

**Plantæ Woodfordienses : a catalogue of the more perfect plants growing spontaneously about Woodford, in the county of Essex.**

**Contributors**

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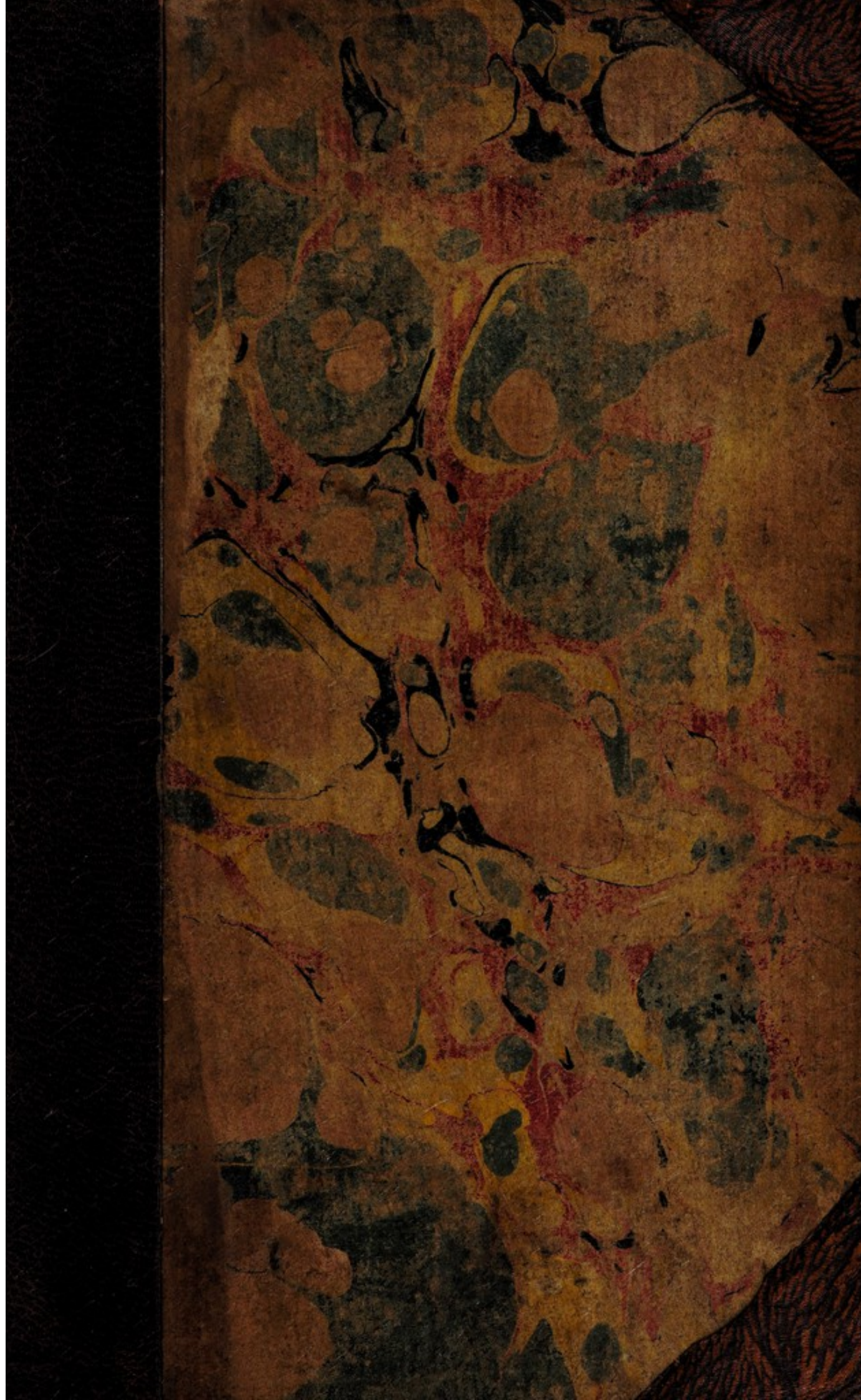
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WARNER, R.

From The Author



from the North

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PLANTÆ WOODFORDIENSES  
A  
C A T A L O G U E  
OF THE  
MORE PERFECT  
P L A N T S  
GROWING SPONTANEOUSLY ABOUT  
W O O D F O R D  
IN THE COUNTY OF



LONDON  
Printed for the AUTHOR. 1771.



Κατανοήσατε τὰ κρίνα, πῶς αὐξάνει  
οὐ κοπιᾷ οὐδὲ νήθει. λέγω δὲ ὑμῖν οὐδὲ  
Σολομῶν ἐν πάσῃ τῇ δόξῃ αὐτοῦ πε-  
ριεβάλλειο ὡς ἐν τούτων.

S. Luc. xii. 27.



TO  
MR. JOHN LISLE  
MASTER  
MR. JOHN CHANNING  
AND  
MR. JOHN PEARCE  
WARDENS  
AND THE REST OF  
THE COURT OF ASSISTANTS  
OF  
THE WORSHIPFUL COMPANY  
OF  
APOTHECARIES OF LONDON  
THIS CATALOGUE  
IN A GRATEFUL SENSE OF THEIR FAVOURS  
IN THE PROSECUTION OF HIS  
BOTANICAL AMUSEMENTS  
IS  
INSCRIBED  
BY  
THEIR OBLIGED HUMBLE SERVANT  
RICHARD WARNER.



THE COURT OF ASSISTANTS

OF THE MIDDLESEX

IN A CERTAIN CASE

IN THE MATTER OF

THE ESTATE OF

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# P R E F A C E.

**W**HAT is here offered to the lovers of Botany, is the result of several investigations for some years past, of the more perfect Plants growing spontaneously about WOODFORD, in the COUNTY of ESSEX, the residence of The AUTHOR almost from infancy. In the prosecution of which, he hereby gratefully acknowledges the assistance of the following Gentlemen, his Friends and Companions in his researches for that purpose :

Mr. *Stainsby Alchorne.*

Mr. *John Bradney.*

Mr. *Joseph Bradney.*

Mr. *John Channing.*

Mr. *John Channing junr.*

Mr. *John Cawte.*

Mr. *Josiah Colebrooke.*

Mr. *James Gordon.*

Mr. *William Gordon.*

Mr.



Mr. *James Gordon junr.*  
 Mr. *Alexander Gordon.*  
 Mr. *William Hudson.*  
 Mr. *Samuel Longbotham.*  
 Mr. *Isaac Mather.*  
 Mr. *Philip Miller.*  
 Mr. *Peter Henry Norris.*  
 Mr. *Samuel Parker.*  
 Dr. *William Watson.*  
 Dr. *William Watson junr.*  
 Dr. *John Wilkinson.*

To which, are to be added, the late Mr. *Joseph Bradney*, and the late Dr. *John Wilmer.*

In printing them, he has followed the example of Mr. *Ray*, who published a Catalogue of Plants growing about CAMBRIDGE; Mr. *Blackstone*, of those round HAREFIELD; Mr. *Dering*, of those round NORTHAMPTON; and many others. And, though he does not know that many scarce or very uncommon Plants are to be found in this Circuit, yet, as it has been often hinted by Botanical Writers, that if an account was taken of the Plants growing about particular places, it might be a means of promoting Botanical Knowledge, and assisting young Students  
 in



in that Science, the following mite is offered for that purpose.

He has given two *Latin* Names to each Plant; the first, taken from RAY's *Synopsis Stirpium Britannicarum*, the third edition, 1724; the other from LINNÆUS, as quoted in HUDSON's *Flora Anglica*, edition 1762. He has added the Class assigned by LINNÆUS; given the *English* name or names, usually from RAY; mentioned the Soil wherein each Plant is found; very often the particular place of Growth, and the time of Flowering.

In order to render it of more general use to the *English* Reader, he has endeavoured to make it, as much as possible, an *English* Catalogue; by specifying the soil, the place of Growth, and the time of Flowering, in the *English* language.

If what is here offered should be of any use, for the very laudable purpose above-mentioned, his end in making it public, is abundantly answered.

Woodford-Row,  
July 1, 1771.

RICHARD WARNER.



in that sense the following...

He has given the following... the first... the second... the third... the fourth... the fifth... the sixth... the seventh... the eighth... the ninth... the tenth...

In order to render it of more general... the first... the second... the third... the fourth... the fifth... the sixth... the seventh... the eighth... the ninth... the tenth...

The first... the second... the third... the fourth... the fifth... the sixth... the seventh... the eighth... the ninth... the tenth...



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P L A N T Æ  
 W O O D F O R D I E N S E S.

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## A.

ABSINTHIUM vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 188.

ARTEMISIA [*Absinthium*] foliis compositis,  
 multifidis, floribus sub-globosis pendulis;  
 receptaculo villoso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 311.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
 Common Wormwood.

*Found upon dry banks near the road side, in  
 plenty.*

It flowers in August.



ACER majus. *Raii Syn.* 470.

ACER [*Pseudo-platanus*] foliis quinquelobis inæqualiter ferratis, floribus racemosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 378.

*Classis Linnæi* Polygamia Monoecia.

The greater Maple, or Sycamore tree.

*Found in hedges, near houses.*

It flowers in May or June.

ACER minus. *Raii Syn.* 470.

ACER [*campestre*] foliis lobatis obtusis emarginatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 379.

*Classis Linnæi* Polygamia Monoecia.

The common Maple.

*In hedges almost every where; and in the woody parts of the Forest: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May or June.

ACORUS verus, sive Calamus officinarum. *Raii Syn.* 437.

ACORUS [*Calamus*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 128.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

The sweet-smelling Flag, or Calamus.

*Found on the sides of some ponds on the hill near Mr. Warner's Piece of water, opposite Harts, his house at Woodford Row; and in the river Rhodon, near Woodford Bridge, opposite the eight mile stone; but in general, not very common.*

It flowers or produces its Iuli in May.



WOODFORDIENSES. 3

ADIANTUM nigrum officinarum. *Raii Syn.*

126.

ASPLENium [*Adiantum nigrum*] frondibus subtripinnatis, foliolis alternis, pinnis lanceolatis inciso ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 386.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia Filices.

Common black Maiden Hair.

*In shady lanes on the banks of hollow ways, and on old walls. In these parts not very common; but found on the buttresses on the North and South sides of Loughton Church, in plenty.*

AGRIFOLIUM. *Raii Syn.* 466.

ILEX [*Aquifolium*] foliis ovatis acutis spinosis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 505.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Trigynia.

The Holly tree.

*In hedges, and on the Forest, in great plenty.*

It flowers in May or June.

AGRIMONIA. *Raii Syn.* 202.

AGRIMONIA [*Eupatoria*] foliis caulinis pinnatis, foliolis undique ferratis, omnibus minutis interstinctis, fructibus hispidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 180.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Digynia.

Agrimony.

*On the sides of fields, and under hedges, in great plenty.*

It flowers in June.



ALCEA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 252.

MALVA [*Alcea*] caule erecto, foliis multipar-  
titis scabriusculis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 268.

*Classis Linnæi* Monodelphia Polyandria.

Vervain Mallow.

*In meadows: not very uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

ALNUS. *Raii Syn.* 442.

BETULA [*Alnus*] pedunculis ramosis. *Hud-  
soni Fl.* 506.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Triandria.

The common Alder tree.

*In moist places, and on the sides of ditches,  
and banks of rivers, not uncommon; on the  
banks of the river Rhodon, between Chigwell  
and Loughton, in plenty.*

It flowers in July.

ALLIUM sylvestre. *Raii Syn.* 369.

ALLIUM [*vineale*] caule teretifolio bulbifero,  
staminibus tricuspидatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 121.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

Crow-garlick.

*In fields and meadows, and sometimes among  
corn. Found in a field of Mr. Warner's behind  
his house, in plenty.*

It flowers in June.



ALSINE hirsuta Myofotis. *Raii Syn.* 349.

CERASTIUM [*vulgatum*] foliis ovatis, petalis calyci æqualibus, caulibus diffusis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 175.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Narrow-leaved Mouse-ear Chickweed.

*In fields and meadows : common.*

It flowers in May or June.

ALSINE hirsuta Myofotis latifolia præcocior. *Raii Syn.* 348.

CERASTIUM [*viscosum*] erectum, villoso-viscosum. *Hudsoni Fl.* 175.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

The broader leaved Mouse-ear Chick-weed.

*In fields on a dry soil : not uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.

ALSINE longifolia, uliginosis proveniens locis. *Raii Syn.* 347.

STELLARIA [*graminea*] foliis linearibus integerrimis, floribus paniculatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 166.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

Long leaved Water Chickweed.

*On boggy grounds, and by rivulets and ditches that carry water all the year. Not very uncommon. Found on the bog between Snarebrook and the Woodford Bridge road.*

It flowers in July.



ALSINE major repens perennis. *Raii Syn.*  
347.

CERASTIUM [*aquaticum*] foliis cordatis sessilibus floribus solitariis, fructibus pendulis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 177.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Great Marsh Chickweed.

*In moist marshy places, and on the banks of the river Rhodon: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.

ALSINE minor multicaulis. *Raii Syn.* 349.

ARENARIA [*serpyllifolia*] foliis subovatis acutis sessilibus, corollis calyce brevioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 167.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

The least Chickweed.

*On roofs of old houses, old walls, and on dry sandy soils: very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

ALSINE parva palustris tricoccus portulacæ aquaticæ similis. *Raii Syn.* 353.

MONTIA [*fontana*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 48.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Digynia.

Small Water Chickweed or Purslane; by some called Blinks.

*Near springs and on moist, marshy ground: not uncommon.*

It flowers in March.



WOODFORDIENSES. 7

ALSINE Plantaginis folio. *Raii Syn.* 349.

ARENARIA [*trinervia*] foliis ovatis acutis, petiolatis, nervosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 167.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

Plantain leaved Chickweed.

*In moist woods and shady places: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May or June.

ALSINE spergula dicta major. *Raii Syn.* 351.

SPERGULA [*arvensis*] foliis verticillatis, floribus decandris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 177.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Spurrey.

*In corn fields on a dry soil: common.*

It flowers in August.

ALSINELLA foliis caryophylleis. *Raii Syn.* 344.

SAGINA [*erecta*] caule erecto subunifloro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 64.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Tetragynia.

The least Stitchwort.

*On gravelly soils on the Forest: Found near Mr. Warner's great Piece of Water, commonly called The Gravel Pit: not common.*

It flowers in April or May.

ALSINELLA muscoso flore repens. *Raii Syn.* 345.

SAGINA [*procumbens*] ramis procumbentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 63.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Tetragynia.

Pin Pearlwort. Chickweed Breakfastone.

*On Walls, and in sandy ground: very common.*

It flowers in June.



ANACAMPSEROS, *vulgò*, Faba crassa. *Raii Syn.* 269.

SEDUM [*Telephium*] foliis planiusculis ferratis, corymbo folioso, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 170.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Orpine or Live-long.

*In shady places under hedges, and sometimes in fields. Found on the side of a field between Muncombe and Luxborough-House, Sir Edward Walpole's: not common.*

It flowers in August.

ANAGALLIS flore phoeniceo. *Raii Syn.* 282.

ANAGALLIS [*arvensis*] foliis indivisis, caule procumbente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 73.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Male Pimpernel.

*In fields and gardens; also among corn: common.*

It flowers from May to August.

ANEMONE nemorum alba. *Raii Syn.* 259.

ANEMONE [*nemorosa*] feminibus acutis, foliolis incis, caule unifloro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 208.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Wood Anemony.

*In woods, under hedges, and all over the woody parts of the Forest: common.*

It flowers in April.



WOODFORDIENSES. 9

ANGELICA sylvestris. *Raii Syn.* 208.

ANGELICA [*sylvestris*] foliis æqualibus, ovato-lanceolatis ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 103.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Wild Angelica.

*In moist places, under hedges and near rivers.*

It flowers in June or July.

ANGELICA sylvestris minor, seu erratica. *Raii Syn.* 208.

ÆGOPODIUM [*Podagraria*] foliis caulinis summis ternatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 111.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Herb Gerard, Gout-weed, or Ash-weed.

*Under hedges, and common in gardens. Found in Mr. Warner's Garden, at Woodford Row, growing spontaneously, in great plenty.*

It flowers in May.

ANONIS spinosa flore purpureo. *Raii Syn.* 332.

ONONIS [*spinosa*] floribus racemosis solitariis, foliis ternatis, ramis spinosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 273.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Rest-harrow. Cammock. Petty Whin.

*In dry fields and on the forest: common. Found in plenty in the foot-way from Woodford Row to Woodford Church, under the garden-wall belonging to the House commonly called, The Naked Beauty, Mr. Duffin's, in great plenty.*

It flowers in June, July, or August.



APARINE. *Raii Syn.* 225.

GALIUM [*Aparine*] foliis octonis lanceolatis  
carinatis scabris retrorsum aculeatis, geniculis  
villosis, fructu hispido. *Hudsoni Fl.* 57.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetandria Monogynia.

Cleavers, or Goose-grass.

*Under hedges, in corn fields, and in gardens,  
spontaneously: very common.*

It flowers from May to August.

APIUM palustre et officinarum. *Raii Syn.* 214.

APIUM [*grave olens*] foliis caulinis cuneiformibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* III.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Smallage.

*In marshy places, and large ditches. Found by  
the road side from the eight mile stone to Wood-  
ford Bridge, and on the banks of the river  
Rhodon: not very common.*

It flowers in August.

ANTIRRHINUM angustifolium sylvestre. *Raii  
Syn.* \* 283.

ANTIRRHINUM [*orientium*] corollis caudatis,  
calycibus corolla longioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
239.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

The least Snap-dragon, or Calf's Snout.

*In fields, on a dry, sandy soil, and amongst  
corn.*

It flowers in July or August.

ANTIR-



ANTIRRHINUM majus. In *Raii Syn.* non invenitur.

ANTIRRHINUM [*majus*] corollis ecaudatis, calycibus rotundatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 239.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

The greater Snap-dragon.

*On old walls, and in chalk-pits. Found on the wall before Mr. Raymond's House, near Chigwell Church; and on the North Wall of Mr. Warner's Garden, near his House, in plenty: not uncommon.*

It flowers from June to September.

ARTEMISIA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 190.

ARTEMISIA [*vulgaris*] foliis pinnatifidis planis incis: subtus tomentos, racemis simplicibus, floribus ovatis, radio quinquefloro.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 312.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia superflua.

Mugwort.

*Under Hedges, and on the sides of fields: common.*

It flowers in August.

ARUM- *Raii Syn.* 266.

ARUM [*maculatum*] acaule, foliis hastatis integerrimis, spadice clavato. *Hudsoni Fl.* 342.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Polyandria.

Wake Robin. Cuckow Point. Lords and Ladies.

*In shady places, and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in May.



ASPERULA. *Raii Syn.* 224.

ASPERULA [*odorata*] foliis octonis lanceolatis,  
floribus fasciculatis pedunculatis. *Hudsoni*  
*Fl.* 55.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

Woodroof.

*In shady parts of the Forest: not very com-  
mon.*

It flowers in May.

ASPLENIUM five CETERACH. *Raii Syn.* 118.

ASPLENIUM [*Ceterach*] frondibus pinnatifidis:  
lobis alternis confluentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 385.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia Filices.

Spleenwort, or Miltwast.

*Found on a wall in Dr. Wilkinson's Orchard,  
the side of the lane leading to The Windmill;  
and on an old wall belonging to Mr. Warner:  
very uncommon.*

ATRIPLEX *sylvestris angustifolia.* *Raii Syn.*  
151.

ATRIPLEX [*patula*] caule herbaceo patulo,  
foliis sub-deltoideo-lanceolatis, calycibus fe-  
minum disco dentatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 377.

*Classis Linnæi* Polygamia Monoecia.

Narrow leaved wild Orach.

*In gardens, on dunghills, and in waste places:  
common.*

It flowers in August.



WOODFORDIENSES. 13

ATRIPLEX fylvestris folio hastato, seu deltoide.

*Raii Syn.* 151.

ATRIPLEX [*hastata*] caule herbaceo, valvulis foemineis magnis deltoideibus sinuatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 377.

*Classis Linnæi* Polygamia Monoecia.

Wild Orach, with a spear-pointed leaf.

*In gardens, on dunghills, and in waste places : common.*

It flowers in August or September.

BALLOTE.



## B.

BALLOTE. *Raii Syn.* 244.

BALLOTA [*nigra*] cordatis indivisis ferratis,  
calycibus acuminatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 227.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Stinking Horehound.

*In barren places and under hedges: very common.*

It flowers in August.

BARBAREA foliis minoribus et frequentius  
finuatis. *Raii Syn.* 297.

ERYSYMUM [*Barbarea*] foliis lyratis, extimo  
subrotundo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 251. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia filiquosa.

Winter Cresses, or Rocket, with a small sinu-  
ated leaf.

*In ditches and moist places: not very common.*

It flowers in May.

BELLADONNA. *Raii Syn.* 265.

ATROPA [*Belladonna*] caule herbaceo, foliis  
ovatis integris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 79.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Deadly Nightshade, or Dwale.

*Under hedges, and on rubbish. Found in the upper end of the Walk round Mr. Warner's fields under Capt. Foulis's garden-wall: not very common.*

It flowers in June or July.



BELLIS sylvestris minor. *Raii Syn.* 184.

BELLIS [*perennis*] scapo nudo. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
320.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia superflua.  
Common Daisie.

*In grass walks in gardens, on the turf of lawns, and in meadows: very common.*

It flowers almost the whole year.

BERBERIS dumetorum. *Raii Syn.* 465.

BERBERIS [*vulgaris*] pedunculis racemosis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 119.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

The Berberry, or, Pipperridge Bush.

*Found in a lane leading from Dr. Wilkin-son's to The Windmill; and in a lane near the five mile stone, in the road over Lee Bridge, which leads to Marsh-street, Walthamstow, in great plenty.*

It flowers in May.

BETONICA. *Raii Syn.* 238.

BETONICA [*officinalis*] spica interrupta, corollarum lacinia labii intermedia emarginata.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 220.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Wood Betony.

*In woods and under hedges; found occasionally, but not common, with a white flower.*

It flowers in July or August.



BETULA. *Raii Syn.* 443.

BETULA [*alba*] foliis ovatis acuminatis ferratis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 354.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Tetrandria.

The Birch Tree.

*Found on the Forest between High Beech, and Golden Hill in the Parish of Loughton: in general, not very common.*

It flowers in April.

BLITUM *Atriplex sylvestris dictum.* *Raii Syn.* 154.

CHENOPODIUM [*album*] foliis rhomboideo-tri-  
angulis erosis posticè integris: summis ob-  
longis, racemis erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 91.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Common wild Orache.

*Found in uncultivated places, on dunghills, and among rubbish: common.*

It flowers in August.

