

Annual report of the Medical Health Officer / City of Winnipeg.

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CITY OF WINNIPEG
HEALTH DEPARTMENT

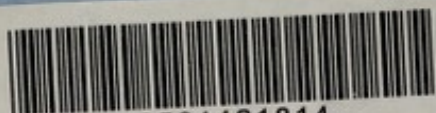


ANNUAL REPORT
of the
MEDICAL HEALTH OFFICER

YEAR 1956

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M. S. LOUGHEED, M.D., D.P.H.



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CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Winnipeg, 1957.

Chairman and Members,
Committee on Health.

Mesdames and Gentlemen:

I have the honour to

present the annual report for the year of 1956.

Recorded herein are the year's activities of
the various divisions of the Health Department.

Respectfully submitted,

R. G. Cadham
R. G. Cadham, M.D., D.P.H.,
Medical Health Officer.

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COMMITTEE ON HEALTH

Alderman Lillian Hallonquist, Chairman
Alderman Maude J. McGreery
Alderman J. Cowan
Alderman D. Orlikow
Alderman J. Penner
Alderman G. R. Fines
His Worship Mayor Juba (ex-officio)

STAFF

Medical Health Officer M.S. Loughheed, M.D., D.P.H.
Deputy Medical Health Officer R. G. Cadham, M.D., D.P.H.
Consultant, Child Care Services H. Medovy, M.D.
Oculist J. McGillivray, M.D.
Medical Supervisor in Nursing Homes W. Turnbull, M.D.
" " " " " J. B. Morison, MD.
Dental Officer W. R. Morrison, D.D.S.
" " R. W. Scott, D.D.S.
" " E. L. White, D.D.S.
" " W. W. Wright, D.D.S.
Director, Public Health Nursing Miss L. MacKenzie, R.N.,
M.A., P.D.
Chief Health Inspector E. J. Rigby, D.V.M.

History

From a Hudson's Bay Company trading post (Fort Garry) in 1870, with a population of 215, Winnipeg has grown to the size and finish of a first-class city of approximately 250,000 people. When the City was incorporated in 1873 there was a population of 1,869.

The present Health Department may be said to date from 1900 when the late Dr. A. J. Douglas was appointed the first full time Health Officer.

From 1881 to 1900 Winnipeg had a series of part time Medical Health Officers.

In 1941 amalgamation with the School Medical Services occurred and the services increase and extended to all child caring institutions in the City without distinction. This applies to Medical, Dental and Nursing Services.

The Child Health Services Board was set up to help the Department in a consultative manner, meetings being held at at the call of the Chairman. This Board was replaced in 1955 by a monthly meeting of the administrative Officers of the School Board and the Health Department.

The Department has now several Branches to carry out the provisions of the Public Health Act of Manitoba, the Health By-law of the City and a number of other City By-laws.

Area and Population

The City covers a total area of 25 square miles ---- land 24.27 square miles (15,535 acres), and water .73 square miles (465 acres). The density of the population is 16.0 persons per acre of land.

For statistical purposes the population for 1956 is 254,030, as determined by the Assessment Commissioner. This figure shows an increase of 4,961 over the 1955 figure of 249,069. However, the natural increase in 1956 (live births less deaths) shows an increase of 3,470.

History

From a Hudson's Bay Company trading post (Fort George) in 1670, with a population of 217, it has grown to the size and status of a typical city of approximately 225,000 people. When the City was incorporated in 1883 there was a population of 1,865.

The present Health Department was set up in 1900 when the late Mr. A. J. Douglas was appointed the first full time Health Officer.

From 1901 to 1903 Winnipeg had a series of part time Medical Health Officers.

In 1904 amalgamation with the General Medical Services occurred and the services became and continued to all child caring functions in the City within jurisdiction. This applied to Medical, Dental and Nursing Services.

The Public Health Services Board was set up to help the Department in a consultative manner, meetings being held at the call of the Chairman. This Board was replaced in 1922 by a monthly meeting of the Administrative Officers of the School Board and the Health Department.

The Department has now several branches to carry out the provisions of the Public Health Act of Manitoba, the Health Act of the City and a number of other City By-Laws.

Area and Population

The City covers a total area of 36 square miles (land 24.57 square miles, 11.57 water) and never 17 square miles (100 acres). The density of the population is 10.0 persons per acre of land.

The statistical agencies the population for 1955 is 224,670, as determined by the 1955 census. This figure shows an increase of 4,751 over the 1951 figure of 219,919. However, the actual increase in 1955 (1955 figure less 1951 figure) shows an increase of 4,751.

Vital Statistics As Registered in Winnipeg, 1956

(Including Non-Residents)

	<u>1956</u>	<u>1955</u>
Live Births	8,747	8,991
Deaths	2,634	2,590
Infant Deaths	216	222
Stillbirths	117	118
Puerperal Deaths	1	6

Summary of Vital Statistics, Residents, 1956

		<u>1956</u>	<u>1955</u>
<u>Live Births</u>	Male	3,025	3,046
	Female	2,883	2,970
	Total	5,908	6,016
Rate per 1,000 Population		23.3	24.2
<u>Deaths</u>	Male	1,467	1,376
	Female	971	956
	Total	2,438	2,332
Rate per 1,000 Population		9.6	9.6
Natural Increase		3,470	3,684
<u>Infant Deaths (-1 yr.)</u>	Male	75	97
	Female	69	50
	Total	144	147
Rate per 1,000 Live Births		24.4	24.4
<u>Stillbirths</u>	Male	47	50
	Female	35	29
	Total	82	79
Rate per 1,000 Live Births		13.9	13.0
<u>Puerperal Deaths</u>		1	4
Rate per 1,000 Live Births		.2	.7

(Population December 31, 1956 - 254,030)

Live Births, Residents Only

The number of live births occurring to Winnipeg residents during 1956 was 5,908 giving a rate of 23.3 per 1,000 population which is a decrease of 3.7% from 1955. Of the 5,908 children born there were 3,025 boys and 2,883 girls giving a ratio of 1,049 boys to 1,000 girls. First children accounted for 2,135 or 36.2% of the total births, second children 1,736 or 29.5% and third children 1,054 or 17.9%. In 1956, 5,795 or 98.3% included the fifth child and 5,751 or 97.5% were born to mothers between the ages of 15 and 39.

Infant Mortality

There were 144 deaths of infants under one year of age in 1956 giving a rate of 24.4 per 1,000 live births. This is the same rate that has prevailed during 1955 and 1954. The chief causes of infant deaths were Immaturity - 27, Congenital Malformations - 20, Injury at Birth - 19, Postnatal Asphyxia and Atelectasis - 16, and Pneumonia, all forms - 13. These causes comprised 66.0% of the total infant deaths. A detailed list of the causes of infant mortality is on page 13 of this report.

Neo-Natal Mortality

Deaths of infants in the first four weeks of life numbered 103 which comprised 71.5% of the total infant deaths under one year of age as compared with 75.5% in 1955 and 65.5% in 1954. The neo-natal mortality rate for 1956 was 17.4 per 1,000 live births which is a decrease from the rate of 18.5 in 1955.

Maternal Mortality

There was one death from conditions pertaining to childbearing giving a rate of .2 per 1,000 live births as compared with .7 in 1955 and .5 in 1954. This rate of .2 equals the record low rate set in 1952.

Live Births, Residents Only

Year	Number of Births	Rate per 1,000 Population	Infant Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Live Births
1943	4,294	18.9	197	45.9
1944	4,060	17.7	144	35.5
1945	4,210	18.2	134	31.8
1946	5,223	22.6	184	35.2
1947	5,532	23.6	193	34.7
1948	4,779	20.4	153	32.0
1949	4,968	21.2	137	27.6
1950	5,045	21.1	133	26.4
1951	5,254	21.9	115	21.9
1952	5,417	22.5	131	24.2
1953	5,586	23.0	166	29.7
1954	5,920	24.3	145	24.4
1955	6,016	24.2	147	24.4
1956	5,908	23.3	144	24.4

Order of Birth by Age of Mother

	15-19 yrs.	20-24 yrs.	25-29 yrs.	30-34 yrs.	35-39 yrs.	40 & over	Total	% of Total
1st	388	1,022	483	172	60	10	2,135	36.2
2nd	78	599	584	321	123	31	1,736	29.5
3rd	12	221	336	324	124	37	1,054	17.9
4th	2	65	150	190	106	26	539	9.1
5th		8	64	99	47	13	231	3.9
6th & over		2	35	78	58	28	201	3.4
Total	480	1,917	1,652	1,184	518	145	5,908	100.0

/ Unknown, included in above total - 12

Table Showing Number of Births, Deaths, Infant Deaths And Maternal Mortality With Rates For Winnipeg For Years 1911-1956

Average	Births	Rate per 1,000 pop.	Deaths	Rate per 1,000 pop.	Infant Deaths	Rate per 1,000 L.B.	Maternal Mortality	Rate per 1,000 L.B.
1911-1915	5,369	29	2,022	11.1	813	152	35	6.5
1916-1920	5,695	30	2,177	11.5	570	104	35	6.9
1921-1925	5,371	27	1,677	8.5	415	77	25	4.7
1926-1930	4,527	22	1,777	8.7	277	61	26	5.7
1931-1935	3,944	18	1,512	6.9	170	43	20	5.1
1936-1940	3,785	17	1,697	7.7	138	36	17	4.5
1941-1945	4,037	18	1,985	8.7	159	39	10	2.3
1946-1950	5,200	22	2,035	8.7	164	31	4	0.8
1951	5,254	21.9	2,091	8.7	112	21.4	6	1.1
1952	5,417	22.5	2,063	8.6	131	24.2	1	.2
1953	5,586	23	2,288	9.4	166	29.7	5	.9
1954	5,920	24.3	2,327	9.6	144	24.3	3	.5
1955	6,016	24.2	2,332	9.6	147	24.4	4	.7
1956	5,908	23.3	2,438	9.6	144	24.4	1	.2

1911-1956 include non-residents
1931-1956 residents only

Table Showing Number of Deaths and Rate Per 100,000 Population From Certain Diseases For Winnipeg For The Years 1911 To 1956

T.B.	Rate per 100,000 population	4 Acute Comm. Diseases	Rate per 100,000 population	Diseases of heart	Rate per 100,000 population	Cancer All Forms	Rate per 100,000 population
1911-1915	72	142	78	117	64	87	48
1916-1920	72	135	72	138	73	135	72
1921-1925	48	65	33	174	88	178	90
1926-1930	42	37	18	233	115	209	103
1931-1935	29	15	7	308	141	268	123
1936-1940	24	11	5	450	205	283	129
1941-1945	22	8	4	613	270	324	143
1946-1950	14	4	2	676	291	333	143
1951	11	1	0.4	704	294	355	148
1952	10	-	-	754	315	411	172
1953	7	2	0.8	817	336	435	179
1954	7	1	0.4	872	358	442	182
1955	7	1	0.4	876	359	418	167
1956	5	2	0.8	867	341	464	182

Measles, Scarlet Fever, Diphtheria, Whooping Cough
1911-1930 include non-residents (1931-1956 residents only).

