

## **Annual report of the Department of Public Health / Union of South Africa.**

### **Contributors**

South Africa. Department of Health.

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UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA  
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA



# Jaarverslag van die Departement van Gesondheid

Jaar geeëindig 31 Desember 1954

*Uitgegee op Gesag*

Prys 6s.



# Annual Report of the Department of Health

Year ended 31st December, 1954

*Published by Authority*

Price 6s.

DIE STAATSDRUKKER, PRETORIA  
THE GOVERNMENT PRINTER, PRETORIA





ANNUAL REPORT

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# Language

and its

Development in Geography

First Series 31 December 1924

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Editorial Board

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# Annual Report

of the

Development of History

First Series 31 December 1924

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Editorial Board

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**JAARVERSLAG  
VAN DIE  
DEPARTEMENT VAN  
GESONDHEID**

JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

**SY EDELE DIE MINISTER VAN GESONDHEID.**

WELEDELE HEER,

Ek het die eer om vir u inligting die volgende verslag oor die werk van die Departement van Gesondheid vir die jaar geëindig 31 Desember 1954 in te dien.

In teenstelling met die verslae van vorige jare, is hierdie verslag gewysig om aan die volgende vereistes te voldoen:

- (a) Dit so kort moontlik te maak sonder om enige afbreuk aan die essensiële vereistes te doen.
- (b) Slegs die statistieke te publiseer en die uitstaande gebeurtenisse te beklemtoon.
- (c) In plaas van afsonderlike Afrikaanse en Engelse uitgawes te laat druk, die gegewens in albei tale in een uitgawe te publiseer.
- (d) 'n Finansiële besparing te bewerkstellig.

**DEPARTEMENT VAN GESONDHEID SOOS  
OP 31 DESEMBER 1954.**

Minister van Gesondheid: Sy Edele dr. A. J. R. van Rhyn.

Sekretaris en Hoofgesondheidsbeampte: Dr. J. J. du Pré le Roux.

Kommissaris van Geesteshigiëne: Dr. I. R. Vermooten.  
Ondersekretaris: Mn. N. A. G. Reeler.

**TOTALE GETAL POSTE.**

Vakkundig en Tegnies.....	473*
Administratief.....	60
Klerklik.....	339
Verpleging.....	2,128
Ander poste.....	1,130
Poste van nie-blanke.....	4,121
 TOTAAL.....	 <u>8,251</u>

Behalwe bogenoemde poste is daar ook 383 deeltydse mediese beampetes.

**DEPARTEMENTELE INRIGTINGS.**

Gedurende Desember 1954 is die Motlolo-hospitaal geopen waarin 30 bedde vir Naturelle-tuberkulose-pasiënte beskikbaar is. Hierdie getal bedde sal waarskynlik later verhoog word.

Die beskikbare bedde in departementele inrigtings het gedurende die jaar as volg verander:

Tuberkulose, 'n vermeerdering van 258 tot 2,535.

Sielsiekehospitale en Inrigtings vir Swaksinniges, 'n vermeerdering van 468 tot 16,771.

Gedugte Endemiese Siektes, 'n vermindering van 90 tot 20.

**ANNUAL REPORT**

OF THE

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,**

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

**THE HONOURABLE THE MINISTER OF HEALTH.**

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, for your information, the following report on the work of the Department of Health for the year ended 31st December, 1954.

In contrast with the reports of previous years, this report has been modified to meet the following requirements:

- (a) To render it as brief as possible without sacrificing essential features.
- (b) To publish statistics and emphasize outstanding occurrences only.
- (c) To combine the English and Afrikaans versions instead of issuing separate publications.
- (d) To effect economies.

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AS AT 31ST  
DECEMBER, 1954.**

Minister of Health: Dr. The Hon. A. J. R. van Rhyn.  
Secretary and Chief Health Officer: Dr. J. J. du Pré le Roux.

Commissioner for Mental Hygiene: Dr. I. R. Vermooten.

Under-Secretary: Mr. N. A. G. Reeler.

**TOTAL NUMBER OF POSTS.**

Professional and Technical.....	473*
Administrative.....	60
Clerical.....	339
Nursing.....	2,128
Other posts.....	1,130
Non-European posts.....	4,121
 TOTAL.....	 <u>8,251</u>

In addition to the abovementioned posts, there are also 383 part-time medical officers.

**DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.**

During December, 1952, the Motlolo Hospital was opened with 30 beds for Native tuberculosis patients. This number will probably be increased at a later stage.

The following changes took place in bed accommodation available at departmental institutions during the year:

Tuberculosis, an increase of 258 to 2,535.

Mental hospitals and Institutions for the feeble-minded, an increase of 468 to 16,771.

Formidable endemic diseases, a decrease of 90 to 20.

\* 285 Hiervan is mediese beampetes.

\* Of this total 285 are medical officers.

## POLIOMIÉLITIS.

Die toenemende algemeenheid van type I-poliovirus gedurende die vroeë lente was verontrustend daar dit die vrees laat ontstaan het dat dit die voorbode van 'n dreigende epidemiese uitbreking mag wees. Die epidemie, soos gevrees is, het verskyn. Die siekte het die eerste in Durban aan die begin van September, en in Johannesburg in November, verskyn. Byna al die virusstamme wat van gevalle in Durban en Johannesburg gedurende hierdie tyd afgesonder is, het geblyk type I-virusstamme (Brunhilde-type) te wees.

Gedurende die tweede helfte van die jaar is op groot skaal met die vervaardiging van 'n geformaliniseerde poliovirusentstof begin.

Serums is uit die meeste streke van Suidelike Afrika versamel en aan toetse vir immuniteit teen poliomielitis onderwerp. Daar is gevind dat die Bantoe in elke ouderdomsgroep 'n hoër verhouding indiwidue met teenliggaampies het as die ooreenstemmende blanke groep.

Breedvoerige inligting oor die werksaamhede van die Poliostigting gedurende die jaar kan op aanvraag by die Departement verkry word.

### VOORKOMSSYFER VAN POLIOVIRUSTYPES IN SENTRUMS IN SUID-AFRIKA AFGESONDER GEDURENDE 1954.

Unie van Suid-Afrika.	Totaal getypeer.	Types.		
		1.	2.	3.
Johannesburg.....	50	40	2	8
Durban.....	9	9	0	0
Port Elizabeth.....	32	14	17	1

### WETGEWING.

Die volgende wetgewing, deur die Minister van Gesondheid ingedien, is gedurende die jaar deur die Parlement aangeneem:

- (1) Die Wysigingswet op Geneeshere, Tandartse en Aptekers, 1954 (No. 29 van 1954).
- (2) Die Wysigingswet op Tandwerktuigkundiges, 1954 (No. 8 van 1954).

### INTERNASIONALE GESONDHEID.

Op die sewende vergadering van die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie wat gedurende Mei te Genève gehou is, is dr. J. J. du Pré le Roux, Sekretaris van Gesondheid en Hoofgesondheidsbeampte van die Unie, tot lid van die Uitvoerende Raad benoem, met dr. B. M. Clark, Adjunk-hoofgesondheidsbeampte, as sy plaasvervanger.

Dr. B. M. Clark het ook as die Uniese verteenwoordiger die volgende bygewoon:

Sewende vergadering van die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie, gehou te Genève van 4 tot 24 Mei.

Vierde vergadering van die Streekskomitee vir Afrika van die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie, gehou te Leopoldville, Belgiese Kongo, van 20 tot 25 September.

Veertiende sitting van die Uitvoerende Raad van die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie, gehou te Genève van 27 tot 28 Mei.

Mediese Kongres, deur die Belgiese Regering saamgeroep, te Leopoldville, van 27 tot 29 September.

### DANKBETUIGINGS.

Weer eens wil ek my opregte dank betuig aan alle Staatsdepartemente, die Suid-Afrikaanse Spoorweë en Hawens, die Provinciale Administrasies, en talryke plaaslike besture vir hul volle samewerkking met hierdie Departement. Ook aan ander amptelike liggeme wat nou aan hierdie Departement verbonde is, soos die Suid-Afrikaanse Geneeskundige en Tandheelkundige

## POLIOMYELITIS.

The increasing prevalence of Type I polio virus during early Spring gave rise to anxiety as it was feared that this might be the forerunner of a threatening epidemic outbreak. Such an outbreak did, in fact, occur, making its first appearance in Durban at the beginning of September, and in Johannesburg in November. Almost all the virus strains isolated from cases in Durban and Johannesburg during this period proved to be Type I (Brunhilde type) strains.

During the second half of the year the manufacture of formalinised polio virus vaccine was started on a large scale.

### Serums

Vaccines were collected from most of the areas in Southern Africa and subjected to poliomyelitis immunity tests. It was found that in every age group the Bantu showed a larger proportion of individuals with antibodies than the corresponding European group.

Detailed information in connection with the activities of the Polio Foundation in the course of the year is obtainable from the Department on application.

### INCIDENCE OF POLIO VIRUS TYPES ISOLATED IN CENTRES IN SOUTH AFRICA DURING 1954.

Union of South Africa.	Total Typed.	Types.		
		1.	2.	3.
Johannesburg.....	50	40	2	8
Durban.....	9	9	0	0
Port Elizabeth.....	32	14	17	1

### LEGISLATION.

The following legislation, introduced by the Minister of Health, was passed by Parliament during the year:

- (1) The Medical, Dental and Pharmacy Amendment Act, 1954 (Act No. 29 of 1954).
- (2) Dental Mechanicians Amendment Act, 1954 (Act No. 8 of 1954).

### INTERNATIONAL HEALTH.

At the seventh meeting of the World Health Organisation held at Geneva in May, Dr. J. J. du Pré le Roux, Secretary for Health and Chief Health Officer of the Union, was appointed a member of the Executive Council, with Dr. B. M. Clark, Deputy Chief Health Officer, as his alternate.

Dr. B. M. Clark also attended the following as the Union's representative:

Seventh meeting of the World Health Organisation held at Geneva from 4th May, to 24th May.

Fourth meeting of the World Health Organisation's Committee for Africa held at Leopoldville, Belgian Congo, from 20th to 25th September.

Fourteenth sitting of the Executive Council of the World Health Organisation, held at Geneva from 27th to 28th May.

Medical Congress, convened by the Belgian Government at Leopoldville from 27th to 29th September.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

Once again I wish to express my sincere thanks to all Government Departments, the South African Railways and Harbours Administration, the Provincial Administrations, and numerous Local Authorities for their whole-hearted co-operation with this Department. I am likewise indebted to other official bodies closely associated with this Department, such as the South African Medical and Dental Council, the South African

Raad, die Suid-Afrikaanse Aptekerskommissie, die Suid-Afrikaanse Verpleegstersraad, die Suid-Afrikaanse Instituut vir Mediese Navorsing en die Wetenskaplike en Nywerheidsnavorsingsraad, is ek opregte dank verskuldig.

Ten slotte wil ek alle lede van die personeel van die Departement van Gesondheid van my waardering verseker vir die pliggetroue wyse waarop hulle, soms onder moeilike omstandighede, hul werk verrig het.

#### PUBLIKASIES DEUR LEDE VAN DIE PERSONEEL.

Die volgende publikasies en artikels deur lede van die personeel van die Departement het gedurende die jaar verskyn:

BAYER, F. A. H., Senior Gesondheidsinspekteur, Durban—

„ Schistosome infection of snails in a dam traced to pollution with sewage ”. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, Vol. 48, No. 4, Julie 1954: blse. 347–350.

BAYER, F. A. H., Senior Gesondheidsinspekteur, Durban—

„ Larvae trematodes found in some fresh water snails; a suggested biological method of bilharzia control ”. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, Vol. 48, No. 5, September 1954: blse. 414–418.

GORDON, DR. I., Senior Staatspatoloog, Durban, DR. R. TURNER, Senior Staatspatoloog, Kaapstad, en T. W. PRICE, Professor in Romeins-Hollandse Reg, Universiteit van Kaapstad—

„ Medical Jurisprudence ”, uitgegee deur E. en S. Livingstone, Ltd., Edinburgh en Londen, in 1953. In Suid-Afrika gepubliseer in 1954.

HENSON, DR. J., Verantwoordelike Mediese Beampete, Gesondheidsentrum, Grassy Park, Kaapprovincie—

„ How they move ”. *Public Health*, Vol. 18, No. 11, November 1954.

JOHNSTON, HELEN L., Suid-Afrikaanse Instituut vir Mediese Navorsing, en W. D. OLIFF, Assistant-vakkundige Beampete (Ekologie)—

„ The oestrous cycle of female *Rattus (Mastomys) natalensis* (Smith) as observed in the laboratory ”. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 124: blse. 605–613.

KARK, DR. S. L., Senior Mediese Beampete, Gesondheidsinstituut vir Gesin en Samelewing, Durban—

„ The need for Training a Family Doctor ”. Gelewer by vergadering van Israelse Mediese Vereniging in 1954.

KARK, DR. S. L., Senior Mediese Beampete, Gesondheidsinstituut vir Gesin en Samelewing, Durban—

„ Patterns of Health and Nutrition in South African Bantu ”. Thesis vir die graad M.D., Universiteit van die Witwatersrand, 1954.

PHILLIPS, DR. H. T., Mediese Beampete, Gesondheidsinstituut vir Gesin en Samelewing, Durban—

„ The Seasonal Growth of Nursery School Children in Relation to Social and Ethnic Factors ”. *South African Journal of Clinical Science*, Vol. 5, No. 2, Junie 1954, blse. 82–96.

PHILLIPS, DR. H. T., Mediese Beampete, Gesondheidsinstituut vir Gesin en Samelewing, Durban, en H. D. COHN, Suster, Gesondheidsinstituut vir Gesin en Samelewing, Durban—

„ The Domiciliary Care of Sick Persons as Part of a Comprehensive Health and Medical Care Programme ”. *Suid-Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Geneeskunde*, Vol. 28, No. 29, 17 Julie 1954, blse. 613–617.

Pharmacy Board, the South African Nursing Council, the South African Institute for Medical Research and the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research.

Finally I wish to assure all members of the staff of the Department of Health of my appreciation of their devotion to duty, often under difficult circumstances.

#### PUBLICATIONS BY MEMBERS OF THE STAFF.

The following publications and articles by members of the Department's staff were published during the year:—

BAYER, F. A. H., Senior Health Inspector, Durban—

„ Schistosome infection of snails in a dam traced to pollution with sewage ”. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, Vol. 48, No. 4, July, 1954: pages 347–350.

BAYER, F. A. H., Senior Health Inspector, Durban—

„ Larvae trematodes found in some fresh water snails; a suggested biological method of bilharzia control ”. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, Vol. 48, No. 5, September, 1954, pages 414–418.

GORDON, DR. I., Senior Government Pathologist, Durban, DR. R. TURNER, Senior Government Pathologist, Cape Town, and T. W. PRICE, Professor of Roman-Dutch Law, University of Cape Town—

„ Medical Jurisprudence ”, published by E. and S. Livingstone, Ltd., Edinburgh and London, in 1953. Published in South Africa in 1954.

HENSON, DR. J., Medical Officer in Charge, Health Centre, Grassy Park, Cape Province—

„ How they move ”. *Public Health*, Vol. 18, No. 11, November, 1954.

JOHNSTON, HELEN L., South African Institute for Medical Research, and W. D. OLIFF, Assistant Professional Officer (Ecology)—

„ The oestrous cycle of female *Rattus (Mastomys) natalensis* (Smith) as observed in the laboratory ”. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 124: pp. 605–613.

KARK, DR. S. L., Senior Medical Officer, Institute for Family and Community Health, Durban—

„ The Need for Training a Family Doctor ”. Read at meeting of the Israel Medical Society in 1954.

KARK, DR. S. L., Senior Medical Officer, Institute for Family and Community Health, Durban—

„ Patterns of Health and Nutrition in South African Bantu ”. Thesis for the M.D. degree, Witwatersrand University, 1954.