BLITUM *Ficus folio.* *Raii Syn.* 155.

CHENOPODIUM [*serotinum*] foliis deltoideis, si-  
nuato-dentatis rugosis glabris uniformibus,  
racemis terminalibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 91.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Late flowering or Fig-leaved Blite.

*On dunghills and among rubbish: not uncom-  
mon.*

It flowers from August to October.



WOODFORDIENSES. 17

BLITUM perenne, *Bonus Henricus* dictum. *Raii Syn.* 156.

CHENOPODIUM [*Bonus Henricus*] foliis triangulari-sagittatis integerrimis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 89.  
*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Common English Mercury, or All-good.

*Found on rubbish, old walls, by the road side, and, sometimes, in fields: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

BLITUM *Pes anserinus* dictum. *Raii Syn.* 154.

CHENOPODIUM [*murale*] foliis acutis dentatis, racemis ramosis nudis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 90.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Common Goose-foot, or Sow-bane.

*On cultivated land; and often, on rubbish: common.*

It flowers in August.

BLITUM *Pes anserinus* dictum acutiore folio.  
*Raii Syn.* 154.

CHENOPODIUM [*rubrum*] foliis cordato-triangularibus, obtusiusculis dentatis, racemis erectis compositis, subfoliosis caule brevioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 90.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Sharp leaved Goose-foot, or Sow-bane.

*On dunghills and rubbish: common.*

It flowers in August.



BLITUM rubrum minus. *Raii Syn.* 157.

AMARANTUS [*Blitum*] spicis triandris erectiuf-  
culis, foliis ovatis retusis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 356.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Pentandria.

The least Blite.

*Among rubbish, on dunghills, and in gardens :  
very common.*

It flowers in August.

BORRAGO hortensis. *Raii Syn.* 228.

BORAGO [*officinalis*] foliis omnibus alternis,  
calycibus patentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 68.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Borage.

*Found on old walls, and by the road side :  
not uncommon. It is sometimes cultivated in  
gardens.*

It flowers in May.

BRYONIA alba. *Raii Syn.* 261.

BRYONIA [*alba*] foliis palmatis, utrinque cal-  
loso-scabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 373.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Syngenesia.

White Briony.

*In hedges, and bushy grounds : not uncom-  
mon.*

It flowers in May.



BUGLOSSA sylvestris minor. *Raii Syn.* 227.

ASPERUGO [*procumbens*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 69.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Small wild Bugloss. Great Goose-grass. German Madwort.

*In corn fields, and among rubbish occasionally: but not very common.*

It flowers in April or May.

BUGLOSSUM arvense annuum Lithospermi folio.

*Raii Syn.* 227.

LITHOSPERMUM [*arvense*] feminibus rugosis, corollis vix calycem superantibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 66.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Bastard Alkanet.

*In fields and among corn: common.*

It flowers in May or June.

BUGULA *Raii Syn.* 245.

AJUGA [*reptans*] stolonibus reptantibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 219.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Bugle.

*In woods and moist meadows: common. Found with a white flower occasionally: but uncommon.*

It flowers in May.



BULBOCASTANUM. *Raii Syn.* 209.

BUNIAM [*Bulbocastanum*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 105.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria. Digynia.

Earth-nut. Kipper-nut. Hawk-nut, or rather Hog-nut.

*In sandy meadows, and on the Forest between Woodford Row and Chingford Hatch, in plenty.*

It flowers in May or June.

BURSA PASTORIS. *Raii Syn.* 306.

THLASPI [*Bursa Pastoris*] *filiculis obcordatis, foliis radicalibus pinnatifidis. Hudsoni Fl.* 247.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliculosa.

Shepherd's Purse.

*In fields; on cultivated ground, by the road side; on rubbish, and on old walls: common.*

It flowers in April, May, and all the summer months.

BUTOMUS. *Raii Syn.* 273.

BUTOMUS [*umbellatus*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 152.

*Classis Linnæi* Enneandria. Hexagynia.

The flowering Rush, or Water Gladiole.

*In moist ditches and stagnated waters. Found in many parts of the river Rhodon, in particular between Rey House, Sir James Wright's, and Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's.*

It flowers in June.



BUXUS. *Raii Syn.* 445.

BUXUS [*sempervirens*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 355.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Tetrandia.

The Box Tree.

*Found occasionally near houses, plantations,  
and in very old hedges: not very common.*

It flowers in April,



## C.

CALAMINTHA humilior folio rotundiore. *Raii Syn.* 243.

GLECHOMA [*hederacea*] foliis reniformibus crenatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 224.

*Classis Linnæi.* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Ground-Ivy. Gill-go-by-the-grouud. Ale-hoof. Tun-hoof.

*In shady places, under hedges : very common.*  
It flowers in May or June.

CAMPANULA, arvensis erecta, vel speculum Veneris. *Raii Syn.* 278.

CAMPANULA [*hybrida*] caule basi subramoso stricto, foliis oblongis crenatis, calycibus aggregatis, corolla longioribus, capsulis prismaticis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 82.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

The lesser Venus looking-glass; or, coddled Corn Violet.

*In fields among corn : Found in a corn field between Ribton Lane and Woodford Bridge : not very common.*

It flowers in July or August.



WOODFORDIENSES. 23

CAMPANULA pratensis flore conglomerato.  
*Raii Syn.* 277.

CAMPANULA [*glomerata*] caule angulato simplici floribus sessilibus, capitulo terminali.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 82.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Little, or, Lesser Throatwort. Canterbury Bells.

*In fields on a dry soil: Found in a field near Muncombe: not very common.*

It flowers in July.

CAMPANULA rotundifolia. *Raii Syn.* 277.

CAMPANULA [*rotundifolia*] foliis radicalibus reniformibus caulinis linearibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 80.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

The lesser round leaved Bell-flower.

*In woods and dry barren meadows: very common. On the Forest, every where.*

It flowers in August or September.

CAPRIFOLIUM Germanicum. *Raii Syn.* 458.

LONICERA [*Periclymenum*] capitulis ovatis imbricatis terminalibus, foliis omnibus distinctis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 80.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Common Honeyfuckle or Woodbine.

*In hedges: very common, every where.*

It flowers from April to August.



CARDAMINE. *Raii Syn.* 299.

CARDAMINE [*pratense*] foliis pinnatis : foliolis radicalibus subrotundis ; caulinis lanceolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 256.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Common Ladies smock, or Cuckow Flower.

*In moist meadows : very common every where.*

It flowers in April.

CARDUUS caule crispo. *Raii Syn.* 194.

CARDUUS [*crispus*] foliis sinuatis discurrentibus, margine spinosis, floribus aggregatis terminalibus muticis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 306.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamiara Æqualis.

Thistle upon Thistle.

*By the road side ; and on dry banks : common.*

It flowers in June.

CARDUUS lanceolatus. *Raii Syn.* 195.

CARDUUS [*lanceolatus*] foliis decurrentibus, hastato-pinnatis hispidis : laciniis divaricatis, calycibus spinosis, villosis, caule piloso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 305.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis.

Spear-thistle.

*In uncultivated ground, and under hedges : very common.*

It flowers in July.



CARDUUS Mariæ. *Raii Syn.* 195.

CARDUUS [*Marianus*] foliis amplexi-caulibus hastato-pinnatifidis spinosis, calycibus aphyllis: spinis canaliculatis duplicato-spinosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 307.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Milk Thistle, or Lady's Thistle.

*Found on a bank in the lane leading from Chingford-Hatch to Mr. Lloyd's, Friday Hill House: and in Mr. Warner's Garden, growing spontaneously: not very common.*

It flowers in July.

CARDUUS palustris. *Raii Syn.* 194.

CARDUUS [*palustris*] foliis linearibus dentatis decurrentibus: margine spinosis, floribus racemosis erectis, pedunculis inermibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 306.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Marsh Thistle.

*In marshy and shady ground: very common.*

It flowers in July.

CARDUUS spinosissimus capitulis minoribus.

*Raii Syn.* 194.

CARDUUS [*acanthoides*] foliis sinuatis decurrentibus: margine spinosis, calycibus pedunculatis, solitariis erectis villosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 306.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*

Wetted Thistle, with small flowers.

*Near the road side, on the sides of dry ditches, and on rubbish: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June or July.



CARDUUS stellatus. *Raii Syn.* 196.

CENTAUREA [*Calcitrapa*] calycibus subdupli-  
cato-squamosis, foliis sessilibus lateralibus pin-  
natifidis linearibus dentatis, caule piloso.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 326.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia* : Polygamia Frustra-  
nea.

Star Thistle.

*In dry fields, and by the road side. Found on  
the Hill at Woodford Row, near Mr. Warner's  
large Piece of Water, commonly called, The  
Gravel Pit : not common.*

It flowers in July.

CARDUUS tomentosus, Acanthium dictus, vul-  
garis. *Raii Syn.* 196.

ONOPORDUM [*Acanthium*] calycibus squarrosis,  
squamis subulatis, foliis ovato oblongis sinu-  
atis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 308.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia* : Polygamia Æqualis.  
Cotton Thistle.

*By the road side, on rubbish, and, in uncul-  
tivated places : common.*

It flowers in July.

CARDUUS vulgatissimus viarum. *Raii Syn.* 194.

SERRATULA [*arvensis*] foliis dentatis spinosis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 305.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia* : Polygamia Æqualis.

*Common Way Thistle, or creeping Thistle : every  
where very common.*

It flowers in July.



WOODFORDIENSES. 27

CARLINA, sylvestris quibusdam, aliis Atractylis.

*Raii Syn.* 175.

CARLINA [*vulgaris*] caule multifloro corymbofo, floribus terminalibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 309.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

The common wild Carline Thistle.

*In dry Fields, and on barren, sandy soil: common.*

It flowers in May.

CARYOPHYLLATA. *Raii Syn.* 253.

GEUM [*urbanum*] floribus erectis, fructu globofo, aristis uncinatis nudis, foliis lyratis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 198.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Herb-Bennet, or common Avens.

*In woods, and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

CARYOPHYLLUS holosteus arvensis glaber, flore majore. *Raii Syn.* 346.

STELLARIA [*Holostea*] foliis lanceolatis serratis, petalis bifidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 166.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

The greater Stitchwort.

*Under hedges, and on the sides of fields: common.*

It flowers in April or May.



CARYOPHYLLUS holosteus arvensis glaber,  
flore minore. *Raii Syn.* 346.

STELLARIA [*graminea*] foliis linearibus integerrimis, floribus paniculatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 166.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

The lesser Stitchwort.

*Under hedges, and on the sides of fields, chiefly on a dry soil: common.*

It flowers in July.

CARYOPHYLLUS holosteus arvensis medius.  
*Raii Syn.* 347.

STELLARIA [*graminea*] foliis linearibus integerrimis, floribus paniculatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 166.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

The lesser Stitchwort, a variety.

*Found sometimes in moist meadows: near Sir Edward Walpole's, Luxborough House, in particular: not common.*

It flowers in July.



CARYOPHYLLUS latifolius barbatus minor annuus, flore minore. *Raii Syn.* 337.

DIANTHUS [*Armeria*] floribus aggregatis fasciculatis, squamis calycinis lanceolatis villosis tubum æquantibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 161.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Digynia.

Deptford Pink.

*In dry, gravelly, pasture land. Found in the upper end of Sakes, commonly called Snakes-lane: in the lane leading from Chingford Hatch to Mr. Lloyd's, Friday Hill House: and in a field between the end of Horn Lane, and Woodford-Bridge road.*

It flowers in July.

CASSIDA palustris vulgatiores flore cæruleo. *Raii Syn.* 244.

SCUTELLARIA [*galericulata*] foliis cordato-lanceolatis rugosis, crenatis, floribus axillaribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 231.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Hooded willow herb.

*In moist places, near rivers and wet ditches: Found in the meadows, near the river Rhodon: common.*

It flowers in July or August.

CASTANEA. *Raii Syn.* 440.

FAGUS [*Castanea*] foliis lanceolatis acuminato-ferratis subtus nudis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 359.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

The Chesnut Tree.

*On the Forest near Wanstead House, Earl Tylney's: not common.*

It flowers in May.



CATANANCE leguminosa quorundam. *Raii Syn.*  
325.

LATHYRUS [*Nissolia*] pedunculis unifloris,  
foliis simplicibus, stipulis subulatis. *Hudsoni*  
*Fl.* 275.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Crimson Grass Vetch.

*On the sides of fields: Found near Milkwell Field, between the end of Horn Lane, and the Woodford Bridge road, and in a field near Chingford Church: not very uncommon.*

It flowers in May, June, or July.

CAUCALIS minor flosculis rubentibus. *Raii Syn.*  
219.

CAUCALIS [*Anthriscus*] umbella conferta, seminibus globosis, foliolis ovatis pinnatifidis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 99.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Hedge Parsley.

*In bushy grounds, and under hedges,*

It flowers in July or August.

CAUCALIS segetum minor Anthriscus hispido similis. *Raii Syn.* 220.

CAUCALIS [*arvensis*] umbella conferta, involucro universalis monophyllo, seminibus oblongis, foliolis ovato-lanceolatis pinnatifidis,  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 98.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Small Corn Parsley.

*In fields and among corn: very common.*

It flowers in August.



CAUCALIS nodosa, echinato femine. *Raii Syn.*  
220.

TORDYLIUM [*nodosum*] umbellis simplicibus,  
sessilibus, feminibus exterioribus hispidis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 98.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Knotted Parsley.

*On the sides of fields, and on heaps of loose  
stones: not very common.*

It flowers in May.

CENTAURIUM minus. *Raii Syn.* 286.

GENTIANA [*Centaurium*] corollis quinquifidis  
infundibuli-formibus caule dichotimo. *Hud-  
soni Fl.* 88.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria. Digynia.

Lesser Centaury.

*In dry, barren, pasture land: not uncommon.*

It flowers from July to October.

CERASUS avium nigra et racemosa. *Raii Syn.*  
463.

PRUNUS [*Padus*] floribus racemosis, foliis deci-  
duis, basi subtus biglandulosis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
186.

*Classis Linnæi* Icofandria. Monogynia.

Wild Cluster Cherry, or Bird-Cherry.

*In woods and hedges: Found in a Lane, lead-  
ing to Hackney-marsh, near Temple Mills; and,  
between the London Road and West-Ham  
Abbey, turning off near the Three Mile Stone:  
not common.*

It flowers in May.



CERASTIUM, hirsutum minus, parvo flore ;  
*Raii Syn.* 348.

CERASTIUM [*semidecandrium*] floribus pentandris, petalis emarginatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 175.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

The least mouse-ear Chickweed.

*On walls, and gravelly, dry soil : common.*  
 It flowers in April.

CEREFOLIUM sylvestre. *Raii Syn.* 207.

CHÆROPHYLLUM [*temulum*] caule scabro, geniculis tumidis, umbellis cernuis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 108.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Wild Chervil.

*Under hedges : very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

CHAMÆMELUM foetidum. *Raii Syn.* 185.

ANTHEMIS [*Cotula*] receptaculis conicis, paleis fetaceis, feminibus nudis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 323.

*Classis Linnæi.* Syngenesia : Polygamia superflua.

Stinking May-weed.

*In fields, and by the road side : very common.*

It flowers in June or July.



CHAMÆMELUM inodorum. *Raii Syn.* 185.

MATRICARIA [*inodora*] receptaculis hemisphæricis, radiis patentibus, feminibus coronato-marginatis, squamis calycinis margine exfoletis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 322.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Field Feverfew.

*Found on dry gravelly soils; and in barren land: non uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

CHAMÆMELUM odoratissimum repens, flore simplici. *Raii Syn.* 185.

ANTHEMIS [*nobilis*] foliis pinnato-compositis linearibus acutis subvillosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 323.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Sweet scented creeping Camomile.

*In moist places on the Forest; near Mr. Warner's large Piece of Water, commonly called, The Gravel Pit: common.*

It flowers in July or August.

CHAMÆMELUM vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 184.

MATRICARIA [*Chamomilla*] receptaculis conicis, radiis patentibus, feminibus nudis, squamis calycinis margine æqualibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 322.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Corn Feverfew.

*In cultivated places; and among corn.*

It flowers in June.



CHELEDONIUM minus. *Raii Syn.* 246.

FICARIA [*verna*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 214.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Pile-wort, or lesser Celandine.

*In meadows, and pasture grounds: very common.*

It flowers in April or May.

CHENOPODIUM Betæ folio. *Raii Syn.* 157.

CHENOPODIUM [*polyspermum*] foliis ovatis integerrimis, caule decumbente cymis dichotomis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 92.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Upright, round-leaved Blite, or All-feed.

*Found in cultivated ground, and on dunghills: not very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

CHENOPODIUM erectum foliis triangularibus, dentatis, spicis e foliorum alis plurimis longis erectis tenuibus. *Raii Syn.* 155.

CHENOPODIUM [*urbicum*] foliis triangularibus subdentatis, racemis confertis strictissimis caule approximatis longissimis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 89.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Upright Blite.

*On dunghills and ditches by the road side: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August or September.



CHENOPODIUM Stramonii folio. Chenopodio affinis, folio lato, laciniato, in longissimum mucronem procurrente, florum ramulis sparsis. *Raii Syn.* 154.

CHENOPODIUM [*hybridum*] foliis cordatis, angulo-acuminatis, racemis ramosis nudis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 90.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Maple leaved Blite.

*Found on rich soils, and on dunghills occasionally: not common.*

It flowers in August.

CHRYSANTHEMUM segetum. *Raii Syn.* 182.

CHRYSANTHEMUM [*segetum*] foliis amplexicaulibus superne laciniatis, infernè dentato ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 321.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.

Corn Marigold.

*In fields, and pasture grounds; among corn in particular; occasionally, on the road side in lanes: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June or July.

CICHOREUM sylvestre. *Raii Syn.* 172.

CICHOREUM [*Intybus*] caule simplici racemoso, floribus confertis; omnibus sessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 303.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

Wild Succory.

*Found on uncultivated places by the road side, and on the sides of fields, chiefly on dry banks: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July or August.



CICUTA. *Raii Syn.* 215.

CONIUM [*maculatum*] feminibus striatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 100.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Hemlock.

*Near Towns and Villages : in shady places by the sides of ditches, and under hedges : not uncommon.*

It flowers in June or July.

CICUTARIA tenuifolia. *Raii Syn.* 215.

AETHUSA [*Cynapium*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 107.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

The Lesser Hemlock, or Fool's Parsley.

*Found in rich cultivated grounds, and on dung-hills : not uncommon.*

It flowers in August or September.

CICUTARIA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 207.

CHÆROPHYLLUM [*sylvestre*] flosculis omnibus fertilibus, caule æquali. *Hudsoni Fl.* 108.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Wild Cicely, or Cow-weed.

*Under hedges, in orchards and fields : very common.*

It flowers in May or June.



CIRCÆA Lutetiana. *Raii Syn.* 289.

CIRCÆA [*Lutesiana*] caule erecto, racemis pluribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 9.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Enchanter's Nightshade.

*In shady moist places, under hedges. Found in Ribton Lane and Horn Lane, and in the Copse, the corner of Mr. Warner's large Field: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June or July.

CLEMATIS daphnoides major. *Raii Syn.* 268.

VINCA [*major*] caulibus erectis, foliis ovatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 77.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

The greater Periwinkle.

*In woods and under hedges. Found under the hedge which parts Mr. Warner's Field from Ribton-Lane: and on the Islands in Mr. Warner's large Piece of Water, on the Hill before his House, commonly called, The Gravel Pit: not common.*

It flowers in May.

CLEMATIS latifolia; seu Atragene quibusdam. *Raii Syn.* 258.

CLEMATIS [*Vitalba*] foliis primatis; foliolis cordatis scandentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 217.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Great wild Climber. Traveller's Joy. Bethwyne.

*In Hedges. Found in Hagger-Lane, leading from the Forest near the Wind-Mill, to Walthamstow: and on the side of the road between Chigwell and Abridge: not very common.*

It flowers in July.



CLINOPODIUM Origano simile. *Raii Syn.*

239.

CLINOPODIUM [*vulgare*] capitulis subrotundis hispidis, bracteis setaceis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 228.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Great wild Basil.

*Found sometimes under hedges, overgrown with brambles : not common.*

It flowers in July.

CONVOLVULUS major. *Raii Syn.* 275.

CONVOLVULUS [*sepium*] foliis sagittatis postice truncatis, pedunculis tetragonis unifloris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 74.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Great Bindweed.

*Found under hedges ; particularly in moist places : very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

CONVOLVULUS minor vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 275.

CONVOLVULUS [*arvensis*] foliis sagittatis utrinque acutis, pedunculis unifloris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 74.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Small Bindweed.

*In fields, and by the road side : common.*

It flowers in June or July.



CONYZA media. *Raii Syn.* 174.

INULA [*dysenterica*] foliis oblongis, caule hirsuto peniculato, squamis calycinis fetaceis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 320.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Middle Fleabane.

*Found in moist places, on the banks of rivers, and near moist ditches: common.*

It flowers in August.

CONYZA minor. *Raii Syn.* 174.

INULA [*Pulicaria*] foliis undulatis, amplexicaulibus, caule prostrato. *Hudsoni Fl.* 320.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Small Fleabane.

*Found in places where there have been stagnated waters in winter, and in other low places: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August or September.

CORNUS foemina. *Raii Syn.* 460.

CORNUS [*sanguinea*] arborea, cymis nudis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 58.

*Classis Linnæi Tetrandia Monogynia.*

The Female Cornel. Dog-berry tree. Gatterwood, or Prick-wood.

*Found in woods; and in hedges by the road side: common.*

It flowers in June.



CORYLUS sylvestris. *Raii Syn.* 439.

CORYLUS [*Avellana*] stipulis ovatis obtusis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 360.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

The Hazel-nut Tree.

*Found upon the woody Parts of the Forest, and  
in hedges: common.*

It flowers in March.

CRACCA. *Raii Syn.* 322.

VICIA [*Cracca*] pedunculis multifloris, floribus  
imbricatis, foliolis lanceolatis pubescentibus,  
stipulis integris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 277.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Tufted Vetch.

*Found under hedges: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July or August.

CRACCA minor. *Raii Syn.* 322.

ERVUM [*hirsutum*] pedunculis multifloris, semi-  
nibus globosis binis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 280.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Small wild Tare. Tine Tare, or Hairy Tare.

*Found in fields and under hedges: very com-  
mon.*

It flowers in July.



WOODFORDIENSES. 41

CRACCA minor filiquis singularibus, flosculis  
cærulescentibus. *Raii Syn.* 322.

ERVUM [*tetraspermum*] pedunculis sub-bifloris  
feminibus globosis quaternis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
280.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Tine Tare with small pods, or smooth Tare.

*Found in fields, and under hedges: very com-  
mon.*

It flowers in June.