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Leading Causes of Death, 1956, Residents Only

Cause of Death	1956		1955	
	Number of Deaths	% of Total Deaths	Number of Deaths	% of Total Deaths
Heart Diseases (410-443)	867	35.5	876	37.6
Malignant Neoplasms (140-205)	464	19.0	418	17.9
Vascular Lesions Affecting Central Nervous System (330-334)	288	11.8	305	13.1
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy (750-776)	112	4.6	118	5.1
Accidents, Poisonings and Violent Deaths (E800-E999)	136	5.6	125	5.4
Pneumonia (490-493)	107	4.4	113	4.8
Acute Poliomyelitis (080)	.	.	.	.
Diabetes Mellitus (260)	39	1.6	29	1.2
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540-541)	12	.5	13	.5
Nephritis and Nephrosis (590-594)	22	.9	18	.8
Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia (560-561, 570)	15	.6	15	.6
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (002)	11	.5	18	.8
Hypertension without mention of Heart (444-447)	17	.7	12	.5
Cirrhosis of Liver (581)	26	1.1	19	.8
Bronchitis (500-502)	15	.6	6	.3
All Other Causes	307	12.6	247	10.6
	2,438	100.0	2,332	100.0

Causes of Death

The following pages give particulars of the number of deaths of Winnipeg residents for the year 1956, classified according to cause, age and sex. The causes of death are coded according to the Sixth revision of the International Lists of Diseases and Causes of Death.

Leading Causes of Death, 1955, Wisconsin Only

Cause of Death	1955			Rate per 100,000
	Deaths	Rate	Rank	
Heart Disease (410-459)	807	52.2	1	52.2
Malignant Neoplasms (140-209)	464	29.9	2	29.9
Respiratory Diseases (460-519)	388	24.8	3	24.8
Stroke (330-359)	112	7.2	4	7.2
Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (800-899)	105	6.8	5	6.8
Pneumonia (480-499)	107	6.9	6	6.9
Diabetes Mellitus (250)	39	2.5	7	2.5
Ulcer of Stomach and Duodenum (530-549)	15	1.0	8	1.0
Hepatitis and Nephrosis (580-599)	22	1.4	9	1.4
Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia (560-589)	12	0.8	10	0.8
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (400)	11	0.7	11	0.7
Hypertension without mention of heart (440-449)	17	1.1	12	1.1
Cirrhosis of Liver (570)	10	0.6	13	0.6
Arteriosclerosis (360-389)	10	0.6	14	0.6
All Other Causes	307	19.8	15	19.8
Total	2,752	175.0		

Causes of Death

The following table gives percentages of the number of deaths of various causes for the year 1955, classified according to age and sex. The causes of death are coded according to the International List of Diseases and Causes of Death.

DEATHS TO WINNIPEG RESIDENTS BY CAUSE, SEX AND AGE - 1956

Cause	Male	Female	0 - 28 days	29d. - 1 yr.	1 - 2 yr.	3 - 4 yr.	5 - 14 yr.	15-24 yr.	25-34 yr.	35-44 yr.	45-54 yr.	55-64 yr.	65-69 yr.	70-79 yr.	80-89 yr.	90 yr. +	Total
T.B. of respiratory system (001-008)	7	4							3	2	1	2		2	1		11
T.B., other forms (010-019)	1	2									1			2			3
Syphilis and its sequelae (020-029)	3	1										2	1				4
Diphtheria (055)	1	1		2													2
Meningococcal infections (057)	1													1			1
All other diseases classified as infective and parasitic (030-138)	1									1							1
Malignant neoplasms, includ- ing neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues (140-205)	263	201		2	2	2	5	3	5	19	53	102	66	147	56	6	464
Benign and unspecified neoplasms (210-239)	4	3			1						2	2	2	2			7
Diabetes Mellitus (260)	16	23							1	1	3	6	10	15	3		39
Anaemias (290-293)	2	4								1			2	1	1	1	6
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system (330-334)	153	135							1	3	11	27	37	122	75	12	288

Cause	Male	Female	0 - 28 days	29d. - 1 yr.	1 - 2 yr.	3 - 4 yr.	5 - 14 yr.	15-24 yr.	25-34 yr.	35-44 yr.	45-54 yr.	55-64 yr.	65-69 yr.	70-79 yr.	80-89 yr.	90 yr. +	Total
Nonmeningococcal Meningitis (340)	1	1							1		1						2
Rheumatic Fever (400-402)	1									1							1
Chronic rheumatic heart disease (410-416)	12	8							1	1	2	8	3	3	2		20
Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart diseases (420-422)	478	245		2					3	17	36	111	111	268	152	23	723
Other diseases of heart (430-434)	24	21					1			1	5	8	7	9	9	5	45
Hypertension with heart disease (440-443)	42	37						1		2	3	16	6	23	23	5	79
Total Heart Diseases (410-443)	556	311		2			1	1	4	21	46	143	127	303	186	33	867
Hypertension without mention of heart (444-447)	13	4								1	3	3	2	3	4	1	17
Influenza (480-483)	2														1	1	2
Pneumonia (490-493)	67	40		7	3	1	1		2	3	5	12	3	31	31	8	107
Bronchitis (500-502)	8	7		4	1							2	1	4	2	1	15

Cause	Male	Female	0 - 28 days	29d. - 1 yr.	1 - 2 yr.	3 - 4 yr.	5 - 14 yr.	15 - 24 yr.	25 - 34 yr.	35 - 44 yr.	45 - 54 yr.	55 - 64 yr.	65 - 69 yr.	70-79 yr.	80 - 89 yr.	90 yrs. +	Total
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540-541)	9	3								2		2	2	4	1	1	12
Appendicitis (550-553)	2												1	1			2
Intestinal obstruction and hernia (560-561, 570)	11	4	1								1	4	2	3	4		15
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis and colitis, except diarrhoea of the newborn (543, 571-572)	4	4		4									2	2			8
Cirrhosis of liver (581)	19	7							2	7	5	5	1	5	1		26
Nephritis and nephrosis (590-594)	14	8		1					2		2	3	2	5	6	1	22
Hyperplasia of prostate (610)	9											2		6	1		9
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (640-652, 670-689)	1	1	2														2

Cause	Male	Female	0 - 28 days	29d. - 1 yr.	1 - 2 yr.	3 - 4 yr.	5 - 14 yr.	15 - 24 yr.	25 - 34 yr.	35 - 44 yr.	45 - 54 yr.	55 - 64 yr.	65 - 69 yr.	70 - 79 yr.	80 - 89 yr.	90 yrs. +	Total
Congenital Malformations (750-759)	18	13	16	8	2	3				1				1			31
Birth Injuries, postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis (760-762)	17	18	35														35
Infections of the newborn (763-768)	5	4	8	1													9
Other diseases peculiar to early infancy and immaturity unqualified (769-776)	20	17	37														37
Totals, Early Infancy (750-776)	60	52	96	9	2	3				1				1			112
Senility without mention of psychosis, ill defined and unknown causes (780-795)	6	9								1			2	3	4	5	15
All other diseases (residual)	139	103	2	7	2	1	1	2	4	5	13	36	17	88	50	14	242

Cause	Male	Female	0 - 28 days	29d. - 1 yr.	1 - 2 yr.	3 - 4 yr.	5 - 14 yr.	15 - 24 yr.	25 - 34 yr.	35 - 44 yr.	45 - 54 yr.	55 - 64 yr.	65 - 69 yr.	70 - 79 yr.	80 - 89 yr.	90 yrs. +	Total
Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (External Cause)																	
Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E835)	26	9					4	6	1	3	5	6	3	7			35
All other accidents (E800-E802, E840-E965)	44	25	1	9	3	1	2	4	6	9	3	5	5	11	7	3	69
Suicide and self-inflicted injury (E970-E979)	20	7						1	3	6	5	4	6	1	1		27
Homicide and operations of war (E980-E999)	3	2					4			1							5
Total Violent Deaths (E800-E999)	93	43	1	9	3	1	10	11	10	19	13	15	14	19	8	3	136
GRAND TOTALS	1,467	971	102	43	12	5	23	17	35	88	159	369	294	768	436	87	2,438

INFANT DEATHS, WINNIPEG RESIDENTS, FOR THE YEAR 1956 - BY CAUSE, AGE AND SEX

Code Number	Cause of Death	Total	0-7 Days		8-14 Days		15-21 Days		22da. - 1mo.		1mo. - 1yr.		
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
751	Spina bifida and meningocele	4	1	3	1	3							
754	Congenital malformations, circulatory system	10	6	4	3	1					2	4	
750, 752, 753, 755-759	All other congenital malformations	10	7	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
760-761	Birth Injuries	19	4	15	4	15							
762	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	16	13	3	13	3							
763	Pneumonia of newborn	7	4	3	4	1	1			1			
764	Diarrhoea of newborn	1		1		1							
768	Other sepsis of newborn	1	1				1						
770	Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	1		1		1							
759, 771, 772	All other defined diseases of early infancy	9	3	6	3	6							
774-776	Immaturity with subsidiary condition or unqualified	27	17	10	17	10							
	All other causes	39	19	20	4	1			1	14	19		
	TOTALS	144	75	69	53	42	2	1	2	1	2	17	24

Details of Infant Deaths Listed in All other causes for 1956, Residents

No.	Cause of Death	Total		0-7		8-14		15-21		22da.		1mo.	
				Male	Female	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
344	Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	1	1			1							
422	Other myocardial degeneration	2			2							2	
474	Acute laryngitis and tracheitis	2	3					1				2	
490	Lobar pneumonia (over 4 weeks)	2	1		1							1	1
491	Bronchopneumonia (over 4 weeks)	2	1		1							1	1
492	Primary atypical pneumonia (over 4 weeks)	2			2							2	
493	Pneumonia, other and unspecified	1	1									1	
501	Bronchitis unqualified	4	2		2							2	2
525	Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	1			1							1	
527	Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	1			1							1	
560	Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	1	1			1							
571	Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age 4 weeks and over	4	2		2							2	2
578	Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	1	1									1	
592	Chronic nephritis	1			1							1	
650	Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia	2	1		1	1							
744	Other diseases of muscle, tendon, and fascia	1			1							1	
E910	Blow from falling object	1			1							1	
E917	Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, and steam	1			1							1	
E921	Inhalation and ingestion of food causing obstruction or suffocation	3	1		2							1	2
E923	Foreign body entering other orifice	1	1					1					
E924	Accidental mechanical suffocation in bed and cradle	3	2		1							2	1
E925	Accidental mechanical suffocation in other and unspecified circumstances	1	1									1	
TOTALS		39	19	20	4	1		1				14	19

RIVER HEIGHTS

376
 Alive Births
 Infant Deaths 0-14d
 Rate per 100 L.B.
 Inf. Dths. 15d.-lyr.
 Rate per 100 L.B.

CRESCENTWOOD

B
 Live Births 522
 I.D. 0-14d.
 Rate/100 L.B. 1.7
 I.D. 15d.-lyr.
 Rate/100 L.B. .4

Cambridge

PORTAGE WEST 393
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d.
 Rate
 15d.-lyr.
 Rate

L.B. 416
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 12
 Rate 2.9
 15d.-lyr 4
 Rate 1.0

PORTAGE SOUTH B
 L.B. 319
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 2
 Rate .6
 15d.-lyr 3
 Rate .9

SARGENT EAST
 L.B. 304
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 5
 Rate 1.6
 15d.-lyr. 3
 Rate 1.0

PORTAGE EAST
 L.B. 304
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 5
 Rate 1.6
 15d.-lyr. 3
 Rate 1.0

INFANT MORTALITY B
 STATISTICAL DISTRICTS
 RESIDENTS ONLY, 1956

Deaths of Infants
 (1) 0 to 14 days
 (2) 15 days to 1 year
 Rates per 100 Live Births

City totals

Live Births ... 5,908
 Infant Deaths.. 144
 Rate/100 L.B... 2.4
 Rate/1000 L.B.. 24.4

SARGENT WEST

L.B. 473
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d.
 Rate
 15d.-lyr.
 Rate

