Report of the Medical Officer of Health on the public health and sanitary circumstances of the city and borough of Pietermaritzburg.

Contributors

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CITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

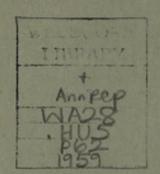
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

For the Year Ended 31st December, 1959

N.W. LTD. 8406

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CITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

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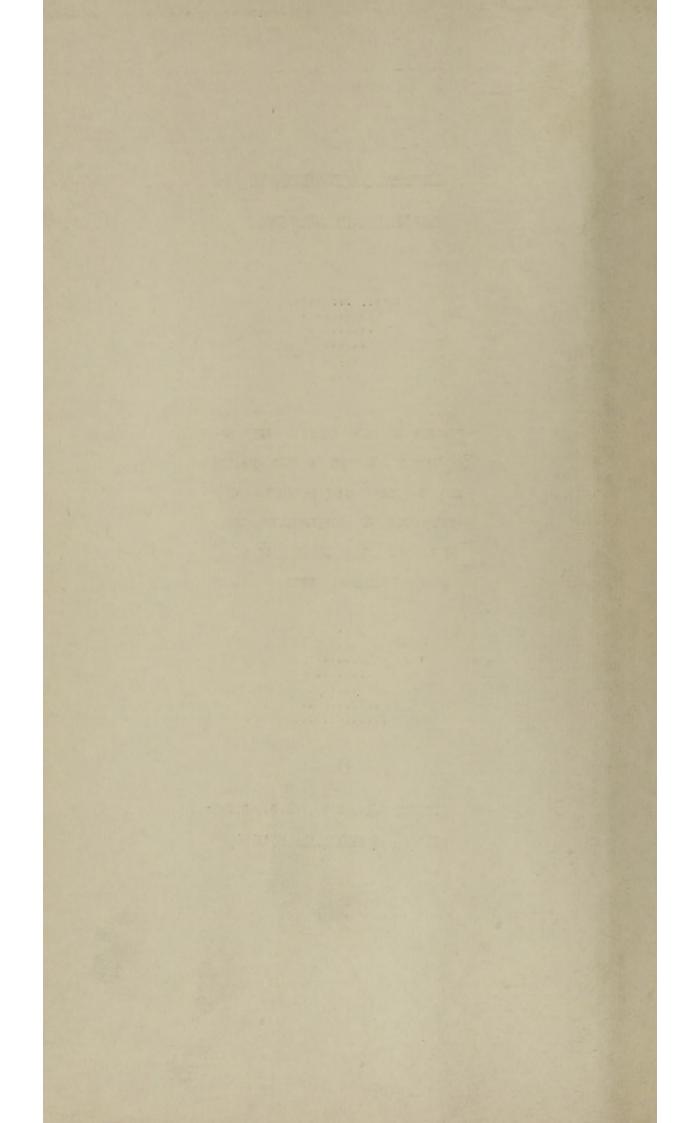
REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER
OF HEALTH ON THE PUBLIC HEALTH
AND SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF
THE CITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st
DECEMBER, 1959.

.....

BY

M. MAISTER, B.A., M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH



INTRODUCTORY

CITY OF PIETERMARITZBURG PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

To

His Worship the Mayor and Members of the Council of the City of Pietermaritzburg.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present the Annual Report on the Health and Sanitary Circumstances of the City of Pietermaritzburg, for the Calendar year 1959.

Infectious disease figures were much the same as last year, Tuberculosis incidence remaining high in Non-Europeans and actually increasing in Natives, while Policmyelitis incidence was again very low. Infantile Mortality worsened in Natives and Asiatics, but the unusually high mortality in Natives from Malnutrition was much lower this year. Birth rates and death rates were lower this year in all races.

The Miniature X-ray screening of all Natives at the Pass Office examination produced 3.2% of abnormal chest X-rays.

A further 50 Council houses, completing the first Woodlands Coloured housing scheme, were built. The extension of the slaughter and hanging halls at the Abattoir was completed during the year, the Abattoir experiencing a record year of slaughtering.

I wish to express my thanks to all members of the Staff for the high level of efficiency maintained in the Department throughout the year.

In conclusion, I wish to record my appreciation of the support readily given to me at all times by the Mayor, the Chairman and members of the Public Health Committee, and of the cordial co-operation of the various Municipal Heads of Departments.

I have the honour to be,

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

M. Maister

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

INDEX

REP(RT "A"	P	A G	E
(1)	NATURAL CONDITIONS AND STATISTICS	1	-	7
	Meteorological Records Leading Vital Statistics Population Births Deaths - Total Death Rates (Abbreviated List) Deaths - Seasonal Variations Deaths - Summary of Causes			1 2 3 4 5 6 7
(2)	INFECTIOUS DISEASE	8	-	19
	Total Notifications and Incidence	9	_	9 9 10
	Notifiable Infectious Disease:			
	(a) Anthrax (b) Smallpox (c) Diphtheria (d) Scarlet Fever (e) Cerebrospinal Fever (f) Anterior Policmyelitis (g) Encephalitis (h) Enteric Fever	10	-	10 10 11 11 12 12 12
(3)	TURERCULOSIS	12	-	16
(4)	VENERBAL DISEASE	16	-	18
(5)	PLAGUE			18
(6)	OTHER COMMUNICABLE DISEASES	18	-	19
	i) Malaria ii) Bilharzia iii) Enteritis iv) Mumps v) Measles vi) Chicken Pox vii) Whooping Cough			18 19 19 19 19 19
(7)	WATER SUPPLY	19	-	20
(8)	NIGHTSOIL AND DISPOSAL			20
(9)	MEAT SUPPLIES			20
(10)	MILK SUPPLIES			21
(11)	OTHER FOOD SUPPLIES			21
(12)	MAJERNITY AND CHULD WELFARES	22	-	23
	Infantile Mortality Rate	22	-	22
(73)	RV_TAW MOTTORS AND PROSPOUTTONS			23

C14 OTHER MATTERS OF HEALTH AND SANITATION 23 - 24		INDEX Report "A" Continued.			
Nursing Homes			P	A G	E
Complaints from Burgesses 23 Medical Examination of Natives 23 24 Sobantu Village Dispensary 24 Health Propaganda 24 24 25	(14)	OTHER MATTERS OF HEALTH AND SANITATION	23	-	24
HOUSING		Complaints from Burgesses	23	-	23 24 24
HOUSING 26 - 27 STATISTICAL APPENDIX Deaths: Causes in Detail 28 - 32 Infantile Mortality 35 - 34 Deaths: Tuberculosis 35 - 36 Deaths: Malignant and Other Neoplasms 37 Deaths: Diseases of the Circulatory System 38 Deaths: Bronchitis and Pneumonia 39 Deaths: Gastro-Enteritis and Colitis 40 Enteric Fever and Tuberculosis: Districts of Residence 40 Tuberculosis - Clinic: Attendances 45 V.D. Clinic Defaulter Investigations 46 Epidemic Hospital: Admissions 47 - 50 Venereal Disease - Home Visits 51 Isolation Hospital Admissions 52 - 53 Infant Welfare: 51 Clinic Attendances, Home Visits, etc 54 Foodstuffs: Specimens examined 55 - 56 Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit 57 - 58 Abattoir: Animals Slaughtered 59 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 61 Licence Applications 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 65 District Confinements 65 District Confinements 65	(15)	STAFF	24	-	25
Deaths: Causes in Detail	REPO	RT "B"			
Deaths: Causes in Detail		HOUSING	26	-	27
Infantile Mortality	STAT	ISTICAL APPENDIX			
Infantile Mortality		Doothe . Couses in Detail	28	-	32
Deaths: Tuberculosis			100	-	
Deaths: Malignant and Other Neoplasms Deaths: Diseases of the Circulatory System Deaths: Bronchitis and Pneumonia Deaths: Gastro-Enteritis and Colitis Enteric Fever and Tuberculosis: Districts of Residence Tuberculosis - Clinic: Attendances, etc V.D. Clinic Defaulter Investigations Epidemic Hospital: Admissions Venereal Disease - Come Visits Ante-Natal Treatment of Syphilis Isolation Hospital Admissions Solution: Attendances, Home Visits, etc Clinic Attendances, Home Visits, etc Foodstuffs: Specimens examined Foodstuffs: Specimens examined Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit Sanitary Inspections Canitary Inspections District Confinements 53 38 38 38 38 39 30 30 40 40 41 44 44 45 46 46 46 46 47 46 57 58 47 50 50 51 52 53 53 54 54 55 56 56 66 66 66 66 67 68 69 69 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60			7.7	-	
Tuberculosis - Clinic: Attendances, etc. 41 - 44 Venereal Disease - Clinic Attendances 45 V.D. Clinic Defaulter Investigations 46 Epidemic Hospital: Admissions 47 - 50 Venereal Disease - Home Visits 50 Ante-Natal Treatment of Syphilis 51 Isolation Hospital Admissions 52 - 53 Infant Welfare: 52 - 53 Infant Welfare: 54 Foodstuffs: Specimens examined 55 - 56 Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit 57 - 58 Abattoir: Animals Slaughtered 59 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 60 Licence Applications 61 Sanitary Inspections 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 63 Prosecutions 65 District Confinements 65		Deaths: Diseases of the Circulatory System Deaths: Bronchitis and Pneumonia Deaths: Gastro-Enteritis and Colitis			38 39 40
Epidemic Hospital: Admissions 47 - 50 Venereal Disease - Home Visits 50 Ante-Natal Treatment of Syphilis 51 Isolation Hospital Admissions 52 - 53 Infant Welfare: 54 Foodstuffs: Specimens examined 55 - 56 Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit 57 - 58 Abattoir: Animals Slaughtered 59 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 55 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 60 Licence Applications 61 Sanitary Inspections 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 63 Prosecutions 65		Tuberculosis - Clinic : Attendances, etc Venereal Disease - Clinic Attendances	41	-	45
Isolation Hospital Admissions 52 - 53 Infant Welfare: Clinic Attendances, Home Visits, etc. 54 Foodstuffs: Specimens examined 55 - 56 Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit 57 - 58 Abattoir: Animals Slaughtered 59 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 60 Licence Applications 61 Sanitary Inspections 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 63 Prosecutions 65 District Confinements 65		Epidemic Hospital : Admissions	47	-	50
Foodstuffs: Specimens examined 55 - 56 Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit 57 - 58 Abattoir: Animals Slaughtered 59 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 60 Licence Applications 61 Sanitary Inspections 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 63 Prosecutions 65 District Confinements 65		Isolation Hospital Admissions	52	-	53
Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit 57 - 58 Abattoir: Animals Slaughtered 59 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 60 Licence Applications 61 Sanitary Inspections 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 63 Prosecutions 65 District Confinements 65		Clinic Attendances, Home Visits, etc			54
Foodstuffs: Condemned as Unfit 57 - 58 Abattoir: Animals Slaughtered 59 Abattoir: Meat Condemned 60 Licence Applications 61 Sanitary Inspections 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 63 Prosecutions 65 District Confinements 65		Foodstuffs: Specimens examined	55	-	56
Abattoir: Meat Condemned 60 Licence Applications 61 Sanitary Inspections 62 - 64 Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection 63 Prosecutions 65 District Confinements 65		Foodstuffs : Condemned as Unfit	57	-	7.50
Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection		Abattoir : Meat Condemned			60
Dabon no o communication services in the contract of the contr		Disinfection, Fumigation and Disinfection	62	-	63 65
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CLIMATE AND RATEABLE VALUE

Latitude - 29 degrees, 36 minutes, 4 seconds south.

Longitude - 30 degrees, 22 minutes, 45 seconds east.

Altitude - At Market Square : 2,160 ft.

TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL:

	RAINFALL IN INCHES	ATMOS Av. Daily Maximum o	PHERIC TEMPI Av. Daily Minimum	Av. Daily Mean.	RELATIVE HUMIDITY Average Daily
January	4.32	81.6	60.6	71.1	80.8%
February	3.55	80.1	63.0	71.8	84.8%
March	2.01	79.5	59.9	69.7	83.7%
April	2.01	82.8	56.6	69.7	84.1%
May	7.47	73.6	44.6	59.1	85.2%
June	-	72.6	37.6	55.1	84.0%
July	0.39	72.2	40.2	56.2	79.8%
August	0.28	74.6	40.7	57.6	75.1%
September	0.90	78.0	48.6	62.4	68.1%
October	1.56	77.6	56.0	66.8	73.5/
November	4.16	78.0	64.2	71.1	76.8%
December	3.82	80.9	59.9	70.4	75.4%
Total	38.28				

AREA OF MUNICIPALITY: 27,715 acres.

Value of Rateable Property: £32,205,330

Exempted Property:

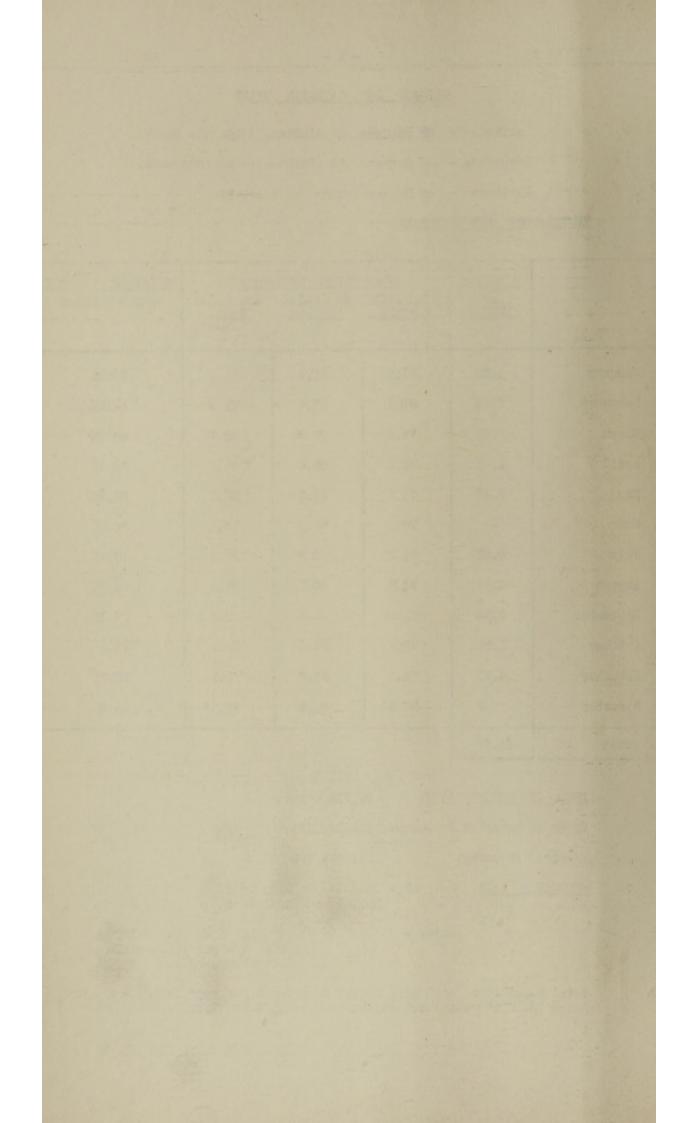
£11,554,370

MUNICIPAL RATE: General - Land - 74d. in £ Buildings - 24d. in £

Water -

%i. per 2 on land only, plus 2/- per 1,000 gallons of water used.

Total Expenditure on Public Health Department for year 1958/9 = £35,837, being 7% of the total net maintenance cost of the City.



LEADING VITAL STATISTICS

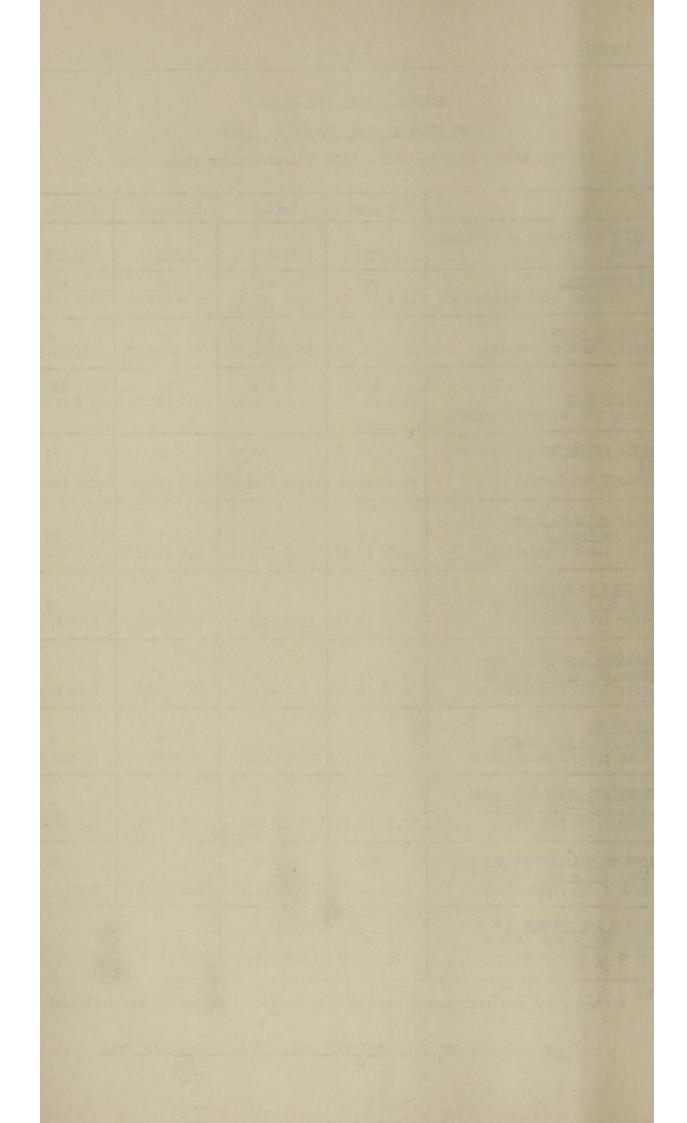
YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBEL. 1959.

(Average Rate for period 1949 - 1958 in brackets for comparison).

	European	Native	Coloured	Asiatic
OPULATION (Estimated at December 1st, 1959)	39,770	31,300	5,291	32,220
IRTHS REGISTERED IRTH RATE (Per 1,000 Population)	777	630 15.8 (23.4)	206 38.9 (45.9)	837 25.9 (40.9)
LIEGITIMATE BIRTHS Percentage of total births)	0.5% (1.0%)	387 61.4%(46.3%)	27 13.1%(20.5%)	6 0.7% (1.3%)
EATHS RUDE DEATH RATE Corrected for outward transfer)	297 7.5 (9.2)	224 7.2 (10.3)	21 4.0 (11.1)	150 4.6 (7.9)
NFANTILE MCRTALITY (Up to 1 year) EATHS ATE (Per 1,000 Births)	16 20.6 (24.0)	93 147.6 (178.6)	5 24.3 (63.7)	34 40.6 (45.1)
EATHS in children from - 4 vers (incl.) ATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0.08 (0.2)	50 1.6 (1.6)	0.2 (0.9)	0.5 (0.7)
AMM (Per 1,000 Population)	0.03 (0.1)	9 0.3 (0.9)	0 (0.7)	0.06 (0.6)
UNERCULOSIS - OTHER FORMS ode Nos. 010 - 019. DEATHS TATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0.03 (0.02)	0.2 (0.2)	0 (0.1)	0.03 (0.1)
ONTERIC FEVER Lode No. 040 - 041, DEATHS LATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0 (0.01)	0.03(0.05)	0 (0)	0.03(0.02)
ALIGNANT AND OTHER NEOPLASMS LODGE Nos. 140 - 239. DEATHS LATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0.7 (1.3)	0.2 (0.2)	0.6 (0.7)	0.2 (0.3)
ISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM ODE Nos. 400 - 468. DEATHS ATE (Per 1,000 Population)	2.6 (3.6)	0.45 (1.1)	0.2 (2.2)	23
RCNCHITIS AND PNEUMONIA ode Nos. 490 - 502. DEATHS ATE (Per 1,000 Population)	0.7 (0.5)	1.3 (1.5)	0.4 (1.0)	0.6 (1.0)

^{* (}Temporary visitors and the Inmates of Gaols and Hospitals are not included).

BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE CORRECTED FOR CUTWARD TRANSFERS CNLY



(1) VITAL STATISTICS:

POPULATION:

This is an estimate of the population as at December 31st, 1959, calculated for Vital Statistical purposes. Temporary Visitors, the inmates of the Mental Hospital and Fort Napier Institution, the prisoners in the Gaols and the patients in the Hospitals and the Sanatorium are excluded. This estimate is based on the Government Census of May 8th, 1951.

	European	Native	Coloured	Asiatic	All Non-Eur.	All Races
Male Female			2,690 2,690	16,160 16,080	38,531 30,280	57,551 51,000
PERSONS	39,770	31,300	5,291	32,220	68,811	108,581

TOTAL BIRTHS REGISTERED

(A) RESIDENTS

	Me	le	Fem	ale		Persons		Percentage of	Birth Rate
	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Total	Illeg. to all Births	per 1,000 Population
European	396	3	377	1	773	4	777	0.5%	19.5
Native Coloured Asiatic	127 80 411	193 11 1	116 91 420	194 16 5	243 179 831	387 27 6	630 206 837	61.4% 13.1% 0.7%	15.8 38.9 25.9
All Non-Eur.	626	205	627	215	1253	420	1673	25.1%	24.3
All Races	1022	208	1004	216	2026	424	2450	17.3%	22.6

(B) NON-RESIDENTS

	Me	ale	Fen	nale		Pers	ons	Percentage of Illeg. to all	
	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Leg.	Illeg.	Total	Births	
European	140	1	139	0	279	1	28.0	0.4%	
Native Coloured Asiatic	0 13 15	0 3 0	0 5 4	0 2 0	0 18 19	0 5 0	0 23 19	0 21.7% 0	
All Non-Eur.	28	3	9	2	37	5	42	11.9%	
All Races	168 4		1.48	2	316	6	322	1.9%	



DEATHS

TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED (RESIDENTS)

		Male	Fe	male	Persons			
	Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Male Population	Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Female Population	Deaths	Death Rate (per 1,000 Population)		
European	157	8,24	140	6.8	297	7.5		
Native Coloured Asiatic	122 6.1 11 4.2 91 5.6		10 10 59	8.8 3.7 4.7	224 21 150	7.2 4.0 4.6		
ALL NON-EUR.	224	5.8	171	5.6	395	5.7		
ALI RACES 381 6.6		6.6	311	6.1	692	6.4		

DEATHS: (Pages 5 - 7).

Death rates were lower this year in all races.

The death rate for all races was 6.4 as compared with 7.7 last year.

The following figures indicate the percentage of deaths occurring below the age of 45 in the various races:-

European : 16% (16% last year)

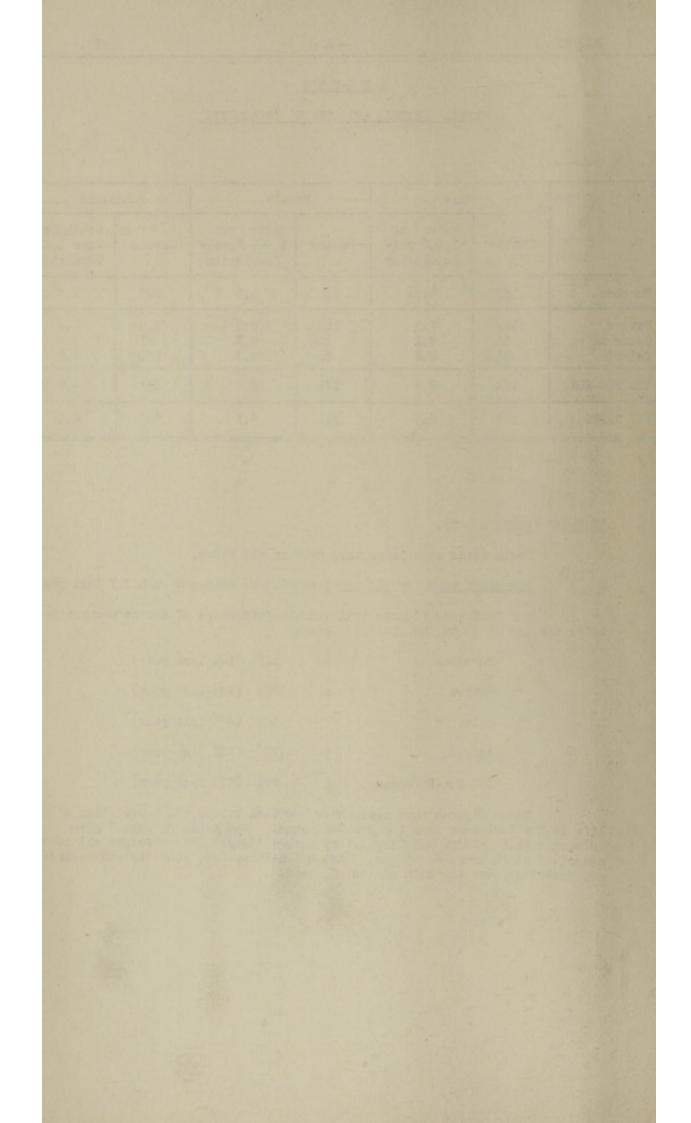
Native : 76% (76% last year)

Coloured : 48% (46% last year)

Asiatic : 57% (53% last year)

All Non-European : 67% (67% last year)

These figures once again show how much better the expectation of life is for Europeans than for Non-Europeans. The table on page 7 also indicates that Cardiac and Circulatory System disease far outweighs all other causes of death among Europeans. Among Non-Europeans, senility and Gastritis and Enteritis were the main causes of death.



DEATHS AND DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 POPULATION) : VARIOUS CAUSES. ABBREVIATED LIST (6th Decennial Revision of International List).