CUSCUTA major. *Raii Syn.* 281.

CUSCUTA [*Europæa*] floribus sessilibus. *Hudsoni  
Fl.* 89.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Dodder. Hell-weed. Devil's Guts.

*On forests, and among leguminous plants.  
Found on the Forest, near The Eagle at Snaref-  
brooke, on the south-west side of the great pond,  
climbing round the Erica Vulgaris: not common.*

It flowers in July.

CYANUS. *Raii Syn.* 198.

CENTAUREA [*Cyanus*] calycibus ferratis, foliis  
linearibus integerrimis; infimis dentatis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 325.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Frustra-  
nea.

Blue Bottles, or Corn Bottles.

*In fields, and particularly among corn:  
common.*

It flowers in July.



CYNOGLOSSA folio virenti. *Raii Syn.* 226.

CYNOGLOSSUM [*officinale*] staminibus corolla brevioribus, foliis lato-lanceolatis tomentosis sessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 67. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

The lesser green leaved Hounds-tongue.

*In uncultivatcd places, on rubbish, and by the sides of Lanes: Found on the side of the road near Mr. Lloyd's, Friday-Hill House, and in the road from London to Woodford-bridge, between the six and seven Mile Stone, near Mobs-hole: not common.*

It flowers in June.

CYNOGLOSSUM. *Raii Syn.* 226.

CYNOGLOSSUM [*officinale*] staminibus corolla brevioribus, foliis lato-lanceolatis, tomentosis sessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 67.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Great Hounds-tongue.

*In uncultivated places, on rubbish, and by the road side: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

DAMA-



D.

DAMASONIUM stellatum Dalechampii. *Raii Syn.* 272.

ALISMA [*Damasonium*] foliis cordato-oblongis floribus hexaginis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 138.

*Classis Linnæi.* Hexandria Polygynia.

Star-headed Water Plantain.

*Found in a Pond near Ilford, and in Mr. Warner's large Pond, commonly called The Gravel Pit, on the Hill, opposite Hart's, his House in Woodford Row: near London, common: but not elsewhere.*

It flowers from June to August.

DAUCUS VULGARIS. *Raii Syn.* 218.

DAUCUS [*Carota*] feminibus hispidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 99.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Wild Carrot, or Bird's-nest.

*In meadows and pastures: very common.*

It flowers in June or July.



DELPHINIUM segetum flore cæruleo. *Raii Syn.*  
273.

DELPHINIUM [*Consolida*] nectariis monophyllis,  
caule subdiviso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 207.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Trigynia.

Wild Larkspur.

*Found in a little inclosure between Captain  
Hunt's, Woodford Hall, and the road: not  
common.*

It flowers in June.

DENS LEONIS. *Raii Syn.* 170.

LEONTODON [*Taraxacum*] calyce inferne re-  
flexo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 297.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.  
Dandelion.

*In meadows and pastures: very common every  
where, and in cultivated ground, in particular.*

It flowers from April to July.

DENS LEONIS hirsutus λεπτόκαυλος, Hieracium  
dictus. *Raii Syn.* 171.

LEONTODON [*hispidum*] calyce toto erecto his-  
pido, foliis hispidis dentatis integerrimis;  
fetus furcatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 297.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.  
Rough Dandelion, commonly called Dandelion  
Hawkweed.

*Found in meadows and pastures: common.*

It flowers in May, June, or July.



DIGITALIS purpurea. *Raii Syn.* \* 283.

DIGITALIS [*purpurea*] calycinis foliolis ovatis acutis, corollis obtusis labio superiore integro.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 240.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Purple Fox-glove.

*By the road side, under hedges, near old gravel-pits, and in the shady parts of the Forest: common. It is sometimes found with a white flower; but very uncommon.*

It flowers in July or August.

DIPSACUS minor, seu virga pastoris. *Raii Syn.* 192.

DIPSACUS [*pilosus*] foliis petiolatis appendiculatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 49.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Monogynia.

Small Wild Teasel, or Shepherd's Rod.

*In moist places, and under hedges: Found near Mr. Lloyd's, Friday Hill House, in the Lane leading to Chingford Church: not common.*

It flowers in July or August.

DIPSACUS sylvestris, seu Labium Veneris. *Raii Syn.* 192.

DIPSACUS [*sylvestris*] foliis sessilibus serratis, aristis fructus erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 49.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

Wild Teasel.

*In uncultivated moist places, and under hedges: very common.*

It flowers in July.



## E.

**ECHIUM** vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 227.

**ECHIUM** [*vulgare*] caule simplici erecto, foliis caulinis lanceolatis hispidis, floribus spicatis lateralibus staminibus corollam æquantibus.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 69.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Viper's Bugloss.

*By the road side, on dry barren land, and sometimes on walls: not very common.*

*It flowers in July.*

**EQUISETUM** arvense et palustre longioribus setis. *Raii Syn.* 130.

**EQUISETUM** [*arvense*] scapo fructificante nudo sterili frondoso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 380.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

Corn Horsetail.

*In moist fields, and among corn.*

*It flowers in March.*



EQUISETUM palustre. *Raii Syn.* 131.

EQUISETUM [*palustre*] caule angulato, frondibus simplicibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 380.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia : Filices.

The Lesser Marsh Horse-tail.

*In Fields in moist places.*

It flowers in June.

EQUISETUM sylvaticum. *Raii Syn.* 130.

EQUISETUM [*sylvaticum*] caule spicato, frondibus compositis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 380.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia : Filices.

Wood Horse-tail.

*In shady moist places in woods, and sometimes on the banks of rivers : not very common.*

It flowers in April or May.

ERICA Brabantica folio coridis hirsuto quaterno. *Raii Syn.* 471.

ERICA [*Tetralix*] antheris bicornibus inclusis, corollis subglobosis aggregatis calyce longioribus foliis quaternis ciliatis patentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 144.

*Classis Linnæi* Oständria Monogynia.

Cross-leaved Heath.

*Found near the great Pond at Snaresbrook, on the Forest : not very common.*

It flowers in July, August, and September.



ERICA tenuifolia. *Raii Syn.* 471.

ERICA [*cinerea*] antheris bicornibus inclusis, corollis ovatis racemosis, foliis ternis glabris linearibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 144.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

Fine-leaved Heath.

*Found on the Forest, near the great Pond at Snaresbrook; and not far from The Windmill: not very common.*

It flowers from June to August.

ERICA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 470.

ERICA [*vulgaris*] antheris bicornibus inclusis corollis inæqualibus campanulatis mediocribus, foliis oppositis sagittatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 144.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

Common Heath or Ling.

*On the Forest: not uncommon.*

It flowers from June to September.

ERUCA hirsuta, filiqua cauli appressa, Erysimum dicta. Erysimum vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 298.

ERYSIMUM [*officinale*] filiquis spicæ appressis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 250.

*Classis Linnæi.* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Hedge mustard.

*Under hedges, by the road side, and among rubbish: very common.*

It flowers in May.



ERUCA lutea, feu Barbarea *Raii Syn.* 297.

ERYSIMUM [*Barbarea*] foliis lyratis: extimo subrotundo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 251.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Winter Cresses, or Rocket.

*In ditches, and moist places: very common: in cultivated ground: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

ERYSIMUM Sophia dictum. Sophia Chirurgorum. *Raii Syn.* 298.

SISYMBRIUM [*Sophia*] petalis calyce minoribus, foliis decomposito pinnatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 259.

*Classis Linnæi.* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Flix-weed.

*Among rubbish, on old walls, and sometimes under hedges: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

EUONYMUS vulgaris, *Raii Syn.* 468.

EUONYMUS [*Europæus*] floribus plerisque quadrifidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 84.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Spindle Tree, or Prick-wood.

*In woods and hedges: Found in the Woodford-bridge Road, near the eight mile stone: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April and May.



EUPATORIUM Cannabinum. *Raii Syn.* 179.

EUPATORIUM [*Cannabinum*] foliis digitatis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 310.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis.*  
*Common Hemp Agrimony, or Dutch Agrimony:*  
*Found by the Sides of the River Rhodon : com-*  
*mon.*

It flowers in July or August.

EUPARASIA. *Raii Syn.* \* 284.

EUPHRASIA [*officinalis*] foliis ovatis argute  
dentatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 234.

*Classis Linnæi Didynamia Angiospermia.*  
Eyebright.

*In every part of the Forest : common.*

It flowers in August or September.

EUPHRASIA pratensis rubra. *Raii Syn.* \* 284.

EUPHRASIA [*odontites*] foliis linearibus : om-  
nibus ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 234.

*Classis Linnæi Didynamia Angiospermia.*  
Red Eyebright.

*In fields and pasture grounds : common.*

It flowers in July or August.



F

FAGUS. *Raii Syn.* 439.

FAGUS [*sylvatica*] foliis ovatis obsolete ferratis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 360.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

The Beech Tree.

*In different Parts of the Forest: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

FEGOPYRUM scandens sylvestre. *Raii Syn.*  
144.

POLYGONUM [*Convolvulus*] foliis cordatis caule  
volubili, floribus planiusculis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
149.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Black Bindweed.

*Among corn, in gardens, and cultivated places:  
not uncommon.*

It flowers from June to September.



FILIPENDULA. *Raii Syn.* 259.

SPIRÆA [*Filipendula*] foliis pinnatis : foliolis uniformibus ferratis caule herbaceo, floribus cymosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 190.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Pentagynia.

Common Dropwort.

*Found on a hilly field near Chingford Church : not common.*

It flowers in July.

FILIX foemina. *Raii Syn.* 124.

PETERIS [*aquilina*] fronde supradecomposita : foliolis pinnatis : pinnis lanceolatis : infimis pinnatifidis ; superioribus minoribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 384.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia : Filices.

Female Fern, or common Brakes.

*In woods ; and on the Forest, every where.*

It flowers in August.

FILIX mas non ramosa, pinnulis latis auriculatis spinosis. *Raii Syn.* 121.

POLYPODIUM [*aculeatum*] fronde bipinnata : pinnis lanceolato-ovatis dentato-ciliatis, stipite strigoso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 389.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia.

Prickly Auriculate Male Fern. Female Polypody.

*On banks, and the shady side of ditches : not very common. Found under a hedge in Ribton-Lane, and under a hedge the side of Mrs. North's wood, in the road from Woodford Row to Muncombe.*



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FILIX mas ramosa, pinnulis dentatis. *Raii Syn.*  
124.

POLYPODIUM [*cristatum*] frondibus sub pinnatis: foliolis ovato oblongis; pinnis obtusifusculis apice acute ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 390.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

Great branched Fern, with indented leaves; or, cristed Polypody.

*In woods, and moist shady places: not uncommon. Found in the thickets on the sides of the great Pond at Snaresbrook.*

FILIX ramosa minor. *Raii Syn.* 125.

POLYPODIUM [*Dryopteris*] fronde supra decomposita: foliolis ternis bipinnatis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
391.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

The lesser branched Fern, or branched Polypody.

*Found on the walls of Chingford Church: very uncommon.*

FILIX ramosa non dentata florida. *Raii Syn.*  
125.

OSMUNDA [*regalis*] fronde bipennata apice racemifera. *Hudsoni Fl.* 382.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

Water Fern. Flowering Fern, or Osmund Royal.

*In moist boggy places: very uncommon; but found on the side of a gravel-pit, behind Mr. Moxon's House, near the path leading from thence to Fair Mead bottom.*

It flowers in July or August.



FILIX mas vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 120.

POLYPODIUM [*Filix mas*] fronde bipinnata: pinnulis obtusis crenulatis, stipite paleaceo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 389.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

Common Male Fern.

*On banks under hedges, chiefly in the shade: very common.*

FOENICULUM vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 217.

ANETHUM [*Foeniculum*] fructibus ovatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 110.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Common Fennel, or Finckle.

*On dry soil. Found in a Lane in Woodford, which leads from Dr. Wilkinson's, to The Windmill.*

It flowers in August.

FRAGARIA. *Raii Syn.* 254.

FRAGARIA [*vesca*] flagellis reptans. *Hudsoni Fl.* 194.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Strawberry.

*In woods, and in the shady part of the Forest: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.



WOODFORDIENSES. 55

FRAGARIA sterilis. *Raii Syn.* 254.

FRAGARIA [*sterilis*] caule decumbente repente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 195.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Barren Strawberry.

*In barren land, and on the Forest: very common.*

It flowers in April.

FRANGULA, sive alnus nigra baccifera. *Raii Syn.* 465.

RHAMNUS [*Frangula*] inermis, floribus monogynis hermaphroditis, foliis integerrimis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 83.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

The Black berry-bearing Alder.

*In moist woods, and hedges: Found on the south-west side of the great Pond at Snaresbrook, near the Path, at the head of it: not common.*

It flowers in April or May.

FRAXINUS. *Raii Syn.* 469.

FRAXINUS [*excelsior*] foliis serratis, floribus apetalis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 379.

*Classis Linnæi* Polygamia Dioecia.

The common Ash Tree.

*In hedges, and sometimes in woods: very common.*

It flowers in March and April.



FUMARIA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 204.

FUMARIA [*officinalis*] pericarpis monospermis  
racemosis, caule diffuso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 270.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Hexandria.

Fumitory.

*In fields, banks, and sometimes on walls :  
common.*

It flowers in April, May, or June.

FUMARIA major scandens flore pallidior. *Raii  
Syn.* 204.

FUMARIA [*capreolata*] pericarpis monospermis  
racemosis, foliis scandentibus subcirrhosis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 270.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Hexandria.

The greater ramping Fumitory.

*In fields, banks, and sometimes in woods, and  
on walls : not very common.*

It flowers in August.



GALEOPSIS legitima Dioscoridis. *Raii Syn.*

237.

STACHYS [*sylvatica*] verticillis sexfloris, foliis cordatis petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 227.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Hedge Nettle.

*In woods, and under hedges: very common.*

*It flowers in July or August.*

GALLIUM luteum. *Raii Syn.* 224.

GALLIUM [*verum*] foliis octonis linearibus sulcatis, ramis floriferis brevibus. *Hudsoni Fl.*

55.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Monogynia.

Yellow Ladies Bedstraw, or Cheese-rening.

*In dry meadows, and on the sides of fields and little hillocks: very common.*

*It flowers in July or August.*



GENISTA angulosa trifolia. *Raii Syn.* 474.

SPARTIUM [*scoparium*] foliis ternatis folitariisque, ramis inermibus angulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 271.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Common Broom.

*On the Forest, and in dry fields: very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

GENISTA minor Aspalathoides. *Raii Syn.* 475.

GENISTA [*Anglica*] spinis simplicibus, ramis stoloniferis inermibus foliis lanceolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 272.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Needle Furze or Petty Whin.

*On moist parts of the Forest: very common.*

It flowers in May or June, sometimes in April.

GENISTA spinosa minor. *Raii Syn.* 475.

ULEX [*Europæus*] foliis villosis acutis, spinis sparsis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 272.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

The lesser Furze, Whins or Gorse.

*On the Forest, and in woods: common.*

It flowers in July, August, or September.



GENISTA spinosa vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 475.

ULEX [*Europæus*] foliis villosis acutis, spinis  
sparsis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 272.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Furze, Whins, or Gorse.

*On the Forest, and in woods: very common.*

It flowers in April, May, or June.

GENISTELLA tinctoria. *Raii Syn.* 474.

GENISTA [*tinctoria*] foliis lanceolatis glabris,  
ramis striatis teretibus erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
272.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Wood-waxen, or Dyer's Weed. Green-wood.

*In meadows and fields: very common: when if  
cows feed upon it, it gives a bitter taste to their  
milk.*

It flowers in July.

GERANIUM cicutæ folio, inodorum. *Raii Syn.*  
357.

GERANIUM [*cicutarium*] pedunculis multifloris,  
calycibus pentaphyllis, floribus pentandris,  
foliis pinnatis incisus obtusis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
262.

*Classis Linnæi* Monadelphia Decandria.

Field Cranesbill without scent, or, Hemlock  
leaved Cranesbill.

*On rubbish, and by the road side: not uncom-  
mon.*

It flowers from April to June.



GERANIUM columbinum. *Raii Syn.* 359.

GERANIUM [*molle*] pedunculis bifloris, foliisque floralibus alternis, caule ramoso diffuso, calycibus muticis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 265.

*Classis Linnæi* Monadelphia Decandria.

Common Dove's foot. Cranesbill.

*In fields, meadows, pastures, and under hedges: very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

GERANIUM columbinum humile flore cæruleo minimo. *Raii Syn.* 359.

GERANIUM [*pusillum*] pedunculis bifloris, petalis bifidis, caule prostrato, foliis reniformibus palmatis linearibus acutis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 266.

*Classis Linnæi* Monadelphia Decandria.

Small-flowered Dove's foot. Cranesbill.

*In fields and by the road side on a dry, sandy soil: Found on a bank near Leighton: not common.*

It flowers in June.

GERANIUM columbinum majus foliis dissectis. *Raii Syn.* 359.

GERANIUM [*dissectum*] pedunculis bifloris, foliis quinque-partito-bifidis, petalis emarginatis longitudine calycis, capsulis villosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 266.

*Classis Linnæi* Monadelphia Decandria.

Dove's foot. Cranesbill with jagged leaves.

*In fields and meadows, on a dry gravelly soil.*

It flowers in May, June, or July.



WOODFORDIENSES. 61

GERANIUM Robertianum. *Raii Syn.* 358.

GERANIUM [*Robertianum*] pedunculis bifloris  
calycibus pilosis decemangulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
264.

*Classis Linnæi* Monadelphia Decandria.

Herb Robert.

*In hedges, and on walls and rubbish : common.*

It flowers in April, May, or June.

GNAPHALIUM, longifolium humile ramosum,  
capitulis nigris nobis. *Raii Syn.* 181.

GNAPHALIUM [*uliginosum*] caule ramoso diffuso,  
floribus confertis terminalibus. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
313.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Super-  
flua.

Black-headed, long-leaved, low, branched Cud-  
weed.

*Found in dry ditches, and where there have  
been stagnated waters in winter : not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

GNAPHALIUM minimum. *Raii Syn.* 181.

FILAGO [*montana*] floribus conicis terminalibus  
axillaribusque, caule dichotomo erecto. *Hud-  
soni Fl.* 328.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Necessaria.

The least Cudweed.

*In sandy, dry meadows, and often among corn.*

It flowers in June or July.



GNAPHALIUM minus, seu herba impia. *Raii*  
*Syn.* 180.

FILAGO [*Germanica*] calycibus pyramidatis  
 pentagonis axillaribus, caule dichotomo erec-  
 tiusculo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 328.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Necessaria.*

Common Cudweed.

*In dry meadows, and by the road side: not un-  
 common.*

It flowers in June or July.



H.

HEDERA communis major et minor. *Raii Syn.*  
459.

HEDERA [*Helix*] foliis ovatis lobatisque. *Hud-  
soni Fl.* 85.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Climbing or Berried Ivy: also barren or creep-  
ing Ivy.

*In woods or hedges: very common: There is  
now a very flourishing tree of it, against the east  
end of Chingford Church, 2 feet 7 inches in  
circumference.*

It flowers in October.

HELENIMUM. *Raii Syn.* 176.

INULA [*Helenium*] foliis ovatis rugosis; subtus  
tomentosis, calycum squamis ovatis. *Hudsoni  
Fl.* 319.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Super-  
flua.

Elecampane.

*In meadows and pastures. Found near a farm  
house, on the right hand of the lane leading to  
Muncombe: not very common.*

It flowers in July and August.



HELLEBORASTER maximus. *Raii Syn.* 271.

HELLEBORUS [*foetidus*] caule multifloro folioso,  
foliis pedatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 215.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Great Bastard black Hellebore, Bear's Foot or  
Setterwort.

*Found opposite a Farm house at Muncombe,  
and near Mr. Warner's Gravel Pit Pond: not  
common.*

It flowers in February or March.

HESPERIS allium redolens. *Raii Syn.* 293.

ERYSIMUM [*Alliaria*] foliis cordatis. *Hudsoni  
Fl.* 251.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Jack by the Hedge, or Sawce alone.

*Under hedges, and by the sides of ditches:  
very common.*

It flowers in May.

HIERACIUM Echoides capitulis Cardui bene-  
dicti. *Raii Syn.* 166.

PICRIS [*Echinooides*] perianthiis involuero maxi-  
mo cinctis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 294.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

Lang de beuf, or, Ox Tongue.

*On the sides of fields: common.*

It flowers in July or August.



HIERACIUM fruticosum latifolium hirsutum.

*Raii Syn.* 167.

HIERACIUM [*sabaudum*] caule erecto multifloro, foliis ovato-lanceolatis dentatis semi-amplexicaulibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 300.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Bushy Hawkweed with broad rough Leaves.

*On heaths, commons, and a dry soil: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June or July.

HIERACIUM longius radicum. *Raii Syn.* 165.

HYPOCHÆRIS [*radicata*] foliis dentato sinuatis scabris, caule ramoso nudo, pedunculis squamosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 302.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Long rooted Hawkweed.

*In fields; and in the open parts of the Forest: very common.*

It flowers in May, June, or July.

HIERACIUM luteum glabrum, five minus hirsutum. *Raii Syn.* 165.

CREPIS [*tectorum*] foliis lanceolatis sagittatis sessilibus levibus, inferioribus dentatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 301.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Smooth Succory Hawkweed.

*In fields, on old walls, and on the roofs of houses: common.*

It flowers from June to September.



HIERACIUM minus præmorfa radice. *Raii Syn.*  
164.

LEONTODON [*autumnale*] foliis glabris dentatis  
integerrimis, calycibus erectis, pedunculis  
squamosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 297.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Hawkweed with bitten roots. Yellow Devil's  
bit.

*In fields; and in the open parts of the Forest:  
very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

HORMINUM fylvestre Lavendulæ flore. *Raii*  
*Syn.* 237.

SALVIA [*verbena*] foliis sinuato-ferratis, corol-  
lis calyce angustioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 9.

*Classis Linnæi Diandria Monogynia.*

Common English wild Clary: sometimes called  
Oculus Christi.

*In meadows, and on a dry soil. Found often in  
Church yards; in that of Layton, commonly  
called Low Layton, and Woodford; on account  
perhaps of its use in Medicine, as mentioned by  
Ray, and so made use of as an instance of Popish  
imposture: not very common.*

It flowers in May.



WOODFORDIENSES. 67

HYACINTHUS Anglicus. *Raii Syn.* 373.

HYACINTHUS [*non scriptus*] corollis campanulatis sexpartitis apice revolutis. *Hudsoni Fl.*

123.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

English Hyacinth or Harebells.

*In woods, and under hedges: common. Found in Mr. Warner's large field, in plenty.*

It flowers in May.

HYDROCERATOPHYLLON folio aspero, quatuor cornibus armato. *Raii Syn.* 135.

