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UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA
UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA

Annual Report
of the
Department of Health
Year ended 31st December, 1957

Published by Authority

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van die
Departement van Gesondheid
Jaar geëindig 31 Desember 1957

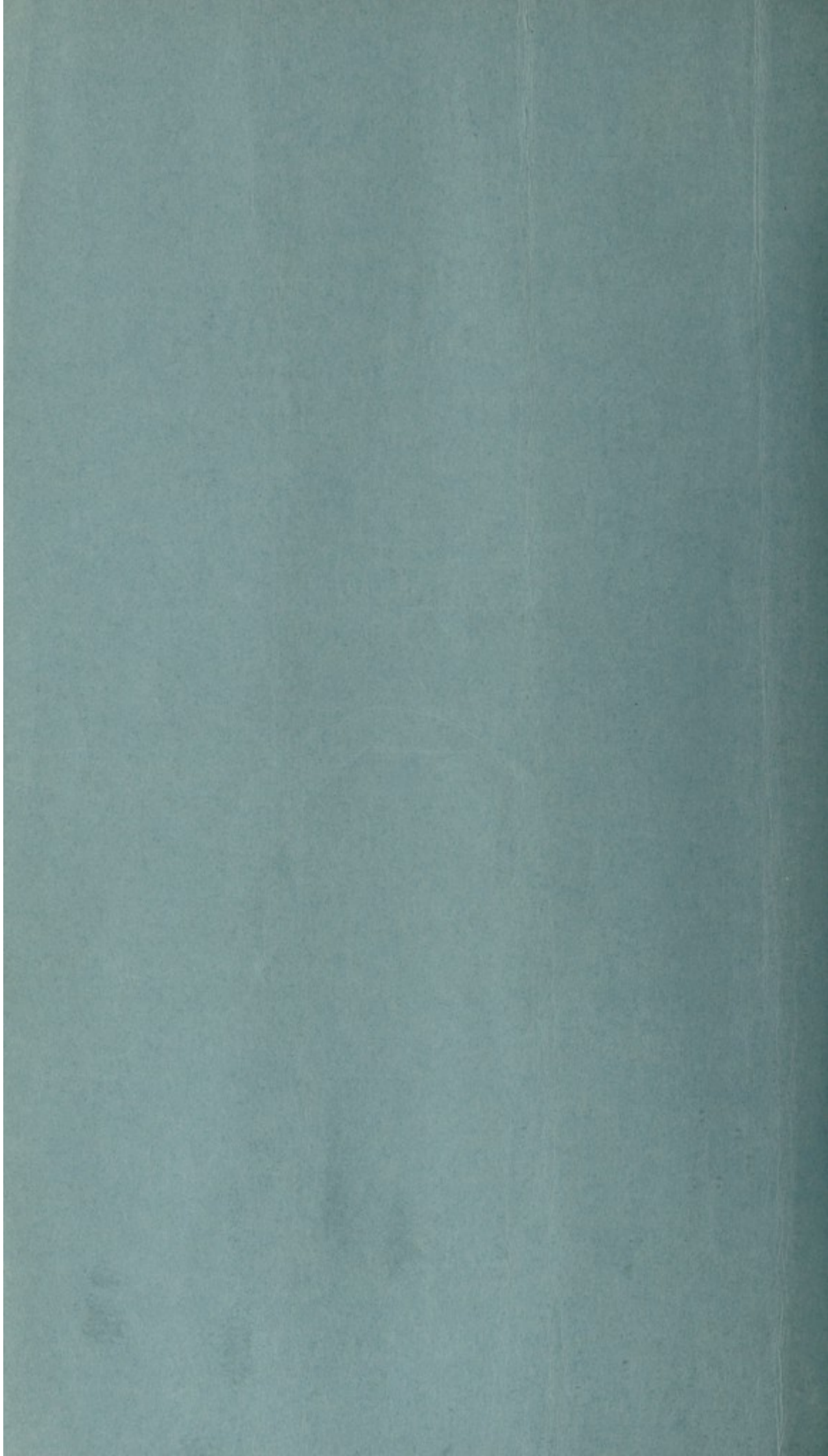
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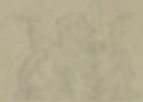
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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA
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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

THE HONOURABLE THE MINISTER OF HEALTH,

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, for your information, the following report on the work of the Department of Health for the year ended 31st December, 1957.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

Acting Minister of Health: The Hon. J. J. Serfontein.
 Secretary and Chief Health Officer: Dr. J. J. du Pré le Roux.
 Deputy Chief Health Officer: Dr. B. M. Clark.
 Assistant Chief Health Officer: Dr. P. C. Eagle.
 Commissioner for Mental Hygiene: Dr. I. R. Vermooten.
 Under-Secretary: Mr. N. A. G. Reeler.
 Assistant Secretary: Mr. S. C. Schoeman.

The death of the Hon. J. H. Viljoen on the 5th December, 1957, whilst Minister of Health, is recorded with regret.

APPROVED ESTABLISHMENT.

Section.	No. of Posts.
Professional Higher—	
Medical Officers.....	283
Other.....	7
	— 290
Administrative.....	65
Professional Lower and Technical.....	164
Clerical.....	358
General—	
Nursing.....	2,180
Other.....	1,078
Non-Europeans.....	4,327
	— 7,585
	<u>8,462</u>

In addition to the above there are also 388 part-time medical officers.

TUBERCULOSIS.

Progress can once again be reported in the field of tuberculosis control. During the year the number of beds available for these patients have been increased by 882 to a grand total of 15,539. This was achieved by the construction of new wards and the extension of existing wards at mission hospitals, local authority hospitals and centres of the South African National Tuberculosis Association.

The Department also gave approval to several local authorities for the purchase of their own X-ray units for local use. The number of X-ray units already purchased under this scheme, i.e. subject to seven-eighths refund by the Department, is three. As a result of this scheme more departmental X-ray units could be released to undertake the rural work for which they were originally intended.

During the year 46 local authorities have started with supplementary feeding schemes for indigent out patients suffering from tuberculosis. These schemes are also approved of beforehand by the Department.

JAARVERSLAG

VAN DIE

DEPARTEMENT VAN GESONDHEID,

JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

SY EDELE DIE MINISTER VAN GESONDHEID.

WELEDELE HEER,

Ek het die eer om vir u inligting die volgende verslag oor die werk van die Departement van Gesondheid vir die jaar geëindig 31 Desember 1957 in te dien.

DEPARTEMENT VAN GESONDHEID SOOS OP 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Waarnemende Minister van Gesondheid: Sy Edele J. J. Serfontein.
 Sekretaris en Hoofgesondheidsbeampte: Dr. J. J. du Pré le Roux.
 Adjunk-hoofgesondheidsbeampte: Dr. B. M. Clark.
 Assistent-hoofgesondheidsbeampte: Dr. P. C. Eagle.
 Kommissaris van Geesteshigiëne: Dr. I. R. Vermooten.
 Ondersekretaris: Mnr. N. A. G. Reeler.
 Assistent-sekretaris: Mnr. S. C. Schoeman.

Dit is met leedwese dat melding gemaak moet word van die heengaan op 5 Desember 1957 van die Minister van Gesondheid, Sy Edele J. H. Viljoen.

GOEDGEKEURDE DIENSSTAAT.

Afdeling.	Getal poste.
Vakkundig Hoër—	
Mediese Beamptes.....	283
Ander.....	7
	— 290
Administratief.....	65
Vakkundig Laer en Tegnies.....	164
Klerklik.....	358
Algemeen—	
Verpleging.....	2,180
Ander.....	1,078
Nie-blankes.....	4,327
	— 7,585
	<u>8,462</u>

Behalwe bogenoemde is daar ook 388 deeltydse mediese beamptes.

TUBERKULOSE.

Vordering op die gebied van tuberkulosebestryding kan weereens gemeld word. Gedurende die jaar is die getal beskikbare beddens vir hierdie pasiënte met 882 vermeerder tot 'n groototaal van 15,539. Dit kon bewerkstellig word deur die aanbou van nuwe sale en die uitbreiding van bestaande sale by Sendinghospitale, hospitale van plaaslike besture en sentrums van die Suid-Afrikaanse Nasionale Tuberkulosevereniging.

Die Departement het ook goedkeuring aan verskeie plaaslike besture verleen vir die aankoop van hul eie X-straal-eenhede vir plaaslike gebruik. Die getal X-straal-eenhede wat volgens hierdie skema aangekoop is, d.w.s. met terugbetaling van sewe-agstes deur die Departement, het drie beloop. Ten gevolge van hierdie skema kon meer departementele X-straal-eenhede vir werk op die platteland, waarvoor hulle oorspronklik bedoel was, vrygestel word.

Ses-en-veertig plaaslike besture het gedurende die jaar met aanvullende voedingskemas vir buitepasiënte wat aan tuberkulose ly en behoeftig is, begin. Ook hierdie skemas word vooraf deur die Departement goedgekeur.

The number of schemes for the treatment of out-patients suffering from tuberculosis and which are controlled by local authorities or part-time district surgeons, have increased to 229.

POLIOMYELITIS.

The epidemic, which started during the previous year and which proved to be the severest and most widely spread in the history of the Union, came to an end during May. During this period 2,601 specimens were sent for examination to the Poliomyelitis Research Foundation. The details of the examinations were as follows:—

Of the 2,601 specimens 1,625 were negative and 976 positive. Of the 976 positive specimens 652 belonged to poliovirus Type 1, 27 to Type 2, 84 to Type 3, and 213 to the Orphan Type. Towards the end of the year most cases were found to be due to Type 3 poliovirus. As has been noted previously, two waves of infection occurred in the same year, the first due to Type 1 and the following due to Type 3 poliovirus.

Tests to detect the presence of poliovirus ρ bodies were carried out on members of the nursing staffs of several hospitals, who were assigned for duty in isolation wards where cases of poliomyelitis are nursed, on physiotherapy students whose work often brings them into contact with cases of poliomyelitis, and on members of the staffs of medical laboratories who often have to handle infected specimens. It is recommended that individuals lacking all or two of the three poliovirus antibodies should not be allowed to undertake these duties until they have been immunised against poliomyelitis.

The test has also been applied to determine the need of individual children for vaccination. In a few cases it was carried out prior to tonsillectomy to determine whether this operation would expose the child to the danger of bulbar poliomyelitis in a time of epidemic prevalence.

The serology unit of the Foundation has also been responsible for the testing of the potency of the vaccine produced in the laboratories. In these tests guinea pigs are used and generally the results have been satisfactory.

INFLUENZA.

The epidemic of influenza which occurred in the Union during the year, presented an interesting picture in providing first-hand evidence of the much discussed variation in influenza viruses.

In the early winter months reports of sporadic outbreaks were received. The viruses which were isolated from these cases were found to be related to the A-prime strain (Scandinavian sub-type) which was predominant in Europe in 1956 and which had been encountered in the Union amongst other strains during the winter of 1956. These strains were of particular interest in providing evidence that the Liverpool sub-types of A-prime were being superseded by the Scandinavian types as had happened in Europe.

While work was in progress on these strains reports were received of an epidemic of influenza in the Far East. This was subsequently shown to be due to a new antigenic variant of Influenza A, now known as the Asian strain. This strain was obtained from the World Influenza Centre in London and preparations were made for the production of a vaccine which started in July. The first batch of vaccine was issued during the beginning of July and production continued until the end of September.

The Department of Health was thoroughly prepared for any eventualities. On the 25th of June a meeting was held in Pretoria to discuss Union-wide action in case it became necessary. Several Government Departments, South West Africa, the South African Railways, the South African Medical Association and other interested organizations were represented at this meeting.

Die getal skemas vir die behandeling van tuberkulose buitepatiënte wat deur plaaslike besture en deelyds distriksgeneeshere beheer word, het tot 229 vermeerder.

POLIOMIËLITIS.

Die epidemie wat gedurende die vorige jaar begin het en geblyk het die ernstigste en wydverspreidste in die geskiedenis van die Unie te wees, het gedurende Mei ten einde geloop. Gedurende die tyd is 2,601 monsters na die Poliomiëlitis-navorsingstigting vir ondersoek gestuur. Die besonderhede van die ondersoek is as volg: van die 2,601 monsters was 1,625 negatief en 976 positief; van die 976 positiewe monsters het 652 tot poliovirus tipe 1, 27 tot tipe 2, 84 tot tipe 3, en 213 tot die Orphan-tipe behoort. Teen die end van die jaar was die meerderheid van die gevalle toe te skryf aan poliovirus tipe 3. Soos voorheen reeds waargeneem was, het ook in hierdie geval twee golwe van die infeksie gedurende dieselfde jaar voorgekom, die eerste ten gevolge van tipe 1- en die daaropvolgende ten gevolge van tipe 3-poliovirus.

Toets om die aanwesigheid van poliovirusteenstowwe te bepaal, is gedoen op lede van die verpleegpersoneel in verskeie hospitale, wat aangewys is vir diens in afsonderingsale waar gevalle van poliomiëlitis behandel word, op leerlingfisioterapeute wie se werk hulle dikwels in aanraking met gevalle van poliomiëlitis bring, en op lede van die personeel van mediese laboratoriums wat dikwels besmette materiaal moet hanteer. Daar word aanbeveel dat persone by wie al drie of twee van die drie poliovirusteenstowwe ontbreek, nie toegelaat moet word om hierdie dienste te verrig voordat hulle teen poliomiëlitis geïmmuniseer is nie.

Die toets is ook uitgevoer om die noodsaaklikheid van inenting by individuele kinders vas te stel. In enkele gevalle is dit voor die verwydering van die mangel gedoen om te bepaal of die operasie die kind aan die gevaar van 'n bulbêre poliomiëlitis sou blootstel terwyl die siekte in 'n epidemiese omvang voorkom.

Die serologiese eenheid van die Stigting was ook verantwoordelik vir die toets van die krag van die vaksien wat in die laboratoriums vervaardig word. Marmotte is vir die toets gebruik en oor die algemeen was die resultate bevredigend.

GRIEP.

Die griep-epidemie wat gedurende die jaar in die Unie voorgekom het, was besonder interessant ten opsigte van die eerstehandse gegewens oor die veelbesproke verskeidenheid van die griepvirusse. Gedurende die vroeë wintermaande is berigte van sporadiese uitbrekings ontvang. Die virusse wat van hierdie gevalle afgesonder is, het geblyk verwant te wees aan die A-prima-stam (Skandinawiese sub-tipe) wat in 1956 in Europa oorheersend was en wat ook in die Unie saam met ander stamme gedurende die winter van 1956 aangetref is. Hierdie stamme was van besondere belang daar dit bewys gelever het dat die Liverpool-subtypes van A-prima besig was om vervang te word deur die Skandinawiese tipes soos in Europa gebeur het.

Terwyl die werk met hierdie stamme aan die gang was, is berigte ontvang van 'n griep-epidemie in die Verre Ooste. Dit het later geblyk die gevolg te wees van 'n nuwe antigeniese variant van Griep A wat nou bekend is as die Oosterse stam. Hierdie stam is verkry van die Wêreldgriepsentrum in Londen en voorbereidings is getref vir die vervaardiging van 'n vaksien, wat aan die begin van Julie 'n aanvang geneem het. Die eerste hoeveelheid vaksien is aan die begin van Julie uitgereik en die vervaardiging het tot die end van September aangehou.

Die Departement van Gesondheid was deeglik voorbereid op enige gebeurlikhede en reeds op 25 Junie is 'n vergadering in Pretoria gehou om 'n landswye optrede, indien dit nodig sou word, te bespreek. Verskeie Staatsdepartemente, Suidwes-Afrika, die Suid-Afrikaanse Spoorweë, die Suid-Afrikaanse Mediese Vereniging en ander belanghebbende organisasies was op die vergadering verteenwoordig.

On the 4th of July another meeting was held which was attended by the Departments of Health and Nutrition and representatives of the Medical Officers of Health group to discuss the arrangements for the feeding of patients, should it become necessary.

The earliest intimation that Asian influenza was prevalent in the Union came from the gold mines of the Witwatersrand in mid-July. By the middle of September the epidemic appeared to be on the wane. As influenza is not a notifiable disease, reliable figures are not available but it is estimated that 30 to 40 per cent of the population was affected. No disruption of essential services, however, occurred. The incidence was greater amongst the Non-Whites than amongst the whites. The disease was mild in type and few deaths were directly attributable to it.