RESIDENTS CHAY

		Eur	pean	Nat	tive	Colo	ured	As	iatic		Non- peans		ll ces
32 33 4 35 36 37	Tuberculosis of Respty. System Tuberculosis, other forms Syphilis & Sequelae Typhoid Fever Cholera Dysentery, all forms Scarlet Fever & Strep.	111000	0.03 0.03 0.03 0.03 0	950102	0.3 0.2 0.03 0.05 0.06	000000	000000	210100	0.06 0.03 0 0.03	1160202	0.2 0.09 0 0.03 0	12 7 1 2 0 2	0.1 0.06 0.01 0.02 0
38 39 310 311 312	Sore throat Diphtheria Whooping Cough Meningococcal infections Plague Acute Policmyelitis Smallpox Measles	000000000	00.08	000 10004	0 0 0 0.03 0 0 0.13	00000000	00000000	00000000	00.08	02010004	0.03 0.01 0.01 0	05010004	0.05 0.01 0.01 0.04
316	Malaria	00	0	0	00	0	0	00	0	00	0 0	00	0
318	Other infective & para- sitic diseases Malignant Neoplasms	26	0.03	1 6	0.03	00	00	16	0.03	2 12	0.03	3 38	0.03
B20 B21 B22 B23 B24	Benign & unspec. Neo- plasms Diabetes Mellitus Anaemias Vascr. lesions of C.N.S. Non Meningococcal Mgts. Rheumatic Fever	03003240	0.08 0.08 0.1 0.1	000510	0.03	011000	000000	012920	0.03	0 2 3 14 3 0	0.03 0.04 0.2 0.04 0	0 5 3 46 7 0	0.05 0.03 0.4 0.06 0
	Chronic Rheumatic heart disease Arteriosclerotic &	6	0.15	1	0.03	1	0.2	3	0.09	5	0.07	11	0.1
B27	Degtve. heart disease Other diseases of heart	70	1.8	5	0.2	00	0	11 6	0.34	16	0.2	86	0.8
	Hypertension with heart disease Hypertension without	9	0.2	2	0.06	0	0	3	0.09	5	0.07	14	0.1
B30 B31 B32	mention of heart Influenza Pneumonia Bronchitis	10290	0.03	0 0 40 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 1	0.2	0 2 18 1	0 0.06 0.6 0.03	23 3	0.03 0.3 0.04	1 2 52 3	0.01 0.02 0.5 0.4
B34	Ulcer of Stomach & Duodenum Appendicitis	10	0.03	00	00	00	00	2 0	0.06	20	0.03	3 0	0.03
The same	Intestinal obstruction & hernia Gastritis, enteritis,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B37 B38 B39	Exc. of newborn Cirrhosis of liver Nephritis & Nephrosis Hyperplasia of Prostate	0 3 0 1	0.08	40020	1.3	1000	0.2	81371	0.2 0.03 0.09 0.03	49 1 5 1	0.7 0.01 0.07 0.01	49 4 52	0.5 0.04 0.05 0.02
B41	Compliants of pregnancy, childbirth & puerperium Congenital Malforms.	00	00	10	0.03	00	0	0	0.03	1	0.01	1	0.01
B43	Birth injuries, atelectasis, etc. Infections of newborn	20	0.05	6 3	0.2	00	00	4	0.12	10	0.15	12	0.1
	Other diseases of early infancy & immaturity	10	0.25	18	0.6	2	0.4	9	0.3	29	0.4	39	0.4
B48 B48 B48	Senility, without psychosis All other diseases Motor vehicle accidents All other accidents Suicide Homicide & war	39 34 7 5 0	0.98 0.86 0.18 0.13 0.13	28 27 5 3 1 2	0.9 0.9 0.2 0.1 0.03 0.06	10 1 1 1 0 0	1.9 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.0 0	28 6 5 8 2 0	0.9 0.2 0.18 0.2 0.06	66 34 11 12 3 2	1.0 0.5 0.16 0.17 0.04 0.03	105 68 18 17 8 2	1.0 0.6 0.2 0.2 0.07 0.02
1000	TOTAL	297	7.5	224	7.2	21	4.0	150	4.6	395	5.7	592	6.4

SEASONAL COCURRENCE OF DEATHS

	Eu	ropear	n		Nativ	9	C	olour	ed	A	siati	С	All	Non-	Eur.
	M	P	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
January, 1959	19	15	34	12	14	26	-	1	1	9	3	12	21	18	39
February	7	12	19	23	1.9	42	2	1	3	10	7	17	35	27	62
March	12	5	17	19	8	27	-	-	-	5	5	10	24	13	37
April	10	12	22	11	7	18	2	1	3	5	6	11	18	14	52
May	20	13	.33	5	10	15	1	-	1	4	4	8	10	14	24
June	11	10	21	-	1	1	-	1	1	8	4	12	8	6	14
July	11	16	27	10	9	19	1	-	1	10	4	14	21	13	34
August	16	17	33	15	8	23	1	1	2	10	4	14	26	13	39
September	14	9	23	6	10	16	-	-	-	3	1	4	9	11	20
October	11	11	22	11	9	20	-	2	2	11	7	18	22	18	40
November	9	14	23	5	5	10	2	-	2	8	10	18	15	15	30
December	17	6	23	5	2	7	2	3	5	8	4	12	15	9	24
TOTAL :	157	140	297	122	102	224	11	10	21	91	59	150	224	171	395

DEATHS OF RESIDENTS GIVEN IN AGE GROUPS

	Eu	ropear	1	N	ative		Col	Loure	d	A	siati	c	All	Non-	Bur.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	ř	P
Under 1 yr.	12	4	16	50	43	93	3	2	5	20	14	34	73	60	133
1 - 2 yrs.	1	0	1	19	20	39	0	1	1	2	6	8	21	26	47
2 - 4 yrs.	0	2	2	8	3	11	0	0	0	6	1	7	14	4	18
5 - 14 yrs.	2	2	4	2	0	2	1	0	1	6	2	8	9	2	11
15 - 24 yrs.	3	1	4	4	3	7	0	0	0	6	7	13	10	10	20
25 - 34 yrs.	7	0	7	2	2	4	1	1	2	4	4	8	7	7	14
35 - 44 yrs.	7	6	13	11	3	14	0	1	1	4	3	7	15	7	22
TOTAL 0 - 44 yrs.	32	15	47	96	74	170	5	5	10	48	37	85	149	116	265
45 - 54 yrs.	25	10	35	9	7	16	0	1	1	6	4	10	15	12	27
55 - 64 yrs.	20	13	33	9	10	19	1	2	3	7	4	11	17	16	33
65 - 74 yrs.	33	36	69	5	7	12	2	1	3	16	5	21	23	13	36
75 and Over	47	66	113	3	4	7	3	1	4	14	9	23	20	14	34
TOTAL :	157	140	297	122	102	224	11	10	21	91	59	150	224	171	395

(1) Vital Statistics continued.

SUMMARY OF CAUSES OF DEATH

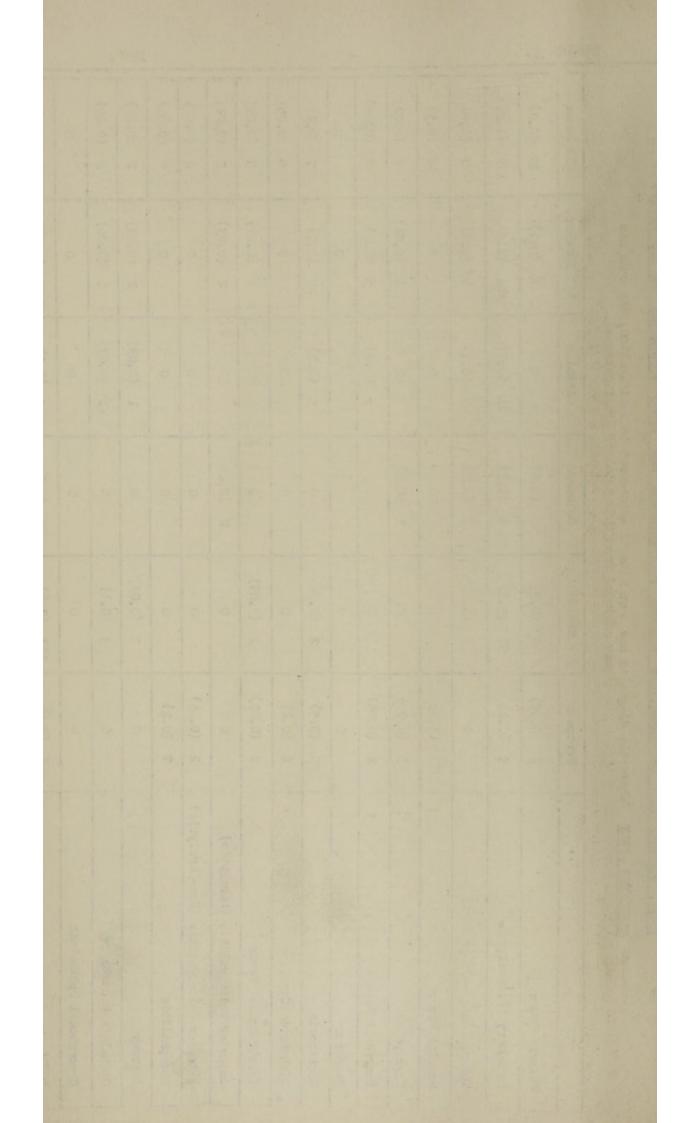
(Classified into groups and expressed as Percentage of all deaths).

RESIDENTS ONLY

	European	Native	Coloured	Asiatic
Tuberculosis	2: 0.7%	14: 6.3%	0:0%	3 : 2%
Syphilis & other Venereal Diseases	1: 0.3%	0: %	0:0%	0:0%
Diseases attributable to Viruses	1: 0.3%	4: 1.8%	0:0%	1: 0.7%
Infectious disease of intestinal tract and other bacterial diseases	3: 1.0%	5: 2.2%	0:0%	3: 2%
Malignant Neoplasms	26 : 8.8%	6: 2.7%	0:0%	6:4%
Diabetes	3: 1.0%	0:0%	1:4.8%	1: 0.7%
Vascular lesions affecting C.N.S.	32 : 10.8%	5: 2.2%	0:0%	9:6%
Cardiac Diseases and other diseases of Circulatory System	101:34%	14: 6.3%	1:4.8%	23: 15.3%
Respiratory Diseases (non-tuberculous)	34:11.4%	44:19.6%	3:14.3%	23 : 15.3%
Gastro-enteritis and Colitis (age 4 weeks and over)	0: %	40:17.9%	1: 4.8%	8: 5.3%
Other diseases of Digestive System	8: 2.7%	3: 1.3%	0:0%	3 : 2%
Nephritis and Nephrosis	0:0%	2: 0.9%	0:0%	3: 2%
Congenital Malformations	0:0%	0:0%	0:0%	1: 0.7%
Certain diseases of early infancy	12: 4%	27 : 12.1%	2:9.5%	14: 9.3%
Senility	39 : 13.1%	28 : 12.5%	10:47.6%	28 : 18.7%
Accidents, violence, poisoning.	17 : 5.7%	11: 4.9%	2:9.5%	15:1%
Other causes	18 : 6.1%	21: 9.4%	1:4.7%	9:6%
TOTAL DEATHS :	297 :	224 :	21 :	150:

BRACKETS) (Where the diagnosis has been altered subsequent to notification, the case has been excluded from this total of notifications). PER 1,000 POPULATION IN (INCIDENCE TOTAL NOTIFICATIONS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE : ONLY RESIDENTS

	European	Mative	Coloured	Asiatic	All Non-Eur.	All Races
Enteric Fover	2 (0.05)	5 (0.2)	3 (0.6)	0	8 (0,1)	10 (0.1)
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	9 (0.2)	97 (3.1)	6 (1.1)	21 (0.7)	124 (1.8)	133 (1.2)
Tuberculosis - Other Forms	0	3 (0.1)	1 (0,2)	3 (0,1)	7 (0.1)	(9.0) 7
Scarlet Fever	53 (1.3)	0	0	0	0	53 (0.5)
Erysipelas	1 (0,03)	0	1 (0.2)	0	1 (0.01)	2 (0.02)
Puorperal Sepsis	2 (0.05)	0	0	5 (0.2)	5 (0.1)	(90.0) 7
Trachoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	20 (0.5)	2 (0.06)	0	5 (0.2)	27 (0.1)	27 (0,2)
Diphtheria Carriers	6 (0.2)	0	0	0	0	(90.0) 9
Cerebrospinal Fever	2 (0.05)	1 (0.03)	0	0	1 (0.01)	3 (0.03)
Anterior Poliomyelitis (Paralytic)	0	0	2 (0.4)	0	2 (0.03)	2 (0.02)
Anterior Policmyelitis (Non-Paralytic)	2 (0.05)	0	0	0	0	2 (0.02)
Encephalitis	7 (0.2)	0	0	0	0 "	(90.0) 7
Leprosy	0	1 (0,03)	0	1 (0.03)	2 (0.03)	2 (0.02)
Opthalmia Meonatorum	0	3 (0,1)	0	1 (0.03)	(90.0) 4	(70.0) 4
Gonorrhoeal Ophthalmia	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL :	104 (2.6)	112 (3.6)	13 (2.5)	35 (1.1)	161 (2.3)	265 (2.4)
			The state of the s	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF	CTARCET SOUTH COOKSESS CONTROLLED	DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON OF THE PERSON



(2) INFECTIOUS DISEASE

There were 265 notifications of infectious disease as compared with 261 in 1958. (See page 8).

ISOIATION HOSPITAL (EUROPEAN TRETCTIOUS DISEASE) (Page 52).

Altogether 202 patients were admitted during the year 1959, 161 Borough and 41 Out-of-Borough. Figures for previous years were:-

1958: 184; 1957: 180; 1956: 243; 1955: 147; 1954: 117; July-December, 1953: 90; 1951-1952: 222; 1950-1951: 204; 1949-1950: 247; 1948-1949: 229; 1947-1948: 189; 1946-1947: 170; 1945-1946: 193.

Cases of Puerperal Sepsis, Typhoid Fever and Tuberculosis, are provided for usually at Grey's Hospital - the Provincial General Hospital - and King George V - Springfield Hospital for Tuberculosis in Durban. Europeans needing hospitalisation for Venereal Disease are sent by arrangement to Wentworth Hospital, Durban. Cases of Anterior Poliomyelitis are now admitted to the Isolation Hospital for the first 3 weeks (the presumably infectious period) of their illness, and then transferred to the General Hospital or to the Uplands Orthopaedic Home, for further treatment in the case of Europeans, or to the General Hospital Wards or Out-Patient Departments in the case of Non-Europeans.

NON-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL (Page 52).

Admissions during 1959 totalled 384, 126 Borough and 258 Out-of-Borough cases, a small decrease on last year's total of 400. Admissions during previous years have been as follows:-

1958: 400; 1957: 381; 1956: 414; 1955: 331; 1954: 256; July-December, 1953: 130; 1951-1952: 223; 1950-1951: 304; 1949-1950: 442; 1948-1949: 308; 1947-1948: 304; 1946-1947: 305; 1945-1946: 238.

AMBULANCE.

The following figures have been furnished by the courtesy of the City Engineer:-

- 1) Total number of cases removed : 4,416.
- 2) Infectious cases removed : 719.

IABORATORY WORK.

Laboratory work done by the Pathologist, Dr. D.G. Cowie:

Swabs for Diphtheria Bacilli	389
Smears and swabs for Gonococcus, organisms, etc	7
Cerebro-spinal Fluids	0
Blood (Counts, Smears)	7
Sputum and Pleural Fluids (T.B. etc.)	1 26
Urines (Unemical, microscopic, diasocoto mack, coo,	10
MILK - IOF DECORPTED COMING	230

1,045

LABORATORY WORK Cont'd.

Laboratory work done by Municipal Bio-Chemist:

Milk - for Phosphatase Test		125
Water - for Bacteriological	Count	75

Work done in Departmental Laboratory: -

No.	of	Mosquito larvae examined	:	571
No.	of	Mosquito adults examined	:	. 0
No.	of	Snails examined	:	486
No.	of	Physopsis identified	:	41

NOTIFIABLE INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

- (a) ANTHRAX. No cases notified.
- (b) SMALLPOX. No cases were reported this year.

VACCINATION.

Every Native registering at the Municipal Pass Office is vaccinated when he is medically examined. (See page 22).

In addition, vaccination of infants (all races) has been carried out at the Municipal Infant Welfare Clinics, and adults applying to the Public Health Department are also vaccinated. This service serves to supplement the free service available to the public through the Public Vaccination carried out by the District Surgeon.

The Registrar of Vaccination has supplied the following figures of total vaccinations in Pietermaritzburg, reported to the Registrar of Vaccination.

Successful Vaccinations	(under 2)		142
Successful Vaccinations	(over 2)		29
Insusceptible to Vaccina	tion (und	ler 2		6
Insusceptible to Vaccina	tion (ove	er 2)	3
Exempted from Vaccinatio	n			1

The number of vaccinations carried out by this Department at its Clinics during this period was 1,535 (Eur. 376; Nat. 129; Col. 174; As. 856).

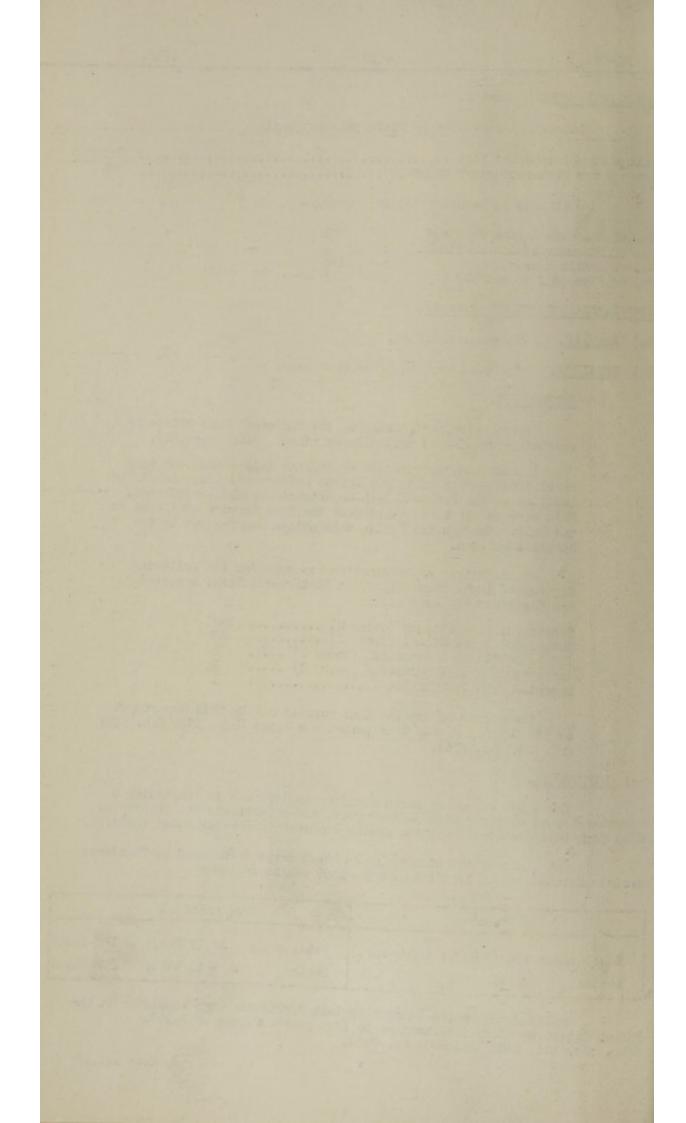
(c) DIPHTHERIA.

The total number of cases notified in 1959 was 33 (including 6 "carriers"), as compared with 30 last year, and 3 Europeans and 2 Asiatics died from this disease. All the deaths occurred in non-immunised children.

The immunisation history in 26 known cases (confirmed by Virulence tests) admitted to our hospitals during 1959 was as follows:-

Immunised	Non-Immunised
Total cases: 4 (3 Eur.; 1 Non-Eur.) Deaths: Nil	Total cases: 22 (3 Eur.; 19 Mon-Eur.) Deaths: 8 (1 Eur.; 7 Mon-Eur.)

2,254 Immunisation courses against Diphtheria were completed at the Infant Clinic Sessions (an increase on last year's figure of 1,360. (Eur. 753, Nat. 258; Col. 265; As. 978).



DIPHTHERIA Cont'd.

Race	Pre-Inoculation Schick Tests	No. Positive	Post-Inoculation Schick Tests	No. Positive
European	5	-	15	0
Native	-	-	-	0
Coloured	9	-	1	-
Asiatic	-	-	-	-

The following table gives the Total Births, the Notifications and Deaths from Diphtheria, and the number of Children Immunised by the Public Health Department since 1938:-

DIPHTHERIA

	EUR	OPEANS	NA	TIVES		COLOU	REDS		ASIA	TICS	
YEAR	Births	Notifications	Births	Notifications	Births	Immunised	Notifications	Births	Immunised	Motifications	Deaths
1938- June, 1939 1939- " 1940 1940- " 1941 1941- " 1942 1942- " 1943 1943- " 1944 1944- " 1945 1945- " 1946 1946- " 1947 1947- " 1948 1948- " 1950 1950- " 1951 1951- " 1952 1952- " 1953 1954- Dec., 1954 - " 1956 - " 1957 - " 1958 - " 1959	405 18 403 18 428 140 515 191 454 412 550 447 526 315 587 225 697 275 704 275 703 672 669 520 6682 262 702 221 1019 660 664 610 685 398 701 371 798 367 777 753	3 41 3 - 1 18 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 7 7 9 - 7 7 9	199 209 217	5 26 - 1 9 1 1 13 2 1 13 2 1 1 2 2 34 6 3 4 7 2 1 34 8 1 7 6 1 1 7 6 1 1 7 7 7 1 1 7 7 7 1 1 7 7 7 1 1 7 7 7 7	86 73 114 94 104 116 103 149 133 116 109 165 163 187 265 174 170 179	155 23 2 16 2 66 192 120 125 106 140 152 74 252 203 156 177 143 265	3251526721121	149 398 425 500 526 581 558 711 704 670 669 840 717 639 1200 686 790 788	56 36 46 138 261 393 391 366 435 369 698 1333 632	2582146034058 - 4892355	11-1-1223-1-121-122

^{*} Includes 8 carriers.

No figures are available of the number of persons immunised by private practitioners, but many European children are being immunised by private practitioners.

(a) SCARLET FEVER.

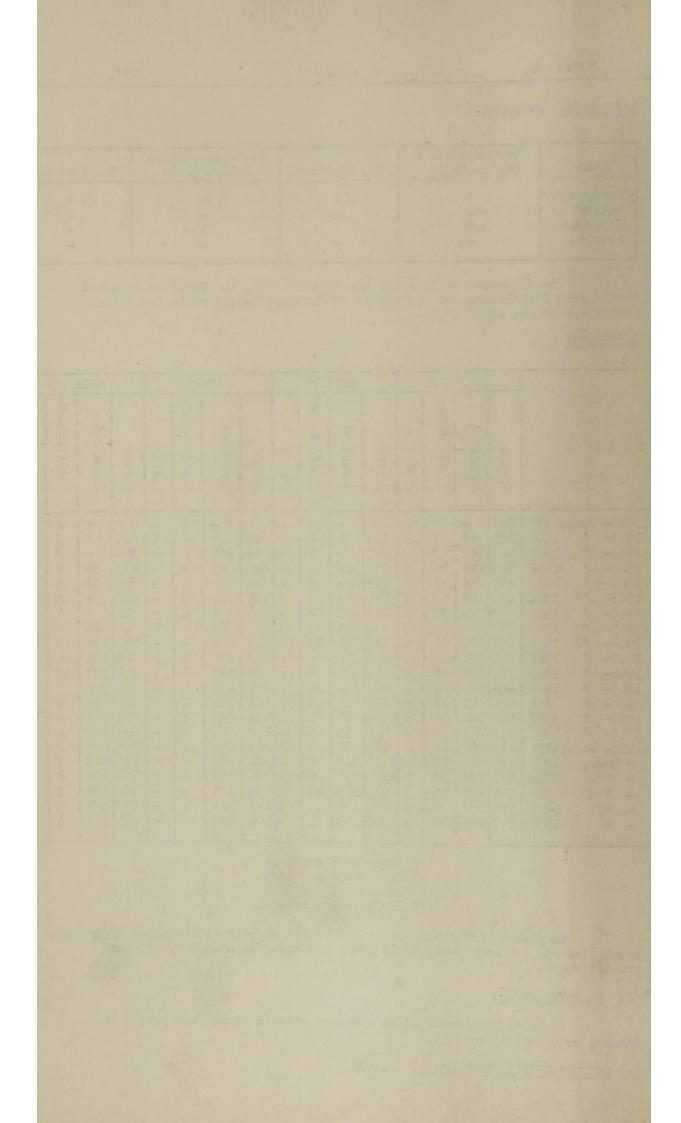
53 Cases were notified as compared with 60 cases last year. The disease continued to be mild.

(e) CEREBRO-SPINAL MENINGITIS./

O Includes 2 carriers.

⁻ Includes 1 carrier.

[&]quot; Includes 6 carriers.



(e) CEREBRO-SPINAL MENINGITIS.

3 Cases were notified during the year, as compared with 1 last year.

(f) ANTERIOR POLIOMYELITIS.

Only 4 Cases (2 Eur. and 2 Col.) were notified this year, exactly the same totals as last year. There were no deaths amongst these cases. Both of the European cases were non-paretic.

As vaccine was freely available, it was possible to offer the vaccine to the numerous adults who applied to the Department as well as to children.

Reactions to the vaccine were few in number and in no case became serious. During 1959 this Department administered the following Anti-Poliomyelitis inoculations:-

	First Inoculations	Second Inoculations	Third Inoculations	Fourth Inoculations	Total
Europeans Natives Coloureds Asiatics	1,912 135 475 935	2,571 52 369 738	1,735 20 371 564	630 21 21	6,848 207 1,236 2,258
TOTAL :	3,457	3,730	2,690	672	10,549

The annual incidence of the disease in Pietermaritzburg is shown in the following table of notifications:-

1941 - 0;	1942 - 12;	1943 - 2;	1944 - 15;	1945 - 7;
1946 - 0;	1947 - 2;	1948 - 32;	1949 - 4;	1950 - 1;
1951 - 11;	1952 - 3;	1953 - 3;	1954 - 25;	1955 - 20;
1956 - 51;	1957 - 20;	1958 - 4;	1959 - 4.	

Policmyelitis cases are treated in the Municipal Isolation Hospitals for a period of three weeks and then transferred to the Provincial Hospitals or to the Uplands Orthopaedic Home for further orthopaedic treatment when required.

(g) ENCEPHALITIS.

7 European cases of Infective Encephalitis were notified (as compared with 3 last year). In addition, cases of Influenzal Encephalitis (3 inc. 2 from Out-of-Borough), Mumps Encephalitis (2), Measles Encephalitis (1), and Chicken Pox Encephalitis (1 Out-of-Borough) were admitted to the Isolation Hospital.

(h) EMTERIC FEVER.

10 Cases were notified, 2 European, 5 Native and 3 Coloured, as compared with 6 cases last year.

141 Persons were immunised (81 Europeans, 51 Natives, 3 Coloureds, 6 Asiatics), contacts of patients suffering from Typhoid Fever. (See also page 21, section (10) Milk Supplies). In addition, employees of the City Engineer's Department at the Sewerage Farm and in the Water Section are immunised yearly. (8 Europeans, 114 Natives, 146 Asiatics).

(3) TUFERCULOSIS. (Pages 35-36).

Notifications of Pulmonary Tuberculosis totalled 133, a small increase on last year's total of 130, 9 of these being of Europeans. Notifications of Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis totalled 7 (all Non-European), as compared with 8 last year.

67 Borough/

TUFERCULOSIS Cont'd.

67 Borough cases (50 Natives, 8 Coloureds and 9 Asiatics) were admitted to our Non-European Infectious Diseases Hospital.

Responsibility was accepted for the treatment of Pietermaritzburg cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis at other hospitals as follows:-

Grey's Hospital : Eur. 1; Col. 2.

King George V / Springfield Hosp. : Eur. 7; Nat. 1; As. 4.

Edendale Non-European Hospital : Nat. 21; As. 2.

Lillishall Convalescent Hospital : Eur. 2.

F.O.S.A., Durban : As. 1.

Other Hospitals : Eur. 0; Nat. 6.

