000000	00000000	00000000	0010000	00000000	000000000	00000000	0 0 1 0 0 0 0	0010000	1010000	10000001	20100001
cause 5. Immaturity - unqualified	0 2	5	7	8	2	10	ŏ	ĭ	1	5	7	12
TOTAL : GROUP XV	2	5	7	9	3	12	0	2	2	7	9	16
I) SYMPTOMS, SENILITY & ILL_DEFINED CONDITIONS 2. Symptoms referable to cardiovasc. & lymphatic systems	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Symptoms referable to respiratory system	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Symptoms referable to genito- urinary system  Other general symptoms Uraemia - unqualified Senility - with psychosis Ill-defined & unknown causes	000000	00052	00085	00102	00004	00106	000002	000012	00014	00000	00205	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1
TOTAL : GROUP XVI	6	7	13	3	4	7	2	3	5	6	7	13
TOTAL	159	151	310	43	31	74	9	1.8	27	87	76	163

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu death registrations must be regarded as completely unreliable.



DEATHS. Cont'd.

DEATHS. CONC. C.												
	-	ROPE	-	-	ANTU		CC	LOUF	RED	1	SIAT	CIC
	-	SIDE	-	-	IDEN		-	SIDE	ENTS	-	SIDE	NTS
Total B/Forward	159	F 151	310	M /2	F 27	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
/II) ACCIDENTS, POISONING & VIOLENCE.	1279	TOT	210	43	31	74	9	18	27	87	76	163
00. Railway accident - involving railway employee	2	0	1 2		_	1						
)2. Railway accident - involving			2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other persons 12. Motor vehicle traffic accident	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
to pedestrian  3. Motor vehicle acc. to pedal cyclist	10	0	10	20	10	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
15. Motor vehicle acc. to rider of motor cycle in collision	1						0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other motor vehicle traffic		1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
accident - 2 or more vehicles O. Motor vehicle accident while boarding or alighting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. Motor vehicle accident-overturning	0	0	00	0	00	0	0	00	0	00	00	0
3. Motor vehicle accident - running off roadway	7	7	2	0	0	0	0					
24. Other non-collision motor vehicle traffic accident	0	1				1		0	0	0	0	0
25. Motor vehicle accidents - unspec.	1	0	1	0	00	0	0	00	00	0	0	00
il. Motor veh. non-traffic accident	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<ol> <li>Motor veh. non-traffic nature - other/unspec.</li> </ol>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O. Street car accident to pedestrian	0 2	00	02	00	00	0	00	00	0	0	0	0
O. Accidental poisoning by alcohol	õ	ŏ	õ	ŏ	0	ŏ	1	0	0	0	0	00
l. Accidental poisoning by motor vehicle exhaust gas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Accidental poisoning by other 0.0. gas	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Falls - from ladder 3. Fall on same level	0	0	0	0	0	00	0	00	00	Ŏ O	00	00
2. Accident caused by Machinery	ŏ	ĭ	ĭ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ő	ő	0	0	0
3. Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
4. Accident caused by electric current 6. Accident caused by fire/explosion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of combust. material	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
7. Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid & steam	0	0	00	0	00	0	0	0	0	1	0	11
9. Accident caused by firearm 1. Inhalatn. & ingestn. of food causing obstruction or suffocation	0	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0
2. Inhalath, or ingesth, of other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
object causing suffocation or obstruction.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Accidtl. mechanical suffocation	00	0	0	00	00	00	00	0	00	00	0	0
9. Accidental drowning & submersion 1. Excessive heat and isolation	0	0	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	00
6. Other and unspec. accidents 3. Therapeutic misadventure in admin.	2	1	100	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
3. Therapeutic misadventure in admin. of drugs 4. Therapeutic misadventure in	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
anaesthesia 5. Other Therapt. misadventure	0	0	00	0	00	00	0	0	0	0	00	0
Late complication of surgical	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1				
O. Suicide by analgesic and soporific				1200	100			0	0	0	0	0
substances 1. Suicide - poisoning by solid/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	, 0 ,
liquid substances	0	0	0	0	0	00	00	00	0	0	0	0
3. Suicide by other gases 4. Suicide by hanging	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	00	0	0
6. Suicide by drowning	00	0 2	0 2	0	0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
2. Suicide by other & unspec. means Assault by cutting or piercing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	O
instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	00	1	0	0	0
3. Assault by other means	0	0			-			-	0	0	0	0
TOTAL : GROUP E XVII	15	8	23	4	1	5	4	1	5	3	2	5
TOTAL	174	159	333	47	32	79	13	19	32	90	78	168
A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	De la companie	D STEER	1000-1000	ALCOHOLD THE		-	-		0		-	and the same of

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu death registrations must be regarded as completely unreliable and therefore the total figures for All Non-Europeans and All Races are also unreliable.

Life .

#### INFANTILE MORTALITY (under 1 year)

The same of the sa	EU	ROPI	CAN	E	BANTI	J#	CC	LOUR	ED	A	SIAT	IC	ALI	NU	LEUP.
	М	F	P	М	F	P	M	F	P	M		P	M	F	-
Pulmonary T.B. T.B. of Meninges & C.N.S. Congenital Syphilis Septicaemia & Pyaemia Meningococcal Infections Measles Infectious Hepatitis	0000000	0000000	0000000	0000001	0000000	00000001	0000000	0000000	0000000	00000000	0000000	00000000	00000021	COCONTO	00000
Other avitaminoses and nutritional def. states Other anaemias - specified Purpura Subarachnoid Haemorrhage Cerebral haemorrhage Meningitis, exc. meningo- coccal and tuberculous	00000	00000	00000	10010	00000	10010	00000	00000	00000	10000	00000	10000	20010	00000	20010
. Epilepsy . Otitis Media without	00	00	00	00	00	0	00	00	00	00	0	00	00	00	00
mastoiditis . Arteriosclerotic heart dis.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
inc. coronary thrombosis Other myocardl. degn. Other/unspec. dis. heart Lobar Pneumonia Broncho Pneumonia Pneumonia, other & unspec. Acute Bronchitis Bronchitis, unqualified	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	000000000	000005000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00001000	00007000	000000000	00004000	0000000000	00027000
. Intest. obstrn. without hernia . Gastro-enteritis & colitis,	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	q	0
4 weeks & over Oth. dis. intest. & peritm. Nephritis with oedema Chronic Nephritis Other dis. of skin Spin. Bif. & mngocele. Cong. Hydrocephalus	0000000	0000000	00000000	5000000	00000000	5000000	00000000	0000000	0000000	5000000	4000000	9000000	10000000	4000000	140000000
. Other cong. malfmns. of nerv. sys. & sense org.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c
Congenital malforms. of circulatory system Cong. Malf. digest syst.' Cong. Malf. Genito Ury.	1 0	00	1	0	0	00	0	00	0	0	0	0	00	00	00
. Unspec. Cong. Malformns	00	00	0	00	00	0	00	0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
Intracranial and spinal injury at birth Other birth injury	00	00	00	00	00	0	00	00	0	1	0	2	10	10	20
Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis     Diarrhoea of new born     Haemlytc. dis. newborn	000	000	000	100	100	200	000	100	100	100	000	100	200	200	400
· Haemgic. dis. newborn  · Ill defined dis. peculiar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
· Immaturity with other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
subsidiary condition Impaturity subsidiary to some other cause Immaturity unqualified	0 0%	05	9	00	8	18	8	9	9	2	8	18	92	8	29
Symp. refer. to cardio- vasc. & lymph. systems Symp. ref. to resp. syst. Ill def./unknown causes Inhaln. of food causing	000	000	000	001	000	003	000	0001	001	00%	000	005	004	005	009
Acc. mechl. suffocn. Accidtl. drowning	80	800	800	800	800	800	8000	0000	8000	800	8000	0000	0000	0000	800
· Excess. heat & insolatn. · Ther. misadv. in surg. tt.	0	00	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	00	00	00	0	0	0	00
TOTAL	4	6	10	21	11	32	0	3	3	18	22	40	39	36	75

<sup>\*</sup>Bantu death Registrations must be regarded as incomplete.

#### INFANTILE MORTALITY

	EU	ROPE	AN	В	ANTU	*	CO	LOUR	ED	AS	IATI	C	ALI	NON	-EUR
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
During 1st 24 hours 2nd - 7th day	2 2	5 0	7 2	6 2	1	7 3	00	1	1	5 3	5 2	10	11 5	7 4	18
TOTAL - 1 week	4	5	9	8	2	10	0	2	2	8	7	15	16	11	27
1 Week - 1 Month	0	0	0	4	1	5	0	0	0	2	6	8	6	7	13
TOTAL : 1 Month	4	5	9	12	3	15	0	2	2	10	13	23	22	18	40
1 Month - 2 Months 3 Months - 5 Months 6 Months - 8 Months 9 Months - 11 Months	0000	0100	0100	3510	1 2 1 4	4724	0000	0 100	0100	3221	0612	3000	6 731	1 926	7 16 5 7
TOTAL : 1 - 11 Months	0	1	1	9	8	17	0	1	1	8	9	17	17	18	35
GRAND TOTAL	4	6	10	21	11	32	0	3	3	18	22	40	39	36	75

## INFANTILE MORTALITY RATES (Deaths: Per 1,000 Births)

	EURO	PEAN		BAN	TU*	CO	LOU	IRED	A	SIA	TIC
During 1st 24 hours and - 7th day 1 Week - 1 Month 1 Month - 2 Months 3 Months - 5 Months 6 Months - 8 Months 9 Months - 11 Months	7 : 2 : 0 : 0 : 1 : 0 : 0	8.9 2.5 0 0 1.3 0	7 3 5 4 7 2 4		11.4 4.8 8.1 6.5 11.4 3.3 6.5	1 0 0 0 1 0 0		5.3 5.3 0 0 5.3	10 5 8 3 8 3 3	: : : : : : : :	13.3 6.7 10.7 4.0 10.7 4.0 4.0
Infantile Mortality Rate	10 :	12.7	32	:	52.0	3	:	16.0	40	:	53.3

## PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS AT ALL AGES OCCURRING IN THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE

European : 3.0%
Bantu : 40.5%
Coloured : 9.4%
Asiatic : 23.8%
All Non-European : 26.9%
All Races : 13.9%

### INFANTILE DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INFANTILE DEATHS.

	EUR	OPEAN	BA	NTU*	COI	OURED	ASI	ATIC	ALL	NON-EUR
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	6 A	No.	1 %	No.	%
Tuberculosis (all forms)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syphilis Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whooping Cough	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gerebro-Spinal Fever	0	0	2	6.3	000	0	3	7.5	3	2.7
alnutrition Fronchitis and Pneumonia	000	0	7	3.1	0	0	8 9	20	15	20.0
astro-Enteritis alformations	0	10	5	15.6	0	0	0	22.5	14	18.7
Injury at Birth	0	0	1 2	3.1	0	33.3	3	7.5	4	5.3
rematarity	7	70	10	31.3	i	33.3	10	25	21	28.0
Ill defined causes Other specified causes	i	10	1	3:4	ĭ	33.3	4	2.5	3	5.3
	10		32		3		40		75	

<sup>\*</sup> The Bantu death figures must be regarded as completely unreliable.