DIPHTHERIA.

As far as this disease is concerned the situation remains very unsatisfactory. Over the past 10 years the incidence has remained practically unchanged.

The fact that most cases occur in the 1 to 9 year age-group, and especially between the first and fourth year of life, once again compels the Department to appeal to all parents to have their children immunized against this serious disease during the first year of life. This applies just as much to Whites as to Non-Whites.

TYPHOID FEVER.

Although a gratifying decrease in the mortality occurred over the past six years, due to improved methods of treatment, the incidence of this disease remains disappointingly high without any indication of a noticeable decrease. This is an indication that more rigorous control should be exercised over food-handlers, over the production and treatment of milk, over water supplies, and over sanitary practices especially in rural areas.

LEGISLATION.

The following legislation, introduced by the Minister of Health, was passed by Parliament during the year:—

- (1) The Medical, Dental and Pharmacy Amendment Act, 1957 (No. 11 of 1957).
- (2) The Mental Disorders Amendment Act, 1957 (No. 37 of 1957).
- (3) The Nursing Act, 1957 (No. 69 of 1957).

INTERNATIONAL HEALTH.

Dr. B. M. Clark, Deputy Chief Health Officer, attended the following as the Union's representative:—

Tenth meeting of the World Health Organization, held at Geneva from 6th to 25th May, 1957.

Seventh meeting of the Regional Committee for Africa of the World Health Organization, held at Brazzaville from 16th to 22nd September, 1957.

Meeting of the World Health Organization's Committee on International Quarantine, held at Geneva from 19th to 28th October, 1957.

Dr. I. R. Vermooten, Commissioner for Mental Hygiene, attended the International Congress on Psychiatry, held at Zurich from 30th August to 9th September, 1957, as the Union's representative.

Dr. R. Turner, Senior Government Pathologist, attended the Fourth International Conference on Poliomyelitis, held at Geneva from 8th to 13th July, 1957, as the Union's representative.

Mr. D. H. S. Davis, Ecologist, attended the meeting of the Scientific Council for Africa on Vectors of Diseases, held at Bukavu from 19th April to 14th May, 1957, as the Union's observer.

Op 4 Julie is 'n verdere vergadering gehou waarop die Departemente van Gesondheid en Voeding en verteenwoordigers van die Mediese Gesondheidsbeampesgroep aanwesig was om reëlins vir die voeding van pasiënte te bespreek, indien dit nodig sou word.

Die eerste aanduiding dat Oosterse Griep in die Unie heers, het gedurende die middel van Julie van die Witwatersrandse goudmyne gekom. Teen middel September was daar aanduidings dat dit aan die afneem was. Daar griep nie 'n aanmeldbare siekte is nie, is betroubare syfers nie beskikbaar nie, maar daar word bereken dat 30 tot 40 persent van die bevolking aangetas was. Geen noemenswaardige ontwinging van noodsaaklike dienste het egter voorgekom nie. Die voorkomssyfer was hoër onder die nie-blankes as onder die blankes. Die siekte was van 'n ligte aard en min sterfgevälle was regstreeks daaraan toe te skryf.

WITSEERKEEL.

Wat hierdie siekte betref, bly die toestand baie onbevredigend. Oor die afgelope tien jaar het die voorkomssyfer feitlik onveranderd gebly.

Die feit dat die meeste gevälle in die ouderdomsgroep 1 tot 9 jaar voorkom, en veral tussen die eerste en vierde lewensjare, noep die Departement om weer eens 'n beroep op alle ouers te doen om hul kinders gedurende die eerste lewensjaar teen hierdie ernstige siekte te laat immuniseer. Dit geld vir sowel blankes as nie-blankes.

MAAGKOORS.

Hoewel die sterftesyfer ten gevolge van verbeterde behandelingsmetodes oor die afgelope ses jaar verblydend gedaal het, bly die voorkomssyfer teleurstellend hoog sonder enige aanduiding van 'n merkbare daling. Dit is 'n vingerwysing dat strenger beheer uitgeoefen moet word oor diegene wat voedselware hanteer, oor die produksie en behandeling van melk, oor die waterbronne, en oor die sanitêre gebruike veral op die platteland.

WETGEWING.

Die volgende wetgewing, deur die Minister van Gesondheid ingedien, is gedurende die jaar deur die Parlement aangeneem:—

- (1) Die Wysigingswet op Geneeshere, Tandartse en Aptekers, 1957 (No. 11 van 1957).
- (2) Die Wysigingswet op Geestesgebreke, 1957 (No. 37 van 1957).
- (3) Die Wet op Verpleging, 1957 (No. 69 van 1957).

INTERNASIONALE GESONDHEID.

Dr. B. M. Clark, Adjunk-hoofgesondheidsbeampte, het die volgende vergaderings as die Unie se verteenwoordiger bygewoon:—

Tiende vergadering van die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie, gehou te Genève van 6 tot 25 Mei 1957.

Sewende vergadering van die Streekskomitee vir Afrika van die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie, gehou te Brazzaville van 16 tot 22 September 1957.

Vergadering van die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie se Komitee vir Internasionale Kwarantyn, gehou te Genève van 19 tot 28 Oktober 1957.

Dr. I. R. Vermooten, Kommissaris van Geesteshigiëne, het die Internasionale Kongres vir Psigiatric, gehou te Zurich van 30 Augustus tot 9 September 1957, as die Unie se verteenwoordiger bygewoon.

Dr. R. Turner, Senior Staatspatoloog, het die vierde Internasionale Konferensie i.s. Poliomiëlitic, gehou te Genève van 8 tot 13 Julie 1957, as die Unie se verteenwoordiger, bygewoon.

Mnr. D. H. S. Davis, Ekoloog, het die vergadering van die Wetenskaplike Raad vir Afrika i.s. Vektore van Siektes, gehou te Bukavu van 19 April tot 14 Mei 1957, as 'n waarnemer namens die Unie bygewoon.

Dr. E. Foullois, Epidemiologist, attended the second meeting of C.C.T.A. on Statistics, held at Lourenco Marques from 21st to 31st October, 1957, as one of the Union's representatives.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

Once again I wish to express my sincere thanks to all Government Departments, the South African Railways and Harbours, the Provincial Administrations, the South African Tuberculosis Association and numerous local authorities for their whole-hearted co-operation with this Department. Special mention must again be made of the Magistrates and Native Commissioners with whom the staff of this Department works in very close collaboration. To all the official bodies closely associated with this Department, I am greatly indebted.

I also wish to assure all members of the staff of the Department of Health of my appreciation of their devotion to duty.

Yours faithfully,
J. J. DU PRÉ LE ROUX,
Secretary for Health.

PRETORIA,
30/9/58.

Dr. E. Foullois, Epidemioloog, het die tweede vergadering van C.C.T.A. oor Statistieke, gehou te Lourenco Marques van 21 tot 31 Oktober 1957, as een van die verteenwoordigers van die Unie bygewoon.

DANKBETUIGINGS.

Weereens wil ek my opregte dank betuig aan alle Staatsdepartemente, die Suid-Afrikaanse Spoorweë en Hawens, die Provinsiale Administrasies, die Suid-Afrikaanse Nasionale Tuberkulosevereniging, en talryke plaaslike besture vir hul hartlike samewerking met hierdie Departement. Spesiale melding moet weer gemaak word van die Landdroste en Naturellekommissarisse met wie die personeel van hierdie Departement baie nou saamwerk. Aan al die amptelike liggame wat nou aan hierdie Departement verbonde is, is ek opregte dank verskuldig.

Ook wil ek alle lede van die personeel van die Departement van Gesondheid van my waardering verseker vir die pligsgetroue wyse waarop hulle hul werk verrig het.

U dienswillige,
J. J. DU PRÉ LE ROUX,
Sekretaris van Gesondheid.

PRETORIA,
30/9/1958.

PUBLICATIONS BY MEMBERS OF THE STAFF.

The following publications and articles were published during the year by members of the staff of this department:—

BRINK, DR. C. J. H., Chief Regional Health Officer, Pietersburg—

„The Dreadful Human Disease—Bilharzia.” *Bantu Education Journal*, Vol. III, No. 8, October, 1957, pp. 379–384.

DAVISON, DR. A. R., Medical Superintendent, Westfort Institution, Pretoria, and KOOY, DR. R., Medical Officer, Westfort Institution, Pretoria—

„Is Erythema Nodosum Leprosum a favourable sign?” *International Journal of Leprosy*, Vol. 25, No. 2 of 1957, pp. 91–99.

DAVISON, DR. A. R., Medical Superintendent, Westfort Institution, Pretoria—

„Thiosemicarbazone as an addition in the treatment of Leprosy.” *International Journal of Leprosy*, Vol. 23, No. 1, of 1955, pp. 19–22.

„Chemotherapy and Leprosy in South Africa.” *East African Medical Journal*, Vol. 34, No. 34, 7 July, 1957, pp. 385–390.

„Diagnosis and Management of Cases of Leprosy.” *S.A. Medical Journal*, Vol. 31, No. 13 of 1957, p. 13.

„Control of Leprosy in South Africa.” *C.C.T.A. Circular, B.P.I.T.T.*, Publication No. 10/0 of 1957.

„Injectable Sulphone.” *Leprosy Review*, Vol. 28, No. 4, October, 1957, pp. 148–149.

KOOY, DR. R., Medical Officer, Westfort Institution, Pretoria—

„The Value of the Histological Criterion for the Classification of Leprosy.” *International Journal of Leprosy*, Vol. 23 of 1955, pp. 301–306

„Physiology and Pharmacology of the Skin 1955/56.” *Dermatologica*, Vol. 114, No. 1 of 1957, pp. 70–80.

KOOY, DR. R., Medical Officer, Westfort Institution, Pretoria, and GERRITSEN, DR. T., Micro Biologist, C.S.I.R., Pretoria—

„Positive Lepronum Reactions with suspension of normal Tissue Suspensions.” *International Journal of Leprosy*, No. 42 of 1957, pp. 171–182.

PEPLER, DR. W. J., Pathologist, S.A. Institute for Medical Research, Johannesburg, KOOY, DR. R., Medical Officer, Westfort Institution, Pretoria, and MARSHALL, DR. J., Senior Lecturer, Department of Dermatology, University of Pretoria—

„The Histopathology of Acute Panniculitis Nodosa.” (*Erythema Nodosum Leprosum*.) *International Journal of Leprosy*, Vol. 23, No. 1 of 1955, pp. 53–60.

PUBLIKASIES DEUR LEDE VAN DIE PERSONEEL.

Die volgende publikasies en artikels deur lede van die Departement het gedurende die jaar verskyn:—

BRINK, DR. C. J. H., Hoofstreekgesondheidsbeampte, Pietersburg—

„The Dreadful Human Disease—Bilharzia.” *Die Bantoe Onderwysblad*, Vol. III, No. 8, Oktober 1957, bl. 379–384.

DAVISON, DR. A. R., Mediese Superintendent, Westfort-inrigting, Pretoria, en KOOY, DR. R., Mediese Beampte, Westfort-inrigting, Pretoria—

„Is Erythema Nodosum Leprosum a favourable sign?” *International Journal of Leprosy*, Vol. 25, No. 2 van 1957, bl. 91–99.

DAVISON, DR. A. R., Mediese Superintendent, Westfort-inrigting, Pretoria—

„Thiosemicarbazone as an addition in the treatment of Leprosy.” *International Journal of Leprosy*, Vol. 23, No. 1 van 1955, bl. 19–22.

„Chemotherapy and Leprosy in South Africa.” *East African Medical Journal*, Vol. 34, No. 34, 7 Julie 1957, bl. 385–390.

„Diagnosis and Management of Cases of Leprosy.” *S.A. Tydskrif vir Geneeskunde*, Vol. 31, No. 13 van 1957, bl. 13.

„Control of Leprosy in South Africa.” *C.C.T.A. Circular, B.P.I.T.T.*, Publikasie No. 10/0 van 1957.

„Injectable Sulphone.” *Leprosy Review*, Vol. 28, No. 4, Oktober 1957, bl. 148–149.

KOOY, DR. R., Mediese Beampte, Westfort-inrigting, Pretoria—

„The value of the Histological Criterion for the Classification of Leprosy.” *International Journal of Leprosy*, Vol. 23 van 1955, bl. 301–306.

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TABLE I.—UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA: SUMMARY OF VITAL STATISTICS OF WHITE POPULATION, 1920-1957.

TABEL 1.—UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA: OPSOMMING VAN LEWENSTATISTIEKE VAN BLANKE BEVOLKING, 1920-1957.

Calendar Year. Kalenderjaar.	White Population (estimated). Blanke bevolking (geraam).	Birth Rate per 1,000 of Population. Geboortesyfer per 1,000 van bevolking.	Death Rate, Actual or Crude, per 1,000 of Population. Sterfesyfer, werklike of onwerklike, per 1,000 van bevolking.	Death Rate per 100,000 of Population. Sterfesyfer per 100,000 van bevolking.			Percentage of Total Deaths, the Cause of which was Medically Certified. Persentasie van totale sterfgevälle waarvan die oorsaak medies gesertifiseer is.	Infantile Mortality Rate (Deaths of Infants under 1 year per 1,000 Live Births Registered). Babasterfesyfer (sterfgevälle onder babas van minder as een jaar, per 1,000 lewende geboortes geregistreer).	Maternal Mortality Rate (Deaths of Mothers in connection with Pregnancy or Childbirth per 1,000 Live Births Registered). Moedersterfesyfer (sterfgevälle onder moeders in verband met swangerskap of kindergeboorte per 1,000 lewende geboortes geregistreer).	Survival Rate or Rate of Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths per 1,000 of Population). Oorlewingsyfer of natuurlike aanwassing (getal geboortes meer as sterfgevälle per 1,000 van bevolking).	
				Diseases of Heart and Circulatory System. Siektes van hart en bloedsomloopstelsel.	Pneumonia and Bronchitis. Pneumonie en brongitis.	Cancer. Kanker.					Tuberculosis (All Forms). Tuberkulose (alle vorms).†
1920	1,499,911	28.97	11.09	95.67*	113.87*	58.87*	45.93*	79.78	90.07	4.10*	17.88
1921	1,521,343†	28.44	10.41	102.91	136.15	69.09	58.26	80.76	77.09	4.94	18.03
1922	1,556,241	27.52	9.48	97.99	127.24	70.88	47.74	82.96	72.91	5.21	18.04
1923	1,579,733	26.70	9.77	108.50	120.72	78.94	46.46	82.77	74.42	5.22	16.93
1924	1,610,774	26.29	9.62	123.92	123.79	76.36	51.59	84.74	73.73	4.75	16.67
1925	1,637,472	26.51	9.39	128.86	97.04	72.86	52.70	86.45	68.39	5.62	17.12
1926	1,676,660†	26.16	9.59	127.21	113.44	71.18	53.41	87.76	64.82	4.56	16.57
1927	1,708,955	25.95	9.73	122.76	110.42	73.20	50.50	89.93	70.62	4.80	16.22
1928	1,738,937	25.77	10.15	133.53	127.52	77.72	50.95	89.93	70.49	4.98	15.62
1929	1,767,719	26.15	9.51	127.11	104.04	77.44	45.37	90.19	64.22	5.26	16.64
1930	1,797,900	26.44	9.69	132.33	112.87	82.62	46.78	91.15	66.84	5.26	16.75
1931	1,829,300	25.38	9.37	131.53	103.75	85.55	44.22	90.46	63.07	4.70	16.01
1932	1,859,400	24.17	9.97	137.52	113.75	89.06	42.33	90.84	68.57	5.31	14.20
1933	1,890,300	23.55	9.35	142.52	100.30	95.33	40.68	91.45	61.01	4.81	14.20
1934	1,914,700	23.44	9.68	156.21	94.53	92.39	39.54	91.91	60.79	5.99	13.76
1935	1,973,700	24.18	10.45	169.58	131.98	95.76	40.43	92.55	62.81	4.73	13.72
1936	2,003,334	24.21	9.57	154.38	106.19	97.28	34.40	92.88	59.06	5.10	14.64
1937	2,043,700	24.90	10.08	172.97	113.62	106.57	36.40	93.17	56.57	4.38	14.81
1938	2,081,400	25.01	9.48	153.55	102.53	103.44	38.34	94.20	51.69	3.69	15.53
1939	2,116,500	25.29	9.40	170.42	90.05	104.75	36.19	94.32	49.48	3.61	15.88
1940	2,152,700	25.29	9.42	190.18	89.93	102.80	35.12	94.75	50.02	3.37	15.87
1941	2,188,200	24.94	9.47	197.61	86.14	109.40	34.26	94.95	50.93	2.49	15.47
1942	2,230,000	25.18	9.35	199.69	81.97	109.33	36.19	94.83	47.52	2.83	15.83
1943	2,265,000	25.94	9.53	211.92	92.23	109.98	33.16	95.25	45.60	2.85	16.41
1944	2,300,000	26.63	9.33	214.83	84.78	111.96	34.17	95.03	42.53	2.20	17.30
1945	2,335,000	25.48	9.32	236.10	85.65	112.59	32.46	95.59	40.33	2.10	16.16
1946	2,372,690†	26.92	8.65	211.64	78.15	107.52	32.57	96.02	35.90	1.77	18.27
1947	2,434,000	27.23	8.63	219.06	77.04	107.80	31.75	96.87	34.39	1.37	18.60
1948	2,505,000	26.54	8.90	241.90	83.80	112.70	30.81	97.20	36.00	1.50	17.60
1949	2,567,000	25.91	8.38	207.01	77.52	115.31	26.64	97.51	36.63	1.13	17.08
1950	2,610,000	25.09	8.70	202.41	72.45	118.55	24.48	97.50	35.74	0.95	16.39
1951	2,641,689†	25.07	8.82	223.63	70.60	116.07	21.41	97.90	33.52	1.12	16.25
1952	2,696,000	25.29	8.24	257.21	59.03	115.99	15.02	98.14	32.76	0.98	17.05
1953	2,752,000	25.09	8.56	268.39	59.92	119.11	9.85	98.23	32.67	1.20	16.53
1954	2,803,000	24.59	8.60	273.92	63.72	131.39	9.35	98.45	33.34	0.74	15.99
1955	2,856,000	24.62	8.06	262.68	50.07	124.54	8.33	98.50	29.81	0.73	16.57
1956	2,907,000	24.24	8.59	275.92	59.03	130.72	8.15	98.49	31.42	0.54	15.65
1957	2,957,000	24.79	8.54	273.05	61.65	133.48	7.0	98.87	29.13	0.48	16.25