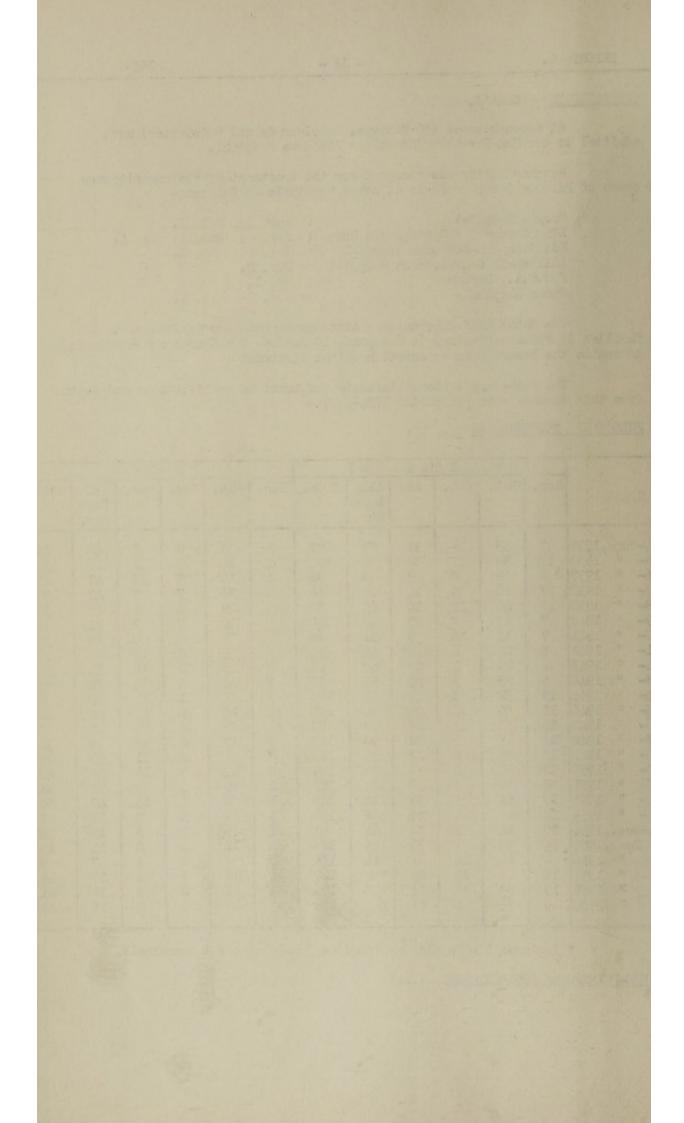
The Natal Anti-Tuberculosis Association rendered assistance to 30 families in Pietermaritzburg (4 European, 18 Native, 7 Coloured and 1 Asiatio), to enable the breadwinner to accept hospital treatment.

The following tables illustrate the trend in notifications and deaths from this disease over the period 1934-1959:-

PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS

	I N	OTI	FIC	ATI	ONS				DEA	THS		
YEAR	Eur.	Nat.	Col.	As.	All Non- Eur.	Total	Eur.	Nat.	Col.	As.	All Non- Eur.	Total
1934-Juno 1935 1935- " 1936 1936- " 1937 1937- " 1938 1938- " 1940 1940- " 1941 1941- " 1942 1942- " 1943 1943- " 1945 1945- " 1946 1946- " 1947 1947- " 1948 1948- " 1950 1950- " 1951 1951- " 1952 1952- " 1953 1954-Dec., 1954 - " 1958 - " 1959	17 8 17 15 7 7 8 8 5 13 12 10 *23 18 17 18 20 14 8 11 13	35 38 40 40 23 32 29 23 50 51 49 86 86 84 87 87	12 15 8 15 7 11 6 2 3 5 10 13 9 8 9 9 15 12 5 9 14 11 10 6	31 32 20 14 10 17 7 18 27 24 30 22 17 38 33 46 12 31 123 24 21	78 85 68 69 65 47 31 46 58 50 87 98 88 105 112 113 118 117 124	85 102 76 86 80 54 38 54 66 55 106 99 113 116 105 123 129 119 129 130 133	4247543553301983213300221	25 14 18 29 19 15 19 19 13 14 14 24 27 20 30 11 6 11 9	7377671124466443365220100	8 12 17 7 8 9 6 15 16 14 11 18 11 0 9 13 3 5 2 4 2 8 2	40 29 42 43 31 29 25 31 29 42 43 31 29 42 43 45 49 49 11 12 11 12 12 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	44 31 46 50 38 35 32 30 36 35 32 52 59 43 45 20 21 21 21 21 22

^{*} Includes 1 case also notified as Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis.



(3) TUHERCULOSIS Cont'd.

NON-PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS

	AMERICAN PROPERTY.		FIC	-				DE	АТН	S		-
YEAR	Eur.	Nat.	Col.	As.	All Non- Eur.	Total	Eur.	Nat.	Col.	As.	All Non- Eur.	Total.
nly,1934-June,1935 " 1935- " 1936 " 1936- " 1937 " 1937- " 1938 " 1938- " 1939 " 1939- " 1940 " 1940- " 1941 " 1941- " 1942 " 1943- " 1944 " 1944- " 1945 " 1946- " 1947 " 1948- " 1948 " 1949- " 1950 " 1950- " 1951 " 1952- " 1953 m.,1954-Dec.,1955 " " 1956 " " 1957 " " 1958 " " 1959	1325123211211500101110410	4380332734658972076741243	0103010240133102310010111	3656333723832470294531123	7 10 13 19 6 7 5 16 9 7 15 11 31 41 4 25 7 10 12 8 2 4 7 7	8 13 15 24 7 9 8 18 10 8 17 12 14 14 26 17 11 13 9 2 8 8 7	2113012110010111010011001	6241221315341873627230243	000201011213111101000100	1233200333333222211300111	74764317590871106939530454	9589443869097217949541455

^{*} Includes 1 case also notified as Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

There was an improvement in the European notifications of this disease this year, while the Non-European total rose slightly. The death rate was much lower this year. Approximately 272% of the total expenditure by this Department was under the head "Anti-Tuberculosis Measures".

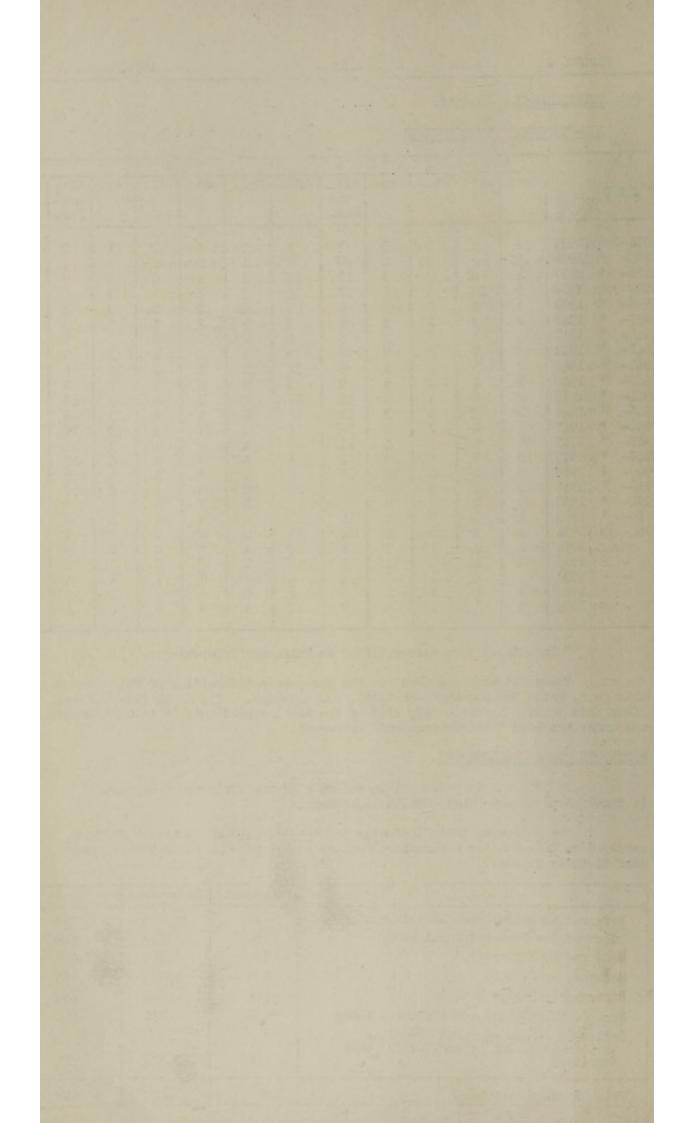
MINIATURE MASS RADIOGRAPHY.

In 1954 the City Council installed a 70 mm. Miniature X-Ray set (a fixed unit) in the Public Health Department.

The following table indicates the type of patient coming to or being referred to the unit for a Miniature X-Ray:- (See page 42 for detailed breakdown of these figures).

	European	N-European	Total
Referred ex Native Pass Office med. exam.	-	11,038	11,033
Referred for Pre-employment X-Ray	100	448	548
Referred by Employers	186	1,384	1,570
Referred by Doctors	286	1,077	1,363
Referred by Health Visitor	165	522	687
Applied Voluntarily for Miniature X-Ray	426	234	660
Follow-up X-Rays of cases attending Municipal Clinics or in T.B. or other Hospitals	66	745	811
Total Persons X-Rayed	1,229	15,448	16,677

The/



(3) TUHERCULOSIS Cont'd.

The final results of investigations carried out on cases suspected to be suffering from Pulmonary Tuberculosis as a result of the Miniature X-Ray revealed the following:-

-	European	Non-European	Total
Active cases of Pulmonery T.B.	4	73	77
Arrested cases of Pulmonary T.B.	2	59	61

With the Miniature X-Ray plant available, contact examination at the T.B. Clinic has been reduced considerably, as a routine Miniature X-Ray of all contacts is now taken and only when abnormalities are noted are the contacts referred for closer investigation at the Clinic. Routine follow-up X-Rays of T.B. patients at the Clinics and our hospitals are to a large extent being done by this Miniature plant with an occasional large plate for confirmation.

All Notives passing through the Municipal Registration Medical.

Examination have a Miniature X-Ray as a routine. This year's figures show that 355 out of a total of 11,033 Natives (i.e. 3.2%) were referred from the Pass Office for further investigation at the T.B. Office. The total of Miniature X-Rays this year was much lower than last year as the plant was out of commission for quite a while.

THE TUHERCULOSIS CLINIC (Page 41).

Starf: Asst. Medical Officer of Health (Part-time), a European Health Visitor (Full-time), and a Native Health Assistant (Full-time.

During the year there were 2,570 attendances at the Clinic (including 1,242 Out-of-Borough cases), as compared with last year's total of 2,043. All contacts are now referred first of all to the Miniature X-Ray Clinic and only brought to clinic if found to be abnormal, whilst patients for Streptomycin injections only occasionally attend the clinic sessions as well, being supervised from the Streptomycin Clinic.

Out-patient continuation treatment with injections of Streptomycin and Oral I.N.H. (or P.A.S.) has been used for patients discharged from hospital. Patients for whom no bed can be found in hospital are also started on treatment until beds become available, and some cases are maintained on Out-Patient treatment alone.

During the year 11 European, 67 Native, 13 Coloured and 27 Asiatic patients received regular Streptomycin injections at the 4 special clinic sessions (2 in town and 2 at the Sobantu Village) held per week for this purpose. (See page 41). One factory in Pietermaritzburg with the necessary medical organisation, carries out the follow-up Streptomycin injections on its own employees, 2 Natives and 5 Asiatics being dealt with in this way.

2 European patients and 1 Asiatic patient have been treated at home.

3,030 Visits were made to tuberculotics and contacts in their homes, (Borough cases only), as compared with last year's total of 4,252.

The following notified cases were on our Tuberculosis Register as at 31st December, 1959. (1958 figures in brackets for comparison):-

Pilm. T.B. 109 (101) 500 (201) 70 (57) 206 (209) 776 (667) 885 (768) N-Pulm. T.B. 7 (9) 21 (14) 6 (3) 33 (30) 60 (47) 67 (56)

The Pietomaritaburg Tuberculosis Hospital : (Non-European only).

Admissions totalled 165, 67 Borough cases (50 Native, 8 Coloured and 9 Asiatic) and 98 Out-of-Borough cases (90 Native, 3 Coloured and 5 Asiatic).

(3) TUBERCULOSIS Cont'd.

1947-1948	Annual	Admission	Rate	per	Bed		. 3.1	netients
1948-1949	11	11	11	11	11			11
1949-1950	11	"	11	11	17	***************************************		11
1950-1951	11	11	11	11	11	***************************************		11
1951-1952	11	11	11	11	n	***************************************		. 17
1952-1953	11	n	11	17	11	(including tem-		
						porary beds)	. 1.7	11
1954	11	n	11	11	11		. 2.1	11
1955	11	11	11	11	n	"	. 2.6	n
1956	11	11	11	11	11		. 3.3	11
1957	17	11	11	.11	11		. 3.4	17
1958	11	11	11	11	11		2.9	11
1959	11	11	11	11	11		2.5	n

There has been no undue delay in securing the admission of European cases to King George V Hospital for Tuberculosis in Durban, there being no Tuberculosis beds available for Europeans in Pietermaritzburg.

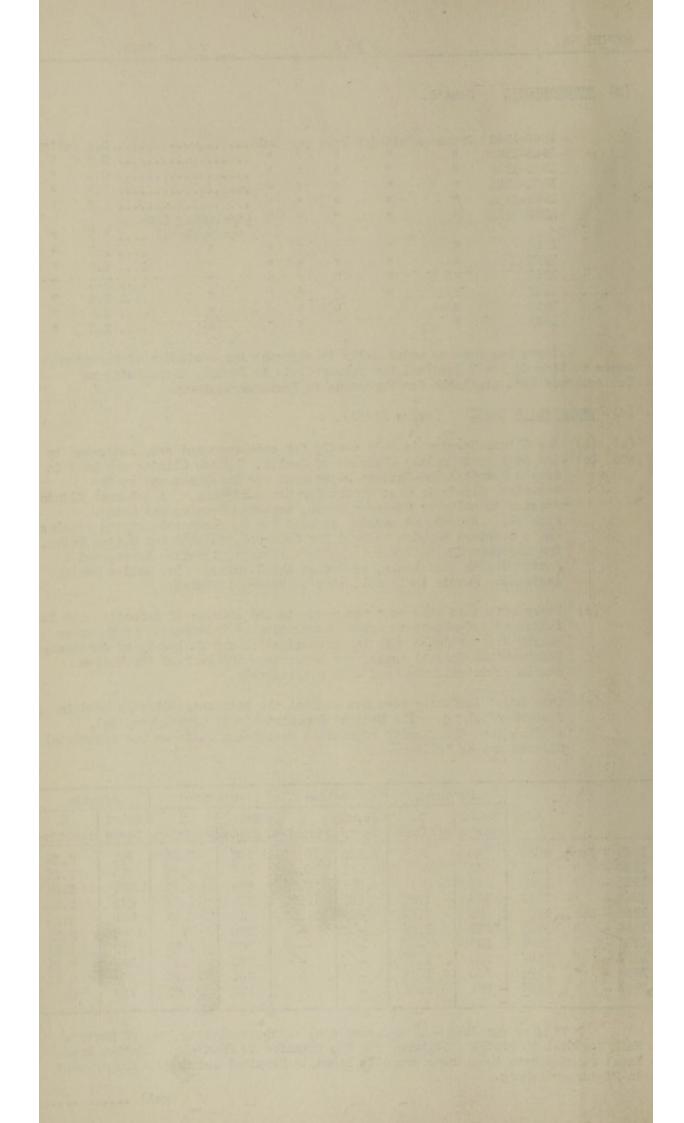
(4) VENEREAL DISEASE (pages 45-51).

- (a), (b) One Clinic Session is held weekly for each race and sex, conducted by and (c) the Assistant Medical Officers of Health. These Clinics are held in Grey's Hospital Out-Patient Department for Europeans and at the Municipal Clinic in East Street for Non-Europeans. A separate Clinic Session is held for European Males, European Females and Native Females. A combined session is held for Coloured and Asiatic Females, and a combined session is held for Coloured, Asiatic and Native Males. One European Health Visitor (half-time only), 1 Native Nurse, and 2 Native Health Assistants, assist at the Clinics. Two Native Health Assistants devote their full time to Venereal Diseases.
 - (d) Every effort is made to trace contacts and sources of infection and to follow-up defaulters to ensure completion of treatment. A European Health Visitor deals with the investigation and follow-up of European, Coloured and Asiatic cases, and supervises the work of the Native Health Assistants who deal with Natives only.
 - (e) This Local Authority does not conduct the Ante-Natal Clinics held in Pietermaritzburg. The Medical Superintendent, Grey's Hospital, advises that the results of routine Wassermann Tests at the Ante-Natal Clinics are as follows:-

		European		Ne	tive	00]	oured	Asiatic		
			No.of Tests	% Positive	No.of Tests	% Positive	No.of Tests	% Positive	No.of Tests	% Positive
July,	1949 - June, 1950 - " 1951 - " 1952 - " 1953 - Dec., 1955 - " 1956 - " 1957 - " 1958 - "	1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	42 41 58 164 81 221 289 298 300 291	0 0 0 1.8% 1.2% 1.4% - 1.4% 2.8%	3,949 4,351 5,019 5,556 922 - -	10.6% 10.5% 13.6% 10.5% 11.6%	102 218 279 201 95 230 267 245 304 156	7.8% 8.5% 5.7% 1.0% 2.1% 7% 6.1% 5.6% 9.6%	521 855 862 872 640 1,065 1,073 1,125 1,207 725	6.3% 2.1% 3.2% 2.8% 4.3% 2.2% 1.8% 2.1% 2.3%

* Figures for 1953 - 1954 incomplete, owing to closing down of Mayor's Walk Hospital in Pietermaritzburg, and its transfer to Edendale. Native Ante-Natal Clinics have been transferred to Edendale Hospital and are no longer held in Pietermaritzburg.

/ A small



(4) VENEREAL DISEASE Cont'd.

A small Ante-Natal Clinic is held in the Sobantu Village for Natives who are to be confined at home by the Municipal Midwife, and the Ante-Natal figures for that clinic are as follows:-

No. of Tests : 131.

WRs. Positive : 10 (7.6%)

(f) The average annual attendance of patients suffering from Venereal Disease at the Clinics was as follows:-

1000	EUROPEAN				NAT	TIVE COLO			OURED		ASIATIC					
	Во	r.	0/	B.	Bor.		0/B.		Bor.		0/B.		Bor.		0/B.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
949-50 950-51 951-52 952-53 954 955 956 957 958	5.0 5.4 5.0 2.5 2.1 2.5 3.5 2.3 2.3	5.4 7.5 2.9 5 3.3 8.5 4.1 3.4	100.30000000000000000000000000000000000	1.3	8.8 6.4 5.5 4.4 3.8 3.1 3.7 3.8 3.2 3.0	6.1 6.9 5.6 4.8 3.6 3.9 4.4 4.2 4.7 4.0	5.1 4.1 3.0 2.4 2.8 2 2.3 2.5 1.7	4.7 4.1 3.6 3.7 2.6 2.3 2.6 2.4 2.6 2.7	9.7 5.7 3.8 4.0 3.8 3.3 3.7 1.7 2.5 1.9	8.6 6.2 7.4 5.8 2.2 4.3 4.4 4.0 6.0 3.4	6.5 3.8 1 - 1.3 1 1.1	5.0 7.4 2.3 2.6 10.2 4.7 2.7 4 3.8	6.9 5.2 3.0 3.4 3.0 2.7 2.5 5.0 2.7 2.1	6.6 5.6 5.4 5.4 2.4 1.1 2.6 5.0 4.7	4.2 14.0 2.5 1.2 1	3.5 2.2 1.9 6.5 9.3 3.5 4.4 1.6 5.5

These figures are arrived at by dividing the total number of Clinic Attendances for the period by the number of patients who attended the Clinics during that period.

(g) There was a small increase in Clinic Attendances for 1959, there being 5,210 attendances during the year as compared with last year's total of 3,463. 412 Home Visits were paid to cases of Venereal Disease, as compared with the 1958 total of 1,439. The low figure was due to staff shortages (both European and Non-European) during the year.

EPIDEMIC HOSPITAL (Non-European V.D.)

Admissions to this hospital totalled 460, a small increase on last year's total of 413, but indicating the decrease in this discase that has been taking place in recent years, e.g. 1,312 in 1951-2, 561 in 1954, and 358 in 1955. The daily average of in-patients totalled 8 as compared with 8 last year, and 20 in 1954.

The re-admissions for this period numbered 26, i.e. 5.7% of admissions as compared with 13.8%, 13.4%, 9.3%, 6.8% and 8.7% the preceding five years. An analysis of patients' reasons for re-admissions and for failure to continue treatment, is given in the following table:-

		Male	Female	Total
1)	No reason given for failure to continue			
	treatment	5	0	5
2)	Patients thought themselves cured after			
	only a few follow-up injections	1	0	1
3)	Patients stated no facilities for further			
	treatment available near their homes	0	, 0	0
4)	Patients unable to pay transport to obtain treatment	0	0	. 0
5)	Patients unable to pay doctor for further treatment	0	0	0

EPI	DEMIC HCSPITAL Cont'd.			
		Male	Female	Total
6)	Patients stated employers would not allow them to attend for further treatment or			
7)	that could not leave work	0	0	0
	admitted for	0	0	0
8)	Relapsed though attended clinic fairly regularly	2	2	4
9)	Reinfected after discharge	11	5	16
10)	Gaoled and received no further treatment	0	0	0

With the availability of Penicillin Procaine G in Oil, Penicillin treatment of all Syphilitic cases is now routine in this hospital, a 7 day course (a total of 4.8 M.u. Penicillin Procaine in Oil), adopted on the instruction of the Union Health Department, being given. All cases of Gonorrhoea are also treated with Penicillin.

(5) PLAGUE

No cases of Plague occurred during the year. Regular inspecting of new shops and warehouses in the course of erection has been carried out and their rodent-proofing has been supervised. No rodent work has been carried out on commonage, but the rodent-proofing of existing infested premises has been dealt with intensively. A single Departmental Rodent Officer devotes all his time to anti-rodent measures, rodent-proofing, trapping and poisoning (with Zinc Phosphide) and also with "Sorexa". Cyanogas pumping is also employed. Good results are being obtained by the use of the P. traps and the pre-baiting technique.

There are 3 Grain Stores in the City; all are now redent-proofed. There are 3 mills in the City - additional redent-proofing measures were required in 1.

Trapping operations by Rodent Inspecto	n: 25.	Rodents trapped	17
Poisoning " " " "	:135.	Rodents Poisoned:	
		(Bodies recovered)	52
		(Amount of Poison meal used)	150 lbs.
Gassing operations by Rodent Inspector	: 21.		
70 Dwallings completed moderat proceeding	- AE 4	nanoatod	

18 Dwellings completed rodent-proofing - 45 inspected.

65 Business premises, shops and stores rodent-proofed - 268 inspected. Stables - 3 inspected.

New buildings in course of erection supervised for rodent-proofing : 27. Vacant Lands gassed : 3.

Premises inspected prior to demolition: 17.
Premises gassed prior to demolition: 8.

(6) OTHER COMMUNICABLE DISEASES:

(I) MALARIA

Control by spotting of larvae and spraying of selected breeding spots has again been carried out in the Borough. The Local Health Commission carried out control work in the Peri-Urban areas. No malarial mosquito vectors were discovered inside the Borough and no new infections of malaria occurred within the Borough. A few imported cases of malaria (from Rhodesia) were notified.

Permanent work in the way of wide open drains with grassed sides and a concrete invert, was continued in the off season.

Spraying was carried out to beep down the Anopheline population in known breeding areas and to deal with Culicine breeding which was causing a nuisance, D.D.T. suspension being used with satisfactory results.

The state of the s

(II) BILHARZIA

Regular surveys were carried out for the identification of snails. Copper Sulphate was used for the treatment of streams where Physopsis Africana were identified with a resultant rapid and considerable reduction in the number of snails found, treatment being repeated at 2 monthly intervals. No cases this year of Bilharzia were reported.

Snails examined : 486
Physopsis Africana identified : 41

Warning notice boards have been erected at the various spots used as bathing spots.

(III) ENTERITIS in infants under the age of one year accounted for 31 deaths, (27 Native, 1 Coloured and 3 Indian).

(IV) MUMPS

This disease was rather prevalent in European children during the year, 30 cases being admitted to the (European) Isolation Hospital, while 4 Non-European cases were admitted to the Non-European Infectious Diseases Hospital. Complicating encephalitis was seen in 2 cases admitted to the Isolation Hospital.

(V) MEASIES

This disease was only moderately prevalent in school children this year, 9 European and 13 Non-European Borough cases being admitted to the Isolation Hospitals. 4 Native deaths from this disease were recorded. One (European) case of Measles Encephalitis was admitted to Hospital.

(VI) GERMAN MEASLES was moderately prevalent this year, but mild.

(VII) CHICKEN POX

This disease was moderately prevalent, 17 European and 9 Non-European cases being admitted to the Isolation Hospitals. One case was complicated by Encephalitis, and another (fatal) by Pneumonia.

(VIII) WHOOPING COUGH

This disease was not very prevalent during the year, and no deaths were reported from this disease. Immunisation was carried out at the Infant Welfare Clinics, using a combined Whooping Cough and Diphtheria Vaccine. (See page 22). 9 Cases (8 being Natives) were admitted to our Infectious Diseases Hospitals from outside the City, and 8 European and 3 Non-European cases were admitted from the City area.

(7) WATER SUPPLY (See page 56)

The water supply of Pietermaritzburg is under the control of the City Engineer's Department. It is derived from streams coming from hilly country lying to the west of the town. From the Storage Dam at Henley the water is piped to the Purification Works, where it is treated with Aluminium Sulphate Lime, before filtration. After filtration, the water is treated with Chloramine before being distributed to the six service reservoirs. New covered service reservoirs at Hathorns Hill of approximately 5 million gallons capacity each have now been completed.

The supply from the Purification Works and each of the service reservoirs has been bacteriologically examined each week by the bio-chemist in charge of the Purification Works. All employees at the Purification Works are Vi-tested and immunised against Typhoid Fever at the same time. No water-borne outbreaks of disease have occurred during the year. Regular bacteriological sampling of swimming bath waters has also been carried out throughout the year, and samples of well and tank waters have also been examined. It has been found that the Pietermaritzburg water supply contains no fluorine.

(7) WATER SUPPLY Cont'd.

The water supply had proved inadequate for the expanding needs of the City, and restrictions had been imposed on the use of water. Metering was introduced and has substantially reduced the total consumption of water in the City. Consumption dropped by 21% as a result of this measure. It was also decided to raise the walls of the impounding dam at Henley by 23 feet so as to approximately treble the capacity of this dam and this work has now been completed, increasing the total storage capacity of the dam to 1,420 million gallons and providing an assured daily yield of 8 million gallons.

(8) NIGHTSOIL AND DISPOSAL

The administration of this work is in the hands of the City Engineer. The greater part of the Town and Suburbs is served by water-borne sewerage, although the conservancy system is still in use in certain outlying areas. Disposal is on the sewage farm about 3 miles from the centre of the Town. The City Council acquired adjoining land, in order to extend the area available for sewage disposal, and a modern filtration plant was completed in 1956.

(9) MEAT SUPPLIES (See pages 59-60).

All slaughtering is carried out at the Municipal Abattoir, which is under the direct control of this Department. Butchers' shops are periodically inspected to ensure that they are satisfactory and that no meat which does not bear the Municipal stamp is exposed for sale. 171 Inspections of butchers' shops and 12 inspections of Butchers' carts were made. A list of meat, fish and fowl condemned after inspection is shown on pages 57-58.