11.60

#### RESPIRATORY SYSTEM TURERCULOSIS

(Code Mo. I. 001 - 008)

#### DEATHS IN MOUTHS OF THE YEAR

	1	u. OPE	AN		Balli	U*	CC	LOURL		1	SIATI	C	ALL	HCH-E	JIR.
	M	F	P	12	E	P	M	F	P	И	F	P	N	F	TP
January February March April May June July August September October November	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	0000000000	0000000000	000000000000	00000000000	00000000000	00000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
TOTAL :	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2

#### DEATH RATES (FOR 1,000 POPULATION)

European : 0.24
\* Pantu : 0.07
Coloured : 0
Asiatic : 0
All Mon-Europeans : 0.04
ALL PERSONS : 0.03

#### DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS

	EU	ROPEA	N	I	BAUTU*		COI	CUICEL		AS	IATIO		ALL 1	OU-EU	R.
	14	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
0 - 1 year	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1 - 2 years	0	Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 - 4 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 -14 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 -24 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 -34 years	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
5 -44 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 -54 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 -64 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 -74 years	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
5 and Over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL :	1	0	7	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2

<sup>\*</sup> Eantu Figures must be regarded as completely unreliable.

#### TUBERCULOSIS, OTHER FORMS

(Code No. I. 010 - 019)

#### DUATHS IN MONTHS OF THE YEAR

		ROPEA	_	P	Al/TU+	+	(	CLOUP	ED	AS	LATIC		ALL	HON-I	EUR.
	M	F	P	Pi	P	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
January February Harch April Hay June July August September October November December	00000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000	00000000000	000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
TOTAL :	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	. 2

#### DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION

European : 0.024
\* Bantu : 0.03
Coloured : 0
Asiatic : 0.04
All Fon-European : 0.04
ALL PERSONS : 0.03

#### DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS

	EU	ROPEA	H	В	ANTU*		C	OLOUR	SD	AS	IATIC		ALL	HOH-E	UR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
0 - 1 year 1 - 2 years 2 - 4 years 5 - 14 years 5 - 24 years 5 - 34 years 5 - 44 years 5 - 54 years 5 - 74 years 75 and Over	0000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	00000100000	000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000	00000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	00000101000
TOTAL :	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2

<sup>\*</sup> Bantu figures must be regarded as completely unreliable.

## MALIGNANT AND OTHER NEOPLASMS (Code No. II. 140 - 239)

#### DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS

	]	EUROP	EAN		BANTU	*	(	OLOUR	ED		ASIA	TIC	AL	L NON	-EUR.
	М	F	P	14	F	P	M	F	P	H	F	P	М	F	P
er 1 year 2 years 4 years 14 years 24 years 34 years 44 years 54 years 64 years 74 years and Over	00000012479	00000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000001010210	000000000000	0000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000011170000	OWHOOMNOOOO	000-1000000000	00012140410	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00014941640
TAL :	23	24	47	4	1	5	0	1	1	9	8	17	. 13	10	23

#### DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION

European : 1.1
\*Bantu : 0.2
Coloured : 0.2
Asiatic : 0.7
All Non-European : 0.4
ALL PERSONS : 0.7

#### FORMS OF MALIGNANT AND OTHER NEOPLASMS CAUSING DEATH.

		0 -	24			25 -	44			45 -	64		65	and	Ove	r
	Eu	r.	N-1	Eur.	Eu	r.	N-	Eur.	Eu	r.	N-	Bur.	Eu	r.	N-	Bur.
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	М	F	M	F	M	F
lignant Neoplasm of - D Lip D Cral Nesopharynx R Pharynx, unspec. D Oesophagus S Stomach R Small intestine	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	000012	00000	00001	00000	00010	00000	10000	00013	00000	H0000
(inc. duodenum)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rectum Rectum Rectum Rectum Rectum Rectum Rectum Rectum Riliary pass. & Liver Liver (sec. & unspec.) Renoreas Rectum Rect	0000000	0000000	0000010	00000000	0000000	10000000	0000000	0000000	0000000	1000000	0000000	00000000	4110101	2010000	0000000	0000000
Trachea, bronchus & lung - primary Trachea - Secondary Breast Cervix uteri Corpus uteri	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00100	00000	00000	01000	00210	0 1 0 0 0	00120	01000	00100	00000	00000
Corpus uteri Ovary, Fallopian tube and broad ligt. Prostate	000	000	000	0000	000	000	0 0 1	000	000	200	000	000	000	100	000	000
Other & unspec. male genital brg. Kidney Bladder/Urinary org. Melanoma of skin Eye Thyroid Gland Sone Other & unspec. sites	000000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	00000000	001000001	00000000	H0000000H	100000000	H0000000H	01000000
reticulosarcoma and reticulosarcoma and modgkin's disease Muptiple Myeloma	00000	0002	0002	10000	0100 0	00000	000010	01000	0001	0010	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
Unspec. nature brain o unspec. nature other organs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	2	3	2	1	2	5	2	6	7	4	3	16	13	1	3

<sup>\*</sup> Bantu figures must be regarded as unreliable.

#### DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

(Code Mos. VII. 400 - 468)

#### DEATH IN AGE GROUPS

	EU	ROPE	a.N		BANTU	1	00	LOUR	ED	1	SIAT	IC	ALL	, 210N	EUR.
	М	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	P
Under 1 year	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,	0,	0.	0	0
1 - 2 years	.0	0	0	0	0,	0	0	0	0	9	. 0	0	0	0	0
2 - 4 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 - 14 years	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
15 - 24 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 - 34 years	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	2	3
35 - 44 years	4	1	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	3	6	4	3	7
45 - 54 years	12	0	12	1	0	1	1	0	1	8	5	13	20	5	15
55 - 64 years	9	5	14	1	0	1	1	2	3	10	3	13	12	5	17
65 - 74 years	20	14	34	1	2	3	0	4	4	4	3	7	5	9	14
75 and Over	31	38	69	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	1	5	4	2	6
TOTAL :	88	65	153	4	2	6	2	7	9	30	18	48	36	27	63

#### DEATH RATE (PER 1,000 POPULATION)

European Bantu : 3.7 : 0.2

Coloured : 1.7

Asiatic : 2.0

All Won-European : 1.1

ALL PERSONS : 2.2

## DEATHS DUE TO PNEUMONIA AND BRONCHITIS. (Code Nos. VIII. 490 - 502)

RESIDENTS : (Given in months of the Year)

	Et	JROPEA	N		BANTU		CO	LOURE	D		ASIAT	IC	AL	L NON-	EUR.
	М	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	P	М	F	P	M	F	P
anuary ebruary erch oril ey une uly ugust eptember ovember ecember	2 1 0 0 2 0 1 1 2 1 1 0	0 0 3 0 1 0 0 3 1 0 2 0	2 1 3 0 3 0 1 4 3 1 3 0	0000000112	1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0	1 0 1 0 1 0 0 2 2 2 2	0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0	00101001	111012030220	1 1 2 0 2 2 1 3 1 2 2 1	0 0 3 0 2 0 2 0 1 1 1 3	2 1 1 0 2 2 1 3 0 4 3 0	214042331543
OTAL :	11	10	21	5	5	10	3	1	4	5	13	18	13	19	32

#### RESIDENTS : (GIVEN IN AGE GROUPS)

	EU	JROPE	AN	*	BANTI	J	CC	DLOURI	ED		ASIAT	FIC	AL	L NON	EUR.
	М	F	P	М	F	P	М	F	P	М	F	P	M	F	P
nder 1 year 1 - 2 years 2 - 4 years 5 - 14 years 5 - 24 years 5 - 34 years 5 - 44 years 5 - 54 years 5 - 64 years 5 - 74 years 5 and over	0000000047	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 8	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 15	3 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	410000000000000000000000000000000000000	7 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	7 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 2 0 1	8 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 4 0 3	41000001412	11 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 2	15 2 0 1 0 1 0 2 6 1 4
TOTAL :	11	10	21	5	5	10	3	1	4	5	13	18	13	19	32
ronchitis	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	4	4	1	5

ronchitis	2 9	0	2 19	0 5	0 5	0	1 2	0	1 3	3 2	0.00	4	4 9	1 18	5 27
OTAL :	11	10	21	5	5	10		1	4	5	13	18	13	19	32

#### DEATH RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION

BRONCHITIS : Code	Nos. 500 - 502.	PNEUMONIA : Code 1	Nos. 490 - 493.
European	: 0.05	European	: 0.5
Bantu	: 0	Bantu Coloured	: 0.3
Coloured Asiatic	: 0.2	Asiatic	: 0.6
All Non-European	: 0.1	All Non-European	: 0.5
ALL PERSONS	. 0.07	ALL PERSONS	: 0.5

#### DEATHS DUE TO GASTRO-ENTERITIS AND COLITIS

(Age 4 weeks and over) (Code No. IX.571)

	EU	JROPEA	IN		BANT	J	CC	LOURI	ED		ASIAT	IC	ALI	L NON-	EUR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	P
January	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	3
February	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
March	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
April	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	2	4
May	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
July	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
August	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
September	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
October	0	0	O	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2
November	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
December	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	2	4
TOTAL :	0	1	1	7	0	7	0	0	0	6	5	11	13	5	18

## DISTRICTS OF RESIDENCE OF CASES OF ENTERIC FEVER AND TUBERCULOSIS

	Notifications of Enteric Fever	Deaths from Tuberculosis
Zwartkop Valley Wombley Montrose Scottsville Mountain Rise Pentrich Pentrich (outside water supply area) Chase and Town Bush Valleys Sobantu Village Hathorn's Hill Asiatic Housing Scheme Raisethorpe Northdale and Woodlands	2 (1E., 1 As.)	4 (1 E., 2 B., 1 As.) 1 (E) - - - - 1 (B)
TOTAL :	3	6

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ACCOUNT.