PHILLIPS, DR. H. T., Medical Officer, Institute for Family and Community Health, Durban—

„ The Seasonal Growth of Nursery School Children in Relation to Social and Ethnic Factors ”. *South African Journal of Clinical Science*, Vol. 5, No. 2, June, 1954, pp. 82–96.

PHILLIPS, DR. H. T., Medical Officer, Institute for Family and Community Health, Durban, and H. D. COHN, Sister, Institute for Family and Community Health, Durban—

„ The Domiciliary Care of Sick Persons as Part of a Comprehensive Health and Medical Care Programme ”. *South African Medical Journal*, Vol. 28, No. 29, 17th July, 1954, pp. 613–617.

PITCHFORD, DR. R. J., Mediese Inspekteur, Nelspruit—  
„A Comparative Study of Examination of Urine and Stool and of Rectal Biopsy Material for Diagnosis of Bilharziasis”. *Suid-Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Geneeskunde*, Vol. 28, No. 25, 19 Junie 1954, blse. 518-520.

ROSE-INNES, R., Vakkundige Beampete (Ekologie), en K. H. SCHULZ, Senior Vakkundige Beampete—  
„A Plague Survey of Basutoland (Highland Area)”. *Annual Report of the Medical Department, Basutoland*, vir 1953: blse. 58-72.

STEUART, G. W., Sielkundige, Gesondheidsinstituut vir Gesin en Samelewing, Durban—  
„Health and the Social Sciences: Some Impressions of a Recent American Tour”. *Suid-Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Geneeskunde*, Vol. 28, No. 43, 23 Oktober 1954, blse. 914-918.

STEUART, G. W., Sielkundige, Gesondheidsinstituut vir Gesin en Samelewing, Durban—  
„Health Education and Everyday Life”. *Biology and Human Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 1, Oktober 1954, blse 26-30.

U dienswillige,

J. J. DU PRÉ LE ROUX,  
PRETORIA. Sekretaris van Gesondheid.

PITCHFORD, DR. R. J., Medical Inspector, Nelspruit—

“A Comparative Study of Examination of Urine and Stool and of Rectal Biopsy Material for Diagnosis of Bilharziasis”. *South African Medical Journal*, Vol. 28, No. 25, 19th June, 1954, pp. 518-520.

ROSE-INNES, R., Professional Officer (Ecology), and K. H. SCHULZ, Senior Professional Officer—  
“A Plague Survey of Basutoland (Highland Area)”. *Annual Report of the Medical Department, Basutoland*, for 1953, pp. 58-72.

STEUART, G. W., Psychologist, Institute for Family and Community Health, Durban—  
“Health and the Social Sciences: Some Impressions of a Recent American Tour”. *South African Medical Journal*, Vol. 28, No. 43, 23rd October, 1954, pp. 914-918.

STEUART, G. W., Psychologist, Institute for Family and Community Health, Durban—  
“Health Education and Everyday Life”. *Biology and Human Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 1, October, 1954, pp. 26-30.

Yours faithfully,

J. J. DU PRÉ LE ROUX,  
PRETORIA. Secretary for Health.

## STATISTIESE TABELLE.

1. Opsomming van lewenstatistieke van die blanke bevolking, 1920–1954.
2. Geregistreerde geboortes, geklassifiseer volgens provinsies en geslag, 1950–1954.
3. Geregistreerde sterfgevalle, geklassifiseer volgens provinsies en geslag, 1950–1954.
4. Geboortes, sterfgevalle onder een jaar, en babasterftesyfers, 1950–1954.
5. Oorsake van dood (verkorte internasionale lys), 1950–1954.
6. Sterfgevalle volgens ouderdom, 1950–1954.
7. Moedersterftesyfers, 1950–1954.
8. Sterfgevalle onder blankes weens kraamoorsake geregistreer volgens ouderdomsgroep, 1954.
9. Vergelyking van geboorte-, sterfte- en natuurlike aanwassfyfers onder blankes in die Unie met ander lande.
10. Babasterftesyfers: Blankes in die Unie vergeleke met ander lande.
11. Geraamde bevolking volgens ras, 30 Junie 1954.
12. Aangifte van siektes en geregistreerde sterfgevalle gedurende die jaar geëindig 31 Desember 1954.
13. Witseerkeel:—
  - (a) Witseerkeelsiekte- en -sterftesyfer (volgens ras), 1945–1954.
  - (b) Verspreiding van gevallen en sterfgevalle volgens ras en ouderdom, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
14. Melaatsheid:—
  - (a) Leprose-inrigtings, pasiënte daarin op 31 Desember 1954.
  - (b) Pasiënte vir eerste keer opgeneem, weer opgeneem, ontslaan en oorlede, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
15. Malaria:—
  - (a) Hütte met nawerkende insekmiddels behandel, 1 Julie 1949 tot 31 Desember 1954.
  - (b) Oordraers wat met kontrolebespuiting gevind is, 1 Julie 1949 tot 31 Desember 1954.
  - (c) Getal positiewe smere ondersoek, 1 Julie 1949 tot 31 Desember 1954.
16. Pes:—
 

Voorkoms en verspreiding van menslike pes, 1 Julie 1949 tot 31 Desember 1954.
17. Poliomielitis:—
  - (a) Aangifte en sterfgevalle volgens ras, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
  - (b) Getal gevallen aangegee en die verspreiding daarvan, 1 Julie 1939 tot 31 Desember 1954.
  - (c) Verspreiding van gevallen en sterfgevalle volgens ras en ouderdom, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
  - (d) Verspreiding van gevallen en sterfgevalle volgens ras en gebied, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
18. Hondsdolheid:—
  - (a) Verspreiding van menlike kontakte, 1 Julie 1950 tot 31 Desember 1954.
  - (b) Bekende gevallen, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
19. Pokkies:—
 

Provinsiale voorkomssyfer van gevallen, 1 Julie 1949 tot 31 Desember 1954.

## TABLES OF STATISTICS.

1. Summary of vital statistics of the European population, 1920–1954.
2. Registered births, classified by province and sex, 1950–1954.
3. Registered deaths, classified by province and sex, 1950–1954.
4. Births, deaths under one year, and infant mortality rates, 1950–1954.
5. Cause of death (international abbreviated list), 1950–1954.
6. Deaths by age, 1950–1954.
7. Maternal mortality rates, 1950–1954.
8. European deaths from puerperal causes registered by age groups, 1954.
9. Comparison of birth, death and natural increase rates among Europeans in the Union with other countries.
10. Infant mortality rates: Europeans in the Union compared with other countries.
11. Estimated population by race, 30th June, 1954.
12. Notification of diseases and registered deaths during the year ended 31st December, 1954.
13. Diphtheria:—
  - (a) Diphtheria morbidity and mortality rates (by race), 1945–1954.
  - (b) Distribution of cases and deaths by race and age, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
14. Leprosy:—
  - (a) Leper institutions, patients therein as at 31st December, 1954.
  - (b) Patients admitted for first time, recrudesced cases, discharges and deaths, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
15. Malaria:—
  - (a) Huts treated with residual insecticides, 1st July, 1949, to 31st December, 1954.
  - (b) Vectors found during check spraying, 1st July, 1949, to 31st December, 1954.
  - (c) Number of positive smears examined, 1st July, 1949, to 31st December, 1954.
16. Plague:—
 

Occurrence and distribution of human plague, 1st July, 1949, to 31st December, 1954.
17. Poliomyelitis:—
  - (a) Notifications and deaths by race, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
  - (b) Number of notifications and their distribution, 1st July, 1939, to 31st December, 1954.
  - (c) Distribution of cases and deaths by race and age, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
  - (d) Distribution of cases and deaths by race and area, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
18. Rabies:—
  - (a) Distribution of human contacts, 1st July, 1950, to 31st December, 1954.
  - (b) Notified cases, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
19. Smallpox:—
 

Provincial case incidence, 1st July, 1949, to 31st December, 1954.

## 20. Tuberkulose:—

- (a) Sterfgevalle (alle vorms) volgens ras, ouderdoms- en geslagsgroep, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (b) Sterfgevalle by kinders onder vyf jaar, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.

## 21. Maagkoors:—

Verspreiding van gevalle en sterfgevalle, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.

## 22. Vlektifus:—

- (a) Maandelikse voorkomssyfer volgens provinsie, alle ras, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (b) Getal gevalle in die Unie, alle ras, 1 Julie 1932 tot 31 Desember 1954.

## 23. Gesondheidsbeheer by See- en Lughawens:—

- (a) Hawens van die Unie: Gesondheidsmaatreëls, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (b) Maandelikse totale van vliegtuie wat van buite die Unie by kwarantynlughawens aangekom het, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (c) Jaarlikse totale van vliegtuie wat van buite die Unie by die Durbanse lughawe aangekom het, 1 Julie 1950 tot 31 Desember 1954.

## 24. Verpleeg-, Kraam- en Kindersorgdienste:—

- (a) Distriksvolleidingsdiens: Getal verpleegsters, ens., ten opsigte van wie subsidies of gedeeltelike terugbetalings van salarisse betaal word, 1935 en 1950–1954.
- (b) Verpleeginrigtings geregistreer, getal beddens beskikbaar en personeel van verpleeginrigtings op 31 Desember 1954.

## 25. Laboratoriums en Biologiese Beheer:—

- (a) Ontledings en ondersoeke, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (b) Getal ondersoeke uitgevoer, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (c) Aard van ondersoeke uitgevoer, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (d) Werk uitgevoer by Staatsentstofinstituut, Rosebank, Kaapprovinsie, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (e) Limf gratis in die Unie uitgereik, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (f) Verkope van limf buite die Unie, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (g) Totale uitrekings van limf, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.

## 26. Die Wet op Voedingsmiddels, Medisyne en Ontsmettingsmiddels, Wet No. 13 van 1929.

Monsters vir ondersoek of ontleding geneem, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.

## 27. Die Wet op Geneeshere, Tandartse en Aptekers, Wet No. 13 van 1928.

- (a) Vervolgings en veroordelings kragtens wette betreffende gewoontevormende medisyne, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (b) Licensies en permitte uitgereik kragtens die regulasies op terapeutiese stowwe, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (c) Ondersoeke uitgevoer kragtens die regulasies op terapeutiese stowwe, 1 Januarie 1954 tot 31 Desember 1954.
- (d) Narkosemiddels in die Unie van Suid-Afrika ingevoer, 1950–1954.

## 20. Tuberculosis:—

- (a) Deaths (all forms) by race, age and sex groups, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (b) Deaths among children under the age of 5 years, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.

## 21. Typhoid fever:—

Distribution of cases and deaths, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.

## 22. Typhus:—

- (a) Monthly incidence by province, all races, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (b) Number of cases in the Union, all races, 1st July, 1932, to 31st December, 1954.

## 23. Health control at Seaports and Airports:—

- (a) Union ports: Health measures, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (b) Monthly totals of aircraft arriving at sanitary airports from outside the Union, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (c) Annual totals of aircraft arriving at Durban airport from outside the Union, 1st July, 1950, to 31st December, 1954.

## 24. Nursing, Maternity and Child Welfare Services:—

- (a) District Nursing Services: Number of nurses, etc., in respect of whom subsidies or part refund of salaries are paid, 1935 and 1950–1954.
- (b) Nursing homes registered, bed accommodation available and personnel of nursing homes at 31st December, 1954.

## 25. Laboratories and Biological control:—

- (a) Analyses and examinations, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (b) Number of examinations carried out, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (c) Nature of examinations carried out, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (d) Work carried out at Government Vaccine Institute, Rosebank, Cape Province, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (e) Lymph issued free of charge in the Union, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (f) Sales of lymph outside the Union, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (g) Total lymph issues, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.

## 26. Food, Drugs and Disinfectants Act, No. 13 of 1929.

Samples taken for examination or analysis, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.

## 27. Medical, Dental and Pharmacy Act, No. 13 of 1928.

- (a) Prosecutions and convictions under laws relating to habit-forming drugs, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (b) Licences and permits issued under the Therapeutic Substances Regulations, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (c) Investigations made under the Therapeutic Substances Regulations, 1st January, 1954, to 31st December, 1954.
- (d) Narcotic drugs imported into the Union of South Africa, 1950–1954.

TABEL I.—UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA: OPSOMMING VAN LEWENSTATISTIEKE VAN BLANKE BEVOLKING, 1920-1954. || TABLE I.—UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA: SUMMARY OF VITAL STATISTICS OF EUROPEAN POPULATION, 1920-1954.