The Abattoir Manager reports that during the year, 92,775 animals were slaughtered, a sharp increase on the 1958 total of 74,241. Slaughtering at the Abattoir is carried out by this Department.

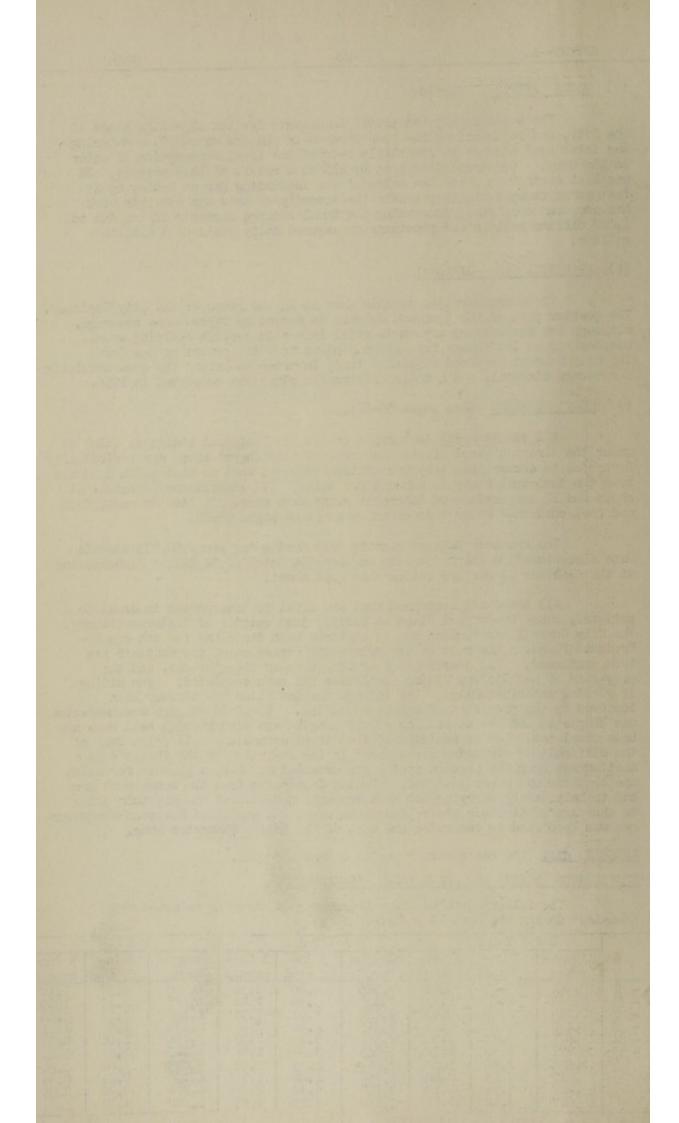
All blood and condemned meat and offal is transported in drums to a privately owned By-Product Plant at Bisley, just outside of Pietermaritzburg. The City Council has decided not to continue with its plans for its own By-Products Plant. The rest of the scheme for expansion of the Abattoir has been continued. The construction of Non-European change-rooms, and the provision of new Railway Siding facilities has been completed. The siding is working satisfactorily. The lairage accommodation has already been improved by the provision of asbestos roofing. New Cold Storage accommodation was completed and the extensions of the hanging and slaughtering hall have now been completed. It is anticipated that these extensions will solve many of the difficulties now being experienced in the operation of the Abattoir as a meat market when the auction system was extended to beef, a purpose for which the Abattoir was necer designed. Health Inspectors from the Department have had to help out by carrying out Meat Inspection duties at the Abattoir owing to shortage of Abattoir staff, due to illness. A qualified European Slaughterman was appointed to supervise the work of the Native Slaughter Gang.

ANTHRAX, etc. No cases were reported during the year.

CYSTICERCUS BOVIS AND CELLULOSAE ("MEASIES").

The following table shows the number of carcases infected with "Measles" during the last 10 years:-

	CATTLE			C A	LVES		PIGS		
	Slaugh-	% In-	% Con-	Slaugh-	% In-	% Con-	Slaugh-	% In-	% Con-
	tered	fected	demned	tered	fected	demned	tered	fected	demned
949 - 50 950 - 51 951 - 52 952 - 53 953 - 54 954 - 55 956 957 958 959	10,564 8,364 10,740 11,438 11,578 99,271 13,626 13,217 15,227 16,627	7.16 8.72 8.69 7.03 9.21 9.35 8.66 7.23 5.54 8.68	0.88 1.21 0.94 0.62 1.5 1.4 1.4 0.98 1.13 1.11	3,385 3,113 2,428 2,345 2,554 1,643 1,990 2,510 2,767	4.66 5.30 5.64 3.59 4.03 3.59 4.03 5.30 5.30 5.30 5.30 5.30 5.30	1.38 1.28 1.35 1.02 1.33 1.82 1.92 1.7 2.35 1.55	6,308 6,445 4,148 2,470 3,154 3,385 3,715 4,050 4,858 5,280	1 37 2 17 3 18 1 65 1 04 1 35 1 02 0 98 1 79	1.10 1.69 2.60 1.21 0.91 1.21 0.88 0.69 0.84 1.60



(10) MILK SUPPLIES

The milk supply has been carefully controlled throughout the year. It was derived from 44 producer-distributors, 17 in the Borough, and 27 Out-of-Borough, and 85 producers, 2 Borough and 83 Out-of-Borough, who send their milk to one pasteurisation plant in the Borough, from where it is distributed after pasteurisation. All these dairymen are registered with this Department and their premises are inspected regularly. Approximately 71% of the milk sold in Pietermaritzburg was pasteurised.

There are 15 cream suppliers, of whom 6 are in the Borough and 9 outside the Borough.

During the year the routine Vi-testing of dairy employees was continued. Specimens, which are taken at the dairies or at the Health Department, are sent by pullman transport to the Durban Government Laboratory for examination, thus reaching the laboratory the same day as taken.

473 Bloods were examined and of these none were reported positive. 510 Immunising injections of Typhoid Endotoxoid Vaccine were given to dairy employees.

(11) OTHER FOOD SUPPLIES (Pages 55-58)

Inspection of foodstuffs exposed for sale at the Market and elsewhere has been carried out regularly, and a considerable quantity of unsound food has been condemned (pages 57-58). Condemned foodstuffs are removed to the refuse tips, made unusable, and disposed of by dumping.

Details of all licence applications dealt with by the Department are reflected in the Table on page 61. Careful attention is paid to storage conditions, particularly to redent-proofing, and there is a considerable improvement in this connection. 307 Inspections of the Berough Market and 2,491 inspections of other premises manufacturing or handling food were made. (Pages 62-64).

Food and Drugs Act. (Pages 55-56).

Under the Food, Drugs and Disinfoctants Act, 72 samples were taken, and the results of the analyses were as follows:-

Milk: 44 Samples: 1 Sample not in accordance with requirements in regard to Fat, and 3 samples (including the one also deficient in Fat) not in accordance with Solids-not-Fat requirement.

Ice Cream: 6 Samples: All in accordance with standards laid down.

Cream: 6 Samples: 5 in accordance with standards laid down; 1 container broken in transit.

Mince Meat: 12 Samples: All in accordance with standards laid down.

Sausage: 4 Samples: 3 in accordance with standards laid down. One sample contained excessive SO2.

In the case of one of the defective Milk Samples prosecution resulted in a fine of £25, + in one case the prosecutor declined to prosecute. Prosecution in the case of the adulterated sausage sample resulted in a fine of £4. A letter was written to the dairyman in the case of the samples of milk defective in Solids-not-Fat.

Outbreaks of Food Poisoning.

Only I case of food poisoning reported to have followed the consumption of curry and rice in a carton was reported this year. By the time this was reported, it was not possible to trace the patient or to obtain a sample of the suspected food. No other cases were reported from this particular product.

(12) MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE (Page 54).

The <u>European Infantile Mortality Rate</u> of 20.6 showed a small improvement on last year's figure of 21.3.

The <u>Coloured Infantile Mortality Rate</u> of 24.3 was much the same as last year's figure of 23.1.

The Native Infantile Mortality Rate was 147.6, much the same as last year's figure of 158.4.

The Asiatic Infantile Mortality Rate was 40.6 as compared with 35.4 Last year.

The main causes and age groupings of Infantile Mortality in the different races are shown on pages 33-34.

In Europeans prematurity was again the main cause accounting for 50% of the Infantile deaths. Prematurity, Diarrhoea and Enteritis and Broncho-Pneumonia were the chief causes of Non-European Infantile Mortality.

This Department continued to supply milk to necessitous infants up to the age of 2 years, and also to a certain number of children below the age of 5. See page 54.

Diphtheria and Policmyelitis immunisation was continued as one of the important activities of the Infant Welfare Clinics. 2,254 Children were immunised against Diphtheria (European 753; Native 258; Coloured 265; Asiatic 978), as compared with 1,360 last year.

Of the total given above 325 European, 72 Native, 104 Coloured and 9 Asiatic infants were immunised against Whooping Cough at the same time as against Diphtheria. Asiatics were generally not given the combined vaccine on account of the difficulty experienced in persuading them to attend for the full course of 3 injections. (See page 11).

Child Welfare Clinic attendances have been as follows :-

	European	Native	Coloured	Asiatio
1950 - 51	7,671	3,798	1,776	4,324
1951 - 52	8,068	4,230	1,989	5,164
1952 - 53	8,211	5,115	1,921,	5,580
1954	6,577	4,674	1,743	4,872
1955	5,926	7,023	1,984	6,012
1956	7,034	7,764	1,984	6,514
1957	6,884	6,928	2,245	6,870
1958	7,798	7,408	2,052	7,673
1959	8,946	8,864	2,701	8,544

The Registrar of Vaccination reports the following total of <u>Vaccinations</u> for Pietermaritzburg:-

Successful	Vaccinations	(under 2 years)	:	142
11		(over 2 years)	:	29
Insusceptil	ole to Vaccina	tion (under 2 years)	:	6
- 11	11 11	(over 2 years)	:	3
Vaccination	n Postponed		:	1

Vaccinations carried out by this Department at the Infant Clinic sessions totalled:-

Eur. 376; Nat. 129; Col. 174; Asiatic : 856; Total : 1,535

Maternal Mortality.

1 Native death was recorded from Abortion with Sepsis.

The Midwifery Training School at Grey's Hospital provides midwifery services for Europeans, Coloureds and Asiatics in the wards of Grey's Hospital, and district Midwifery Services in Pietermaritzburg for Europeans, Coloureds

/ and

Maternal Mortality Cont'd.

and Asiatics. In addition, Ante-Natal Clinic Services for these races are provided. The Native Maternity Wards and Ante-Natal Services have been transferred to the new Edendale Hospital. Native District Midwifery is carried out by the Municipal Native Midwife in the Schantu Village.

The following figures have been supplied by the courtesy of the Medical Superintendent of Grey's Hospital:-

Borough Cases:

Ante-Natal Clinic Attendances

District Midwifery Visits:

Europeans Coloureds Asiatics	: : :	1,803 1,172 8,385	Europeans Coloureds Asiatics	: : :	764 1,196 6,111
TOTAL		11,360	TOTAL	:	8,071

The Municipal Native Midwife conducted 83 confinements and paid 1,163 visits in connection with confinement cases (363 Ante-Natal and 800 Post-Natal).

In addition, an Ante-Natal Clinic was held at the Sobantu Village Dispensary for these patients:-

	No. of	Ante-Natal	W.R.'s	W.R.'s	Rh	Rh
	New Patients	Attendances	taken	Positive	Positive	Negative
ı	150	442	131	10	108	4

5 Patients were sent to hospital for confinement because of abnormalities of labour.

Pietermaritzburg is a "Prescribed Area" under Section 39 (b) of the Medical Dental and Pharmacy Act No. 13 of 1928, within which no person other than a Medical Practitioner or a midwife registered under the Act, shall attend any lying-in-woman for gain. There is one untrained midwife (an Asiatic) "listed" in Pietermaritzburg, and she conducted 15 confinements. 6 Midwives' bag inspections were made.

(13) BY-LAW NOTICES AND PROSECUTIONS (Pages 62-65).

2,761 Notices and formal letters were served regarding breaches of the Borough By-Laws. 30 Prosecutions were initiated in the Magistrate's Court, as detailed on page 65. The total of inspections carried out this year was 18,136 as compared with 16,627 last year. Health Inspectors were also diverted to the Abattoir to assist with Meat Inspection duties because of shortage of staff.

(14) OTHER MATTERS OF HEALTH AND SANITATION.

Nursing Homes: The Registration and Inspection of Nursing Homes in Natal is now carried out by the Provincial Administration.

Complaints from Burgesses: 62 Complaints were received and dealt with.

Medical Examination of Natives:

Nu Exa	mbe		TB Cli	rred to nic after . X-ray	Rejected V.D.	Rejected Other Causes	Vaccinated
Male	:	18,278	355	(1.9%)	29 (0.2%)	-	
Femal.e	:	36		-	2 (5.6%)	-	
TOTAL	:	18,314	355	(1.9%)	31 (0.1%)	-	18,310

(14) OTHER MATTERS OF HEALTH AND SANITATION Cont'd.

The number of Native female domestic servants coming forward for voluntary examination remains extremely low. Every person appearing at the Pass Office who does not possess evidence of recent successful vaccination, is vaccinated (a single insertion only). A Miniature X-ray is taken of every Native attending the Medical Examination sessions.

Sobantu (Native) Village Dispensary.

The Out-Patient Dispensary is conducted by this Department. Three sessions are held each week, attended by the Assistant Medical Officer of Health, while a full-time Native Nurse, who lives at the Village, assists at the Clinic, does the necessary dressings and follow-up treatment, and visits patients in their homes.

Number of New Patients attending Dispensary : 2,370
Re-attendances at Dispensary : 266
Home Visits : : 1,882
Surgical Dressings : 8,088

The Council's trained Native District Nurse carried out a total of 3,574 Home Nursing Visits, 632 New Cases being registered this year.

Health Propaganda:

Modical Officer of Health

Handyman & Transport Officer. 1 Indian Fumigation Assistant.

Filmlets on Health subjects were shown regularly throughout the year at the local cinemas, and Diphtheria Immunisation posters were displayed in the Municipal buses for a period.

(15) STAFF

The Staff of the Department at 31st December, 1959, was as follows:-

M. Meister, B.A., M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

/ HEALTH VISITING

ADMINISTRATIVE AND OFFICE

Asst. Medical Officer of Health Clinical Medical Officer	: M. Maister, B.A., M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. : K. J. Aitken, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. : N. L. Becker, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.
Chief Clerk	: E. Bastow : E. D. Gafney : Miss N. Wilkinson : Miss E. M. Hughes : Mrs. D. Cox : Miss Y. W. Gafney : Miss H. Bodkin
	INSPECTORATE
Chief Health Inspector	: C. F. Wyatt, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I., Tropical Hygiene Cert. R.S.I.
Health Inspectors	: D. C. Johnston, Cert. R.S.I., Tropical Hygiene Cert. R.S.I.
	: C. L. O. Iversen, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I., Trop. Hygiene Cert. R.S.I.
	: S. Tulleken, Cert. R.S.I., Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I., Tropical Hygiene Cert.
	R.S.I.
	: D. S. Wark, Cert. R.S.I.
	: R. N. Byres, Cert. R.S.I.
	: J. A. Lourens, Cert. R.S.I.
Malaria Officer	: R. F. Fryer. : G. Fairfield.
Rodent Officer	: G. Fall leid.

83

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(15) STAFF Cont'd.
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HEALTH VISITING STAFF Senior Health Visitor : Miss E. M. McDougall, Health Visitor's Cert. (Scotland); Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I. Mothercraft Cert. (New Zealand) . Health Visitors Miss M. W. Marwick, Mothercraft Cert. Miss E. E. Holcomb, Health Visitor's Cert., R.S.I.; Mothercraft Cert. Mrs. M. Campbell (formerly Home), Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I.; Mothercraft Cert., Fever Cert. Mrs. I. Ellis, Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I.; Reg. Mental Nurse, S.A.N.C. Mrs. D. Evans (formerly Harries), Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I. Mrs. B. A. Mitchell, Reg Med. & Surg. Nurse. Clinic Sister : Mrs. A. C. Ferguson. Clinic Clerks Mrs. E. Lehman Native Health Visitor Celiwe Ngema, Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I. NATIVE NURSING AND HEALTH ASSISTANT STAFF Native Nurse (Sobantu Village Dispensary) : Nurse Sophia Masongoa, Health Visitor's Cert. R.S.I. District Native Nurse Nurse Lulu Ngubane, S.A.N.C. Cert. (General & Midwifery) District Native Midwife Nurse Georgina Yeni, S.A.N.C. Cert. (General & Midwifery) G. Rodolo, S. Mokoena and M. Hlongwane. Native Health Assistants : ISOLATION HOSPITAL Matron: A. E. Konstam (Acting) J. V. Bowers, T. F. Walker, K. B. Pechey. Sisters: Night Sister: K. E. Koen. Probationer Nurses: M. Piek, A. S. du Toit. Mrs. C. Crawley 1 Housekeeper: 14 Domestic Servants 1 Native Night Watchman NON-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL C. le Steers. Matron: K. R. Whitton Male Nurse: Mrs. A. Roberts 1 Housekeeper: Native Staff Nurses: 10 8 Native Probationer Nurses : 27 Native Domestic Staff: Native Night Watchman EPIDEMIC HOSPITAL K. Whitton. Male Nurse: Native Staff Nurse: :
Native Orderlies: Position Vacant. 2 Night Watchman Native Cook: ABATTOIR

Manager	:	G. B. Lupton, Cert. R.S.I.; Meat & Other
Meat Inspectors	:	Fcods Cert. R.S.I. H. Dreyer, Cert. R.S.I.; Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I.
	:	H. C. Classen, Cert. R.S.I.; Meat & Other Foods Cert. R.S.I.
Clerk	:	W. L. J. Powell
Stockyard Foreman		N. J. Kriel
Slaughterman		P. D. Boarpark.

REPORT B.

(1) HOUSING.

The City Council completed 50 dwellings for Coloured persons at Woodlands.

Powers under the Borough By-Laws have been exercised sparingly in dealing with insanitary dwellings, owing to the acute housing shortage. 16 dwellings were condemned for demolition under Public Health By-Law 17, (13 of these being demolished by the end of the period under review), and 40 dwellings were voluntarily demolished mostly to make way for new buildings. All the buildings demolished were insanitary back yard shacks occupied as dwellings by Non-Europeans.

Plans.

All plans of new buildings are submitted by the City Engineer to this Department for our observations.

	Approved Outright	Approved Subject to Alterations	Disapproved	Referred for additional information	Total Submitted
1959	485	123	41	20	669

New Buildings.

The City Engineer reports that 145 dwellings and 170 flats (9 blocks) were completed for Europeans, 47 flats (8 blocks) and 17 dwellings were built for Coloureds and Asiatics. These dwellings were provided by Private Enterprise.

(2) HOUSING OF NATIVES, NATIVE OR ASIATIC LOCATIONS OR BARRACKS.

The Pietermaritzburg Sobantu Village, situated about 3 miles from the centre of Town now contains 1,091 occupied houses and various public buildings, with an estimated population of 9,000, an increase of 1,000 over last year although the number of dwellings is unchanged. Water is supplied by communal standpipes from the Corporation Water Supply, and sanitation is by the pail system, separate from each house. Communal ablution blocks and laundries are provided. Provision for hot baths at a small charge has been made in the recently constructed ablution blocks, and whis has proved very popular.

Although there is still room available at the Sobantu Village, the Government will not permit the extension of this scheme and the Economic Houses constructed 3 years ago are the last houses to be built at this Village. All the houses at the Sobantu Village have been built by Native labour, under European supervision. The Council must now find another site approved under the Group Areas Act for further housing of its Native population, and has under consideration a scheme for a new Native Village at Slangspruit.

There are three Corporation's hostel accommodation for Natives remains unchanged. There are three Corporation Hostels for single Natives. For Males there is the newly extended East Street Hostel (and annexes) now housing 2,300 Natives, and the Ortman Road Hostel with a capacity of 100. The Women's Hostel in Church Street houses 430 women, and an additional Women's Hostel housing 200 Natives has been established at Oribi to serve the Government Village mainly. These Hostels are under the control of the Municipal Native Administration Department, and two European Superintendents are employed. The scheme for a new Women's Hostel to house over 700 has been shelved owing to the very high tender figures received when the contract was offered. 549 Temporary Licences were granted during the year to house unexempted Natives under the Natives (Urban Areas) Act, pending the provision of more accommodation at the Village and Hostels.

About 60% of the Natives resident in the Town live in quarters provided on the property of their employers. These quarters are the subject of inspection by this Department and in general are satisfactory.

/ Asiatic

(2) HOUSING OF NATIVES, NATIVE OR ASIATIC LOCATIONS OR BARRACKS Cont'd

Asiatic Housing

The Corporation owns two compounds which house the sewage farm workers and the scavenging gangs. These compounds are well constructed in brick, and house respectively 29 and 21 Asiatic Labourers, together with their wives and families, and also 13 single Asiatics and 24 single Natives, and 10 single Asiatics and 10 single Natives respectively.

The Council has appointed a Woman Housing Manager, trained under the Octavia Hill Scheme, who operates under the Estates Manager in the City Treasurer's Department.

(3) REMARKS AND RECOMMENDATIONS. AND HOUSING MATTERS OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE REQUIRING ATTENTION.

No survey of housing requirements has been made by this Department since 1945, and since then the following building has taken place:-

(1) Europeans:

2,544 Houses and 1,002 Flats.

(2) Natives:

- a) 635 Houses and 54 Flats.
- b) Accommodation for 28 persons aged and indigent Natives.
- (3) Coloureds:
- c) Additional Hostel accommodation for Native males. 126 Houses. (Including Council schemes of 28 Sub-economic and 95 Economic houses).
- (4) Asiatics:

395 Houses and 278 Flats (including 271 Subeconomic and National Houses built by the Council).

New Council Housing Schomes:

A scheme for 50 'economic' houses for Coloureds was completed during the year at Woodlands.

A Housing Scheme of 114 'National' houses and 100 'Economic' houses for Asiatics was completed in 1958 at "Northdale" adjoining the Raisethorpe area. Plans were drawn up for a further 411 houses in this area and building has now commenced.

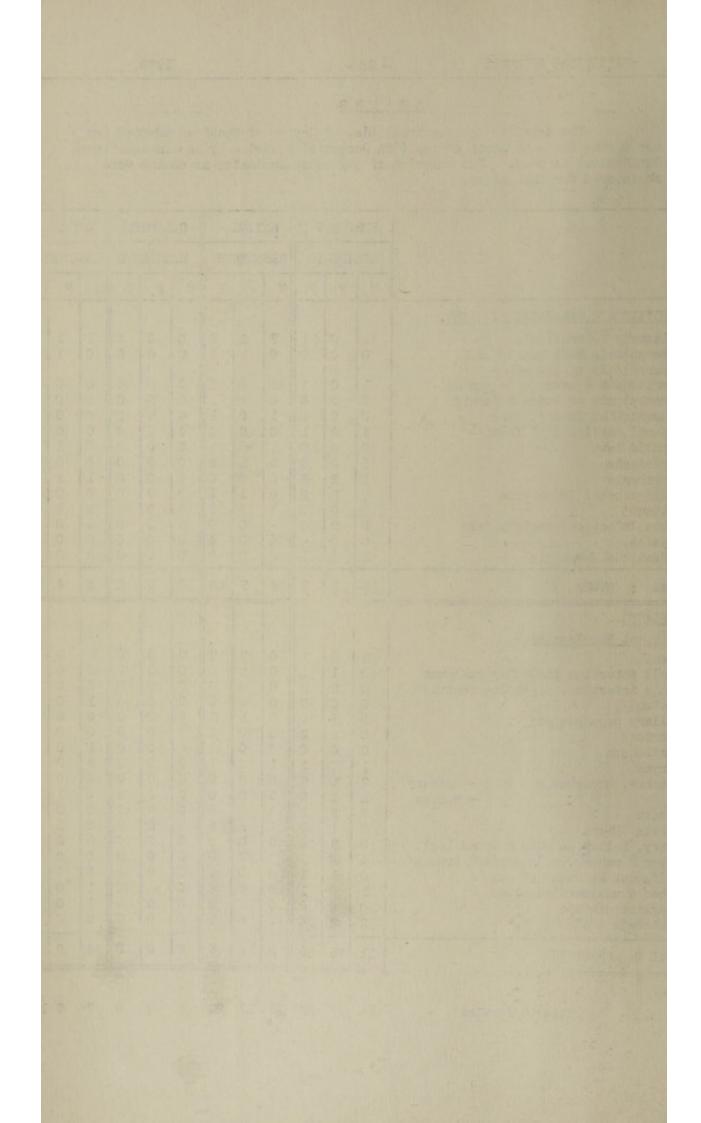
While the need for housing for Europeans and Coloureds is now much less, the needs for the other racial groups are steadily increasing with their population growth and the housing to be provided can only be regarded as a commencement of the programme required to meet their full needs.

* * * * * * * * * *

DEATHS

The detailed International List of Causes of Death as adapted for use in the Union of South Africa (6th Decennial Revision by the International Commission) is used. The omission of any cause indicates no deaths were registered for that cause.

	EUR	OPEA	N	NA	TIVE		00	LCUR	ED	AS	LATE	C
	RES	IDEN	TS	RES	IDEN	TS	RE	SIDE	NTS	RES	DEN	TS
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
INVECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISPASES.												
2. Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1	0	1	7	2	9	0	0	0	1	1	2
D. Tuberculosis Meninges & C.N.S.	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
1. Tuberculosis of intestines, peritoneum & mesenteric glands	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Tuberculosis of bones & joints	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disseminated Tuberculosis	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. General Paralysis of Insane	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	00	0	0	00	0	17
O. Typhoid Fever	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Diphtheria	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
7. Meningococcal Infections	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Tetanus	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	00	0	00	0
2. Acute Infectious Encephalitis	0	0 0	00	0	00	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	10
5. Measles	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	0	0
2. Infectious Hepatitis	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	7
TOTAL : CROUP I	5	2	7	16	7	23	0	0	0	3	4	-
NEOPLASMS.	1	1										
Malignant Neoplasm of:-	1	1								-		10
1. Stomach	2	0	2	0	2 0	2 0	00	0	00	00	0	0
2. Small intestine including duodenum	0	2	1 2	00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
5. Large intestine, excluding rectum	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
4. Rectum 5. Piliary passages and liver	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. Pancreas	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Peritoneum	0	0	0	0	00	0	00	0	0	1 0	00	10
1. Larynx	1 1	0	2	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Trachea, bronchus and lung - primary	2 2	1	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
3. " " " - unspec. 0. Rreast	1 0	2	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Cervix Uteri	10	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	11
5. Ovary, Fallopian tube & broad ligt.	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	00	0	0 0	0	00
9. Other & unspec. male genital organs	1	0	1	00	00	00	00	0	0	0	0	0
O. Malignant Melanoma of skin	0	10	1 1	0	0	10	10	10	0	1	0	1
9. Other & unspecified sites	1 0		10	10	0	0	10	0	0	1	0	1
M. Hodgkins disease M. Leukaemia & Alsokaemia	2	2	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	111	15	26	1 2	4	6	0	0	0	4	2	6
TOTAL : GROUP II	1 11	1	1	11		-	4	-		-	-	-



DEATHS Cont'd.