#### STATE OF THE STATE OF THE STATE OF THE STATE OF

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OFFICE OF STREET OF STREET

	talley days

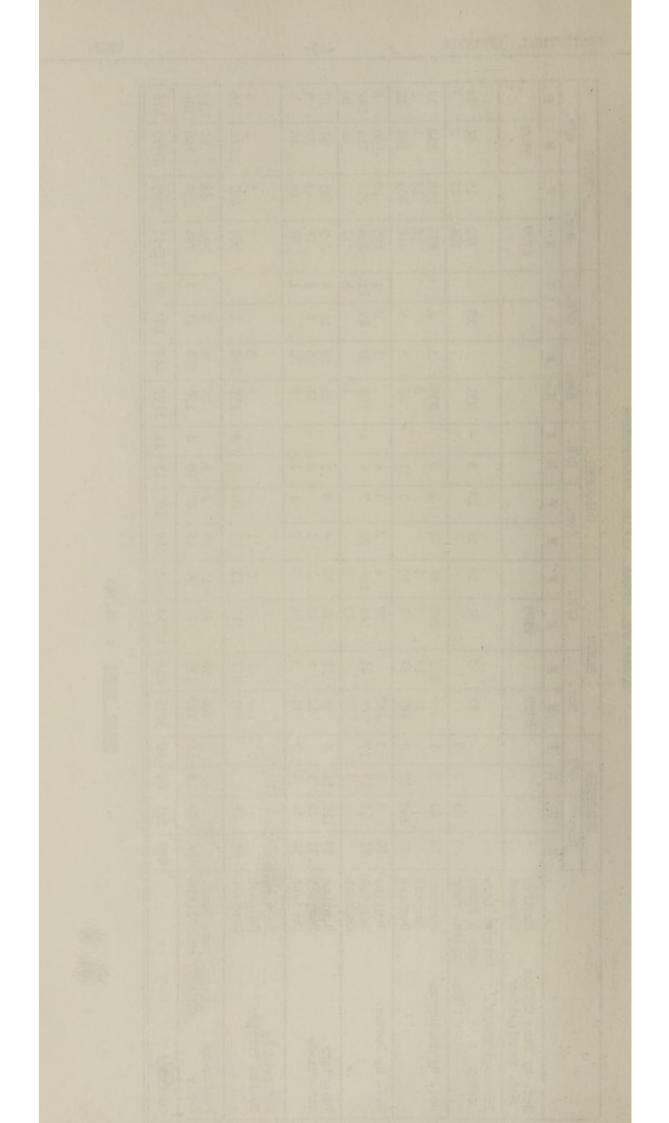
# TUBERCOLOSIS CLINIC

Now Cases   Now			European	0000			Bantu	ntu		0	Coloured	per			AB	Asiatic			To	Total	
S THE NOTE NOTE NOTE NOTE NOTE NOTE NOTE NOT		Bor	:	5		Bor		1/0	3.	Bor		0	3.	Box		O/E		Bo	r.	0	B.
Serial Se		M	54	H	(E)	M	Œ	M	Ct4	M	[24	M	B	M	[24	M	G4	M	E4	W	Del .
See V Hospital, to Non-Bur. Inf. 1	New Cases	24	25	7		177	63	301	55	14	89	3	-	52	29	30	9	267	125	321	777
15   8   2   4   112   23   140   13   14   4   1   1   26   11   8   1   167   46   151		93	78	23	-	(433		1319	363	176	121	16	10	476	356	51	31	2178	1063	1409	441
1   1   2   209   65   231   41   14   8   2   1   49   34   6   2   2   303   139   246     1   1   2   209   65   231   41   14   8   2   1   49   34   6   2   303   139   246     1   1   1   2   3   4   4   5   123   36   10   5   1   1   24   22   4   1   134   88   133     1   1   1   2   3   4   1   58   24   112   29   6   5   1   1   20   15   4   1   39   47   121     1   2   3   4   1   6   85   28   13   3   4   -	Sputa Examined	15	100	2	4	112	23	140	13	14	4	1	1	56	11	60	н	167	97	151	19
16 16 5 9 84, 45 123 36 10 5 1 1 1 24 22 4 1 134 88 133  18 V Hospital,  O Non-Bur. Inf.  11 12 1 6 85 28 15 3 8 4 29 18 1 2 29 6  School-Sur. Inf.  11 12 1 6 85 28 15 3 8 4 29 18 1 2	Sputa Positive	н	-	1	1	92	to	57	~	9	2	,	1	9	1	2	1	33	п	59	
osis	X-Ray Examinations	36	32	7	15	500	65	231	41	14	60	2	-1	67	34	9	61	308	139	246	59
f. 1 68 24 112 29 6 5 1 1 20 15 4 1 99 47 121  11 12 1 6 85 28 15 3 8 4 29 18 1 2 133 62 17  EUROPEAN BANTU COLOURED ASIATIC TOTAL  654 2711 416 1226 135 4 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	X-Ray Positive	16	16	2	01	84	45	123	36	10	5	1	П	24	22	7	٦	134	88	133	47
F. 1 34 9 56 11 3 10 2 3 - 48 12 59 17 11 12 1 6 85 28 15 3 8 4 29 18 1 2 133 62 17	Positive Diagnosis	2	3	4	П	89	54	112	29	9	2	-	н	20	15	4	-	66	147	121	32
11 12 1 6 85 28 15 3 8 4 29 18 1 2 133 62 17  EUROPEAN BANTU COLOURED ASIATIC TOTAL ts  ts  this  654 2711 416 1126	Adm. to King George V Hospital, S.A.N.T.A. and to Non-Eur. Inf. Dis. Hosp. from Clinic	н	1	1	1	34	6	56	11		1	1	1	10	2	6	1	87	12	59	#
EUROPEAN         BANTU         COLOURED         ASIATIC           654         2711         416         1126	Contacts Examined	11	12	7	9	85	28	15		10	4	1	ı	29	18	7	2	133	62	17	7
654 2711 416			SURO	PEAN			BAR	TLO		0	OLOUR	ED			ASI	ATIC			TOT	AL	
	Home Visits to Tuberculotics and their contacts (Borough cases only)		9	75			27	11.			416				1	126					

MINIATURE X-RAY CLINIC ATTENDANCES

F	T	CH		13	32	182 10	37	365	12	927
	0/B.		66	2 2 2	238 5	-	64 22 16	-		+
TOTAL		M	6066			812	120	121	346	10979
H		CEI		25	258 18 209	212	195 43 48	267	336	1939
	Bor.	M	6727	322	833 18 410	155 298 31	229 75 85	3 969	278	11351
	3.	Die .				- Z -	201		3	36
DIC	0/B.	M		18	2	49	11 6	2	2211	109
ASIATIC		E			3	97	45 16 10	3	8118	740
	Bor	M		231	238 6 43	103	86 31 18	237	28	1199
The same	0/B.	F		1		4		m	4	п
RED	0	M		5	3	4 4	233	00	10	53
COLOURED	Bor.	E		12	1 1	7	9	26	70 40	100
	Bc	×		38	74	20 20	2 1 8	32	26 45	576
	3.	Die		19	31 10 10	140	23	33	12 96	391
TU	0/B.	M	6066	19	229 5 91	79 145 19	36 13	111	322	10753
BANTU		E		3	195 18 37	474	31 5	2 287	58 135	818
	Bor.	M	6727	53	12 285	137	46 12 11	631	224 510	9231
	8.	E4		3	7 2	3	w w		1	38
EAN	0/B.	M		2	3	13	14 1 4		3	79
EUROPEAN	Bor.	[zı		25	61	8 64	110 22 34	97	43	581
	Bo	M		124	72 82	16	31 34	69	79	672
			Med. Examination Suspect	Pre-employment Private Per- X-Ray Mun. Supern. Fund	Ref. by Employers Routine Suspect Contact	Ref. by Doctors Routine Suspect Contact	Voluntary Routine Attendance Suspect Contact	Referred by Routine Suspect Contact	Follow-up ex. Hosp. X-Rey ex. Clinic	TOTALS :

GRAND TOTAL : 24,745



RESULTS OF MINIATURE X-RAYS.

(Excluding Follow-up X-Rays of Hospital and Clinic Cases).