* Medically certified deaths only. Rates for subsequent years calculated on the total deaths registered.—Slegs medies gesertifiseerde sterfgevälle. Syfers vir latere jare bereken volgens die totale getal sterfgevälle geregistreer.
† Actual (per census).—Werklik (volgens sensus).
‡ Includes miner's phthisis combined with pulmonary tuberculosis.—Sluit in myntering saam met longtuberkulose.

TABLE 2.—BIRTHS REGISTERED BY PROVINCE AND SEX, 1953-1957.

The compulsory registration of births of Natives was extended to the rural areas on the 1st July, 1952, but it will be several years before registration can be regarded as complete. The following table shows the number of births of Whites, Asiatics and Coloureds registered during the past five years, according to provinces and sex, and also indicate the birth rate per thousand of the population.

TABEL 2.—GEBORTES GEREGISTREER VOLGENS PROVINSIES EN GESLAGTE, 1953-1957.

Verpligte registrasie van Naturellegeboortes is uitgebrei tot die plattelandse gebiede vanaf 1 Julie 1952, maar dit sal nog 'n paar jaar duur voordat registrasie as volledig beskou kan word. Die volgende tabel gee die getal geboortes van Blankes, Asiate en Kleurlinge wat gedurende die afgelope vyf jaar geregistreer is, ingedeel volgens provinsies en geslagte, en dui ook die geboortesyfer per duisend van die bevolking aan.

Year. Jaar.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Orange Free State. Oranje- Vrystaat.		Union. Unie.			Birth Rate per 1,000 of the Population. Geboortesyfer per 1,000 van die bevolking.
	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Total. Totaal.	
WHITES.—BLANKES.												
1953.....	12,106	11,320	3,360	3,203	17,824	16,809	3,222	2,922	36,512	34,254	70,766	25·7
1954.....	11,282	10,962	3,312	3,102	17,176	16,370	3,436	3,284	35,206	33,718	68,924	24·6
1955.....	10,896	10,329	3,515	3,286	18,086	17,385	3,515	3,310	36,012	34,310	70,322	24·6
1956.....	11,168	10,656	3,456	3,320	17,813	16,967	3,706	3,383	36,143	34,326	70,469	24·2
1957.....	11,437	10,737	3,584	3,475	18,764	18,113	3,662	3,529	37,447	35,854	73,301	24·8
ASIATICS.—ASIATE.												
1953.....	342	348	5,255	5,202	1,077	1,013	1	—	6,675	6,563	13,238	34·2
1954.....	357	322	5,443	5,619	1,116	1,019	1	—	6,917	6,961	13,877	34·7
1955.....	254	286	5,802	5,847	1,036	972	—	—	7,092	7,105	14,197	34·6
1956.....	280	296	5,327	5,308	1,010	913	2	—	6,619	6,517	13,136	31·2
1957.....	318	287	5,464	5,414	1,021	982	—	—	6,803	6,683	13,486	31·29
COLOUREDS.—KLEURLINGE.												
1953.....	24,190	25,527	766	703	1,692	1,631	315	295	28,963	28,156	57,119	48·8
1954.....	26,391	25,773	723	654	1,724	1,646	187	197	29,023	28,270	57,293	47·3
1955.....	26,434	26,082	606	546	1,704	1,622	275	243	29,019	28,493	57,512	46·3
1956.....	27,195	26,699	649	618	1,445	1,462	231	237	29,520	29,016	58,536	45·7
1957.....	29,293	28,750	624	672	1,613	1,524	225	223	31,755	31,169	62,924	47·7

TABLE 3.—DEATHS REGISTERED BY PROVINCE AND SEX, 1953-1957.

In the same way as the registration of births of Natives was made compulsory in rural areas, so the compulsory registration of Native deaths was extended to these areas as from the 1st July, 1952, but for various reasons reliable figures are not yet available. The following is a table indicating registered deaths of Whites, Asiatics and Coloureds in the different provinces, according to sex and showing also the death rate per thousand of the population.

TABEL 3.—STERFGEVALLE GEREGISTREER VOLGENS PROVINSIES EN GESLAGTE, 1953-1957.

Net soos die registrasie van Naturellegeboortes in die platteland verpligtend gemaak is, so ook is die verpligte registrasie van Naturellesterfgevallen vanaf 1 Julie 1952 tot die platteland uitgebrei, maar om verskeie redes is betroubare gegewens nog nie beskikbaar nie. Die volgende is 'n tabel van geregistreeerde sterfgevallen van Blankes, Asiate en Kleurlinge in die onderskeie provinsies, volgens geslagte, en met aanduiding van die sterfesyfer per duisend van die bevolking.

Year. Jaar.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Orange Free State. Oranje- Vrystaat.		Union. Unie.			Death Rate per 1,000 of the Population. Sterfesyfer per 1,000 van die bevolking.
	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Total. Totaal.	
WHITES.—BLANKES.												
1953.....	4,872	3,733	1,517	1,122	6,029	4,231	1,171	890	13,589	9,976	23,565	8·6
1954.....	5,152	3,852	1,559	1,152	6,049	4,214	1,287	841	14,047	10,059	24,106	8·6
1955.....	4,798	3,678	1,576	1,148	5,877	3,960	1,122	854	13,373	9,640	23,013	8·1
1956.....	5,176	3,966	1,638	1,238	6,391	4,353	1,288	931	14,493	10,488	24,981	8·6
1957.....	5,004	3,851	1,698	1,341	6,532	4,669	1,253	896	14,487	10,757	25,244	8·5
ASIATICS.—ASIA TE.												
1953.....	114	43	1,715	1,285	242	180	1	—	2,072	1,508	3,580	9·3
1954.....	147	53	1,555	1,293	267	177	—	—	1,969	1,523	3,492	8·7
1955.....	120	53	1,728	1,318	269	170	1	—	2,118	1,541	3,659	8·9
1956.....	119	44	1,642	1,303	263	153	—	—	2,024	1,500	3,524	8·4
1957.....	126	54	1,784	1,405	280	202	—	—	2,190	1,661	3,851	8·9
COLOUREDS.—KLEURLINGE.												
1953.....	10,023	8,794	226	159	814	645	183	140	11,246	9,738	20,984	17·9
1954.....	10,160	9,043	198	171	735	645	165	147	11,258	10,006	21,264	17·6
1955.....	10,016	8,900	206	170	732	639	183	170	11,137	9,879	21,016	16·9
1956.....	10,529	8,978	216	162	751	613	205	151	11,701	9,904	21,605	16·9
1957.....	10,372	8,911	230	172	824	637	199	162	11,625	9,882	21,507	16·3

TABLE 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR AND INFANTILE MORTALITY RATE, 1953-1957.

Year. Jaar.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.			Natal.			Transvaal.			Orange Free State. Oranje-Vrystaat.			Union. Unie.		
	Births Regis- tered. Geboortes geregi- streer.	Deaths. Sterf- gevalle.	Death- rate per 1,000 Births. Sterfte- syfer per 1,000 geboortes.	Births Regis- tered. Geboortes geregi- streer.	Deaths. Sterf- gevalle.	Death- rate per 1,000 Births. Sterfte- syfer per 1,000 geboortes.	Births Regis- tered. Geboortes geregi- streer.	Deaths. Sterf- gevalle.	Death- rate per 1,000 Births. Sterfte- syfer per 1,000 geboortes.	Births Regis- tered. Geboortes geregi- streer.	Deaths. Sterf- gevalle.	Death- rate per 1,000 Births. Sterfte- syfer per 1,000 geboortes.	Births Regis- tered. Geboortes geregi- streer.	Deaths. Sterf- gevalle.	Death- rate per 1,000 Births. Sterfte- syfer per 1,000 geboortes.
1953.....	22,497	660	29.30	6,483	196	30.20	33,860	1,161	34.30	6,209	239	38.50	69,049	2,256	32.70
1954.....	22,244	693	31.15	6,414	184	28.69	33,546	1,183	35.27	6,720	238	35.42	68,924	2,298	33.34
1955.....	21,225	636	29.96	6,801	157	23.08	35,471	1,085	30.59	6,825	218	31.94	70,332	2,096	29.80
1956.....	21,824	644	29.51	6,776	192	28.34	34,780	1,117	32.12	7,089	259	36.54	70,469	2,212	31.39
1957.....	22,174	609	27.46	7,059	193	27.34	36,877	1,123	30.45	7,191	210	29.20	73,301	2,135	29.13
WHITES.—BLANKES.															
1953.....	685	28	40.88	10,837	736	67.92	2,005	131	65.34	—	—	—	13,527	895	66.16
1954.....	679	45	66.27	11,062	641	57.95	2,135	152	71.19	—	—	—	13,877	838	60.39
1955.....	540	33	61.11	11,649	725	62.24	2,008	137	68.23	—	1	—	14,197	895	63.04
1956.....	576	35	60.76	10,636	731	68.73	1,924	109	56.65	—	—	—	13,136	875	66.61
1957.....	605	43	71.07	10,878	740	68.03	2,003	129	64.40	—	—	—	13,486	912	67.63
ASIATICS.—ASIATE.															
1953.....	50,699	6,695	132.05	1,356	104	76.70	3,217	474	147.34	428	82	191.59	55,700	7,355	132.05
1954.....	52,161	6,762	129.64	1,377	97	70.44	3,371	425	126.37	384	87	226.56	57,293	7,372	128.67
1955.....	52,516	7,109	135.37	1,152	82	71.18	3,326	435	130.79	518	108	208.49	57,512	7,734	134.48
1956.....	53,894	7,470	138.61	1,267	82	64.72	2,907	421	144.82	468	106	226.50	58,536	8,069	137.85
1957.....	58,043	7,342	126.49	1,296	104	80.25	3,137	416	132.61	448	108	241.07	62,924	7,970	126.66
COLOURED.—KLEURLINGE.															

1940
1941
1942
1943
1944
1945

1940	140	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	0
1941	150	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10
1942	160	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20
1943	170	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30
1944	180	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40
1945	190	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50

COGNATE KINETICS

1940	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1941	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
1942	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
1943	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
1944	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
1945	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150

PERMANENT

1940	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1941	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
1942	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
1943	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
1944	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
1945	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150

ALGAE-BACTER

1940	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1941	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
1942	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
1943	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
1944	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
1945	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150

1940	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1941	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
1942	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
1943	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
1944	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
1945	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150

1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945

1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945

1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945

1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945

TABLE 5.—CAUSES OF DEATH (ABBREVIATED INTERNATIONAL LIST), 1st JANUARY, 1953 TO 31st DECEMBER, 1957. || TABLE 5.—DOODSOORSAK (VERKORTE INTERNATIONALE LYS), 1 JANUARIE 1953 TOT 31 DECEMBER 1957.

Table with columns for Year (1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957) and Cause of Death (e.g., Tuberculosis, Coronary heart disease, Cancer, etc.). It includes sub-columns for 'White—Blacks' and 'Males—Females' for each year, and a 'Total' row at the bottom.

TABLE 6.—DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES IN AGE GROUPS, WHITES, 1953-1957. || TABLE 6.—STERFGEVALLE WEENS ALLE OORSAKE IN OUDERDOMSGROEPE, BLANKES, 1953-1957.

Year.	Sex.—Geslag.	Under One Day, Onder een dag.	Days.—Dae.				Total Under One Month, Totaal onder een maand.	Months.—Maande.				Total Under One Year, Totaal onder een jaar.	Total O-4, Totaal O-4.																			100 Years and over, 100 jaar en ouer.	Unspe- cified, On- gespecifiseer.	Total All Ages, Totaal alle ouderdomme.					
			1-6.	7-13.	14-20.	21-30.		1-2.	3-5.	6-8.	9-11.		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-				80-	85-	90-	95-	
1953	Male—Manlik	307	322	69	29	25	752	142	177	109	64	1,269	115	37	49	46	1,516	149	89	155	244	213	270	351	475	738	782	1,301	1,261	1,373	1,524	1,468	1,655	593	193	43	4	—	15,589
	Female—Vroulik	228	237	65	33	20	663	111	137	91	65	1,007	111	48	48	30	1,244	111	51	69	104	117	171	234	291	457	454	627	779	1,012	1,109	1,223	1,014	654	237	78	19	—	9,976
	TOTAL—TOTAAL	535	559	134	62	45	1,355	253	314	200	129	2,276	226	85	97	76	2,760	260	140	224	348	330	441	585	766	1,195	1,236	1,728	2,040	2,385	2,633	2,691	2,069	1,247	432	101	14	—	25,565
1954	Male—Manlik	270	361	72	33	35	771	144	179	94	76	1,258	123	62	40	34	1,535	111	96	142	250	207	229	356	509	712	833	1,066	1,365	1,412	1,575	1,575	1,172	653	718	39	6	5	14,947
	Female—Vroulik	240	275	60	35	34	634	92	142	102	51	1,040	101	56	47	28	1,272	92	56	68	78	102	146	213	301	400	460	596	778	978	1,188	1,256	1,073	609	240	69	7	1	10,059
	TOTAL—TOTAAL	510	636	132	68	69	1,405	236	321	196	127	2,298	224	118	87	62	2,797	203	152	210	328	309	375	569	810	1,112	1,300	1,652	2,143	2,590	2,763	2,301	2,245	1,554	460	108	13	6	24,996
1955	Male—Manlik	293	368	78	21	31	791	138	147	98	63	1,237	104	73	52	33	1,499	118	75	149	200	205	221	323	472	709	787	1,016	1,263	1,423	1,462	1,468	1,141	574	198	43	3	13,333	
	Female—Vroulik	197	237	47	27	23	531	86	131	70	41	879	105	57	34	24	1,069	78	60	84	100	122	173	300	383	484	573	712	919	1,131	1,185	1,007	722	289	70	10	2	9,640	
	TOTAL—TOTAAL	490	605	125	48	54	1,322	224	278	168	104	2,096	209	130	76	57	2,568	196	135	233	271	299	345	496	772	1,094	1,271	1,589	1,975	2,342	2,593	2,633	2,248	1,296	487	113	13	4	23,013
1956	Male—Manlik	319	378	72	36	18	823	134	181	96	62	1,295	117	73	41	35	1,581	145	115	166	271	217	261	333	502	725	887	1,032	1,358	1,537	1,478	1,626	1,212	714	241	43	6	3	14,493
	Female—Vroulik	248	291	45	20	21	585	93	119	61	64	919	100	57	33	33	1,142	109	68	76	93	110	148	209	303	415	477	597	824	1,020	1,253	1,287	1,143	616	313	66	14	5	10,480
	TOTAL—TOTAAL	567	669	117	56	39	1,408	227	300	157	122	2,214	217	130	74	68	2,723	254	183	262	364	327	400	542	805	1,140	1,364	1,629	2,182	2,577	2,731	2,913	2,355	1,530	554	109	20	8	24,973
1957	Male—Manlik	305	387	58	40	37	827	136	124	86	57	1,290	105	52	47	31	1,465	143	114	204	285	206	284	346	473	708	983	1,083	1,415	1,572	1,535	1,378	1,516	679	256	42	7	14,487	
	Female—Vroulik	195	258	55	36	22	566	113	118	64	42	905	88	61	36	25	1,115	92	58	84	88	141	156	198	300	479	525	531	903	1,111	1,251	1,346	1,207	782	309	63	8	1	10,377
	TOTAL—TOTAAL	500	645	113	76	59	1,393	251	242	150	99	2,195	193	113	83	56	2,580	235	172	288	353	347	440	544	775	1,201	1,508	1,544	2,318	2,683	2,792	2,524	2,543	1,471	533	110	15	8	25,244

TABLE 7.—MATERNAL MORTALITY, 1953–57.

|| TABEL 7.—MOEDERSTERFTESYFERS, 1953–1957.