	EUR	OPEA	N	NA	TIVE		COL	OURE	D	AS	IATI	C
	RES	IDEN	TS	RES	IDEN	TS	RES	IDEN	TS		IDEN	
	M	F	P	M	F	P	14	F	P	M	F	P
Fotal B/Forward	16	17	33	18	11	29	0	0	0	7	6	15
II) ALLERGIC ENDOCRINE SYSTEM. METABOLIC AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES.												
41. Asthma 60. Diabetes Mellitus 70. Disorders of pancreatic internal	0	3	3	0	0	0	00	0	0	0	0	0
secretion other than Diabetes Mell. 77. Polyglandular dysf. & other dis. of	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
endocrine glands 81. Pellagra 86. Other Avitaminoses & nutritional	1	00	1	00	00	0	00	00	00	00	00	00
deficiency states	1	0	1	6	9	15	0	0	0	2	0	2
OTAL : GROUP III	6	4	10	6	9	15	0	1	1	2	1	3
IV) DISEASES OF THE BLOOD.			0		0		,	0		0	,	7
92. Other Anaemias, specified type 93. Anaemia, unspecified type 95. Haemophilia	0 0 1	000	00	000	000	000	100	000	100	000	1 0	10
96. Purpura & other haemorrhagic condus.	Ö	Ö	ō	1	ı	2	Ö	Ó	0	0	0	Ŏ
OTAL : GROUP IV	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	2
v) MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC & PERSONALITY DISCRETERS.							0	0		0	0	0
01, Senile Psychosis	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	-	0		0	0
OTAL : GROUP V	1	2	3	0	0	0	-	0	-			-
VI) DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.			2	0	0		. 0	0		0	0	0
30. Subarachnoid haemorrhage 31. Cerebral haemorrhage	10	10	20	3	1	4	000	000	000	3	5 0	8
32. Cerebral embolism & thrombosis 40. Meningitis	3 2	7 2	4	0	1	1	0	0	000	1 0	1	20
52. Other carebral paralysis 55. Other diseases of brain	0	00	1 0	0	0	0	00	00	0		00	0
68. Other diseases of perpheral nerves except autonomic	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTAL : GROUP VI	16	21	37	5	3	8	0	0	0	5	6	11
TI) DISPASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.							-					
10. Diseases of Mitral Valve	2	1	3	1	0	1 0	00	1 0	1	0	1	1
14. Other endocarditis spec. rheumatic	00	1 2	1 2	00	00	0	0	0	0		1	1
20. Arteriosclerotic heart dis. inc. Coronary Thrombosis	55	18	55	1	2 0	3	00	00	00		0	7 0
21. Chronic endocarditis not spec. theu.	6	10	18	0	1	1	0	00	0	4	0	4 6
134. Other & unspecified dis. of heart 141. Ess. mal. hyperten. with heart dis.	1 0	1	3	4 0	00	4 0	00	0	00	0	2	0
48. Other & unspec. hyperten. " "	5	3	8	0	2	2	0	0	C		0	5
ithout mention of heart	1	0 2	3	00	00	0	0 0	00	0	0	0	00
15. Acrtic an non-syph & diss. en.	2	00	3 2 1	0	10	1	00	00	00	00	00	00
152. Other anetrysm exc. of heart & acrta 165. Pulmonary embolism & inferction	2	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COTAL : GROUP VII	57	44	101	8	6	14	0	1	1	18	5	23

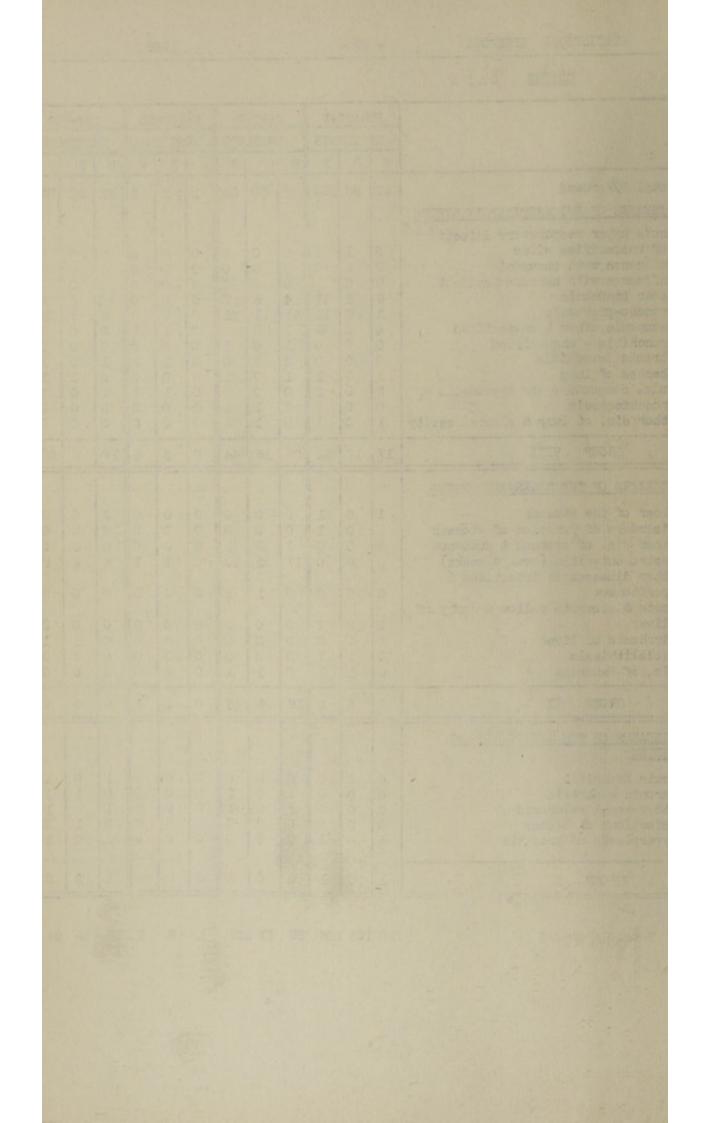


DEATHS Cont'd

	EU	ROPE	AN	N	ATIV	E	CC	LOUR	ED	A	SIAT	IC
	RE	SIDE	NTS	RE	SIDE	NIS	RE	SIDE	NTS	RE	SIDE	NTS
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	20 00000500001000 6 00004 0 01000 5	P
Total B/Forward	97	88	185	38	30	68	1	2	3	32	20	52
II DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM												
of unspecified sites Influenza with pneumonia Influenza with nervous manifest. Lobar pneumonia Broncho-pneumonia Fneumonia other & unspecified Rronchitis - unqualified Chronic Bronchitis Abscess of lung Pulm. congestion and hypostasis Bronchiectasis Other dis. of lung & pleural cavity	0006340001201	100592700000	1 0 0 11 12 6 0 0 1 2 0	0004211001000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1	0 0 0 7 32 1 0 1 0 1 1	000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0	1	0005000100	170011100
TAL : GROUP VIII	17	17	34	28	16	44	0	3	3	17	6	23
() DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM												
O. Ulcer of the stomach 4. Disorders of function of stomach 5. Other dis. of stomach & duodenum 1. Gastro-enteritis (over 4 weeks) 3. Other diseases of intestines &	1 0 0	0000	1 0 0	0 0 1 17	0 0 0 23	0 0 1 40	0000	0 0 0 1	0 0 0 1	2 0 0 4	0 0	2008
peritoneum O. Acute & subacute yellow atrophy of	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0		0
liver L. Cirrhosis of liver L. Cholelithiasis L. Dis. of Pancreas	2 0	0 1 1	5	0000	0 0 0	0 0 0	0000	0000	0000	0000	1 0	100
TAL : GROUP IX	5	3	8	18	25	43	0	1	1	6	5	11
DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	1
O. Acute Nephritis C. Chronic nephritis C. Other renal sclerosis O. Infections of kidney	0 0 0 0 1	00000	0 0 0 1	1 100	00000	1 100	00000	00000	0000	0 1 0 1		11111
O. Hyperplasia of prostate						-		-				-

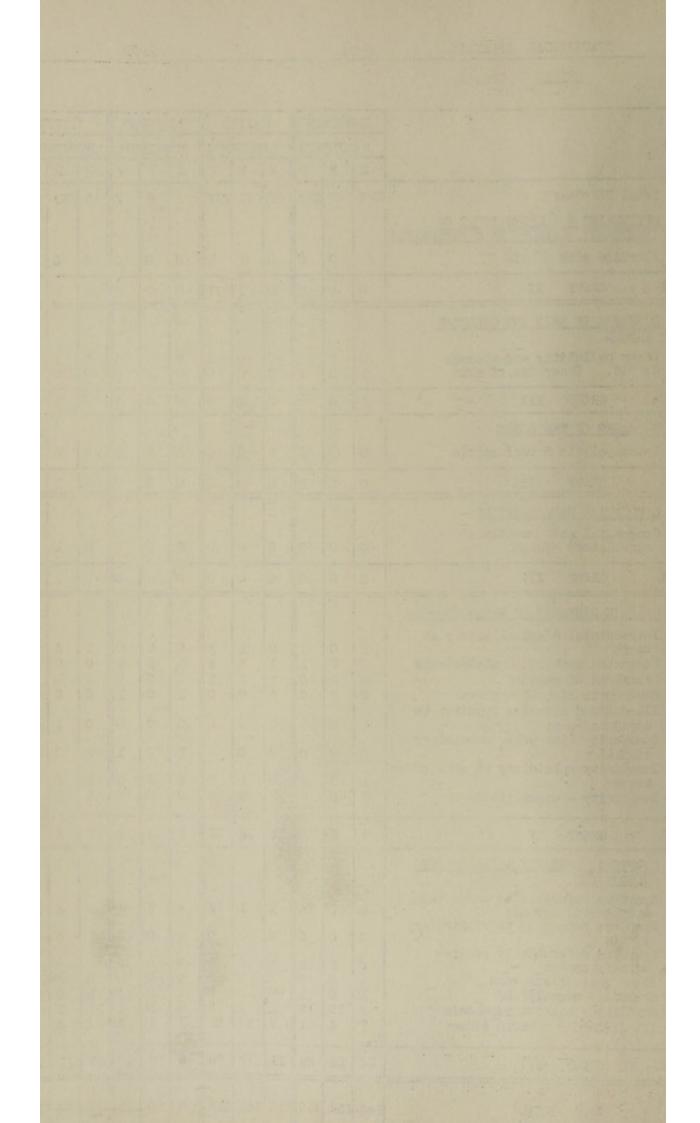
Total C/Forward

120 108 228 86 71 157 1 6 7 58 33 91



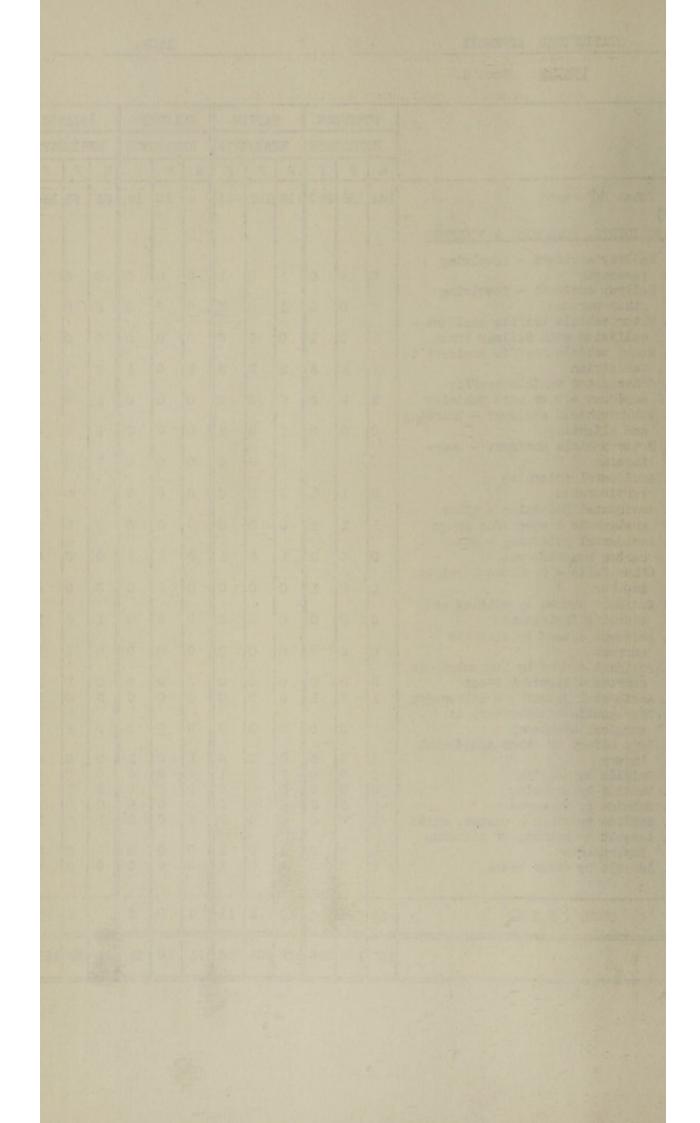
DEATHS Cont'd.

	EU	ROPE	AN I	N	ATIV	E	GO	LOUR	ED.	ASIATIC			
		SIDE	-		SIDE	-	-	SIDE	-		SIDE		
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	
Total B/Forward	120	1 08	228	86	71	157	1	6	7	58	33	91	
XI) DELIVERIES & COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH & PUBRIPERIUM													
351. Abortion with sopsis	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FOTAL : GROUP XI	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TISSUE 392. Other cellulitis and abscess 760. to 716. Other dis. of skin	0	00	0	0	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	10	
FOTAL : GROUP XII	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			1	
III) DISEASES OF THE BONES		- 0	1				0	-		-	1		
730. Osteomyelitis & periostitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FOTAL : GROUP XIII	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
XIV) CONGENITAL MAIFGMATIONS 754. Congenital malformation of circulatory system	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
POTAL : GROUP XIV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
760. Intracranial & spinal injury at birth 762. Postnatal asphyxia & atelectasis 764. Diarrhoea of newborn 770. Haemolytic dis. of newborn 773. Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy 774. Immaturity with other subsidiary condition 775. Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause 776. Immaturity - unqualified	100001	010000000	1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0	0 1 2 0 0 0 12	2 3 1 0 0 0 6 6 12	2 4 3 0 0 0 0 18	0001 0 1 00	0000 0 0000	0001	1000000000005	3 0 1 0 1 0 2	4 0 1 0 1 0 1 7	
TOTAL : GROUP XV	9	3	TS	15	16	61	1-	-	~		-	TOTAL PARTY AND PROPERTY AND PR	
782. Symptoms referable to cardiovasc. & lymphatic systems 783. Symptoms referable to respiratory system 786. Symptoms referable to genito- urinary system 788. Other general symptoms 792. Uraemia - unqualified 794. Senility - without psychosis 795. Ill-defined & unknown causes	3 0 0 0 1 3 7	10 0 1 0 0 10 4	13 0 1 0 1 13 11	0 0 2 0 1 7	0 0 0 0 0 2 14	2 0 2 0 3 21	4 0 0 0 1 0 1	2 0 000011	6 0 0 0 1 1 2	9 1 0 0 2 1 4	4 0 0 0 0 3 4	13 1 0 0 2 4 8	
POTAL : GROUP XVI	14	25	39	11	17	28	6	4	10	17	11	28	
TOTAL	144	1.36	280	112	101	213	9	10	19	82	53	135	



DEATHS Cont'd.

	E	JR OPI	CAN	N	ATI	Æ	CC	LOUR	ED	A	SIA	ric
	RI	ESIDI	NTS	RE	SIDE	ENTS	RE	SIDE	NTS	RE	SIDI	ENTS
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
Total B/Forward	144	136	280	112	101	213	9	10	19	82	53	135
XVII)												
ACCIDENTS, POISONING & VIOLENCE												-
801. Railway accident - involving												
passenger	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
802. Railway accident - involving other persons	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
810. Motor vehicle traffic accident -		0			0	-	1	0	0	0		0
collision with railway train	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
812. Motor vehicle traffic accident to												
pedestrian 886. Other motor vehicle traffic	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	0	1	2	1	3
accident - 2 or more vehicles	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
820. Motor vehicle accident - boarding												
and alighting	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
822. Motor vehicle accident - over- turning	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7
871. Accidental poisoning -			1							1 -		-
harbiturates	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 874. Accidental poisoning - other												
analgaesic & soporific drugs	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
892. Accidental poisoning - other carbon monoxide gas	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 902. Other falls - from one level to			0	1	0	-						Ĭ
another	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 913. Accident caused by cutting and												
piercing instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
3 914. Accident caused by electric	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
917. Accident caused by hot substance,												
corrosive liquid & steam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
929. Accidental drowning & submersion	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
3 950. Therapeutic misadventure in surgical treatment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1
962. Late effect of other accidental												
injury	0		0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
974. Suicide by hanging	0	0	0	1 0	0	1	0	0	00	0 0	0	0
1975. Suicide by drowning 1976. Suicide by firearms	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
979. Suicide by other & unspec. means	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
982. Assault by cutting or piercing										1		
instruments	0		0	1 1	00	1	0	0	00	00	0	0
983. Assault by other means	0	0	9	1	0	T	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTAL OPOUR PAULT	13	4	77	10	1	11	2	0	2	9	6	25
OTAL : GROUP E XVII	13			1			-			-		
OTAL	157	140	297	122	102	224	11	10	21	91	59	150
	-		-		-		-			-	-	==



INFANTILE MORTALITY

(under 1 year)

CAUSES OF DEATH

		BU	ROPE	AN	N	ATIV	E	CO	LOURI	ED	1	SIAT	TO	ALI	NO	N-EU
		M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
57.	Meningococcal Infections	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7
	Measles	0	0	0	1	0	i	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1 0	1
	Infectious Hepatitis	1	0	1	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Other avitaminoses &			1		1	1	1		"	1	1 0	1	1 0	0	0
	nutritional def. states	0	0	0	2	3	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	6
92.	Other anaemias of spec.			-	-	1 0	1	1			1	0	1	1 0	0	0
2000	types	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
96.	Purpura	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	ō	0	i	i
	Meningitis, exc. meningo-					-	-			-			"		1	-
	coccal & tuberculous	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2
34.	Other & unspec. dis. of					-	-					-	-	"	.~	~
	heart	0	0	0	1	! 0	1 1	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	2
75.	Acute upper resp. infec.					1	1	1					-	-	1	-
	of multiple or unspec.					1 3								1		1
	sites	0	1	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
90.	Lobar Pneumonia	0	0	ō	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
91.	Broncho Pneumonia	0	0	0	14	5	19	0	0	0	9	1	10	23	6	29
93.	Preumonia, other &															-
333	unspec.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
01.	Bronchitis, unqualified	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Gastro-enteritis &															
11000	colitis, age 4 weeks &															
	over	0	0	0	12	15	27	0	1	1	1	2	3	13	18	31
78.	Other dis. of intest. &			- 63		-	-									
	peritoneum	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
16.	Other dis. of skin	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Congenital malforma. of			-			3						1000	10000	1	
	circulatory system	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
30.	Intracranial & spinal			1												
	injury at birth	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	4	5
32.	Postnatal asphyxia &				10000					131	1000					
100	atelectasis	0	1	1	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
34.	Diarrhoea of new born	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	4
	Haemolytic dis. of new															
1000	born	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
73.	Ill defined dis. peculiar										1000					100
10.00	to early infancy	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
74.	Immaturity with other									1						
в.	subsidiary condition	0	()	0	0	, 0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
5.	Immaturity subsidiary to					1				14			200			
20	some other cause	3.	0	1	0	0	C	0	0	0	1	0	7	1	0	1
	Immaturity, unqualified	6	2	8	12	6	18	0	0	0	5	2	7	17	8	25
12.	Symptoms referable to		1								4					
	cardiovasc. & lymphatic	92			-	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
2	systems	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	T
0,	Symptoms referable to				-	1 .	0	0	1	0	7	0	1	1	0	2
-	respiratory system	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0.	Ill defined & unknown		-					1	10	7	1	0	7		0	6
:0	causes	0	0	0	2	2	4	1	0	1	-	0	1	4	2	0
	Therapeutic misadventure		-	10	0	0		0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
	in surgical treatment	0	0	0	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	0	_	T
				-						-						
1 3	TOTAL :	12	4	16	50	43	93	3	2	5	20	14	34	73	59	132
		200	100000		A CHARLES		10000		100000	1000	1000	10000	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	ACCRECATE VALUE OF	THE RESERVE	

INFANTILE MORTALITY

	EU	ROPE	AN	N	ATIV	E	CO	LOUR	ED	AS	IATI	C	ALL	NON	EUR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
During 1st 24 hours 2nd - 7th day 1 Week - 1 Month	4 5 2	2 1 0	6 6 2	10 3 4	7 3 3	17 6 7	0 % 0	000	0 20 0	4 3 2	4 2 2	8 5 4	14 8 6	11 5 5	25 13 11
TOTAL - 1 Month	11	3	14	17	13	30	2	0	2	9	8	17	28	21	49
1 Month - 2 Months 5 Months - 5 Months 6 Months - 8 Months 9 Months - 11 Months	0100	0 0 1 0	0 1 1 0	6 10 10 7	8886	14 18 18 13	0 1 0 0	0 0 1 1	0 1 1 1	2 2 5 2	0 2 3	3 2 7 5	8 13 15 9	9 8 11 10	17 21 26 19
TOTAL 1 - 11 Months	1	1	2	33	30	63	1	2	3	11	6	17	45	38	83
GRAND TOTAL	12	4	16	50	47	95	5	2	5	20	14	34	73	59	132

(Deaths per 1,000 Births)

	Bu	ROP	EAN		NAT	IVE	CO	LOU	RED	A	SIA	TIC
During 1st 24 hours 2nd - 7th day 1 Week - 1 Month 1 Month - 2 Months 3 Months - 5 Months 6 Months - 8 Months 9 Months - 11 Months	6620110		7.7 7.7 2.6 0 1.3 1.3	17 6 7 14 18 18 15		27.0 9.5 11.1 22.2 28.6 28.6 20.6	0 2 0 0 1 1 1		0 9.7 0 0 4.9 4.9	8 5 4 3 2 7 5		9.6 5.9 4.8 3.6 2.4 8.4 5.9
Infantile Mortality Rate	16	:	20.6	93	:	147.6	5	:	24.3	34	:	40.6

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS AT ALL AGES OCCURRING IN THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE

European : 5.4%
Native : 41.5%
Coloured : 22.7%
Asiatic : 22.7%
All Non-European : 33.3%
All Races : 21.4%

INFANTILE DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INFANTILE DEATHS

Tuberculosis (all forms)	No.	9000	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Syphilis Diphtheria Whooping Cough Cerebro Spinal Fever Measles Malnutrition Pronchitis & Fneumonia	0 0	0		0	0 1	0	2			
Malformations Injury at Birth Asphyxia - Atelectasis Prematurity Ill defined causes Other specified causes	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 9 1 4	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6.2 56.4 6.2 25	0 0 0 1 1 5 25 27 0 2 4 18 4 8	0 0 0 1.1 1.1 5.4 24.7 29.0 0 2.2 4.3 19.4 4.3 8.6	000000110000111	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 20 20 0 0 20 20 20 20 20 2	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 10 3 1 3 0 8 2 6 34	0 0 0 0 0 0 3 29.4 9 3 9 0 23.5 6 17.7	0 0 0 0 1 1 6 34 31 1 5 4 27 7 15 132	0 0 0 0.8 0.8 4.6 25.8 23.5 0.8 3.0 20.5 5.3 11.5

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM TUBERCULOSIS

(Code No. 001 - 008)

DEATHS IN MONTHS OF THE YEAR

	EU	ROPEA	N	N	ATIVE		CO	LOURE	D	A	SIATI	C	ALI	NON-	EUR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	P
January February March April May June July August September October November December	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	220100001100	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0	2 2 0 1 1 0 0 0 2 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 2 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	2 2 0 1 2 0 0 0 2 1 1 0
TOTAL :	1	0	1	7	2	9	0	0	0	1	1	2	8	3	11

DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 POPULATION)

European : 0.03
Native : 0.29
Coloured : 0
Asiatic : 0.06
All Non-European : 0.16
All Persons : 0.11

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS

	EUF	ROPEA	N	N	ATIVE		CO	LOURE	D	A	SIATI	С	ALL	NON-	EUR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	·M	F	P	M	F	P
0 - 1 year 1 - 2 years 2 - 4 years 5 - 14 years 5 - 24 years 5 - 34 years 5 - 44 years 5 - 64 years 5 - 74 years 5 and Over	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	00000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	02100002020	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0	02100003030	0000000000	00000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	0 2 1 0 0 1 0 2 0 2 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 1 0	0 2 1 0 0 1 0 4 0 3 0
OTAL :	1	0	1	7	2	9	0	0	0	1	1	2	8	3	11

TUBERCULOSIS, OTHER FORMS

(Code No. 010 - 019)

DEATHS IN MONTHS OF THE YEAR

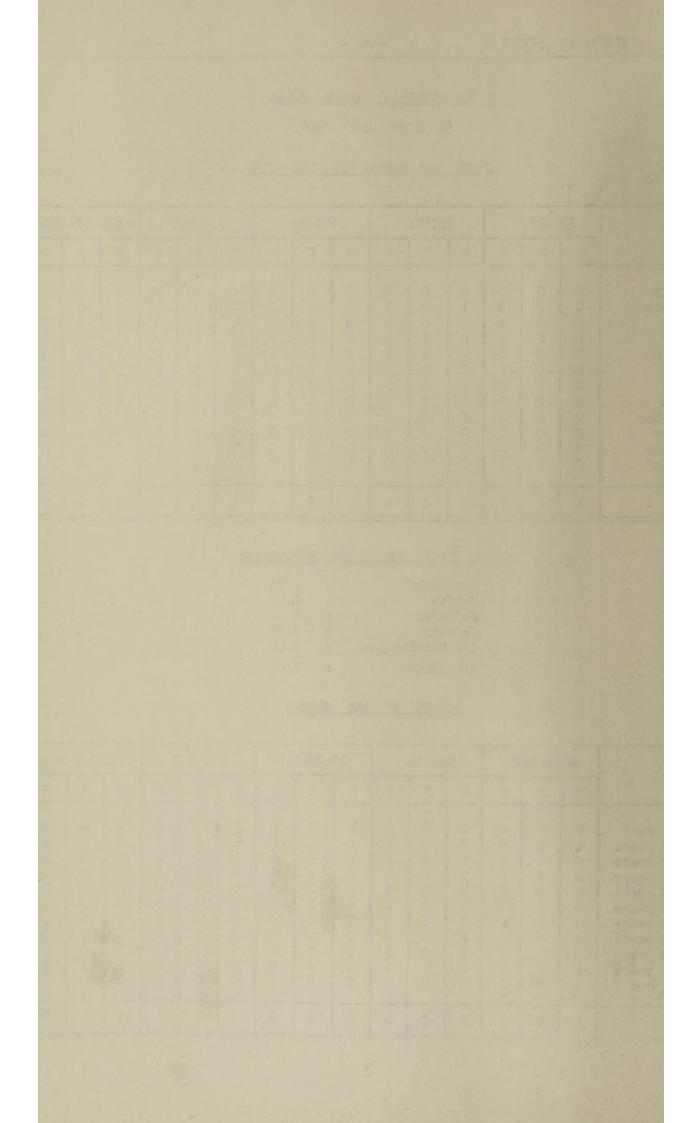
	EU	ROPEA	N	N	ATIVE		CO	LOURE	D	A	SIATI	С	ALL	NON-	EUR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	Р	M	F	P
January February March April May June July August September October November December	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	00000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 1 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	00000000000	00000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	01000000000	021010000000	0002000000	0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
TOTAL :	1	0	1	3	2	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	2	6