					-				
		CE	8	13	1	1	285	2	361
1	0/B	M	00	36	00	П	10258 285	2	10605 361
TOTAL	:	E	157	28	1	1	1349	7	1547
	Bor.	M	1	66	13	2	9705	2	10276
	0/B.	(F)		1	1	1	6%	1	33
lo li	0	E	13	1	1	1	83	1	96
ASIATIC	Bor.	E4	39	2	1	1	273	t	314 96
	Bo	E	56	16	1	1	77%	1	966
	0/B.	F	7	2	1	1	4	1	7
RED	0	M	00	1	1	1	13	1	41
COLOURED		Et.	Н	1	1	1	57	1	88
0	Bor.	M	19	4	1	1	155	ı	178
	3.	(H	55	11	1	1	215	1	10407 281 178
TLO	φB.	M	278	Ж	00	н	10082 215	2	10,40
BANTU	Bor.	G,	95	13	1	1	7.172	9	631
	Be	W	3%	58	10	1	1708	1	84.94
	0/B.	E4	-	1	1	1	37	3	07
AN	0	M	Н	1	1	1	9	1	61
EUROFEAN	Bor.	C. C.	22	3	1	-	505	1	538
	B	W	25	21	3	1	555	2	809
			1. Suspected P. Tuberculosis	2. Other lung conditions	3. Cardiac Conditions	4. Spinal or Thoracic cage	5. Wil abnormal detected	6. Other conditions noted	TOTALS:

European : 1247

All Persons : 22,783

All Mon-European : 21536

FOLLOW-UP OF SUSPECTED CASES DETECTED BY MINIATURE X-RAY G. RESULTS

(excluding Pass Office Cases)

-	T	T	T 4	Ti	Ti	Ti	T	Ti	Tio	Ta
	0/B.	1		1	1	1	F		45	9
TOTAL	0	M	45	10	3	'	07	1	202	300
TC	r.	B	07	7	2	1	07	1	71	157
	Bor.	M	136	33	5	2	108	-	167	454
IC		E	1	'	1	1	2	1	2	7
ASIATIC	0/B.	M	1	1	1	1	2	1	17	13
ASI		F	13	1	1	1	11	1	14	39
	Bor.	M	17	9	1	1	14	1	19	56
		Ct.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
RED	0/B.	M	1	1	1	1	1	1	80	80
COLOURED		F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Bor.	M	3	2	1	1	2	1	H	19
		CE.	7	1	1	1	6	1	42	55
TU	0/B.	M	45	10	3	1	38	1	182	278
BAI		E4	25	2	1	1	18	1	64	95
BANTU	Bor.	M	112	24	5	2	79	1	132	354
		City .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
EAN	0/B.	M	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
EUROPEAN		E4	2	1	1	1	77	1	00	22
	Bor.	M	4	1	,	2	13	1	2	25
			A. P.T.B. Active	B. P.T.B. Inactive	C. Other Lung Conditions	D. Cardiac Conditions	E. Nil Abnormal	. Other Conditions noted	G. Did not re-attend	TOTAL
			A.	m	0.	D.	E	E4	5	

#### PASS OFFICE AMALYSIS

	Borough	Out-of- Borough	Total
Total X-Rayed	6727	9509	16,236
Suspect P.T.B.	177 (2.6%)	242 (2.6%)	419 (2.6%)

#### FOLLOW-UP RESULTS.

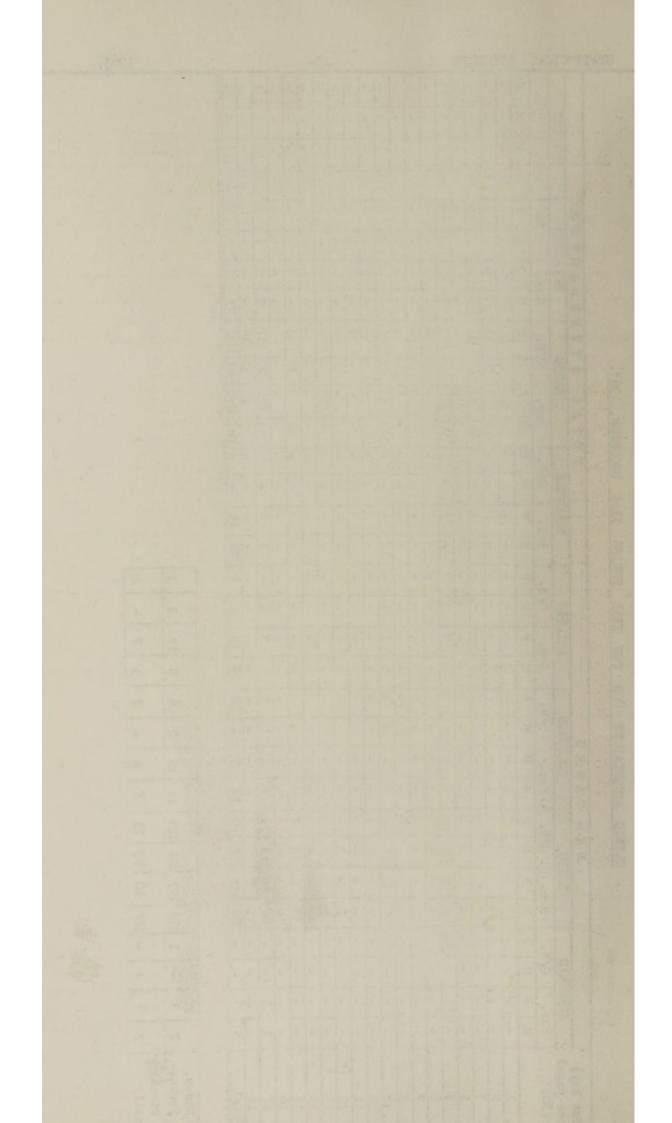
	5	Borough	Out-of- Borough	TOTAL
lA. P.T.B. Act	ive	54	39	93
1B. P.T.B. Ina	ctive	11	10	21
2. Other Lung	Conditions	3	2	5
3. Cardiac Co	n^itions	2	-	2
4. Spinal or	Thoracic Cage	-	-	-
5. N.A.D.		69	28	97
6. Other Cond	itions Noted.	-	-	-
7. Did not Re	-attend	38	153	191
TOTAL		177	232	409

## VENEREAL DISEASE

CLINIC ATTENDANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1963.

	_	-	-	-	egon	hjere	-	U. 287	-	_	-	-			_	-	-	_	-		-	-	-	-	-	
		-	C/B.	500	1	1	Ľ	The same of	33	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	34			
		TIC	0	×	1		1	1	9	1	1		-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1 00			
		ASTATIC	Bor.	E	1		3	-	128		-	1		1	1	4	1	-	1	1	0 -	77	131			
ı		L	Be	M	12		10	-	6	-	-	-	03			1	1	-	1	-	101	10	69			
	ES	1	0/B.	12	!		9		38	-	1	1	-	-	,	1	-	,	1	1	1/1	1	59			
	NCI	COLCURSD	0	X	-	-	6	1	30		1	1	3	1	L	-	-	'	1	1	-	1	17			
	DAI	COL	Bor.	1	1	1	1	L'	188	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	16			
	ENI	L	B	M	10	1	1	!	28	-	1	1	16	'	1	1	1	'	1	-	0	1	73			
	TT		0/B.	[Sty	20	13	127	:	598	1	30	5	75	1	2	1	-	1	3	1	137	18	124			
	A	BA NTU	0	14	120	k	1521	9	153	-	18.	-	232	-	1	1	1	-	36	'	78	52	914			
-	AL	B	Bor.	E	35	1	83		535	1	10	-	31	1	1	-	3		2	1	125	15	1190			
	OT		B	M	100	35	20	2	29.5	1	1.3		523	-		7	I	1	33	1	17,1					
_	E	N	0/B.	Del -	-		-	-		-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1			
		EUROPEAN	0	M	1	'	-	-		1	-	1	1		-	1	1	f	-	-	1	1	1			
1		EUR	Bor.	F	-	-	1		5	1	1	-	1	2	1		-	1	1		9	-	14			
-		_	B	M	1	1	!		1	-		1	17		1	1	1		-	-	3	-	20		-	
1			0/B.	Et .	1	1	1	1	2	1		1	1		1	-	1	-	1	1	1		2		1	
1		ASIATIC	0	M		-	1		2	1	-	1	1	-		1	1	-	1	1	1		7		1-	
-		ASI	Bor.	H		1	-		1	-	1	1			-	1	1	1			5	-	13		+	-
1			E	W	3			-			-		9	-	-	1	'	-	1		9		13		H	
		O.	@/B.	G I	-			-	5			-			1	-	-	1	-		5	1	12		-	'
1	20	COLCURED	3	M !		1	- 2		-	1	-	-		1		-	-	-	'	-	7		7		-	
-	SE	COL	Bor.	H	-	1	1	1	2 6	1	1	1	8	-	1	1	-	1	1		1		7		+	-
-	CA				9 2			1		1	4			1	-	1	1	1	2 -		3	-	17		-	-
1	K		0/B.	M		T.	38		101	-	-		5 26	1	,	-	-			1	3 51	=	040 /		-	
1	N	BANTU		F	36	0	87 0	-	250	-	2	-	99 6	-	1	1	-	-	1 18		3		5 27		+	-
-		B	Bor.	M		7	5 10	1	08 3	1	5	1	2 19	1		7	1				0 20		185		-	1
1				F	150	1	- 65		- 24	1	-	-	- 272	1	-	1	1	1	- 17	-	- 60	7 -	- 2		-	-
-		NN	0/B.	M		-	,	-	-	1	-	-		1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-		1	-
-		EUROPEAN		F	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-		17		1	-
		EU	Bor.	M	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2		2		-	-
1	1					-	1	1	+	-	-	-	-		1	1	1	1	-	-	-		-		-	
1	(for key)	(see page	(20)		1	2	3	7	5	0	7	8	6	10	11-	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Total		19 Disch.	

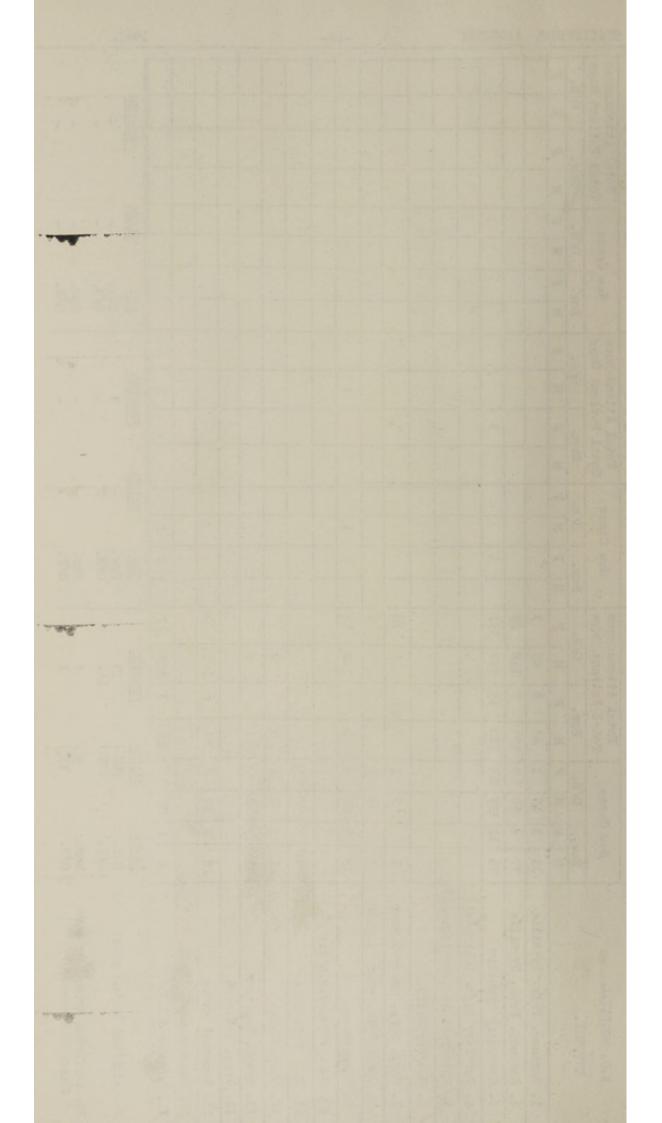
2	2
2	1
15	7
5	3
9	2
2	4
15	4
17	5
128 17 15	73
303	59
157	80
139	157
7	1
1	1
3	2
2	6
19 Disch.	20 Disch. Finally