Year. Jaar.	Live Births Registered. Lewende geboortes geregistreer.	Deaths due to Puerperal Causes. Sterfgevälle weens kraamoorsake.				
		Number. Getal.		Rates per 1,000 Live Births. Syfers per 1,000 lewende geboortes.		
		Puerperal Sepsis. Kraambdsepsis.	Other Puerperal Causes. Ander kraam- oorsake.	Puerperal Sepsis. Kraambdsepsis.	Other Puerperal Causes. Ander kraam- oorsake.	Total Puerperal Mortality. Totale getal kraambd sterfgevälle.
WHITES.—BLANKES.						
1953.....	69,049	5	78	0.07	1.13	1.20
1954.....	68,924	1	50	0.01	0.73	0.74
1955.....	70,332	5	46	0.07	0.65	0.72
1956.....	70,469	5	33	0.07	0.47	0.54
1957.....	73,301	5	30	0.07	0.41	0.48
ASIATICS.—ASIAATE.						
1953.....	13,527	5	40	0.37	2.96	3.33
1954.....	13,877	3	36	0.22	2.59	2.81
1955.....	14,197	—	34	—	2.39	2.39
1956.....	13,136	7	26	0.53	2.00	2.51
1957.....	13,486	3	24	0.22	1.78	2.00
COLOUREDS.—KLEURLINGE.						
1953.....	55,700	15	110	0.27	1.97	2.24
1954.....	57,293	17	123	0.29	2.15	2.44
1955.....	57,512	24	112	0.42	1.95	2.36
1956.....	58,536	19	131	0.32	2.24	2.56
1957.....	62,924	25	115	0.40	1.83	2.22

TABLE 8.—WHITE DEATHS FROM PUERPERAL CAUSES, REGISTERED BY AGE GROUPS, YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 8.—BLANKE STERFGEVALLE WEENS KRAAMOORSAKE GEREGISTREER VOLGENS OUDERDOMSGROEPE, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Causes of Death.—Oorsake van Dood.	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45 and over. 45 en ouer.	Total All Ages. Totaal alle ouderdomme.
XI.—DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM.—GEBORTES EN KOMPLIKASIES VAN SWANGERSKAP, BEVALLING EN KRAAMTYD.								
<i>Complications of Pregnancy (640-649).—Komplikasies van Swangerskap (640-649).</i>								
640 Pyelitis and pyelonephritis of pregnancy—Nierbekkenontsteking en nier- en nierbekkenontsteking van swangerskap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
641 Other infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy—Ander besmettings van die geslagsurinekanaal tydens swangerskap	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	4
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy—Bloedvergiftiging van swangerskap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
643 Placenta praevia—Moederkoekvooriggig	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
644 Other haemorrhage of pregnancy—Ander bloedings van swangerskap	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
645 Ectopic pregnancy—Ektopiese swangerskap	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
646 Anaemia of pregnancy—Bloedarmoede van swangerskap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
647 Pregnancy with malposition of foetus in uterus—Swangerskap met verkeerde ligging van vrug in baarmoeder	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
648 Other complication arising from pregnancy—Ander komplikasies as gevolg van swangerskap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
649 Pregnancy associated with other conditions—Swangerskap saam met ander toestande	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUB-TOTAL, 640-649—SUBTOTAAL, 640-649	—	—	3	—	2	4	—	9
<i>Abortion (650-652).—Miskraam, (650-652).</i>								
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia—Miskraam sonder melding van besmetting of bloedvergiftiging	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	5
651 Abortion with sepsis—Miskraam met besmetting	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
652 Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis—Miskraam met bloedvergiftiging, sonder melding van besmetting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUB-TOTAL, 650-652—SUBTOTAAL, 650-652	—	1	2	2	—	1	—	6
<i>Delivery with Specified Complication (670-678).—Geboorte met gespesifiseerde komplikasie (670-678).</i>								
670 Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage—Geboorte gekompliseer deur moederkoekvooriggig of voorgeboortelike bloeding	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta—Geboorte gekompliseer deur agtergeblewe moederkoek	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
672 Delivery complicated by other postpartum haemorrhage—Geboorte gekompliseer deur ander nageboortelike bloeding	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
673 Delivery complicated by abnormality of bony pelvis—Geboorte gekompliseer deur abnormaliteit van benige bekken	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion of malposition of foetus—Geboorte gekompliseer deur oneweredige proporsies of verkeerde ligging van vrug	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
675 Delivery complicated by prolonged labour or other origin—Geboorte gekompliseer deur langdurige bevalling weens ander oorsaak	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
676 Delivery with laceration of perineum, without mention of other laceration—Geboorte met skeuring van bilnaat, sonder tekens van ander skeuring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
677 Delivery with other trauma—Geboorte met ander beserings	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4
678 Delivery with other complications of childbirth—Geboorte met ander komplikasies van bevalling	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUB-TOTAL, 670-678—SUBTOTAAL, 670-678	—	4	4	2	—	—	—	10
<i>Complications of the Puerperium (680-689).—Komplikasies van die kraamtyd (680-689).</i>								
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis—Nageboortelike urinêre besmetting sonder ander besmetting	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	4
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium—Besmetting van bevalling en kraamtyd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis—Nageboortelike flebitis en trombose	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium—Koors van onbekende oorsprong gedurende die kraamtyd	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	4
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism—Nageboortelike longembolie	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
685 Puerperal eclampsia—Nageboortelike eklampsie	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
686 Other form of puerperal toxæmia—Ander vorms van nageboortelike bloedvergiftiging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium—Harsingbloeding in die kraamtyd	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium—Ander en ongespesifiseerde komplikasies van die kraamtyd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation—Mastitis en ander steurings van die melktyperk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUB-TOTAL, 680-689—SUBTOTAAL, 680-689	—	2	1	3	3	1	—	10
TOTAL, CLASS XI, 640-689—TOTAAL, KLAS XI, 640-689	—	7	10	7	5	6	—	35

These tables are in accordance with the International Classification of causes of deaths adopted by the World Health Organisation.
Hierdie tabelle is in ooreenstemming met die Internasionale Klassifikasie van oorsake van dood, aangeneem deur die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie.

TABLE 9.—BIRTH, DEATH AND NATURAL INCREASE RATES: WHITES IN THE UNION COMPARED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES—AVERAGE RATES FOR THREE-YEARLY PERIODS (BASED ON LATEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION).

TABEL 9.—GEBORTE-, STERFTE- EN NATUURLIKE AANWASSYFERS: BLANKES IN DIE UNIE VERGELYK MET DIÉ IN ANDER LANDE—GEMIDDELDE SYFERS VIR DRIEJARIGE TYDPERKE (GEBASEER OP JONGSTE BESKIKBARE GEGEWENS).

Countries. Lande.	Birth Rate per 1,000 of the Population. Geboortesifer per 1,000 van die bevolking.	Death Rate per 1,000 of the Population. Sterftesifer per 1,000 van die bevolking.	Excess of Births over Deaths per 1,000 of the Population. Meer geboortes as sterfgevälle per 1,000 van die bevolking.
England and Wales—Engeland en Wallis.....	15.6	11.7	3.9
Belgium—België.....	16.8	12.1	4.7
Sweden—Swede.....	14.8	9.6	5.2
Germany (Western)—Duitsland (Wes-).	16.5	11.2	5.3
France—Frankryk.....	18.5	12.5	6.0
Switzerland—Switserland.....	17.4	10.2	7.2
Italy—Italië.....	18.1	10.3	7.8
Denmark—Denemarke.....	17.2	8.8	8.4
Norway—Noorweë.....	18.7	8.5	10.2
Portugal.....	22.9	12.1	10.8
Australia—Australië.....	22.5	9.1	13.4
Holland.....	21.2	7.8	13.4
United States of America—Verenigde State van Amerika.....	24.9	9.4	15.5
New Zealand (White Population)—Nieu-Seeland (Blanke bevolking).....	24.7	9.0	15.7
Union of South Africa—Unie van Suid-Afrika.....	25.4	8.7	16.7
Canada—Kanada.....	28.0	8.2	19.8

TABLE 10.—INFANTILE MORTALITY RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED: WHITES IN THE UNION COMPARED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES—AVERAGE RATES FOR THREE-YEARLY PERIODS (BASED ON LATEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION).

TABEL 10.—BABASTERFTESYFERS PER 1,000 LEWENDE GEBORTES GEREGISTREER: BLANKES IN DIE UNIE VERGELYK MET DIÉ IN ANDER LANDE—GEMIDDELDE SYFERS VIR DRIEJARIGE TYDPERKE (GEBASEER OP JONGSTE BESKIKBARE GEGEWENS).

Sweden—Swede.....	17.0
Holland.....	19.0
New Zealand (White population)—Nieu-Seeland (blanke bevolking).....	19.4
Norway—Noorweë.....	20.6
Australia—Australië.....	21.7
England and Wales—Engeland en Wallis.....	23.7
Denmark—Denemarke.....	24.9
Switzerland—Switserland.....	25.8
United States of America—Verenigde State van Amerika.....	26.0
Union of South Africa—Unie van Suid-Afrika.....	31.0
Canada—Kanada.....	31.9
France—Frankryk.....	36.3
Germany (Western)—Duitsland (Wes-).	38.6
Belgium—België.....	45.7
Italy—Italië.....	48.4
Portugal.....	87.8

TABLE 11.—ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE AS AT THE 30TH JUNE, 1957. || TABLE 11.—GERAAMDE BEVOLKING VOLGENS RAS SOOS OP 30 JUNIE 1957.

Province. Provinsie.	Whites.—Blankes.			Natives.—Naturelle.			Asiatics.—Asiate.			Coloureds.—Kleurlinge.		
	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Total. Totaal.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Total. Totaal.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Total. Totaal.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Total. Totaal.
	Cape—Kaap.....	499,000	512,000	1,011,000	1,245,000	1,438,000	2,683,000	11,000	9,000	20,000	582,000	587,000
Natal.....	160,000	158,000	318,000	946,000	989,000	1,935,000	178,000	175,000	353,000	19,000	22,000	41,000
Transvaal.....	685,000	685,000	1,370,000	2,153,000	1,778,000	3,931,000	31,000	27,000	58,000	47,000	47,000	94,000
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	133,000	125,000	258,000	485,000	426,000	911,000	—	—	—	8,000	7,000	15,000
UNION—UNIE.....	1,477,000	1,480,000	2,957,000	4,829,000	4,631,000	9,460,000	220,000	211,000	431,000	656,000	663,000	1,319,000

Table 12.—NOTIFICATION OF DISEASES AND REGISTERED DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31st DECEMBER, 1957. Table 12.—AANGIFTE VAN SIKTES EN GEREGISTREERDE STERFGEVALLEN GEDURENDE DE JAAR GEËNDEG 31 DESEMBER 1957

Disease Siekte	Asthma Asterma		Bronchitis Bronchitis		Diphtheria Difterie		Epidemic Typhus Epidemiese Tifus		Erysipelas Erysipel		Scarlet Fever Skerlet Vermorsing		Lead Poisoning Loodvergiftiging		Leprosy Leprosie		Measles Masern		Meningo- Cerebro- Spinal Fever Meningo- Serebro- Spinaal Heugvreesdors- Heugvreesdors		Optic Atrophy Ooptiese Atrofie		Poliomyelitis Polio		Purpura Fulminans Korvaldors		Rabies Rabies		Scabies Skabies		Syphilis Sifilis		Tubercle Bacillus Tuberkel- Bakterie		Venereal Disease Veniese Siekte		Schistosoma Schistosoma		Typhoid Fever Tyfoïd- Vermorsing		Typhus Fever Tyfus- Vermorsing		Total Total			
	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes	Cases Gevalle	Deaths Sterftes				
I.—SICKS—SIKTES																																														
Cases—Gevalle	1111	2	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1				
Deaths—Sterftes	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
II.—SICKS—SIKTES																																														
Cases—Gevalle	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1		
Deaths—Sterftes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
III.—SICKS—SIKTES																																														
Cases—Gevalle	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1
Deaths—Sterftes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
IV.—SICKS—SIKTES																																														
Cases—Gevalle	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1
Deaths—Sterftes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V.—TOTAL ALL RACES—TOTAAL ALLE RASSE																																														
Cases—Gevalle	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1	1111	1
Deaths—Sterftes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1. A.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 2. B.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 3. C.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 4. D.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 5. E.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 6. F.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 7. G.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 8. H.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 9. I.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.
 10. J.—The fact that in some instances more deaths have been notified than cases is to be explained by the incompleteness of the returns regarding cases reported to the Department.

TABLE 12.—MORTALITY OF DEAF AND REGISTERED DEAF DURING 1914

State or Territory	Total	Males		Females	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate
Alabama	1	1	1.0	—	—
Arizona	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	—	—	—	—	—
California	1	1	1.0	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	—
Florida	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	—	—	—	—	—
Indiana	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana	—	—	—	—	—
Maine	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan	—	—	—	—	—
Minnesota	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri	—	—	—	—	—
Montana	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—
New York	—	—	—	—	—
North Carolina	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio	—	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	—	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—
Texas	—	—	—	—	—
Utah	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	11	1.0	—	—

NOTE.—The number of deaf persons in each State and Territory is given in Table 11. The rate of mortality is per 1,000 deaf persons per year.

TABLE 13 (a).—DIPHTHERIA: MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY (BY RACE) IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1945-57.

TABEL 13 (a).—WITSEERKEEL: SIEKTE- EN STERFTESYFER (VOLGENS RAS) IN DIE UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA, 1945-1957.