Kalender-jaar, Calendar Year.	Blanke bevolking (geraam). European Population (estimated).	Geboorte- rate per 1,000 van bevolking. Death Rate, Actual or Crude, per 1,000 of Population.	Sterfsterfe- lyer, werklike of conseruite, per 1,000 van bevolking. Death Rate, Actual or Crude, per 1,000 of Population.	Sterfsterfe per 100,000 van bevolking. Death Rate per 100,000 of Population.		Sterfsterfe per 100,000 van bevolking weens Tuberkolose (alle vorme). Death Rate per 100,000 of Population from Tuberculosis (all forms). <sup>1</sup>								Bebuutsterfe- lyer (sterfgevalle onder bebaute grond). Mortality Rate of Occupied Land.	Moeders- sterfe (sterfgevalle onder moeders van geborene kinders). Maternal Mortality Rate.	Oorloegs- sterfe (sterfgevalle onder bewoners van oorlogswegte van meer as sterf- gevalle onder geborene kinders). War Deaths Rate.				
				Siektes van hart en bloedvloede- stelsel. Diseases of Heart and Circulatory System		Pneumonie en bronchiaal- tuberkolose. Pneumonia and Tuberculosis.		Kanker. Cancer.		Kaapprovincie. Cape Province.		Transvaal.		Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.						
				Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Total. Union	Total. Union	Total. Union				
1920.....	1,499,911	28-97	11-09 *	95-67*	113-87*	58-87*	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	45-93*	79-78	90-07	4-10*	17-88	
1921.....	1,519,488	28-44	10-41	102-91	136-15	69-09	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	46-26	77-09	77-09	4-10	18-03	
1922.....	1,558,241	27-52	9-48	97-99	124-24	70-50	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	47-25	72-59	72-59	5-21	13-54	
1923.....	1,573,323	26-50	9-50	120-72	78-94	55-03	52-43	74-45	21-12	19-91	17-17	41-62	40-45	46-46	82-77	74-42	5-22	16-93		
1924.....	1,608,774	26-29	9-62	123-92	76-36	67-04	82-82	84-54	21-11	14-71	21-23	50-78	51-58	51-58	84-73	74-47	5-23	16-97		
1925.....	1,637,472	26-51	9-59	125-56	72-44	65-45	82-14	74-54	21-04	19-80	21-89	49-23	49-23	49-23	86-43	68-39	5-62	17-12		
1926.....	1,667,469	25-56	9-59	127-21	113-44	71-18	58-97	57-36	24-41	24-89	16-22	39-85	33-41	37-76	64-82	4-56	16-57			
1927.....	1,708,935	25-95	9-73	122-76	110-42	68-36	59-87	78-78	17-17	17-58	12-23	71-99	50-51	50-51	89-93	68-22	5-22	16-22		
1928.....	1,747,777	25-77	9-73	107-13	112-23	68-72	56-51	85-08	20-72	31-76	15-74	54-99	23-55	30-95	89-93	70-49	4-98	15-62		
1929.....	1,767,719	25-15	9-51	127-11	104-04	77-44	57-98	51-63	72-48	18-09	17-47	44-57	45-57	45-57	90-19	64-22	5-20	16-64		
1930.....	1,797,900	26-44	9-69	132-13	120-29	82-20	50-58	73-58	22-27	19-52	19-52	49-55	46-56	46-56	91-21	65-24	5-18	16-85		
1931.....	1,827,200	25-91	9-73	131-53	113-75	55-79	55-73	64-26	15-05	24-81	11-92	54-26	26-35	44-22	90-46	63-07	4-70	16-01		
1932.....	1,857,400	24-17	9-97	137-52	113-75	89-06	51-02	54-55	59-19	20-02	18-90	54-83	42-57	42-57	90-84	61-01	4-81	14-20		
1933.....	1,890,300	23-55	9-35	142-52	100-30	57-58	54-40	52-52	14-58	22-26	4-90	46-86	19-83	91-45	60-79	5-99				
1934.....	1,913,500	23-54	9-48	150-51	94-53	92-39	50-85	50-23	52-30	16-50	19-03	50-11	26-97	39-54	91-91	60-79	5-99			
1935.....	1,971,700	24-18	10-45	169-58	131-98	95-76	50-85	50-85	56-52	49-69	14-13	20-43	13-79	40-57	52-57	43-72	5-10	14-64		
1936.....	2,001,700	24-17	9-71	152-58	129-29	86-63	44-72	44-72	45-28	12-37	18-65	9-08	45-03	34-40	92-88	59-06	5-10	14-81		
1937.....	2,041,200	24-90	10-08	172-97	113-62	106-57	47-19	50-17	41-72	16-39	13-74	15-14	44-56	27-78	36-40	93-17	56-57	4-38	14-81	
1938.....	2,081,400	25-01	9-48	153-55	102-71	80-61	54-40	51-75	42-52	13-34	13-65	11-09	60-54	32-52	54-20	64-69	5-69	3-23		
1939.....	2,112,700	25-29	9-49	170-52	104-75	54-44	43-81	43-81	43-74	21-59	10-09	52-79	17-87	36-19	94-32	49-48	3-61	15-88		
1940.....	2,143,200	25-29	9-42	190-18	102-80	52-03	50-84	50-84	38-74	12-15	12-76	12-11	57-55	23-26	49-75	94-75	31-37	3-37		
1941.....	2,118,200	24-94	9-47	197-61	109-14	50-23	43-83	38-83	11-90	10-00	11-90	48-62	23-45	49-95	59-93	2-49	13-47			
1942.....	2,133,200	24-89	9-47	197-61	109-33	59-71	44-95	38-20	14-95	15-00	7-07	54-03	24-11	36-79	94-83	47-52	2-83	13-83		
1943.....	2,165,000	25-94	9-53	211-92	109-98	51-67	45-11	45-11	31-87	12-17	17-00	5-05	55-65	12-07	34-17	95-03	42-53	2-20	17-30	
1944.....	2,300,000	26-63	9-32	211-53	111-78	57-52	51-90	51-90	32-24	23-54	23-54	13-05	12-73	9-73	57-61	60-03	2-10	16-16		
1945.....	2,372,699	26-56	8-65	236-10	128-58	112-59	54-46	43-53	34-70	10-31	13-00	7-07	46-15	22-88	32-46	95-59	40-33	2-10		
1946.....	2,401,200	26-24	8-65	211-64	78-15	80-75	37-69	40-63	29-95	9-04	10-48	10-39	59-84	21-14	31-75	96-87	34-39	1-37	13-60	
1947.....	2,420,200	26-24	8-66	219-56	77-60	80-80	37-69	37-69	37-69	11-05	13-05	13-05	57-61	21-17	32-83	96-87	34-39	1-37	13-60	
1948.....	2,503,000	26-54	8-90	241-90	83-80	120-70	55-80	41-80	37-69	17-40	8-68	14-29	12-80	44-89	20-70	36-64	97-51	1-37	17-08	
1949.....	2,561,000	25-91	8-38	207-01	72-52	132-57	37-67	34-72	34-72	17-40	8-68	14-29	12-80	44-89	20-70	36-64	97-51	1-37	17-08	
1950.....	2,620,000	25-99	20-41	224-45	118-35	49-02	34-90	33-89	7-47	8-77	1-82	29-63	11-89	24-48	35-74	95-95	1-95	16-39		
1951.....	2,650,000	25-07	8-82	223-63	70-60	116-07	39-35	39-35	39-35	17-40	10-92	5-26	18-57	7-80	15-02	98-14	32-76	0-98	17-05	
1952.....	2,696,000	25-29	8-24	227-21	59-03	127-22	17-23	11-96	10-73	9-09	5-74	2-59	11-03	3-45	9-85	23-47	1-20	16-53		
1953.....	2,725,200	25-29	8-24	269-39	111-19	63-72	111-39	117-01	9-36	11-72	2-26	6-45	2-52	14-40	4-40	9-37	3-34	0-14	15-59	
1954.....	2,803,000	24-59	8-60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

<sup>\*</sup> Slags medies geraamstelde sterfgevalle. Syfers vir latere jare bereken volgens die totale aantal sterfgevalle gegreptree.—Medically certified deaths only. Rates for subsequent years calculated on the total deaths registered.<sup>†</sup> Werklik (volgens sensus)—Actual (per census).<sup>‡</sup> Sluit in metstryding saam met longontuberkuolose.—Includes minor's phthisis combined with pulmonary tuberculosis.<sup>§</sup> Nie beskikbaar nie.—Not available.



TABEL 2.—GEBOORTES GEREGSTREER VOLGENS PROVINSIES EN GESLAGTE, 1950-1954.

Verpligte registrasie van Naturellesterfgevalle is uitgebrei tot die plattelandse gebiede vanaf 1 Januarie 1952 maar dit sal nog 'n paar jaar duur voordat registrasie as volledig beskou kan word. Die volgende tabel gee die getal geboortes van Blankes, Kleurlinge en Asiatis wat gedurende die afgelope vyf jaar geregistreer is, ingedeel volgens provinsies en geslagte, en dui ook die geboortesyfer per duisend aan.

Jaar. Year.	Kaapprovinsie. Cape Province.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Oranje- Vrystaat. Orange Free State.		Unie. Union.		Geboorte- syfer per 1,000. Birth Rate per 1,000.	
	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	

BLANKES.—EUROPEAN.

1950.....	11,110	10,358	3,003	2,772	16,834	15,910	2,878	2,627	33,825	31,667	65,492	25·1
1951.....	11,048	10,585	2,994	2,953	16,692	16,215	2,927	2,844	33,661	32,597	66,258	25·0
1952.....	11,401	10,818	3,216	2,998	17,238	16,148	3,237	2,975	35,092	32,939	68,031	25·2
1953.....	12,106	11,320	3,360	3,203	17,824	16,809	3,222	2,922	36,512	34,254	70,766	25·7
1954.....	11,282	10,962	3,312	3,102	17,176	16,370	3,436	3,284	35,206	33,718	68,924	24·6

KLEURLINGE.—COLOURED.

1950.....	22,972	22,764	603	577	1,431	1,368	221	191	25,227	24,900	50,127	46·9
1951.....	24,214	24,075	701	660	1,484	1,481	235	213	26,634	26,429	53,063	47·0
1952.....	24,777	24,477	717	724	1,533	1,559	208	237	27,235	27,000	54,235	47·8
1953.....	24,190	25,527	766	703	1,692	1,631	315	295	28,963	28,156	57,119	48·8
1954.....	26,391	25,773	723	654	1,724	1,646	187	197	29,023	28,270	57,293	47·3

ASIATE.—ASIATICS.

1950.....	261	277	5,494	5,361	1,031	960	—	—	6,786	6,598	13,384	38·1
1951.....	272	310	5,227	5,234	999	972	—	—	6,498	6,516	13,014	35·5
1952.....	291	272	5,328	5,343	958	963	—	—	6,577	6,578	13,155	34·8
1953.....	342	348	5,255	5,202	1,077	1,013	1	—	6,675	6,563	13,238	34·2
1954.....	357	322	5,443	5,619	1,116	1,019	1	—	6,917	6,961	13,877	34·7

TABLE 2.—BIRTHS REGISTERD BY PROVINCE AND SEX, 1950-1954.

The compulsory registration of births of Natives was extended to the rural areas on the 1st January, 1952, but it will be several years before registration can be regarded as complete. The following tables show the number of births of Europeans, Coloureds and Asiatics registered during the past five years, according to provinces and sex, and also indicate the birth rate per thousand.

TABEL 3.—STERFGEVALLE GEREGISTREER VOLGENS PROVINSIES EN GESLAGTE, 1950—1954.

Net soos die registrasie van Naturellegeboortes in die platteland verpligtend gemaak is, so ook is die verpligte registrasie van Naturellestervalle vanaf 1 Januarie 1952 tot die platteland uitgebred, maar om verskeie redes is betroubare gegewens nog nie beskikbaar nie. Die volgende is 'n tabel van geregistreerde sterfgevalle van Blankes, Kleurlinge en Asiatis in die onderskeie provinsies, volgens geslagte, en met aanduiding van die sterfesyfer per duisend.

TABLE 3.—DEATHS REGISTERED BY PROVINCE AND SEX, 1950—1954.

In the same way as the registration of births of Natives was made compulsory in rural areas, so the compulsory registration of Native deaths was extended to these areas as from the 1st January, 1952, but for various reasons reliable figures are not yet available. The following is a table indicating registered deaths of Europeans, Coloureds and Asiatics in the different provinces, according to sex and showing also the death rate per thousand.

Jaar. Year.	Kaapprovinse. Cape Province.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Oranje- Vrystaat. Orange Free State.		Unie. Union.		Sterf- syfer per 1,000. Death Rate per 1,000.
	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	

BLANKES.—EUROPEAN.

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	
1950.....	4,735	3,857	1,480	1,153	5,506	3,993	1,157	836	12,878	9,839	22,717	8·7
1951.....	4,910	3,910	1,477	1,064	5,815	4,100	1,158	875	13,360	9,949	23,309	8·8
1952.....	4,705	3,630	1,463	998	5,492	3,872	1,193	815	12,853	9,315	22,168	8·2
1953.....	4,872	3,733	1,517	1,122	6,029	4,231	1,171	890	13,589	9,976	23,565	8·6
1954.....	5,152	3,852	1,559	1,152	6,049	4,214	1,287	841	14,047	10,059	24,106	8·6

KLEURLINGE.—COLOURED.

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	
1950.....	10,118	9,570	239	177	686	607	174	146	11,217	10,500	21,717	20·3
1951.....	10,054	9,120	230	186	840	680	199	155	11,323	10,141	21,464	19·7
1952.....	10,130	8,858	227	187	763	576	185	144	11,305	9,765	21,070	18·5
1953.....	10,023	8,794	226	159	814	645	183	140	11,246	9,738	20,984	17·9
1954.....	10,160	9,043	198	171	735	645	165	147	11,258	10,006	21,264	17·6

ASIATE.—ASIATICS.

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	
1950.....	117	72	1,878	1,530	269	178	—	1	2,264	1,781	4,045	11·5
1951.....	132	56	1,549	1,388	258	175	2	—	1,941	1,619	3,560	9·7
1952.....	125	50	1,620	1,290	264	143	—	1	2,009	1,484	3,493	9·2
1953.....	114	43	1,715	1,285	242	180	1	—	2,072	1,508	3,580	9·3
1954.....	147	53	1,555	1,293	267	177	—	—	1,969	1,523	3,492	8·7

TABEL 4.—GEOBOORTES, STERFGEVALLE ONDER EEN JAAR EN BABASTERF-  
TESYFER, 1950-1954.

TABLE 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR AND INFANTILE MORTALITY  
RATE, 1950-1954.

Jaar. Year.	Kaapprovincie. Cape Province.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.		Unie. Union.
	Geborens- gereg- streer. Births. Regis- tered.	Sterf- gevalle. Deaths.	Sterf- syfer per 1,000 geboortes. Death- rate per 1,000 Births.	Geborens- gereg- streer. Births. Regis- tered.	Sterf- gevalle. Deaths.	Sterf- syfer per 1,000 geboortes. Death- rate per 1,000 Births.	Geborens- gereg- streer. Births. Regis- tered.	Sterf- syfer per 1,000 geboortes. Death- rate per 1,000 Births.	
BLANKES.—EUROPEANS.									
1950.....	21,468	732	34.09	5,775	168	29.09	32,744	1,200	36.65
1951.....	21,633	717	33.14	5,947	158	26.57	32,907	1,121	34.07
1952.....	22,219	717	32.30	6,214	161	25.90	33,386	1,116	33.40
1953.....	22,497	660	29.30	6,483	196	30.20	33,860	1,161	34.30
1954.....	22,244	693	31.15	6,414	184	28.69	33,546	1,183	35.27
ASIATE.—ASIATICS.									
1950.....	538	38	70.63	10,855	737	67.80	1,991	142	71.32
1951.....	582	44	75.60	10,461	642	61.37	1,971	128	64.94
1952.....	563	34	60.39	10,671	673	63.07	1,921	139	72.36
1953.....	685	28	40.88	10,837	736	67.92	2,005	131	65.34
1954.....	679	45	66.27	11,062	641	57.95	2,135	152	71.19
GEMENG EN ANDER KLEURLINGE.—MIXED AND OTHER COLOURED.									
1950.....	45,736	6,187	135.25	1,180	111	94.07	2,799	340	125.04
1951.....	48,289	5,979	123.82	1,361	116	85.23	2,965	427	144.01
1952.....	49,254	6,378	129.49	1,444	116	80.33	3,092	394	127.43
1953.....	50,699	6,695	132.05	1,356	104	76.70	3,217	474	147.34
1954.....	52,161	6,762	129.64	1,377	97	70.44	3,371	425	126.37

1950.....	45,736	6,187	135.25	1,180	111	94.07	2,799	340	125.04	412	91	220.87	50,127	6,729	134.04
1951.....	48,289	5,979	123.82	1,361	116	85.23	2,965	427	144.01	448	94	209.82	53,063	6,616	124.68
1952.....	49,254	6,378	129.49	1,444	116	80.33	3,092	394	127.43	445	102	229.21	54,235	6,990	128.88
1953.....	50,699	6,695	132.05	1,356	104	76.70	3,217	474	147.34	428	82	191.39	55,700	7,355	132.05
1954.....	52,161	6,762	129.64	1,377	97	70.44	3,371	425	126.37	384	87	226.56	57,293	7,372	128.67



TABLE 5.—DOODSOORSAKE (VERKORTE INTERNASIONALE LYS) BLANKE, 1 JANUARIE 1950 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1951. II. TABLE 5.—CAUSES OF DEATH (ABBREVIATED INTERNATIONAL LIST) EUROPEANS, 1<sup>ST</sup> JANUARY, 1950, TO 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1951.

*A. Nils Bohr's book will be published.*

TABLE 6.—STERFGEVALLE WEENS ALLE OORSAKE IN OUDERDOMSGROEPE, BLANKES, 1950-1954. ||| TABLE 6.—DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES IN AGE GROUPS, EUROPEANS, 1950-1954.