L.B. 343
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 3
 Rate .9
 15d.-lyr 6
 Rate 1.7

SHERBROOK
 L.B. 304
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 5
 Rate 1.6
 15d.-lyr. 3
 Rate 1.0

SARGENT WEST
 L.B. 343
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 3
 Rate .9
 15d.-lyr 6
 Rate 1.7

WILLIAM EAST
 L.B. 304
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 5
 Rate 1.6
 15d.-lyr. 3
 Rate 1.0

ST. JOHNS
 L.B. 304
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d. 5
 Rate 1.6
 15d.-lyr. 3
 Rate 1.0

L. BILMWOOD 388
 Inf. Dths.
 0-14d.
 Rate
 15d.-lyr.
 Rate

Deaths of Infants
 (1) 0 to 14 days
 (2) 15 days to 1 year
 Rates per 100 Live Births

INFANT MORTALITY, 1956, BY DISTRICTS - RESIDENTS ONLY

District	Live Births	Total Infant Deaths		Infant Deaths 0 - 14 days		Infant Deaths 15d. - 1 yr.		Stillbirths		Puerperal Deaths	
		No.	Rate/ 100 L.B.	No.	Rate/ 100 L.B.	No.	Rate 100 L.B.	No.	Rate/ 100 L.B.	No.	Rate 100 L.B.
River Heights	376	5	1.3	3	.8	2	.5	2	.5	.	.
Crescentwood	522	11	2.1	9	1.7	2	.4	7	1.3	.	.
Riverview	402	7	1.7	5	1.2	2	.5	6	1.5	.	.
Portage East	319	5	1.5	2	.6	3	.9	6	1.9	.	.
Portage South	416	16	3.9	12	2.9	4	1.0	6	1.4	.	.
Portage West	393	6	1.5	5	1.3	1	.2	4	1.0	.	.
Sargent East	342	13	3.8	10	2.9	3	.9	6	1.7	.	.
Sargent West	478	10	2.1	7	1.5	3	.6	7	1.5	.	.
William West	342	9	2.6	3	.9	6	1.7	4	1.2	.	.
William East	304	8	2.6	5	1.6	3	1.0	8	2.6	.	.
Selkirk East	371	18	4.8	15	4.0	3	.8	5	1.3	.	.
Selkirk West	334	6	1.8	5	1.5	1	.3	3	.9	.	.
McPhillips North	510	12	2.4	6	1.2	6	1.2	10	2.0	1	.2
St. John's	431	8	1.9	6	1.4	2	.5	4	.9	.	.
Elmwood	368	10	2.8	5	1.4	5	1.4	4	1.1	.	.
TOTALS	5,908	144		98		46		82		1	
Rates /100 L.B.			2.4		1.6		.8		1.4		.01
Rates /1,000 L.B.			24.4		16.6		7.8		13.8		.2

<u>NURSING HOMES:</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of nursing homes visited.....	26	26
Number of medical examinations.....	5194	4934

<u>MEDICAL RELIEF AND OTHER CALLS:</u>		
Patients visited by district physicians.....	1668	1720
Glasses supplied to school children.....	344	339
Number of persons receiving insulin.....	229	220
Number of persons receiving liver extract.....	23	20
Number of children receiving free milk.....	350	350

WELFARE INSTITUTIONS REPORT:

<u>Number of visits of inspection and supervision to:</u>		
Nursing Homes, Institutions, Hospitals....	468	559
Day Nurseries.....	34	14
Children's Boarding Homes.....	1	-
Number of interviews with supervisors.....	32	39
Number of personal interviews.....	437	498
Number of calls to patients homes.....	231	266
Number of interviews with doctors.....	363	511
Number of new cases.....	231	200
Number of deaths.....	128	138
Number of closed cases.....	120	77
Meetings.....	11	18

WELFARE INSTITUTIONS - CITY OF WINNIPEG

	<u>CAPACITY</u>	<u>No. of children Dec. 31, 1956</u>
Isabel Anderson - 549 Clare Ave.	21	14
Children's Foster Home - Pre Delinquent	10	10
Children's Aid Receiving - 422 Assiniboine	28	9
Children's Aid Nursing Unit - 426 Assiniboine	23	15
Grace Hospital - Evanson & Portage	32	15
	20 infants	4
Ukrainian Children's Day Nursery - 631 Flora	28	10
McMasters - 151 Bannerman Ave.	15	15
St. Joseph's Vocational School - 1051 Portage	70	40
Sir Hugh J. MacDonald - 175 Mayfair	20	19
Day Nursery Centre - 378 Stella Avenue	30	33
Joan of Arc Day Nursery - 159 Jarvis Ave.	75	in winter 39
	100	in summer -
Idell Robinson, 264 Roslyn Road	34	34
Children's Aid Foster Homes		200
Jewish Welfare Foster Home		2
Private Placements		9
Eastern Manitoba Foster homes		1
Health and Public Welfare Foster Homes		29

Number of children		Number of children	
14	14	14	14
10	10	10	10
9	9	9	9
12	12	12	12
12	12	12	12
4	4	4	4
10	10	10	10
15	15	15	15
40	40	40	40
19	19	19	19
35	35	35	35
39	39	39	39
7	7	7	7
84	84	84	84
200	200	200	200
2	2	2	2
9	9	9	9
1	1	1	1
22	22	22	22

Number of children in various institutions

Number of children		Number of children	
14	14	14	14
10	10	10	10
9	9	9	9
12	12	12	12
12	12	12	12
4	4	4	4
10	10	10	10
15	15	15	15
40	40	40	40
19	19	19	19
35	35	35	35
39	39	39	39
7	7	7	7
84	84	84	84
200	200	200	200
2	2	2	2
9	9	9	9
1	1	1	1
22	22	22	22

DIVISION OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

SUMMARY OF IMMUNIZATIONS FOR 1956

DIPHTHERIA TOXOID AND TETANUS VACCINE COMBINED:

	1	2	3	4	Augmenting
Under 1 year	183	169	146	3	23
1 year	150	79	35	11	139
2 - 5 years	704	301	104	45	1016
6 - 16 years	1768	123	29	31	9637
Over 16 years	58	7	7	-	161
	2863	679	321	90	10976

Total doses by department 15,449
Total doses by physicians 1,071

DIPHTHERIA, TETANUS AND PERTUSSIS COMBINED:

	1	2	3	4	Augmenting
Under 1 year	1241	955	866	230	15
1 year	453	293	211	218	191
2 - 5 years	285	222	110	68	448
6 - 16 years	15	17	23	26	28
Over 16 years	4	-	-	-	-
	1998	1387	1210	542	682

Total doses by department 6,258
Total doses by physicians 39,558

SMALLPOX VACCINE:

VACCINATIONS

RE-VACCINATIONS

Under 1 year	480	1
1 year	315	5
2 - 5 years	259	14
6 - 16 years	74	3
Over 16 years	-	56
	1128	79

Total doses by department 1,177
Total doses by physicians 7,412

Diphtheria & Tetanus (1 person Conn.)..... 358 14
Diphtheria, Tetanus & Pertussis-Conn..... 193 300
Diphtheria, Tetanus & Pertussis (1, 5ccP.D)... 540 477
Diphtheria, Tetanus & Pertussis (7, 5ccP.D)... 4224 1717

DIVISION OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
STATE OF ILLINOIS FOR 1932
DIPHTHERIA, TETANUS AND TYPHOID VACCINE COMBINED:

Age Group	1	2	3	4	Augmenting
Under 1 year	153	153	153	153	153
1 year	153	153	153	153	153
2 - 5 years	104	104	104	104	104
6 - 16 years	176	176	176	176	176
Over 16 years	58	58	58	58	58
Total	544	544	544	544	544

Total doses by department 15,449
 Total doses by physicians 1,041

DIPHTHERIA, TETANUS AND PERTUSSIS COMBINED:

Age Group	1	2	3	4	Augmenting
Under 1 year	124	124	124	124	124
1 year	42	42	42	42	42
2 - 5 years	28	28	28	28	28
6 - 16 years	15	15	15	15	15
Over 16 years	4	4	4	4	4
Total	213	213	213	213	213

Total doses by department 6,228
 Total doses by physicians 30,228

SMALLPOX VACCINE:

Age Group	1	2	3	4	Augmenting
Under 1 year	480	480	480	480	480
1 year	115	115	115	115	115
2 - 5 years	115	115	115	115	115
6 - 16 years	115	115	115	115	115
Over 16 years	115	115	115	115	115
Total	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030

Total doses by department 1,117
 Total doses by physicians 7,412

DIVISION OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

<u>CASES AND DEATHS REPORTED:</u>	1956		1955	
	<u>CASES</u>	<u>DEATHS</u>	<u>CASES</u>	<u>DEATHS</u>
Cerebrospinal Fever	-	-	-	-
Chickenpox	226	-	280	-
Diphtheria	47	2	-	-
Diphtheria Carriers	10	-	-	-
Diarrhoea, Infantile	46	-	10	-
Dysentery, Bacillary	10	-	30	-
Encephalitis, Infectious	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas	4	-	6	-
Hepatitis, Infectious	83	-	65	-
Influenza	-	-	-	-
Measles	292	-	958	-
Mumps	198	-	294	-
Ophthalmia, Neon.	-	-	-	-
Poliomyelitis	2	-	3	-
Paratyphoid Fever	2	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	52	-	71	-
Smallpox	-	-	-	-
Tetanus	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	49	12	52	18
Typhoid Fever	-	-	-	-
Typhoid Fever Carriers	-	-	-	-
Undulant Fever	3	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	65	-	165	-
	1089	14	1934	20

SERA AND VACCINE DISTRIBUTED

	1956	1955
Smallpox Vaccine.....	8558	8402
Scarlet Fever Toxin (1 person pkts.).....	118	100
Dick Test Toxin Pkts.....	-	19
Diphtheria Toxoid (1 person pkts.).....	640	150
(9 person pkts.).....	16	-
Schick Test Toxin pkts.....	325	50
Tetanus Antitoxin (1,500 unit pkts.).....	121	119
(10,000 unit pkts.).....	-	-
Typhoid Toxoid (1 person pkts.).....	157	27
Pertussis Vaccine (1 person pkts.).....	63	86
Pertussis & Diphtheria com. (1 person).....	139	163
Diphtheria & Tetanus (1 person Conn.).....	358	24
Diphtheria, Tetanus & Pertussis-Conn.....	195	300
Diphtheria, Tetanus & Pertussis (1.5ccP.D)..	540	499
Diphtheria, Tetanus & Pertussis (7.5ccP.D)..	4224	1719

WINNIPEG CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL 1956

Continued progress in the control of Tuberculosis in Winnipeg is reflected in the following report of the Tuberculosis Division of the City Health Department.

Death Rate

There were 12 deaths in Winnipeg due to tuberculosis. This corresponds to a death rate of 4.7 per 100,000 population and is the lowest death rate ever recorded in Winnipeg. The following table illustrates the gradual but steady decline in the death rate since 1930.

<u>Year</u>	<u>No. of Deaths</u>	<u>Rate per 100,000 population</u>
1930	106	51.
1940	52	23.
1950	21	8.8
1954	17	7.
1955	17	7.
1956	12	4.7

Hospitalization

There was a monthly average of 147 patients hospitalized in the various Sanatoria during the year 1956. This is a substantial reduction in the monthly average of patients hospitalized during 1952 (214 patients), in 1953 (199 patients), in 1954 (191 patients) and 1955 (166 patients). The monthly average number of patients in the various Sanatoria were:

Ninette.....	59
St. Boniface Sanatorium.....	75
Central Tuberculosis Clinic..	<u>13</u>
Total.....	147

X-ray Surveys

During 1956 the chest X-ray survey programme continued to expand. The mobile 70 mm. machine previously purchased by the Manitoba Sanatorium Board and loaned with staff to the City Health Department, the stationary 4 x 5 X-ray Unit at the City Hall and two other 70 mm. machines (provided by the Manitoba Sanatorium Board for use during the survey of all school children) were all utilized in X-raying a total of 58,422 individuals.