Year.—Jaar.	Whites.—Blanke.			Non-Whites.—Nie-Blanke.	
	Notified Cases per 100,000. Gevalle aangegee per 100,000.	White Deaths per 100,000. Blanke sterfgevälle per 100,000.	Deaths Notifications $\times 100$. Sterfgevälle $\times 100$. Aangifte	Notified Cases per 100,000. Gevalle aangegee per 100,000.	Deaths per 100,000. Sterfgevälle per 100,000.
1945.....	76.5	4.6	6.1	14.4	Accurate figures not available. Noukeurige syfers nie beskikbaar nie.
1946.....	62.5	2.5	3.9	13.7	
1947.....	45.9	1.8	3.9	13.4	
1948.....	43.6	2.1	4.9	17.5	
1949.....	50.3	2.8	5.5	20.0	
1950.....	41.5	2.0	4.8	17.0	
1951.....	43.0	3.0	7.0	27.4	
1952.....	44.1	2.6	5.9	24.3	
1953.....	41.9	3.3	8.1	19.9	
1954.....	39.2	2.5	6.3	21.1	
1955.....	31.4	2.0	6.3	23.0	8.2 *
1956.....	32.13	2.6	8.1	23.5	6.04
1957.....	22.22	1.8	8.0	21.3	6.67
					6.14

* Accurate death figures for Natives are available for the years 1954 to 1957 only and for the principal municipal areas only, and consequently the rate in the last column as far as Natives are concerned is computed on the Native population of such areas.
 * Noukeurige sterftesyfers aangaande Naturelle is slegs vir die jare 1954 tot 1957 beskikbaar en slegs vir die vernameeste munisipale gebiede, en die sterftesyfer in die laaste kolom is gevolglik, vir sover dit Naturelle betref, bereken volgens die Naturellebevolking van sodanige gebiede.

COFOGKEENS-REKORTJARE

Year	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Notified Cases	765	625	459	436	503	415	430	441	419	392	314	3213	2222
White Deaths	46	25	18	21	28	20	30	26	33	25	20	26	18
Deaths Notifications	61	39	39	49	55	48	70	59	81	63	63	81	80
Non-White Cases	144	137	134	175	200	170	274	243	199	211	230	235	213
Non-White Deaths	14.4	13.7	13.4	17.5	20.0	17.0	27.4	24.3	19.9	21.1	23.0	23.5	21.3

VEKKEER-REKORTJARE

Year	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Notified Cases	765	625	459	436	503	415	430	441	419	392	314	3213	2222
White Deaths	46	25	18	21	28	20	30	26	33	25	20	26	18
Deaths Notifications	61	39	39	49	55	48	70	59	81	63	63	81	80
Non-White Cases	144	137	134	175	200	170	274	243	199	211	230	235	213
Non-White Deaths	14.4	13.7	13.4	17.5	20.0	17.0	27.4	24.3	19.9	21.1	23.0	23.5	21.3

TABLE 13 (b).—DIPHTHERIA: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS (BY RACE AND AGE) DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957. TABEL 13 (b).—WITSEERKEEL: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLE (VOLGENS RAS EN OUDERDOM) GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEÏNDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Province. Provinsie.	Cases.—Gevalle.					Annual Incidence rate per 100,000 of the Population. Jaarlikse voorkoms-syfer per 100,000 van die bevolking.	Deaths.—Sterfgevälle.					Death Rate per 100,000 of the Population. Sterfesyfer per 100,000 van die bevolking.
	Age Groups.—Ouderdomsgroepe.						Age Groups.—Ouderdomsgroepe.					
	Under 1 Year. Onder 1 jaar.	1-4 Years. 1-4 jaar.	5-9 Years. 5-9 jaar.	10-19 Years. 10-19 jaar.	20+ Years. 20+ jaar.		Total. Totaal.	Under 1 Year. Onder 1 jaar.	1-4 Years. 1-4 jaar.	5-9 Years. 5-9 jaar.	10-19 Years. 10-19 jaar.	
WHITES.—BLANKES.												
Cape—Kaap.....	8	107	84	27	15	241	3	9	8	—	1	21
Natal.....	9	36	38	22	22	127	—	2	3	—	—	6
Transvaal.....	12	82	100	35	21	250	2	9	11	—	—	22
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	2	10	17	4	6	39	—	1	2	—	—	4
UNION—UNIE.....	31	235	239	88	64	657	5	21	24	1	2	53
NATIVES.—NATURELLE.*												
Cape—Kaap.....	59	357	309	247	117	1,089	7	15	6	—	—	28
Natal.....	36	168	67	30	13	314	9	27	3	1	—	40
Transvaal.....	37	317	187	75	45	661	4	43	12	1	—	60
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	17	128	101	55	24	325	—	12	1	2	—	16
UNION—UNIE.....	149	970	664	407	199	2,389	20	97	22	4	1	144
ASIATICS.—ASIAAT.												
Cape—Kaap.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal.....	3	25	25	7	1	61	1	5	4	—	—	10
Transvaal.....	1	8	2	3	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNION—UNIE.....	4	33	27	10	3	77	1	5	4	—	—	10
COLOUREDS.—KLEURLINGE.												
Cape—Kaap.....	29	152	56	14	13	264	9	37	12	2	2	62
Natal.....	1	6	2	2	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal.....	2	18	12	2	1	35	—	6	1	—	—	7
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	—	1	2	2	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	1
UNION—UNIE.....	32	177	72	20	16	317	9	44	13	2	2	70

* Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

* Syfers betreffende Naturelsterfgevälle het slegs op die vernaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

TABLE 14 (a) LEPER INSTITUTIONS: NUMBER OF PATIENTS ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 14 (a).—LEPROSE-INRIGTINGS: GETAL PASIËNTE OP 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Institution. Inrigting.	Whites. Blankes.		Natives. Naturelle.		Coloureds. Kleurlinge.		Asiatics. Asiate.		Total. Totaal.		Persons. Persone.
	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	
Westfort (Pretoria).....	23	7	578	305	44	23	5	1	650	336	986
Mkambati.....	—	—	45	59	—	—	—	—	45	59	104
Mjanyana.....	—	—	138	112	—	—	—	—	138	112	250
Amatikulu.....	—	—	186	87	—	—	—	—	186	87	273
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	23	7	947	563	44	23	5	1	1,019	594	1,613

TABLE 14 (b).—LEPER INSTITUTIONS: ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 14 (b).—LEPROSE-INRIGTINGS: PASIËNTE OPGENEEM, ONTSLAAN EN OORLEDE, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Institution. Inrigting.	Admissions.—Pasiënte Opgeneem.		Discharges. Pasiënte ontslaan.	Deaths.† Sterfgevälle.†
	New Cases. Nuwe gevälle.	Recrudesced Cases. Hervatte gevälle.		
Westfort (Pretoria).....	318	14	465	32
Mkambati.....	30	3	91	3
Mjanyana.....	108	22	179	8
Amatikulu.....	127	7	245	18
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	583	46	980	61

† Includes deaths from all causes.

† Sluit in sterfgevälle weens alle oorsake.

TABLE 15 (a).—MALARIA: HUTS TREATED WITH RESIDUAL INSECTICIDES, 1ST JULY, 1952, TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 15 (a).—MALARIA: HUTTE MET NAWERKENDE INSEKTEMIDDELS BEHANDEL 1 JULIE 1952 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Tydkperk.—Period.	Transvaal.	Natal.	Cape.—Kaap.
1/7/52-31/12/52.....	—	66,897	—
1/7/52-30/6/53.....	414,787	—	—
1/1/53-31/12/53.....	—	199,902	—
1/7/53-30/6/54.....	287,566	—	—
1/1/54-31/12/54.....	—	178,622	—
1/7/54-30/6/55.....	352,863*	—	—
1/1/55-31/12/55.....	—	157,515	—
1/7/55-30/6/55.....	318,893	—	—
1/1/56-31/12/56.....	—	178,907	—
1/1/57-31/12/57.....	264,555	141,811	800

* This figure replaces the figure 269,580 published in the annual report for 1955.

* Hierdie syfer vervang die syfer 269,580 wat in die jaarverslag vir 1955 gepubliseer is.

TABLE 15 (b).—VECTORS FOUND IN CHECK SPRAYING, 1ST JULY, 1951, TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 15 (b).—OORDRAERS WAT MET KONTROLEBESPUITING GEVIND IS, 1 JULIE 1951 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Period.—Tydkperk.	Huts Check-sprayed. Hutte waar kontrolebespuiting uitgevoer is.			Vectors found. Oordraers gekry.			Ratio of Vectors per hut. Verhouding van oordraers per hut.		
	Cape. Kaap.	Transvaal.	Natal.	Cape. Kaap.	Transvaal.	Natal.*	Cape. Kaap.	Transvaal.	Natal.
1/7/1951-30/6/1952.....	—	157,063	24,360	—	1,133	1,096	—	1: 139	1: 22·2
1/7/1952-31/12/1952.....	—	—	9,691	—	—	56	—	—	1: 173
1/7/1952-30/6/1953.....	—	145,219	—	—	5,806	—	—	1: 25	—
1/1/1953-31/12/1953.....	—	—	47,150	—	—	6,924	—	—	1: 6·8
1/7/1953-30/6/1954.....	—	149,911	—	—	716	—	—	1: 208	—
1/1/1954-31/12/1954.....	—	—	54,190	—	—	478	—	—	1: 117·4
1/7/1954-30/6/1955.....	—	165,423	—	—	1,101	—	—	1: 150	—
1/1/1955-31/12/1955.....	—	—	45,763	—	—	66	—	—	1: 693·4
1/7/1955-30/6/1956.....	—	179,077	—	—	900	—	—	1: 200	—
1/1/1956-31/12/1956.....	—	—	68,357	—	—	33	—	—	1: 2,071
1/1/1957-31/12/1957.....	100	174,410	80,157	4	3,023	301	1: 25	1: 58	1: 266·3

* Natal adult vectors identified from uncontrolled areas in Mafutaland.

* Volwasse oordraers van Natal wat uit ongekontroleerde gebiede in Mapoetaland geïdentifiseer is.

TABLE 15 (c).—NUMBER OF POSITIVE SMEARS EXAMINED, 1ST JULY, 1951, TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 15 (c).—GETAL POSITIEWE SMERE WAT ONDERSOEK IS, 1 JULIE 1951 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Period.—Tydkperk.	Cape.—Kaap.	Transvaal.	Natal.	Total.—Totaal.
1/7/1951-30/6/1952.....	—	19	35	54
1/7/1952-31/12/1952.....	—	—	12	12
1/7/1952-30/6/1953.....	—	700	—	700
1/1/1953-31/12/1953.....	—	—	1,039	1,039
1/7/1953-30/6/1954.....	—	99†	—	99
1/1/1954-31/12/1954.....	—	—	62	62
1/7/1954-30/6/1955.....	—	245‡	—	245
1/1/1955-31/12/1955.....	—	—	57*	57
1/7/1955-30/6/1956.....	—	163	—	163
1/1/1956-31/12/1956.....	—	—	62	62
1/1/1957-31/12/1957.....	1	434	32	467

* Seventeen imported cases and 40 indigenous cases.

* Sewentien ingevoerde gevalle en 40 inheemse gevalle.

† This figure replaces the figure 54 published in the annual reports for 1954 and 1955.

† Hierdie syfer vervang die syfer 54 wat in die jaarverslae vir 1954 en 1955 gepubliseer is.

‡ This figure replaces the figure 80 published in the annual report for 1955.

‡ Hierdie syfer vervang die syfer 80 wat in die jaarverslag vir 1955 gepubliseer is.

TABLE 16.—OCCURRENCE AND DISTRIBUTION OF HUMAN PLAGUE, 1ST JANUARY, 1953, TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

District. Distrik.	1953.			1954.			1955.			1956.			1957.		
	Out-breaks, Uitbrekings.	Cases, Gevalle.	Deaths, Sterfgevalle.	Out-breaks, Uitbrekings.	Cases, Gevalle.	Deaths, Sterfgevalle.	Out-breaks, Uitbrekings.	Cases, Gevalle.	Deaths, Sterfgevalle.	Out-breaks, Uitbrekings.	Cases, Gevalle.	Deaths, Sterfgevalle.	Out-breaks, Uitbrekings.	Cases, Gevalle.	Deaths, Sterfgevalle.
Cape Province—Kaapprovinsie—															
Aliwal North—Aliwal-Noord.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calvinia.....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carnarvon.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenhardt.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Port Elizabeth.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Marks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uitenhage.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vryburg.....	—	—	—	3	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williston.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat—															
Bothaville.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heilbron.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Koppies.....	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kroonstad.....	—	—	—	3	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ladybrand.....	1	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thaba Nchu.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	3	11	2	9	17	8	—	8	—	2	3	—	4	7	4

1957

1956

1955

1954

1953

1952

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1947

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TABLE 17 (a).—ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS: NOTIFICATIONS AND DEATHS BY RACE, REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Month. Maand.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.				Natal.				Transvaal.				Orange Free State. Oranje-Vrystaat.				Union. Unie.			
	Whites. Blankes.	Natives. Natuur- relle.	Asiatics. Asiate.	Colour- eds. Kleur- linge.	Whites. Blankes.	Natives. Natuur- relle.	Asiatics. Asiate.	Colour- eds. Kleur- linge.	Whites. Blankes.	Natives. Natuur- relle.	Asiatics. Asiate.	Colour- eds. Kleur- linge.	Whites. Blankes.	Natives. Natuur- relle.	Asiatics. Asiate.	Colour- eds. Kleur- linge.	Whites. Blankes.	Natives. Natuur- relle.	Asiatics. Asiate.	Colour- eds. Kleur- linge.
January—Januarie.....	62	41	—	75	62	58	9	6	128	39	—	3	19	31	—	1	271	169	9	85
February—Februarie...	48	43	—	67	98	88	14	4	114	30	2	4	7	16	—	—	267	177	16	75
March—Maart.....	54	33	—	80	97	67	7	—	92	35	—	3	16	11	—	—	259	146	7	83
April.....	38	25	—	35	36	35	2	—	55	38	1	2	10	7	—	—	139	105	3	37
May—Mei.....	25	24	2	39	18	15	3	1	30	25	—	2	8	6	—	—	81	70	5	42
June—Junie.....	16	12	—	36	3	10	1	1	11	10	—	1	—	3	—	—	30	35	1	38
July—Julie.....	10	2	—	14	3	5	1	—	4	8	—	—	1	7	—	—	18	22	1	14
August—Augustus.....	3	2	—	4	—	5	—	—	7	7	1	2	—	2	—	—	10	16	1	6
September.....	1	3	—	10	4	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	1	11
October—Oktober.....	7	2	—	3	6	—	1	—	9	8	—	1	1	3	—	—	23	13	1	4
November.....	11	4	—	11	6	1	1	—	26	14	1	1	1	6	—	—	44	25	2	12
December—Desember...	6	9	—	9	4	—	—	—	16	5	—	1	3	3	—	—	29	17	—	10
TOTAL CASES— TOTALE GEVALLE.....	281	200	2	383	337	284	40	13	494	221	5	20	66	95	—	1	1,178	800	47	417
TOTAL DEATHS— TOTALE STERFGEVALLE	39	2*	—	32	10	9*	1	—	59	17*	—	—	7	7*	—	—	115	35*	1	32

* Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only, whereas the number of cases notified refer to the whole of the Union.

* Syfers betreffende Natturelsterfgevälle het slegs op die vernaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking, maar die aangifte het betrekking op die hele Unie.

TABLE 17 (b).—ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS: NUMBER OF CASES NOTIFIED AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION SINCE THE 1ST JULY, 1940.

TABEL 17 (b).—AKUTE POLIOMIËLITIS: GETAL GEVALLE AANGEGEE EN DIE VERSPREIDING DAARVAN SEDERT 1 JULIE 1940.

Period. Tydperk.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Orange Free State. Oranje-Vrystaat.		Union. Unie.
	Whites. Blankes.	Non-Whites. Nie-blankes.	Whites. Blankes.	Non-Whites. Nie-blankes.	Whites. Blankes.	Non-Whites. Nie-blankes.	Whites. Blankes.	Non-Whites. Nie-blankes.	Total. Totaal.
30/6/1940.....	11	20	4	3	19	2	2	1	62
30/6/1941.....	16	14	6	1	39	12	4	—	92
30/6/1942.....	16	6	10	1	14	4	—	—	51
30/6/1943.....	10	3	12	—	9	1	—	1	36
30/6/1944.....	6	6	5	6	41	10	—	1	75
30/6/1945.....	183	211	126	168	420	122	79	71	1,380
30/6/1946.....	40	43	8	30	66	20	—	10	217
30/6/1947.....	11	20	6	13	16	10	—	3	79
30/6/1948.....	79	70	144	162	1,058	375	99	86	2,073
30/6/1949.....	38	50	47	74	183	87	36	35	550
30/6/1950.....	23	14	16	9	70	20	3	6	161
30/6/1951.....	34	46	12	13	74	19	10	7	215
Six months to—Ses maande tot 31/12/1951.....	28	12	31	19	178	33	11	8	320
31/12/1952.....	42	26	27	32	90	24	23	6	270
31/12/1953.....	113	72	14	15	61	26	26	12	339
31/12/1954.....	90	74	150	143	260	96	36	21	870
31/12/1955.....	121	157	149	160	340	120	32	31	1,110
31/12/1956.....	307	683	288	206	903	615	140	207	3,349
31/12/1957.....	281	585	337	337	494	246	66	96	2,442

(This section contains faint, mirrored text from the reverse side of the page, including the word 'POLIOMYELITIS' and other illegible characters.)