Star. Year.	Gesl.—Sex.	Dag—Days.				Maand—Months.				Total over one year. Total Under One Year.				Total 0-4, Total 0-4				5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-	100 Year on 100 Years over.	Ogen- doener- Uitvoer- officer	Total alle ouder- doms- groepen Total All Age.
		Ouder doms- groep 1-4 One Day	1-6	7-13	14-20	21-30	1-2	3-5	6-8	9-11	1-2	3	4	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-							
1950	Mandlik—Male	299	307	67	26	36	735	164	223	138	79	1,337	182	89	39	52	36	1,684	130	78	167	223	206	251	341	308	354	736	1,026	1,210	1,366	1,441	1,345	976	514	130	38	4	12,678
	Vrouwe—Female	215	234	55	22	24	550	123	159	102	70	1,064	122	51	52	35	1,264	135	83	65	126	145	175	267	299	397	488	595	715	1,091	1,169	962	593	217	63	3	9,839		
	TOTALE—TOTAL	514	541	122	48	60	1,285	287	380	240	149	2,341	274	131	111	91	2,948	265	141	252	349	351	426	616	804	971	1,224	1,621	1,835	2,330	2,532	2,514	1,938	1,105	367	103	9	22,717	
1951	Mandlik—Male	281	315	89	28	22	747	135	175	120	67	1,244	169	81	70	40	1,555	160	79	171	218	235	253	335	496	640	721	1,051	1,244	1,410	1,544	1,338	1,068	569	183	45	6	13,569	
	Vrouwe—Female	233	236	52	14	10	524	121	146	111	74	977	135	49	76	51	1,248	120	84	92	129	131	176	245	309	359	498	640	857	955	1,126	1,166	949	613	197	52	6	9,949	
	TOTALE—TOTAL	514	551	132	42	32	1,271	256	321	212	141	2,721	295	130	106	91	2,843	289	143	265	347	366	429	577	805	999	1,219	1,691	2,101	2,365	2,670	2,505	2,014	1,182	380	95	14	21,309	
1952	Mandlik—Male	267	319	72	29	26	773	136	190	139	69	1,298	139	63	56	32	1,388	141	83	178	214	200	254	320	400	620	736	959	1,201	1,329	1,453	1,377	1,009	511	180	38	5	12,813	
	Vrouwe—Female	214	226	68	16	26	550	102	127	81	68	921	115	53	33	23	1,355	109	73	72	195	132	137	224	305	426	454	528	703	877	1,078	1,094	888	583	236	57	1	9,215	
	TOTALE—TOTAL	521	565	140	45	52	1,323	258	317	194	137	2,229	254	116	89	55	2,743	250	156	246	369	332	391	544	765	1,046	1,130	1,487	1,304	2,206	2,531	2,481	1,997	1,092	416	95	6	21,168	
1953	Mandlik—Male	267	322	69	29	25	752	147	177	109	64	1,249	115	37	49	46	1,316	149	89	155	244	213	270	351	475	718	732	1,181	1,260	1,375	1,524	1,468	1,055	593	185	45	10	12,589	
	Vrouwe—Female	228	257	65	33	20	603	111	137	91	65	1,007	111	48	48	30	1,244	111	51	69	104	117	171	234	291	457	424	627	779	1,015	1,221	1,054	634	237	56	1	9,576		
	TOTALE—TOTAL	535	879	134	62	45	1,355	298	314	200	129	2,256	226	105	97	76	2,760	269	140	224	348	310	441	585	766	1,195	1,206	1,728	2,040	2,345	2,633	2,691	2,069	1,227	422	101	14	23,563	
1954	Mandlik—Male	270	361	72	33	35	771	144	173	94	76	1,258	121	62	40	34	1,315	111	96	142	250	207	229	336	509	712	832	1,066	1,365	1,412	1,575	1,575	1,172	655	218	39	6	14,947	
	Vrouwe—Female	240	275	60	25	34	634	92	163	102	51	1,049	101	58	47	28	1,272	92	56	68	78	102	146	213	301	410	468	584	778	1,188	1,236	1,073	699	248	69	7	10,059		
	TOTALE—TOTAL	510	636	132	58	49	1,405	256	334	196	127	2,298	222	118	87	62	2,287	263	152	210	328	309	375	569	810	1,322	1,300	1,652	2,143	2,390	2,543	2,800	2,245	1,354	466	108	13	6	24,306

TABEL 7.—MOEDERSTERFTESYFERS, 1950–1954. || TABLE 7.—MATERNAL MORTALITY, 1950–1954.

Jaar. Year.	Lewende geboortes geregistreer. Live Births Registered.	Sterfgevalle weens kraamoorsake. Deaths due to Puerperal Causes.				
		Aantal. Number.		Syfers per 1,000 lewende geboortes. Rates per 1,000 Live Births.		
		Bedkoers. Puerperal Sepsis.	Ander kraam- oorsake. Other Puerperal Causes.	Bedkoers. Puerperal Sepsis.	Ander kraam- oorsake. Other Puerperal Causes.	Totale aantal kraambed- sterfgevalle. Total Puerperal Mortality.

## BLANKES.—EUROPEANS.

1950.....	65,492	4	58	0·06	0·89	0·95
1951.....	66,258	4	70	0·06	1·06	1·12
1952.....	68,031	3	64	0·04	0·94	0·98
1953.....	69,049	5	78	0·07	1·13	1·20
1954.....	68,924	1	50	0·01	0·73	0·74

## ASIATE.—ASIATICS.

1950.....	13,384	4	39	0·30	2·91	3·21
1951.....	13,014	3	33	0·23	2·54	2·77
1952.....	13,155	1	39	0·08	2·96	3·04
1953.....	13,527	5	40	0·37	2·96	3·33
1954.....	13,877	3	36	0·22	2·59	2·81

## GEMENG EN ANDER KLEURLINGE.—MIXED AND OTHER COLOURED.

1950.....	50,127	15	118	0·30	2·35	2·65
1951.....	53,063	16	116	0·30	2·19	2·49
1952.....	54,235	19	126	0·35	2·32	2·67
1953.....	55,700	15	110	0·27	1·97	2·24
1954.....	57,293	17	123	0·29	2·15	2·44

Die folgenden Tabellen zeigen  
die durchschnittliche Mortalität  
der verschiedenen Altersgruppen.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105

TABLE 8.—BLANKE STERFGEVALLE WEENS KRAAMOORSAKE, GERECHTIGD VOLGENS OUDERDOMSGROEPE, JAAR GEENIGD 31 DESEMBER 1954. || TABLE 8.—EUROPEAN DEATHS FROM PUEPERAL CAUSES, REGISTERED BY AGE GROUPS, YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

Oorsake van Dood.—Cause of Death.	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45 en ouer, 45 and over.	Totaal alle ouderdomme. Total All Ages.
<b>XI.—GEBORTES EN KOMPLIKASIES VAN SWANGERSKAP, BEVALLING EN KRAMAATYD.—DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUEPERIUM.</b>								
<i>Komplikasies van Swangerskap (640-649).—Complications of Pregnancy (640-649).</i>								
640 Nierbekkenontsteking en ander en niet-aangevoerde ontsteking van swangerskap—Pyelitis en pyelonephritis of pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
641 Ander besmettings van die genito-urinêre kanaal tydens swangerskap—Other infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
642 Bloedvergiftiging van swangerskap—Toxaemias of pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
643 Moederlockvoerligging—Placenta praevia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
644 Ander bloedings van swangerskap—Other haemorrhage of pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
645 Ektopiese swangerskap—Ectopic pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
646 Bloedarmoede van swangerskap—Anaemia of pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
647 Sprenging van verkeerde ligging van vrylig foetus in uterus—Presentation with malposition of foetus in uterus.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
648 Ander komplikasies as gevolg van swangerskap—Other complications arising from pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
649 Swangerskap saam met ander toestande—Pregnancy associated with other conditions.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SUBTOTAAL, 640-649—SUB-TOTAL, 640-649.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>
<i>Miskraam (650-652).—Abortion (650-652).</i>								
650 Miskraam sonder melding van besmetting of bloedvergiftiging—Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
651 Miskraam met besmetting—Abortion with sepsis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
652 Miskraam met bloedvergiftiging, sonder melding van besmetting—Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SUBTOTAAL, 650-652—SUB-TOTAL, 650-652.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>
<i>Geborte met gespesifieerde komplikasie (670-678).—Delivery with Specified Complication (670-678).</i>								
670 Geborte gekompliceer deur moederkoekvoerligging of voorgeboretelike bloeding—Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or antepartum haemorrhage.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
671 Geborte gekompliceer deur agtergeblewe moederkoek—Delivery complicated by retained placenta.....	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	3
672 Geborte gekompliceer deur ander mædertelike bloeding—Delivery complicated by other postpartum haemorrhage.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	10
673 Geborte gekompliceer deur abnormaliteit van benige bekken—Delivery complicated by abnormality of bony pelvis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
674 Geborte gekompliceer deur onewerdeg proporsijs of verkeerde ligging van vrylig—Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—
675 Geborte gekompliceer deur langdurige bevalling weens ander oorsak—Delivery complicated by prolonged labour of other origin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
676 Geborte met skeuring van bilnaat, sonder teken van ander skeuring—Delivery with laceration of perineum, without mention of other laceration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
677 Geborte met ander beserings—Delivery with other trauma.....	—	—	2	3	1	1	—	7
678 Geborte met ander komplikasies van bevalling—Delivery with other complications of childbirth.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SUBTOTAAL, 670-678—SUB-TOTAL, 670-678.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>
<i>Geborte sonder besmetting van die kraamtyd (680-689).—Complications of the Puerperium (680-689).</i>								
680 Nageboortelike urineire besmetting sonder besmetting—Pyrexia of urinary infection without other sepsis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
681 Besmetting van bevalling en kraamtyd—Septis of childbirth and the puerperium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
682 Nageboortelike flebitis en trombose—Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
683 Koers van onbekende oorsprong gedurende die kraamtyd—Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
684 Nageboortelike longembolie—Puerperal pulmonary embolism.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
685 Nageboortelike ekampsie—Puerperal eclampsia.....	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	5
686 Ander vorms van nageboortelike bloedvergiftiging—Other form of puerperal toxæmia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
687 Harsingbloeding in die kraamtyd—Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
688 Ander en ongespesifieerde komplikasies van die kraamtyd—Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
689 Mastitis en ander steurings van die melktydperk—Mastitis and other disorders of lactation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SUBTOTAAL, 680-689—SUB-TOTAL, 680-689.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>TOTAAL, KLAS XI, 640-689—TOTAL, CLASS XI, 640-689.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>51</b>

Hierdie Tabelle is in ooreenstemming met die Internasionale Klassifikasie van oorsake van dood, aangeneem deur die Wêreldgesondheidsorganisasie.  
These tables are in accordance with the International Classification of causes of deaths adopted by the World Health Organisation.



TABEL 9.—VERGELYKING VAN GEBOORTE-, STERFTE- EN NATUURLIKE AANWAS-SYFERS ONDER BLANKES IN DIE UNIE, MET ANDER LANDE—GEMIDDELDE SYFERS VIR DRIEJARIGE TYDPERKE (GEBASEER OP JONGSTE BESKIKBARE GEGEWENS).

TABLE 9.—COMPARISON OF BIRTH, DEATH AND NATURAL INCREASE RATES AMONG EUROPEANS IN THE UNION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES—AVERAGE RATES FOR THREE-YEARLY PERIODS (BASED ON LATEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION).

Lande. Countries.	Geboortesyfer. Birth Rate.	Sterftesyfer. Death Rate.	Natuurlike aanwas. Natural Increase.
Engeland en Wallis—England and Wales.....	15·3	11·3	4·0
Duitsland (Wes)—Germany (Western).....	15·6	10·5	5·1
Frankryk—France.....	19·0	12·4	6·6
Italië—Italy.....	17·9	9·8	8·1
Portugal.....	23·6	11·3	12·3
Australië—Australia.....	22·9	9·2	13·7
Holland.....	21·9	7·5	14·4
Verenigde State van Amerika—United States of America.....	24·7	9·5	15·2
Nieu-Seeland (Blanke bevolking)—New Zealand (White population).....	24·5	9·0	15·5
Unie van Suid-Afrika—Union of South Africa.....	25·2	8·6	16·6
Kanada—Canada.....	28·3	8·5	19·8

TABEL 10.—BABASTERFTESYFERS: BLANKES IN DIE UNIE VERGELEKE MET ANDER LANDE—GEMIDDELDE SYFERS VIR DRIEJARIGE TYDPERKE (GEBASEER OP JONGSTE BESKIKBARE GEGEWENS).

TABLE 10.—INFANTILE MORTALITY RATES: EUROPEANS IN THE UNION COMPARED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES—AVERAGE RATES FOR THREE-YEARLY PERIODS (BASED ON LATEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION).

Swede—Sweden.....	19
Nieu-Seeland (Blanke bevolking)—New Zealand (White population).....	21
Holland.....	22
Australië—Australia.....	23
Engeland en Wallis—England and Wales.....	27
Unie van Suid-Afrika—Union of South Africa.....	33
Kanada—Canada.....	35
België—Belgium.....	45
Frankryk—France.....	46
Duitsland (Wes)—Germany (Western).....	46
Italië—Italy.....	58
Portugal.....	92

TABLE 11.—GERAAMDE BEVOLKING VOLGENS RAS SOOS OP 30 JUNIE 1954. || TABLE 11.—ESTIMATED POPULATION BY RACE AS AT THE 30TH JUNE, 1954.

Provincie. Province.	Blankes.—Europeans.				Naturelle.—Natives.				Asiate.—Asiatics.				Kleurlinge.—Coloureds.			
	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	
Kaap—Cape.....	482,000	492,000	974,000	1,196,000	1,393,000	2,589,000	10,000	8,000	18,000	535,000	538,000	1,073,000				
Natal.....	148,000	149,000	297,000	913,000	961,000	1,874,000	167,000	160,000	327,000	17,000	19,000	36,000				
Transvaal.....	647,000	642,000	1,289,000	2,055,000	1,654,000	3,709,000	28,000	26,000	54,000	42,000	43,000	85,000				
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	124,000	119,000	243,000	441,000	403,000	844,000	—	—	—	—	8,000	7,000	15,000			
UNIE—UNION.....	1,401,000	1,402,000	2,803,000	4,605,000	4,411,000	9,016,000	205,000	194,000	399,000	602,000	607,000	1,209,000				





TABEL 13 (a).—SIEKTE EN STERFTESYFER VAN WITSEERKEEL (VOLGENS RAS) IN DIE UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA, 1945-1954.

TABLE 13 (a).—DIPHTHERIA MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY (BY RACE) IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1945-1954.

Jaar.—Year.	Blankes.—Europeans.			Nie-Blankes.—Non-Europeans.	
	Gevalle aangegee per 100,000. Notified Cases per 100,000.	Blanke sterfgevalle per 100,000. European Deaths per 100,000.	Sterfgevalle Aangifte Deaths Notifications $\times 100$ .	Gevalle aangegee per 100,000. Notified Cases per 100,000.	Sterfgevalle per 100,000. Deaths per 100,000.
1945.....	76·5	4·6	6·1	14·4	
1946.....	62·5	2·5	3·9	13·7	
1947.....	45·9	1·8	3·9	13·4	
1948.....	43·6	2·1	4·9	17·5	
1949.....	50·3	2·8	5·5	20·0	
1950.....	41·5	2·0	4·8	17·0	
1951.....	43·0	3·0	7·0	27·4	
1952.....	44·1	2·6	5·9	24·3	
1953.....	41·9	3·3	8·1	19·9	
1954.....	39·2	2·5	6·3	21·1	8·2*

\* Noukeurige sterftesyfers aangaande Naturelle is slegs vir 1954 beskikbaar en slegs vir die vernaamste munisipale gebiede, en die sterftesyfer in die laaste kolom is gevoglik, vir sover dit Naturelle betref, bereken volgens die Naturellebevolking van sodanige gebiede.

\* Accurate death figures for Natives are available for 1954 only and for the principal municipal areas only, and consequently the rate in the last column as far as Natives are concerned is computed on the Native population of such areas.