WHITE & GARY HEALTH REPORT TENTH ANNUAL REPORT 1934

Continued progress in the control of tuberculosis in Winnipeg is reflected in the following report of the Tuberculosis Division of the City Health Department.

Death Rate

There were 12 deaths in Winnipeg due to tuberculosis. This compares to a death rate of 4.7 per 100,000 population and is the lowest death rate recorded in Winnipeg. The following table illustrates the annual and yearly deaths in the death rate since 1925.

Year	No. of Deaths	Rate per 100,000 Population
1925	106	12.1
1926	88	10.1
1927	81	9.3
1928	17	1.9
1929	19	2.1
1930	18	2.0

Hospitalization

There was a monthly average of 147 patients hospitalized in the various Sanatoria during the year 1934. This is a considerable reduction in the monthly average of patients hospitalized during 1933 (154 patients), in 1932 (151 patients) and 1931 (156 patients). The monthly average number of patients in the various Sanatoria were:

Winnipeg.....	55
St. Boniface Sanatorium.....	77
General Tuberculosis Clinic.....	15
Total.....	147

X-ray Survey

During 1934 the chest X-ray survey program continued to expand. The mobile X-ray machine previously purchased by the Health Department and loaned to the City Health Department, the stationary X-ray unit at the City Hall and two other X-ray machines (provided by the Health Department) have been used for the survey of all school children and all adults in a series of 38,425 individuals.

WINNIPEG CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL 1956

Industrial Surveys

One thousand, one hundred and eighty-four (1,184) office, business and industrial concerns were provided with an opportunity for their employees to have a chest X-ray at one or other of the 76 sites where the X-ray machines were set up. Ninety-seven point four per cent (97.4%) of the employees of these business concerns attended for an X-ray.

Table I lists the activities of the X-ray Units.

Table I - 70 mm. Units

No. of operational sites.....	76
No. of industries X-rayed.....	1,184
Average Attendance.....	97.4%
No. of industrial X-rays taken.....	36,463
No. of school children X-rayed.....	8,821
No. of private school children X-rayed.....	1,245
Total 70 mm. X-rays.....	46,529
<u>4 x 5 Unit at City Hall</u>	
No. of survey, contact, and patients X-rayed.....	7,348
No. of pre-employment X-rays.....	4,545
Total 4 x 5 X-rays.....	11,893
TOTAL X-RAYS TAKEN DURING 1956.....	58,422

Nine new cases of pulmonary tuberculosis were discovered during the year which is 18.3% of the total number of new active pulmonary cases discovered by all agencies such as private physicians, Sanatoria, Hospitals, private and public clinics. (See Table II)

Table II Active Cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis Discovered Annually

<u>Year</u>	<u>By all means</u>	<u>By City Health Surveys</u>	<u>% of Total found by City Health Surveys</u>
1951	77	22	28.6%
1952	91	25	27.5%
1953	74	26	35.1%
1954	67	17	25.4%
1955	48	11	22.9%
1956	49	9	18.3%

There was a ratio of one new case discovered for every 6,491 individuals X-rayed. Once again the progress that is being made in eradicating this disease is evident in Table III which shows that in 1950, out of every 2,042 individuals X-rayed one new unsuspected case of Tuberculosis was discovered compared to one out of every 6,491 individuals X-rayed in 1956.

WINNIPEG CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL 1956

Table III Active Cases of Pulmonary TB Discovered Annually by Surveys

<u>Year</u>	<u>No. of X-rays</u>	<u>Total Active Cases</u>	<u>Active Cases Rate per 1,000 X-rays</u>
1950	44,916	22	.5 or 1 every 2,042 X-rays
1951	73,734	35	.5 or 1 every 2,107 X-rays
1952	52,466	25	.5 or 1 every 2,088 X-rays
1953	72,259	26	.4 or 1 every 2,779 X-rays
1954	83,883	17	.2 or 1 every 4,934 X-rays
1955	49,150	11	.2 or 1 every 4,468 X-rays
1956	58,422	9	.1 or 1 every 6,491 X-rays

In addition to these new unsuspected case of Tuberculosis some individuals were found to have other significant pathology of the lung, heart or great vessels. Such individuals were advised to consult their own physician for further advice or treatment as required.

Table IV shows the source of active cases discovered by the Health Department. It should be noted that there were 1,134 individuals referred to the City Hall by private physicians for chest X-rays and that 1 new active case was discovered among this group or 1 case for every 1,134 physician referrals X-rayed. These referrals were in the main for pre-natal chest X-rays, routine chest X-rays in conjunction with a physical examination or suspect lung pathology. It is interesting to speculate on the reason why 5 of the 9 new cases discovered during the year were discovered by the X-ray Unit at City Hall among 11,893 X-rays, while only 4 new cases were discovered by the Mobile Units in a total of 36,463 X-rays.

Table IV Source of Active Cases Discovered by the Health Department

Surveys (Industrial and at City Hall).....	5
Pre-employment.....	1
Referred by Private Physician.....	1
Individuals.....	<u>2</u>
Total.....	9

As will be seen in Table V, Tuberculosis discovered on Surveys continues to be found among those individuals who are in the most productive years of their lives. Seven cases or 78% of the 9 new cases were discovered in the 20 to 60 age group.

Table V Active Cases Discovered through X-rays taken on Surveys and at City Hall by Age Group

<u>Year</u>	<u>0-19 yrs.</u>		<u>20-39 yrs.</u>		<u>40-59 yrs.</u>		<u>60 yrs.</u>		<u>Total Cases</u>
	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	
1950	1	4%	18	82%	3	14%	-	-	22
1951	10	29%	20	57%	4	11%	1	3%	35
1952	5	20%	16	64%	2	8%	2	8%	25
1953	3	12%	16	62%	5	20%	2	8%	26
1954	5	29%	10	59%	1	6%	1	6%	17
1955	2	17%	4	36%	4	36%	1	9%	11
1956	2	22%	6	67%	1	11%	-	-	9

WINNIPEG CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL 1956

The extent of disease on discovery for the 9 new cases found was:

<u>Extent</u>	<u>No. of Cases</u>	
	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
Minimal	3	6
Moderately Advanced	7	2
Far Advanced	1	1

In conclusion the co-operation and assistance extended to the City Health Department by the various agencies concerned with the treatment or control of Tuberculosis has been greatly appreciated. In particular we are grateful to the Manitoba Sanatorium Board through the Central Tuberculosis Clinic for organizing the survey program; for the loan to the City Health Department of technical staff when required; for the interpretation of X-ray films, and of various equipment and supplies.

R. G. Cadham, M.D., D.P.H.,
Deputy Medical Health Officer.

MINNEAPOLIS CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL 1932

The extent of disease on discovery for the 2 new cases found was:

No. of Cases		Status
1932	1931	
2	2	Minimal
2	2	Moderately Advanced
1	1	Far Advanced

In conclusion the co-operation and assistance extended to the City Health Department by the various agencies concerned with the treatment or control of Tuberculosis has been greatly appreciated. In particular we are grateful to the Minnesota Sanatorium Board through the Central Tuberculosis Clinic for organizing the survey program; for the loan to the City Health Department of technical staff when required; for the interpretation of X-ray films, and of various equipment and supplies.

R. G. Graham, M.D., D.P.H.,
Deputy Medical Health Officer.

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL

TUBERCULOSIS CASES AND SUPERVISION

New diagnosis reported in 1956 (Pulmonary, non-pulmonary and Pleurisy with effusion):

Female.....	61	
Male.....	68	128

New cases of Tuberculosis reported to City Health Department in 1956

New Diagnosis - Active and Inactive:		
Pulmonary.....	90	
Non-pulmonary.....	24	
Pleurisy with effusion.....	14	128
Old cases transferred from outside points into City	<u>62</u>	190

No. of active cases among new diagnosis in 1956:

Pulmonary t.b. active.....	49	
Pulmonary t.b. activity doubtful.....	8	
Pleurisy with effusion active.....	14	
Non-pulmonary tuberculosis.....	<u>19</u>	90

Known cases transferred into City during 1956..... 62

Known cases transferred out of City during 1956..... 35

Average No. Patients in Sanatoria during 1956.....147

Average No. cases under supervision during 1956.....1,327

No. Deaths from Tuberculosis during 1956:

Pulmonary.....	12	
Non-pulmonary.....	<u>3</u>	15

Reports from Chest Clinics and Sanatoria during 1956:

Regarding Tuberculosis Cases.....	2,381	
Regarding Tuberculosis Contacts.....	<u>1,138</u>	3,519

TUBERCULOSIS CONSULTANT - 1956

Personal interviews in office.....	17
Individual conferences with nurses on phone or in office.....	205
Conferences with Doctors re patients.....	18
Conferences with Agencies.....	116
Visits to Sanatoria.....	16
Visits with patients in Sanatoria.....	335
Meetings.....	1
Visits to place of business.....	1

Visits of Public Health Nurses to homes of Tb. cases during 1956 - 1,004

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL

TUBERCULOSIS CASES AND DISTRIBUTION

New diagnosis reported in 1935 (Tuberculosis, non-pulmonary and pleurisy with effusion):

Female.....	61
Male.....	128
New cases of Tuberculosis reported to City Health Department in 1935	
New Diagnosis - Active and Latent:	
Pulmonary.....	90
Non-pulmonary.....	34
Pleurisy with effusion.....	15
Old cases transferred from outside	
Pointe into City	63
190	

No. of active cases among new diagnosis in 1935:	
Pulmonary T.B. active.....	42
Pulmonary T.B. actively dormant.....	4
Pleurisy with effusion active.....	14
Non-pulmonary tuberculosis.....	19
90	

Known cases transferred into City during 1935..... 61
 Known cases transferred out of City during 1935..... 30

Average No. Patients in Sanatorium during 1935..... 147

Average No. cases under observation during 1935..... 1,322

No. Deaths from Tuberculosis during 1935:

Pulmonary.....	15
Non-pulmonary.....	5
15	

Reports from Chest Clinic and Sanatorium during 1935:

Regarding Tuberculosis Cases.....	1,481
Regarding Tuberculosis Contacts.....	1,130
2,611	

THE SURVEILLANCE OF TUBERCULOSIS - 1935

Personal interviews in office.....	17
Individual conferences with nurses or in office.....	205
Conferences with doctors re patients.....	15
Conferences with dentists.....	115
Visits to Sanatorium.....	15
Visits with patients to Sanatorium.....	231
Meetings.....	1
Visits to place of business.....	1

Visits of Public Health Nurses to homes of T.B. cases during 1935 - 1,004

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL

X-RAY EXAMINATIONS

Surveys at City Hall - 4 x 5 Unit:

Amalgamated Needletrade	1,245	Main Fish Market	3
Ashdown's Retail	85	Manitoba Cap	9
Ashdown's Wholesale	198	Manitoba Telephone System	25
Baker-Nicholson	13	Manitoba Wholesale Grocers	31
Brill Hat & Cap	31	McCaine Electric	12
Buffalo Cap	26	McColl-Fontenac Oil Company	25
Canadian Industrial Limited	3	McLaren Hotel	34
Canadian John Manville	24	National Employment	201
Canadian Wheat Board	41	Olympic Togs	119
Chan's Cafe	2	Oretzke Store	20
Children's Aid Society	88	Original Food Bar	10
Chinese League	44	Pre-Natal	42
City Dray	40	Quality Pant	5
Civic Lunch	13	R. L. Crain	11
Claude Neon-Ruddy Kester	74	Rainbow Lunch	8
Clay Law	10	Redwing Cartage	7
Confederation Life Building	120	Riteway Limited	13
Cronkhite Company	7	Robinson Weber	22
Deloitte, Plender, Haskins & Sells	26	Royal Bank Building	105
Dominion Envelope	2	St. Regis Hotel	4
Donald Hart	21	Service Sportswear	11
Dressler's	84	Sharpe's Auto-Electric Limited	27
Eaton's of Canada	1	Shop-Easy	151
Gerb Manufacturing	11	Stall Fur	19
Great West Life	1	Stall Sportswear	87
Hargrave Furniture	2	Standard Machine Works	26
Harman Drugs	21	Superior Children's Wear	2
Immigration	375	Topper's Grill	11
Imperial Tobacco	8	University of Manitoba	182
Individuals	3,325	W. L. McKenzie	9
Industrial Catering	2	Waverley Hotel	8
Jacob Fashion	47	Westinghouse Limited	1
Labour Temple	21	Winnipeg Bible Institute	45
Leland Cafe	7	Young Ideas	26
Leland Hotel	19		

Total number of X-rays taken at City Hall during 1956 for Surveys
and Individuals..... 7,348

INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

LISTING OF STOCKS - 1913

100	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
95	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
90	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
85	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
80	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
75	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
70	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
65	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
60	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
55	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
50	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
45	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
40	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
35	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
30	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
25	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
20	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
15	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
10	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
5	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation
0	Young Men's Association	10	Industrial Corporation

Total number of shares of stock owned by Young Men's Association, 1913, 100,000 shares.

PRE-EMPLOYMENT FILMS TAKEN AT CITY HALL

British American Oil	1	International Harvester	34
Bristol Aircraft Limited	114	Kimberley-Clark	18
Canada Packers	8	Lever Brothers	6
Canadian Aviation Electronics	56	Manitoba Club	18
Canadian Fire Insurance	27	Manitoba Power Commission	2
Canadian Garment	3	Manitoba Telephone System	158
Canadian Industries Limited	8	Marshall Wells Limited	41
Canadian Oil	1	Merchants' Consolidated	1
Canadian Pacific Railway	1,166	Moore Business Forms	32
Canadian Westinghouse	10	McColl Frontenac	6
Canadian Wheat Board	136	Paulin Chambers	117
Christie Brown	27	Prudential Assurance	1
Ciba Company	2	Royal Bank of Canada	143
Civic Employees	450	Royal Trust	10
Department of National Revenue	51	School Board	247
Dupont Company Limited	4	Shop-Easy	3
Eaton's of Canada	1,185	Sun Life Assurance Company	1
Federated Co-operatives	1	Thomas Rathwell	1
General Electric X-ray	1	Trans Canada Fur Limited	12
Great West Life	20	Tuckett's Tobacco	2
Greater Winnipeg Transit Commission	177	Victorian Order of Nurses	7
Greater Winnipeg Water District	6	Weston's	16
Hudson Bay House	18	Winnipeg Brass	2
Hudson Bay Store	1	Winnipeg & Central Gas Company	98
Imperial Tobacco	8	Winnipeg Electric Company	88

Total number of Pre-employment films taken at City Hall during 1956... 4,545

Total X-rays taken at City Hall for surveys, Individuals and referred
by Doctor during 1956..... 7,348

Total X-rays taken at City Hall during 1956..... 11,893

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL

X-RAY EXAMINATIONS

OUTSIDE AND INDUSTRIAL SURVEYS - 70 mm. Unit

Building Products	191	Great West Life	872
Burns & Company	606	H. D. Houde	275
Canada Cycle & Motor	179	Hamilton Building	387
Canada Wire & Cable	61	Hercules Manufacturing	102
Canadian Aviation Electronics	211	Hudson Bay Company	811
Canadian Cellucotton	74	Hudson Bay Company - Service	99
Canadian National Inst. for Blind	129	Liquor Control	256
C.N.R. - Depot	1,178	Manitoba Blue Cross	122
C.N.R. - Freight	385	Manitoba Bridge	339
C.N.R. - Fort Garry	238	Manitoba Technical Institute	481
C.N.R. - Fort Rouge	1,737	Manitoba Telephone System	256
C.N.R. - Telegraphs	307	Marshall Wells	163
C.N.R. - Transcona	2,488	Master Textiles	92
C.N.R. - Stores	273	Motor Coach Industries	220
C.P.R. - Depot	498	Minneapolis Moline	137
C.P.R. - Express	157	Monarch Wear Manufacturing	364
C.P.R. - Freight	375	Moore Business Forms	176
C.P.R. - Royal Alexandra	266	McIntyre Block	810
C.P.R. - Telegraphs	262	Normal School	494
C.P.R. - Weston Shops	1,691	Ogilvie Flour Mills	267
C.P.R. - Yards	801	Paulin Chambers	294
Canadian Westinghouse	118	Pellessier's	281
Canadian Wheat Board	525	Phillips Paint	408
Cancer Research	116	Power Building	461
Carter Motors	227	Rice Sportswear	109
Christie Brown	152	St. Regis Hotel	114
Civil Servants	371	Salvation Army	125
Commercial Building	407	Scarfe's Paint	364
Dickson Motors	277	Sherwin Williams	154
Department of Health and Welfare	128	Silverwood's Dairies	144
Dominion Bridge	289	Simon's Limited	108
Drewery's	207	Toronto General Trust Building	496
Eaton's of Canada	6,631	Victory Building	140
Eaton's of Canada - Warehouse	415	W. T. Raleigh	117
Fairbanks Morse	392	Western Glove Works	164
Four Province Insurance	500	Western Paper Box	206
Free Press Site	854	Western Shoe	163
G. McLean Company Limited	102	Weston's	152
General Theatre Supply	341	Young Men's Hebrew Association	249
Grain Exchange	1,332		
Total X-rays taken on Industrial Surveys (70 mm. Unit) - Industries.....		36,463	
		Schools.....	10,066
Total X-rays taken at City Hall (4 x 5 Unit).....		11,893	
Total No. Chest X-ray films taken in City during 1956.....		58,422	

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL

X-RAY EXAMINATIONS

OUTSIDE AND INDUSTRIAL SURVEYS - 70 mm. Unit

PUBLIC SCHOOL CHILDREN

Carpethia.....	654
Churchill High.....	827
Daniel McIntyre.....	1,020
Gordon Bell.....	598
Isaac Newton.....	587
Kelvin.....	1,061
Lord Selkirk.....	1,088
River Heights.....	996
St. John's Tech.....	1,001
Technical Vocational.....	989

SEPARATE SCHOOLS & COLLEGES

Manitoba Technical Institute.....	674
Mennonite Brethren College.....	290
Success Commercial College.....	281

Total number of Public School Children X-rayed..... 8,821

Total number of Private School Children X-rayed..... 1,245

Total number of School Children X-rayed during 1956..... 10,066

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY

RESEARCH AND INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES - 1952

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

100	Library	
101	Technical High School	
102	College of Engineering	
103	College of Business Administration	
104	Law School	
105	Medical School	
106	Graduate School	
107	Continuing Education	
108	Other	
109	Total	

RESEARCH SERVICES & OUTREACH

110	Technical Services	
111	Research Services	
112	Outreach	

113	Total amount of funds from Chicago	
114	Total amount of funds from other sources	
115	Total amount of funds received	

MEDICAL AND NURSING SERVICES

Supervisory Report

Conference in District Office (staff)	1,983
Conference in District Office (other than staff)	178
Supervisory visits (home, school, child health centre, pre-natal class).	332
Meetings (District Office staff)	84
Meetings (Supervisory or other)	111
Inspection for licensing of boarding homes	79

Children Examined for Fresh Air Camps

Camp Morton	179
Camp Manitou	157
Anglican Camp	8
Salvation Army Camp	197
C.G.I.T.	64

TOTAL 605

MEDICAL AND NURSING SERVICE

Supervisory Report

1,383	Conference in District Office (staff)
175	Conference in District Office (other than staff)
335	Supervisory visits (home, school, child health center, etc.)
84	Meetings (District Office staff)
111	Meetings (Supervisory or other)
73	Inspection for licensing of boarding houses

Children Hospital for Fresh Air Camps

178	Camp Norton
117	Camp Manitow
8	Anglican Camp
185	Salvation Army Camp
34	G.O.I.T.

VICTORIAN ORDER OF NURSES SERVICE SUMMARY FOR THE YEAR 1956

Total number of new cases 2,443

Nursing Care Visits:

Pre-Natal	25
Post-Natal	69
Newborn	761
Infant	128
Pre-School	96
School	113
Adult	34,793

Health Instruct Visits:

Pre-Natal	28
Post-Natal	630
Newborn	700
Infant	818
Pre-School	203
School	26
Adult	648

Not Seen 630

On behalf of patient 16

TOTAL

42,127

VEGETARIAN ORDER OF NUTRITION RESEARCH REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1944

Total number of new cases 2,493

Remaining Case Visited:

Pre-Natal 25

Post-Natal 69

Newborn 741

Infant 128

Pre-School 90

School 113

Adult 24,793

Health Inspection Visited:

Pre-Natal 25

Post-Natal 630

Newborn 700

Infant 818

Pre-School 223

School 26

Adult 248

Not Seen 690

On behalf of patient 16

25,137

1944

DIVISION OF CHILD MEDICAL SERVICES

Accidents Reviewed

Total Accidents reported by Principal and Nurse 929

<u>Communicable Diseases in School Children</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
Total Number of Chickenpox	178	141
Total Number of Measles	614	147
Total Number of Mumps	232	143
Total Number of Scarlet Fever	43	27
Total Number of Whooping Cough	54	25
Total Number of Poliomyelitis	2	1

Report on Health Inspection of School Children by Public Health Nurse

Pupils examined in Health Service Rooms by nurses32,636

Exclusion from school	3,492
Miscellaneous	2,207
Pediculosis	153
Skin conditions	507
Suspect communicable disease	625

Others for admission and re-admission	2,636
Treatments given, accidents, etc.....	13,655
Children prepared for complete physical	12,850

Classroom inspections by school nurse	2,284
General	1,791
Acute communicable	383

Conferences re pupils by nurses	75,979
With pupil	45,036
With parent	13,365
With teacher	2,160
With others	14,460
District Conferences	233

Group teaching in classroom 906

Home visits to school children made by nurses (exclusive of communicable disease visits)..... 5,051

DIVISION OF CHILD HEALTH SERVICES

Accident Review

Total Accidents reported by Teachers and Nurses

1935	1934	Communicable Diseases in School Children
141	178	Total Number of Cases
147	141	Total Number of Deaths
143	132	Total Number of Hospitalizations
21	43	Total Number of Deaths
25	54	Total Number of Whooping Cough
1	2	Total Number of Polio

Report on Health Inspection of School Children by Public Health Nurse

Pupils examined in Health Service Room by nurses

3,432	Examination from school
2,507	Miscellaneous
153	Polio
307	Skin conditions
623	Suspect communicable diseases

2,636	Costs for admission and re-admission
13,632	Treatments given, accidents, etc.
12,830	Children prepared for complete physical