TABLE 17 (c).—ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS, BY RACE AND AGE, REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABLE 17 (c).—AKUTE POLIOMIELITIS: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLE, VOLGENS RAS EN OUDERDOM, AANGEMELD GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Province. Provinsie.	Cases.—Gevalle.					Deaths.—Sterfgevalle.					Incidence Rate per 100,000 of the Population. Voorkomsyfer per 100,000 van die bevolking.	
	Age.—Ouderdom.					Age.—Ouderdom.						
	Under 1 Year. Onder 1 jaar.	1-4.	5-9.	10-19.	20+*	Total. Totaal.	Under 1 Year. Onder 1 jaar.	1-4.	5-9.	10-19.		20+*
WHITES.—BLANKES.												
Cape—Kaap.....	20	119	60	45	37	281	5	11	8	12	3	39
Natal.....	10	50	96	105	76	337	1	1	1	2	5	10
Transvaal.....	27	164	124	115	64	494	2	16	12	17	12	59
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	2	17	18	22	7	66	—	3	—	3	1	7
UNION—UNIE.....	59	350	298	287	184	1,178	8	31	21	34	21	115
NATIVES.—NATURELLE.†												
Cape—Kaap.....	34	120	29	11	6	200	—	1	—	1	—	2
Natal.....	37	171	37	24	15	284	3	5	1	—	—	9
Transvaal.....	48	115	25	17	16	221	4	8	1	4	—	17
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	11	48	15	16	5	95	1	1	4	—	1	7
UNION—UNIE.....	130	454	106	68	42	800	8	15	6	5	1	35
ASIATICS.—ASIATE.												
Cape—Kaap.....	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal.....	8	18	5	4	5	40	—	—	1	—	—	1
Transvaal.....	1	1	1	1	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNION—UNIE.....	9	21	6	5	6	47	—	—	1	—	—	1
COLOUREDS.—KLEURLINGE.												
Cape—Kaap.....	83	264	16	15	5	383	3	26	2	1	—	32
Natal.....	2	7	2	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal.....	7	9	—	2	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNION—UNIE.....	92	280	18	20	7	417	3	26	2	1	—	32

* Includes cases where age is not specified.

† Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

‡ Syfers betreffende Naturellesterfgevalle het slegs op die vernameeste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

§ Bevolking te klein om 'n betroubare voorkomsyfer te bereken.

† Population too small to calculate reliable rate.

‡ Bevolking te klein om 'n betroubare voorkomsyfer te bereken.

TABLE 17 (d).—ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS: DEATHS BY MONTH DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

Area. Gebied.	Month and Sex.—Maand en geslag.												Total. Totaal.															
	January. Januarie.		February. Februarie.		March. Maart.		April.		May. Mei.		June. Junie.		July. Julie.		August. Augustus.		September.		October. Oktober.		November.		December. Desember.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	T.
WHITES.—BLANKES.																												
Urban—Stedelik.....	15	10	6	5	7	8	5	5	4	2	5	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	2	3	52	34	86
Rural—Plattelands...	3	4	1	2	2	4	4	1	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	29	
Total—Totaal.....	18	14	7	7	9	12	9	6	6	3	6	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	3	66	49	115	
ASIATICS.—ASIATE.																												
Urban—Stedelik.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural—Plattelands...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—Totaal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COLOUREDS.—KLEURLINGE.																												
Urban—Stedelik.....	2	—	2	1	1	3	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	6	18
Rural—Plattelands...	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	14	
Total—Totaal.....	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	21	11	32	
NATIVES.—NATURELLE.*																												
Urban—Stedelik.....	1	4	5	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	5	16	19	35
Rural—Plattelands...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—Totaal.....	1	4	5	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	5	16	19	35
TOTAL (ALL RACES).—TOTAAL (ALLE RASSE).																												
Urban—Stedelik.....	18	14	13	9	9	12	9	7	6	3	7	1	2	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	6	3	5	9	80	60	140	
Rural—Plattelands...	4	6	2	2	3	4	5	3	3	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	20	43	
Total—Totaal.....	22	20	15	11	12	16	14	10	9	4	10	1	2	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	6	4	7	9	103	80	183	

* Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

* Syfers betreffende Naturelsterfgevallen bet slegs op die vermaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

TABLE 18 (b).—RABIES: KNOWN NUMBER OF CASES AND ANIMALS RESPONSIBLE FOR TRANSMISSION, YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 18 (b).—HONDSOLHEID: BEKENDE GETAL GEVALLE EN DIERE VERANTWOORDELIK VIR OORDRAGING, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Known Number of Cases of Rabies (Humans). Bekende getal gevalle van Hondsolheid (Mense).	Animals responsible for Transmission. Diere verantwoordelik vir oordraging.
None.—Geen.	None.—Geen.

TABLE 19.—SMALLPOX: PROVINCIAL INCIDENCE OF CASES, 1ST JULY, 1950, TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 19.—POKKIES: PROVINSIALE VOORKOMSYFER, 1 JULIE 1950 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Province. Provinsie.	1st July, 1950- 31st December, 1953. 1 Julie 1950- 31 Desember 1953.	1954.	1955.	1956.	1957.
Cape—Kaap.....	3	1	7	1	—
Natal.....	—	—	1	3	—
Transvaal.....	9	6	19	—	—
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	2	—	—	—	—
	14	7	27	4	—

TABLE 20 (a).—TUBERCULOSIS: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS, BY RACE AND AGE, REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 20 (a).—TUBERKULOSE: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLE, VOLGENS RAS EN OUDERDOM, AANGEMELD GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEEÏNDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

	0-4 Years. 0-4 Jaar.		5-9 Years. 5-9 Jaar.		10-14 Years. 10-14 Jaar.		15-19 Years. 15-19 Jaar.		20-24 Years. 20-24 Jaar.		25-29 Years. 25-29 Jaar.		30-39 Years. 30-39 Jaar.		40-49 Years. 40-49 Jaar.		50 + Years. 50 + Jaar.		Unspecified. Ongespesifiseer.		Total. Totaal.		Yearly incidence and death-rate per 100,000 of population. Jaarlíse voorkoms en sterfesyfer per 100,000 van die bevolking.	
	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.
WHITES.—BLANKES.																								
Cape—Kaap.....	83	4	46	1	29	—	58	—	58	2	61	4	105	12	91	19	133	43	13	—	677	85	66.9	8.41
Transvaal.....	60	5	22	—	10	—	10	1	13	—	23	1	59	9	74	7	185	60	42	—	498	83	36.3	6.06
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	7	1	4	—	2	—	2	—	4	—	6	—	10	1	14	1	15	6	2	—	66	9	25.6	3.49
Natal.....	11	—	8	1	5	—	14	2	14	—	14	1	37	1	41	8	83	16	10	—	237	29	74.5	9.12
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	161	10	80	2	46	—	84	3	89	2	104	6	211	23	220	35	416	125	67	—	1,478	206	49.9	6.79
NATIVES.—NATURELLE.																								
Cape—Kaap.....	4,082	162	1,909	15	1,100	9	1,036	28	1,074	33	1,197	34	2,386	65	2,306	50	2,879	77	145	—	18,114	473	675.1	203.00
Transvaal.....	2,201	174	916	22	435	20	511	44	757	75	877	72	1,649	193	1,523	191	1,587	239	187	1	10,643	1,031	270.8	75.42
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	98	7	70	3	49	3	137	3	182	5	170	8	242	11	205	7	142	10	27	—	1,322	57	145.1	77.03
Natal.....	1,932	104	1,014	12	706	11	786	28	971	48	1,118	50	1,878	96	1,499	78	2,187	134	288	—	12,379	561	629.4	251.57
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	8,313	447	3,909	52	2,290	43	2,470	103	2,984	161	3,362	164	6,155	365	5,533	326	6,795	460	647	1	42,458	2,122	448.8	111.86
COLOURED.—KLEURLINGE.																								
Cape—Kaap.....	1,572	498	715	67	462	27	627	84	698	130	551	112	759	200	578	174	690	373	139	1	6,791	1,666	580.9	142.51
Transvaal.....	94	20	32	1	8	2	17	—	40	3	35	6	43	12	33	22	48	27	4	—	354	93	376.6	98.94
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	—	3	3	—	2	—	—	1	3	4	2	1	4	3	5	4	3	6	1	—	23	22	160.0	146.67
Natal.....	37	5	17	1	7	—	12	1	12	1	17	1	44	3	19	8	46	5	3	—	214	25	521.9	60.98
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	1,703	526	767	69	479	29	656	86	753	138	605	120	850	218	635	208	787	411	147	1	7,382	1,806	559.6	136.92
ASIATICS.—ASIAIE.																								
Cape—Kaap.....	41	2	14	—	12	1	11	—	12	—	12	2	21	2	11	1	10	1	3	—	147	9	735.0	45.00
Transvaal.....	16	1	5	—	6	1	6	—	12	1	6	1	9	1	11	—	6	8	—	—	77	13	132.8	22.41
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal.....	95	18	43	2	47	2	81	4	108	7	86	10	105	12	74	12	98	13	17	—	754	80	213.6	22.66
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	152	21	62	2	65	4	98	4	132	8	104	13	135	15	96	13	114	22	20	—	978	102	226.9	23.67
GRAND TOTAL—GROOTTOTAAL.....	10,329	1,004	4,818	125	2,880	76	3,308	196	3,958	309	4,175	303	7,351	621	6,484	582	8,112	1,018	881	2	52,296	4,236	369.1	64.14

Table 3 (a) - TUBERCULOSIS: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31st DECEMBER, 1957

Age Group	Sex	Cases		Deaths	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
5-9	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
10-14	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
15-19	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
20-24	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
25-29	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
30-34	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
35-39	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
40-44	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
45-49	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
50-54	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
55-59	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
60-64	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
65-69	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
70-74	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
75-79	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
80-84	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
85-89	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
90-94	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
95-99	Male	10	10	1	1
	Female	10	10	1	1
Total		100	100	10	10

TABLE 20 (b).—TUBERCULOSIS: FORMS WHICH CAUSED DEATH IN CHILDREN UNDER FIVE YEARS OF AGE, YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Cause of Death.—Doodsoorsaak.	Whites. Blankes.		Coloureds. Kleurlinge.		Asiatics. Asiate.		
	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	Male. Manlik.	Female. Vroulik.	
	Total. Totaal.		Total. Totaal.		Total. Totaal.		
002 Pulmonary tuberculosis—Longtuberkulose.....	2	1	129	123	6	4	10
005 Tracheo bronchial glandular tuberculosis—Tuberkulose van lugryp-bronchiale klier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
010 Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system—Tuberkulose van harsingliese en sentrale senuweestelsel.....	3	3	95	76	5	5	10
011 Tuberculosis of intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands—Tuberkulose van ingewande, buikvlies en dermskeikliere.....	1	—	9	12	—	—	—
012 Tuberculosis of bones and joints—Tuberkulose van bene en gewrigte.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
015 Tuberculosis of lymphatic system—Tuberkulose van limfklierstelsel.....	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
016 Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system—Tuberkulose van urogenitale stelsel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculosis of other organs—Tuberkulose van ander organe.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
019 Disseminated tuberculosis—Verspreide tuberkulose.....	—	—	44	32	—	1	1
All forms of tuberculosis—Alle vorms van tuberkulose.....	6	4	281	245	11	10	21

TABLE 21.—TYPHOID OR ENTERIC FEVER: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS, BY RACE AND AREA, REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 21.—MAAGKOORS OF INGEWANDSKOORS: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLE VOLGENS RAS EN GEBIED, AANGEDEE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Province. Provinsie.	Cases.—Gevalle.		Deaths.—Sterfgevalle.*	
	Total. Totaal.	Annual incidence Rate per 100,000 of the Population. Jaarlikse voorkomssyfer per 100,000 van die bevolking.	Total. Totaal.	Death Rate per 100,000 of the Population. Sterfiesyfer per 100,000 van die bevolking.
WHITES.—BLANKES.				
Cape—Kaap.....	51	5	6	0.59
Natal.....	30	9.4	1	0.31
Transvaal.....	143	10.4	3	0.22
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	44	17	1	0.39
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	268	9.1	11	0.37
NATIVES.—NATURELLE.*				
Cape—Kaap.....	332	12.4	9	3.86
Natal.....	902	46.6	14	6.28
Transvaal.....	954	24.3	46	3.37
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	396	43.4	4	5.41
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	2,584	27.3	73	3.85
ASIATICS.—ASIAAT.				
Cape—Kaap.....	—	—	—	—
Natal.....	41	11.4	3	0.85
Transvaal.....	4	6.9	—	—
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	—	—	—	—
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	45	10.5	3	0.70
COLOURED.—KLEURLINGE.				
Cape—Kaap.....	215	18.3	15	1.28
Natal.....	4	9.8	1	2.44
Transvaal.....	3	3.2	0	—
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	1	6.6	0	—
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	223	16.9	16	1.21

* Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

* Syfers betreffende Naturellesterfgevalle het slegs op die vernaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

TABLE 22 (a).—TYPHUS: MONTHLY INCIDENCE BY PROVINCE, ALL RACES, YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Month. Maand.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Orange Free State. Oranje-Vrystaat.		Union. Unie.	
	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.	Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.
January—Januarie.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
February—Februarie.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
March—Maart.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
May—Mei.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June—Junie.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
July—Julie.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	—
August—Augustus.....	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
September.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
October—Oktober.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
December—Desember.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	61	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	67	—*

* Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

* Syfers betreffende Naturellesterfgevalle het slegs op die vernaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

TABEL 22 (a).—VLEKTIFUS: MAANDELIKSE VOORKOMSSYFER VOLGENS PROVINSIE, ALLE RASSE, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER, 1957.

TABLE 22 (b).—TYPHUS: NUMBER OF CASES IN THE UNION, ALL RACES, FROM 1933 TO 1957.

Period, year ended 30th June. Tydperk, jaar geëindig 30 Junie.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.	Natal.	Transvaal.	Orange Free State. Oranje-Vrystaat.	Union. Unie.	
					Cases. Gevalle.	Deaths. Sterfgevalle.
1933.....	1,649	208	25	243	2,125	302
1934.....	1,905	207	208	3,636	5,956	662
1935.....	2,898	224	429	3,275	6,826	998
1936.....	835	33	457	280	1,605	284
1937.....	694	89	46	178	1,007	168
1938.....	822	19	53	88	982	168
1939.....	1,067	81	93	32	1,273	424
1940.....	635	84	60	62	841	146
1941.....	616	9	44	45	714	176
1942.....	1,472	38	16	20	1,546	359
1943.....	2,687	66	145	21	2,919	521
1944.....	5,247	85	254	37	5,623	2,600
1945.....	2,473	180	190	66	2,909	566
1946.....	559	155	78	18	810	40
1947.....	440	164	12	10	626	32
1948.....	682	74	53	13	822	49
1949.....	158	67	26	8	259	15
1950.....	81	22	35	20	158	5
1/7/50—31/12/51.....	138	10	39	9	196	12
1/1/52—31/12/52.....	75	7	13	3	98	8
1/1/53—31/12/53.....	19	11	8	4	42	3
1/1/54—31/12/54.....	48	1	5	—	54	—*
1/1/55—31/12/55.....	—	7	3	7	17	—*
1/1/56—31/12/56.....	40	6	—	—	46	—*
1/1/57—31/12/57.....	61	1	5	—	67	—*

* Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

* Syfers betreffende Naturellesterfgevalle het slegs op die vernaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

TABEL 22 (b).—VLEKTIFUS: GETAL GEVALLE IN DIE UNIE, ALLE RASSE, VAN 1933 TOT 1957.