CERATOPHYLLUM [*demersum*]. *Hudsoni Fl.*

357.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

Horned Pondweed.

*In stagnated waters, ditches, and rivers where there is little stream. Found in Mr. Warner's, and most of the Ponds on the Forest: very common.*

It flowers in July.

HYDROCOTYLE vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 222.

HYDROCOTYLE [*vulgaris*] foliis peltatis, umbellis quinquefloris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 96.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Marsh Pennywort, or White Rot.

*In marshes, and boggy ground: very common.*

It flowers in May.



HYOSCYAMUS vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 274.

HYOSCYAMUS [*niger*] foliis amplexicaulibus.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 77.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Common Henbane.

*Near villages, by the way-side, in ditches and among rubbish: common.*

It flowers in June.

HYPERICUM. *Raii Syn.* 342.

HYPERICUM [*perforatum*] floribus trigynis, caule ancipiti, foliis obtusis pellucido-punctatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 290.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyadelphia Polyandria.

Saint John's Wort.

*Under hedges in fields, and by the road side: common.*

It flowers in July.

HYPERICUM Androsæmum dictum. *Raii Syn.* 343.

HYPERICUM [*hirsutum*] floribus trigynis, calycibus ferrato-glandulosis, caule erecto, foliis ovatis pubescentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 291.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyadelphia Polyandria.

Park-leaves. Tutfan, or Hairy Saint John's Wort.

*In woods, under hedges, and in the sides of fields: common.*

It flowers in July.



HYPERICUM Afcyron dictum caule quadrangulo. *Raii Syn.* 344.

HYPERICUM [*quadrangulum*] floribus trigynis, caule quadrato herbaceo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 292.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyadelphia Polyandria.

Saint Peter's Wort.

*Under hedges in moist ground; and near the river Rhodon: common.*

It flowers in July.

HYPERICUM maximum Androsæmum vulgare dictum. *Raii Syn.* 343.

HYPERICUM [*Androsæmum*] floribus trigynis fructibus baccatis, caule fruticoso ancipiti.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 291.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyadelphia Polyandria.

Tutsan or Park-leaves.

*In woods, and under hedges: Found in Sakes, commonly called, Snakes Lane: not very common.*

It flowers in July.

HYPERICUM minus supinum. *Raii Syn.* 343.

HYPERICUM [*humifusum*] floribus trigynis axillaribus solitariis, caulibus ancipitibus filiformibus, foliis glabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 290.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyadelphia Polyandria.

The least trailing Saint John's Wort.

*On dry lands, and by the sides of fields: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.



HYPERICUM pulchrum Tragi. *Raii Syn.* 342.

HYPERICUM [*pulchrum*] floribus trigynis, calycibus serrato-glandulosis, foliis cordatis glabris, bracteis integerrimis, caule tereti. *Hudsoni Fl.* 290.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyadelphia Polyandria.

Upright Saint John's Wort.

*In woods, and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in July.



JACEA major. *Raii Syn.* 198.

CENTAUREA [*Scabiosa*] calycibus ciliatis, foliis  
pinnatifidis : laciniis lanceolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
325.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia : Polygamia Frustra-*  
*nea.*

Great Knap-weed, or Matfellow.

*On the side of fields : common.*

It flowers in June or July.

JACEA nigra. *Raii Syn.* 198.

CENTAUREA [*Jacea*] calycibus squamosis, foliis  
lanceolatis : radicalibus sinuato dentatis, ramis  
angulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 326.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia : Polygamia Frustra-*  
*nea.*

Common Knap-weed, or Matfellow.

*On the side of fields : common.*

It flowers in July or August.



JACOBÆA latifolia, palustris five aquatica. *Raii Syn.* 178.

SENECIO [*aquaticus*] corollis radiantibus, foliis dentatis, radicalibus ovatis, caulinis pinnatifidis; lacinia extima majore. *Hudsoni Fl.* 317.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Broad leaved Marsh, or Water Ragwort.

*In ditches, and moist boggy places: very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

JACOBÆA senecionis folio incano perennis. *Raii Syn.* 177.

SENECIO [*erucifolius*] corollis radiantibus, foliis pinnatifidis dentatis incanis, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 317.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Hoary perennial Ragwort, with Groundsel leaves.

*In meadows, woods, and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in July.

JACOBÆA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 177.

SENECIO [*Jacobæa*] corollis radiantibus, foliis pinnato-lyratis, laciniis lacinulatis, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 316.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Common Ragwort.

*In meadows and pastures; also in places uncultivated, and by the road side: common.*

It flowers in July.



IRIS palustris lutea. *Raii Syn.* 374.

IRIS [*Pseudacorus*] corollis imberbibus, petalis interioribus stigmatibus minoribus, foliis ensiformibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 13.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

Yellow Water Flower-de-luce.

*In moist boggy places, and in rivers: common. Found in the river Rhodon, near Woodford-Bridge, and in other parts of it, plentifully.*

It flowers in June.

IRIS sylvestris quam Xyrim vocant. *Raii Syn.* 375.

IRIS [*fætidissima*] corollis imberbibus, petalis interioribus patentissimis, caule unangulato, foliis ensiformibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 13.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

Stinking Gladdon, or Gladwyn.

*Under hedges, and on the sides of ditches. Found under a hedge in the lane leading from Chingford Hatch, to Mr. Lloyd's, Friday Hill House; and near Mr. Warner's Gravel-pit Pond: not common.*

It flowers in June or July.



JUNIPERUS vulgaris baccis parvis purpureis.  
*Raii Syn.* 444.

JUNIPERUS [*communis*] foliis ternis patentibus  
 mucronatis, bacca longioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
 372.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Monodelphia.

The common Juniper.

*On heaths and commons in dry, chalky or sandy  
 places: common. In this part of Essex, uncommon;  
 but found on the Forest between Waltham Abbey  
 and Epping.*

It flowers in May.



## K.

KNAWEL. *Raii Syn.* 159.

SCLERANTHUS [*annuus*] calycibus fructus patulis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 160.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Digynia.

German Knotgrafs, or annual Knawel.

*In barren, dry, sandy fields: very common.*

It flowers in August.



## L.

LACTUCA aguina seu Valerianella foliis ferratis.

*Raii Syn.* 201.

VALERIANA [*Locusta*] floribus triandris, caule dichotomo, foliis linearibus. *Hudsoni Fl.*

12.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

Small Corn Sallet, or Valerian with jagged leaves; *by some*, Small Lamb's-lettuce.

*In fields, and among corn: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.

LACTUCA sylvestris major, odore Opii. *Raii*

*Syn.* 161.

LACTUCA [*virosa*] foliis verticalibus carina aculeatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 295.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

Greater strong scented wild Lettuce.

*On banks, under hedges, and by the sides of fields.*

It flowers in July or August.



LAMIUM album. *Raii Syn.* 240.

LAMIUM [*album*] foliis cordatis acuminatis serratis petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 225.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

White Archangel, or dead Nettle.

*Under hedges in uncultivated places, and by the sides of fields : very common.*

It flowers in May.

LAMIUM cannabinum floribus albis, verticillis purpurascens. *Raii Syn.* 241.

GALEOPSIS [*Tetrahit*] internodiis caulinis superne incrassatis, verticillis summis subcontiguis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 226.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

White flowered hemp-leaved dead Nettle.

*In fields and among corn : common.*

It flowers in August.

LAMIUM cannabinum flore amplo luteo, labio purpureo. *Raii Syn.* 241.

GALEOPSIS [*Tetrahit*] internodiis caulinis superne incrassatis, verticillis summis subcontiguis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 226.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Fair flowered Nettle-hemp; or rather, Hemp-leaved dead Nettle, with a parti-coloured flower.

*In corn fields. Found in a corn field, at the bottom of Ribton Lane : not common.*

It flowers in August.



LAMIUM cannabino folio vulgare. *Raii Syn.*  
240.

GALEOPSIS [*Tetrahit*] internodiis caulinis superne incrassatis, verticillis summis subcontiguis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 226.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Nettle-hemp, or Hemp leaved dead Nettle.

*In fields and among corn: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

LAMIUM folio caulem ambiente majus et minus.  
*Raii Syn.* 240.

LAMIUM [*amplexicaule*] foliis floribus sessilibus amplexicaulibus obtusis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 225.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Great Henbit.

*In corn fields, and often in cultivated ground and gardens: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

LAMIUM luteum. *Raii Syn.* 242.

GALEOPSIS [*Galeobdolon*] verticillis sexfloris: involucro tetraphyllo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 226.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Yellow Archangel, dead Nettle, or yellow Nettle-hemp.

*In woods, under hedges, and in shady places: common.*

It flowers in May.



LAMIUM rubrum. *Raii Syn.* 140.

LAMIUM [*rubrum*] foliis cordatis, obtusis petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 225.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Red Archangel or dead Nettle.

*On rubbish, and on the sides of fields: common.*

It flowers in May.

LAMPSANA. *Raii Syn.* 173.

LAMPSANA [*communis*] calycibus fructus angulatis, pedunculis tenuibus ramosissimis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 303.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygyamia Æqualis.

Nipplewort.

*Under hedges, on rubbish, and in cultivated ground: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June and July.

LAPATHUM maximum aquaticum, sive Hydro-lapathum: *Raii Syn.* 140.

RUMEX [*Britannica*] floribus hermaphroditis: valvulis integerrimis, omnibus graniferis, foliis lanceolatis vaginis obsoletis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 135.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.

Great Water Dock.

*In ditches and boggy places: very common.*

*Found in different parts of the River Rhodon.*

It flowers in July and August.



LAPATHUM acetosum repens lanceolatum. *Raii Syn.* 143.

RUMEX [*acetosella*] floribus dioicis, foliis lanceolato-hastatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 136.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.  
Sheeps-Sorrel.

*On dry, sandy, ground, and on gravel: very common.*

It flowers in May, June, or July.

LAPATHUM acetosum vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 143.

RUMEX [*acetosa*] floribus dioicis, foliis oblongis sagittatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 136.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.  
Common Sorrel.

*In meadows, and pastures: common.*

It flowers in May or June.

LAPATHUM acutum. *Raii Syn.* 142.

RUMEX [*acutus*] floribus hermaphroditis; valvulis dentatis graniferis, foliis cordato oblongis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 134.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.  
Sharp-pointed Dock.

*In uncultivated places, woods, and on swamps: very common.*

It flowers in June.



WOODFORDIENSES. 81

LAPATHUM acutum minimum. *Raii Syn.* 141.

AN RUMICIS [*acuti*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 134. varietas.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.

The lesser sharp pointed Dock.

*In woods, and moist grounds: common.*

It flowers in June.

LAPATHUM folio acuto crispo. *Raii Syn.* 141.

RUMEX [*crispus*] floribus hermaphroditis: val-

vulis integris graniferis, foliis lanceolatis un-

dulatis acutis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 134.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.

Sharp pointed Dock, with curled leaves.

*In dry fields, and by the road side.*

It flowers in June or July.

LAPATHUM viride. *Raii Syn.* 141.

AN RUMICIS [*acuti*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 134. varietas.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.

The greener leaved Dock.

*In shady woods, and moist ground: common.*

It flowers in June.



LAPATHUM vulgare folio obtuso. *Raii Syn.*

141.

RUMEX [*obtusifolium*] floribus hermaphroditis; valvulis dentatis, foliis cordato-oblongis, obtusiunculis crenulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 134.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Trigynia.

Common broad-leaved Dock.

*In moist places, and by the road side: very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

LAPPA major Arctium Dioscoridis. *Raii Syn.*

197.

ARCTIUM [*Lappa*] foliis cordatis inermibus petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 304.  $\delta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

Burdock or Clot-burr.

*Under hedges, and by the road side, every where: very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

LAPPA major capitulo glabro maximo. *Raii*

*Syn.* 196.

ARCTIUM [*Lappa*] foliis cordatis inermibus petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 304.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

Taller Burdock, or Clot-burr, with a purple flower.

*Under hedges, and by the road side: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July or August.



LAPPA major capitulis parvis glabris. *Raii Syn.*  
197.

ARCTIUM [*Lappa*] foliis cordatis inermibus petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 304. γ.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Burdock, or Clot-burr, with smaller heads.

*Under hedges, and by the road side. Found in the lane leading to Muncombe.*

It flowers in July or August.

LAPPA major montana, capitulis tomentosis, five  
Arctium Dioscoridis. *Raii Syn.* 197.

ARCTIUM [*Lappa*] foliis cordatis inermibus petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 304. δ.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*  
Taller Burdock, or Clot-burr, with woolly heads.

*By the road side: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July or August.

LATHYRUS lutens sylvestris dumetorum. *Raii Syn.* 320.

LATHYRUS [*pratensis*] pedunculis multifloris, cirrhis diphyllis: foliis lanceolatis: cirrhis simplicissimis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 277.

*Classis Linnæi Diadelphia Decandria.*

Tare everlasting, or common yellow bastard Vetchling.

*In woods, meadows, pastures, and on hedges: common.*

It flowers in July or August.



LAUREOLA. *Raii Syn.* 465.

DAPHNE [*Laureola*] racemis axillaribus, foliis lanceolatis glabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 145.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

Dwarf Laurel, or Spurge Laurel.

*In woods and under hedges; in most places on the Forest: not uncommon.*

It flowers in March or April.

LENS palustris. *Raii Syn.* 129.

LEMNA [*minor*] foliis sessilibus utrinque planiusculis, radicibus solitariis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 345.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Diandria.

Ducks-meat.

*In ponds and standing waters: very common.*

It flowers in June.

LENTICULA aquatica trifulca. *Raii Syn.* 129.

LEMNA [*trifulea*] foliis petiolatis lanceolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 344.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Triandria.

Ivy leaved Duck's-meat.

*In ponds, ditches, and stagnated waters: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May or June.



LENTICULA palustris major. *Raii Syn.* 129.

LEMNA [*polyrrhiza*] foliis sessilibus, radicibus confertis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 345.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Diandria.

The greater Ducks-meat.

*In ponds, ditches, and stagnated waters: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

LEUCANTHEMUM vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 184.

CHRYSANTHEMUM [*Leucanthemum*] foliis amplexicaulibus oblongis: superne serratis: inferne dentatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 321.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.

The greater Daisie, or Ox Eye.

*In meadows, dry pastures, and among corn: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

LEUCOJUM luteum, vulgo Cheiri, flore simplici.

*Raii Syn.* 291.

CHEIRANTHUS [*Cheiri*] foliis lanceolatis acutis glabris ramis angulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 250.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Wall Flower, or Wild Cheir.

*On walls, and on the roofs of houses; also, on rubbish: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.



LIGUSTRUM *Raii Syn.* 465.

LIGUSTRUM [*vulgare*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 3.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandrya Monogynia.

Privet, or Prim.

*In woods and hedges: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

LILIUM convallium. *Raii Syn.* 264.

CONVALLARIA [*majalis*] scapo nudo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 126.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

Lily-convally, or May Lily.

*On the shady parts of heaths, or in woods; not common in these parts: but found opposite High Beech, near The King's Oak, in plenty.*

It flowers in May.

LINARIA *Elatine dicta folio acuminato. Raii Syn.* \* 282.

ANTIRRHINUM [*Elatine*] foliis hastatis alternis, caulibus procumbentibus, corollis calcaratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 237.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Sharp-pointed Fluellin.

*In corn fields: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August or September.



LINARIA hederaceo folio glabro, seu Cymbalaria vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* \* 282.

ANTIRRHINUM [*Cymbalaria*] foliis cordatis quinquelobis alternis, caulibus procumbentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 237.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Ivy leaved Toad-flax.

*On walls and houses : not common.*

It flowers from June to October.

LINARIA lutea vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* \* 281.

ANTIRRHINUM [*Linaria*] foliis lanceolato-linearibus confertis, caule erecto, spicis terminalibus sessilibus, floribus imbricatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 238.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Common yellow Toad-flax.

*In barren meadows, on the sides of fields, and by the road side on banks : common.*

It flowers in July or August.

LINUM sylvestre catharticum. *Raii Syn.* 362.

LINUM [*catharticum*] foliis oppositis ovato lanceolatis, caule dichotomo, corollis acutis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 116.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Pentagynia.

Purging or wild Dwarf Flax. Mill-mountain.

*In dry fields, and on banks. Found on a bank near Muncombe : not very common.*

It flowers in May or June.



**LONCHITIS aspera.** *Raii Syn.* 118.

**OSMUNDA** [*Spicant*] frondibus lanceolatis pinatifidis: laciniis conniventibus integerrimis parallelis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 382.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia Filices.

Rough Spleenwort.

*In moist woody places, and on banks, under hedges. Found on the side of a little running stream between Mr. Norris's, opposite The Eight Mile Stone, and Woodford Bridge: not very common.*

It flowers in July.

**LOTI corniculatæ major species.** *Raii Syn.* 334.

**LOTUS** [*corniculata*] capitulis depressis caulibus decumbentibus, leguminibus cylindricis patentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 228.  $\gamma$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

The greater Bird's Foot Trefoil.

*In moist woods, meadows, and under hedges: not uncommon.*

It flowers from June to August.

**LOTUS corniculata glabra minor.** *Raii Syn.* 334.

**LOTUS** [*corniculata*] capitulis depressis, caulibus decumbentibus, leguminibus cylindricis patentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 288.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Bird's Foot Trefoil.

*In pastures and dry fields; also on the Forest: very common.*

It flowers in June or July.



LUPULUS mas et fæmina. *Raii Syn.* 137.

HUMULUS [*Lupulus*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 369.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Pentandria.

Hops, the male and female.

*In hedges, in moist places: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.

LUTEOLA. *Raii Syn.* 366.

RESEDA [*Luteola*] foliis lanceolatis integris,  
calycibus quadrifidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 181.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Wild Woad, yellow Weed, or Dyers Weed.

*In barren uncultivated places, and on walls: not uncommon: sometimes in fields. Found on the side of the hedge, the bottom of Sakes, commonly called Snake's Lane, near Woodford Bridge, and on a dry bank almost opposite the five mile stone, Laytonstone.*

It flowers in June.

LYCHNIS sylvestris, quæ Behn album vulgo.

*Raii Syn.* 337.

CUCUBULUS [*Behn*] calycibus subglobosis glabris reticulato-venosis capsulis trilocularibus, corollis subnudis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 163.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

Spatling Popy, White Bottle, Bladder-Campion, or white Corn-Campion.

*In dry pasture land, and in corn fields: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.



LYCHNIS plumaria sylvestris simplex. *Raii Syn.*  
338.

LYCHNIS [*Flos cuculi*] petalis quadrifidis, fructu  
subrotundo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 174.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Meadow Pink, Wild Williams, Cuckow  
Flower.

*In meadows and moist pastures : common.*

It flowers in June.

LYCHNIS Saponaria dicta. *Raii Syn.* 339.

SAPONARIA [*officinalis*] calycibus cylindricis  
foliis ovato lanceolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 160.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Digynia.

Common Soap wort.

*Under hedges, and walls of gardens ; but not  
common. Found under the wall of the garden of  
Friday Hill House, Mr. Lloyd's, and in Low-  
Layton Church-yard.*

It flowers in July or August.

LYCHNIS fegetum-major. *Raii Syn.* 338.

AGROSTEMMA [*Githacæ*] hirsuta, calycibus co-  
rollam æquantibus, petalis integris nudis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 173.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Cockle.

*In corn fields : common.*

It flowers in June.



WOODFORDIENSES. 91

LYCHNIS sylvestris albo flore. *Raii Syn.* 339.

LYCHNIS [*dioica*] floribus dioicis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
174.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Wild white Campion.

*In woods, under hedges, and on the sides of fields: not very uncommon; but not found so often, as that with a red flower.*

It flowers in May, June, and July.

LYCHNIS sylvestris flore rubello. *Raii Syn.* 339.

LYCHNIS [*dioica*] floribus dioicis. *Hudsoni Fl.*

174.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.  $\beta$ .

Red flowered wild Campion; *when double and in gardens, called Batchelor's Buttons.*

*In woods, under hedges, and on the sides of fields: very common.*

It flowers in May, June, and July.

LYCOPUS palustris glaber. *Raii Syn.* 236.

LYCOPUS [*Europæus*] foliis sinuato-ferratis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 8.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Water Horehound.

*On the sides of rivers, and on moist, boggy places: common. Found in plenty on the side of the foot-path, between Woodford Row and Woodford Church.*

It flowers in July.



LYSIMACHIA lutea. *Raii Syn.* 282.

LYSIMACHIA [*vulgaris*] paniculata, racemis terminalibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 72.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Yellow Willow-herb, or Loose-strife.

*In watery places, and on the banks of rivers: but in general, not very common. Found on the banks of the river Rhodon near Luxborough-House, Sir Edward Walpole's.*

It flowers in July or August.

LYSIMACHIA campestris. *Raii Syn.* 311.

EPILOBIUM [*montanum*] foliis oppositis ovatis dentatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 141.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

The greater smooth leaved Willow-herb, or Loose-strife.

*By ditch sides, under hedges; and in the moist woody parts of the Forest: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

LYSIMACHIA filiquosa glabra media five minor. *Raii Syn.* 311.

EPILOBIUM [*tetragonum*] foliis lanceolatis-linearibus denticulatis oppositis, caule tetragono. *Hudsoni Fl.* 141.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

Middle smooth leaved Willow-herb, or Loose-strife.

*In moist ditches, and near rivers: common.*

It flowers in July.



WOODFORDIENSES. 93

LYSIMACHIA filiquosa glabra minor angustifolia. *Raii Syn.* 311.

EPILOBIUM [*palustre*] oppositis foliis lanceolatis integerrimis, petalis emarginatis caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 141.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

The least smooth codded Loofestribe, or Willow-herb.

*In marshy places : common.*

It flowers in July.

LYSIMACHIA filiquosa hirsuta magno flore. *Raii Syn.* 311.

EPILOBIUM [*ramosum*] foliis lanceolatis serratis subdecurrentibus inferioribus oppositis, caule ramofo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 141.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

Great flowered Willow-herb, called Codlings and Cream.

*In moist places under hedges, and by the sides of rivers. Found on the sides of the river Rhodon in plenty.*

It flowers in July.



LYSIMACHIA filiquosa hirsuta parvo flore. *Raii Syn.* 311.

EPILOBIUM [*hirsutum*] foliis lanceolatis undulato-ferratis decurrentibus: inferioribus oppositis, caule sub simplici racemo terminali. *Hudsoni Fl.* 140.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

The lesser hairy coddled Loofestribe, or Willow-herb, with small flowers.

*In moist places; and, on the sides of rivers: common.*

It flowers in July.

LYSIMACHIA speciosa, quibusdam Onagra dicta. *Raii Syn.* 310.

EPILOBIUM [*angustifolium*] foliis sparsis linearilanceolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 140.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Monogynia.