DEATH RATE PER 1.000 POPULATION

European : 0.03
Native : 0.16
Coloured : 0
Asiatic : 0.03
All Non-European : 0.09
ALL PERSONS : 0.06

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS

	EU	ROPEAL	N	N.	ATIVE		co	LOURE	D	A	SIATI	С	ALL	NON-	EUR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	М	F	Р	M	F	P
0 - 1 year 1 - 2 years 2 - 4 years 5 - 14 years 5 - 24 years 5 - 34 years 5 - 44 years 5 - 64 years 5 - 64 years 5 - 74 years 5 and Over	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0	00000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 1 2 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0
OTAL :	1	0	1	3	2	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	2	6



MALIGNANT AND OTHER NEOPLASMS (Code No. 140 - 239)

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS

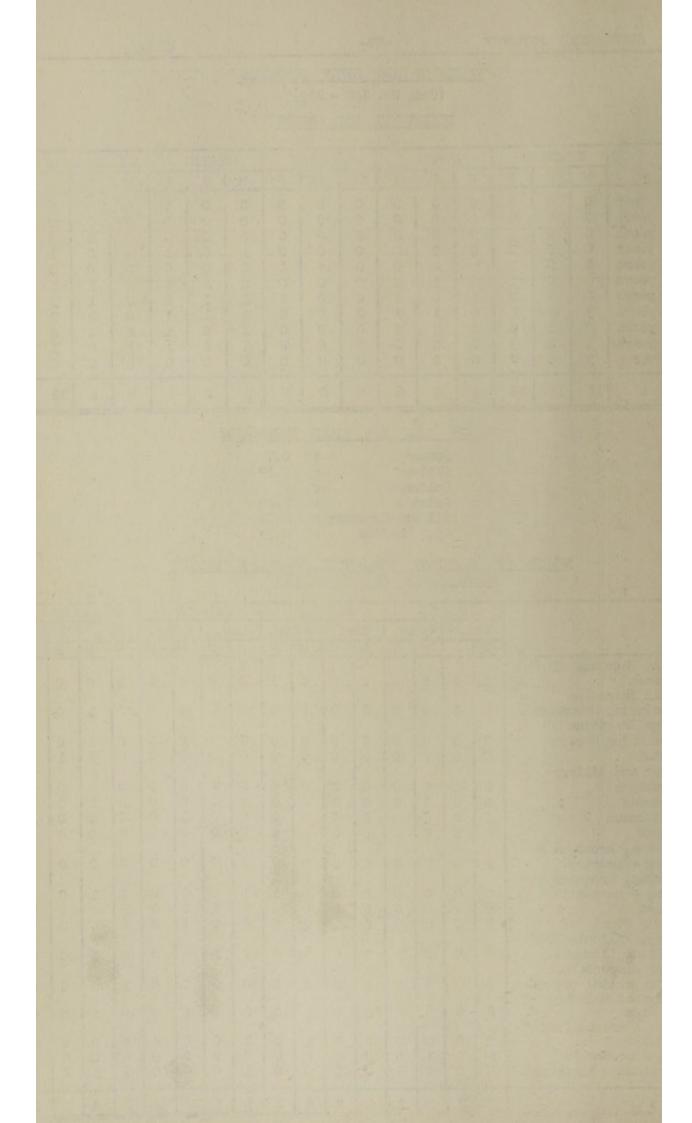
	EU	ROPEA	.N	N	ATIVE		CO	IC'ES	0	AS	IATIC		ALL	NON-E	UR,
	M	F	P	M	F	0	N	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
rder 1 year - 2 years - 4 years - 14 years - 24 years - 34 years - 34 years - 54 years - 64 years - 74 years	00001003313	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00001026539	00000010100	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000111300	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	00000000100	00000011000	0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 1 0	0 0 0 1 0 0 2 0 2 1	0 0 0 0 0 1 1 2 2 0 0	0 0 0 1 0 1 3 2 4 1
and Over	-	6	7	Ó	0	0	-	0	-	0	Ö		0	0	0
TOTAL :	11	15	26	2	4	6	0	0	0	4	2	6	6	6	12

DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION

European : 0.7
Native : 0.19
Coloured : 0
Asiatic : 0.19 All Non-European: 0.17
ALL PERSONS : 0.35

FORMS OF MALIGNANT AND OTHER LEOPLASMS CAUSING DEATH GIVEN IN AGE LOUPS

						-	-									-
		0 -	24			25	41-	1		45 -	THE REAL PROPERTY.		05	and	Ove	
	Eu	r,	N-E	ur.	Eu	r.	N-E	-	Eu	-	_	ur.	Eu	-	N.E	Commence.
Andrew Control of the	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
alignant Neoplasm of -												-				1
1. Stomach	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	7	0	0	0
2. Small Intestine					_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
including Duodenum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						_		1
3. Large Intestine	_	-		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
including Rectum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
4. Rectum	0	0	0	0											-	
5. Liver and Biliary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
passages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
7. Pancreas 8. Peritoneum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Iarynx 2. Trachea, Bronchus &																
Lung - primary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Trachea, Bronchus &																
Lung - unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
O. Breast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
1. Cervix Uteri	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
5. Ovary, Fallopian Tube													0	-	0	
& Broad Ligament	0	0	0	0	C	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	-0	1	0	0
9. Other unspecified									0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
male genital organs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0
O. Malignant Melanoma				0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
of Škin	0	0	0	100	0					-						
9. Other & unspecified sites	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Hodgkins Disease	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Leukaemia & Aleukaemia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
- Lucidonia de Maduradonias									-	-	-				-	
: (MOI	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	2	16	5	2	4	4	8	1	0
The same of the sa	lame.	ba more	THE REAL PROPERTY.	Lenne	ALC: NO	20000	RATIONAL TO	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON	Andrew Street	7.07.7			2 7		-	-



DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

(Code Nos. 400 - 468)

DEATH IN AGE CROUPS

	EU	ROPEA	N	N	ATIVE		CO	LOURE	D	A	SIATI	TC C	AT.I.	NON- E	ER.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	3
nder 1 year	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
1 - 2 years	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
2 - 4 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 - 14 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.5 - 24 years	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	2	3	5
25 - 34 years	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2
55 - 44 years	3	0	3	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	4
15 - 54 years	7	1	8	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	3
55 - 64 years	10	4	14	1	4	5	0	0	0	3	0	3	4	4	8
65 - 74 years	15	18	33	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	1	8	7	2	9
75 and Over	20	21	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	4	0	4
TOTAL :	57	44	101	8	6	14	0	1	1	18	5	23	20	12	38

DEATH RATE (PER 1,000 POPULATION)

European : 2.5 Native : 0.45 Coloured : 0.19 Asiatic : 0.71 All Non-European : 0.55 ALL PERSONS : 1.28

DEATHS DUE TO PNEUMONIA AND BRONCHITIS

(Code Nos. 490 - 502)

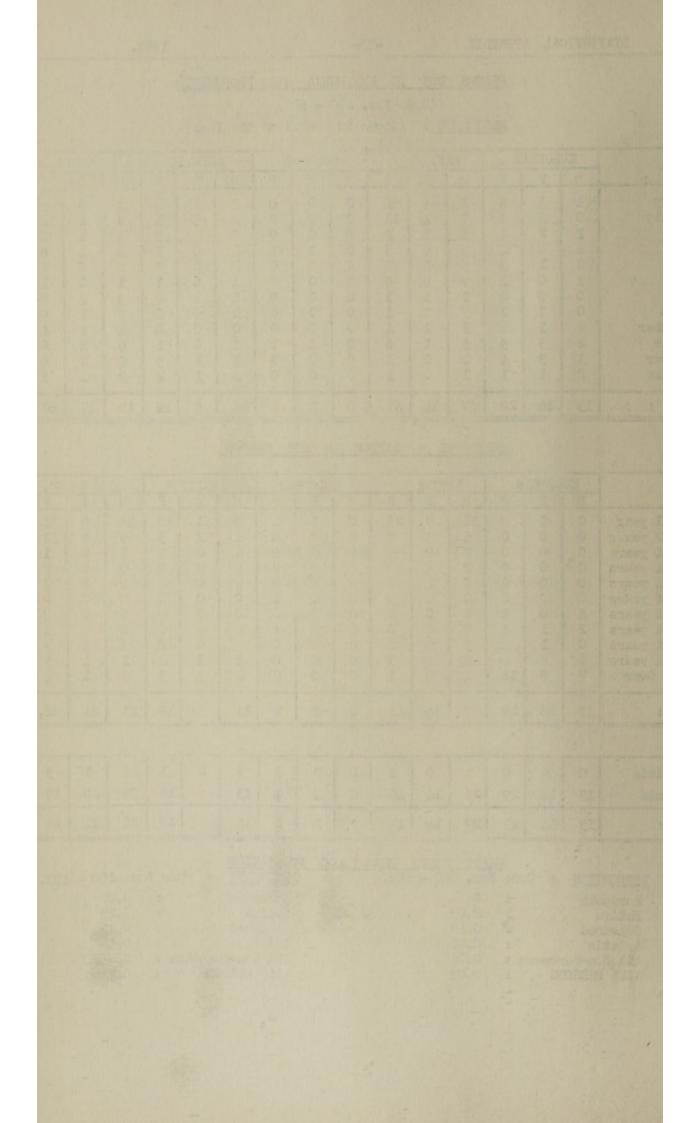
RESIDENTS: (Given in months of the Year).

	EU	ROPEA	N	NA NA	PULT		0	OLUME	ED	A	SIATI	C	ALL	NON-E	us.
	M	F	P	M	F	9	M	F	P	M	F	10	13	F	1 1
January	1	1	2	2	4	6	0	0	10	2	1	3	1	1 5	10
ebruary	0	2	1 5	7	4	111	0	0	0	1	0	1	8	1 1	132
arch	2	2	14	1	1	2	0	0.	0	0	0	0	1	1 7	1 2
iprii).	14	0	14	3	0	3	0	1	1	12	0	2	5	1 7	1 6
by	12	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0
time	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
fuly	10	0	0	2	1	1 3	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	2	5
lugust	10	2	2	3	1	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	1	6
eptember	0	1	1	2	2	4	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4
ctober	2	3	5	5	1	6	0	11	1	1	0	1	6	2	8
lovember	11	3	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	2	5	4	2	6
ecember	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	3
OTAL :	13	16	29	27	14	41	0	2	2	14	5	19	41	21	62

RESIDENTS : (GIVEN IN AGE GROUPS)

	_						-								
	EU	ROPEA	N	NA	TIVE			OLOUR	ED	A	SIATI	CS	ALL	NON-E	UR.
- 44	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
Under 1 years 1 - 2 years 2 - 4 years 5 - 14 years 15 - 24 years 25 - 34 years 25 - 34 years 45 - 54 years 55 - 64 years 65 - 74 years 75 era Over	00000022009	00000001159	0 0 0 0 0 2 3 1 5 18	16 4 0 0 0 0 0 3 3 1	7500200000	23 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 3 1	0000000000	100000000000	10000001000	91100000012	1 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1	10 3 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 3	25 5 1 0 0 0 0 0 3 4 3	97002001011	34 12 1 0 2 0 0 1 3 5 4
TOTAL:	13	16	29	27	14	41	0	2	2	14	5	19	41	21	62
Bronchitis	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	. 2	1	3
Pneumonia	13	16	29	26	14	40	0	1	1	13	5	18	39	20	59
TOTAL:	13	16	29	27	14	41	0	2	2	14	5	19	41	21	62

DEATH RATES PER 1.00 BRONCHITIS: Code Nos. 500 - 502. European: 0 Native: 0.03 Coloured: 0.19 Asiatic: 0.06	PMEUMONIA : Code Nos. 490 - 493. European : 0.7 Native : 1.28 Goloured : 0.19 Asiatic : 0.56
Asiatic : 0.06 All Non-European : 0.04 ALL PERSONS : 0.03	All Non-European: 0.86 ALL PERSONS: 0.81



DEATHS DUE TO GASTRO-ENTERITIS AND COLITIS

(Age 4 weeks and over) (Code No. 571)

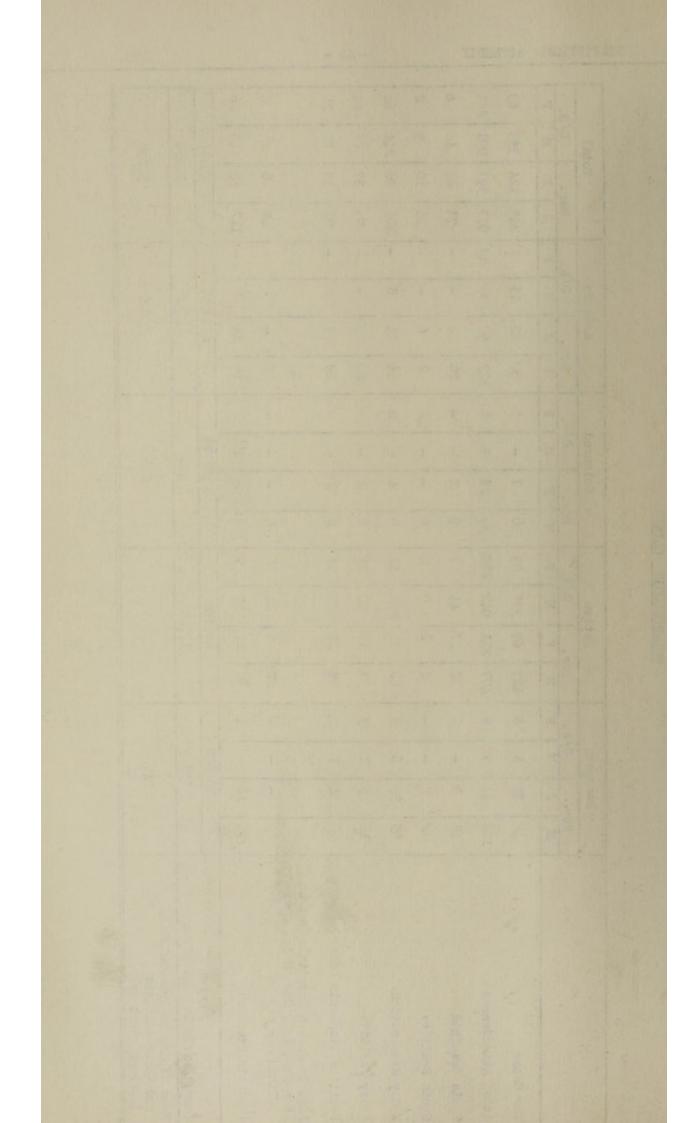
	_	ROPEA	_		NATI	VE	C	OLOURE	ED	A	SIATI	C	ALL	NON-	EUR.
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
January	0	0	0	3	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	3
February	0	0	0	5	3	8	0	0	0	2	1	3	7	4	11
Mrch	0	0	0	2	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	6
April	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
May	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
June	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
July	0	0	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5
August	0	0	0	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	6
September	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
October	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	3
November	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2
December	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
TOTAL :	0	0	0	17	23	40	0	1	1	4	4	8	21	28	49

DISTRICTS OF RESIDENCE OF CASES OF ENTERIC FEVER AND TUEERCULOSIS

	Notifications of Enteric Fever	Deaths from Tuberculosis
P.M. Burg Central Zwartkop Valley Wembley Scottsville (in water supply area) Scottsville (outside water supply area) Mountain Rise Pentrich (in water supply area) Pentrich (outside water supply area) Chase and Town Bush Valleys Sobantu Village Hathorn's Hill Asiatic Housing Scheme Raisethorpe Unable to trace residence	6 1	5 1 2 - 9 2 -
TOTAL :	10	19

TUBERCULOSIS CLINIC

or.	Bor.	O/B. Bor.	Wative O/B.	O/B. Bor.	Bor. 0/B. Bor.	/B. Bor. 0/B. Bor.	Bor. 0/B. Bor.
		1	P M F	F M F	M F M F	M F M F	N F M F M F
9		73		69 335 73	335 73	127 69 335 73	5 127 69 335 73
0	39	220		211 942 220	942 220	477 211 942 220	8 477 211 942 220
0	9		9	9 44	11 44 6	30 11 44 6	- 30 11 44 6
9	2	9 2		6	2 9	8 2 9	8 2 9
0	E	230 51	33 230 51	230	33 230	88 33 230	8 88 33 2,30
9	17	60 21		3	17 60	37 17 60	3 37 17 60
00	17	80 21		88	22 80	38 22 80	1 38 22 80
,				,	,	,	,
9	50	24 8		77	6 24	28 6 24	- 28 6 24
00	7	37 7		37	29 37	60 29 37	1 60 29 37
		VE	MATIVE	MATIVE	NATIVE		EUROPEAN NATIVE
		10	1,708	1,708	1,708		253 1,708
		3	1,263	1,263	1,263		747



MINIATURE X-RAY CLINIC ATTENDANCES

,										
	0/B.	H			16	217	27	1 22	10	252
AL	0	M	142	13	79	528	25 E	30	81	5279
TOTAL		H		17	192	272	175	11 5	130	1165
	Bor	H	6212	451	99 272	495	273	375	147	9880
	0/B.	E				44	4	4	100	55
TIC	0	M		1		44	6	23	10	68
ASIATIC	r.	H			9	110	222	10	1 27	258
	Bor	M		299	120	236 1	02 T 08	1 23	1.4 96	226
	0/B.	Die		1		65			9	9
COLOURED	0	M		1		1			н	62
COL	r.	(St.)			27	14	4	12	10.00	64
	Bor	M		22.82	18	13	44	10	9	102
	В.	(H			14	157	8 1	1 16	10	248
IVE	0/B.	M	145	12	79	269	684	92	27	5161
NATIVE		(N			155	40	8	1 177	55 69	401
	Bor	M	6212	011	767	121	02	227	124	8106
	8.	(Sta			02	1 14 4	15	es.	Of	44
PEAN	0/B.	M				14	25	Cs.	D	48
EUROPEAN		[kı		17	7 7	111	140	72	C5 CG	442
	Bor.	M		85	56 8 75	17.9	170	89	30	695
	REASON FOR X-RAY		Ref. by Pass Office Routine Med. Examination Suspect	Pre-employment Private Firms X-ray Mun. Supern. Fund	Ref. by Employers Routine Suspect Contact	Ref. by Doctors Suspect Contact	Voluntary Routine Attendance Suspect Contact	Referred by Routine Health Visitor Contact	Follow-up ex Hosp. X-ray ex Clinic	TOTALS :

GRAND TOTAL : 16,677

RESULTS OF MINIATURE X-RAYS

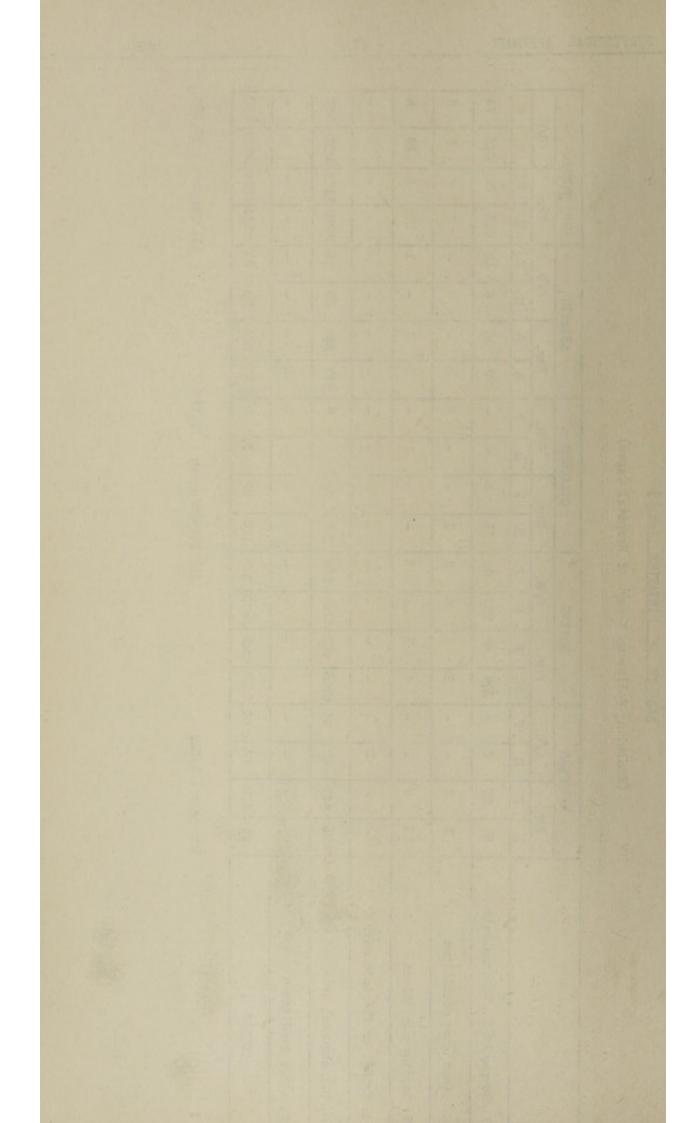
(Excluding Follow-up X-Rays of Hospital Cases)

F M F			EUROPEAN	SAN			NATIVE	IVE			COLOURED	RED			ASTATIC	IC			TOTAL	,7	
N		Borr	-	0/B		Bor		1/0	9.	Bon		1/0	3.	Bog		0/B.	3.	Bor		0/B	0
1 5 20 7 - 286 42 252 62 11 5 - 79 1 5 - - 5 5 5 5 1 - - 79 1 5 -		M	(H)	M	E	M	E	H	D4	M	[ite	M	E	M	[Eq.	M	F	M	(Fr	M	P
ge 5 5 5 1 5 1		20	20	7	_	586	42	252	62	11	60	1	1	79	15	4	12	426	80	245	74
15 5 1 - 4 5 21 5 - 1 - 5	ns	н	60	1	- 1	ro.	10	ιΩ	ю	1	- 1	1	04	7	1	1	. 1	0	9	10	9
- - <td></td> <td>12</td> <td>ro</td> <td>П</td> <td>1</td> <td>4</td> <td>01</td> <td>21</td> <td>10</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>Н</td> <td>1</td> <td>100</td> <td>1</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>н</td> <td>20</td> <td>6</td> <td>23</td> <td>9</td>		12	ro	П	1	4	01	21	10	1	1	Н	1	100	1	- 1	н	20	6	23	9
695 442 48 4106 401 5161 248 102 64 2 6 977	cage	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	'	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
759 470 56 44 8401 449 5419 318 114 67 5 9 1060		_	442	48	44	31.06		5161	248	102	6-5	02	9	977	258	68	55	9880	1165	5279	253
470 56 44 8401 449 5419 318 114 67 5 9 1060	rted	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	- 1	1	. 1	1	1	1
	7	759	470	26	44	8401	449	5419	318	114	67	63	0	1060	274	72	68	10334 1260		5550	430

European : 1,529

All Non-European : 16,254

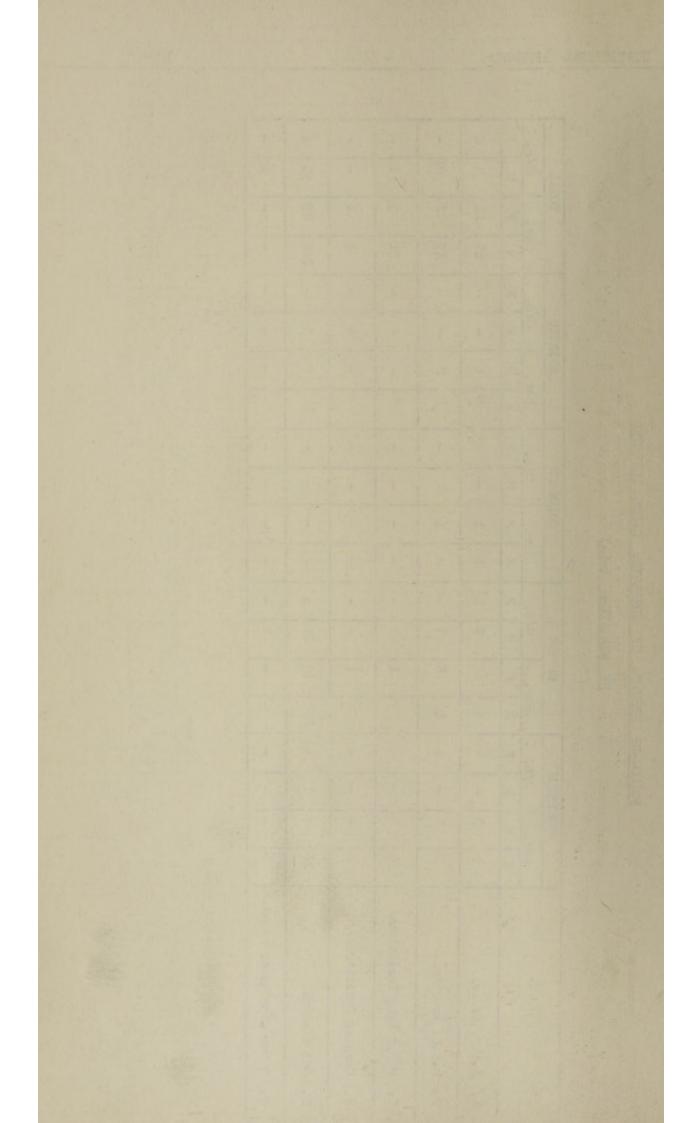
All Persons : 17,583



FOLLOW-UP RESULTS OF SUSPECTED CASES DETECTED

BY MINIATURE X-RAY

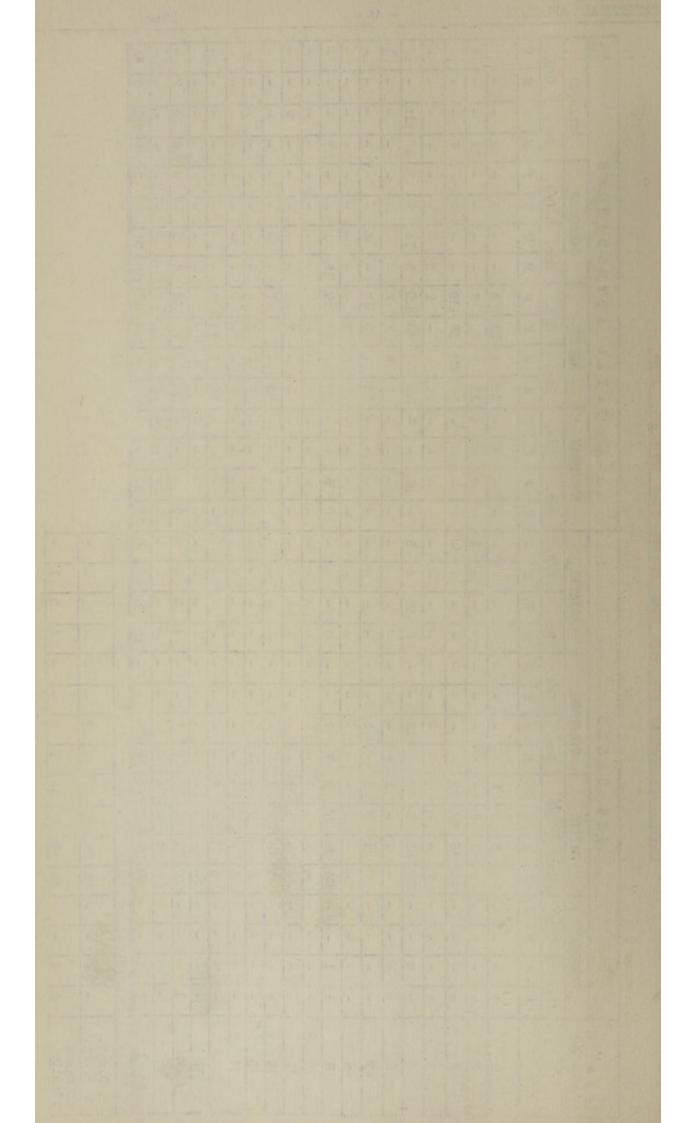
	0/B.	E4	2	1	1	1	4	1
TOTAL	0	M	6	7	Н	1	33	7
TC	Bor.	(Fr)	21	77	6	1	29	1
	Bo	M	19	67	21	2	220	1
	0/B.	H	1	1	1	1	- 1	1
ASIATIC	0	M	1	1	1	- 1	-	1
ASI	Bor.	E	9	2	ı	1	t-	1
	Bo	M	60	7	3	1	577	1
	0/B.	[ki		1	1	1	1	1
COLOURED	0	M	1	t	- 1	1	1	1
COL	Bor.	E4	Н	1	1	1	1	1
	Bc	M	П	1	1	1	-1	1
	0/B.	(See	2	1	1	1	4	1
MATIVE	/0	M	6	7	1	1	31	1
NAT	Bor.	(H	11	50	1	1	77	1
	Bo	M	51	777	6	2	170	1
	0/B.	T.	1	1	1	1	1	1
EUROFEAN	10	M	1	1	1	1	Н	1
EUR	Bor.	ſ±4	0	1	2	ı	tO	1
	Bo	M	1	٦	6	1	26	1
			A. P.T.B. Active	B. P.T.B. Inactive	C. Other Lung Conditions	D. Cardiac Conditions	E. Nil Abnormal	F. Other Conditions noted



PENEREAL DISEASE

CLINIC ATTENDANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDING SIST DECEMBER, 1959.