TABLE 23 (a).—PORTS OF THE UNION: HEALTH MEASURES, YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 23 (a).—HAWENS VAN DIE UNIE: GESONDHEIDSMATREËLS, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Health Measures.—Gesondheidsmaatreëls.	Cape Town. Kaapstad.	Durban.	Port Elizabeth.	East London. Oos-Londen.	Total. Totaal.
1. Number of vessels that entered port—Getal vaartuie wat hawe binnegekom het.....	2,771	3,155	1,067	866	7,859
Pratique granted—Verkeersvergunning verleen:—					
(a) by radio—per radio.....	1,386	1,871	99	24	3,380
(b) after boarding and inspection—na bestyging en inspeksie.....	837	1,284	8	56	2,185
2. Number of cases of communicable diseases dealt with—Getal gevalle van oordraagbare siekte waarmee gehandel:—					
(a) Number of suspected cases of notifiable diseases—Getal vermoedelike gevalle van aangeebare siektes.....	39	355	1	—	395
(b) Number of suspected cases of venereal diseases—Getal vermoedelike gevalle van veneriese siekte.....	52	20	—	27	99
(c) Number of suspected cases of other communicable diseases—Getal vermoedelike gevalle van ander oordraagbare siektes.....	412	241	—	11	664
Total of (a), (b) and (c)—Totaal van (a), (b) en (c).....	503	616	1	38	1,158
(d) Confirmed number of cases of notifiable diseases—Bevestigde getal gevalle van aangeebare siektes.....	39	20	1	—	60
(e) Confirmed number of cases of venereal diseases—Bevestigde getal gevalle van veneriese siektes.....	52	241	6	27	326
(f) Confirmed number of cases of other communicable diseases—Bevestigde getal gevalle van ander oordraagbare siektes.....	412	355	12	11	790
Total of (d), (e) and (f)—Totaal van (d), (e) en (f)...	503	616	19	38	1,176
Number of ships involved—Getal skepe betrokke.....	110	152	18	23	303
3. Special measures taken—Spesiale maatreëls getref:—					
(a) Number of persons landed and isolated—Getal persone aan wal gebring en afgesonder.....	13	55	2	3	73
(b) Number of persons isolated on board—Getal persone aan boord afgesonder.....	343	14	12	8	377
Total of (a) and (b)—Totaal van (a) en (b).....	356	69	14	11	450
Vessels disinfected—Vaartuie ontsmet.....	52	45	—	4	101
Consignments of goods condemned—Besendings goedere afgekeur.....	44	167	69	—	280
Consignments of goods disinfected—Besendings goedere ontsmet.....	2	54	—	—	56
Number of vessels deratté—Getal vaartuie ontrot.....	30	45	—	—	75
Number of deratization exemption certificates issued—Getal ontrottingsvrystellingsertifikaat uitgereik.....	57	146	4	8	215
Number of rodents destroyed on vessels—Getal knaagdiere op vaartuie doodgemaak.....	41	384	—	63	488
Number of rodents destroyed in dock area—Getal knaagdiere in hawegebied doodgemaak.....	2,277	2,769	580	1,396	7,022
Number of inoculations or vaccinations performed by the Port Health Officer in respect of—Getal inspuitings of inentings deur die Hawegesondheidsbeampte gedoen ten opsigte van:—					
Yellow fever—Geelkoors.....	1,551	6,357	1,477	—	9,385
Smallpox—Pokkies.....	532	1,136	1,023	—	2,691
Typhoid-Paratyphoid—Tifoïde-Paratifoïde.....	174	88	25	—	287
Typhoid-Paratyphoid-Cholera—Tifoïde-Paratifoïde-Cholera.....	18	1,201	110	—	1,329
Typhus—Vlektifus.....	38	7	—	—	45
Cholera.....	390	2,146	12	33	2,581
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	2,703	10,935	2,647	33	16,318

* Figures for Yellow fever relate to the principal ports only.
* Siffers betrekende op Geelkoors betref hoofsaaklik die belangrikste hawens.

TABLE 23 (b).—MONTHLY TOTALS OF AIRCRAFT ARRIVING FROM OUTSIDE THE UNION AT THE SANITARY AIRPORTS OF THE UNION, YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 23 (b).—MAANDELIKSE TOTALE VAN VLIEGTUIE WAT VAN BUIITE DIE UNIE BY DIE KWARANTYNLUGHAWENS VAN DIE UNIE AANGEKOM HET, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Month. Maand.	Jan Smuts Airport. Jan Smuts- lughawe.
January—Januarie.....	206
February—Februarie.....	180
March—Maart.....	208
April.....	216
May—Mei.....	216
June—Junie.....	202
July—Julie.....	221
August—Augustus.....	208
September.....	203
October—Oktober.....	204
November.....	205
December—Desember.....	208
TOTAL FOR YEAR.—TOTAAL VIR JAAR.....	2,477

TABLE 23 (c).—ANNUAL TOTALS OF AIRCRAFT ARRIVING FROM OUTSIDE THE UNION AT DURBAN AIRPORTS DURING THE YEARS 1953 TO 1957.

TABEL 23 (c).—JAARLIKSE TOTALE VAN VLIEGTUIE WAT VAN BUIITE DIE UNIE BY DURBANSE LUGHAWENS AANGEKOM HET GEDURENDE DIE JARE 1953 TOT 1957.

Year.—Jaar.	Total. Totaal.
1953.....	205
1954.....	312
1955.....	378
1956.....	327
1957.....	361

TABLE 24 (a).—DISTRICT NURSING SERVICES: NUMBER OF NURSES, MIDWIVES AND NON-WHITE NURSING ASSISTANTS AS AT THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957, IN RESPECT OF WHOM SUBSIDIES OR PART-REFUND OF SALARIES ARE PAID, COMPARED WITH THE TOTALS AS AT THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1935.

TABEL 24 (a).—DISTRICKSVERPLEEGDIENSTE: GENTAL VERPLEEGSTERS, VROEDVROU EN NIE-BLANKE VERPLEEGASSISTENTE OP 31 DESEMBER 1957, TEN OPSIGTE VAN WIE SUBSIDIES OF GEDEELTELIKE TERUGBETALING VAN SALARISSE BETAAL IS, VERGELYK MET DIE TOTALE SOOS OP 31 DESEMBER 1935.

Race. Ras.	Part-refunds to Local Authorities and Charitable Organisations under Section 14 (a). Gedeeltelike terugbetalings aan Plaaslike Besture en Liefdadigheidsorganisasies kragtens artikel 14 (a).					
	1935.	1953.	1954.	1955.	1956.	1957.
Whites—Blankes.....	23	180	155	201	192	178
Natives—Naturelle.....	2	314	258	385	413	443
Coloureds—Kleurlinge.....	—	88	61	90	98	103
ALL RACES—ALLE RASSE.....	25	582	474	676	703	724

Race. Ras.	Subsidies to Private Nurses and Midwives under Section 14 (c) [prior to 1953, Section 14 (b)]. Subsidies aan Private Verpleegsters en Vroedvroue kragtens artikel 14 (c) [voor 1953, artikel 14 (b)].					
	1935.	1953.	1954.	1955.	1956.	1957.
Whites—Blankes.....	7	3	2	11	5	5
Natives—Naturelle.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coloureds—Kleurlinge.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
ALL RACES—ALLE RASSE.....	8	3	2	11	5	5

Race. Ras.	Part-refunds to Charitable Organisations, Bodies Controlling Mission Hospitals and Statutory Native Bodies in Native Areas under Section 15 (a). Gedeeltelike terugbetalings aan Liefdadigheidsorganisasies, Beheerliggame van Sendinghospitale, en Wetlike Naturelleliggame in Naturellegebiede, kragtens artikel 15 (a).					
	1935.	1953.	1954.	1955.	1956.	1957.
Whites—Blankes.....	—	12	16	7	9	3
Natives—Naturelle.....	11	204	196	236	253	238
Coloureds—Kleurlinge.....	—	3	3	7	—	2
ALL RACES—ALLE RASSE.....	11	219	215	250	262	243

Race. Ras.	Subsidies to Private Nurses and Midwives in Native Areas under Section 15 (c) [prior to 1953, Section 15 (b)]. Subsidies aan Private Verpleegsters en Vroedvroue in Naturellegebiede kragtens artikel 15 (c) [voor 1953, artikel 15 (b)].					
	1935.	1953.	1954.	1955.	1956.	1957.
Whites—Blankes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natives—Naturelle.....	3	12	14	12	11	7
Coloureds—Kleurlinge.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL RACES—ALLE RASSE.....	3	12	14	12	11	7

TABLE 24 (b).—NURSING HOMES REGISTERED WITH THE DEPARTMENT, BED ACCOMMODATION AVAILABLE AND PERSONNEL OF NURSING HOMES AS AT THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABEL 24 (b).—VERPLEEGINRIGTINGS BY DIE DEPARTEMENT GEREGISTREER, GETAL BEDDENS BESKIKBAAR EN PERSONEEL VAN VERPLEEGINRIGTINGS OP 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Particulars.—Besonderhede.	Transvaal.		Orange Free State. Oranje-Vrystaat.	
	White. Blank.	Non-White. Nie-blank.	White. Blank.	Non-White Nie-blank.
Nursing Homes Registered with the Department—Verpleeginrigtings by die Departement geregistreer.....	105	9	18	—
Bed accommodation available:—Getal beddens beskikbaar:—				
Beds—Beddens.....	2,282	331	90	—
Cots—Wiegies.....	484	43	48	—

* For new-born babies.
Vir pasgebore babas.

TABLE 25 (a).—PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORIES: ANALYSES AND EXAMINATIONS, YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

TABLE 25 (a).—LABORATORIUMS VIR PATOLOGIE: ONTLEDINGS EN ONDERSOEKE, JAAR GEEÏNDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Particulars.—Besonderhede.	Government Laboratories. Staatslaboratoriums.		South African Institute for Medical Research. Suid-Afrikaanse Instituut vir Mediese Navorsing.			
	Cape Town. Kaapstad.	Durban.	Johannesburg.	Port Elizabeth.	Bloemfontein.	Kroonstad.
Specimens examined for—Monsters ondersoek vir—						
(a) Government Departments—Staatsdepartemente:—						
Agriculture—Landbou.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customs and Excise—Doecane en Aksyns.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence (and Navy)—Verdediging (en Vloot).....	1,230	1,054	9,563	276	369	3
Education—Onderwys.....	—	531	—	—	—	—
Finance—Finansies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health (including Lepet Institutions and Mental Hospitals)—Gesondheid (met inbegrip van Leprose-irrigtings en Sielsiektehospital).....	8,516	60,752	192,102	20,351	12,094	1,620
Interior—Binnelandse Sake.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Justice (including Prisons)—Justisie (met inbegrip van Gevangenis).....	947	1,265	7,940	774	359	60
Mines (including Miners' Pdhisis)—Mynwese (met inbegrip van Myntering).....	—	—	72,322	—	159	4
Native Affairs—Natuurlesake.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works—Publieke Werke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
South African Railways and Harbours—Suid-Afrikaanse Spoorweë en Hawens.....	—	912	—	—	—	—
Other—Ander.....	—	—	7,506	298	347	59
TOTALS—TOTALE.....	10,693	64,514	289,433	21,699	13,328	1,746
(b) General Hospitals (Provincial)—Algemene Hospitale (Provinsiaal).....	12,167	1,782	638,558	90,954	17,747	7,119
(c) Local Authorities—Plaaslike Besture.....	87,678	18,772	224,873	51,792	6,606	6,916
(d) Medical Practitioners and Members of the Public—Geneeshere en lede van die publiek.....	9,465	52,522	108,813	56,194	17,962	2,728
(e) Other Governments and other Administrations—Ander Regerings en ander Administrasies.....	—	—	15,253	—	2,038	—
(f) Others—Ander.....	961	—	81,411	—	14,000	745
TOTALS—TOTALE.....	110,271	73,076	1,068,908	198,940	58,353	17,508
Manufactures and Issues—Fabrikate en uitreikings:—						
Autogenous Vaccines—Outogene Entistowwe.....	—	—	429	74	56	6
Bacterial Vaccines—Bakteriese Entistowwe.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anti-Rabic Vaccine—Entistof teen Hondsdolheid.....	64,740	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculin Dilutions—Tuberkulienverduinnings.....	—	—	22,888	2,748	—	—
Sera (Various) Bacterial Filtrates—Serums (verskillende) Bakteriële Filtrate.....	—	—	31,257	—	—	—
Sera (ampules)—Serums (ampulle).....	—	—	318,479	—	—	—
Chaulmoogra Oil Preparations—Chaulmoograoliepreparate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lymph (issued)—Limf (uitgereik).....	6,714,216	—	—	—	—	—
Chick Membrane Lymph (on hand)—Kuikervlieslimf (voorhande).....	—	—	791,500	—	4,800	—
Other (oral) doses—Ander dosisse (mond).....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milk Cultures—Melkkultuur.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Human blood processed—Menslike bloed verwerk.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wet bottles prepared for whole blood—Nat bottels vir volbloed voorberei.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serum separated from blood—Serum geskei van bloed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Vaccines—Ander Entistowwe.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza Vaccine—Griep-entistof.....	440	—	2,009,157	4,800	—	—

TABLE 25 (b).—PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORIES: NUMBER OF EXAMINATIONS CARRIED OUT DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Laboratory. Laboratorium.	Work done on behalf of Govern- ment Departments. Werk vir Staats- departemente gedoen.	Work done on behalf of others. Werk vir ander gedoen.	Total Specimens. Totale getal monsters.
Johannesburg.....	289,433	1,068,908	1,358,341
Cape Town—Kaaipstad.....	10,693	120,271	130,964
Durban.....	64,514	73,076	137,590
Port Elizabeth.....	21,699	198,940	220,639
Bloemfontein.....	13,328	58,353	71,681
Kroonstad.....	1,746	17,508	19,254
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	401,413	1,537,056	1,938,469

TABEL 25 (b).—LABORATORIUMS VIR PATOLOGIE: GETAL ONDERSOEKE UITGEVOER GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Laboratory. Laboratorium.	Work done on behalf of Govern- ment Departments. Werk vir Staats- departemente gedoen.	Work done on behalf of others. Werk vir ander gedoen.	Total Specimens. Totale getal monsters.
Johannesburg.....	289,433	1,068,908	1,358,341
Cape Town—Kaaipstad.....	10,693	120,271	130,964
Durban.....	64,514	73,076	137,590
Port Elizabeth.....	21,699	198,940	220,639
Bloemfontein.....	13,328	58,353	71,681
Kroonstad.....	1,746	17,508	19,254
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	401,413	1,537,056	1,938,469

TABLE 25 (c).—PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORIES: NATURE OF EXAMINATIONS CARRIED OUT DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Nature of Examinations. Aard van Ondersoeke.	Johannes- burg.	Cape Town. Kaaipstad.	Durban.	Port Elizabeth.	Kroonstad.	Bloem- fontein.
Particular disease—Bepaalde siekte.....	251,147	40,529	49,288	2,319	5,345	14,889
General bacteriological—Algemene bakteriologies...	84,931	5,641	14,867	1,034	905	4,323
Serological—Serologies.....	251,643	74,170	51,870	4,061	3,826	18,580
Parasitological—Parasitologies.....	18,000	645	609	172	139	1,179
Pathological—Patologies.....	37,671	6,024	6,913	218	808	1,771
Haematological—Hematologies.....	393,881	1,044	76,293	6,325	5,810	19,922
Chemical—Skeikundig.....	194,400	16,159	18,646	1,575	2,264	10,288
Miscellaneous—Diverse.....	126,668	588	2,153	901	151	673
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	1,358,341	144,800	220,639	16,605	19,248	71,625

TABEL 25 (c).—LABORATORIUMS VIR PATOLOGIE: AARD VAN ONDERSOEKE UITGEVOER GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

Nature of Examinations. Aard van Ondersoeke.	Johannes- burg.	Cape Town. Kaaipstad.	Durban.	Port Elizabeth.	Kroonstad.	Bloem- fontein.
Particular disease—Bepaalde siekte.....	251,147	40,529	49,288	2,319	5,345	14,889
General bacteriological—Algemene bakteriologies...	84,931	5,641	14,867	1,034	905	4,323
Serological—Serologies.....	251,643	74,170	51,870	4,061	3,826	18,580
Parasitological—Parasitologies.....	18,000	645	609	172	139	1,179
Pathological—Patologies.....	37,671	6,024	6,913	218	808	1,771
Haematological—Hematologies.....	393,881	1,044	76,293	6,325	5,810	19,922
Chemical—Skeikundig.....	194,400	16,159	18,646	1,575	2,264	10,288
Miscellaneous—Diverse.....	126,668	588	2,153	901	151	673
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	1,358,341	144,800	220,639	16,605	19,248	71,625

TABLE 25 (d).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE PROVINCE: REPORT ON WORK CARRIED OUT DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER 1957.