#### V.D. CLINIC DEFAULTER INVESTIGATIONS.

		PEAN		UIM	COL	OURED	ASI	ATIC
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
UNABLE TO TRACE	1	-	187	140	-	1	1	2
RETURNED TO CLINIC	-	1	146	130	4	2	2	6
DID NOT RETURN	-	-	38	45	3	1	-	1
TOTAL OF DEFAULTERS	1	1	371	315	7	4	3	9
NO. OF VISITS	1	1	384	342	8	4	6	n
RETURNED TO CLINIC								
A. At Request of Health Visitor or Bantu Health Assistant								
1) Following personal visits	-	1	133	97	-	2	3	6
2) Following letters	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Following telephone calls     Following accidental encounter	-	-	6	11	-	-	-	2
B. Supplementary Visits by Health				-	-		-	-
Visitor (in case of Bantu Health Assistants)								
1) Employer telephoned 2) Employer visited	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
3) Defaulters visited	-		19	11	-	-	-	- 2
REASONS FOR DEFAULTING								
No reason	-	-	26	19	2	1	-	2
Unable to pay transport	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	4
Left City	1	-	27	23	1	1	_	2
Hours of work prevent attendance	-	-	23	21	3	-	-	-
Clinic Hours Unsuitable:			1					
Prefer morning clinic	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer afternoon clinic Prefer evening clinic	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-
Prefer Saturday morning clinic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_
Thought him/herself cured	-	-	57	40	-	-	-	-
Races not seperated enough at Clinic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinic not private enough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reaction to Injections	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-
Illness	-	-	7	13	-	-	-	1
Other reasons	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-
	1				1			

	STATI	ST	ICA	L	API	PEN	DIX					-49	9-								1963		
	Attendances Patient Days	0/B.	M F																		ILES	1 1	1.1
ATICS	Total Att	Bor.	Ct																		FEMALES		
ASIA	E	0/B.	F M																		MALES	1 1	1 1
	New Cases	Bor. 0,	FM				7															Bor. 0/B.	Bor. 0/B.
-		B	E																		4	щО	д О
-	ance:	0/B.	134																	9	(2)		
D S	Total Attendances Total Patient Days		M									1		Ų.						2	FEMALES	m 1	1.1
COHOUREDS	Total A	Bor.	E4			3															E		
10 1	Tot	E	M													-					MALES	12	1.1
00	203	0/B.	MF									1								1	MA		
	New Cases		Die .			1														2	COL.	Bor. 0/B.	Bor. 0/B.
	Ne	Bor.	M																		51	ŏ ò	ő ğ
-	Days		Dies.	3	27	331				10	3	11						6		27			
	Attendances	0/B.	M	45	158	392				15	3	142			6	100		194		102	FEMALES	37	~ ~
	_ PH		(te	9	7	55						7						9		3	FEF	-	
ANTU	Total	Bor.	M	43	106	220				3		33			9	1		61		16	521		
BAN		B.	E	1	6	110				3	1	9			1			2		10	MALES	307	13
	New Cases	0/B.	M	15	99	125				5	1	22			2	2		20		20			
	New	Bor.	MF	3	1 2	5 31				1		3			1	1		8 2		4 1	BANTU	Bor.	Bor.
-			2	13	37	76		0				18						18			Pill	40	щО
	V.D. HOSPITAL	RYTURNS.		1. Seroneg. Prim. Syphilis	2. Seropos. Prim. Syphilis	3. Secondary Syphilis	4. Tertiary Syph. (Clinical)	5. Endosyphilis (Serological)	6. Neurosyphilis	7. Cong. Syph. under 1 year	8. Cong. Syph. over 1 year	9. Gonorrhoea	10. G.C. Vulvo-vaginitis	11. G.C. Opthalmia	12. Ulcus Molle	13. Lymph. Venereum	14. Gran. Venereum	15. Venereal Warts	16. Phagedaena	17. Suspected V.D.		No. admitted during year	No. suffering from 2 or more Venereal Diseases



#### VENEREAL DISEASE Cont'd.

#### KEY TO VENEREAL DISEASE CLINIC AND HOSPITAL RETURNS.

- 1. Seronegative Primary Syphilis.
- 2. Seropositive Primary Syphilis.
- 3. Secondary Syphilis.
- 4. Tertiary Syphilis (clinical).
- 5. Latent Syphilis (Serological).
- 6. Neurosyphilis.
- 7. Congenital Syphilis under 1 year.
- 8. Congenital Syphilis over 1 year.
- 9. Gonorrhoea.
- 10. Gonococcal Vulvo Vaginitis.
- 11. Gonococcal Ophthalmia.
- 12. Chancroid.
- 13. Lymphogranuloma Venereum.
- 14. Granuloma Inquinale.
- 15. Venereal Warts.
- 16. Non-Specific Urethritis.
- 17. Suspected Venereal Disease which proved Non-Venereal.
- 18. Suffering from 2 or more Venereal Diseases.

# DAILY AVERAGE OF IN-PATIENTS AT MUNICIPAL EPIDEMIC HOSPITAL (Non-European Venereal Diseases)

MALE: 6.

FEMALE: 2.

TOTAL: 8.

#### AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY OF PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL

MALE: 4.6 days.

FEMALE: 3.9 days.

#### VENEREAL DISEASE HOME VISITS

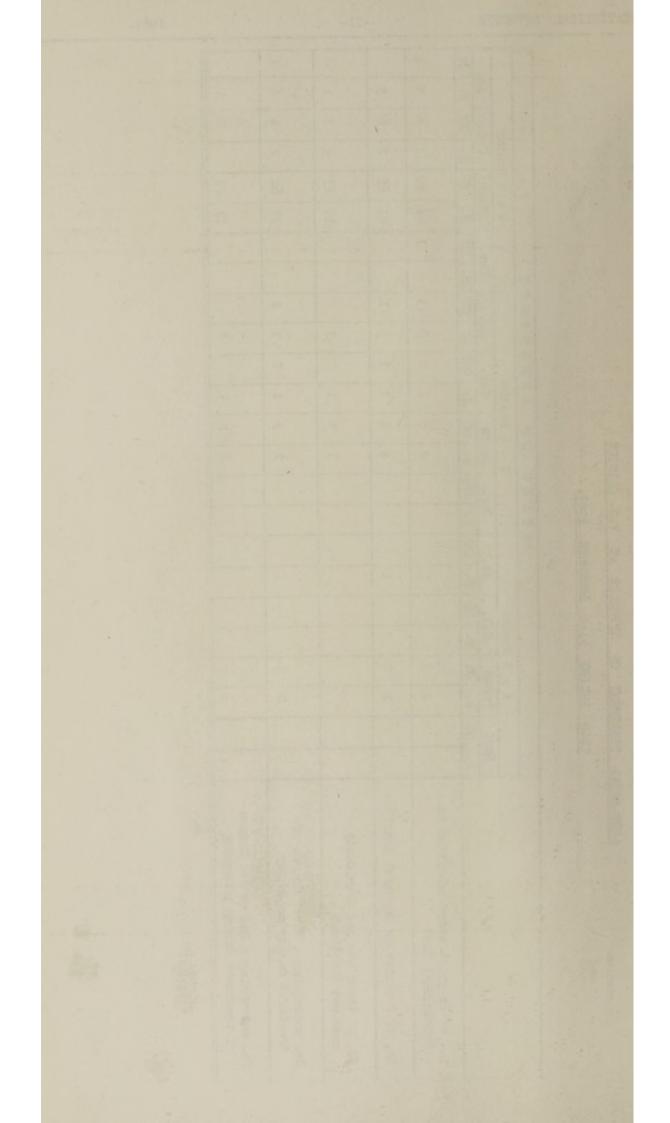
	Eur	ope	an	Bantu		Coloured		Asiatic		Total							
	M	:	F	M	:	F	М	:	F	M	:	F	M	:	F	:	Persons
1963	-	:	-	339	:	307	-	:	1	18	:	18	339	:	326		665

VENEREAL DISEASE Cont'd.

ANTE-NATAL TREATMENT OF SYPHILIS AT V.D. CLINICS

TEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1963.