Rosebay Willow-herb.

*In woods and under hedges; sometimes in meadows; but in these parts, uncommon. Found in a meadow, near the river Rhodon, not far from Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's.*

It flowers in July and August.



M.

MALVA sylvestris minor. *Raii Syn.* 251.

MALVA [*rotundifolia*] caule prostrato, foliis cordato-orbiculatis obsolete quinquelobis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 268.

*Classis Linnæi* Monadelphia Polyandria.

Small wild Mallow, or Dwarf Mallow.

*On dry banks by the road side: common.*

It flowers from July to October.

MALVA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 251.

MALVA [*sylvestris*] caule erecto herbaceo, foliis lobatis obtusis, pedunculis petiolisque pilosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 268.

*Classis Linnæi* Monadelphia Polyandria.

Common Mallow.

*Under hedges, by the way-side, and on rubbish: very common.*

It flowers from June to October.



MALUS sylvestris. *Raii Syn.* 452.

PYRUS [*malus*] foliis ferratis umbellis sessilibus.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 189.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Pentagynia.

The Crab Tree or Wilding.

*In woods and hedges. Found on the Forest, opposite Hagger Lane, near the Gibbets, and in a Hedge by the river Rhodon, near Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

MATRICARIA. *Raii Syn.* 187.

MATRICARIA [*Parthenium*] foliis compositis planis; foliolis ovatis incisif, pedunculis ramosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 321.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.  
Fever-few.

*Under hedges, among rubbish, and sometimes upon old walls: common.*

It flowers in June.

MELAMPYRUM sylvaticum flore luteo, five Satureia lutea sylvestris. *Raii Syn.* \* 286.

MELAMPYRUM [*sylvaticum*] corollis hiantibus.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 236.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Common wild Cow Wheat, with a yellow flower.

*In woods, and among bushes: very common.*

It flowers in June, July, or August.



MELILOTUS vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 331.

TRIFOLIUM [*melilotus officinalis*] leguminibus racemosis nudis dispermis, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 282.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Common Melilot.

*In fields and under hedges : among corn : common.*

It flowers in July or August.

MENIANTHES palustre triphyllum latifolium et angustifolium. *Raii Syn.* 285.

MENYANTHES [*trifolia*] foliis ternatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 71.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Marsh Trefoil or Buck-bean.

*In marshes and moist meadows : common.*

It flowers in June or July.

MENTHA aquatica, seu Sisymbrium. *Raii Syn.* 233.

MENTHA [*aquatica*] floribus capitatis, foliis ovatis serratis petiolatis, staminibus corolla longioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 223.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Water Mint.

*In moist places, and on the sides of rivers : very common.*

It flowers in July and August.



MENTHA feu Calamintha aquatica. *Raii Syn.*  
232.

MENTHA [*arvensis*] floribus verticillatis foliis  
ovatis acutis serratis staminibus corollam  
æquantibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 223.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Water Mint with whorled Coronets.

*In moist meadows, and in places where stag-  
nated waters have remained through the winter,  
and have been dried up in summer: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August and September.

MENTHA spicis brevioribus, et habitioribus,  
foliis Menthæ fuscæ, sapore fervido piperis.  
*Raii Syn.* 234.

MENTHA [*piperita*] floribus capitatis solitariis  
terminalibus, foliis ovato-oblongis, serratis,  
staminibus corolla brevioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
222.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Pepper-Mint.

*In moist places, usually near rivers. Found  
in a lane which leads from Dr. Wilkinson's  
House in Woodford, to The Wind Mill: very  
uncommon.*

It flowers in August.



WOODFORDIENSES. 99

MERCURIALIS annua glabra vulgaris. Mercurialis mas et fœmina. *Raii Syn.* 139.

MERCURIALIS [*annua*] caule brachiato, foliis glabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 371.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Enneandria.

French Mercury, the male and female.

*On rubbish, and often on cultivated land: not uncommon.*

It flowers in September.

MERCURIALIS perennis repens, Cynocrambe dicta. *Raii Syn.* 138.

MERCURIALIS [*perennis*] caule simplicissimo, foliis scabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 371.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Enneandria.

Dogs Mercury.

*In woods and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in April and May.

MESPILUS apii folio sylvestris non spinosa, seu Sorbus terminalis. *Raii Syn.* 453.

CRATÆGUS [*torminalis*] foliis cordatis septangulis: lobis infimis divaricatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 188.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Digynia.

The common wild Service Tree, or Sorb.

*In woods and hedges. Found in Sake's, commonly called Snake's Lane. On a bank, between Mr. Warner's Fields and Ribton Lane, and in a wood, called The Sale, in the parish of Walthamstow.*

It flowers in April or May.



MESPILUS apii folio fylvestris spinosa, five Oxycantha. *Raii Syn.* 453.

CRATÆGUS [*Oxycantha*] foliis obtusis subtrifidis ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 188.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Digynia.

The White Thorn, or Hawthorn. Often called Quick.

*In hedges: very common every where: sometimes in Woods, on heaths and commons. Found without thorns, and with a large leaf, in a hedge on the side of the river Rhodon, between Wray House and Luxborough House, opposite the path that leads to Muncombe.*

It flowers in May.

MILLEFOLIUM vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 183.

ACHILLEA [*millefolium*] foliis bipinnatis nudis: laciniis linearibus dentatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 324.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.

Common Yarrow, Milfoil, or Nose-bleed.

*In meadows and pasture land: very common. Found also sometimes with a purple flower; though it has usually a white one.*

It flowers in May, June, or July.



MOLLUGO montana minor Gallio albo similis.  
*Raii Syn.* 224.

GALLIUM [*montanum*] foliis fenis obovatis,  
 mucronatis glabris, caule prostrato, pedun-  
 culis ternatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 56.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

Small Mountain Bastard Madder. Mountain  
 Ladies Bedstraw.

*On dry ground, and hilly situations: not un-  
 common.*

It flowers in July.

MOLLUGO vulgator. *Raii Syn.* 223.

GALLIUM [*mollugo*] foliis octonis, ovato-lineari-  
 bus subferratis patentissimis mucronatis, caule  
 flaccido, ramis patentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 56.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

Wild Madder, or great Bastard Madder.

*On hedges, and in bushy places: very common.*

It flowers in June or July.

MOLLUGINIS vulgatoris varietas minor. *Raii  
 Syn.* 224.

GALLIUM [*palustre*] foliis quaternis obovatis  
 inæqualibus, caulibus diffusis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 57.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

White Ladies Bedstraw.

*On the sides of rivers, and in moist meadows:  
 very common.*

It flowers in July.



MYOSOTIS scorpioides hirsuta. *Raii Syn.* 229.

MYOSOTIS [*scorpioides*] feminibus nudis; foliorum apicibus callofis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 65.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Moufe-ear. Scorpion-grafs.

*In dry pastures; sometimes in corn fields, and in gardens, spontaneously: common.*

It flowers from April to August.

MYOSOTIS scorpioides hirta minor. *Raii Syn.* 229.

MYOSOTIS [*scorpioides*] feminibus nudis; foliorum apicibus callofis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 65. 7.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Small yellow flowered Scorpion Grafs.

*On walls, barren places, and on gravelly soils: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.

MYOSOTIS scorpioides palustris. *Raii Syn.* 229.

MYOSOTIS [*scorpioides*] feminibus nudis; foliorum apicibus callofis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 65. 8.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Moufe-ear. Scorpion-grafs.

*In barren, dry fields, und sometimes on cultivated ground: not uncommon.*

It flowers from April to August.



MYOSURUS. *Raii Syn.* 251.

MYOSURUS [*minimus*] foliis integris. *Hudsoni*  
Fl. 118.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Polygynia.

Mouse-tail.

*In fields, on a gravelly soil: Found in the road between Woodford and Chingford Hatch: uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.

MYRRHIS *fylvestris feminibus asperis. Raii*  
*Syn.* 220.

SCANDIX [*Anthriscus*] *feminibus ovatis hispidis,*  
*corollis uniformibus, caule lævi. Hudsoni*  
Fl. 108.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Small Hemlock Chervil, with rough seeds.

*Under hedges: common.*

It flowers in May or June.



## N

NAPUS sylvestris. *Raii Syn.* 295.

BRASSICA [*Napus*] radice caulescenti fusiformi. *Hudsoni Fl.* 253.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Wild Navew.

*Among corn, and on the sides of ditches.*

*It flowers in May.*

NARCISSUS sylvestris pallidus calyce luteo. *Raii Syn.* 371.

NARCISSUS [*Pseudo-Narcissus*] spatha uniflora, nectarii limbo campanulato erecto petalis æquali. *Hudsoni Fl.* 123.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

Wild English Daffodil.

*On the sides of fields, chiefly in a moist soil: in woods, bushy places, and under plantations of trees. Found in the upper part of Mr. Warner's large field in plenty.*

*It flowers in March or April.*



NASTURTIUM supinum capsulis verrucosis: five  
Coronopus Ruellii. *Raii Syn.* 304.

COCHLEARIA [*Coronopus*] foliis pinnatifidis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 248.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliculosa.

Swine's Cresses.

*In moist places; on the sides of roads and paths. Found near a pond almost opposite the nine mile stone Woodford Row: and on the side of the road to Woodford Bridge, near the eight mile stone: not very common.*

It flowers in June, July, or August.

NEPETA major vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 237.

NEPETA [*Cataria*] floribus spicatis verticillatis subpedicellatis, foliis petiolatis cordatis dentato serratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 220.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Nep, Nap, or Cat-mint.

*In fields, and under hedges. Found near Abridge: not very common.*

It flowers in July.

NUMMULARIA. *Raii Syn.* 283.

LYSIMACHIA [*Nummularia*] foliis ovatis acutis, floribus solitariis, caule procumbente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 73.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Money-wort, or Herb Two-pence.

*In fields, and moist places near ditches. Found in Mr. Warner's large field, in plenty: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.



NUMMULARIA minor flore purpurascente.

*Raii Syn.* 283.

LYSIMACHIA [*tenella*] foliis ovatis acutiusculis,  
pedunculis folio longioribus, caule repente.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 73.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Purple flowered Money-wort.

*In moist places on Heaths. Found on the  
Forest, opposite The Bald Faced Stag, going to-  
wards Chingford: not common.*

It flowers in July or August.

NYMPHÆA alba. *Raii Syn.* 368.

NYMPHÆA [*alba*] foliis cordatis integerrimis  
calyce quadrifido. *Hudsoni Fl.* 206.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Monogynia.

Water Lily, with a white flower.

*In rivers and standing waters. Found in the  
river Rhodon, near Luxborough House, Sir  
Edward Walpole's, and near Piffingford Bridge:  
not very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

NYMPHÆA lutea. *Raii Syn.* 368.

NYMPHÆA [*lutea*] calyce magno pentaphyllo.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 206.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Monogynia.

Water Lily, with a yellow flower.

*In rivers and large standing waters. Found  
in many parts of the river Rhodon, particularly  
between Woodford Bridge and Luxborough  
House, Sir Edward Walpole's; and in a stand-  
ing water by the road side, between the Old  
Mill and the eight mile stone.*

It flowers in July or August.

NYM-



WOODFORDIENSES. 107

NYMPHÆA lutea minor flore fimbriato. *Raii*  
*Syn.* 368.

MENYANTHES [ *Nymphyoides* ] foliis cordatis  
integerrimis, corollis ciliatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 71.  
*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

The lesser yellow Water Lily, with a fringed  
flower.

*In rivers and large ditches. Found in the  
river Rhodon, almost opposite the eight mile stone  
in the road to Woodford Bridge, near the bridge,  
and between that and Luxborough House, Sir  
Edward Walpole's: not common.*

It flowers in June or July.



O.

OENANTHE aquatica. *Raii Syn.* 210.

OENANTHE [*fistulosa*] stolonifera, foliis caulinis pinnatis filiformibus fistulosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 104.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Water Dropwort.

*In ditches, moist places, and by the sides of rivers: not very common.*

It flowers in July.

OENANTHE aquatica triflora, caulibus fistulosis.

*Raii Syn.* 210.

OENANTHE [*fistulosa*] stolonifera, foliis caulinis pinnatis filiformibus fistulosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 104. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

The lesser Water-Dropwort.

*In ditches, moist places, and by the sides of rivers: not very common.*

It flowers in July.



OENANTHE Cicutæ facie Lobelii. *Raii Syn.*  
210.

OENANTHE [*crocata*] foliis omnibus multifidis  
obtusis subæqualibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 105.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Hemlock Dropwort.

*On the sides of rivers. Found on the banks  
of the river Rhodon, near Luxborough House,  
Sir Edward Walpole's; not very common.*

It flowers in June.

ONOBRYCHIS feu Caput Gallinaceum. *Raii  
Syn.* 327.

HEDYSARUM [*Onobrychis*] foliis pinnatis legu-  
minibus monospermis aculeatis, corollarum  
alis brevissimis, caule elongato. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
281.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Medick-Vetchling, or Cock's-head; *falsely cal-  
led* Saint Foin.

*In chalky or gravelly fields. Found in a field  
near Muncombe: not common.*

It flowers in July.

OPHIOGLOSSUM. *Raii Syn.* 128.

OPHIOGLOSSUM [*vulgatum*] fronde ovata. *Hud-  
soni Fl.* 382.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

Adder's Tongue.

*In meadows, pastures, and sometimes in moist  
places upon heaths. Found in a Field belonging  
to Mr. Norris, almost opposite the eight mile stone  
in Woodford: not common.*

It flowers in May.



OPULUS Ruellii. *Raii Syn.* 460.

VIBURNUM [*Opulus*] foliis ovatis, petiolatis glandulosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 112.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Trigynia.

Water Elder; called also, Cherry-wood.

*In moist places in the woody part of the Forest.*

*Found also in a hedge by the sides of the river*

*Rhodon, between Wray - House, Sir James*

*Wright's, and Luxborough House, Sir Edward*

*Walpole's.*

It flowers in May or June.

ORCHIS alba bifolia minor calcari oblongo.

*Raii Syn.* 380.

ORCHIS [*bifolia*] bulbis indivisis nectarii labio lanceolato integerrimo: cornu longissimo, petalis patentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 333.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Diandria.

The lesser Butterfly Orchis.

*In moist meadows: not very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

ORCHIS morio mas, folis maculatis. *Raii Syn.* 376.

ORCHIS [*mascula*] bulbis indivisis, nectarii labio quadrilobo crenulato: cornu obtuso, petalis dorsalibus reflexis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 333.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Diandria.

Male Orchis, or Male Fool's Stones.

*In fields and meadows. Found in a field leading from Friday Hill House, Mr. Lloyd's, to Fairmead Bottom, in plenty.*

It flowers in May.



ORCHIS morio foemina. *Raii Syn.* 377.

ORCHIS [*morio*] bulbis indivisis, nectarii labio quadrifido crenulato: cornu obtuso, petalis omnibus conniventibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 333.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Diandria.

Female Orchis, or Female Fool Stones.

*In Fields, and moist meadows. Found as the preceding, in plenty.*

It flowers in May or June.

ORCHIS palmata pratensis latifolia, longis calcaribus. *Raii Syn.* 380.

ORCHIS [*latifolia*] bulbis subpalmatis rectis, nectarii cornu conico: labio trilobo lateralibus reflexis, bracteis flore longioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 335.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Diandria.

Male handed Orchis, or Male handed Satyrion Royal.

*In moist meadows, and on boggy ground.*

It flowers in May or June.

ORCHIS palmata speciore thyrso folio maculato, sive palmata pratensis maculata. *Raii Syn.* 381.

ORCHIS [*maculata*] bulbis palmatis patentibus, nectarii cornu germinibus brevioribus: labio plano, petalis dorsalibus erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 335.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Diandria.

Female handed Orchis, or Female Satyrion Royal.

*In woods and meadows, on a dry soil.*

It flowers in June.



ORCHIS spiralis alba odorata five Triorchis.  
*Raii Syn.* 378.

OPHRYS [*spiralis*] bulbis aggregatis, oblongis,  
 caule subfoliofo, floribus secundis, nectarii  
 labio indiviso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 338.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Diandria.

Triple Ladies Traces.

*In dry fields. Found on the Forest, near The  
 Bald-faced Stag, on the right hand of the road,  
 not far from the eight mile stone, nearer London :  
 not common.*

It flowers in August or September.

ORIGANUM vulgare spontaneum. *Raii Syn.*  
 236.

ORIGANUM [*vulgare*] spicis subrotundis pani-  
 culatis conglomeratis, bracteis calyce longi-  
 oribus ovatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 229.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Wild Marjoram.

*In the fields, under hedges, and in bushy places :  
 common.*

It flowers in July.

ORNITHOPODIUM radice nodosa. *Raii Syn.* 326.

ORNITHOPUS [*perpusillus*] foliis pinnatis, le-  
 guminibus subarcuatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 280.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Bird's Foot.

*In the fields, on sandy or gravelly soils. Found  
 on the Forest near Mr. Moxon's House : common.*

It flowers from May to August.



WOODFORDIENSES. 113

OROBANCHE major Caryophyllum olens. *Raii*  
*Syn.* \* 288.

OROBANCHE [*major*] caule simplicissimo pubescente, staminibus subexsertis. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
232.

*Classis Linnæi* Dydynamia Gymnospermia.

Broom-rape.

*In meadows, by the road side, and on the Forest, in dry soils. Found near the Wind-mill, the Seven Mile Stone in the Woodford Bridge road, and in a field where Broom grows, on the left hand of Hagger-lane, leading to Waltham-stow, in great plenty.*

It flowers in May or June.

OROBUS sylvaticus foliis oblongis glabris. *Raii*  
*Syn.* 324.

OROBUS [*tuberosus*] foliis pinnatis lanceolatis stipulis semi-sagittatis caule simplici. *Hudsoni*  
*Fl.* 274.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Wood Pea or Heath Pea.

*In woods and copses: common.*

It flowers in May.



OSTRYA Ulmo similis, fructu in umbilicis foliaceis. *Raii Syn.* 451.

CARPINUS [*Betulus*] squamis strobilorum planis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 360.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

The Horn, or Hard-beam Tree, called in some places, the Horse-beech or Horn-beech, from some likeness of the leaves to the Beech.

*In all parts of the Forest; and in hedges: very common.*

It flowers in May.

Oxys alba. *Raii Syn.* \* 281.

OXALIS [*Acetosella*] scapo unifloro, foliis ternatis squamoso-articulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 173.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Wood Sorrel.

*In woods, and in shady places on heaths. Found in the woody part of the Forest, between Woodford Row and Chingford Hatch: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.



P.

PAPAVER corniculatum luteum, Chelidonia dictum. *Raii Syn.* 309.

CHELIDONIUM [*majus*] pedunculis umbellatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 201.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Monogynia.

The greater Celandine.

*In dry ground and among rubbish. Found on the wall before Mr. Godfrey's House in Woodford, and in a Lane by the side of Mr. Raymond's House in Chigwell: not very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

PAPAVER laciniato folio, capitulo breviori glabro annuum, Rhoëas dictum. *Raii Syn.* 308.

PAPAVER [*Rhoëas*] capsulis glabris globosis, caule piloso multifloro, foliis pinnatifidis incis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 203.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Monogynia.

Red Poppy, Corn Poppy, round smooth headed Poppy, or Corn Rose.

*In corn fields; and by the road side: common*

It flowers in June or July,



PAPAVER laciniato folio, capitulo hispido longiore. *Raii Syn.* 308.

PAPAVER [*Argemone*] capsulis clavatis hispidis, caule folioso multifloro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 203.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Monogynia.

Long rough headed bastard Poppy.

*In corn fields: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

PARIETARIA. *Raii Syn.* 158.

PARIETARIA [*officinalis*] foliis lanceolato ovatis, pedunculis dichotomis, calycibus diphyllis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 376.

*Classis Linnæi* Polygamia Monoecia.

Pellitory of the Wall.

*On walls and rubbish. Found on the east wall of Woodford Church-yard in plenty, and on the wall before Mr. Columbier's House, in Chigwell: not uncommon.*

It flowers from May to August.

PARONYCHIA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 292.

DRABA [*verna*] scapis nudis, foliis subserratis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 243.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliculosa.

Common Whitlow-grass.

*On the Forest, in dry ground; and on the turf in lawns or gardens: common.*

It flowers in April.



PASTINACA sylvestris latifolia. *Raii Syn.* 206.

PASTINACA [*sativa*] foliis simpliciter pinnatis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 109.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Wild Parsnep.

*On the sides of fields: very uncommon*

It flowers in July.

PEDICULARIS, seu *Christa galli lutea*. *Raii Syn.* \* 284.

RHINANTHUS [*Christa galli*] corollâ labio superiore compresso brevior. *Hudsoni Fl.* 234.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Yellow Rattle, or Cocks-comb.

*In barren fields and meadows: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

PEDICULARIS palustris rubra elatior. *Raii Syn.* \* 284.

PEDICULARIS [*palustris*] caule ramoso, calycibus calloso-punctatis, corollis labio obliquis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 236.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Great Marsh Red Rattled Coxcomb. Lousewort.

*In marshes or moist meadows: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.



PEDICULARIS pratensis rubra vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* \* 284.

PEDICULARIS [*sylvatica*] caule ramoso, calycibus oblongis angulatis lævibus, corollis labio cordato. *Hudsoni Fl.* 236.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Red Rattle Coxcomb. Common Loufewort.

*In fields, and on moist parts of the Forest: very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

PENTAPHYLLUM vulgatissimum. *Raii Syn.* 225.

POTENTILLA [*reptans*] foliis digitatis, caule repente, pedunculis unifloris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 197.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Common Cinquefoil, or five-leaved Grass.

*Found near paths, and on the road side: very common.*

It flowers in June.

PENTAPHYLLUM erectum, foliis profundè sectis, subtus argenteis, flore luteo. *Raii Syn.* 255.

POTENTILLA [*argentea*] foliis quinatis cuneiformibus incisus subtus tomentosus, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 196.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Tormentil Cinquefoil.

*On sandy, barren soils: not very common.*

It flowers in June.



WOODFORDIENSES. 119

PENTAPHYLLOIDES Argentina dicta. *Raii Syn.*  
256.

POTENTILLA [*Argentina*] foliis pinnatis, fer-  
ratis, caule repente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 195.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Wild Tansey or Silver Weed.

*Near paths on the road side, and where stag-  
nated waters have remained through the winter :  
very common.*

It flowers in June or July.

PENTAPTEROPHYLLON aquaticum flosculis ad  
foliorum nodos. *Raii Syn.* 316.

MYRIOPHYLLUM [*verticillatum*] floribus omni-  
bus verticillatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 357.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

Verticillated Water Millfoil.

*In ditches and stagnated waters : common.*

It flowers in July.

PERCEPIER Anglorum. *Raii Syn.* 159.