2,284	Classroom inspections by school nurse
1,791	General
393	Acute communicable

75,979	Conferences re pupils by nurses
45,036	With pupil
13,365	With parent
2,160	With teacher
14,460	With others
233	Director's conferences

306	Group teaching in classroom
2,051	Home visits to school children made by nurses (exclusive of communicable diseases visits)

DIVISION OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSES

Personal Services to Patients by Public Health Nurses

(Including visits and instruction by telephone from District Office)

	<u>HOME</u>	<u>DISTRICT OFFICE</u>
Health: Newborn	5,242	153
Under 1 year	4,801	828
Pre-school children	7,429	466
School children	5,886	821
Adults	5,081	458
Pre-Natal	685	223
Post-Natal	4,850	101
Attendance at Pre-Natal Class	2,372	-
Morbidity: Tuberculosis	1,089	348
Acute communicable	406	41
Non-communicable	858	53
Unclassified: Not found	4,172	101
Not taken under care	228	-
Special activity	485	105
TOTALS	<u>43,584</u>	<u>3,698</u>

Hospital Health Service Report

No. of meetings attended	20
No. of clinics attended	341
No. of interviews (on wards and at clinics)	2,736
No. of conferences with doctors	543
No. of conferences with nurses (provincial and city)	2,007
No. of conferences with agencies	601
Miscellaneous conferences on behalf of patients	2,018
Referral of cases to O.P.D. by District, Province and Agencies ..	1,677
Referral of cases by O.P.D. to District, Province and Agencies ..	1,355
No. of social histories taken	25
No. of Child Health Centres attended	26

DIVISION OF CHILD MEDICAL SERVICES

OCULIST'S REPORT

Number of clinics held	263
Number of children examined:	
New	531
Re-examined	599
	1,110
1. Refractions completed	571
2. Refractions not completed	373
3. Refractions not needed	99
4. Returned for observation	67
Completed refractions	571
Not needing glasses	120
Glasses prescribed	398
No change in prescription	53
Children found with 1/3 or less of normal vision with glasses	6
Glasses discontinued	11
Out-Patient Consultations	1,500
Referred to Orthoptic Clinic	24

DIVISION OF CHILD MEDICAL SERVICES

COMPLETION REPORT

Number of children held	503
Number of children examined: New	521
Re-examined	599
1. Refractions completed	371
2. Refractions not completed	373
3. Refractions not needed	99
4. Referred for observation	67
Completed refractions	571
Not needing glasses	120
Glasses prescribed	998
No change in prescription	83
Children found with 1/3 or less of normal vision with glasses	6
Glasses discontinued	61
Out-Patient Consultations	1,300
Referred to Orthopedic Clinic	24

AUDIOMETER REPORT

Number of children tested	5,202
First tests	4,449
Re-tests	693
Number of defects	241
Teachers and others tested	111

DIVISION OF CHILD DENTAL SERVICES

Dental Services Rendered:

No. of extractions	2,254
No. of fillings	2,276
No. of prophylaxis	84
No. of treatments (other than above)	2,662
No. of patients entering clinic	3,977
No. of completed cases	1,999
No. of emergencies	2,231
No. of new patients entering clinic	1,236

ANNUAL REPORT

Number of children tested	2,502
First tests	2,417
Re-tests	85
Number of defects	281
Teachers and others tested	111

DIVISION OF CRIMINAL SERVICES

Dental Services Department

No. of extractions	2,224
No. of fillings	2,276
No. of prophylaxis	84
No. of treatments (other than above)	2,662
No. of patients requiring clinic	3,917
No. of completed cases	1,798
No. of emergencies	2,231
No. of new patients entering clinic	1,232

DIVISION OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSINGChild Health Centres

No. of Child Health Centres	11
No. of Child Health Centre sessions held	484
No. of new babies admitted	1,783
Infants	1,463
Pre-School	320
Total attendance at sessions	26,659
Infant	10,006
Pre-School	16,425
No. of doctors' examinations	2,043
Infant	1,570
Pre-School	383
No. of doctors' consultations with mothers	252
No. of home visits re child hygiene (birth registration, etc.)	23,347
No. of cases referred to private doctor or hospital clinic	399
No. of immunizations by doctors at Child Health Centres	19,657

ATTENDANCE AT CHILD HEALTH CENTRES

Harrow United	4,071 for 44 afternoons
St. Matthews	3,745 for 45 afternoons
St. Pauls (Jan. - June)	1,314 for 20 afternoons
St. Judes (July - Dec.)	2,115 for 26 afternoons
Sparling	1,402 for 45 afternoons
St. Andrews	2,010 for 45 afternoons
Holy Trinity	2,129 for 47 afternoons
Grey St. United (Jan. - Sept.)	570 for 33 afternoons
Chalmers (Oct. - Dec.)	1,045 for 12 afternoons
Children's Hospital (Jan. - Nov.)..	1,957 for 42 afternoons
Mount Carmel Clinic (Dec.)	75 for 3 afternoons
Robertson House	4,220 for 46 afternoons
Stella	1,473 for 44 afternoons
St. Barnabus (Jan.- Aug.)	287 for 27 afternoons

Physical Examinations of School Children

1. Total number of children examined by medical examiners	9,075
2. Total number of children with one or more defects	4,669
3. Total number of children with defects for which treatment has been completed or provided for	1,182
4. Total number of children examined by doctor for special reasons ...	1,621
5. Total number of parents invited to physical examination	3,653
6. Total number of parents present at physical examination	2,438

[illegible]

I N S P E C T I O N S B R A N C H

Dairy	Principal Inspector	E. Bentham	Cert. R. San. 1
Food	" "	R.C. Morrow	D.V.M., C.S.I. (C)
Housing	" "	G.W. Kelly	Cert. R. San. 1, C.S.I. (C)
Sanitation & Hygiene	" "	A. Cross	Cert. R. San. 1, C.S.I. (C)
Laboratory	Senior Technician	H. Robinson	Cert. R. San. 1.
Chief Health Inspector		E.J. Rigby	D.V.M., B.S.A., C.S.I. (C)

Late in 1955 the work load formerly carried by the Division of Housing and Sanitation was divided by making two divisions, one for Housing and one for Sanitation. This coupled with the addition of nine inspectors to the staff set the stage for a busy year for the Inspections Branch. During the year a number of events took place which all had some effect on the work.

Five inspectors resigned during the year and were not replaced due to difficulty encountered in obtaining qualified applicants.

The Liquor Control Act was amended in July making it mandatory that fruit juices, sandwiches etc. be served in beer parlors. Suitable arrangements had to be made for the storage and serving of foodstuffs in these liquor outlets. A vote later in the year paved the way for the serving of liquor in approved restaurants, dining rooms etc.

In August new regulations respecting Rooming Houses were enacted under the Public Health Act. These regulations permitted definite action being taken to improve sanitary conditions in rooming houses, and to provide that such rooming houses have adequate toilet facilities, hot water etc. Considerable improvement in the sanitary condition of rooming houses had been effected by the end of the year.

A sanitary survey of all public schools in the City was completed and a report on same prepared for submission to the School Board.

After considerable discussion several amendments were made to the Zoning By-law, chief of which was transferring the enforcement of the by-law from the Health Officer to the Building Commissioner. At the same time the establishment for inspectors was reduced by three positions.

The following pages give in detail the activities of each Division of the Branch for the year.

E.J. Rigby, D.V.M.,
Chief Health Inspector.

FOOD DIVISION

Food inspection service entails the supervision of all food outlets wherein food is prepared, served, stored or sold whether retail, wholesale or produced. This supervision is carried out in order that all food partaken by the public is not injurious to the health.

During 1956 twelve new food handling buildings were constructed; with major renovations carried out in thirty-five other food handling buildings. Numerous inquiries were dealt with pertaining to renovations to be carried out early in 1957 in restaurants, clubs, etc. in order to meet with requirements of the Manitoba Liquor Control Act to qualify for a license to serve liquor refreshments on or after March 1, 1957.

It will be noted that bacteriological swab testing which is used to demonstrate the efficiency of dish washing in restaurants, glass washing in beer parlors and equipment in food mixing plants was not carried on during the month of October, November and December due to the inspector who carried on this work resigning and joining the bacteriological laboratory staff of a large private firm.

This Division at the end of 1956 had a staff of one principal inspector and five inspectors; the establishment being short one inspector and one swab test operator.

The following pages list in detail the number and type of inspections carried out and show the condemnations of foodstuffs found to be unsuitable for human consumption during 1956.

R.C. Morrow, D.V.M.,
Principal Food Inspector.

Bacteriological tests made during 1956

Restaurants, Beer parlors, Hotels, etc.

No. Inspected

1,052

No. Condemned

3,256

FOOD DIVISION

Food inspection service entails the supervision of all food outlets wherein food is prepared, served, stored or sold whether retail, wholesale or produced. This supervision is carried out in order that all food prepared by the public is not injurious to the health.

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It will be noted that bacteriological work testing which is used to demonstrate the efficiency of dish washing in restaurants, clubs, etc. was not carried out during the month of October, November and December due to the inspector who carried on this work resigning and joining the bacteriological laboratory staff of a large private firm.

This division at the end of 1956 had a staff of one principal inspector and five inspectors; the establishment being short one inspector and one sweep operator.

The following pages list in detail the number and type of inspections carried out and show the condemnations of foodstuffs found to be unsuitable for human consumption during 1956.

R.C. Morrow, D.V.M.,
Principal Food Inspector.

I N S P E C T I O N S B R A N C HFOOD SECTIONJanuary to December 1956

	<u>Licensed Premises</u>	<u>Inspec- tions</u>	<u>Con- tacts</u>
Abattoirs.....	1	1	22
Bakeries.....		657	77
Beer parlors.....	51	206	151
Bottling plants.....		28	35
Candy manufacturers.....		71	36
Canteens and hotel kitchens.....		285	38
Caterers.....	47	249	48
Cereal mills.....		33	15
Dance halls (banquet).....	58	73	1
Fish-filleting, cold storage, etc.....		72	121
Fish and chips stands.....	1	8	--
Frozen food locker plants.....	3	11	13
Ice cream parlors.....		30	10
Ice houses and depots.....	9	17	10
Pickle and vinegar factories.....	3	12	45
Poultry slaughterhouses.....	11	94	105
Puffed grain factories.....	1	1	--
Producer's markets, vegetable stalls.....	2	14	22
Restaurants.....	500	4,415	643
Retail food stores, grocers, butchers, etc....		3,594	470
Sausage factories.....	14	135	110
Wholesale-groceries, vegetables.....		156	25
Vehicles.....		70	38
Fires in food establishments.....		62	96
Miscellaneous calls.....		162	--
Plans approved.....		40	--
Special calls.....		322	58
Lectures.....		2	

Complaints..... 271

Notices:

Verbal..... 2,896
Written..... 1,077

Samples examined:

Food..... 1,493
Ice..... 3
Water..... 12

Bacteriological tests (Jan. 1 to Sept. 30)

	<u>No. Premises</u>	<u>No. Utensils</u>
Restaurants, Beer parlors, Hotel kitchens	1,052	3,256

INVESTIGATION REPORT

FOOD SECTION

January 12, December 1936

Licensed Inspection
Firms

1	1	Academy
1	1	Bakery
1	1	Beer parlors
1	1	Butter
1	1	Candy manufacturers
1	1	Canteens and hotel kitchens
1	1	Caterers
1	1	Cereal mills
1	1	Dance halls (baggage)
1	1	Fish-filleting, cold storage, etc.
1	1	Fish and chips stands
1	1	Frozen food locker plants
1	1	Ice cream parlors
1	1	Ice houses and depots
1	1	Kitchen and vinegar factories
1	1	Poultry slaughterhouses
1	1	Refined grain factories
1	1	Produce markets, vegetable scales
1	1	Restaurants
1	1	Retail food stores, grocers, butchers, etc.
1	1	Sausage factories
1	1	Wholesale groceries, vegetables
1	1	Vehicles
1	1	Firms in food establishments
1	1	Miscellaneous calls
1	1	Plans approved
1	1	Special calls
1	1	Lectures