Г	T	T	8	-	T	1	-	
		AS.	B.	-	10	-	4	-
	-		SB SB	9	9	1	4	N
1	7 - 9 Months	Col.	B.	-	1 2	2	N	
	9 M	Bantu	8	80	65	13	759	19
	7-	Eur. Bar		83	81	13	75	15
7		Su	B.					
NC			88	2	1		2	
NA		AS.	B.	9	2	2	~	~
EG	-	Col.	8	2	7		2	
PR	nthe	Ö	B.	2	2	н	1	-
0 1	4 - 6 Months	Bentu	8	9	4	4	m	2
田	- 7	Ber	B.	100	4	m	2	70
A G		Eur.			-			
SI		po.	B.					
		As.	OB OB					
		A	B	7	1		н	
	ths	Col.	8					
	Months	0	B.					
	- 3	Bantu	8	2	2		2	
	1	Ba	m	2	2		2	
		Eur.	OB					
		[2]	B.					
				No. of Pregnant women submitted to Serological Test	No. of Positive or Doubtful Resotors	No. of those who had previously received treatment	No. undergoing a First Course of treatment during pregnancy	No. undergoing a 2nd or 3rd Course of treatment during pregnancy



# ADMISSIONS TO ISOLATION HOSPITAL (EUROPEAN) AND HOSE-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

Property Colors	E	Bor	oug   C	h C	ases To al	F		C	a.se s	ough Total	Total Cases Borough and Out-of-Borough
Scarlet Fever	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
Measles	19	5	5	1	30	5	40	6	-	51	81
Diphtheria	10	16	n	6	43	10	194	7	5	216	259
Measles and Kwashiorkor	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	3
Measles and Whooping Cough	-	1:	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2
Mumps	9	-	-	-	9	1	2	-	-	3	12
Erysipelas	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Whooping Cough	4	1	1	-	6	-	9	2	-	11	17
Chicken Pox	11	1	-	-	12	1	4	-	-	5	17
C.S. Fever	-	1	2	-	3	L	2	-	-	2	5
Meningitis (Virus, Mumps, etc.)	9	-	-	-	9	3	1	2	-	6	15
German Measles	13	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	14
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	-	26	9	13	48	-	105	4	8	117	165
Poliomyelitis	-	-	1	1	2	-	19	-	1	20	22
Typhoid Fever	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Encephalitis	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Whooping Cough and P.T.B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
Tonsilitis	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOTAL :	81	53	29	21	184	21	380	22	14	437	621

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## ISOLATION HOSPITAL AND MON-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

The following alterations in diagnosis were made following observation in hospital:-

#### BOROUGH CASES

In 3 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to "Non Virulent".

In 2 cases (1 Col. 1 As.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Otitis Externa.

In 12 cases (2 Eur.; 4 Col.; 6 Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Tracheitis or Pharyngitis or Laryngitis or Tonsillitis or Rhinitis.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Laryngeal obstruction.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis German Measles altered to Measles.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Measles altered to German Measles.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Measles altered to Ringworm.

In 2 cases (1 Eur. 1 Col.) diagnosis Measles altered to Thrush.

In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Measles altered to Influenza.

In 1 case (Col.) diagnosis Chicken Pox altered to Secondary Syphilis.

In 2 cases (1 Bantu, 1 Col.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Meningismus.

In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Viral Meningitis. In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Whooping Cough altered to Pneumonitis.

In 1 case (Col.) diagnosis Pulmonary Tuberculosis altered to Unresolved Pneumonia.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Scarlet Fever altered to Urticaria.

#### OUT-OF-BOROUGH CASES

In 26 cases (3 Eur.; 20 Bantu; 2 Col.; 1 As.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to
Rhinitis/Pharyngitis/Tonsillitis/
Tracheo Bronchitis/Bronchitis/
Laryngitis.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Aleukaemic Leukaemia.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Lobar Pneumonia.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Bronchial Cyst & Pyrescia.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Coryza & Epilepsy. In 2 cases (Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Whooping Cough.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Thrush.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Bronchitis & Asthma.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Gastro Enteritis.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Virus Encephalitis.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Poliomyelitis altered to Subac. Bact. Endocarditis.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Poliomyelitis altered to Post Diphtheritic palatal

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Poliomyelitis altered to P.U.O. paralysis.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Typhoid Fever altered to Paratyphoid Fever.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Pulmonary Tuberculosis altered to Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Encephalitis altered to Aseptic Meningitis.

In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Encephalitis altered to Lymphocytic Meningitis.

In 1 case (Bantu) diagnosis Whooping Cough altered to Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

In 1 case (Col.) diagnosis Measles altered to Pneumonia.

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#### INFANT WELFARE

#### 1. INFANT CLINICS

	European	Bantu	Coloured	Asiatic
NEW CASES: Under 1 Year Over 1 Year	684 9	753 19	125 12	711 11
TOTAL:	693	772	137	722
ATTENDANCES: Under 1 Year Over 1 Year	7983 483	9349 3096	1966 222	9619 945
TOTAL:	8466	12445	2188	10564
Number on Register Average Attendance per person	1114 7.6	1363 9.1	387 5.6	1356 5.7

#### 2. HOME VISITS

	European	Bantu	Coloured	Asiatic	Total
Ante-Natal	-	20	-	75	95
First Visits-(Notified Births)	650	348	161	753	1912
Re-Visits - under 1 year	224	674	772	1384	3054
Re-Visits - over 1 year	716	796	1067	2008	4587
Infectious Disease (Non-T.B.)	72	19	6	11 .	108
Protected Infants	-	-	-	-	-
Pediculosis & Scabies Visits	-	-	-	2	2
Infantile Mortality Visits	3	35	2	48	88
Other Home Visits	278	165	1	216	660
TOTAL:	1943	2057	2009	4497	10506

#### 3. MILK DISTRIBUTED

	European	Bantu	Coloured	Asiatic	Total
Fresh - Pints	4810	11676	2768	12946	32200
Dried - lbs.	173	4146	467	2676	7462

#### FOODSTUFFS

#### SAMPLES TAKEN AND SUBMITTED FOR ANALYSIS.

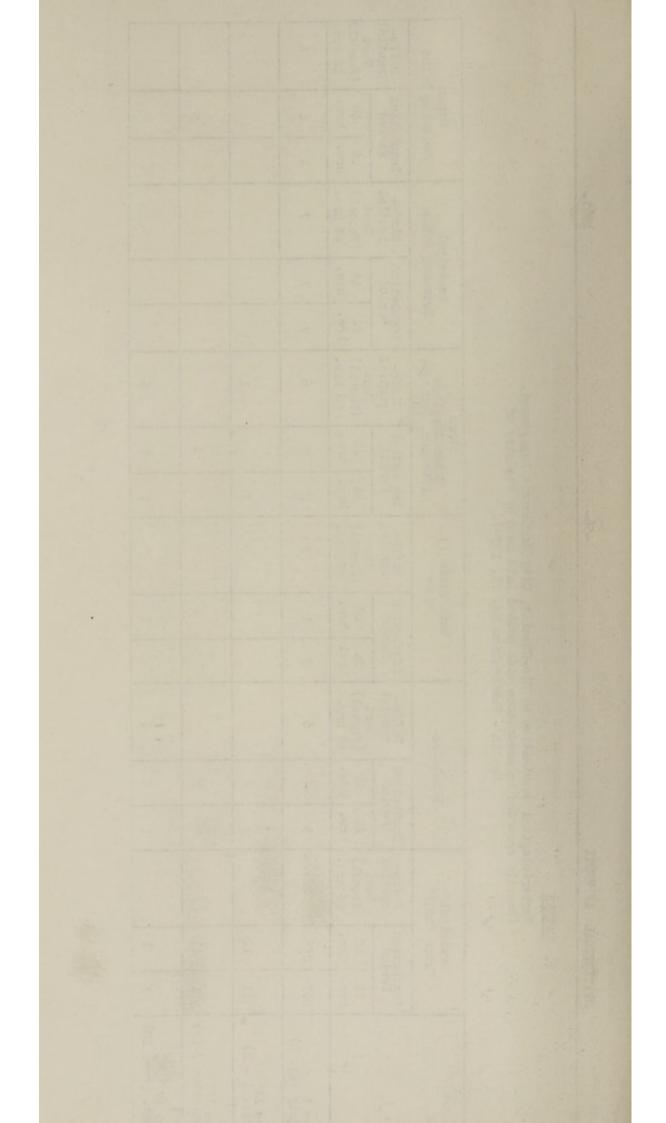
1.	MILK				
	(a)	Bacteriological Examination - Breed Count	<u>s</u> :		
		Samples with less than 30,000 bacteria per Samples with between 30,000 and 200,000 bacteria		29	
		Samples with more than 200,000 bacteria p	er c.c. :	86	
		<u>T</u>	OTAL	130	
	(6)	Bacteriological Examination - Plate Count.	g:		
		Samples with less than 30,000 bacteria per Samples with between 30,000 and 200,000 be		10	(inc. 1 Pasteurised)
			er c.c. :		(im 1 Deathermans)
		Samples with more than 200,000 bacteria p			(inc. 1 Pasteurised)
		<u>T</u>	OTAL	39	(inc. 2 Pasteurised)
	(c)	Bacteriological Examination - Faecal B. C.	oli:		
		Samples with Faecal B. Coli. absent	:	26	(inc 1 Pasteurised)
		Samples with Faecal B. Coli. present 1/10			(inc.2 Fasteurised)
		Samples with Faecal B. Coli. present 1/10 Samples with Faecal B. Coli. present in 1		10	(inc.2 resteurised)
				20	
		TO	TAL	85	(inc. 3 Pasteurised)
				-	
	(d)	Chemical Examination (By Government Analy	st):		
		Samples with Solids-not-Fat 8.5% and over	:	60	
		Samples with Solids-not-Fat over 8% and u	nder 8.5%		
		Samples with Solids-not-Fat below 8%		0	
			TOTAL	60	
		Samples with Butter Fat 3% and over		59	
		Samples with Butter Fat under 3%		1	
			momat.	60	
			TOTAL	-	
	(e)	Phosphatase Testing of Pasteurised Milk:			
		Samples sufficiently heat treated	:		
		Samples not sufficiently heat treated	:		
			TOTAL	304	
				=	

-99-

2.

Dacteriological Examination by Bio-Chemist, City Engineer's Department. (Results recorded in accordance with method laid down by Ministry of Health - Publication No. 71, 1939).