TABEL 13 (b).—WITSEERKEEL: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLÉ, VOLGENS RAS EN OUDERDOM, AANGEGEE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEEINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 13 (b).—DIPHTHERIA: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS, BY RACE AND AGE, REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

Provincie. Province.	Gevalle.—Cases.						Sterfgevalle.—Deaths.					
	Ouderdomsgroep.—Age Groups.						Ouderdomsgroep.—Age Groups.					
	Onder 1 jaar. Under 1 Year.	1-4 jaar. 1-4 Years.	5-9 jaar. 5-9 Years.	10-19 jaar. 10-19 Years.	20+ jaar. 20+ Years.	Totaal. Total.	Onder 1 jaar. Under 1 Year.	1-4 jaar. 1-4 Years.	5-9 jaar. 5-9 Years.	10-19 jaar. 10-19 Years.	20+ jaar. 20+ Years.	Totaal. Total.
<b>JAARLIKSE VOORKOMS-SYFER PER 100,000 VAN BEVOLKING.</b>												
Kaap—Cape.....	11	73	64	29	31	208	21·36	—	7	5	2	15
Natal.....	4	48	60	26	18	156	52·53	—	3	—	—	3
Transvaal.....	27	234	260	108	59	688	53·37	5	21	12	4	43
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	2	19	10	10	5	46	18·93	—	4	3	—	8
UNIE—UNION.....	44	374	394	173	113	1,098	39·17	5	35	20	6	3
<b>BLANKES.—EUROPEANS.</b>												
Kaap—Cape.....	29	133	54	35	17	268	10·35	1	14	—	—	15
Natal.....	43	120	34	31	21	249	13·29	16	36	4	—	56
Transvaal.....	51	398	313	144	84	990	26·69	6	42	28	2	79
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	9	80	108	69	27	293	34·72	—	5	3	—	8
UNIE—UNION.....	132	731	509	279	149	1,800	19·96	23	97	35	2	1
<b>NATURELLE.—NATIVES.*</b>												
Kaap—Cape.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNIE—UNION.....	13	33	56	18	7	127	31·83	1	8	5	—	—
<b>ASIATE.—ASIATICS.</b>												
Kaap—Cape.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNIE—UNION.....	13	33	56	18	7	127	31·83	1	8	5	—	—
<b>KLEURLINGE.—COLOURED.</b>												
Kaap—Cape.....	27	164	45	20	10	266	24·79	11	50	6	1	2
Natal.....	—	6	3	4	2	15	41·67	—	1	—	—	70
Transvaal.....	—	11	11	6	4	35	41·18	—	2	1	—	1
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	1	—	—	1	6·67	—	1	—	—	3
UNIE—UNION.....	30	181	60	30	16	317	26·22	11	53	8	1	2

\* Syfers betreffende Naturellesterfgevalle het slegs op die vermaakte stedelike gebiede betrekking.

\* Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

TABEL 14 (a).—LEPROSE-INRIGTINGS: PASIËNTE  
DAARIN OP 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 14 (a).—LEPER INSTITUTIONS: PATIENTS  
THEREIN ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

Inrigting. Institution.	Blankes. Europeans.		Naturelle. Natives.		Gemengd. Mixed.		Asiate. Asiatics.		Totaal. Total.		Personne. Persons.
	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	
Westfort (Pretoria).....	27	20	646	302	50	26	2	3	725	351	1,076
Mkambati.....	—	—	65	76	—	—	—	—	65	76	414
Mjanyana.....	—	—	150	137	—	—	—	—	150	137	287
Amatikulu.....	—	—	227	187	—	—	—	—	227	187	141
Bochum.....	—	—	52	41	—	—	—	—	52	41	93
TOTAAL—TOTAL.....	27	20	1,140	743	50	26	2	3	1,219	792	2,011

TABEL 14 (b).—MELAATSHEID: PASIËNTE VIR  
EERSTE KEER OPGENEEM, WEER OPGE-  
NEEM, ONTSLAAN EN OORLEDE, JAAR  
GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 14 (b).—LEPROSY: FIRST ADMISSIONS,  
RECRUDED CASES, DISCHARGES AND  
DEATHS, YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER,  
1954.

Inrigting. Institution.	Vir eerste keer opgeneem. Admissions for first time.	Heropgeneem. Recruedesed.	Ontslaan. Discharged.	Oorlede. Died.
Westfort (Pretoria).....	348	12	541	32
Mkambati.....	44	8	26	—
Mjanyana.....	141	1	142	11
Amatikulu.....	116	20	103	9
Bochum.....	25	9	19	3
TOTAAL—TOTAL.....	674	50	831	55

TABEL 15 (a).—MALARIA: HUTTE MET NAWER-KENDE INSEKTEMIDDELS BEHANDEL.

TABLE 15 (a).—MALARIA: HUTS TREATED WITH RESIDUAL INSECTICIDES.

Tydperk.—Period.	Transvaal.	Natal.
1/7/1949-30/ 6/1950.....	429,537	108,930
1/7/1950-30/ 6/1951.....	356,819	106,930
1/7/1951-30/ 6/1952.....	320,785	87,928
1/7/1952-31/12/1952.....	—	66,897
1/7/1952-30/ 6/1953.....	414,787	—
1/1/1953-31/12/1953.....	—	199,902
1/7/1953-30/ 6/1954.....	287,566	—
1/1/1954-31/12/1954.....	—	178,622

TABEL 15 (b).—OORDRAERS WAT MET KONTRO-LEBESPUITING GEVIND IS.

TABLE 15 (b).—VECTORS FOUND IN CHECK-SPRAYING.

Tydperk.—Period.	Hutte waar kontrolebespuiting uitgevoer is. Huts Check-sprayed.		Oordraers gekry. Vectors found.		Verhouding van oordraers per hut. Ratio of Vectors per hut.	
	Transvaal.	Natal.	Transvaal.	Natal.*	Transvaal.	Natal.
1/7/1949-30/ 6/1950.....	211,899	36,970	8,285	2,873	1: 25·6	1: 12·8
1/7/1950-30/ 6/1951.....	168,812	33,435	1,572	1,383	1: 107	1: 16·7
1/7/1951-30/ 6/1952.....	157,063	24,360	1,133	1,096	1: 139	1: 22·2
1/7/1952-31/12/1952.....	—	9,691	—	56	—	1: 173
1/7/1952-30/ 6/1953.....	145,219	—	5,806	—	1: 25	—
1/1/1953-31/12/1953.....	—	47,150	—	6,924	—	1: 6·8
1/7/1953-30/ 6/1954.....	149,911	—	716	—	1: 208	—
1/1/1954-31/12/1954.....	—	54,190	—	478	—	1: 113·4

\* Volwasse oordraers van Natal wat uit ongekontroleerde gebiede in Mapoetaland geïdentifiseer is.

\* Natal adult vectors identified from uncontrolled areas in Maputaland.

TABEL 15 (c).—GETAL POSITIEWE SMEERE WAT ONDERSOEK IS.

TABLE 15 (c).—NUMBER OF POSITIVE SMEARS EXAMINED.

Tydperk.—Period.	Transvaal.	Natal.	Totaal.—Total.
1/7/1949-30/ 6/1950.....	61	134	195
1/7/1950-30/ 6/1951.....	41	80	121
1/7/1951-30/ 6/1952.....	19	35	54
1/7/1952-31/12/1952.....	—	12	12
1/7/1952-30/ 6/1953.....	700	—	700
1/1/1953-31/12/1953.....	—	1,039	1,039
1/7/1953-30/ 6/1954.....	54	—	54
1/1/1954-31/12/1954.....	—	62	62

TABEL 16.—VOORKOMS EN VERSPREIDING VAN MENSLIKE PES. ||| TABLE 16.—OCCURRENCE AND DISTRIBUTION OF HUMAN PLAGUE.

Jaar Year van verspreiding of outbreak	Distrik, District.	Jaar gesindig 30/6/50. Year Ended 30/6/50.			Tydperk 1/7/50 tot 31/12/51. Period 1/7/50 to 31/12/51.			Jaar gesindig 31/12/52. Year Ended 31/12/52.			Jaar gesindig 31/12/53. Year Ended 31/12/53.			Jaar gesindig 31/12/54. Year Ended 31/12/54.			
		Uitbrekings- Out- breaks.	Gevalle, Cases.	Sterf- gevalle, Deaths.	Uitbrekings- Out- breaks.	Gevalle, Cases.	Sterf- gevalle, Deaths.	Uitbrekings- Out- breaks.	Gevalle, Cases.	Sterf- gevalle, Deaths.	Uitbrekings- Out- breaks.	Gevalle, Cases.	Sterf- gevalle, Deaths.	Uitbrekings- Out- breaks.	Gevalle, Cases.	Sterf- gevalle, Deaths.	
<b>Kaapprovincie—Cape Province—</b>																	
Aliwal-Noord—Aliwal North.....		—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Barkly-Wes—Barkly West.....		—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beaufort-Wes—Beaufort West.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calvinia.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carnarvon.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cathcart.....		7	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gordonia.....		2	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay.....		13	13	8	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kuruman.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mariazburg.....		3	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Port Elizabeth.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vryburg.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williston.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transvaal—</b>																	
Johannesburg.....		—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State—		—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bethulie.....		1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bothaville.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dewetsdorp.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fauresmith.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heilbron.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Koppies.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kroonstad.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
Ladybrand.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thaba 'Nchu.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vrededorp.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL—TOTAL.....</b>		33	44	27	12	26	13	3	5	3	3	11	2	9	17	8	

POORTDADEK VAN VACCINEE DE VOLGENDE DRIE MAANDEN IN 1954  
TUSSEN 12 JULI 1954 EN 31 DECEMBER 1954  
VAN ALLEEN DIE VACCINEEEN MET EEN POSITIEVE TESTresultaat.

TABEL 17 (a).—AKUTE POLIOMIËLITIS: AANGIFTE EN STERFGEVALLE VOLGENS RAS, AANGEGEE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEEINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Maand. Month.	Kaapprovinse. Cape Province.			Natal.			Transvaal.			Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.			Unie. Union.								
	Blankes, Euro- peans.	Natu- relle, Natives.	Asiate, Asiatics.	Kleur- linge, Colour- eds.	Blankes, Euro- peans.	Natu- relle, Natives.	Asiate, Asiatics.	Kleur- linge, Colour- eds.	Blankes, Euro- peans.	Natu- relle, Natives.	Asiate, Asiatics.	Kleur- linge, Colour- eds.	Blankes, Euro- peans.	Natu- relle, Natives.	Asiate, Asiatics.	Kleur- linge, Colour- eds.					
Januarie—January.....	18	5	—	4	1	2	—	—	11	7	1	—	5	—	—	—	36	12	2	4	
Februarie—February...	10	3	—	4	—	3	—	—	11	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	22	10	—	3	
Maart—March.....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	3	2	—	—	17	13	—	4	
April.....	5	5	—	2	4	3	1	—	7	1	—	—	3	4	—	—	19	13	1	2	
Mei—May.....	3	3	—	3	1	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	4	2	—	—	15	15	—	4	
Junie—June.....	6	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	8	5	1	—	2	2	—	—	18	10	—	3	
Julie—July.....	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	1
Augustus—August.....	4	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	12	6	—	2
September.....	6	1	—	1	5	10	1	—	4	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	16	1	1
Oktober—October.....	7	3	1	2	15	17	2	1	10	7	—	1	7	—	—	—	39	27	3	5	
November.....	8	3	1	1	73	41	5	3	58	9	—	—	2	3	—	—	141	56	6	4	
Desember—December..	16	11	1	4	46	40	8	2	119	33	2	3	8	2	—	—	190	87	11	8	
TOTALE GEVALLE— TOTAL CASES.....	90	42	3	29	150	118	17	8	260	88	4	4	36	21	—	—	536	269	24	41	
TOTALE STERICVALLE TOTAL DEATHS....	10	—*	—	4	6	2*	—	—	17	4*	—	—	7	3*	—	—	40	9*	—	4	

\* Syfers betreffende Naturellesterfvalle het slegs op die vermaamde stedelike gebiede betrekking.  
\* Figures for Native deaths relate to principal urban areas only.

TABEL 17 (b).—AKUTE POLIOMIELITIS: GETAL GEVALLE AANGEGEEN EN DIE VERSPREIDING DAARVAN SEDERT 1940.

TABLE 17 (b).—ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS: NUMBER OF CASES NOTIFIED AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION SINCE 1940.

Tydperk. Period.	Kaapprovincie. Cape Province.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.		Unie. Union.
	Jaar geëindig. Year Ended.	Blankes. Europeans.	Nie-blankes. Non-Europeans.	Blankes. Europeans.	Nie-blankes. Non-Europeans.	Blankes. Europeans.	Nie-blankes. Non-Europeans.	Blankes. Europeans.	Nie-blankes. Non-Europeans.
30/ 6/1940.....	11	20	4	3	19	2	2	1	62
30/ 6/1941.....	16	14	6	1	39	12	4	—	92
30/ 6/1942.....	16	6	10	1	14	4	—	—	51
30/ 6/1943.....	10	3	12	—	9	1	—	1	36
30/ 6/1944.....	6	6	5	6	41	10	—	1	75
30/ 6/1945.....	183	211	126	168	420	122	79	71	1 380
30/ 6/1946.....	40	43	8	30	66	20	—	10	217
30/ 6/1947.....	11	20	6	13	16	10	—	3	79
30/ 6/1948.....	79	70	144	162	1,058	375	99	86	2,073
30/ 6/1949.....	38	50	47	74	183	87	36	35	550
30/ 6/1950.....	23	14	16	9	70	20	3	6	161
30/ 6/1951.....	34	46	12	13	74	19	10	7	215
Ses maande tot—Six months to 31/12/1951.....	28	12	31	19	178	33	11	8	320
31/12/1952.....	42	26	27	32	90	24	23	6	270
31/12/1953.....	113	72	14	15	61	26	26	12	339
31/12/1954.....	90	74	150	143	260	96	36	21	870

TABEL 17 (c).—AKUTE POLIOMIELITIS: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLE, VOLGENDS RAS EN OUDERDOM, AANGEMELD GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEENIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABEL 17 (c).—ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS, BY RACE AND AGE, REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

Provincie. Province.	Gevalle.—Cases.					Sterfgevalle.—Deaths.					
	Ouderdom.—Age.					Ouderdom.—Age.					
	Onder 1 jaar. Under 1 Year.	1-4.	5-9.	10-19.	20+.*	Totaal. Total.	Onder 1 jaar. Under 1 Year.	1-4.	5-9.	10-19.	20+.*
<b>BLANKES.—EUROPEANS.</b>											
Kaap—Cape.....	8	26	24	21	11	90	9·24	—	1	3	3
Natal.....	6	46	47	21	30	150	50·51	—	—	3	6
Transvaal.....	15	86	100	40	5	260	20·17	1	2	5	17
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	1	16	12	12	2	36	14·81	1	2	1	7
UNIE—UNION.....	30	174	183	87	62	536	19·12	2	4	7	15
<b>NATURELLE.—NATIVES.†</b>											
Kaap—Cape.....	10	17	9	6	—	42	1·62	—	—	—	—
Natal.....	17	58	16	16	5	118	6·30	—	1	—	2
Transvaal.....	17	43	16	5	7	88	2·37	—	—	—	1·08
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	2	7	6	4	2	21	2·49	—	1	1	4
UNIE—UNION.....	46	125	47	31	20	269	2·98	—	5	—	3
<b>ASIATE.—ASIATICS.</b>											
Kaap—Cape.....	—	4	10	3	—	—	3	16·67	—	—	—
Natal.....	—	—	3	1	—	—	17	5·20	—	—	—
Transvaal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7·41	—	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNIE—UNION.....	4	16	3	1	—	—	24	6·02	—	—	—
<b>KLEURLINGE.—COLOURED.</b>											
Kaap—Cape.....	—	2	18	4	3	29	2·70	—	2	1	4
Natal.....	—	2	—	1	—	8	22·22	—	—	—	0·37
Transvaal.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	4·71	—	—	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNIE—UNION.....	4	25	6	4	2	41	3·39	—	2	1	4

\* Sluit gevalle in waar ouderdom nie genoem is nie.—Includes cases where age is not specified.

† Syfers betrekende Naturelle sterfgevalle het slegs op die vernamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

— Figures for Native deaths relate to the principal urban areas only.