Complaints 271

Notices:

Verbal 2,596
Written 1,077

Samples examined:

Food 1,493
Ice 1
Water 1

Bacteriological tests (Jan. 1 to Sept. 30)

Restaurants, Beer parlors, Hotel kitchens

1,052

No. Firms

No. Firms

1,052

Division of Inspections,
Food Section,
January to December 1956.
(continued)

Condemnations:

Bakery products.....	1,589	lbs.
Candy.....	290	"
Canned goods.....	8,001	"
Cereals.....	13,568	"
Dairy products.....	507	"
Eggs.....	48	"
Fish.....	107,612	"
Frozen food.....	5,300	"
Fruit.....	495	"
Jam.....	188	"
Meat and meat products.....	1,374 ¹ / ₂	"
Poultry.....	598	"
Proprietary medicine.....	2,149	"
Sugar.....	701	"
Tea and coffee.....	292	"
Vegetables.....	294	"
Miscellaneous.....	2,124	"

Division of Inspection,
Food Section,
January to December 1936.
(continued)

Commodities

17.000	Bakery products.....
17.000	Candy.....
17.000	Canned foods.....
17.000	Cereals.....
17.000	Dairy products.....
17.000	Eggs.....
17.000	Fats.....
17.000	Fruit.....
17.000	Meat.....
17.000	Meat and meat products.....
17.000	Milk.....
17.000	Produce.....
17.000	Sugar.....
17.000	Tobacco.....
17.000	Vegetables.....
17.000	Miscellaneous.....

DAIRY DIVISION

In 1956 a new era came into being in that for the first time, milk was being kept in refrigerated stainless steel tanks on the farm and was being picked up by a tanker truck and delivered to Winnipeg. At the end of 1956, some 22 producers were shipping their milk in this fashion amounting to around 17,000 lbs. daily.

During the year milk was being received from some 1,318 producers amounting to 157,182,354 lbs. for the year. 4,736 contacts and inspections were made of the dairy farms. Each producers milk was tested twice each month for quality and 2,681 samples of milk, cream and ice cream being sold to the consumer were tested. The quality of the milk received from the producer continues to improve along with the quality of the milk received by the consumer.

R. Bentham,
Principal Dairy Inspector.

DAIRY DIVISION

In 1950 a new law came into being in that the first time, milk was being kept in refrigerated storage tanks on the farm and was being picked up by a tanker truck and delivered to the city. At the end of 1950, some 15 producers were shipping their milk in this fashion amounting to about 17,000 lbs. daily.

During the year 1951 was being received from some 1,712 producers amounting to 157,185 lbs. for the year. 4,730 containers and inspections were made of the milk. Each producer's milk was tested twice each week for quality and 5,081 samples of milk, cream and ice cream were sent to the consumer were tested. The quality of the milk received from the producer continues to improve along with the quality of the milk received by the consumer.

J. E. Thompson,
Principal Dairy Inspector.

I N S P E C T I O N S B R A N C H

DAIRY DIVISION

January to December - 1956

		<u>Inspections</u>	<u>Contacts</u>
<u>FARM:</u>	Milk Producers.....	3,247	1,489
	Producer-Distributors.....	39	3
	Prospective Producers.....	135	17
	Milk Haulers Inspected.....	410	
<u>CITY:</u>	Pasteurization Plants.....	247	2,777
	Ice-cream Manufacturers Inspected	356	
	Counter Freezers Inspected.....	449	
	Butter Plants Inspected.....	142	
	Cheese Plants Inspected.....	129	
	Vehicles-Delivery Inspected.....	88	
	Cans Inspected.....	10,122	
<u>SAMPLES</u>	Swabs of Equipment.....	2	
<u>TAKEN:</u>	Water Samples.....	84	
	Milk Retail Samples.....	1,387	
	Milk Shippers, Samples.....	33,017	
	Cream Samples.....	573	
	Ice-cream Samples.....	633	
	Bottles for Sterility.....	66	
	Special Samples.....	1,292	
<u>GENERAL:</u>	Special Calls.....	1,419	
	New Permits Issued.....	56	
	Cancellations Made.....	110	
	Cans Condemned.....	1,253	
	Milk Condemned.....	4,260	lbs.
	Complaints.....	12	
	Temperatures Taken.....	7,991	
	Samples Tested.....	1,958	
	Letters Sent: Premises.....	1,114	
	Notices Sent: Quality of Milk...	9,401	
	Notices Sent: Poor Cans.....	469	

I N S P E C T I O N S B R A N C H

BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY

January to December - 1956

<u>WATER ANALYSIS</u>	Standard Plate Count.....	2,866
	Presumptive Test.....	2,866
	Confirmed Test.....	737
	Average No. Bacteria per/ml.....	303.23
<u>MILK & CREAM</u>	Standard Plate Count.....	2,126
	Bahcock Test.....	1,985
	Coliform Test.....	2,139
	Phosphatase Test.....	2,102
	Breed Count Test.....	4
	Resazurin Test.....	32,769
<u>ICE-CREAM</u>	Standard Plate Count.....	439
	Coliform Test.....	643
<u>MILK BOTTLES</u>	Bacterial Test.....	66
<u>DIAGNOSTIC</u>	Diphtheria Swabs.....	380
	Sputa for T.B.....	2
	Smears for G.C.....	4
	Urinalysis.....	432
<u>TOTAL TESTS</u>		49,560

HOUSING AND ZONING DIVISION

This Division is concerned with the enforcing of the City Health By-law and the Regulations under the Public Health Act as they apply to dwellings, rooming houses, apartment blocks, hotels and welfare institutions in the City.

The new rooming house regulations came into effect in August and before the end of the year results were noticeable in the enforcement of these regulations. In the latter part of the year the enforcement of these new rooming house regulations resulted, in part, in the installation of additional plumbing fixtures in 33 rooming houses, the installation of adequate water heating facilities in 40 such buildings, and the repairing of walls, ceilings or floors in 109 rooming houses.

Enforcement of the by-law which requires that tenants be provided with sufficient heat in the colder months continued to require much of the inspectors' time. The inspectors were successful in getting the temperatures raised to comply with the by-law in 365 apartment blocks and rooming houses.

There were 172 zoning violations remedied during the year. At the end of the year the zoning enforcement work was transferred to the Engineering Department.

During the year 44 residential buildings were placarded as unsanitary. Police court summonses issued by the Division numbered 57 and the total fines imposed, including costs of Court, totalled \$860.00

1,615 complaints were received and attended to.

The following page gives details regarding the achievements of the Division during the year 1956, and the next following page gives a break-down of our Police Court activities.

George Kelly,
Principal Inspector,
Housing and Zoning.

HOUSING AND ALIEN DIVISION

This Division is concerned with the enforcement of the City Health By-law and the regulations under the Public Health Act as they apply to dwellings, rooming houses, apartment blocks, hotels and welfare institutions in the City.

The new rooming house regulations came into effect in August and before the end of the year results were noticeable in the enforcement of these regulations. In the latter part of the year the enforcement of these new rooming house regulations resulted, in part, in the installation of additional plumbing fixtures in 33 rooming houses, the installation of electric water heating facilities in 10 such buildings, and the repairing of walls, ceilings or floors in 109 rooming houses.

Enforcement of the By-law which requires that tenants be provided with sufficient heat in the colder months continued to require much of the inspectors' time. The inspectors were successful in getting the temperatures raised to comply with the By-law in 305 apartment blocks and rooming houses.

There were 175 zoning violations remedied during the year. At the end of the year the zoning enforcement work was transferred to the Engineering Department.

During the year 44 residential buildings were inspected as mandatory. Police court summonses issued by the Division numbered 27 and the total fines levied, including costs of Court, totaled \$360.00.

1,615 complaints were received and attended to.

The following page gives details regarding the achievements of the Division during the year 1936, and the next following page gives a break-down of our police court activities.

George Kelly,
Principal Inspector,
Housing and Alien.

Housing and Zoning Division
(Continued)

Inspections and reinspections: 7,633

Complaints attended to: 1,615

Notices Issued:

Verbal warnings:	2,207
Letters of warning:	585
Mandatory:	737
Closing notices:	142
Sewer and water:	4

Premises placarded "Unsanitary": 44

Violations or defects remedied during the year
under orders from the Division

Zoning By-law violations remedied:	172
Overcrowding remedied:	84 families
Damp or dark cellars vacated:	22 cellars
Unsatisfactory attics vacated:	42 attics
Dirty buildings cleansed throughout:	197 buildings
Fly screens and/or storm sash provided:	149 buildings
Bed bugs exterminated:	108 buildings
Cockroaches exterminated:	93 buildings
Rats or mice exterminated:	99 residential properties
Defective plumbing repaired:	276 buildings
Additional plumbing installed to comply with roominghouse regulations	33 roominghouses
Hot water provided:	40 buildings
Walls, ceilings, floors repaired:	109 buildings
Redecorated:	25 buildings
Leaky roofs repaired:	139 buildings
Defective eavestroughing renewed:	111 buildings
Sufficient heat provided:	365 buildings
Defective cellars repaired:	44 cellars
Defective heating equipment renewed:	92 buildings
Miscellaneous defects remedied:	343 buildings

Housing and Living Division
(Continued)

Inspection and re-inspection: 7,613

Complaints attended to: 1,612

Notice issued:

Verbal warnings: 2,207
Letters of warning: 282
Embargo: 777
Classified notices: 142
Sever and water: 4

Premises classified: Unsanitary: 44

Violations on defects remedied during the year
under orders from the Division

175	Long low violations remedied:
28	Overcrowding remedied:
12	Land or bare cellar vacated:
42	Unsanitary areas vacated:
107	Dirty buildings cleaned throughout:
100	Flammable and/or explosive provided:
100	Gas pipes exterminated:
99	Gas pipes exterminated:
99	Gas or coal exterminated:
270	Defective plumbing repaired:
33	Additional plumbing installed as costly:
40	With roominghouse regulations:
100	Hot water provided:
100	Walls, ceilings, floors repaired:
100	Refrigerated:
100	Heavy work repaired:
100	Defective exhaust system removed:
100	Deficient heat provided:
100	Defective drains repaired:
100	Defective heating equipment removed:
100	Defective defects remedied:

Housing and Zoning Division
(Continued)

Police Court Cases

	<u>Con- victions</u>	<u>Dis- missals</u>	<u>With- drawals</u>	<u>Total Fines</u>				
Zoning By-law	27	2	3	\$590.	plus	costs	of	Court
Heating By-law	10	0	1	60.	"	"	"	"
Obstruction of inspectors in performance of duties	3	1	0	25.	"	"	"	"
Plumbing Regulations	2	0	2	10.	"	"	"	"
Vermin infestation	1	0	1	10.	"	"	"	"
Failure to renew defective furnace	1	0	0	5.	"	"	"	"
Failure to repair defective cellar	1	0	0	5.	"	"	"	"
Failure to vacate condemned premises	0	0	1	-				
Failure to repair leaky roof	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>				
	45	3	9	\$705.	plus	costs	of	Court

SANITATION AND HYGIENE DIVISION

Previous to November 1, 1955 this Division was combined with the Housing and Zoning Division and was known as the Housing and Sanitation Division. On November 1, 1955 an order in Council was passed which divided the Housing and Sanitation Division and formed two Divisions called "Sanitation and Hygiene" and "Housing and Zoning". The year 1956 is, therefore, the first year in which our annual report covers a period of twelve months. The staff consists of one principal inspector, one assistant principal inspector and six district inspectors.