Number of calves vaccinated—Getal kalwers ingeënt.....	160.
Number of calves successful—Getal kalwers geslaag.....	158.
Number of calves' lymph rejected—Getal kalwers se limf afgekeur.....	2.
Amount of lymph obtained from 158 calves—Hoeveelheid limf verkry van 158 kalwers.....	187,500 c.c.
Average quantity per successful calf—Gemiddelde hoeveelheid per geslaagde kalf.....	1,187.
Average number of tubes per successful calf—Gemiddelde getal buisies per geslaagde kalf.....	47,468.
Average value per successful calf at 2d. per tube—Gemiddelde waarde per geslaagde kalf teen 2d. per buisie.....	£395. 11s. 4d.
Total number of tubes manufactured during the year—Totale getal buisies gedurende jaar vervaardig.....	7,500,000.
Number of tubes issued during the year—Getal buisies gedurende die jaar uitgereik.....	6,792,511.
Value of all lymph manufactured at 2d. per tube—Waarde van alle limf vervaardig teen 2d. per buisie.....	£62,500.
Value of lymph issued free at 2d. per tube—Waarde van limf gratis uitgereik, bereken teen 2d. per buisie.....	£24,181. 11s. 2d.
Number of tubes (approximate) on hand at end of December, 1955—Getal buisies (ongeveer) voorhande einde Desember 1955.....	18,712,800.
Revenue received by sales outside the Union—Inkomste verkry uit verkope buite die Unie....	£32,695. 3s. 2d.

TABEL 25 (d).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT, ROSEBANK, KAAPPROVINSIE: WERK UITGEVOER GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

TABLE 25 (e).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE PROVINCE: LYMPH ISSUED FREE IN THE UNION, DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

Month. Maand.	Cape Province. Kaapprovinsie.	Transvaal.	Natal.	Orange Free State. Oranje-Vrystaat.	Monthly Total. Maandelikse totaal.
January—Januarie.....	9,857	137,235	17,000	7,375	171,467
February—Februarie.....	14,873	100,536	17,000	6,400	138,809
March—Maart.....	39,876	101,100	17,000	4,500	162,476
April.....	33,194	113,045	31,500	15,500	193,239
May—Mei.....	64,442	245,700	42,000	48,400	400,542
June—Junie.....	48,299	100,250	45,000	31,900	235,449
July—Julie.....	51,320	163,250	44,000	23,650	282,220
August—Augustus.....	50,871	139,000	50,000	43,150	283,021
September.....	141,816	117,750	33,500	7,000	300,066
October—Oktober.....	63,825	97,500	35,000	4,700	201,025
November.....	41,137	99,000	25,300	4,400	169,837
December—Desember.....	14,781	93,350	17,000	3,850	128,981
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	574,291	1,517,716	374,300	200,825	2,667,132

TABEL 25 (e).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT, ROSEBANK, KAAPPROVINSIE: LIMF IN DIE UNIE GRATIS UITGEREIK GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

TABLE 25 (f).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE PROVINCE: LYMPH SOLD OUTSIDE THE UNION DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

Month. Maand.	Single Dose Tubes at 2d. per tube. Enkeldosisbuisies teen 2d. elk.	Ampules of 50 doses each at 7s. 6d. per ampule. Ampule van 50 dosisse teen 7s. 6d. per ampul.	Ampules of 100 doses each at 14s. per ampule. Ampule van 100 dosisse teen 14s. per ampul.	Ampules of 250 doses each at 32s. per ampule. Ampule van 250 dosisse teen 32s. per ampul.	Ampules of 500 doses each at 63s. per ampule. Ampule van 500 dosisse teen 63s. per ampul.
January—Januarie..	146,486	4,388	—	—	—
February—Februarie	213,588	3,190	—	—	—
March—Maart.....	137,958	2,870	—	—	—
April.....	138,498	2,720	270	—	—
May—Mei.....	274,440	3,180	440	—	—
June—Junie.....	164,900	2,680	180	—	—
July—Julie.....	199,712	3,540	200	—	—
August—Augustus..	244,318	3,226	—	—	—
September.....	193,478	2,878	—	—	—
October—Oktober..	149,468	3,392	—	—	—
November.....	183,133	3,040	—	—	—
December—Desember	125,200	1,800	—	—	—
TOTAL—TOTAAL..	2,171,179	36,904	1,090	—	—

TABEL 25 (f).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT, ROSEBANK, KAAPPROVINSIE: VERKOPE VAN LIMF BUITE DIE UNIE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

TABLE 25 (g).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE PROVINCE: TOTAL ISSUES OF LYMPH DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

Area. Gebied.	Single Dose Tubes. Enkeldosisbuisies.	Ampules of 2 doses each. Ampulle van 2 dosisse elk.	Ampules of 50 doses each. Ampulle van 50 dosisse elk.	Ampules of 100 doses each. Ampulle van 100 dosisse elk.	Ampules of 250 doses each. Ampulle van 250 dosisse elk.
Cape Province—Kaapprovinsie.....	153,677	24,407	1,656	2,880	4
Transvaal.....	28,716	284,400	13,184	2,610	—
Natal.....	68,000	33,250	2,040	828	220
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat.....	32,175	—	3,373	—	—
Outside the Union—Buite die Unie.....	2,171,179	—	36,904	1,090	—
TOTALS—TOTALE.....	2,453,747	342,057	57,157	7,408	224

TABEL 25 (g).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT, ROSEBANK, KAAPPROVINSIE: TOTALE UITREIKINGS VAN LIMF GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

TABLE 26.—FOOD, DRUGS AND DISINFECTANTS ACT (ACT No. 13 OF 1929): SAMPLES TAKEN FOR EXAMINATION OF ANALYSIS AND THE RESULTS, YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1957.

Plek. Place.	Total taken. Totaal geneem.	Number Analysed or Examined. Getal ontleed of ondersoek.	Number found Adulterated or Incorrectly or Falsely Described. Getal wat vervals, of verkeerd of vals omskryf, bevind is.	Prosecutions. Vervolgings.	Convictions. Veroordelings.
Ports of the Union—Hawens van die Unie.	87	87	3	—	—
Cape Region—Kaapland-streek.....	1,031	1,028	58	30	30
Cape Eastern Region—Oos-Kaapland-streek	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Transvaal Region—Suid-Transvaal vaal-streek.....	4,155	4,155	599	187	163
Northern Transvaal Region—Noord-Trans- vaal-streek.....	28	28	2	1	1
Natal Region—Natal-streek.....	610	610	23	23	20
Orange Free State and North West Cape Region—Oranje-Vrystaat en Noord- westelike Kaap-streek.....	284	284	11	—	—
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	6,195	6,192	696	241	214

TABEL 26.—WET OP VOEDINGSMIDDELS, MEDI-
SYNE EN ONTSMETTINGSMIDDELS (WET
No. 13 VAN 1929): MONSTERS VIR ONDER-
SOEK OF ONTLEDING GENEEM EN DIE
RESULTATE, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEM-
BER 1957.

TABLE 27 (a).—MEDICAL, DENTAL AND PHAR-
MACY ACT (ACT No. 13 of 1928): PROSE-
CUTIONS AND CONVICTIONS UNDER
LAWS RELATING TO HABIT-FORMING
DRUGS DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE
31st DECEMBER, 1957.

Province and Particulars. Provinsie en Besonderhede.	Whites. Blankes.		Natives. Naturelle.		Asiatics. Asiate.		Coloureds. Kleurlinge.		Total. Totaal.	
	Prose- cutions. Vervol- gings.	Con- victions. Veroor- delings.	Prose- cutions. Vervol- gings.	Con- victions. Veroor- delings.	Prose- cutions. Vervol- gings.	Con- victions. Veroor- delings.	Prose- cutions. Vervol- gings.	Con- victions. Veroor- delings.	Prose- cutions. Vervol- gings.	Con- victions. Veroor- delings.
Cape—Kaap—										
Dagga.....	150	143	2,106	1,906	8	—	2,982	2,878	5,246	4,935
Other habit-forming drugs—Ander ge- woontevormende medisyn.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	1
Natal—										
Dagga.....	86	75	3,861	3,589	488	456	211	205	4,646	4,325
Other habit-forming drugs—Ander ge- woontevormende medisyn.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal—										
Dagga.....	326	257	8,431	7,859	43	37	418	386	9,218	8,539
Other habit-forming drugs—Ander ge- woontevormende medisyn.....	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	1
Orange Free State—Oranje-Vrystaat—										
Dagga.....	12	12	1,072	1,015	5	5	42	35	1,131	1,067
Other habit-forming drugs—Ander ge- woontevormende medisyn.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union—Unie—										
Dagga.....	574	487	15,470	14,369	544	498	3,653	3,504	20,241	18,866
Other habit-forming drugs—Ander ge- woontevormende medisyn.....	2	2	—	—	2	—	2	2	6	2

TABEL 27 (a).—WET OP GENEESHERE, TAND-
ARTSE EN APTEKERS (WET No. 13 VAN
1928): VERVOLGINGS EN VEROORDELINGS
KRAGTENS WETTE BETREFFENDE GE-
WOONTEVORMENDE MEDISYNE GEDU-
RENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEM-
BER 1957.

TABLE 27 (b).—THERAPEUTIC SUBSTANCES REGULATIONS: LICENCES ISSUED UNDER THE THERAPEUTIC SUBSTANCES REGULATIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Particulars. Besonderhede.	Import Licences. Invoers- lisensies.	Manufacturing Licences. Vervaardigings- lisensies.	Vitamin Permits. Vitamiën- permitte.	Research Licences. Navorsings- lisensies.	Blood Processing Licences. Bloedver- werkingslisensies.
Number of Licences—Getal lisensies—					
In force—Van krag, 1/1/55.....	85	142	55	13	8
Issued—Uitgereik.....	11	9	8	—	1
Cancelled—Ingetrok.....	2	2	10	—	—
In force—Van krag, 31/12/55.....	94	149	53	13	9

TABEL 27 (b).—REGULASIES OP TERAPEUTIESE STOWWE: LISENSIES UITGEREIK KRAGTENS DIE REGULASIES OP TERAPEUTIESE STOWWE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

TABLE 27 (b) (continued).—DETAILS OF MANUFACTURING LICENCES IN FORCE ON THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Antitoxins and sera—Antitoksiene en serums.....	} 83
Toxins, antigens and vaccines—Toksiene, antigene en entstowwe.....	
Vitamins—Vitamiene.....	27
Antibiotics—Antibiotiese middels.....	16
Androgens and oestrogens—Androgene en estrogene.....	19
Pituitary extracts—Harsingslymklierekstrak.....	1
Surgical catgut—Chirurgiese dermsnaar.....	1
Insulin—Insulien.....	2
TOTAL—TOTAAL.....	149

TABEL 27 (b) (vervolg).—BESONDERHEDE VAN VERVAARDIGINGSLISENSIES VAN KRAG OP 31 DESEMBER 1957.

TABLE 27 (c).—EXAMINATIONS CARRIED OUT UNDER THE THERAPEUTIC SUBSTANCES REGULATIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1957.

Product. Produk.	Manufactured in the Union. In die Unie vervaardig.	Imported. Ingevoer.	Number Unsatisfactory. Getal onbevredigend.
Bacterial vaccines—Bakteriese entstowwe.....	—	—	—
Schick test toxin—Schicktoetstoksiene.....	—	—	—
Diphtheria prophylactic—Witseerkeelvoorbehoedmiddel.....	—	1	—
Diphtheria antitoxin—Witseerkeelantitoksiene.....	—	—	—
Tetanus antitoxin—Tetanusanantitoksiene.....	—	—	—
Tuberculin—Tuberkulien.....	—	—	—
Arsphenamine and derivatives—Arsfenamine en derivate.....	—	—	—
Insulin—Insulien.....	—	1	—
Pituitary extracts—Harsingslymklierekstrak.....	—	—	—
Sterilised ligatures and sutures—Gesteriliseerde bande en hegmateriaal.....	—	2	—
Sex hormones—Geslagshormone.....	—	4	3
Vitamins and preparations—Vitamiene en preparate.....	25	—	4
Antibiotics—Antibiotiese middels.....	10	61	7
Disinfectants—Ontsmettingsmiddels.....	—	—	—
Others—Ander.....	—	—	—
TOTALS—TOTAAL.....	35	69	14

TABEL 27 (c).—ONDERSOEKE UITGEVOER KRAGTENS DIE REGULASIES OP TERAPEUTIESE STOWWE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1957.

TABLE 27 (d).—NARCOTIC DRUGS IMPORTED INTO THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1953 TO 1957 (IN KILOGRAMS).

TABEL 27 (d).—NARKOSEMIDDELS WAT IN DIE UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA INGEVOER IS (IN KILOGRAM), 1953-1957.

Drug.—Middel.	1953.	1954.	1955.	1956.	1957.
Raw Opium—Ru-opium.....	323·331	466·741	448·112	416·061	662·443
Medical Opium—Medisinale opium.....	123·377	94·347	63·029	135·845	143·997
Opium tincture and Extracts—Opiumtinktuur en ekstrakte.....	98·667	93·807	242·404	73·880	220·345
Coca Leaves—Kokablare.....	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Hemp—Indiese Hennep.....	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Hemp, Galenicals—Indiese Hennep, Galeniese Middels....	1·587	3·175	7·937	8·262	7·938
Indian Hemp Resin—Indiese Hennephars.....	—	—	—	—	—
Morphine—Morfien.....	28·705	38·585	42·284	29·323	39·752
Heroin—Heroien.....	—	—	—	—	—
Crude Cocaine—Ru-kokaïen.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cocaine—Kokaïen.....	22·080	17·322	15·614	12·335	10·210
Eucodal—Eukodal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Dicodide—Disodied.....	—	0·110	0·015	—	0·018
Dilaudide—Dilaudied.....	—	0·004	—	—	0·015
Acedicone—Asedikoon.....	—	—	—	—	—
Codeine—Kodeïen.....	253·660	409·009	603·203	409·929	641·116
Dionine—Dionien.....	9·646	13·746	21·657	13·687	19·019
Pethidine—Petidien.....	89·035	134·395	396·392	186·553	100·762
Phenadoxone—Fenadoksoon.....	0·033	—	0·450	3·201	—
Methadone—Metadoon.....	1·245	3·118	3·333	0·512	2·819
Levorphanol—Leverfanol.....	0·171	0·199	0·205	0·078	0·075
Pholcodine—Folkodien.....	—	8·165	13·720	10·309	15·602
Diethylthianbutene—Dietieltiambuteen.....	—	—	—	0·256	0·244
Dipipanone.....	—	—	—	—	0·041

17. W-NARCOTIC DRUGS IMPORTED INTO THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1957 TO 1974 (KILOGRAMS)

18. W-NARCOTIC DRUGS IMPORTED INTO THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1957 TO 1974 (KILOGRAMS)

Drug	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Heroin	171.277	141.347	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807	139.807
Morphine	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087	19.087
Codeine	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987	1.987
Amphetamine	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707	28.707
Barbiturates	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087	32.087
Other drugs	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110	0.110
Total	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687	227.687

Source: Statistics South Africa, *Yearly Report on Narcotics*, 1957-1974.

Additional information regarding the data and its collection methods is provided in the following sections. This section contains detailed notes on the statistical procedures used, including the sources of the data and the methods of calculation. It also includes a list of abbreviations and a glossary of terms used throughout the report. The data is presented in a clear and concise manner, allowing for easy comparison and analysis of the trends over time. The report is intended to provide a comprehensive overview of the importation of narcotic drugs into South Africa during the period 1957-1974.