TABEL 17 (d).—AKUTE POLIOMIELITIS: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLE, VOLGENS RAS EN GEBIED, AANGEGLIE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEÉINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 17 (d).—ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS: DISTRIBUTION OF CASES AND DEATHS BY RACE AND AREA, REPORTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

Provincie. Province.	Gevalle.—Cases.				Sterfgevalle.—Deaths.*	
	Stedelik. Urban.	Plattelands. Rural.	Totaal. Total.	Voorkomssyfer per 100,000 van bevolking. Incidence Rate per 100,000 of Population.	Totaal. Total.	Sterftesyfer per per 100,000 van bevolking. Death rate per 100,000 of Population.
BLANKES.—EUROPEANS.						
Kaap—Cape.....	65	25	90	9·24	10	1·03
Natal.....	134	16	150	50·51	6	2·02
Transvaal.....	197	63	260	20·17	17	1·32
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	24	12	36	14·81	7	2·88
UNIE—UNION.....	420	116	536	19·12	40	1·43
NATURELLE.—NATIVES.*						
Kaap—Cape.....	25	17	42	1·62	—	—
Natal.....	44	74	118	6·30	2	1·08
Transvaal.....	60	28	88	2·37	4	0·41
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	8	13	21	2·49	3	6·38
UNIE—UNION.....	137	132	269	2·98	9	0·64
ASIATE.—ASIATICS.						
Kaap—Cape.....	2	1	3	16·67	—	—
Natal.....	13	4	17	5·20	—	—
Transvaal.....	4	—	4	7·41	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNIE—UNION.....	19	5	24	6·02	—	—
KLEURLINGE.—COLOURED.						
Kaap—Cape.....	15	14	29	2·70	4	0·37
Natal.....	7	1	8	22·22	—	—
Transvaal.....	3	1	4	4·71	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNIE—UNION.....	25	16	41	3·39	4	0·33

\* Syfers betreffende Naturellestervalle het slegs op die vernaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

\* Figures for Native deaths relate to the Principal Urban Areas only.

TABEL 18 (a).—HONSDOLHEID: VERSPREIDING  
VAN MENSLIKE KONTAKTE.TABLE 18 (a)—RABIES: DISTRIBUTION OF  
HUMAN CONTACTS.

Distrik. District.	1/7/50-30/6/51.		1/7/51-31/12/51.		1/1/52-31/12/52.		1/1/52-31/12/53.		1/1/54-31/12/54.	
	Blankes. Euro-peans.	Nie-blankes. Non-Euro-peans.								
<b>Transvaal—</b>										
Wolmaransstad.....	—	1	5	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Pretoria.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Pietersburg.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ventersdorp.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Soutpansberg.....	11	7	—	10	—	6	—	12	2	—
Christiana.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vereeniging.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louis Trichardt.....	1	—	2	—	5	3	—	—	—	—
Potgietersrus.....	2	—	—	2	4	2	—	—	1	4
Delareyville.....	2	2	—	1	4	4	—	36	—	—
Tzaneen.....	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	6	3
Letaba.....	—	1	2	5	—	—	—	6	3	2
Amersfoort.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maraisburg.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leeudoorstad.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Klerksdorp.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Messina.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Heidelberg.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ermelo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Bronkhorstspruit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Barberton.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Pelgrimsrus—Pilgrimsrest.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Nelspruit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Sibasa.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Witrivier—White River.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Ottosdal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State—</b>										
Lindley.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Petrusburg.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
Heilbron.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hoopstad.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	16	—	—
Kroonstad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2
Marquard.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	5
Bloemfontein.....	1	1	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senekal.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boshof.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Koppies.....	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Odendaalsrus.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4
Winburg.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bethulie.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jacobsdal.....	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Philippolis.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	1
Edenburg.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	1
Frankfort.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
Thaba 'Nchu.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Kaapprovincie—Cape Province—</b>										
Middelburg.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Williston.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Mafeking.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	18	18	1	—
Graaff-Reinet.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upington.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steynsburg.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prieska.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Vryburg.....	3	1	—	—	5	—	12	19	2	—
Burgersdorp.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Kimberley.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Kuruman.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—

TABEL 18 (b).—HONSDOLHEID: BEKENDE  
GETAL GEVALLE EN DIERE VERANT-  
WOORDELIK VIR OORDRAGING.TABLE 18 (b).—RABIES: KNOWN NUMBER OF  
CASES AND ANIMALS RESPONSIBLE FOR  
TRANSMISSION.

Bekende getal gevalle van Honds dolheid van 1/1/54 tot 31/12/54  
(Mense).  
Known Number of Cases of Rabies from 1/1/54 to 31/12/54  
(Humans).

Diere verantwoordelik vir oordraging.  
Animals responsible for Transmission.

Nul.—Nil.

Nul.—Nil.

TABEL 19.—DIE PROVINSIALE VOORKOMS-SYFER VAN POKKIESGEVALLE.

TABLE 19.—THE PROVINCIAL INCIDENCE OF SMALLPOX CASES.

Provinsie. Province.	1949-50.	Julie 1950— Desember 1951. July, 1950— December, 1951.	1952.	1953.	1954.
		1950— Desember 1951.			
Kaap—Cape.....	120	648	2	3	1
Natal.....	107	44	—	—	—
Transvaal.....	1,390	699	74	9	6
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	18	43	4	2	—
	1,635	1,434	80	14	7

TABEL 20 (a).—STERFGEVALLE WEENS TUBER-KULOSE VOLGENS RAS IN GESLAG- EN OUDERDOMSGROEPE, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 20 (a).—DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS BY RACE IN AGE AND SEX GROUPS, YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

Ouderdomsgroep in Jare. Age Group in Years.	Tuberkulose van die Asem-halingsorgane. Respiratory Tuberculosis.			Tuberkulose.—Ander Vorms. Tuberculosis.—Other Forms.			Alle Vorms. All Forms.		
	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.
BLANKES.—EUROPEANS.									
0- 4.....	1	2	3	16	6	22	17	8	25
5-14.....	—	3	3	1	1	2	1	4	5
15-24.....	2	3	5	1	1	2	3	4	7
25-34.....	14	11	25	5	1	6	19	12	31
35-44.....	26	12	38	7	2	9	33	14	47
45-54.....	37	8	45	6	4	10	43	12	55
55-64.....	28	11	39	3	1	4	31	12	43
65-74.....	24	4	28	2	—	2	26	4	30
75-84.....	11	4	15	4	—	4	15	4	19
85+.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAAL.—TOTAL.....	143	58	201	45	16	61	188	74	262

## KLEURLINGE.—COLOURED.

0- 4.....	184	179	363	184	153	337	368	332	700
5-14.....	48	88	136	36	31	67	84	119	203
15-24.....	170	217	387	19	15	34	189	232	421
25-34.....	202	198	400	9	12	21	211	210	421
35-44.....	165	115	280	10	6	16	175	121	296
45-54.....	173	78	251	7	4	11	180	82	262
55-64.....	118	43	161	3	—	3	121	43	164
65-74.....	74	27	101	1	1	2	75	28	103
75-84.....	25	17	42	—	1	1	25	18	43
85+.....	3	2	5	—	—	—	3	2	5
TOTAAL.—TOTAL.....	1,162	964	2,126	269	223	492	1,431	1,187	2,618

## ASIATE.—ASIATICS.

0- 4.....	2	7	9	7	10	17	9	17	26
5-14.....	4	3	7	2	3	5	6	6	12
15-24.....	5	10	15	1	5	6	6	15	21
25-34.....	5	6	11	2	4	6	7	10	17
35-44.....	6	6	12	—	2	2	6	8	14
45-54.....	9	7	16	2	2	4	11	9	20
55-64.....	3	3	6	—	—	—	3	3	6
65-74.....	4	4	8	—	1	1	4	5	9
75-84.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3
85+.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAAL.—TOTAL.....	41	46	87	14	27	41	55	73	128

TABEL 20 (b).—VORMS VAN TUBERKULOSE WAT DIE DOOD VEROORSAAK  
HET IN DIE GEVAL VAN KINDERS ONDER DIE OUDERDOM VAN VYF  
JAAR, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Doodsoorsaak.—Cause of Death.	Blankes. Europeans.			Kleurlinge. Coloureds.			Asiate. Asiatics.		
	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.	Manlik. Male.	Vroulik. Female.	Totaal. Total.
002 Longtuberkulose—Pulmonary tuberculosis.....	1	2	3	184	179	363	2	7	9
005 Tuberkulose van lughyp-bronchiale klier—Tracheo bronchial glandular tuberculosis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
010 Tuberkulose van harsingvliee en sentrale senuwstelsel—Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system.....	12	5	17	116	101	217	6	8	14
011 Tuberkulose van ingewande, buikvlies en demskeikliere—Tuberculosis of intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands.....	1	—	1	10	5	15	—	—	—
012 Tuberkulose van bene en gewrigte—Tuberculosis of bones and joints.....	—	—	—	2	3	5	—	—	—
015 Tuberkulose van limfeklerstelsel—Tuberculosis of lymphatic system.....	—	—	—	2	4	6	—	—	—
016 Tuberkulose van urogenitale stelsel—Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberkulose van ander organe—Tuberculosis of other organs.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
019 Verspreide tuberkulose—Disseminated tuberculosis.....	3	1	4	54	39	93	1	2	3
Alle vorms van tuberkulose—All forms of tuberculosis.....	17	8	25	368	332	700	9	17	26

TABEL 21.—MAAGKOORS OF INGEWANDSKOORS: VERSPREIDING VAN GEVALLE EN STERFGEVALLE VOLGENS RAS EN GEBIED, AANGEGEE GEDURENDE DIE JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Provincie. Province.	Gevalle.—Cases.				Sterfgevalle.—Deaths.*	
	Stedelik. Urban.	Plattelands. Rural.	Totaal. Total.	Jaarlikse voor-komssyfer per 100,000 van bevolking. Annual Incidence Rate per 100,000 of Population.	Totaal. Total.	Sterftesyfer per 100,000 van bevolking. Death Rate per 100,000 of Population.
BLANKE.—EUROPEANS.						
Kaap—Cape.....	63	60	123	12·63	4	0·41
Natal.....	33	6	39	13·13	1	0·34
Transvaal.....	176	103	279	21·64	1	0·08
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	18	13	31	7·03	2	0·82
TOTAAL—TOTAL.....	290	182	472	16·84	8	0·29
NATURELLE.—NATIVES.*						
Cape—Kaap.....	155	422	577	22·29	4	2·12
Natal.....	278	514	792	42·26	26	14·05
Transvaal.....	585	914	1,499	40·42	64	6·50
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	284	142	426	50·47	8	17·02
TOTAAL—TOTAL.....	1,302	1,992	3,294	36·54	102	7·25
ASIATE.—ASIATICS.						
Kaap—Cape.....	1	—	1	5·56	—	—
Natal.....	36	52	88	26·91	5	1·53
Transvaal.....	20	—	20	37·04	—	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAAL—TOTAL.....	57	52	109	27·32	5	1·25
KLEURLINGE.—COLOURED.						
Kaap—Cape.....	125	197	322	30·01	34	3·17
Natal.....	6	1	7	19·44	—	—
Transvaal.....	16	3	19	22·35	2	2·35
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	7	—	7	46·67	—	—
TOTAAL—TOTAL.....	154	201	355	29·36	36	2·98

\* Sifers betreffende Naturellestervalle het slegs op die vernamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

\* Figures for Native deaths relate to principal urban areas only.

TABEL 22 (a).—VLEKTIFUS: MANDELIKSE VOORKOMSSYFER VOLGENS PROVINSIES, ALLE RASSE, JAAR GEËINDIG 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Maand. Month.	Kaapprovinsie. Cape Province.		Natal.		Transvaal.		Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.		Unie. Union.	
	Gevalle. Cases.	Sterf- gevalle. Deaths.	Gevalle. Cases.	Sterf- gevalle. Deaths.	Gevalle. Cases.	Sterf- gevalle. Deaths.	Gevalle. Cases.	Sterf- gevalle. Deaths.	Gevalle. Cases.	Sterf- gevalle. Deaths.
Januarie—January.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Februarie—February.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Maart—March.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
April.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Mei—May.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Junie—June.....	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—
Julie—July.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Augustus—August.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
September.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Oktober—October.....	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	10	—
November.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Desember—December.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
TOTAAL—TOTAL.....	48	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	54	—

TABLE 22 (a).—TYPHUS: MONTHLY INCIDENCE ACCORDING TO PROVINCES, ALL RACES, YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

TABEL 22 (b).—GETAL GEVALLE VLEKTIJFUS IN  
DIE UNIE, ALLE RASSE, VAN 1933 TOT  
1954.

TABLE 22 (b).—NUMBER OF CASES OF TYPHUS  
IN THE UNION, ALL RACES, FROM 1933 TO  
1954.

Tydperk, jaar geëindig 30 Junie. Period, year ended 30th June.	Kaap- provinsie. Cape Province.	Natal.	Transvaal.	Oranje- Vrystaat. Orange Free State.	Unie. Union.	
					Gevalle. Cases.	Sterfgevalle. Deaths.
1933.....	1,649	208	25	243	2,125	302
1934.....	1,905	207	208	3,636	5,956	662
1935.....	2,898	224	429	3,275	6,826	998
1936.....	835	33	457	280	1,605	284
1937.....	694	89	46	178	1,007	168
1938.....	822	19	53	88	982	168
1939.....	1,067	81	93	32	1,273	424
1940.....	635	84	60	62	841	146
1941.....	616	9	44	45	714	176
1942.....	1,472	38	16	20	1,546	359
1943.....	2,687	66	145	21	2,919	521
1944.....	5,247	85	254	37	5,623	2,600
1945.....	2,473	180	190	66	2,909	566
1946.....	559	155	78	18	810	40
1947.....	440	164	12	10	626	32
1948.....	682	74	53	13	822	49
1949.....	158	67	26	8	259	15
1950.....	81	22	35	20	158	5
1/7/50-31/12/51.	138	10	39	9	196	12
1/1/52-31/12/52.	75	7	13	3	98	8
1/1/53-31/12/53.	19	11	8	4	42	3
1/1/54-31/12/54.	48	1	5	—	54	—*

\* Syfers betreffende Naturellestervgevalle het slegs op die vernaamste stedelike gebiede betrekking.

\* Figures for Native deaths relate to principal urban areas only.

TABEL 23 (a).—HAWENS VAN DIE UNIE: GE-  
SONDHEIDSMAATREËLS, JAAR GEEINDIG  
31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 23 (a).—PORTS OF THE UNION: HEALTH  
MEASURES, YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER,  
1954.

Gesondheidsmaatreëls.—Health Measures.	Kaapstad. Cape Town.	Durban.	Port Elizabeth.	Oos-Londen. East London.	Totaal. Total.
Getal vaartuie waarmee gehandel—Number of vessels dealt with.....	1,758	822	1,116	859	4,555
Gevalle oordraagbare siektes ontdek—Cases of communicable disease discovered.....	166	86	15	—	267
Spesiale maatreëls getref—Special measures taken—					
Persone afgesonder—Persons isolated.....	17	31	—	—	48
Vaartuie ontsmet—Vessels disinfected.....	40	20	1	1	62
Besendings goedere afgekeur—Consignments of goods condemned.....	77	83	33	7	200
Besendings goedere ontsmet—Consignments of goods disinfected.....	96	171	—	8	275
Getal vaartuie ontrot—Number of vessels deratted.....	53	105	—	1	159
Getal ontrottingsvrystellingsertifikate uitgereik—Number of deratization exemption certificates issued.....	25	126	—	6	157
Getal knaagdiere op vaartuie doodgemaak—Number of rodents destroyed on vessels.....	124	768	—	—	—
Getal knaagdiere in hawegebiede doodgemaak—Number of rodents destroyed in dock areas.....	2,419	4,883	611*	908*	8,821*

\* Totale getal rotte by hawe doodgemaak (afsonderlike syfers is nie beskikbaar nie).

\* Total number of rats destroyed at port (separate figures are not available).