APHANES [*arvensis*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 60.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Digynia.

Pursley-Piert.

*In dry fields, on gravelly soils, and among  
corn : common.*

It flowers in May.



PERSICARIA folio subtus incano. *Raii Syn.*

145.

POLYGONUM [*Persicaria*  $\gamma$ ] floribus hexandris digynis, spicis ovato oblongis, foliis lanceolatis, stipulis ciliatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 147.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Digynia.

Dead or spotted Arsmart, with leaves hoary on the back side.

*In meadows, ditches, and on moist soils; in corn fields: very common.*

It flowers in August or September.

PERSICARIA latifolia geniculata, caulibus maculatis. *Raii Syn.* 145.

POLYGONUM [*Persicaria*  $\epsilon$ ] floribus hexandris digynis, spicis ovato oblongis, foliis lanceolatis, stipulis ciliatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 147.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Dead or spotted Arsmart, with spotted stalks.

*In fields, and on rubbish: common.*

It flowers in August or September.

PERSICARIA maculosa. *Raii Syn.* 145.

POLYGONUM [*Persicaria*] floribus hexandris digynis spicis ovato-oblongis, foliis lanceolatis, stipulis ciliatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 147.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Dead or Spotted Arsmart.

*In meadows, fields, and ditches: very common.*

It flowers in August or September.



PERSICARIA mitis major, foliis pallidioribus  
D. Bobarti. *Raii Syn.* 145.

POLYGONUM [*pensylvanicum*] floribus octandris  
digynis, pedunculis hispidis, foliis lanceolatis,  
stipulis muticis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 148.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Greater dead Arsmart, with pale leaves.

*In fields, on dunghills, and rich soils: not very  
common.*

It flowers in August.

PERSICARIA falcis folio perennis, Potomogiton  
angustifolium dicta. *Raii Syn.* 145.

POLYGONUM [*amphibium*] floribus pentandris  
femidigynis, staminibus corolla longioribus.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 147.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Perennial Willow-leaved Arsmart.

*In fields, on rubbish, in moist places. Found  
on the banks of ditches and rivers, and often  
floating on their waters; sometimes in dry fields:  
not uncommon.*

It flowers in June or July.

PERSICARIA vulgaris acris seu Hydropiper.  
*Raii Syn.* 144.

POLYGONUM [*Hydropiper*] floribus hexandris  
femidigynis, foliis lanceolatis, stipulis sub-  
muticis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 148.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Lakeweed. Arsmart. Water Pepper.

*In moist places, and wet ditches: common.*

It flowers in July or August.



PETASITES. *Raii Syn.* 179.

TUSSILAGO [*Petasites*] thyrso ovato flosculis omnibus hermaphroditis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 315.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Common Butter-bur. Pestilent Wert.

*In moist ground, or near rivers. Found near the river Rhodon: not very uncommon.*

It flowers in March or April.

PELLANDRIUM vel Cicuta aquatica quorundam. *Raii Syn.* 215.

PELLANDRIUM [*aquaticum*] foliorum ramificationibus divaricatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 107.

*Classis Linnæi Pentandria Digynia.*

Water Hemlock.

*In moist ditches and rivers. Found in the river Rhodon, and in ditches, near the eighth mile stone, in the Woodford Bridge road: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.

PHYLLITIS seu Lingua cervina vulgò. *Raii Syn.* 116.

ASPENIUM [*Scolopendrium*] frondibus simplicibus cordato-lingulatis integerrimis, stipitibus hirsutis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 384.

*Classis Linnæi Cryptogamia: Filices.*

Hart's Tongue.

*In shady lanes under hollow ways, and on shady walls. Found against the North side of the steeple of Loughton Church; and in the brick work of a cellar window at Mr. Foulis's, Woodford Row: not very common.*



PILOSELLA repens. *Raii Syn.* 170.

HIERACIUM [*Pilosella*] foliis integerrimis ovatis  
subtus tomentosis, caule repente, scapo uni-  
floro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 298.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

Common creeping Mouse-ear.

*In fields on a dry soil common.*

It flowers in May.

PIMPINELLA saxifraga minor. *Raii Syn.* 213.

PIMPINELLA [*saxifraga*] foliis pinnatis, foliolis  
radicalibus subrotundis: summis linearibus.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* III. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Small Burnet Saxifrage, with divided leaves.

*In fields, on a dry gravelly soil: not very  
common.*

It flowers in August.

PIMPINELLA saxifraga minor foliis sangui-  
forbæ. *Raii Syn.* 213.

PIMPINELLA [*saxifraga*] foliis pinnatis, foliolis  
radicalibus subrotundis: summis linearibus.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* III.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

The lesser round leaved Burnet Saxifraga.

*In fields, on a dry, gravelly soil: not very  
uncommon.*

It flowers in August.



PINUS sylvestris foliis brevibus glaucis, conis parvis albentibus. *Raii Syn.* 442.

PINUS [*sylvestris*] foliis geminis: primordialibus solitariis glabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 361.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Monadelphica.

The Scotch Fir.

*Found self-sown, near the great Pond at Snaresbrook: uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

PLANTAGO aquatica. *Raii Syn.* 257.

ALISMA [*Plantago.*] foliis ovatis acutis, fructibus obtusis trigonis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 137.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Polygynia.

Great Water Plantain.

*In moist places, and in the sides of ponds and rivers: very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

PLANTAGO foliis laciniatis, Coronopus dicta, Coronopus vulgaris, seu Cornu cervinum. *Raii Syn.* 315.

PLANTAGO [*Coronopus*] foliis linearibus pinato-dentatis, scapo tereti. *Hudsoni Fl.* 52.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Monogynia.

Buckshorn Plantain. Star of the Earth.

*On dry gravelly land. Found in open parts of the Forest, by the road side: not very common.*

It flowers in July or August.



PLANTAGO latifolia vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 314.

PLANTAGO [*major*] foliis ovatis glabris, scapo tereti, spica flosculis imbricatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 51.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Monogynia.

Great Plantain, or Waybread.

*In fields, and by the road side: very common.*

It flowers in June or July.

PLANTAGO major incana. *Raii Syn.* 314.

PLANTAGO [*media*] foliis ovato lanceolatis pubescentibus, spica cylindrica, scapo tereti. *Hudsoni Fl.* 51.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Monogynia.

Hoary Plantain.

*On dry gravelly soil, and by the road side: very common.*

It flowers in July or August.

PLANTAGO quinquenervia. *Raii Syn.* 314.

PLANTAGO [*lanceolata*] foliis lanceolatis, spica subovata nuda, scapo angulato. *Hudsoni Fl.* 52.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Monogynia.

Ribwort, or Ribwort Plantain.

*In fields and meadows: very common.*

It flowers in June, July or August.



POLYGALA. *Raii Syn.* \* 287.

POLYGALA [*vulgaris*] floribus cristatis racemosis, caulibus herbaceis simplicibus procumbentibus, foliis lineari-lanceolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 271.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Octandria.

Milk-wort.

*In fields, on a dry soil; and on the Forest: common.*

It flowers in May or June.

POLYGONUM brevi angustoque folio. *Raii Syn.* 146.

POLYGONUM [*aviculare*] floribus octandris trigynis axillaribus, foliis lanceolatis, caule procumbente herbaceo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 149. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Knot Grass, with a small and narrow leaf.

*On gravelly soil, and by the road side: not very common.*

It flowers from June to September.

POLYGONUM mas vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 146.

POLYGONUM [*aviculare*] floribus octandris trigynis axillaribus, foliis lanceolatis, caule procumbente herbaceo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 149.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Common Knot-grass.

*In ground uncultivated; by the road and waysides: very common.*

It flowers from June to October.



POLYGONUM oblongo angustoque folio. *Raii Syn.* 146.

POLYGONUM [*aviculare*  $\gamma$ ] floribus octandris trigynis axillaribus, foliis lanceolatis, caule procumbente herbaceo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 149.

*Classis Linnæi* Octandria Trigynia.

Knot Grass, with a more oblong, and narrow leaf.

*On gravelly soil, and by the road side; also among corn.*

It flowers from June to September.

POLYPODIUM. *Raii Syn.* 117.

POLYPODIUM [*vulgare*] frondibus pinnatifidis: pinnis oblongis subferratis, obtusis, radice squamata. *Hudsoni Fl.* 387.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

Common Polypody.

*On the banks of hollow ways; on walls, and at the roots of trees, sometimes in holes of hollow oaks. Found on an oak tree on the Forest between Muncombe and the Bald-faced Stag.*

POPULAGO. Sive Caltha Palustris. *Raii Syn.* 272.

CALTHA [*palustris*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 214.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Marsh-Marigold.

*In moist places, and on the sides of rivers. Found in the fields near the river Rhodon, opposite the Eight Mile Stone in the Woodford-bridge road; and in Hackney-marsh, near Lee Bridge: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April.



POPULUS alba. *Raii Syn.* 446.

POPULUS [*alba*] foliis subrotundis dentato-angulatis, subtus tomentosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 370.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Octandria.

The White Poplar or Abele Tree.

*In moist boggy places, as the black poplar.*

It flowers in March.

POPULUS Libyca Plinii, *Κερίσις* Theophrasti.

*Raii Syn.* 446.

POPULUS [*tremula*] foliis subrotundis, dentato-angulatis, utrinque glabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 370.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Octandria.

The Asp, Aspen or Trembling Poplar.

*In moist woods. Found on the Forest near Earl Tylney's Park.*

It flowers in March.

POPULUS nigra. *Raii Syn.* 446.

POPULUS [*nigra*] foliis deltoïdibus acuminatis ferratis *Hudsoni Fl.* 370.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Octandria.

The Black Poplar.

*In moist boggy places, and by the sides of rivers. Found in Mob's Hole, between the Eagle at Snaresbrook, and the Woodford-bridge Road: and near the river Rhodon: not uncommon.*

It flowers in March.



PORTULA. *Raii Syn.* 368.

PEPLIS [*Portulaca.*] *Hudsoni Fl.* 128.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

Water Purslane.

*In moist places, and where waters have been stagnated in winter: not uncommon, in most of the ponds on the Forest.*

It flowers in September.

POTAMOGITON aquis immerfum folio pellucido, lato, oblongo, acuto. *Raii Syn.* 148.

POTAMOGETON [*lucens*] foliis lanceolatis planis in petiolis desinentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 61.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandia Tetragynia.

Long leaved great Pond-weed, with pellucid leaves.

*In ponds and still places in rivers: common.*

It flowers in June.

POTAMOGITON foliis pennatis. *Raii Syn.* 150.

MYRIOPHYLLUM [*spicatum*] floribus masculis interruptè spicatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 357.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

Feathered or Spiked Water Mill-foil.

*In ditches, and still waters: common.*

It flowers in June or July.



POTAMOGITON seu Fontalis crispa. Tribulus aquaticus. *Raii Syn.* 149.

POTAMOGETON [*crispum*] foliis lanceolatis alternis undulatis ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 61.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Tetragynia.

The greater Water Caltrops.

*In ditches, stagnated waters, and rivers. Found in the river Rhodon: common.*

It flowers in May or June.

POTOMAGITON seu Fontalis media lucens. *Raii Syn.* 149.

POTAMOGETON [*ferratum*] foliis lanceolatis oppositis subundulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 61.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Tetragynia.

The lesser Water-caltrops, or Frog's Lettuce.

*In rivers, where the current is not rapid: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

POTOMAGITON millefolium, seu foliis gramineis ramosum. *Raii Syn.* 150.

POTOMAGETON [*pectinatum*] foliis cetaceis parallelis approximatis distichis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 62.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Tetragynia.

Fine, or Fennel-leaved Pond-weed.

*In large ponds and rivers. Found in the river Rhodon: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.



POTOMAGITON perfoliatum. *Raii Syn.* 149.

POTOMAGETON [*perfoliatum*] foliis cordatis amplexicaulibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 60.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Trigynia.

Perfoliated Pond-weed.

*In ponds and rivers. Found in the river Rhodon: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

POTAMOGETON rotundifolium. *Raii Syn.* 148.

POTAMOGETON [*natans*] foliis oblongo-ovatis petiolatis natantibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 60.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Trigynia.

Broad leaved Pond-weed.

*In fish-ponds, and standing waters. Found in small rivers: very common.*

It flowers in August.

PRIMULA pratensis inodora lutea. *Raii Syn.* 284.

PRIMULA [*veris*] foliis dentatis rugosis, scapho multifloro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 70.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Great Cowslips or Oxlips.

*In woods, under hedges, and in meadows. Found in a meadow near Wray-House, Sir James Wright's, adjoining to the river Rhodon: uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.



PRIMULA veris major. *Raii Syn.* 284.

PRIMULA [*veris*] foliis dentatis rugosis, scapo multifloro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 70.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Common Pagils, or Cowslips.

*In meadows : very common.*

It flowers in April or May.

PRIMULA veris vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 284.

PRIMULA [*vulgaris*] foliis dentatis rugosis, scapho unifloro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 70.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Common Primrose.

*In woods, on the sides of fields, and under hedges : very common.*

It flowers in April or May.

PRUNELLA. *Raii Syn.* 238.

PRUNELLA [*vulgaris*] foliis ovato-oblongis petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 231.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Common Self-heal.

*In fields and meadows : very common. Found with a white flower ; but not common.*

It flowers in August.



PRUNUS sylvestris. *Raii Syn.* 461.

PRUNUS [*spinosa*] spinosa, foliis lanceolatis pedunculis solitariis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 186.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Monogynia.

The Black Thorn, or Sloe Tree.

*In hedges: very common.*

It flowers in March and April.

PRUNUS sylvestris major. *Raii Syn.* 462.

PRUNUS [*insititia*] spinosa, foliis ovatis subtus villosis, pedunculis geminis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 186.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Monogynia.

The Black Bullace Tree.

*In hedges. Found in a lane between the new road from Lee Bridge, in Marsh-street, Walthamstow; and in the woody part of the Forest, between The Windmill and Laytonstone: not very common.*

It flowers in April.

PRUNUS sylvestris fructu majore albo. *Raii Syn.* 462.

PRUNUS [*insititia*] spinosa, foliis ovatis subtus villosis, pedunculis geminis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 186.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Monogynia.

The White Bullace Tree.

*In hedges. Found in the woody part of the Forest, between The Windmill and Laytonstone: not common.*

It flowers in April.



PTARMICA. *Raii Syn.* 183.

ACHILLEA [*Ptarmica*] foliis lanceolatis, acuminatis argute ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 325.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Sneeze wort. Bastard Pellitory, or Goose  
Tongue.

*In meadows, and moist places on the Forest:  
not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

PULEGIUM. *Raii Syn.* 235.

MENTHA [*Pulegium*] floribus verticillatis, foliis ovatis obtusis subcrenatis, caulibus subteretibus repentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 224.

*Classis Linnæi Didynamia Gymnospermia.*

Penny-royal, or Pudding-grass.

*In marshy moist places, where waters have stagnated in winter. Found in plenty on the hill before Mr. Warner's House, at Woodford Row, and about his Gravel Pit Pond: common.*

It flowers in August or September.

PYRASTER seu Pyrus sylvestris. *Raii Syn.* 452.

PYRUS [*communis*] foliis ferratis, floribus corymbosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 189.

*Classis Linnæi Icosandria Pentagynia.*

The wild Pear Tree.

*In woods and hedges. Found in a hedge by the side of the river Rhodon, not far from Sir Edward Walpole's, Luxborough House.*

It flowers in April.



Q.

QUERCUS latifolia. *Raii Syn.* 440.

QUERCUS [*Robur*] foliis deciduis oblongis superne latioribus: sinibus acutioribus; angulis obtusis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 359.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

The common Oak Tree.

*In woods, the woody parts of the Forest, and in hedges: common.*

It flowers in April.

QUERCUS latifolia mas, quæ brevi pediculo est. *Raii Syn.* 440.

QUERCUS [*Robur*] foliis deciduis oblongis, superne latioribus, sinibus acutioribus, angulis obtusis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 359.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

The Oak Tree with the Acorns on short footstalks.

*As the former. Found on the Forest between Muncombe and The Bald-faced Stag: not common.*

It flowers in April.



## R.

RADICULA sylvestris feu palustris. *Raii Syn.*  
301.

SISYMBRIUM [*amphibium*] filiquis declinatis  
oblongo-ovatis, foliis pinnatifidis ferratis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 258. α.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Water Radish.

*In moist places, running waters, and by the  
sides of rivers. In the river Rhodon, near  
Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's :  
common.*

It flowers in June.

RADIOLA vulgaris serpyllifolia. Mille grana  
minima. *Raii Syn.* 345.

LINUM [*Radiola*] foliis oppositis, caule dichotomo,  
floribus tetrandis tetragynis. *Hudsoni  
Fl.* 117.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Pentagynia.

The least Rupture-wort or All-feed.

*In moist ground on sandy heaths. Found in a  
boggy soil, a little way in the wood, opposite The  
Bald-faced Stag: not common.*

It flowers in August.



RANUNCULO five Polyanthemo aquatili albo affine. *Raii Syn.* 250.

RANUNCULUS [*aquatilis*  $\gamma$ ] foliis omnibus capillaceis, circumscriptione oblongis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 213.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Fennel leaved Water Crowfoot.

*In running waters. Found in the river Rhodon in plenty.*

It flowers from April to June.

RANUNCULUS aquaticus albus, circinatis tenuissime divisis foliis, floribus ex alis longis pediculis innixis. *Raii Syn.* 249.

RANUNCULUS [*aquatilis*  $\delta$ ] foliis omnibus capillaceis circumscriptione rotundis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 213.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Finest leaved Water Crowfoot.

*In deep stagnated waters: common.*

It flowers from April to June.

RANUNCULUS *aquatilis.* *Raii Syn.* 249.

RANUNCULUS [*aquatilis*] foliis submersis capillaceis, emersis peltatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 213.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Various water-leaved Crowfoot.

*In ditches and standing waters; and in rivers where the current is not strong: common.*

It flowers in April and May.



RANUNCULUS aquatilis hederaceus albus. *Raii Syn.* 249.

RANUNCULUS [*hederaceus*] foliis subrotundis trilobis integerrimis, caule repente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 212.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Ivy leaved Water Crowfoot.

*In ditches, and in still or shallow parts of rivers, or ponds about the Forest: not common.*

It flowers in May.

RANUNCULUS bulbosus. *Raii Syn.* 247.

RANUNCULUS [*bulbosus*] calycibus retroflexis, pedunculis fulcatis, caule erecto, foliis compositis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 211.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Round rooted or bulbous Crowfoot. Butter cups.

*In fields and meadows: very common.*

It flowers in May.

RANUNCULUS aquatilis omnino tenuifolius. *Raii Syn.* 249.

RANUNCULUS [ $\beta$  *aquatilis*] foliis capillaceis circumscriptione vaga brevioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 213.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Fine leaved Water Crowfoot.

*In shallow ponds, usually where the water has been dried up: common.*

It flowers from April to June.



RANUNCULUS arvorum. *Raii Syn.* 248.

RANUNCULUS [*arvensis*] feminibus aculeatis,  
foliis superioribus decompositis linearibus.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 212.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Corn Crowfoot.

*In fields, chiefly among corn.*

It flowers in June.

RANUNCULUS flammeus minor. *Raii Syn.* 250.

RANUNCULUS [*flammula*] foliis ovato lanceo-  
latis petiolatis, caule declinato. *Hudsoni Fl.*

210.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

The lesser Spearwort.

*In moist meadows, and where waters have  
stagnated in winter: very common.*

It flowers from June to September.

RANUNCULUS nemorosus dulcis, secundus Tragi.

*Raii Syn.* 248.

RANUNCULUS [*auricomus*] foliis radicalibus  
reniformibus crenatis incis: caulinis digi-  
tatis linearibus, caule multifloro. *Hudsoni*

*Fl.* 211.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Sweet Wood Crowfoot or Goldilocks.

*In woods and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in April.



RANUNCULUS palustris. *Raii Syn.* 249.

RANUNCULUS [*sceleratus*] foliis inferioribus palmatis, summis digitatis, fructibus oblongis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 212.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Round leaved Water Crowfoot.

*By the sides of ponds, and in moist ditches : common.*

It flowers in May or June.

RANUNCULUS pratensis erectus acris. *Raii Syn.* 248.

RANUNCULUS [*acris*] calycibus patulis, pedunculis teretibus, foliis tripartito multifidis; summis linearibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 211.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Upright Meadow Crowfoot.

*In fields and meadows : very common.*

It flowers in June or July.

RANUNCULUS pratensis repens. *Raii Syn.* 247.

RANUNCULUS [*repens*] calycibus patulis, pedunculis sulcatis, stolonibus repentibus, foliis compositis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 210.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Common creeping Crowfoot, or Butter-cups.

*In moist fields and meadows. Found chiefly on banks or ditches, under hedges : not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.



WOODFORDIENSES. 141

RAPHANISTRUM filiqua articulata glabra majore et minore. *Raii Syn.* 296.

[RHAPHANUS] [*Raphanistrum*] filiquis teretibus, articulatis, lævibus, unilocularibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 252.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

White flowered Charlock, with a jointed Cod.

*In fields and among corn: very common.*

It flowers in June or July.

RAPHANUS rusticanus. *Raii Syn.* 301.

COCHLEARIA [*armoracia*] foliis radicalibus lanceolatis, crenatis, caulinis incis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 248.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliculosa.

Horse-radish.

*In ditches, and by the sides of waters. Found on the banks of the river Rhodon, near Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's.*

It flowers in May.

RAPHANUS aquaticus foliis in profundas lacinas divis. *Raii Syn.* 301.

SISYMBRIUM [*amphibium*] filiquis declinatis oblongo-ovatis, foliis pinnatifidis ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 258.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Water Radish.

*In running waters, and in rivers; in moist watery places, and by the sides of ditches: common.*

It flowers in June.



RAPISTRUM arvorum. *Raii Syn.* 295.

SINAPIS [*arvensis*] filiquis multangulis toroso turgidis, rostro longioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 260.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Charlock or Wild Mustard.

*In fields, and among corn: very common.*

It flowers in May.

RAPISTRUM flore luteo, filiqua glabra articulata. *Raii Syn.* 296.

RAPHANUS [*Raphanistrum*  $\beta$ ] filiquis teretibus, articulatis, lævibus, unilocularibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 252.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Yellow flowered Charlock with a jointed cod.

*In fields and among corn: very common.*

It flowers in June or July.

RESEDA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 366.

RESEDA [*lutea*] foliis omnibus trifidis, inferioribus pinnatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 181.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Base Rocket.

*In gravelly fields, and sometimes on walls.*

*Found on a flint wall, in Mr. Warner's garden: not common.*

It flowers in July.



RHAMNUS catharticus. *Raii Syn.* 466.