-									_	10			-	-	-	_	-	_			.95	9.			_
	-	0/B.	(State	14	9	1	1	45	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Ti	53			
1	TIC	0	H	'	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	03	1	23			
	ASTATIC	1	CH	. 1	1	1	1	215	1	1	1	1	1	02	1	1	1	1	1	14	1	251			
-		Bor	III	1	11	7	1	10	1	1	1	100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	-			
100		B.	H	1	1	1	1	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	02			
NG	COLOURED	0/B	M	1	1	1	1	1	1	ī	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1			
A C I	COLC	H.	E	1	1	1	1	73	-	4	1	7	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	100	1	81			
EN		Bor	N	1	1	1	4	20	1	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	22			
ATT		0/B.	GE4	65	CZ	119	53	426	4	42	'	127	ī	1	1	-	-	4	1	106	1	841			
	NATIVE	0	H	19	20	35	1	40	1	10	02	78	1	CZ.	4	4	-	12	-	73	0.2	The same			
AI	NA7	T.	[E4	4	7	68	1	467	10	-	63	125	!	1	1	1	-	5	1	115	1	808			
0		Bor	M	62	18	78	22	166	1	14	1	257	1	1	23	23	2	10	1	128	03	785			
H		0/B.	E4	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	RUROPEAN	0	M	1	1	1	'	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
-	RURC	. i	E	-	1	1	'	25	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31			
		Bor	H	1	1	1	;	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	16	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
		0/B.	Fig	- 1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	C	2	1
	TIC	0	M	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4		1	ı
	ASIATIC	r.	E4	1	1	1	1	32	-	1	1	-	1	I	-	1	"	1	-	23	1	36	10	2	10
		Bor	M	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	2	1	1	'	1	'	1	1	4	1	12		1	4
		0/B.	E	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	'	1	1	-	1	1			1
-	RED	0	M	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	"	1	1	-	1	-		1	1
SES	COLOURED	Bor.	Die .	1	-	-		122	1	1	_	1		1	'	1	-	1	1	23	-	16	0	1	02
CAS		B	M	1	1	1	1	03	1	'	1			-	1	1	1	1	1	!	1	5,10		-	1
M M		0/B.	Dis.	ri	1	22	-	34	-	8	-	52				1	-	2	1	3	-	1.62	34	-	22
NEV	NATIVE	0	M	9	9	22	1	8	1	10	1	85	-	-		-	-	6	1	88	1	204 169 117	8	-	17
	NA	Bor.	Eq.	10	1	16	1	83	-	-	-	38	'	1	1	1	-	5 4	-	525	. 2	4 169	78	-	58
		B	×	14	5	24	7	30	1	9		- 64	'	-	1 4	2		-	-	- 42	1	-	7.5	+-	230
	15	0/B.	H	- 1	-	1	-	1	"	-	-	'	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	'	-	-
	BUR OPEAN	0	M	- 1	1	1	1	1	'	-	-	'		-	1	+	+	-	-	1	1	20	4	-	1
	EUR	Bor.	Et	-	1	1	1	02	1	-	-	1 1	1	-	-	+	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	21
		B	M	'	-	1	-	-	1	-	-		-	-	-	1	+	-	-	1	1	1	-		-
(feer tear)	(egad ees)	(66)		1	2	10	4	2	9	7	8	6	10	177	12	12	14	15	16	17	18	Total :	19 Disch.	20 Disch.	FIDSTIN



V.D. CLINIC DEFAULTER INVESTIGATIONS

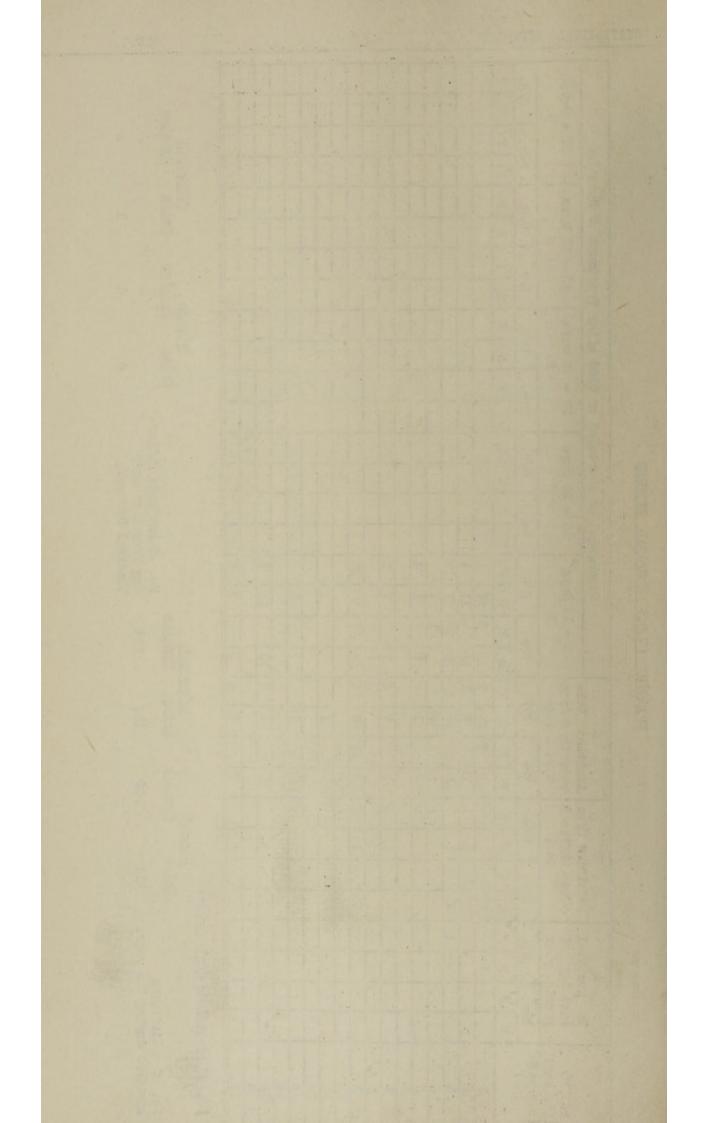
	EUR	PEAN	NAT	rive	COLO	URED	ASIA	TIC
	M	F	M	F	M	F	М	F
UNABLE TO TRACE	-	3	20	21	-	-	-	2
RETURNED TO CLINIC	-	3	124	154	-	4	-	5
DID NOT RETURN	-	-	10	13	-	1	-	2
TOTAL CF DEFAULTERS	-	6	154	168	-	5	-	9
NO. OF VISITS	-	6	184	183		6	-	9
RETURNED TO CLINIC						-		
At Request of Health Visitor or Native Health Assistant								
1) Following personal visits	-	-	128	124	-	6	-	9
2) Following letters 3) Following telephone calls	-	-	8	12	-	-	-	-
4) Traced through Pass Office Records	-	-	-	12	_	-	-	_
5) Following accidental encounter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Supplementary Visits by Health								
Visiter (in case of Native Health Assistants).								
1) Employer telephoned	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_
2) Employer visited	-	-	21	11	-	-	-	-
3) Defaulters visited	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-
REASONS FOR DEFAULTING								
No reason	-	2	32	30	-	2	-	2
Unable to pay transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Left City	-	3	12	10	-	-	-	2
Illness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hours of work prevent attendance:	-	-	32	44	-	-	-	-
Prefer morning Clinic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer afternoon Clinic	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer evening Clinic Prefer Saturday morning Clinic	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-
Thought him / herself cured	-	1	23	15	-	2	-	5
Races not separated enough at Clinic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinic not private enough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reaction to Injections	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other reasons	-	1	48	60	-	1	-	-

EPIDEMIC (V.D.) HOSPITAL RETURNS

Continued.

VENEREAL DISEASE

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The Hospital Admitted Tree Admitted Vol. Admitted		uo	57	· 40	B	L	L									I			I					-Fil	ema1		62
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In Hospital Admitted from Admitted Vol-		Dun	g &	B.	(Fe						Γ		T	T	T			T	T					0/B	163		
The Hospital Refinited from Admitted Vol. Discharged or State or State after Treatment Last day C Last day Last day C Last day Last day C Last da		t of	G De	0	M									1	T	T	1	T	T			T			Ma		П
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The Hospital Admitted from Admitted Voluties		Trea	43	Bc	M					T		T	Î	-	T			T	T	T	1	Ī			amale		4
The Hospital Admitted from Admitted Voluties		ter	As	B.	E4						T	T			T			T	T			T	Ì	Son B	F		
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In Hospital Admitted from Admitted Volution Vol		ond ec	73	3.	Fi		-	T				T	T	T	T	1	1	1	T	T					0	Trer	
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In Hospital Admitted from last day of Pass Office & Gaol Bor. 0/B. Bor. 0/B. M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M F M		Admid	unte V.D	Bor	M	20	4	36		03		1		20	-					16		02			198	10	
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			ILLTVE (for key)	(see page)		1	2	2	4	22	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	1.5	14	1.5	16	17	No. of adm		No. of Ind	admitted di	

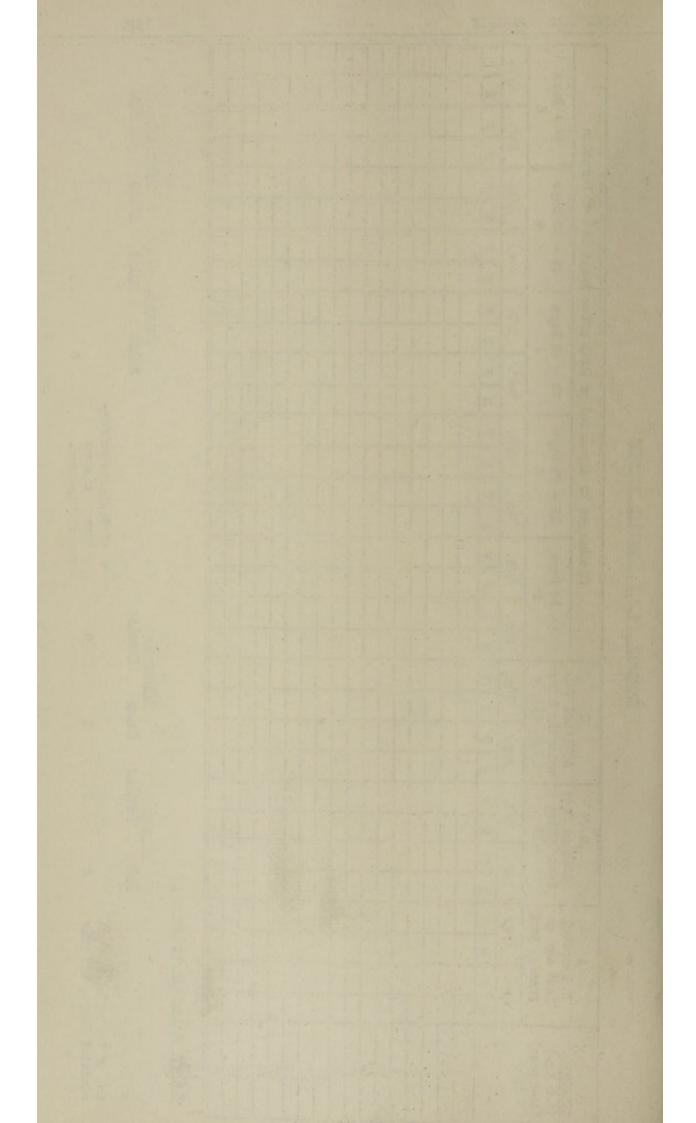


EPIDEMIC (V.D.) HOSPITAL RETURNS

Continued.

VENEREAL DISEASE

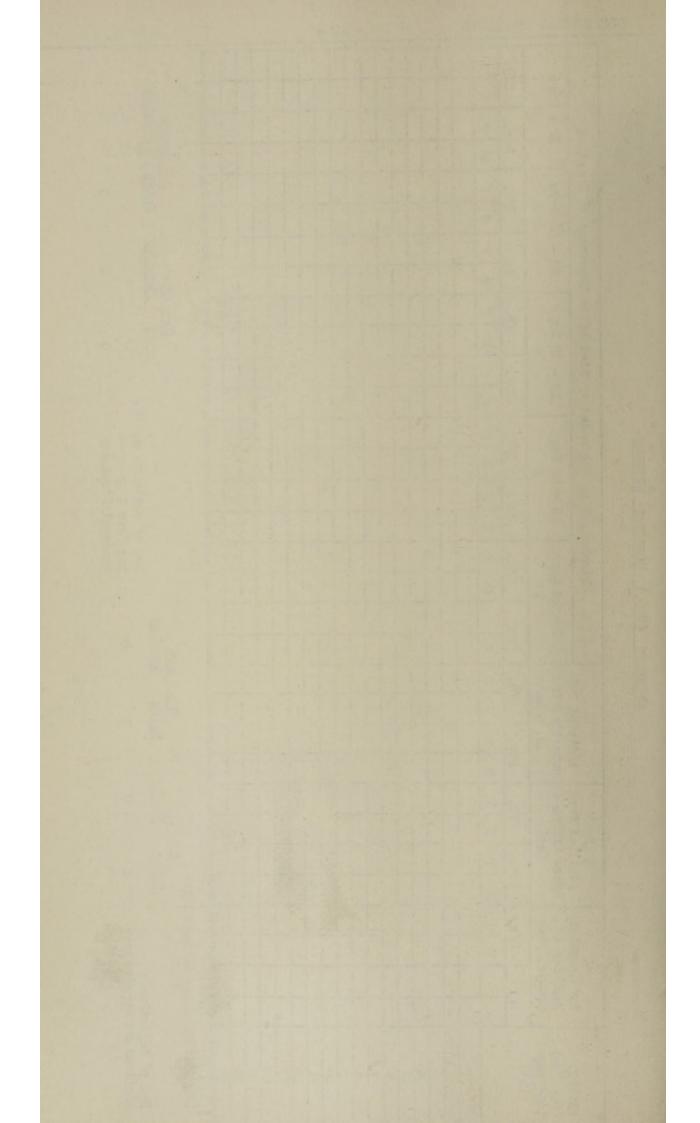
101	TORI, A	HFF IS	MDT		-	_	_		-	13	3 -	-	_					-		1959	
Treatment of Duration		0/B.	E4								T	T	T	T		T	T				
	57 + Days	0	M													T				50	
	H H	T.	[Eq				-				1		-							188	0
	4,	Bor	15									-								O/Borouch	
	W.S	0/B.	14									1								10 E	
	55 Days	0	=		1															Males	0
	1 2	Bor.	(E4	-	1	1	1	L								1				53	
	43	B	22	1	1	1	-	L				1	1	1		1				Females	0
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ed a	42 Days	0	×	1	1	1	1	L				1	-	1	Ц	1	Ш			Males	0
r Di	83	Bor.	[24		-	1	-	-	-			1	-	-	Ц	1	Ц			Mo	
Discharged or Absconded or Died after Treatment of Duration	02	B	×	-	1	+	+	-				1	+	1	H	+	11				ł.
	ays	0/B.	E4	-	1	+	-	-	L			1	1	1	H	+	11				of Patients suffer- from 2 or more weal Diseases.
	28 Days	_	×		-	1	+	-				1	1	-		1	11				No. of Patients su lag from 2 or more Venoreal Diseases.
	15 -	Bor.	(Eq	_	4	+	+	+	-			-	+	+	H	+	H				atien 2 co Dis
		14	×		+	+	1	+	-			1	-	+	H	+	H				No. of Pe
	14 Days	0/B.	E		1	+	+	+	-	-	H	-	+	1	H	+	H				No.
	14 D	-	100	_	-	+	+	+	+	-		-	+	+	H	+	H			F04	
	0	. Bor.	(Eq.	1	-	+	-	+	+	-	63		+	+	H	+	H			Neb Females	0
	1 月		70	-	+	+	+	+	+	-			+	+	H	+	H			O/Borough	
	Admitted Vol- ntarily &from V.D. Clinic	0/B.	Ct.	1		-	+	+	+	+			+	+	H	+				o/Bg	
0	tted	-	- N			+	+	+	+	H			+	+	H	+	H			Males	H
1	Admitted Vol- untarily &from V.D. Clinic	Bor.	M F	1		1	-	+	+	-	2		+	T	H	1	T				
_		+	F			+	+	+	+	1			1	+		1	T			Borough 28 Females	0
	free fice	0/B.	M			+	+	+	+	1			T	†		1				ouch Fer	
E	Admitted from Pass Office & Gaol	1.	-			1	1	+	T	+		Ī		T		1				Bor	
	Adm	Bor.	M			1	+	1	T	1				T	T				1	Be Males	4
A	L da re		Die 1				1	T	1	T				1				04 40	2		H
	spita	0/B.	M				1	1	T	T								1 mil	A Miles de la constante de la		o yea
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	44.6	Bor.	M					I	I	1	L			1			-	1003	4004		livid herin
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	(for						1	1	1	1	1	L		1			1		4		20
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EPIDEMIC (V.D.) HOSPITAL RETURNS

VENTREAL DISEASE Continued.

11151	TURL	APP.	SIVD.	14	-	_	_			-	49	-		_	_						195	9.
Died after Treatment of Duration	100	0/B.	[2]	1	1					I	I	I	I			T	T	T				
	57 + Days	0	×	1	L	L											T	T		63	1	
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0	tarily & fro		M		H		+	+	+	-				+	+	+	H		(Males	0	
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-		o/B.	M .		H	+	+	+	-			1	-	+	+	+				Pensler Pensler	0	
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B Admitted from	Gaol	Bor.	F			+	+	+	1			1	1	+	+	+			Dome	and an		
	Pass		H		H	+	+	t	T			1	+	+	+	+			::	Males	0.3	
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	in nospicatiast day of precdg. year		H			1	T	1				1	1	1	1	1			ाड वा	5	the	
1	las	Bor.	×				1	T				1	1		1				8810	17	ring	
Cherry C.	(65)		1	2	2	4 5	9	7	80	6	10	11	275	- TL	15	16	17	No. of admissions during year:	We of this	sdmitted during the year		



VENEREAL DISEASE Continued.

KEY TO VENEREAL DISEASE CLINIC AND HOSPITAL RETURNS

- 1. Seronegative Primary Syphilis.
- 2. Seropositivo Prinary Syphilis.
- 3. Secondary Syphilis.
- 4. Tertiary Syphilis (clinical).
- 5. Istent Syphilis (Serological)
- 6. Neurosyphilis
- 7. Congenital Syphilis under 1 year.
- 8. Congenital Syphilis over 1 year.
- 9. Gonorrhoea.
- 10. Gonococcal Vulvo Vaginitis.
- 11. Gonococcal Ophthalmia.
- 12. Chancroid.
- 13. Lymphogranuloma Venereum.
- 14. Granuloma Inguinale.
- 15. Venereal Werts.

16.

- 17. Suspected Venereal Disease which proved Non-Venereal.
- 18. Suffering from 2 or more Venereal Diseases.

DAILY AVERAGE OF IN-PATIENTS AT MUNICIPAL EPIDEMIC HOSPITAL

(Non-European Venereal Diseases)

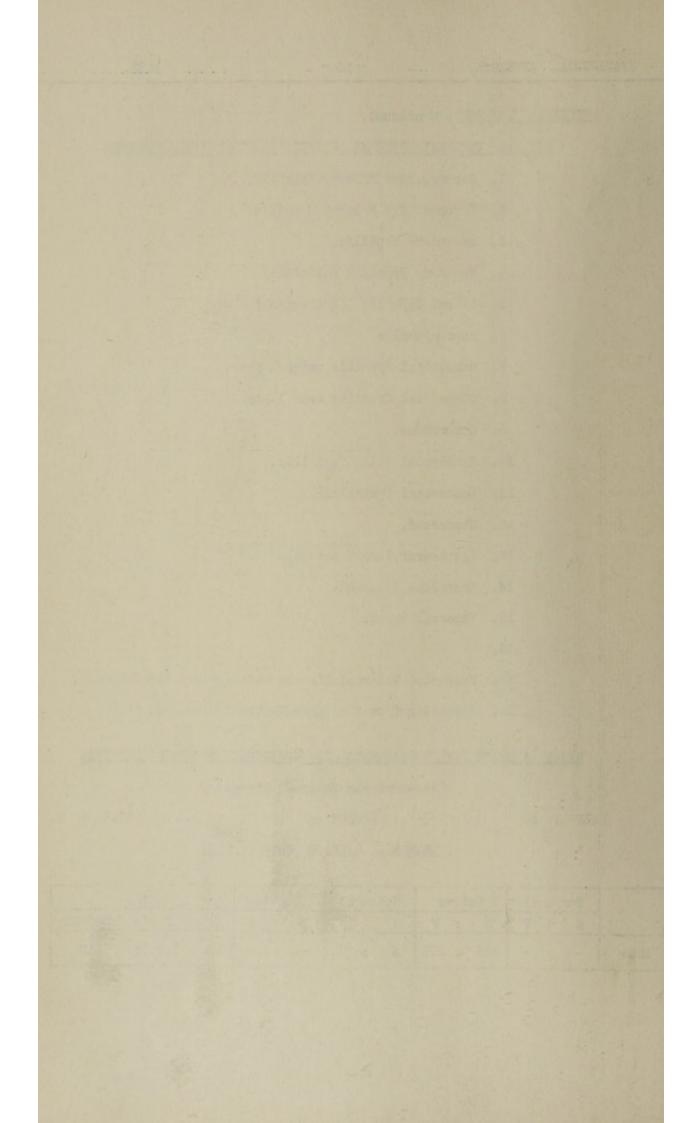
MALE : 5.

FEMALE : 3.

TOTAL : 8.

VENERRAL DISEASE HOME VISITS

	Bur	ope	ean	Na	ti	ve	Col	Lou	red	As	iati	ie			To	tal	
	M	:	F	M	:	F	M	;	F	M	:	F	M	:	F	:	PERSONS
1959	-	:	-	196	:	201	3	:	12	-	:	-	199	:	213	:	412



VENEREAL DISEASE Continued

ANTE-NATAL TREATMENT OF SYPHILIS AT T. D. CLINICS

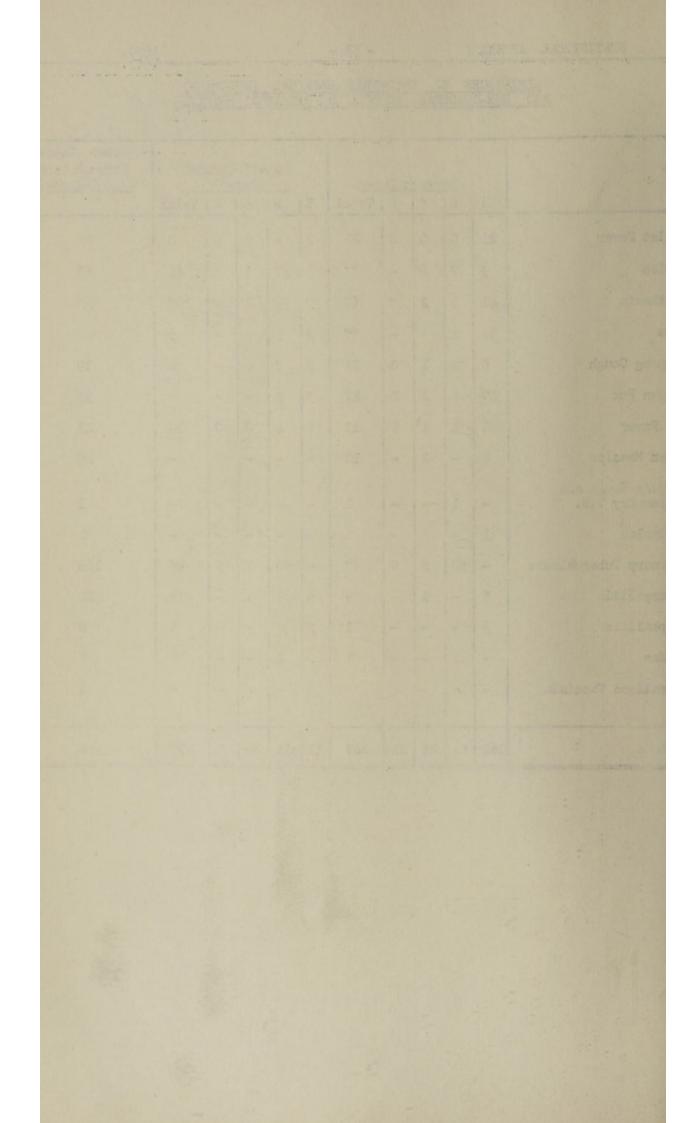
YEAR ENDING 51st DECEMBER, 1959.