TABEL 23 (b).—MAANDELIKSE TOTALE VAN VLIEGTUIE WAT VAN BUISTE DIE UNIE BY DIE KWARENTYNLUGHAWENS VAN DIE UNIE AANGEKOM HET TUSSEN 1 JANUARIE 1954 EN 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 23 (b).—MONTHLY TOTALS OF AIRCRAFT ARRIVING FROM OUTSIDE THE UNION AT THE SANITARY AIRPORTS OF THE UNION BETWEEN 1ST JANUARY, 1954, AND 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

Maand. Month.	Jan Smuts- lughawe. Jan Smuts Airport.
Januarie—January.....	179
Februarie—February.....	158
Maart—March.....	184
April.....	188
Mei—May.....	194
Junie—June.....	195
Julie—July.....	198
Augustus—August.....	193
September.....	188
Oktober—October.....	199
November.....	190
Desember—December.....	184
<b>TOTAAL VIR JAAR—TOTAL FOR YEAR.....</b>	<b>2,250</b>

TABEL 23 (c).—JAARLIKSE TOTALE VAN VLIETUIE WAT VAN BUISTE DIE UNIE BY DURBANE LUGHAWENS AANGEKOM HET GEURENDE DIE JARE VAN 1 JULIE 1950 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 23 (c).—ANNUAL TOTALS OF AIRCRAFT ARRIVING FROM OUTSIDE THE UNION AT DURBAN AIRPORTS DURING THE YEARS FROM 1ST JULY, 1950, TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

Tydperk. Period.	Uit Lourenco Marques. From Lourenco Marques.	Van verder Noord af oor Lourenco Marques. From further North via Lourenco Marques.	Totaal. Total.
1.7.1950-30.6.1951.....	111	54	165
1.7.1951-30.6.1952.....	51	24	75
1.7.1952-31.12.1952.....	47	25	72
1.1.1953-31.12.1953.....	136	53	189
1.1.1954-31.12.1954.....	156	56	212

OPMERKING.—Te Durban het die aankoms van vliegtuie van buite die Unie in 1949 begin.  
NOTE.—Arrivals of aircraft at Durban from outside the Union commenced in 1949.

TABEL 24 (a).—DISTRIKSVERPLEEGDIENSTE: GETAL VERPLEEGSTERS, VROEDVROUE EN NIE-BLANKE VERPLEEGASSISTENTE VIR DIE TYDPERK 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954, TEN OPSIGTE VAN WIE SUBSIDIES OF GEDEELTELIKE TERUGBETALING VAN SALARISSE BETAAL IS, VERGELEKE MET DIE TOTALE SOOS OP 31 DESEMBER 1935.

TABLE 24 (a).—DISTRICT NURSING SERVICES: NUMBER OF NURSES, MIDWIVES AND NON-EUROPEAN NURSING ASSISTANTS FOR THE PERIOD 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1954, IN RESPECT OF WHOM SUBSIDIES OR PART-REFUND OF SALARIES ARE PAID, COMPARED WITH THE TOTALS AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1935.

Ras. Race.	Gedeeltelike terugbetalings aan Plaaslike Besture en Liefdadigheidsorganisasies kragtens Artikel 14 (a). Part-refunds to Local Authorities and Charitable Organisations under Section 14 (a).					
	1935.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1954.
Blankes—Europeans.....	23	181	211	212	180	155
Naturelle—Natives.....	2	142	241	255	314	258
Kleurlinge—Coloureds.....	—	47	61	66	88	61
ALLE RASSE—ALL RACES.....	25	370	513	533	582	474
Ras. Race.	Subsidies aan Private Verpleegsters en Vroedvroue kragtens Artikel 14 (c) [voor 1953, Artikel 14 (b)]. Subsidies to Private Nurses and Midwives under Section 14 (c) [prior to 1953, Section 14 (b)].					
	1935.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1954.
Blankes—Europeans.....	7	18	9	9	3	2
Naturelle—Natives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kleurlinge—Coloureds.....	1	2	1	1	—	—
ALLE RASSE—ALL RACES.....	8	20	10	10	3	2
Ras. Race.	Gedeeltelike terugbetalings aan Liefdadigheidsorganisasies, Beheerliggame van Sendinghospitale, en Wetlike Naturellegiggome in Naturellegebiede, kragtens Artikel 15 (a). Part-refunds to Charitable Organisations, Bodies Controlling Mission Hospitals and Statutory Native Bodies in Native Areas under Section 15 (a).					
	1935.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1954.
Blankes—Europeans.....	—	12	13	16	12	16
Naturelle—Natives.....	11	157	189	205	204	196
Kleurlinge—Coloureds.....	—	3	4	4	3	3
ALLE RASSE—ALL RACES.....	11	172	206	225	219	215
Ras. Race.	Subsidies aan Private Verpleegsters en Vroedvroue in Naturellegebiede kragtens Artikel 15 (c) [voor 1953, Artikel 15 (b)]. Subsidies to Private Nurses and Midwives in Native Areas under Section 15 (c) [prior to 1953, Section 15 (b)].					
	1935.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1954.
Blankes—Europeans.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturelle—Natives.....	3	45	32	30	12	14
Kleurlinge—Coloureds.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALLE RASSE—ALL RACES.....	3	45	32	30	12	14
Ras. Race.	Gedeeltelike terugbetalings aan Provinciale Administrasies kragtens Artikel 13. Part-refunds to Provincial Administrations under Section 13.					
	1935.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1954.
Blankes—Europeans.....	—	155	133	92	65	93
Naturelle—Natives.....	—	52	39	25	10	11
Kleurlinge—Coloureds.....	—	—	—	—	25	31
ALLE RASSE—ALL RACES.....	—	207	172	117	100	135

TABEL 24 (b).—VERPLEEGINRIGTINGS BY DIE DEPARTEMENT GEREGSTREER, GETAL BEDDENS BESKIKBAAR EN PERSONEEL VAN VERPLEEGINRIGTINGS OP 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 24 (b).—NURSING HOMES REGISTERED WITH THE DEPARTMENT, BED ACCOMMODATION AVAILABLE AND PERSONNEL OF NURSING HOMES AS AT THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1954.

VERPLEEGINRIGTINGS BY DIE DEPARTEMENT GEREGSTREER.  
NURSING HOMES REGISTERED WITH THE DEPARTMENT.

Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.		Transvaal.	
Blank. European.	Nie-blank. Non-European.	Blank. European.	Nie-blank. Non-European.
31	—	108	11

GETAL BEDDENS BESKIKBAAR.  
BED ACCOMMODATION AVAILABLE.

146 94 wiegies—cots	—	2,165 599 wiegies—cots	250 93 wiegies—cots
------------------------	---	---------------------------	------------------------

PERSONEEL VAN VERPLEEGINRIGTINGS.  
PERSONNEL OF NURSING HOMES.

Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.				Transvaal.			
Blank. European.		Nie-blank. Non-European.		Blank. European.		Nie-blank. Non-European.	
Gekwali-fiseer. Qualified.	Nie-gekwali-fiseer. Unqualified.	Gekwali-fiseer. Qualified.	Nie-gekwali-fiseer. Unqualified.	Gekwali-fiseer. Qualified.	Nie-gekwali-fiseer. Unqualified.	Gekwali-fiseer. Qualified.	Nie-gekwali-fiseer. Unqualified.
38	15	—	—	606	457	12	34

TABEL 25 (a).—LABORATORIUMS VIR PATHOLOGIE: ONTLEDINGS EN ONDERSOEK, 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

|| TABLE 25 (a).—PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORIES: ANALYSES AND EXAMINATIONS, 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

Besonderhede.—Particulars.	Staatslaboratoriums, Government Laboratories.		Suid-Afrikaanse Instituut vir Mediese Navorsing. South African Institute for Medical Research.			
	Kaapstad, Cape Town.	Durban.	Johannesburg.	Port Elizabeth.	Bloemfontein.	Kroonstad.
Monsters ondersoek vir—Specimens examined for:						
(a) Staatsdepartemente—Government Departments—						
Landbou—Agriculture.....						
Doane en Akys—Customs and Excise.....						
Verdediging (en Vloot)—Defence (and Navy).....	977	4,025	8,676	290	396	
Onderwys—Education.....		265				
Finasies—Finance.....						
Gesondheid (met inbegrip van Leprose-inrigtings en Siestiekshospitale)—Health (including Leprosy Institutions and Mental Hospitals).....	9,351	62,986	180,138	17,732	16,598	1,779
Binnelandse Sake—Interior.....		2,694	7,113	665	352	
Justisie (met inbegrip van Gewangenisse)—Justice (including Prisons).....	371		37,133		6,478	447
Mynwese (met inbegrip van Myntering)—Mines (including Miner's Phthisis).....						
Naturellesake—Native Affairs.....						
Publieke Werke—Public Works.....		2,259				
Suid-Afrikaanse Spoerwe en Hawens—South African Railways and Harbours.....			5,882	223	165	3
Ander—Others.....						
<b>TOTALE—TOTALS.....</b>	<b>10,699</b>	<b>72,229</b>	<b>238,942</b>	<b>18,910</b>	<b>23,989</b>	<b>2,229</b>
(b) Algemene Hospitale (Proviniale)—General Hospitals (Provincial).....	3,817	36,090	489,884	59,438	33,368	1,266
(c) Pfaasilike Besture—Local Authorities.....	66,780	24,258	131,901	35,785	6,067	1,751
(d) Geneeshe en lede van die Publiek—Medical Practitioners and Members of the Public.....	12,331	78,163	85,851	30,506		
(e) Ander Regerings en ander Administrasies—Other Governments and other Administrations.....	21,157		7,816		1,156	
(f) Ander—Others.....			58,724		6,525	5
<b>TOTALE—TOTALS.....</b>	<b>104,085</b>	<b>138,511</b>	<b>774,176</b>	<b>125,729</b>	<b>47,116</b>	<b>3,022</b>
Fabrikate en uitrekkings—Manufactures and Issues:						
Outogene Enstowwe—Autogenous Vaccines.....				432	142	45
Bakteriese Enstowwe—Bacterial Vaccines.....						2
Bakteriese Enstowwe—Anti-Rabic Vaccine.....						
Enstof teen Hondsdolleid—Anti-Holodilus Vaccine.....	c.c.	41,400				
Tuberkulienverduunnings—Tuberculin Dilutions.....					14,248	1,955
Serums (verskillende) Bakteriese Filtrate—Serums (Various) Bacterial Filtrates.....					809,235	
Serums (ampulle)—Sera (ampules).....					78,170	
Chaulmoograoliepreparaat—Chaulmoogra Oil Preparations.....						
Kalfslim (uitgereik)—Calf Lymph (issued).....					940,623	4,800
Kuikenvelslim (voorhande)—Chick Membrane Lymph (on hand).....						6,000
Ander dosise (mond)—Other (oral) doses.....						
Melkkulture—Milk cultures.....						
Menslike bloed verwerk—Human blood processed.....						
Nat bottels vir volbloed voorberei—Wet bottles prepared for whole blood.....						
Serum geskei van bloed—Serum separated from blood.....						
Ander Enstowwe—Other Vaccines.....						
<b>TOTALE—TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,812,807</b>					

TABEL 25 (b).—LABORATORIUMS VIR PATOLOGIE: GETAL ONDERSOEKE UITGEVOER, 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Laboratorium. Laboratory.	Werk vir Staats-departemente gedoen. Work done on behalf of Govern- ment Departments.	Werk vir ander gedoen. Work done on behalf of others.	Totale getal Monsters. Total Specimens.
Johannesburg.....	238,942	774,176	1,013,118
Kaapstad—Cape Town.....	10,699	104,085	114,784
Durban.....	72,229	138,511	210,740
Port Elizabeth.....	18,910	125,729	144,639
Bloemfontein.....	23,989	47,116	71,105
Kroonstad.....	2,229	3,022	5,251
<b>TOTAAL—TOTAL.....</b>	<b>364,998</b>	<b>1,192,639</b>	<b>1,559,657</b>

TABEL 25 (c).—LABORATORIUMS VIR PATOLOGIE: AARD VAN ONDERSOEKE UITGEVOER, 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Aard van Ondersoek. Nature of Examinations.	Johannesburg.	Kaapstad. Cape Town.	Durban.	Port Elizabeth.	Kroonstad.	Bloemfontein.
Bepaalte siekte—Particular disease.....	195,543	37,527	18,641	80,391	3,779	38,657
Algemeen bakteriologies—General bacteriological.....	72,235	6,390	3,060	8,680	132	5,692
Serologies—Serological.....	267,521	103,267	118,113	—	—	—
Parasitologies—Parasitological.....	18,533	371	50,114	740	31	1,536
Patologies—Pathological.....	27,810	3,274	3,811	39,275	798	15,670
Hematologies—Haematological.....	203,806	25,794	4,651	—	—	—
Skeikundig—Chemical.....	222,427	8,433	14,044	14,924	509	9,505
Diverse—Miscellaneous.....	5,243	1,443	—	629	—	—
<b>TOTAAL—TOTAL.....</b>	<b>1,013,118</b>	<b>186,499</b>	<b>212,434</b>	<b>144,639</b>	<b>5,249</b>	<b>71,060</b>

TABEL 25 (d).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT, ROSEBANK, KAAP: WERK UITGEVOER GEDURENDE DIE TYDPERK 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Getal kalwers ingeént—Number of calves vaccinated.....	162.
Getal kalwers geslaag—Number of calves successful.....	160.
Getal kalwers se limf afgekeur—Number of calves' lymph rejected.....	2.
Hoeveelheid limf verkry van 160 kalwers—Amount of lymph obtained from 160 calves.....	137,675 c.c.
Gemiddelde hoeveelheid per geslaagde kalf—Average quantity per successful calf.....	860 c.c.
Gemiddelde getal buisies per geslaagde kalf—Average number of tubes per successful calf.....	34,419.
Gemiddelde waarde per geslaagde kalf teen 2d. per buisie—Average value per successful calf at 2d. per tube.....	£286. 16s. 6d.
Totale getal buisies gedurende jaar vervaardig—Total number of tubes manufactured during the year.....	5,507,000.
Getal buisies gedurende die jaar uitgereik—Number of tubes issued during the year.....	3,663,443.
Waarde van alle limf vervaardig teen 2d. per buisie—Value of all lymph manufactured at 2d. per tube.....	£45,891. 13s. 4d.
Waarde van limf gratis uitgereik, bereken teen 2d. per buisie—Value of lymph issued free at 2d. per tube.....	£21,629. 3s. 10d.
Getal buisies (ongeveer) voorhande einde Desember 1954—Number of tubes (approximate) on hand at end of December, 1954.....	14,878,000
Inkomste verkry uit verkoop buite die Unie—Revenue received by sales outside the Union.....	£8,746. 10s. 10d.