RHAMNUS [*catharticus*] spinis terminalibus, floribus quadrifidis dioicis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 83.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Buckthorn: or common Purging Thorn.

*In woods and hedges. Found in a hedge by the side of the river Rhodon, not far from Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's: and in the Woodford Bridge Road, near The Old Mill.*

It flowers in April or May.

Ros folis folio rotundo. *Raii Syn.* 356.

DROSERA [*rotundifolia*] scapis radicatis, foliis orbiculatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 117.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Pentagynia.

Rosa-folis, or Round leaved Sun dew.

*In moist places and bogs. Found on a boggy part of the Forest, a little way in the wood, opposite The bald-faced Stag: not common.*

It flowers in July or August.

ROSA sylvestris altera minor, flore albo nostras. *Raii Syn.* 455.

ROSA [*arvensis*] germinibus globosis, pedunculisque glabris, caule petiolisque aculeatis, floribus subcymosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 192.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

White flowered Dog's rose.

*In hedges: very common.*

It flowers in May or June



ROSA sylvestris inodora seu canina. *Raii Syn.*

454.

ROSA [*canina*] germinibus ovatis, pedunculisque glabris, caule petiolisque aculeatis. *Hudsoni*

*Fl.* 192.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Common red flowered wild Dog's rose, or Hep-tree.

*In hedges: very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

ROSA sylvestris odora. *Raii Syn.* 454.

ROSA [*Eglanteria*] germinibus globosis, pedunculisque glabris, caule aculeis sparsis rectis, petiolis scabris, foliolis acutis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 191.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

The Sweet Briar or Eglantine.

*In hedges. Found in a lane which leads from Chigwell to Chigwell Row: not common.*

It flowers in May or June.

RUBUS major fructu nigro. *Raii Syn.* 467.

RUBUS [*fruticosus*] foliis quinato-digitatis ternatifque, caule petiolisque aculeatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 193.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

The common Bramble, or Black-berry Bush.

*In woods and Hedges: very common.*

It flowers from May to September.



RUBUS minor fructu cæruleo. *Raii Syn.* 467.

RUBUS [*caesus*] foliis ternatis subnudis: lateralibus bilobis, caule aculeato tereti. *Hudsoni Fl.* 193.

*Classis Linnæi* Icofandria Polygynia.

The small Bramble, or Dew-berry Bush.

*In fields, and among corn; sometimes in woods, or in hedges: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

RUSCUS. *Raii Syn.* 262.

RUSCUS [*aculeatus*] foliis supra floriferis nudis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 373.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Syngenesia.

Knee Holly, or Butcher's Broom.

*In the woody part of the Forest. Found near Woodford Row, in great plenty: common.*

It flowers in March or April.

RUTA MURARIA. *Raii Syn.* 122.

ASPLENium [*Ruta muraria*] frondibus alternatim decompositis: foliis cuneiformibus arenulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 386.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia: Filices.

White Maiden-hair. Wall-rue. Tentwort.

*On walls, and on banks in hollow ways. Found on an old wall at Layton-stone, near The Green-Man; and on the wall before Mr. Bosanquet's House on the Forest, between that place and Woodford.*



## S.

SAGITTA. *Raii Syn.* 258.

SAGITTARIA [*Sagittifolia*] foliis sagittatis acutis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 358.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Polyandria.

Arrow Head.

*In ditches, ponds, and rivers. Found on the side of the river Rhodon, near Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

SALICARIA vulgaris purpurea foliis oblongis.

*Raii Syn.* 367.

LITHRUM [*Salicaria*] foliis oppositis cordato-lanceolatis, floribus spicatis dodecandris.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 179.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Monogynia.

Purple spiked Loose-strife, or Willow-herb.

*In marshy ground, and on the side of ditches and rivers. Found in a ditch the lower end of Marsh-street, Walthamstow, near Hackney-Marsh, and on the sides of most parts of the river Rhodon: common.*

It flowers in August or September.



SALIX. *Raii Syn.* 447.

SALIX [*alba*] foliis lanceolatis acuminatis serratis utrinque pubescentibus: ferraturis infimis glandulosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 366.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Diandria.

The most common White Willow.

*In woods and hedges, chiefly in moist places: very common.*

It flowers in April.

SALIX folio articulato splendente flexilis. *Raii Syn.* 448.

SALIX [*amygdalina*] foliis serratis glabris, lanceolatis petiolatis, stipulis trapeziformibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 363.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Diandria.

The round eared shining Willow, or Almond leaved Willow.

*In coppices, and on the banks of the rivers: common.*

It flowers in May.

SALIX folio longissimo. *Raii Syn.* 450.

SALIX [*viminalis*] foliis subintegerrimis lanceolato-linearibus longissimis, acutis, subtus sericeis, ramis virgatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 366.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Diandria.

The Osier.

*In moist places, and near the sides of ponds and rivers: very common.*

It flowers in April.



SALIX latifolia rotunda. *Raii Syn.* 449.

SALIX [*caprea*] foliis ovatis rugosis subtus tomentosis undatis superne denticulatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 366.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Diandria.

The common round leaved Sallow.

*In woods and hedges : very common.*

It flowers in April or May.

SALIX pumila angustifolia, prona parte cinerea. *Raii Syn.* 447.

SALIX [*fusca*] foliis integerrimis ovatis subtus villosis nitidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 366.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Diandria.

Creeping Dwarf Willow.

*On heaths, and hilly ground. Found near The Windmill, and all the way from thence to the great pond at Snarebrook : common.*

It flowers in May.

SAMBUCUS. *Raii Syn.* 461.

SAMBUCUS [*nigra*] cymis quinquepartitis, caule arboreo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 112.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Trigynia.

Common Elder.

*In hedges : very common.*

It flowers in April.



SAMBUCUS humilis feu Ebulus. *Raii Syn.* 461.

SAMBUCUS [*Ebulus*] cymis tripartitis, stipulis foliaceis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 113.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Trigynia.

Dwarf Elder, Walwort or Danewort.

*Under hedges, and by the road side. Found in the Lane between Sewardstone, commonly called Sufan, and Waltham-Abbey: not common.*

It flowers in July.

SANICULA sive Diapensia. *Raii Syn.* 221.

SANICULA [*Europæa*] foliis radicalibus simplicibus, flosculis omnibus sessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 96.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Sanicle.

*In woods and under hedges. Found in the road between Walthamstow and Lee Bridge: not very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

SAXIFRAGA aurea. *Raii Syn.* 158.

CHRYSOSPLENIUM [*oppositifolium*] foliis oppositis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 156.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Digynia.

Common golden Saxifrage.

*In moist ground in woods, and near springs: very common.*

It flowers in April.



SAXIFRAGA verna annua humilior. *Raii Syn.*

354.

SAXIFRAGA [*trydactylites*] foliis cuneiformibus trifidis alternis, caule erecto ramofo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 159.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Digynia.

Rue leaved Sengreen, or, Rue Whitlow Grass.

*On rubbish or old Walls. Found on most, in and round about Woodford: common.*

It flowers in April.

SCABIOSA major communior folio laciniato.

*Raii Syn.* 191.

SCABIOSA [*arvensis*] corollulis quadrifidis radiantibus, caule hispido, foliis pinnatifidis hispidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 50.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

Common Field Scabious. Double flowered Scabious.

*In fields, upon the sides of banks, and among corn: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

SCABIOSA minor vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 191.

SCABIOSA [*columbaria*] corollulis quinquefidis radiantibus ovatis crenatis, caulinis pinnatis fetaceis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 50.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

The lesser Field Scabious.

*In dry fields, and on hilly places: not common.*

It flowers in June or July.



SCABIOSA radice succisa, flore globofo. *Raii Syn.* 191.

SCABIOSA [*succisa*] corollulis quadrifidis æqualibus, caule simplici, ramis approximatis, foliis lanceolato ovatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 50.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetrandria Monogynia.

Devil's Bit.

*In fields, and upon the Forest: common.*

It flowers in August or September.

SCANDIX femine rostrato vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 207.

SCANDIX [*Pecten Veneris*] feminibus lævibus, rostro longissimo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 107.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Shepherd's Needle, or Venus-comb.

*In fields and among corn: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

SCORODONIA feu falvia agrestis. *Raii Syn.* 245.

TEUCRIUM [*Scorodonia*] foliis cordatis ferratis petiolatis, racemis lateralibus secundis, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 219.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Wood Sage.

*In woods, on forests, and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in July.



SCROPHULARIA aquatica major. *Raii Syn.*  
\* 283.

SCROPHULARIA [*aquatica*] foliis cordatis petiolatis decurrentibus, caule membranis angulato, racemis terminalibus. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
239.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Water Figwort, or Water Betony.

*In moist ditches, and on the banks of rivers: common.*

It flowers in July.

SCROPHULARIA major. *Raii Syn.* \* 283.

SCROPHULARIA [*nodosa*] foliis cordatis basi transversis, caule obtusangulo. *Hudsoni Fl.*  
239.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Angiospermia.

Common knobby rooted Figwort.

*In woods, and under hedges, in moist land: common.*

It flowers in July.

SEDUM minus hæmatoides. *Raii Syn.* 269.

SEDUM [*reflexum*] foliis subulatis sparsis, basi membranacea soluta: inferioribus recurvatis, floribus cymosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 170.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Yellow Stonecrop, or Prick Madam.

*On Walls, and on the tiling of houses: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.



SEDUM parvum acre flore luteo. *Raii Syn.*  
270.

SEDUM [*acre*] foliis subovatis adnato-fessilibus  
gibbis erectiusculis alternis, cyma trifida.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 171.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Pentagynia.

Wall Pepper, or Stonecrop.

*On walls, and on the tiling of houses: not  
uncommon.*

It flowers in June or July.

SEMPERVIVUM majus. *Raii Syn.* 269.

SEMPERVIVUM [*tectorum*] foliis ciliatis, propa-  
ginibus patentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 185.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Houseleek, or Sengreen.

*On walls, and on the tiling of houses: com-  
mon.*

It flowers in July.

SENECIO hirsutus viscidus major odoratus.

*Raii Syn.* 178.

SENECIO [*viscosus*] corollis revolutis, foliis pin-  
natifidis viscidis, squamis calycinis laxis longi-  
tudine perianthii. *Hudsoni Fl.* 316.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.

Cotton Groundsel, or strong scented Groundsel.

*In sandy ground: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.



SENECIO minor latiore folio, five montana. *Raii Syn.* 178.

SENECIO [*sylvaticus*] corollis revolutis foliis pinnatifidis denticulatis, caule corymbofo erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 316.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Mountain Groundsel.

*In woods and under hedges: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.

SENECIO vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 178.

SENECIO [*vulgaris*] corollis nudis, foliis pin-  
nato-finuatis amplexicaulibus, floribus sparsis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 315.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.*  
Common Groundsel or Simson.

*In fields and under hedges, as well as in cul-  
tivated ground: very common.*

It flowers in May.

SERPYLLUM vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 230.

THYMUS [*serpyllum*] floribus capitatis caulibus  
repentibus foliis planis obtusis basi ciliatis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 229.

*Classis Linnæi Didynamia Gymnospermia.*  
Common Mother of Thyme.

*On hilly dry ground: very common.*

It flowers in July or August.



SERRATULA. *Raii Syn.* 196.

SERRATULA [*tinctoria*] foliis pinnatifidis: lacinia terminali maxima. *Hudsoni Fl.* 304.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.*

Saw-wort.

*In woods and fields: not very uncommon.*

It flowers in July.

SESELI pratense nostras. *Raii Syn.* 216.

SESELI [*Carnifolia*] foliis bipinnatis sublinearibus; petiolis basi membranaceis, seminibus ovalibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 106.

*Classis Linnæi Pentandria Digynia.*

Meadow Saxifrage.

*In fields and moist meadows. Found in the fields between Woodford-bridge and Luxborough House, Sir Edward Walpole's: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

SIDERITIS Anglica strumosa radice. *Raii Syn.* 242.

STACHYS [*palustris*] verticillis sex floris, foliis lineari lanceolatis, semiamplexicaulibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 227.

*Classis Linnæi Didynamia Gymnospermia.*

Clown's All-heal.

*In moist places, and near rivers: common.*

It flowers in August.



SIDERITIS arvensis rubra. *Raii Syn.* 242.

GALEOPSIS [*Ladanum*] internodiis caulinis æqualibus: verticillis omnibus remotis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 225.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Narrow leaved All-heal, or Iron Wort.

*In corn fields: common.*

It flowers in June, July, or August.

SIDERITIS humilis lato obtuso folio. *Raii Syn.* 242.

GLECHOMA [*arvensis*] foliis cordatis oblongis crenatis, caule hispido erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 224.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Upright Ground Ivy.

*In shady places and under hedges; in corn fields, and in all the ploughed lands near the river Rhodon: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

SINAPI album filiqua hirsuta femine albo vel ruffo. *Raii Syn.* 295.

SINAPIS [*alba*] filiquis hispidis: rostro obliquo longissimo. *Hudsoni Fl.* 260.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

White Mustard.

*Found by the sides of cultivated fields: not very common.*

It flowers in August.



SINAPI fativum fecundum. *Raii Syn.* 295.

SINAPIS [*nigra*] filiquis glabris tetragonis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 260.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Common Mustard.

*On the sides of fields, and the banks of ditches : common.*

It flowers in June.

SISYMBRIUM Cardamine, seu Nasturtium aquaticum. *Raii Syn.* 300.

SISYMBRIUM [*Nasturtium*] filiquis declinatis, foliis pinnatis: foliolis subcordatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 257.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Water Cresses.

*In moist places, on the side of moist ditches : common.*

It flowers in June and July.

SISYMBRIUM hirsutum. *Raii Syn.* 233.

MENTHA [*aquatica*] floribus capitatis, foliis ovatis serratis petiolatis, staminibus corolla longioribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 223. γ.

*Classis Linnæi* Didynamia Gymnospermia.

Water-mint.

*In moist places, and on the sides of rivers : not uncommon.*

It flowers in July and August.



SIUM aromaticum Sison Officinarum. *Raii Syn.*

211.

SISON [*Amomum*] foliis pinnatis, umbellis erectis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 104.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Bastard Stone Parsley.

*In woods, and under moist hedges. Found in the foot-way, between Mr. Norris's, opposite the Eight Mile Stone, and Woodford Church: common.*

It flowers in August or September.

SIUM latifolium foliis variis. *Raii Syn.* 211.

SIUM [*latifolium*] foliis pinnatis, umbella terminali. *Hudsoni Fl.* 103.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Great Water Parsnep.

*In marshy ground, and on the side of rivers. Found by the side of the river Rhodon: common.*

It flowers in July or August.

SIUM pusillum foliis variis. *Raii Syn.* 212.

SISON [*inundatum*] repens umbellis bifidis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 104.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

The least Water Parsnep.

*In ponds, and stagnated waters. Found in Mr. Warner's Gravel Pit at Woodford Row: common.*

It flowers in May or June.



SIUM umbellatum repens. *Raii Syn.* 211.

SIUM [*nodiflorum*] foliis pinnatis umbellis axillaribus subsessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 103.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Creeping Water Parsnep.

*In ditches, and on the banks of rivers: common.*

It flowers in July.

SOLANUM lignosum seu Dulcamara. *Raii Syn.* 265.

SOLANUM [*Dulcamara*] caule inermi frutescente flexuoso, foliis superioribus hastatis, racemis cymosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 78.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Woody Nightshade, or Bitter Sweet.

*In moist places under hedges: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

SOLANUM pomo spinoso oblongo, flore calathoide, Stramonium vulgo dictum. *Raii Syn.* 266.

DATURA [*Stramonium*] pericarpis spinosis erectis ovatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 78.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Thorn Apple.

*On dunghills, and in rich soils: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August or September.



SOLANUM vulgare. *Raii Syn.* 265.

SOLANUM [*nigrum*] caule inerme herbaceo, foliis ovatis dentato angulatis, umbellis nutantibus.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 78.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Common Nightshade.

*On rubbish and dunghills ; sometimes in cultivated ground : common.*

It flowers in June or July.

SONCHUS asper laciniatus. *Raii Syn.* 163.

SONCHUS [*oleraceus*  $\delta$ ] pedunculis tomentosis, calycibus lævibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 294.  $\gamma$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis.

Prickly Sow Thistle with jagged leaves.

*On rubbish, in fields, and in cultivated ground : very common.*

It flowers from June to September.

SONCHUS lævis minor paucioribus laciniis. *Raii Syn.* 163.

SONCHUS [*oleraceus*] pedunculis tomentosis calycibus lævibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 294.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia Polygamia Æqualis.

Smooth Sow-thistle, with leaves less jagged.

*On rubbish, in fields, and in cultivated ground : common.*

It flowers from June to September.



WOODFORDIENSES. 161

SONCHUS asper non laciniatus. *Raii Syn.* 163.

SONCHUS [*oleracius*] pedunculis tomentosis,  
calycibus lævibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 294.  $\delta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis.

Prickly Sowthistle, with less jagged leaves.

*In cultivated ground; in fields and on rubbish :  
common.*

It flowers from June to August.

SONCHUS lævis. *Raii Syn.* 162.

SONCHUS [*oleraceus*] pedunculis tomentosis, ca-  
lycibus lævibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 294.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis.

Common Sowthistle.

*On rubbish, in fields, and in cultivated ground :  
very common.*

It flowers from June to September.

SONCHUS repens, multis Hieracium majus. *Raii  
Syn.* 163.

SONCHUS [*arvensis*] pedunculis calycibusque  
hispidis subumbellatis, foliis basi cordatis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 295.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis.

*In fields, and under hedges : common.*

Tree Sowthistle.

It flowers in August.



SORBUS fylvestris foliis domesticæ similis. *Raii Syn.* 452.

SORBUS [*aucuparia*] foliis pinnatis, utrinque glabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 189.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Trigynia.

Quicken Tree. Roan Tree. Mountain Ash.

*In woods and hedges. Found in Mr. Warner's field; and between Woodford and Snarebrook: not common.*

It flowers in May.

SPARGANIUM non ramosum. *Raii Syn.* 437.

SPARGANIUM [*erectum*] foliis triquetris erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 346.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Triandria.

Bur-reed not branched.

*In ditches, marshy ground, and rivers: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.

SPARGANIUM ramosum. *Raii Syn.* 437.

SPARGANIUM [*erectum*] foliis triquetris erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 346.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Triandria.

Great branched Bur-reed.

*In ditches, marshy ground, and rivers: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.



WOODFORDIENSES. 163

SPERGULA purpurea. *Raii Syn.* 351.

ARENARIA [*rubra*] foliis linearibus, stipulis membranaceis vaginantibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 169.

*Classis Linnæi* Decandria Trigynia.

Purple Spurrey. Purple flowered Chickweed,  
*In sandy dry ground: not very common.*

It flowers in June or July.

SPHONDYLIIUM. *Raii Syn.* 205.

HERACLEUM [*Sphondylium*] foliolis pinnatifidis,  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 102.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Cow Parsnep.

*On the sides of fields, and under hedges: common.*

It flowers in July.

STELLARIA. *Raii Syn.* 289.

CALLITRICHE [*verna*] foliis superioribus ovalibus, floribus androgynis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 2.

*Classis Linnæi* Monandria Digynia.

Water-wort. Vernal Star-wort. Star-headed  
Water Chickweed.

*In ditches, and stagnated waters: common.*

It flowers from March to October.



STELLARIA aquatica foliis longis tenuissimis.

*Raii Syn.* 290.

CALLATRICHE [*autumnalis*] foliis omnibus linearibus, apice bifidis, floribus hermaphroditis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 2.

*Classis Linnæi* Monandria Digynia.

Autumnal Starwort.

*In ditches and stagnated waters: not very common.*

It flowers in September.

SYMPHYTUM magnum. *Raii Syn.* 230.

SYMPHYTUM [*officinale*] foliis ovato-lanceolatis decurrentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 68.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Comfrey.

*In moist places, and on the sides of rivers: common.*

It flowers in May.



T.

TAMNUS racemosa, flore minore luteo pallescente. *Raii Syn.* 262.

TAMUS [*communis*] foliis cordatis indivisis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 369.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Hexandria.

Black Briony.

*Under hedges, and among bushes: common.*

It flowers in June.

TANACETUM. *Raii Syn.* 188.

TANACETUM [*vulgare*] foliis bipinnatis ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 310.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Æqualis.

Common Tanfy.

*By the way side, and on the sides of fields: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.

TAXUS.



TAXUS. *Raii Syn.* 445.

TAXUS [ *baccata* ] foliis approximatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 372.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Monadelphia.

The Eugh or Yew Tree.

*In forests, and sometimes in hedges. Found between the King's Oak and Epping, on the Forest, near the Fourteen Mile Stone, and in a hedge, between Mr. Warner's and Ribton Lane.*

It flowers in March or April.

THALICTRUM seu Thalictrum majus. *Raii Syn.* 203.

THALICTRUM [ *flavum* ] caule folioso fulcato, panicula multiplici erectâ. *Hudsoni Fl.* 216.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Polygynia.

Meadow Rue.

*In moist meadows, and by the sides of rivers: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

THLASPI vulgatius. *Raii Syn.* 305.

THLASPI [ *campestre* ] filiculis subrotundis, foliis sagittatis dentatis incanis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 245.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliculosa.

Mithridate Mustard. Bastard Cresses.

*In fields, on a dry sandy soil, and among corn.*

It flowers in June or July.



WOODFORDIENSES. 167

TILIA folio minore. *Raii Syn.* 473.

TILIA [*Europæa*] floribus nectario destitutis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 204. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Monogynia.

The small leaved Lime, or Linden Tree; in some Countries, called Baste.

*In woods and hedges. Found in a field, on the right hand of the road, near Mr. Lloyd's, Friday Hill House: not common, except in plantations.*

It flowers in July.

TILIA vulgaris platyphyllos. *Raii Syn.* 473.

TILIA [*Europæa*] floribus nectario destitutis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 204.

*Classis Linnæi* Polyandria Monogynia.

The common Lime, Line or Linden Tree.

*In woods and hedges: not common, except in plantations.*

It flowers in July.

TITHYMALUS characias Amygdaloides. *Raii Syn.* 312.

EUPHORBIA [*Amygdaloides*] umbella multifida: dichotoma, involucellis perfoliatis, orbiculatis, foliis obtusis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 184.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Wood Spurge.

*Under hedges, and in woods. Found on the Forest, near the top of Haggar Lane: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April.



TITHYMALUS verrucosus. *Raii Syn.* 312.

EUPHORBIA [*verrucosa*] umbella quinquefida :  
dichotoma, involucellis cordatis, foliis lanceo-  
latis ferrulatis pubescentibus, capsulis verru-  
cosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 182.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Rough fruited Spurge.

*In fields and meadows. Found between the  
lower end of Ribton Lane and Woodford Bridge :  
not very common.*

It flowers in August.