Baths	Diffe- rential	(Faecal)	7			
Other Swimming Baths	Incubation	48 hrs.	4			
Swi	Incub	24 hrs.	4			
Municipal Swimming Baths	Diffe- rential	(Faecal)	7			
Municipal	Incubation	48 hrs.	7			
Sw	Incub	24 hrs.	7			
Water Supplies (Streams, Springs,	Diffe- rential	(Faecal)	9	1		9
other ter Sup	Incubation Period	48 hrs.	2		1	6
Wa (St	Incub	24 hrs.	2	w		7
ater	Diffe- rential	(Faecal)	3			
Rain Water Tanks	etion iod	48 hrs.	н			1
	Incubation Period	24 hrs.	2			
les	Diffe- rential	(Faecal)	9			1
Boreholes	Incubation	48 hrs.	1	2	2	3
	Incub	24 hrs.	9	3	2	1
pal upply	Diffe- rential	(faecal) 48 hrs.	283			
Municipal Water Supply	Incubation	48 hrs.	256	12	13	
12	Incub	24 hrs.	267	11	1	3
			Class I (Highly Sat. 0)	Class II (Satis. 1 - 2)	Class III (Suspicious 3-10)	Class IV (Unsat. (over 10)



## FOODSTUFFS CONDEMNED AS UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

The following foodstuffs were inspected and come Market and in Shops within the Borough:-	demned in the Municipal
Anchovette	1 x 13/2 ozs. 14 ozs. 2 x 15 ozs.; 1 x 12 ozs.
Beetroot  Brawn  Boston Loaf  Barley  Beans - Green  Beans - Tinned  Beans - Baked  Baty Foods  Butter Spread	2 bots. 4 x ½ lbs. 86 1 x 1 lb. 68 boxes and 111 pockets 6 x 10 czs. and 1 lb. 23 tins 6 tins 1 jar
Curry Powder Chilie Sauce Currents Cream Chutney Cheese Cheese spread Cascolds Cereals Carrots Carrots Cream	2 pkts. 2 x 5½ oz. 5 cartons 1 tin 2 jars 4 x ½ lb. cartons 2 tubes 402 15 pkts. 7 bags 4 pock. 1 tin
Eggs	19 <u>10</u> doz.
Fowls  Fish - fresh  Fish paste  Fish - pickled and curried  Fish - tinned  Fruit - juice  Fruit Salad  Fruit - Canned	34 414 lbs. 9 jars 13 tins 330 tins bottles; 60 tins 10 tins 73 cans
Grapefruit	53 poc. 6 x 1 lb. 5 jars

Herrings .....

1 tin 3 tins

FOODSTUFFS CONDE	MED Cont'd.
Icing Sugar	2 x 1 lbs.
Jam	110 lbs.
Jelly	7 pkts.
Kidneys	1 tin
Lemon Juice	
Lemons	
	) ponds
W1-	
Masala	4 tins
Meat - tinned	
Meat - corned	35 tins
Milk - malted	1 tin
Mabela Meal	11 tins
Mealie Rice	
Marmalade	19 tins
	33 0000103
Oatmeal	5 lbs.
Olives	3 x 6 ozs.
Onions	16 poc.
Onions - Pickled	24 jars
Petz-d-Lite	3 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)
Paw Paws	····· 7 trays
Peas - split	1 x 1 lb.
Pickles	
Pro-Nutro	3 x 1 1b.
Sardines	9 tins
Salmon	844 tins
Sugar Strawberries	16 trays
Sausages	11 jars
Spagnetti	124 pkts.
Sweetcorn Stewed Steak	5 tins
200000	Tomato/

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	FOODSTUFFS	CONDEMNED	Cont'd.
Tomato Pures Tomato Paste Tomato Concentrate Tomato Juice			2 tins 2 x 4 oz. 2 tins 1 lb.
Unlabelled tins		•••••	133 tins
Vegetable Salad Vegetables - Mixed Vermicelli			l tin 6 tins 21 x 11b.
Watermelons			267
Younghormias			1 x 1 1b.

#### ABATTOIR

#### 1. ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED:

Cattle	;	18,020
Calves	:	3,882
Sheep	:	69,798
Pigs	:	6,081
Goats	:	76
TOTAL		97,857

#### 2. ANIMALS EXAMINED AFTER SLAUGHTER IN OTHER ABATTOIRS:

Carcases Quarters Carcases Carcases	of of	Beef Mutton		2,932 119 6,210 63
		TOTAL	. 0	9,324

#### 3. INCIDENCE OF CERTAIN DISEASES:

	Carcases Examined	% Infected	Carcases Condemned	% Condemned
CATTLE - "Measles" (Cysticercus Bovis)	18,020	8.1%	243	1.3%
CALVES - "Measles" (Cysticercus Bovis)	3,882	5.6%	69	1.8%
PIGS - "Measles" (Cysticercus Cellulosae)	6,081	1.6%	76	1.2%
CATTLE - Tuberculosis	18,020	0.4%	54	0.3%
CALVES - Tuberculosis	3,882	0	0	0
PIGS - Tuberculosis	6,081	3.0%	7	0.1%

#### 4. SUMMARY OF MEAT CONDEMNED:

	Carcases	Estimated Weight
BEEF:	553	231,200 lbs.
BEEF: Portions of		
Carcases, Organs, etc.	-	316,947 lbs.
VEAL:	141	7,050 lbs.
VEAL: Portions of Carcases,		
Organs, etc.	-	5,712 lbs.
PORK:	111	13,320 lbs.
PORK: Organs, etc.	-	8,149 lbs.
SHEEP, GOATS & LAMBS:	127	4,445 lbs.
SHEEP, GOATS & LAMBS: Organs, etc.	-	187,546 lbs.
		774,369

ABATTOIR Continued.

### CARCASES TOTALLY CONDEMNED AS UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

Disease or Condition	Bovines	Colman	I Character		-
Idenitis and Oedema	DOVINES	Calves	Sheep	Goats	Pigs
Angemia (Acute)	-	2	1 7	-	-
Inaplasmosis	2	-	-	-	=
Sruising and Mastitis Sruising and Emaciation	1	-	-	-	-
ruising (Generalised) ruising and C. Bovis ruising and Fever	2		-	-	- 1
Bruising and C. Bovis	- I	-		1 =	=
ruising and Oedema	24	-	13	-	-
bruising and Icterus bruising and Emphysema	1	-	1	-	
Parcinoma and Emphysema	2	-	-	-	-
aseous Lymphadenitis	1 -	_	12	-	-
holaemia (Acute) ysticercus Bovis	225	-	1	_	_
Waticercus Boyis and Emaciation	225	65	-	-	-
Visticercus Bovis and Bruising Visticercus Bovis and Oedema	1	3	_	_	
Vaticercus Rovis and Gengrene	1 1	3	-	-	-
waticercus Bovis and Tuberculosis	Ī	_	=	_	_
ysticercus Bovis and Fever	2	-	-	-	- 1
Bovis and Mastitis Bovis and Pneumonia	+	-	-	-	-
vsticercus Cellulosae Cellulosae & Sarcospovidiosis vsticercus Cellulosae & Tuberculosis	-	_	-	-	71
Visticercus Cellulosae & Tuborculosis	-	-	-	-	71
scomposition (left in henging hell)	-	1	-	-	
maciation and Fever	8	=	13		-
maciation and Oedema	7.	ī	13		-
Maciation and Adenitis	2	-	-	-	-
maciation and Casecus Lymphadenitis	1 13	-	8	-	-
evers (underined)	13	6	26	-	-
ever and Emphysema ractures (Multiple)	1	-	-	_	_
actures (Multiple)	5	-	ī	-	2
angrene and Emphysema	1	=	=	=	= 1
patitis (Acute - Septic)	7		-	-	- 1
(Poplasia (Acute)	2	2	2	-	=
iterus	9	18 2	2 9	-	-
int Ill stitis (Septic)	27	2	=	=	= 1
stitis (Septic) and Fever	1	-	_	-	_
stritis (Septic) and Peritonitis	24	-	- 1	-	-
priound	-	_	14	_	
Paritis (Septic) and Fever	1	-	I	-	-
thritis (Acute)	11	=	2	=	=
	13	-		- 1	=
dema carditis & Emphysema (Generalised)	13	8	15	- 1	1
carditis & Fever	i	_	_	=	=
r.carditis (Gangrenous)	1	-	-	- 1	-
tonitis (Acute) & Nephritia	_	ī	_	-	=
carditis (Septic) & Peritonitis ctonitis (Acute) & Nephritis citonitis & Emphysema	3	-	-	-	-
Sepore ( or pruising	3	-	-	-	-
Filtonitie (Acute)	ī	1	-	-	-
toutte leants land Lieutrel	7	=	-	=	=
ritonitis (Septic) and Pneumonia ritonitis (Septic) and Pleurisy eurisy (Acute) and Peritonitis	1 5	-	-	-	-
Surisy (Acute) and Pleurisy	5	=	-	-	ī
Surisy (Septic)	-	1	=	-	-
Sumonia (Gangrenous)	.2	- F	7	=	=
Sumonia (Septic)	19 1	14	3	=	=
umonia (Septic) and Pyaemia	1	=	-	-	-
onephritis (Bilateral)		=	=	=	-
surisy (Acute) and Peritonitis surisy (Septic) sumonla (Gangrenous) sumonla (Septic) sumonla (Septic) sumonla (Septic) and Pyaemia sumonla (Septic) and Peritonitis sumonla (Septic) sumonl	161 16911	=	-	=	17
emia (Umbilicai)	ī	9	=	=	-=
20sportaiosis	58	=	=	=	19
erculosis and Emaciation	Ä	-	-	-	-
Groulosis and Mastitis	+	=	-		=
argulosis and Peritonitis	-	2	-	-	7
Simitis (Neptic) & Toxaemia	2	-	-	-	-
	553	1/2	127	_	111
	553	2215	20-1		232

# VISCERA AND PORTIONS OF CARCASES CONDEMNED AS UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

	Bovines	Calves	Sheep & Goats	Pigs
Heads	1927	-	-	103
Heads with Tongues	-	292	128	-
Tongues	826	-	-	-
Intestines	1870	291	29685	254
Kidneys	4516	282	400	350
Livers	6958	21	24812	820
Lungs (Pairs)	2210	-	-	-
Lungs with heart	-	79	39	79
Hearts	1019	-	-	-
Tails	603	-	-	-
Spleens	1995	291	14878	761
Tripos (Paunch)	713	291	129	136
Tripes (Small Bible)	1793	291	129	-
Portions of Carcase- Weights.	26037 lbs. (Actual)	50 lbs. (Estimated)	400 lbs. (Estimated)	200 lbs.

# APPLICATIONS LICENCE

# (1) Applications dealt with under Licenses (Control) and Municipal Licenses Ord. No. 19 of 1942 and the

# Borough By-Lews.

The second secon	1	2	3	4	2	9	7	100	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Applications Received	7	249	38	н	188	267	708	67	a	421	797	264 208	43	~	1	18
Applications Approved	4	231	31	п	17	237	377	3	20	367	251	172	38	2	1	17
Applications Approved Subject to Requirements	1	18	9	1	н	29	37	5	н	52	13	35	2	1	1	7
Applications Disapproved	1	1	-	1	1	Н	1	1	1	1	1	-				
Applications Withdrawn	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-			1

(2) Applications dealt with under Urban Areas Act.
Applications Received 202
Applications Returned "Not in Order" 19
Applications Returned with recuirements
Applications Approved for Temporary Licence
Applications Withdrawn

General Desler, Garage. Hairdresser and Hayker.