TABEL 25 (e).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT, ROSEBANK, KAAP: LIMF IN DIE UNIE GRATIS UITGEREIK VAN 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Maand. Month.	Kaaprovincie. Cape Province.	Transvaal.	Natal.	Oranje-Vrystaat. Orange Free State.	Maandelikse totaal. Monthly Total.
Januarie—January.....	24,270	98,000	15,000	5,650	142,920
Februarie—February.....	30,608	101,500	1,500	5,400	139,008
Maart—March.....	13,867	96,500	15,000	4,000	129,367
April.....	81,482	120,000	15,500	23,721	240,703
Mei—May.....	15,705	177,012	20,000	50,570	263,287
Junie—June.....	92,812	212,500	15,000	49,168	369,480
Julie—July.....	95,278	189,000	65,000	36,540	385,818
Augustus—August.....	12,456	106,500	15,000	13,300	147,256
September.....	96,083	104,000	26,000	9,100	235,183
Oktober—October.....	20,240	134,000	15,000	6,800	176,040
November.....	93,145	96,500	15,000	7,800	212,445
Desember—December.....	17,336	120,000	15,000	1,660	153,996
<b>TOTAAL—TOTAL.....</b>	<b>593,282</b>	<b>1,555,512</b>	<b>233,000</b>	<b>213,709</b>	<b>2,595,503</b>

TABLE 25 (b).—PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORIES: NUMBER OF EXAMINATIONS PERFORMED, 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABLE 25 (c).—PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORIES: NATURE OF EXAMINATIONS PERFORMED, 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABLE 25 (d).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE: REPORT ON WORK CARRIED OUT DURING THE PERIOD 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABLE 25 (e).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE: LYMPH ISSUED FREE IN THE UNION FROM 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABEL 25 (f).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT,  
ROSEBANK, KAAP: VERKOPE VAN ENT-  
STOF BUISTE DIE UNIE VAN 1 JANUARIE  
1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Maand. Month.	Enkeldosisbuisjes teen 2d. elk. Single Dose Tubes at 2d. per tube.	Ampulle van 50 dosisse teen 7s. 6d. per ampul. Ampules of 50 doses each at 7s. 6d. per ampule.
Januarie—January.....	45,921	—
Februarie—February.....	38,437	—
Maart—March.....	42,546	—
April.....	56,775	1,239
Mei—May.....	63,290	1,338
Junie—June.....	75,919	670
Julie—July.....	124,095	126
Augustus—August.....	95,283	210
September.....	81,053	38
Oktober—October.....	69,633	50
November.....	80,432	—
Desember—December.....	111,006	—
<b>TOTAAL—TOTAL.....</b>	<b>884,390</b>	<b>3,671</b>

TABEL 25 (g).—STAATSENTSTOFINSTITUUT,  
ROSEBANK, KAAP: TOTALE UITREIKINGS  
VAN ENTSTOF VAN 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT  
31 DESEMBER 1954.

Gebied. Area.	Enkeldosisbuisjes. Single Dose Tubes.	Ampulle van 50 dosisse elk. Ampules of 50 doses each.
Kaapprovincie—Cape Province.....	593,282	—
Transvaal.....	1,555,512	—
Natal.....	233,000	—
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State.....	213,709	—
Buite die Unie—Outside the Union.....	884,390	3,671
<b>TOTALE—TOTALS.....</b>	<b>3,479,893</b>	<b>3,671</b>

TABEL 26.—WET OP VOEDINGSMIDDELS, MEDISYNE EN ONTSMETTINGSMIDDELS (WET NO. 13 VAN 1929): MONSTERS VIR ONDERSOEK OF ONTLEDING GENEEM EN DIE RESULTATE, 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Plek. Place.	Totaal geneem. Total taken.	Getal ontleed of ondersoek. Number Analysed or Examined.	Getal wat vervals of verkeerd of vals beskryf bevind is. Number found Adulterated or Incorrectly or Falsely Described.	Vervolgings. Prosecutions.	Veroordelings. Convictions.
Hawens van die Unie—Ports of the Union.....	95	95	2	—	—
Kaapland-streek—Cape Region.....	2,232	2,230	258	114	103
Oos-Kaapland-streek—Cape Eastern Region.....	97	97	2	—	—
Suid-Transvaal-streek—Southern Transvaal Region.....	3,968	3 968	591	143	106
Noord-Transvaal-streek—Northern Transvaal Region.....	37	37	6	6	5
Natal-streek—Natal Region.....	41	41	1	1	1
Oranje-Vrystaat- en Noord-weselike Kaapstreek—Orange Free State and North-West Cape Region.....	36	36	—	—	—
<b>TOTAAL—TOTAL.....</b>	<b>6,506</b>	<b>6,504</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>215</b>

TABLE 25 (f).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE: VACCINE SOLD OUTSIDE THE UNION FROM 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABLE 25 (g).—GOVERNMENT VACCINE INSTITUTE, ROSEBANK, CAPE: TOTAL ISSUES OF VACCINE FROM 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABLE 26.—FOODS, DRUGS AND DISINFECTANTS ACT (ACT NO. 13 OF 1929): SAMPLES TAKEN FOR EXAMINATION OR ANALYSIS AND THE RESULTS, 1ST JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABEL 27 (a).—WET OP GENEESHERE, TANDARTSE EN APTEKERS (WET NO. 13 VAN 1928): VERVOLGINGS EN VEROORDELINGS KAGTENS WETTE BETREFFENDE GEWOONTEVORMENDE MEDISYNE, 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Provincie en Besonderhede, Province and Particulars.	Blankes. Europeans.		Naturelle. Natives.		Asiate. Asiatics.		Ander Kleurlinge. Other Coloureds.		Totaal. Total.	
	Ver- volgings. Prose- cutions.	Veroor- delings. Con- victions.								
Kaap—Cape—										
Dagga.....	123	117	2,401	2,211	15	14	3,244	3,140	5,783	5,482
Ander gewoontevormende medisyne— Other habit-forming drugs.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Natal—										
Dagga.....	84	79	4,407	4,218	499	459	234	223	5,224	4,979
Ander gewoontevormende medisyne— Other habit-forming drugs.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Transvaal—										
Dagga.....	214	206	9,770	9,334	29	25	738	693	10,751	10,258
Ander gewoontevormende medisyne— Other habit-forming drugs.....	3	—	—	—	6	2	1	1	10	3
Oranje-Vrystaat—Orange Free State—										
Dagga.....	27	25	1,194	1,138	1	1	76	75	1,298	1,239
Ander gewoontevormende medisyne— Other habit-forming drugs.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unie—Union—										
Dagga.....	448	427	17,772	16,901	544	499	4,292	4,131	23,056	21,958
Ander gewoontevormende medisyne— Other habit-forming drugs.....	5	1	—	—	6	2	2	2	13	5

TABLE 27 (a).—MEDICAL, DENTAL AND PHARMACY ACT (ACT NO. 13 OF 1928): PROSECUTIONS AND CONVICTIONS UNDER LAWS RELATING TO HABIT-FORMING DRUGS, 1st JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABEL 27 (b).—REGULASIES OP TERAPEUTIESE STOWWE: LISENSIES UITGEREIK KAGTENS DIE REGULASIES OP TERAPEUTIESE STOWWE, 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

Besonderhede. Particulars.	Invoer- lisensies. Import Licences.	Vervaardigings- lisensies. Manufacturing Licences.	Vitamien- permittie. Vitamin Permits.	Navorsings- lisensies. Research Licences.	Bloedver- werkingslisensies. Blood Processing Licences.
Getal lisensies—Number of Licences—					
Van krag—in force, 1/1/54.....	63	129	43	13	6
Uitgereik—Issued.....	10	18	7	—	—
Ingetrek—Cancelled.....	5	2	—	—	—
Van krag—in force, 31/12/54.....	68	145	50	13	6

TABLE 27 (b).—THERAPEUTIC SUBSTANCES REGULATIONS: LICENCES ISSUED UNDER THE THERAPEUTIC SUBSTANCES REGULATIONS, 1st JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

TABEL 27 (b) (vervolg).—BESONDERHEDE VAN VERVAARDIGINGSLISENSIES VAN KAG OP 31 DESEMBER 1954.

TABLE 27 (b) (continued).—DETAILS OF MANUFACTURING LICENCES IN FORCE 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

Antitoksiene en serums—Antitoxins and sera.....	96
Toksiene, Antigene en entstowwe—Toxins, antigens and vaccines.....	14
Vitamiene—Vitamins.....	13
Antibiotiese middels—Antibiotics.....	17
Androgene en Estrogene—Androgens and oestrogens.....	1
Harsingslymklierekstrak—Pituitary extracts.....	1
Chirurgiese dermsnaar—Surgical catgut.....	3
Insulien—Insulin.....	145

TABEL 27 (c).—ONDERSOEKE UITGEVOER KRAGTENS DIE REGULASIES OP TERAPEUTIESE STOWWE, 1 JANUARIE 1954 TOT 31 DESEMBER 1954.

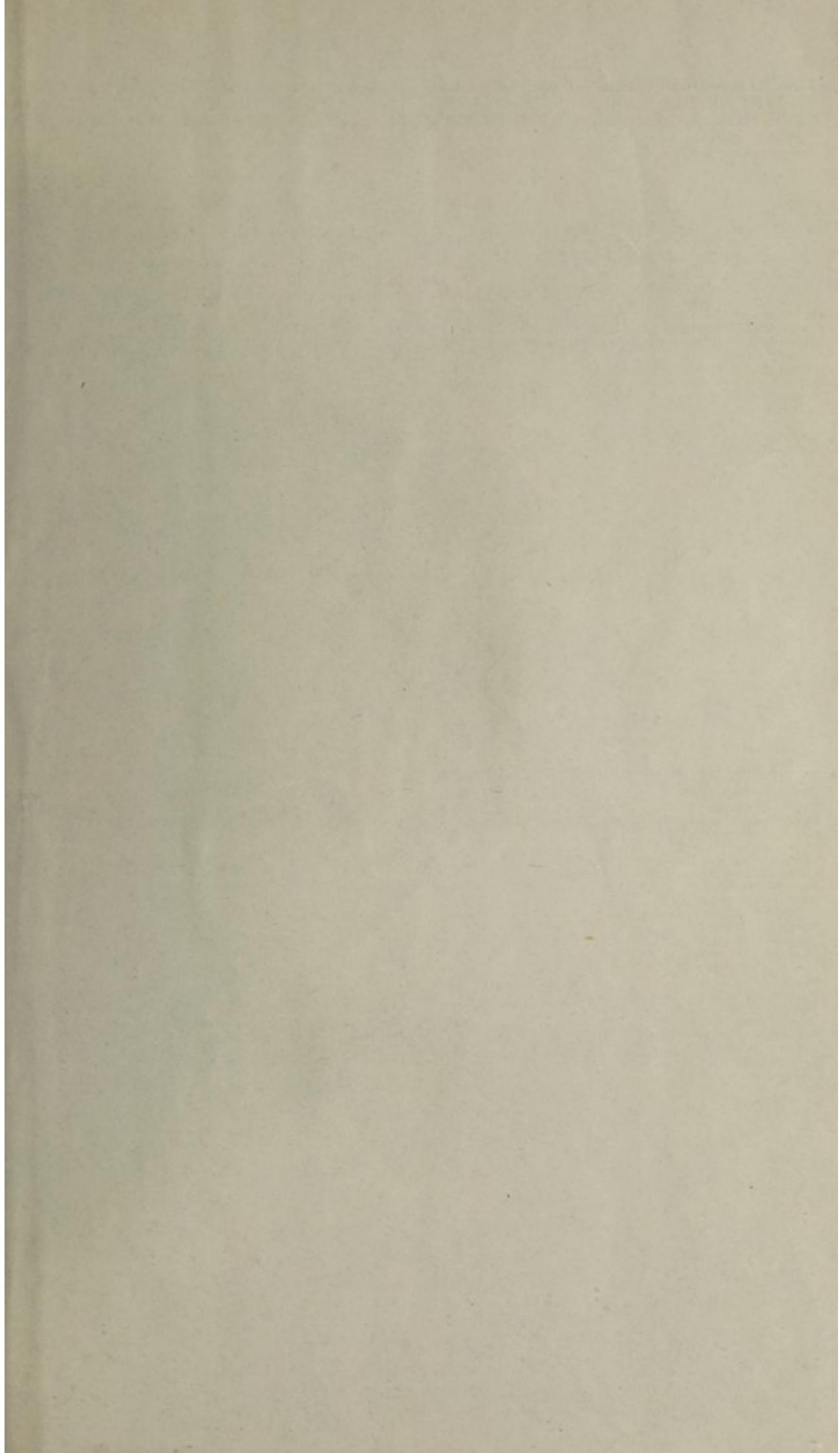
TABLE 27 (c).—EXAMINATIONS CARRIED OUT UNDER THE THERAPEUTIC SUBSTANCES REGULATIONS FOR THE YEAR 31st JANUARY, 1954, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

Produk. Product.	In die Unie vervaardig. Manufactured in the Union.	Ingevoer. Imported.	Getal onbevredigend. Number Unsatisfactory.
Bakteriese entstowwe—Bacterial vaccines.	—	—	—
Schicktoetstoksién—Schick test toxin.	—	—	—
Witseerkeelvoorbehoedmiddel—Diphtheria prophylactic.	—	—	—
Witseerkeelantitoksién—Diphtheria antitoxin.	—	—	—
Tetanusantitoksién—Tetanus antitoxin.	—	—	—
Tuberkulien—Tuberculin.	—	—	—
Arsfenamine en derivate—Arsphenamine and derivatives.	—	—	—
Insulien—Insulin.	—	3	1
Harsingslymklierekstrak—Pituitary extracts.	1	—	—
Gesteriliseerde bande en hegmateriala—Sterilised ligatures and sutures.	—	9	1
Geslagshormone—Sex hormones.	3	2	1
Vitamiene en préparate—Vitamins and preparations.	—	—	—
Antibiotiese middels—Antibiotics.	37	134	18
Ontsmettingsmiddels—Disinfectants.	—	—	—
Ander—Others.	—	—	—
<b>TOTALE.—TOTALS..</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>21</b>

TABEL 27 (d).—NARKOSEMIDDELS WAT IN DIE UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA INGEVOER IS (IN KILOGRAM), 1950—1954.

TABLE 27 (d).—NARCOTIC DRUGS IMPORTED INTO THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, 1950 TO 1954 (IN KILOGRAMS).

Middel. Drug.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1954.
Ru-opium—Raw Opium.	487·622	352·590	302·750	323·331	466·741
Medisinale opium—Medical Opium.	118·163	328·406	98·838	123·377	94·347
Opiumtinctuur en ekstrakte—Opium tincture and Extracts.	71·728	45·645	59·346	98·667	93·807
Kokablare—Coca Leaves.	—	—	—	—	—
Indiese Hennep—Indian Hemp.	—	—	—	—	—
Indiese Hennep, Galeniese Middels—Indian Hemp, Galenicals.	23·020	15·875	14·288	1·587	3·175
Indiese Hennephars—Indian Hemp Resin.	—	—	—	—	—
Morfien—Morphine.	33·001	40·599	36·367	28·705	38·585
Heroin—Heroin.	15·496	28·530	—	—	—
Ru-kokalen—Crude Cocaine.	—	—	—	—	—
Kokaten—Cocaine.	8·698	17·581	22·206	22·080	17·322
Eucodal—Eucodal.	—	—	—	—	—
Dicodid—Dicodide.	0·126	0·105	—	—	0·110
Dilauidid—Dilauidide.	0·117	0·012	—	—	0·004
Asedikoon—Acedicone.	—	—	—	—	—
Kodeien—Codeine.	278·047	379·479	311·389	253·660	409·009
Dionien—Dionine.	9·661	18·301	12·040	9·646	13·746
Petidien—Pethidine.	68·743	183·447	149·553	89·035	134·395
Fenadoksoon—Phenadoxone.	0·032	0·065	—	0·033	—
Amidoon—Amidone.	0·129	2·520	1·537	1·245	3·118
Levorphanol.	—	—	0·061	0·171	0·199
Pholkodien—Pholcodine.	—	—	—	—	8·165



To the Government of the Union of South Africa  
in the light of the following statement by General  
W. C. L. Gandy, Director of Despatch  
of 1934.

To the Government of the Union of South Africa  
in the light of the following statement by the  
Minister of Health for the year 1934.

SAFETY-MEDICINES SHIPPED TO THE  
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA IN 1934  
KILOGRAMS, 1934-35.

Table 276.-NARCOTIC DRUGS SHIPPED  
INTO THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA  
TO 1934 IN KILOGRAMS.

	1933	1934	1935	1936
Aspirin	20.42	20.46	19.50	154.11
Codeine	118.17	115.46	114.10	125.37
Cocaine	8.00	2.045	1.00	0.00
Opium	77.02	11.00	1.00	0.00
Phenacetin	11.00	2.00	1.00	0.00
Salicylic acid	11.00	2.00	1.00	0.00
Sinapic acid	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tartrazine	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	278.61	275.47	211.30	353.40
Opium	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cocaine	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Codeine	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Aspirin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Phenacetin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Salicylic acid	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sinapic acid	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tartrazine	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00