				τα	TAG	E	[Eq.	PRE	GNAI	NCY						
		1 - 3 Mon	Months			4	9 -	Months		1		7	- 9 M	Months	5	
	Eur.	Nat.	Col.	As.	Eur.		Nat.	Col.	As.		Eur.	Nat.	t.	Col		As.
	в 0/3	B 0/B	B 0/B	B 0/B	B	0/B B	0/B	B 0/B	В	0/B	B 0/B	В	0/B	BO	0/B	B 0/B
No. of Pregnant women submitted to Serological Test						-						49	43	10	М	21 2
No. of Positive or Doubtful Reactors												49	42	10	51	1 5
No. of those who had previously received treatment												9	12	100		80
No. undergoing a First Course of treatment during pregnancy												φ +	4			1 1
No. undergoing a 2nd or 3rd Course of treatment during pregnancy												લ				



ADMISSIONS TO ISOLATION HOSPITAL (EUROPEAN) AND NON-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

		Во	roug	h Ca	ses		Out	-of- Cas		ugh	Total Cases Borough and Cut-of-Borough
	E	N	C	A	Total	E	N	C	A	Total	
Scarlet Fever	23	0	0	0	23	2		0	0	2	25
easles	9	7	6	-	22.	2	37	1	1	41	63
Diphtheria	41	9	2	8	60	3.7	86	1	1	105	165
fumps	33	4	-	-	37	2	3	-	-	5	42
Thooping Cough	8	2	1	0	11	1	7	0	-	8	19
Chichen Pox	17	6	2	2	27	3	5	-	-	8	35
C.S. Fever	10	1	1	1	13	6	4	0	0	10	23
German Measles	8	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
hooping Cough and Pulmonary T.B.	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Prysipelas	1	-	2.	-	2		-	-	-	-	2
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	-	50	8	9	67	-	90	3	5	98	165
Poliomyelitis	8	-	1	-	9	5	9	1	-	15	24
Sncephalitis	3	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	5	8
Boarder	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	3
Demoralised Vaccinia	-	-	-	1	2			-	-	-	1
TOTAL :	161	81	24	21	287	41	245	6	7	299	586



ISOLATION HOSPITAL AND NON-EUROPEAN INFECTIOUS DISEASE

The following alterations in diagnosis were made following observation in hospital:-

BOROUGH CASES

In 21 cases (14 Eur., 5 Nat., 2 Col.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Tracheitis or Laryngitis or Tonsillitis.

In 4 cases (Dur.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Diphtheria Carrier.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Not Diphtheria.

In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Measles altered to Influenza. In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Measles altored to Allergic Rash.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Garman Mea. les oltered to Measles. In 1 case (Col.) diagnosis German Measles altered to Thrush.

In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Excephalitis

In 2 cases (1 Eur., 1 Nat.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Influenza.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Otitis Media.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Mumps altered to Pyelitis. In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Mumps altered to Not Mumps.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Policmyelitis altered to Spinal Injury.

In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Peliomyelitis altered to Encephalitis.

In 3 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Poliomyelitis altered to Influenza. In 1 case (Etr.) diagnosis Policmyelitis altered to Malnutrition.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Scarlet Fever altered to Pharyngitis.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Scarlet Fever altered to Anaphylactic Rash.

In 2 cases (1 Eur., 1 Nat.) diagnosis Whooping Cough altered to Bronchitis or Broncho Pneumonia.

In 2 cases (Nat.) diagnosis Whooping Cough altered to Pulmonary Tuberculosis. In 2 cases (Eur.) diagnosis Whooping Cough altered to Influenza.

OUT-OF-BOROUGH CASES

In 5 cases (4 Nat., 1 As.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Diphtheria Carrier.

In 1 case (Nat.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Membranous Conjunctivitis.

In 2 cases (Nat.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Thrush or Vincent's Angina or Stomatitis.

In 2 cases (1 Eur.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Bronchitis or Laryngitis.

In 17 cases (7 Eur., 10 Nat.) diagnosis Diphtheria altered to Tonsillitis. In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Encophalitis altered to Bell's Palsy.

In 2 cases (Nat.) diagnosis Encerhalitas altered to Influenza.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Encephalo-myelitis altered to P.U.O. In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Encephalitis.

In 1 case (Nat.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Influenza. In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Cerebral abscess.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Enteritis.

In 2 cases (Nat.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Broncho Pneumonia.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Meningitis altered to Cerebral Tumour.

In 1 case (Nat.) diagnosis Policmyelitis altered to Cellulitis.

In 1 case (Eur.) diagnosis Poliomyelitis altered to P.U.O.

In I case (Nat.) diagnosis Policmyelitis altered to Thrombosis of leg.

In 2 cases (Nat.) diagnosis Poliomyelitis altered to Acute Rheumatic Fever.

In 1 case (Nat.) diagnosis Measles altered to Broncho Pneumonia. In 1 case (Nat.) diagnosis Whooping Cough altered to Bronchitis.

In 1 case (Nat.) diagnosis Pulmonary Tuberculosis altered to Syphilis.

INFANT WELFARE

1. INFANT CLINICS

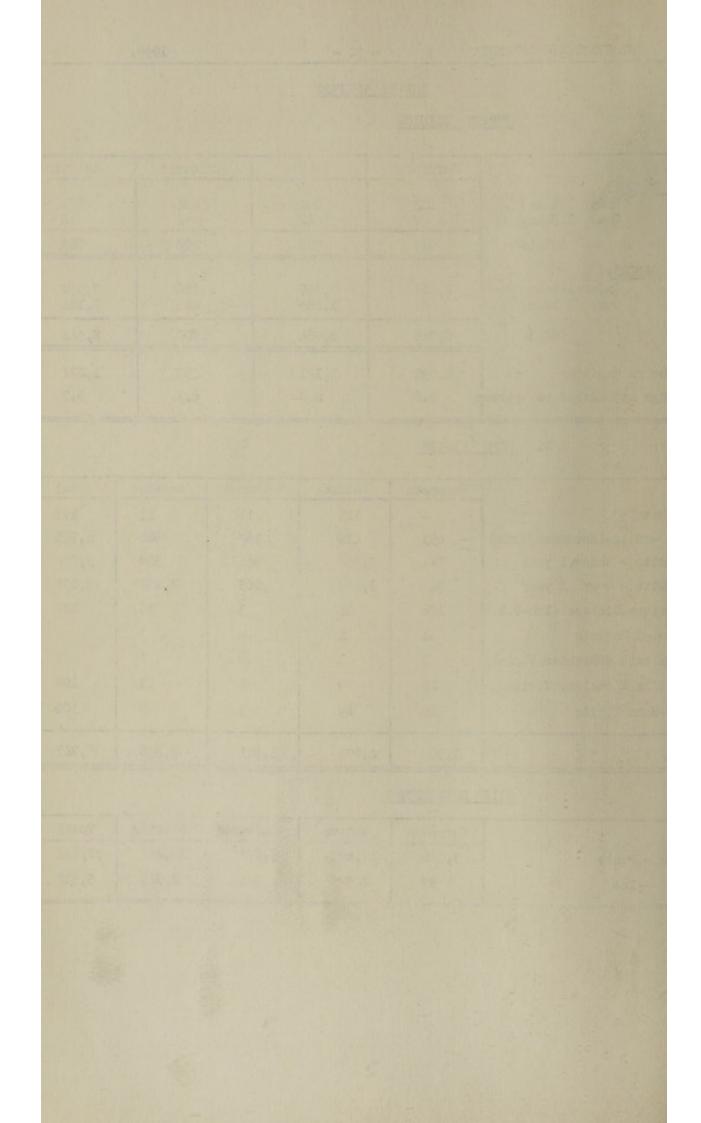
om: OACEG.	European	Kutiva	Coloured	Asiatie
Under 1 Year Over 1 Year	612	704 22	204 4	672 11
TOTAL:	619	726	208	683
Under 1 Year Over 1 Year	8,261 685	7,199 1,665	2,086 615	7,350 1,194
TOTAL:	8,946	8,864	2,701	8,544
lumber on Register verage Attendance per pers	1,039 on 8.6	1,121	430 6.3	1,272

2. HOME VISITS

	European	Pative	Coloured	Asiatic	Total
nte-Natal	-	121	11	41	173
irst Visits-(Notified Births)	633	419	167	686	1,905
e-visits - under 1 year	721	1,352	661	328	3,062
e-visits - over 1 year	340	1,908	1,065	1,752	5,155
mfectious Disease (Non-T.B.)	186	14	3	26	229
rotected Infants	1	2	-	3	6
diculosis & Scabies Visits	0	1	0	1	2
nfuntile Mortality Visits	10	79	1	19	109
ther Home Visits	14	89	3	0	106
OTAL :	1,905	4,075	1,911	2,856	10,747

3. MILK DISTRIBUTED

	European	Native	Coloured	Asiatic	Total
Fresh - Pints	3,086	12,891	3,471	12,286	31,734
Dried - lbs.	57	2,522	584	2,349	5,512
	-	-	-		



FOODSTUFFS

SAMPLES TAKEN AND SHEMITTED FOR ANALYSIS

		SAMPLES	TAKEN	AND	SUBMITTED	FOR	ANAI	YSIS				
1.	MIIK											
	(a) Bacter		The second second	CONTRACTOR OF STREET								
	Samples with Samples with	less tha	n 30,00 30,000	0 bac and 2	teria per c	.c.	:		(inc.	6 F	Pasteuris	ed)
	C		- 000 0	00.1	per	c.c.	:	16				
	Samples with	more tha	n 200,0	ou ba	cteria per		:					
						TOTA	P :	51	(inc.	6 F	Pasteuris	sed)
	Samples with Samples with						3 :	56				
					1/100 c		:	20		1		>
	Samples with	B. COLL	absent	in 1/	10 c.c.		:	11.00			Pasteuris	
						TOTA	L :	90	(inc.	7 I	Pasterris	(bes
	Samples with Samples with	Faecal B	. Coli	prese prese	nt in 1/10 nt in 1/100	c.c.	: :	17 19 8				
	Samples with	Faecal B	. Coli	prese		than c.c.		7				
					1/100							
						TOTA	L :	45				
					vernment An	alvst).					
	Samples with					- 0 5	, :	41				
	Samples with Samples with					r 0.0		3				
	ogmbres aren	DOTTOR-II	OU-I do	DOTON	0/0	m Om A 1						
						TOTAL	h:	-44				
	Samples with	Butter F	at 3% a	nd ov	er			43				
	Samples with						:	_1				
						TOTAL	T	_44				
						2000	-					
	(c) Phosph	atase Tes	ting of	Past	errised Mil	<u>k</u> .						
	Samples suff						:	415				
	Samples not	sufficien	tly hea	t tre	ated	and distance in the	. :					
						TOTA	Ŀ:	419				
2.	ICE CREAM											
	Samples of I	ce Cream	conform	ing i	o standard		:	6				
	Samples of I	ce Cream	not con	formi	ng to stand	sard	:	_0				
						TOTA	L :	6				
3.	SAUSACE											
	Samples of S	ausage co	miormin	ng to	standard		:	3				
	Samples of S	lausage no	ot confo	arming	to standar	d	:					
							L:	_4				
4.	MINCE MEAT											
	Samples of M	lince Meat	confor	ming	to standard	l	:	12				
	Samples of M	lince Meat	not co	onform	ing to star	dard	:	_0				
	0					TOTA	L :	12				

FOCDSTUFFS Continued.

E	MO	200	A	N	ä
0.	CR	420	ä	<u>a</u>	ı

Samples of Cream conforming to standard : 5
Samples of Cream broken in transit : 1

TOTAL : 6

6. WATERS (Bacteriological examination by Bio-Chemist - City Engineer's Department.)

(Results recorded in accordance with method laid down by Ministry of Health, Publication No. 71, 1939).

MUNICIPAL WATER SUPPLY

	of Faecal Organisms			No. of Samples
Class III. S	Highly satisfactory 0 Satisfactory 1 - 2 Suspicious 3 - 10 Unsatisfactory: Over	*************		185 39 13 (5 faecal)
		I	COTAL :	237 (5 faecal)
MUNICIPAL ST	NIMMING BATHS			RATE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRAC
Probable No.	of Organisms			
Class II. S	Highly satisfactory 0 Satisfactory 1 - 2 Suspicious 3 - 10			3 1 0 4
OTHER SWIMM:	ING BATHS			
Probable No.				
Class III. S	Highly satisfactory 0 Suspicious 3 - 10 Unsatisfactory: Over	10		0 0 0
BOREHOLES				
Class II. S	Highly satisfactory 0 Satisfactory 1 - 2 Suspicious 3 - 10 Unsatisfactory: Over	10		2 1 2 1(3 faecal) 6 (1 faecal)
The second secon	WATERS			
Class II.	Highly satisfactory 0 Satisfactory 1 - 2 Suspicious 3 - 10 Unsatisfactory: Over	10		0 0 0 45 (all faecal)
RAIN WATER	TANKS			2.2.3.3.3.3.3
	Highly satisfactory 0		COTAL :	1
OTHER SAMPLE	ES			
Class I.	Highly satisfactory 0	10		4 2 18 (12 faecal) 24 (12 faecal)
		4	TATAM .	Promotes

FOODSTUFFS CONDEMNED AS UNFIT FOR HUMAN

CONSUMPTION

The following foodstuffs were inspected and condemned in the Municipal Market and in Shops within the Borough:-

Apricots	5 x lb. tins
Bananas Biscuits Barley Beans - Green Beans - Dry Baking Powder	4 trays 8 packets 4 packets 25 packets 5 bags
Capsicums Chow-chow Coquilles Curry Powder Chutney Cocoa Coffee Cordials	3 britles 6 x 5 ozs. 1 tin 2 bottles
Cream Cereals Cucumbers Cucumbers - Pickled Custard Powder Cabbages Fowls	22 tins 1 pkt. 25 pockets 2 x 4 gall. tins 27 tins 518 11 100 lbs.
Fish - Fresh Fish Paste Fish - tinned Fruit - tinned Fruit Juices Flour - cake Flour - unsifted wheat meal Flour - unsifted meal	70 jars 2,280 tins 218 tins 44 bottles 232 lbs. 400 lbs. 10 lbs.
Fruit - Dried Grape - Fruit Gravy Powder Honey Herbs	85 pkts. 38 pockets 1 pkt. 1 bookte 1 oz.
Jam	27 pkts. 353 tins
Jelly Powder Lactogen Lemon Gurd	2 pkts. 8 lbs 3 jars
Meat - tinned ,	12 tins 27 tins 7 pkts. 1 tin 97 lbs.; 2 pockets
Mealie Rice	25½ lbs. 1 tin 29 pkts. 12 lbs. 4 bottles
	/ Noodles

FOODSTUFFS CONDEMNED Continued.

Noodles (Egg)	13-pkts.
Oranges	21 pkts.
Cats	51 lbs.
Onions	12 bags
	TC Dags
Paw-paws	4 trays
Paprika	3 tins
Peaches	64 trays
Pea Flour	1 lb.
Pearl Barley	9 lbs.
Peas	15 pockets
Peas (split)	57 x 1b. pkts.
Peanuts	1 tin
Pickles	9 pottles
	17 bothlas
Peanut Butter	
Pineapples	1 tray
Pepper	5 tins
Rice	100 lbs.
Rhubarb	1 pocket
Salad Whip	6 bottles
Spaghetti	4 tins
Syrup	13 tins
	3 lbs.
Salt	ll jars
Sandwich and assorted spreads	8 bottles
Sauce	
Sugar	157 lbs.
Sugar (Cube)	4 lbs.
Soups	123 pkts.
Squash	5 pockets
Tamarinds	25 bags
Tomato Sauce	4 bottles
Tomato Paste	11 jars
Tomatoes	336 boxes
Unlabelled Packages	42 tins
	700 14
Vegetable - tinned	132 tins
Vegetable and Meat (Extract and Spread)	l tin; l jar
Watermelons	1,580
Wheat (Rolled)	10 lbs.
midd (morrow)	
Xmas Puddings	2 tins
	1 pkt.
Yeast	12 trays
Youngberries	

ABATTOTE

1. ANIMALS SLAUCHTERED:

Cattle : 16,627
Calves : 2,767
Sheep : 68,004
Pigs : 5,280
Goats : 99
TOTAL : 92,775

2. ANIMALS EXAMINED AFTER SLAUCHTER IN OTHER ABATTOIRS:

Quarters of Beef : 2,324
Carcases Mutton : 539
Carcases Pork : 7

3. INCIDENCE OF CERTAIN DIMPASES:

	Carcases Examined	% Infected	Carcases Condemned	% Condemned
CATTLE - "Measles" (Cysticercus Bovis)	16,627	8.50%	185	1.11%
CALVES - "Measles" (Cysticercus Bovis)	2,767	3 - 25%	43	1.55%
PIGS - "Measles" (Cysticercus Cellulosae)	5,280	1.79%	84	1.60%
CATTLE - Tuberculosis	16,627		8	0.05%
GALVES - Tuberculosis	2,767	-	-	-
PIGS - Tuberculcsis	5,280	2.4%	11	0.2

4. SUMMARY OF MEAT CONDEMNED:

		Carcases	Approx. Wei	ight
BEEF:		276	135,730 11	os.
BEEF:	Portions of			
	Carcases, Organs, etc.	-	40,511	
VEAL:		73	1,430	1
VEAL:	Portions of			
	Carcases, Organs, etc.	-	121 "	,
PCRK:		103	13,750 "	,
PCRK:	Organs, etc.	-	1,665 "	
MUTTON:		80	3,270 "	
MUTTON:	Organs, etc.	-	150,475 "	
			350,312 "	

ABATTOIR Continued

MEAT CONDEMNED (Approximate Weight).

Statement of Carcases and Meat found to be affected with Disease.

and Unfit for Human Consumption.

	-	70.00			munot.				
DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE		BOVINES PIGS		SHEE					
		Cor	demned		Cor	ndemned		Con	ndemned
	Carcases Infected	Whole	Portions of Carcases Approx. Weight lbs.	Carcases Infected	Whole	Portions of Carcases Approx. Weight lbs	Carcases Infected	Whole	Portions of Carcases Approx. Weight lbs.
etinomycosis maemia mthrax	84		3,360				4	4	160
ruising - Beef ruising - Veal ruising & Fevered -		9	4,500	2	2	300			
Beef ruising & Fevered - Veal ecomposition		5	2,000						
ropsy maciation - Beef maciation - Veal maciation - Anaemia	22 4	22	8,000				35	35	900
evered - Beef evered - Veal all Sickness	4	4	2,000	1	1	100	7	7	250
angrene hmaturity - Veal aundice	8 2 7	8 2 7	180 880				1	1	40
aundice - Veal umpy Skin	7	7	250				9	9	1,000
ymphadenitis alignant Tumours ammitis easles easles - Veal elanosis - Veal	1,444 89	18 5 185 43	8,900 2,500 92,950 360	95	84	11,100		13	520 40
ephritis ephritis - Veal edema edema - Veal		4	2,000						
ricarditis ricarditis - Veal ritonitis ritonitis - Veal		2	1,100						
reumonia - Septic reumonia - " Veal raemia raemia - Veal reccysts	5 9	2 1 5 9 4	900 50 2,500 450 2,000		5	300 450		2	150 80
pticaemia pticaemia - Veal ptic Nephritis - Veal ilesia, Hepatica, uke Nodular Worm,		1	40						
- Veal	3	3	40,511 121 1,500			1,665			150,475
xaemia - Veal berculosis ticaria identified		8	4,000	124	11.	1,500			

41

LICENCE APPLICATIONS

(1) Applications dealt with under Licences (Control) and Municipal Licences Ord. No. 19 of 1942 and the

Bor ough By-Lays

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Tev to Table:-

ors.

Depot, Dressmakers, Dry Cleaners and Dealers. Cobbler and Contractor.

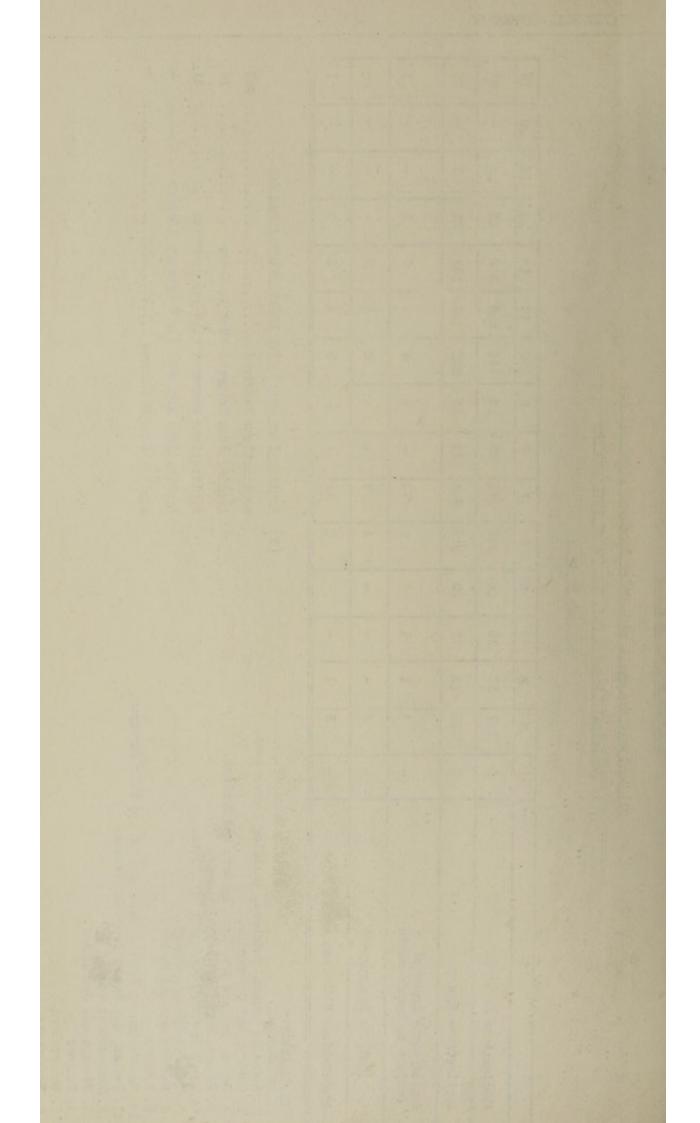
Applications Received 365

Applications des t with under Urban Areas Act.

(2)

Applications Returned "Not in Order" Applications Returned with requirements Applications Approved for Temporary Licence Applications Withdrawn

- Entertainment and Eating Houses.
- Fresh Produce, Fumigator and Flats.
 - General Dealer, Garage.
 - Hairdresser and Hawker.
- Manufacturer, Mineral Water Dealer and Milk Purveyor. 4. Depot, Dres 5. Entertainms 6. Fresh Produ 7. General Des 8. Hairdressen 9. Launiry.
 10. Manufactur 11. Pedlar, an 12. Refreshmen 15. Storage an 14. Tailore 15. Undertaker 16. Warehouses
 - Pedlar, and Patent Prop. Medicines.
 - Refreshment Rocm.
- Storage and Speculator.
- Under takers.
 - Warehouses.



SANITATION

Tota	al of Inspections (General) carried out	16,235 1,901 2,761
	INSPECTIONS (GENERAL) GIVEN IN DETAIL	
1.	Public Markets	307
2.	Butchers' Shops	171
3.	Dealers and General Dealers (Food)	684
4.	Dealers and General Dealers (No Food)	130
5.	Fish and Poultry Shops	25
6.	Food Sampling	589
7.	Condemnation of Foodstuffs	9
8.	Bakehouses	26
9.	Milkshops (Purvayors of Milk)	43
10.	Ice Cream (Distributors and Manufacturers of)	9
11.	Tea Shops, Cafes, Restaurants and Eating Houses	381
12.	Residential Hotels, Boarding Houses	95
13.	Aerated Water Manufacturers	-
14.	Other places where food is manufactured	15
15.	Hawkers' Premises	104
16.	Hawkers Carts	71
17.	Butchers! Carts and Carriers	12
18.	Milk Delivery Carts and Ice Cream Carts	9
19.	Milk Depots and Pasteurising Plants	241
20.	Bakers' Carts	7
21.	Theatres and Bioscopes	25
22.	Smoke Nuisance	38
23.	Common Lodging Houses	360
24.	Barracks	263
25.	Native Quarters	251
26.	Structural Defects in Premises	1,128
27.	Other House Inspections	285
28.	Undrained Premises	75
29.	Hairdressers	45
30.	Inumdries	5,446
	Printery	231400

	SANITATION Contid.	
	h/forward	5,446
31.	Schools	47
32.	Factories and Workshops	192
33.	Builders Yards	57
34.	Wood and Coal Wards	20
35.	Courts, Lanes and Alleys	. 7
36.	Vacant Ground	274
37.	Piggeries	-
38.	Horse Stables	58
39.	Cowkeepers Premises	63
40.	Dairy Stables and Dairies	638
41.	Hide and Skin Merchants' Premises	26
42.	Poultry Keepers	452
43.	Infectious Diseases Visits	. 9
44.	Malaria and Mosquito Inspections, etc	893
45.	Malaria-Permanent Works, Drains, Tree Planting, etc	182
46.	Public Sanitary Conveniences	8
47.	Sanitary Conveniences	165
48.	Septic Tanks, French Drains, etc	44
49.	Pail Privies	156
50.	Pit Privies	150
51.	Refuse and Refuse Bins	470
52.	Refuse Tips	65
53.		1,279
54.	Premises Fumigated for Vermin	2
55.		15
56.		1
57.		4
58.		
59.	Other Rodent Inspections by Health Inspectors	33
	Interviews and Complaints	504
	c/forward	13,161

SANITATION Cont'd.

	b	forward	23, 161
	RTS FOR TRANSMISSION TO OTHER MUNICIPAL PARTMENTS		
(1)	CITY ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.		
61.	Blocked Sewers, etc		36 88
63.	Defective Water Fittings		21
65.	Other Defects		24
66.	Unauthorised Structures		104 861
68.	Water Sampling		3
(2)	MUNICIPAL BANTU ADMINUSTRATION DEPARTMENT.		
69.	Licensing and Other Inspections of Premises under Urban Areas Act		354
(3)	LICENSING DEPARTMENT.		
70.	Inspection of Premises re Licence Applications		1,105
(4)	GENERAL.		
71.	Other transportation trips	*********	367
		momi v	7/ 005
		TOTAL :	16,235

PROSECUTIONS

Total number of Prosecutions instituted	30
Under Public Health By-Laws (either separately or in conjunction with contraventions of House Drainage; Building; and Samitary By-Laws) Under Dairy by-Laws Under Food, Drugs & Disinfectants Act Under By-Laws relating to Preparation, Storage & Bale of Foodstuffs Under Samitary By-Laws Under Building By-Laws Under Public Health Act Under Abattoir By-Laws Under House Drainage By-Laws Under General By-Laws Under General By-Laws	1 1 1 1
Total number in which occused found guilty and penalty imposed	24
Total number found not guilty, complied with, acquitted or withdrawn	6
TOTAL	30
DISTRICT CONFINEMENTS	
Europeans	28
Coloureds	61
TOTAL	
COMPENSION PRINTTES	
Rooms and Buildings Condemned and for Demolished	
(a) Under Public Health By-Law No. 17: (Demolition Orders)	16
(Of these premises 13 were demolished during the year, 1 converted to use as open shed, and 2 structures not yet demolished)	
(b) Under Building Dy-Laws re dilapidated buildings	0
(c) Under Slums Act	0
(ā) Voluntary Demolitions	40
TOTAL	56

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