Fresh Produce, Fumigator and Flats.

Apothecary.
Boarding Houses, Butchers, Building Contractors.
Cobbler and Contractor.
Depot, Dressmakers, Dry Cleaners and Dealers.
Entertainment and Eating Houses.

Laundry. 16.6.4.0.0.8.0.0.1.0.1.1.0.1.0.1

Manufacturer, Mineral Water Dealer and Milk Purveyor. Pedlar and Patent Prop. Medicines.

Refreshment Room,

Storage and Speculator. Tailors.

Undertakers. Warehouses.

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			1 80				T		
								188	

#### SANITATION

Total of Inspections (General) carried out	28023 2088 5082
Inspections (General) Given in Detail.	
1. Public Markets	270
2. Butchers' Shops	213
3. Dealers and General Dealers (Food)	789
4. Dealers and General Dealers (No Food)	221
5. Fish and Poultry Shops	40
6. Food Sampling	601
7. Condemnation of Foodstuffs	30
8. Bakehouses	19
9. Milkshops (Purveyors of Milk)	159
10. Ice Cream (Distributors and Manufacturers of)	21
11. Tea Shors, Cafes, Restourants and Eating Houses	894
12. Residential Hotels, Boarding Houses	112
13. Aerated Water Manufacturers	35
14. Other places where food is manufactured	50
15. Hawkers' Premises	96
16. Hawkers' Carts	47
17. Butcher's Carts and Carriers	13
18. Milk Delivery Carts and Ice Cream Carts	17
19. Milk Depots ami Pasteurising Plants	356
20. Bakers' Carts	21
21. Theatres and Bioscopes	14
22. Smoke Muisance	113
23. Common Lodging Houses	108
24. Barracks	112
25. Native Quarters	447
26a. Structural Defects in Premises	1451
26b. Defective Washing Areas	135
26c. Defective Senitary Fittings	656
27. Other House Inspections	2136
c/forward	9,176

AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

b/forward. 9176 28a. Unrained Premises. 113 28b. Defective Storm and Waste Water Dreine 223 29. Hairdressers. 66 30. Laundries. 121 31. Schools. 20 32. Factories and Workshops. 154 33. Builders Yards. 58 34. Depots and Warehouses. 98 35. Wood and Goal Yards. 56 36. Cendemnation of Premises. 315 37. Vacant Land. 798 38. Piggeries. 13 39. Horses Stables. 76 40. Cowksepars Premises. 130 41. Dairy Stables and Dairies. 753 42. Hide ard Skin Merchants. 73 43. Foultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts. 2246 44. Visits in Connection with Infecticus Disease. 102 45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc. 1367 46. Malaria - Persament Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc. 50 47. Public Sanitary Conveniences. 224 48. Sanitary Conveniences. 224 49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc. 62 50. Fail Privies. 327 52. Refuse and Refuse Bins. 3185 53. Refuse Tips. 185 54. Other Visits. 9911 55. Fly Muisances. 225 56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation. 22 57. Disinfectants.		SANITATION Cont'd.	
28b. Defective Storm and Waste Water Drains.       223         29. Hairdressers.       66         30. Laundries.       121         31. Schools.       20         32. Factories and Workshops.       154         33. Builders Yards.       58         34. Depots and Warehouses.       98         35. Wood and Coal Yards.       56         36. Cendemnation of Fremises.       315         37. Vacant Land.       798         38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Foultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Fermanent Works, Drains, Tree Flanting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       244         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911		b/forward	9176
29. Hairdressers	28a.	Undrained Premises	113
30. Laundries   121   31. Schools   20   32. Factories and Workshops   154   33. Builders Yards   58   34. Depots and Warehouses   98   35. Wood and Coal Yards   56   36. Condemnation of Premises   315   37. Vacant Land   798   38. Piggeries   13   39. Horses Stables   76   40. Cowkeepers Premises   130   41. Dairy Stables and Dairies   753   42. Hide and Skin Merchants   73   43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts   2246   44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease   102   45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc   1367   46. Malaria - Persament works, Drains, Tree Flanting, etc   50   47. Public Sanitary Conveniences   44   48. Sanitary Conveniences   44   49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc   52   50. Fail Privies   168   51. Pit Privies   168   51. Pit Privies   185   52. Refuse and Refuse Bins   3185   53. Refuse Tips   185   54. Other Visits   100   1	286.	Defective Storm and Waste Water Drains	223
31. Schools.       20         32. Factories and Workshops.       154         33. Enilders Yards.       58         34. Depots and Warehouses.       98         35. Wood and Coal Yards.       56         36. Gendemnation of Premises.       315         37. Vacant Land.       798         38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowksepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Figeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Fermanent works, Drains, Tree Flanting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       244         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Fail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Wiisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation       22 <tr< td=""><td>29.</td><td>Hairdressers</td><td>66</td></tr<>	29.	Hairdressers	66
32. Factories and Workshops.       154         33. Builders Yards.       58         34. Depots and Warehouses.       98         35. Wood and Coal Yards.       56         36. Cendemnation of Premises.       315         37. Vacant Land.       798         38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease       102         45. Malaria and Ecsquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       244         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       168         51. Pit Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Fly Muisances       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation       22	30.	Laundries	121
33. Builders Yards.       58         34. Depots and Warehouses       98         35. Wood and Coal Yards.       56         36. Cendemnation of Fremises.       315         37. Vacant Land.       798         38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Flanting, etc.       50         47. Fublic Sanitary Conviences.       244         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Fail Frivies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Wisiances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454	31.	Schools	20
34. Depots and Warehouses.       98         35. Wood and Coal Yards.       56         36. Cendemnation of Fremises.       315         37. Vacant Land.       798         38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Foultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Fublic Sanitary Conveniences.       284         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454	32.	Factories and Workshops	154
35. Wood and Coal Yards	33.	Builders Yards	58
35. Wood and Coal Yards.       56         36. Cendemnation of Premises.       315         37. Vacant Land.       798         38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Frivies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Fly Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454	34.	Depots and Warehouses	98
36. Cendemnation of Premises.       315         37. Vacant Land.       798         38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepars Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conviences.       44         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Frivies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Fly Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454	35.	Wood and Coal Yards	56
37. Vacant Land	No go		315
38. Piggeries.       13         39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infecticus Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       44         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			798
39. Horses Stables.       76         40. Cowkeepers Premises       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       284         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			13
40. Cowkeepers Premises.       130         41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infecticus Disease       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       284         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			76
41. Dairy Stables and Dairies.       753         42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       284         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Fail Frivies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Nuisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454	No. of Contract of		130
42. Hide and Skin Merchants.       73         43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts.       2246         44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       44         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Nuisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			753
43. Poultry Keepers and Pigeon Lofts			73
44. Visits in Connection with Infectious Disease.       102         45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conviences.       44         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       168         51. Pit Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Fly Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation       22         57. Disinfectants.			2246
45. Malaria and Mosquito Inspections etc.       1367         46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       44         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Nuisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			102
46. Malaria - Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc.       50         47. Public Sanitary Conviences.       44         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       327         51. Pit Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Fly Nuisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			1367
47. Public Sanitary Conveniences.       44         48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       168         51. Pit Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Nuisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			
48. Sanitary Conveniences.       284         49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       168         51. Pit Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Muisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.			44
49. Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc.       62         50. Pail Privies.       168         51. Pit Privies.       327         52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Nuisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			284
50. Pail Privies			62
51. Pit Privies			168
52. Refuse and Refuse Bins.       3185         53. Refuse Tips.       185         54. Other Visits.       911         55. Flw Nuisances.       258         56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation.       22         57. Disinfectants.       21,454			327
53. Refuse Tips			3185
54. Other Visits	18.0		185
55. Flw Muisances			911
56. Visits in Connection with Fumigation			258
57. Disinfectants			22
21,454			
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	SANITATION Cont'd.	
	b/forward	21454
58.	Attendances in Court	32
59.	Rodent Inspections by Rodent Inspector	2088
60.	Other Rodent Inspections by Health Inspectors	137
61.	Deratisation Certificates	29
62.	Interviews and Complaints	743
REPO	RTS FOR TRANSMISSION TO OTHER MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENTS.	
(1)	CITY ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.	
63.	Blocked Sewers, etc	113
64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70.	Street Drains Defective Water Fittings, Defective Surface and Waste Water Drains. Other Defects Unauthorised Structures. Sites, etc. re plans Water Sampling	76 27 70 172 80 716 25
(2)	MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT OF BANTU ADMINISTRATION.	
71.	Licensing and Other Inspections of Premises under Urban Areas Act	271
(3)	LICENSING DEPARTMENT.	
72.	Inspection of Premises re Licence Applications	788
(4)	GETERAL.	
73.	Other transportation trips	202
	TOTAL.	28023

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#### PROSECUTIONS.

Total number of Prosecutions instituted	39
Under Public Health By-Laws (in 6 cases in conjunction with contravention of other Municipal By-Laws)  Under Dairy By-Laws  Under Food, Drugs and Disinfectants Act  Under By-Laws relating to Manufacture, Storage and Sale of Foodstuffs (1 in conjunction with Abattoir By-Laws)  Under Sanitary By-Laws  Under Public Health Act (in conjunction with Abattoir By-Laws)  Under Abattoir By-Laws  Under House Drainage By-Laws  Under General By-Laws  Under General By-Laws	26 2 6 2 1 1 0 1
TOTAL.	39
Toatl number in which accused found guilty and penalty	25
imposed	25
Total number withdrawn, discharged and pending	1/4
TOTAL.	39
CONDEMIED PREMISES.	
Rooms and Buildings Condemned and/or Demolished	
(a) Under Public Health By-Law No. 17:  (Demolition Orders)	25 3
(b) Under Building By-Laws re dilapidated buildings	0
(c) Under Slums Act	0
(d) Voluntary Demolitions	60
TOTAL.	88

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