The division is charged with the routine inspection of all offices, workshops and factories; swimming pools; schools; comfort stations; and approximately 440 licensed premises. In addition the division inspects and reports on garbage and refuse in yards, vacant lots, lanes and streets, workmen's closets, noises, smoke, fumes, dust and odors, infestations of mice, rats and squirrels, and on pigeons and poultry. The division is responsible for the collection of all water samples.

This year considerable work has been done in the inspection of factories and workshops. Many of these premises had insufficient sanitary fixtures. Especially lacking were wash-basins and drinking fountains. Some premises where originally an all male staff was employed there are now female clerks. It was necessary therefore to have installed plumbing fixtures for the use of females. Some ventilation problems were met. In one garage alone it was necessary for the firm to spend \$850.00 to improve the ventilation system to keep the premises free of carbon monoxide. Smoke, fumes and dust problems were mostly confined to foundries and control measures are still proceeding. A number of noise complaints were dealt with and some measure of success was attained with this difficult problem.

All of the Winnipeg Schools were inspected during 1956 and the report dealt with cleanliness, lighting and the condition and number of sanitary fixtures.

Swimming pools receive periodic inspection with water samples being taken at least once per week.

To ensure the safety of our drinking water an average of 45 samples, for bacteriological analysis, were taken each week at strategic points throughout the City.

A perusal of the statistics following will show that the division made a total of 15,241 inspections and re-inspections, and that 5,483 defects were dealt with.

I N S P E C T I O N S B R A N C H
D I V I S I O N O F S A N I T A T I O N A N D H Y G I E N E

January to December 1956.

Licensed:Inspections

Billiard parlors.....	119
Bowling alleys.....	30
Dance halls.....	70
Dog kennels.....	8
Hatcheries, and pet shops.....	12
Junk yards.....	103
Laundries.....	104
Massage premises.....	67
Poultry keepers.....	25
Roller skating rinks.....	2
Second hand stores.....	316
Soap manufacturing.....	5
Stables - board, feed and sale.....	24
Tanneries and hide curing.....	5
Undertaking parlors.....	10
Total	900

Unlicensed:

OFFICES, WORKSHOPS & FACTORIES.....	4,467
Comfort stations.....	59
Community clubs.....	1
Garbage and refuse.....	2,357
Lanes, streets, yards and vacant lots.....	2,438
Schools.....	114
Swimming pools.....	202
Workmen's closets.....	3,273
Zoning.....	359
Miscellaneous.....	1,071
Total	9,874

Total number of inspections..... 15,241
Interviews..... 2,245
Estimated value of repairs..... \$12,418.00

Complaints..... 1,201

Notices:

Verbal..... 4,565
Letter..... 189
Informal..... 269
Specification.. 26
Mandatory..... 53

Water samples and deliveries..... 6,180

INSPECTIONS BRANCH
DIVISION OF SANITATION AND HYGIENE.
January to December 1956
(continued)

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Defects, discovered and dealt with:

Cleanliness, lack of.....	113
Common drinking cups.....	179
Covered waste receptacles.....	23
Dampness.....	13
Drinking facilities (water).....	29
Garbage and refuse.....	1,959
Gas installations.....	2
Heating: Lack of.....	71
" Furnaces and equipment.....	6
" Chimneys, ducts and piping.....	5
Lanes, streets, yards and vacant lots.....	1,095
Lighting: Artificial or natural.....	32
Noises.....	40
Overcrowding.....	4
Plumbing: Lack of.....	13
" Defective.....	130
" Illegally installed.....	15
" Insufficient.....	82
" Dirty fixtures.....	168
" Lack of legible signs.....	35
" No water supply.....	24
" No hot water.....	6
Pigeons or poultry, illegal.....	66
Privacy, lack of.....	5
Rest rooms, lack of.....	10
" " dirty.....	14
" " furnishings.....	12
" " matron, lack of.....	--
Rodents, rats.....	204
" mice, other.....	23
Smoke, dust, fumes, odours.....	307
Soap and towels, lack of.....	116
Stables.....	3
Structural defects: Roofs.....	23
" " Savestroughing & R.W.L.....	18
" " Cellars, floors, walls.....	39
Swimming pools, wading pools.....	67
Unlawful occupation.....	11
Ventilation.....	37
Vermin: Roaches, other.....	27
Workmen's closets.....	121
Zoning.....	215
Miscellaneous.....	121
Total defects and irregularities	5,483

A. Cross,
Principal Inspector,
Sanitation and Hygiene.

INVESTIGATION OF THE
DIVISION OF BUILDING AND HYGIENE
January - December 1938
(continued)

	Defective, discovered and corrected
113	Cracked walls, floors, ceilings
17	Common brick, cinder blocks
13	Covered waste receptacles
13	Improvements
23	Drinking facilities (water, ice)
1,952	Dangers and defects
8	Gas installations
21	Heating, lack of
6	Insulated roof of building
8	Improvements and repairs
1,097	Leaky pipes, faucets, valves
3	Lighting, artificial
28	Loose
4	Overcrowding
13	Plumbing, lack of
130	Defective
12	Illegally installed
32	Insufficient
102	Dirty fixtures
12	Lack of labels at water
28	No water supply
6	No hot water
60	Pipes or conduits, exposed
12	Privacy, lack of
10	Rest rooms, lack of
24	Drainage
12	Sanitation, lack of
204	Roaches, rats
23	Minor repairs
307	Smoke, dust, fumes, odors
110	Stairs and ramps, lack of
7	Stairs
27	Structural defects, roofs
24	Improvements
27	Other, miscellaneous
111	Windows, doors, walls, ceilings
37	Unlawful occupation
37	Ventilation
41	Vermin
212	Workmen's clothes
121	Working
5,427	Miscellaneous
	Total Defects and Improvements

A. Stone,
Principal Inspector,
Sanitation and Hygiene.

EDUCATIONAL AND PUBLICITY PROGRAM - 1956

Films Shown by Public Health Nurses to Pre-Natal Classes

<u>Films Shown</u>	<u>Times Shown</u>	<u>Approximate Attendance</u>
Pre-Natal Care	25	263
Labour & Childbirth	30	350
Post-Natal Care	24	246
Human Reproduction	11	125
Care of the Newborn	9	90
Nine to Get Ready	10	105
Child Care & Development	1	8
Heredity & Pre-Natal Development	11	115
A Normal Birth	24	287
Safe Way To Making Formula	5	42
Why Won't Tommy Eat	10	113
Childbirth Without Fear	2	40
Know Your Baby	11	92
Preface to Life	12	131
Terminal Heat Sterilization	3	22
Human Growth	4	50
Bathing The Baby	8	65
Feeding Your Baby	3	28
Food As Children See It	2	28
Planning For Good Eating	2	21
Baby Care Series	1	9
Foods That Build Good Health	1	7
Frustrating Fours & Fascinating Fives	1	15
Baby Needs His Parents	1	11
Total	<u>211</u>	<u>2,263</u>

Films Shown to School Children, Parents, Teachers and Public Health Nurses -

Why Won't Tommy Eat	1	4
Childbirth Without Fear	4	47
Your Children's Eyes	2	77
Good Posture	1	316
Bathing The Baby	1	6
Feeding The Baby	1	6
Preparing a Formula	1	6
Teachers Observation of School Children	1	12
Total	<u>11</u>	<u>470</u>

Films Shown to Other Groups - Student Nurses, Service Clubs, etc.

Services of the City Health Department	9	369
A Normal Birth	1	42
Hashlinger to Foodhandler	2	129
Yours Children's Eyes	1	80
Total	<u>13</u>	<u>620</u>

CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Summary of Expenditures, 1956
(to nearest dollar)

(a)	Personal Services	\$298,540
(b)	Outside Services	65,980
(c)	Material, Supplies and Repairs . . .	29,698
(d)	Equipment, Additions, etc	5,615
(e)	Fuel, Water, Light and Power	284
(f)	Other Expenses	789
(h)	Auto Expenses	<u>13,405</u>
		<u>\$414,311</u>

Expenditures by Branches, 1956
(to nearest dollar)

	<u>Service</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Personal</u>	<u>Other</u>
Cl-1	Administration & Statistics	\$23,714	\$21,740	\$1,974
Cl-2	Communicable & Other Diseases	52,267	24,374	27,893
Cl-3	Inspection Services & Laboratory . . .	112,589	95,213	17,376
Cl-4	Child Medical Services	44,941	3,346	41,595
Cl-5	Child Dental Services	19,370	6,053	13,317
Cl-6	Public Health Nursing	159,839	147,815	12,024
Cl-7	National Health Grants	<u>1,591</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,591</u>
	Totals	<u>\$414,311</u>	<u>\$298,541</u>	<u>115,770</u>

Gross Cost per Capita ... \$1.63

CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Summary of Expenditures, 1930 (No nearest dollar)

(a) Personal Services	208,560
(b) Outside Services	66,800
(c) Material, Supplies and Repairs	20,888
(d) Equipment, Additions, etc	2,312
(e) Fuel, Water, Light and Power	274
(f) Other Expenses	700
(g) Auto Expenses	11,400
Total	309,444

Expenditures by Branches, 1930 (No nearest dollar)

Service	Total	Personal	Other
GI-7 National Health Grants	1,200		1,200
GI-6 Public Health Nursing	129,830	129,830	
GI-5 Child Dental Services	10,300	10,300	
GI-4 Child Medical Services	4,241	4,241	
GI-3 Inspection Services & Laboratory	112,889	112,889	
GI-2 Communicable & Other Diseases	32,207	32,207	
GI-1 Administration & Statistics	22,716	22,716	
Totals	309,444	309,444	0

Gross Cost per Capita . . . \$1.48

CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
Assistance to Health Services under
National Health Grants

Summary of Expenditures, 1956
(to nearest dollar)

(a) Personal Services	\$61,531
(b) Outside Services	4,425
(c) Material, Supplies and Repairs	1,606
(d) Equipment, Additions etc.	409
(h) Auto Expenses	<u>3,512</u>
	<u>\$71,483</u>

Expenditures by Projects, 1956
(to nearest dollar)

<u>Service</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Personal</u>	<u>Other</u>
Cl-7(2) Cardiac Survey	\$4,574	\$ 1,270	\$3,304
Cl-7(3) } Assistance to Health Services .	66,909	60,261	6,648
Cl-7(4) }			
Totals . . .	<u>\$71,483</u>	<u>\$61,531</u>	<u>\$9,952</u>

CITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
Assistance to Health Services
National Health Grants

Summary of Expenditures, 1956
(in nearest dollar)

(a)	Personal Services	1,150
(b)	Outside Services	1,150
(c)	Material, Supplies and Repairs	1,150
(d)	Equipment, Additions and	1,150
(h)	Auto Expenses	1,150
	<u>Total</u>	<u>5,600</u>

Expenditures by Function, 1956
(in nearest dollar)

	<u>Service</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Personal</u>	<u>Other</u>
01-7(2)	Cardiac Survey	84,874	81,670	3,204
01-7(3)	Assistance to Health Services	26,400	20,201	6,199
01-7(4)				
	<u>Total</u>	<u>111,274</u>	<u>101,871</u>	<u>9,403</u>