TITHYMALUS helioscopius. *Raii Syn.* 313.

EUPHORBIA [*Helioscopia*] umbella quinquefida :  
trifida : dichotoma, involucellis obovatis foliis  
cuneiformibus ferratis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 182.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Sun-spurge or Wart-wort.

*In Kitchen gardens, rich meadows, and on  
dungbills : common.*

It flowers in July.

TITHYMALUS leptophyllos. *Raii Syn.* 313.

EUPHORBIA [*exigua*] umbella trifida : dichotoma,  
involucellis lanceolatis, foliis linearibus.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 182.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Dwarf Spurge. Small annual Spurge.

*In Corn Fields : Found between the lower end  
of Ribton Lane and Woodford Bridge : not  
uncommon.*

It flowers in July.



WOODFORDIENSES. 169

TITHYMALUS parvus annuus, foliis subrotundis non crenatis, Peplus dictus. *Raii Syn.* 313.

EUPHORBIA [*Peplus*] umbella trifida; dichotoma, involucellis ovatis, foliis integerrimis obovatis petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 182.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Petty Spurge.

*In Kitchen gardens, and rich meadows: common.*

It flowers in July.

TITHYMALUS platyphyllos Fuchsii. *Raii Syn.* 312.

EUPHORBIA [*platyphyllos*] umbella quinquefida: trifida: dichotoma: involucellis carina pilosis, foliis ferratis lanceolatis sessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 184.

*Classis Linnæi* Dodecandria Trigynia.

Broad leaved Spurge.

*In fields, and among corn. Found in the fields between Woodford Row and Woodford Bridge: not common.*

It flowers in July.

TORMENTILLA. *Raii Syn.* 257.

TORMENTILLA [*erecta*] caule erecto, foliis sessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 197.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Tormentil. Sept foil.

*In dry fields, and on the Forest: very common.*

It flowers in June.



TRAGOPOGON luteum. *Raii Syn.* 171.

TRAGOPOGON [*pratense*] calycibus corollæ radii æquantibus, foliis integris strictis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 293.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis.

Yellow Goat's Beard. Go to bed at Noon.

*In fields and pastures. Found in Mr. Warner's fields : common.*

It flowers in June.

TRICHOMANES. *Raii Syn.* 119.

ASPLENIUM [*Trichomanes*] frondibus pinnatis pinnis subrotundis crenatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 385.

*Classis Linnæi* Cryptogamia : Filices.

English black Maiden-hair.

*Found on some walls belonging to Mr. Warner : not common.*

TRIFOLIUM album umbella filiquosa. *Raii Syn.*

*Indiculus plantarum dubiarum.*

TRIFOLIUM [*repens*, hybridum] capitulis umbellaribus, leguminibus, tetraspermis, caule ascendente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 283. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

White Trefoil with a coddled Umbel.

*On marshy soils. Found in the road from London to Woodford Bridge, between the Seven and Eight Mile Stone : not common.*

It flowers from May to September.



TRIFOLIUM arvense humile spicatum, sive Lagopus. *Raii Syn.* 330.

TRIFOLIUM [*arvense*] spicis villosis ovalibus, dentibus calycinis setaceis æqualibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 285.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Hare's Foot, or Hare's Foot Trefoil.

*In dry fields, and on sandy ground: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July or August.

TRIFOLIUM cochleatum folio cordato maculato. *Raii Syn.* 333.

MEDICAGO [*Arabica*] pedunculis racemosis, leguminibus cochleatis spinosis, caule diffuso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 288.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Heart Trefoil, or Claver.

*In fields, meadows, and among corn: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

TRIFOLIUM fragiferum. *Raii Syn.* 329.

TRIFOLIUM [*fragiferum*] capitulis subrotundis, calycibus inflatis bidentatis reflexis, caulibus repentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 286.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Strawberry Trefoil.

*In fields and moist meadows: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July or August.



TRIFOLIUM lupulinum alterum minus. *Raii Syn.* 330.

TRIFOLIUM [*procumbens*] spicis ovalibus imbricatis, vexillis deflexis persistentibus, caulibus procumbentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 287.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

The lesser Hop Trefoil. Decumbent Trefoil.  
*In fields, meadows, and on the Forest: common.*  
It flowers from May to August.

TRIFOLIUM lupulinum minimum. *Raii Syn.* 331.

TRIFOLIUM [*filiforme*] spicis subimbricatis, vexillis deflexis persistentibus, calycibus pedicillatis, caulibus procumbentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 287.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Small Trefoil.

*Found only on the dry parts of the Forest: not very common.*

It flowers in May or June.

TRIFOLIUM luteum lupulinum. *Raii Syn.* 331.

MEDICAGO [*lupulina*] spicis ovalibus, leguminibus reniformibus monospermis, caule procumbente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 288.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Melilot Trefoil.

*On a dry barren soil, in fields and on heaths: common.*

It flowers from May to August.



TRIFOLIUM parvum hirsutum floribus parvis dilute purpureis in glomerulis mollioribus et oblongis, femine magno. *Raii Syn.* 329.

TRIFOLIUM [*striatum*] capitulis sessilibus sublateralibus ovatis, calycibus striatis rotundatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 285.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Knotted Trefoil, with softer heads and large seed.

*In dry fields, and on sandy ground: common.*

It flowers in June.

TRIFOLIUM pratense album. *Raii Syn.* 327.

TRIFOLIUM [*repens*] capitulis umbellaribus, leguminibus tetraspermis, caule repente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 283.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

White flowered Meadow Trefoil. Dutch Clover.

*In fields and meadows: very common.*

It flowers from May to September.

TRIFOLIUM pratense luteum capitulo lupuli, vel agrarium. *Raii Syn.* 330.

TRIFOLIUM [*agrarium*] spicis ovalibus imbricatis, vexillis deflexis persistentibus, calycibus nudis, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 286.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Hop Trefoil.

*In sandy, or gravelly soils, and among corn: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.



TRIFOLIUM pratense purpureum. *Raii Syn.*  
328.

TRIFOLIUM [*pratense*] spicis subvillosis cinctis  
stipulis oppositis membranaceis, corollis mono-  
petalis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 284.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Common Purple, or Honey Suckle Trefoil.

*In fields and meadows: common.*

It flowers from May to September.

TRIFOLIUM purpureum majus, foliis longio-  
ribus et angustioribus, floribus saturatoribus.  
*Raii Syn.* 328.

TRIFOLIUM [*medium*] spicis villosis globosis  
terminalibus, corollis monopetalis foliolis  
lanceolatis subintegerrimis, caule erecto.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 284.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Long leaved purple Trefoil with deeper co-  
loured flowers.

*In meadows, and under hedges, by the sides  
of fields: not uncommon.*

It flowers in July.

TURRITIS. *Raii Syn.* 293.

TURRITIS [*glabra*] foliis radicalibus dentatis  
hispidis, caulinis integerrimis amplexicauli-  
bus glabris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 254.

*Classis Linnæi* Tetradynamia Siliquosa.

Great Tower Mustard.

*In sandy fields and on dry banks. Found on  
a dry bank in the lane which leads from High  
Beech to Waltham Abbey: not very common.*

It flowers in May.



TUSSILAGO. *Raii Syn.* 173.

TUSSILAGO [*Farfara*] scapo imbricato unifloro,  
foliis subcordatis angulatis denticulatis. *Hud-*  
*soni Fl.* 315.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia* : Polygamia Superflua.  
Common Coltsfoot.

*In moist places, on the sides of ponds, and ad-*  
*joining to watry places. Found in a piece of*  
*ground belonging to Mr. Forbes, near the Eight*  
*Mile Stone in Woodford : common.*

It flowers in March or April.

TYPHA. *Raii Syn.* 436.

TYPHA [*latifolia*] foliis subensiformibus, spica  
mascula femineaque approximatis. *Hudsoni*  
*Fl.* 345.

*Classis Linnæi Monoecia Triandria.*

Great Cat's Tail, or Reed Mace.

*On the banks of rivers, the sides of fish ponds,*  
*and in moist places : common.*

It flowers in July.



## V.

VALERIANA fylvestris major. *Raii Syn.* 200.

VALERIANA [*officinalis*] floribus triandris, foliis omnibus pinnatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 12.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

Great wild Valerian.

*In moist places, and near water; sometimes in woods and bushy places: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.

VALERIANA fylvestris minor. *Raii Syn.* 200.

VALERIANA [*dioica*] floribus triandris dioicis, foliis radicalibus ovatis, caulinis pinnatis, *Hudsoni Fl.* 12.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

Small wild or marsh Valerian.

*In moist meadows. Found on the sides of Hackney Marsh., in the new road from Lee Bridge: not uncommon.*

It flowers in June.



VALERIANA sylvestris feu palustris minor altera.  
*Raii Syn.* 200.

VALERIANA [*dioica*] floribus triandris dioicis,  
foliis radicalibus ovatis, caulinis pinnatis.  
*Hudsoni Fl.* 12. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

The other small wild or marsh Valerian.

*In moist meadows : not common.*

It flowers in June.

VALERIANELLA arvensis præcox humilis, fe-  
mine compresso, sive Lactuca agnina. *Raii*  
*Syn.* 201.

VALERIANA [*Locusta*] floribus triandris caule  
dichotomo, foliis linearibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 12.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

Lamb's Lettuce, or Corn Sallet.

*Among corn, in fields, on rich cultivated ground,  
and in gardens : common.*

It flowers in April or May.

VALERIANELLÆ vulgaris species major, fe-  
rotina. *Raii Syn.* 201.

VALERIANA [*locusta*] floribus triandris, caule  
dichotomo, foliis linearibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 13. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Triandria Monogynia.

Late flowering Lamb's Lettuce, or Corn Sallet.

*In fields and among corn.*

It flowers in June or July.



VERBASCUM mas latifolium luteum. *Raii Syn.*  
287.

VERBASCUM [*Thapsus*] foliis decurrentibus  
utrinque tomentosis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 75.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Great White Mullein. High Taper. Cow's  
Lungwort.

*In dry, sandy, barren places, on dry banks by  
the way side: common.*

It flowers in July.

VERBASCUM nigrum flore parvo, apicibus pur-  
pureis. *Raii Syn.* 288.

VERBASCUM [*nigrum*] foliis cordato oblongis  
petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 76.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Sage leaved black Mullein.

*On dry banks, by the road side. Found in a  
lane leading from Chigwell to Chigwell Row:  
not very common.*

It flowers in July.

VERBENA vulgaris. *Raii Syn.* 236.

VERBENA [*officinalis*] tetrandra, spicis filifor-  
mibus paniculatis, foliis multifido-lanceolatis,  
caule solitario. *Hudsoni Fl.* 505.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Vervain.

*By the road side, near foot-paths, and houses:  
very common.*

It flowers from July to September.



VERBESINA feu Cannabina aquatica flore minus pulchro, elatior et magis frequens. *Raii Syn.* 187.

BIDENS [*tripartita*] foliis trifidis, corollis flosculis, calycibus subfoliolis, feminibus erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 309.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis. Trifid Water Hemp Agrimony, with a divided leaf.

*In marshy, watry places, and stagnated waters: common.*

It flowers in July or August.

VERBESINA pulchriore flore luteo. *Raii Syn.* 187.

VERBESINA [*cernua*] foliis lanceolatis, amplexicaulibus, floribus cernuis, feminibus erectis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 309.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia : Polygamia Æqualis. Water Hemp Agrimony, with an undivided leaf; Whole leaved Water Hemp Agrimony.

*In ditches and marshy ground: common.*

It flowers in July or August.

VERONICA aquatica angustifolia minor. *Raii Syn.* 280.

VERONICA [*scutellata*] racemis lateralibus, foliis ovatis, pedicellis pendulis, foliis linearibus integerrimis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 5.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Narrow leaved Water Speedwell, or Brooklime.

*In wet ditches and marshy ground: common.*

It flowers in June.



VERONICA aquatica longifolia media. *Raii Syn.*  
280.

VERONICA [*Anagallis*] racemis lateralibus, foliis lanceolatis ferratis, caule erecto. *Hudsoni Fl.* 5.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

The middle long-leaved Water Speedwell or Brook-lime.

*In wet ditches, and marshy ground: common.*

It flowers in July.

VERONICA aquatica rotundifolia, Becabungada dicta, minor. *Raii Syn.* 280.

VERONICA [*Becabungada*] racemis lateralibus, foliis ovatis planis, caule repente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 4.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Common Brooklime.

*In wet ditches, and small running waters: common.*

It flowers in June.

VERONICA Chamædrys fylvestris dicta. *Raii Syn.* 281.

VERONICA [*Chamædrys*] floribus recemosis lateralibus, foliis ovatis rugosis dentatis sessilibus, caule debili. *Hudsoni Fl.* 5.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Wild Germander.

*In fields and meadows: very common.*

It flowers in May.



WOODFORDIENSES. 181

VERONICA floribus singularibus, in oblongis pediculis, Chamædryfolia. *Raii Syn.* 279.

VERONICA [*agrestis*] floribus solitariis, foliis cordatis incisus petiolatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 6.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Germander-speedwell or Chickweed.

*In fields, on rubbish, and in cultivated ground: common.*

It flowers in May.

VERONICA flosculis singularibus, cauliculis adhærentibus. *Raii Syn.* 279.

VERONICA [*arvensis*] floribus solitariis, foliis cordatis incisus sessilibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 6.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Speedwell or Chickweed.

*In fields, under hedges, and on old walls: common.*

It flowers in May.

VERONICA flosculis singularibus Hederulæ folio, morsus gallinæ minor dicta. *Raii Syn.* 280.

VERONICA [*Hederifolia*] floribus solitariis, foliis cordatis planis quinquelobis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 6.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Ivy leaved Speedwell, or small Henbit.

*In fields, and sowed ground: not uncommon.*

It flowers in April or May.



VERONICA mas supina et vulgatissima. *Raii Syn.* 281.

VERONICA [*officinalis*] spicis lateralibus pedunculatis, foliis oppositis, caule procumbente. *Hudsoni Fl.* 4.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

The Male Speedwell or Fluellin.

*In barren, dry fields, and on heaths: common.*

It flowers in May.

VERONICA pratensis minor, sive Betonica Pauli. *Raii Syn.* 279.

VERONICA [*serpyllifolia*] racemo terminali subspicato, foliis ovatis, glabris crenatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 4.

*Classis Linnæi* Diandria Monogynia.

Little smooth Speedwell, or Fluellin, or Paul's Betony.

*In fields and meadows: not uncommon.*

It flowers in May.

VICIA sepium perennis. *Raii Syn.* 320.

VICIA [*sepium*] leguminibus pedicellatis subquaternis erectis, foliis ovatis integerrimis: exterioribus decrefcentibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 278.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Bush Vetch.

*In bushy places, and in hedges: very common.*

It flowers in May.



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VICIA fylvestris five Cracca major. *Raii Syn.*

321.

VICIA [*Lathyroides*] leguminibus sessilibus foliariis erectis glabris foliolis senis: inferioribus obcordatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 279.

*Classis Linnæi* Diadelphia Decandria.

Strangle Tare, or wild Vetch.

*In dry fields, usually in sandy soils: common.*

It flowers in May.

VINCA Pervinca minor. *Raii Syn.* 268.

VINCA [*minor*] caulibus procumbentibus, foliis lanceolato-ovatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 77.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Monogynia.

Periwinkle.

*Under hedges and in woods. Found under the hedge on the left hand of the foot way from Woodford to Woodford Church, between Mr. Bosanquet's and Mr. Loney's; and on the Islands in Mr. Warner's gravel pit pond: not common.*

It flowers in May.

VIOLA bicolor arvensis. *Raii Syn.* 366.

VIOLA [*tricolor*] caule triquetro diffuso, foliis oblongis incisif, stipulis dentato-pinnatis, lacinia suprema oblonga crenata petiolata. *Hudsoni Fl.* 331.  $\beta$ .

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Monogamia.

Pansies. Heart's-ease. Two Faces under a Hood.

*In fields, and under hedges: common.*

It flowers from May to September.



VIOLA *martia inodora* Sylvestris. *Raii Syn.*  
364.

VIOLA [*canina*] caule demum adscendente foliis  
oblongo cordatis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 331.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia* : Monogamia.

Wild or Dog's Violet.

*Under hedges, and on the sides of fields : very  
common.*

It flowers in March.

VIOLA *martia major hirsuta inodora.* *Raii Syn.*  
365.

VIOLA [*hirta*] acaulis, foliis cordatis piloso-  
hispidis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 330.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia* : Monogamia.

Violet with Throat-wort Leaves. Hairy  
Violet.

*In woods and under hedges : not very common.*

It flowers in March.

VIOLA *martia purpurea.* *Raii Syn.* 364.

VIOLA [*odorata*] acaulis, foliis cordatis, stolo-  
nibus reptantibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 330.

*Classis Linnæi Syngenesia* : Monogamia.

Purple sweet Violet.

*Under hedges and fields : very common.*

It flowers in March or April.



VIOLA tricolor: *Raii Syn.* 361.

VIOLA [*tricolor*] caule triquetro diffuso, foliis oblongis incis, stipulis dentato-pinnatis, lacinia suprema oblonga crenata petiolata. *Hudsoni Fl.* 331.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia Monogamia.

Pansies. Heart's-ease. Three Faces under a Hood.

*In fields and under hedges: common.*

It flowers from May to September.

VIRGA AUREA. *Raii Syn.* 176.

SOLIDAGO [*Virga aurea*] caule subflexuoso angulato, racemis subpaniculatis erectis confertis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 318.

*Classis Linnæi* Syngenesia: Polygamia Superflua.

Common Golden Rod.

*In woods, under hedges, and on heaths: not uncommon.*

It flowers in August.



VISCUM. *Raii Syn.* 464.

VISCUM [*album*] foliis lanceolatis obtusis, caule dichotomo, spicis axillaribus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 367.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Tetrandia.

Miffel or Miffeltoe.

*On trees, particularly, the oak, apple, pear, ash, lime, willow, elm, &c. &c. Found on an oak, between Woodford Row and The Bald Faced Stag, near The Ten Mile Stone : and on an apple-tree in an Orchard in Loughton : and on several trees, many of them oaks, between that place and Mr. Conyers's, Copped Hall.*

It flowers in May.



U.

ULMARIA. *Raii Syn.* 259.

SPIRÆA [*Ulmaria*] foliis pinnatis: impari majore lobato, caule herbaceo, floribus cymosis.

*Hudsoni Fl.* 191.

*Classis Linnæi* Icosandria Polygynia.

Meadow-sweet.

*In moist meadows, and on the banks of rivers.*

*Found near the river Rhodon: common.*

It flowers in June or July.

ULMUS folio glabro. *Raii Syn.* 469.

ULMUS [*compestris*] foliis ovatis duplicato-ferratis basi inæqualibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 94. β.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

The smooth leaved or Wych Elm.

*In hedges. Found before Mr. Norris's house, in Woodford, almost opposite the eight mile stone.*

It flowers in April.



ULMUS folio latissimo scabro. *Raii Syn.* 469.

ULMUS [*glabra*] foliis oblongo-ovatis duplicato-ferratis basi inæqualibus, cortice glabro. *Hudsoni Fl.* 95.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

The Wych-Hasel, or broad leaved Elm.

*In hedges and woods. Found in a copse belonging to Mr. Warner, adjoining to Ribton-lane: very uncommon.*

It flowers in April.

ULMUS vulgatissima folio lato scabro. *Raii Syn.* 468.

ULMUS campestris foliis ovatis duplicato-ferratis basi inæqualibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 94.

*Classis Linnæi* Pentandria Digynia.

Common Elm.

*In hedges: very common.*

It flowers in April.

URTICA minor. *Raii Syn.* 140.

URTICA [*urens*] foliis oppositis ovalibus. *Hudsoni Fl.* 355.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Tetrandria.

The lesser Stinging Nettle.

*In cultivated, and uncultivated ground: very common.*

It flowers in August.



URTICA racemifera major perennis. *Raii Syn.*  
139.

URTICA [*dioica*] foliis oppositis cordatis, racem-  
is geminis. *Hudsoni Fl.* 355.

*Classis Linnæi* Monoecia Tetrandria.

Common Stinging Nettle.

*Under hedges, and on rubbish: very common.*

It flowers in July.



## A P P E N D I X.

**BIFOLIUM** majus seu Ophris major quibusdam.  
*Raii Syn.* 385.

**OPHRYS** [*ovata*] bulbo fibroso, foliis ovatis,  
nectarii labio bifido. *Hudsoni Fl.* 338.

*Classis Linnæi* Gynandria Diandria.

Common Tway blade.

*In woods and among bushes, sometimes in meadows and fields. Found in a copse, the corner of Mr. Warner's large meadow; and on the Forest, between Woodford Row and Chingford Hatch: not common.*

It flowers in June.

**GALE** frutex odoratus septentrionalium, Elæagnus Cordi. *Raii Syn.* 443.

**MYRICA** [*Gale*] foliis lanceolatis subserratis, caule suffruticoso. *Hudsoni Fl.* 368.

*Classis Linnæi* Dioecia Tetrandria.

Goule. Sweet Willow. Dutch Myrtle.

*In moist marshy places. Found near Mr. Warner's gravel-pit pond, at Woodford Row: very uncommon.*

It flowers in May.



POLYGONATUM. *Raii Syn.* 263.

CONVALLARIA [*multiflora*] foliis alternis amplexicaulibus, caule tereti, pedunculis axillaribus multifloris. *Hudsoni Fl.* 126.

*Classis Linnæi* Hexandria Monogynia.

Solomon's Seal.

*In woods. Found in a copse, the corner of Mr. Warner's large meadow: very uncommon.*

It flowers in May or June.







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# E R R A T A.

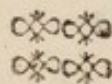
In printing this CATALOGUE, some Errors have escaped the Press. In a few Instances, the English Name of the Plant is printed in Italick Characters: some Errors occur in the Pointing; and the Greek Letter, by which a different Species is marked in *Hudson's FLORA ANGLICA*, is not always in its proper Place. These which follow, with any others that may occur, are left to the candid Reader, to excuse and correct.

page	line		
3	15	<i>for</i> Tetrandia	<i>read</i> Tetrandria
		and in other Places, where this <i>Erratum</i> is found.	
4	4	<i>for</i> Monodelphia	<i>read</i> Monadelphia
10	21	Orentium	Orontium
11	27	Point	Pint
24	13	Polygamiara	Polygamia
31	13	dichotimo	dichotomo
32	11	temulum	tremulum
34	22	longiffimis	longissimis
37	2	Lutesiana	Lutetiana
—	23	foilis primatis	foliis pinnatis
39	3	peniculato	paniculato
43	4	hexaginis	hexagynis
—	8	the same	
50	9	Euparafia	Euphrasia
53	3	sub pinnatis	sub bipinnatis
—	20	bipennata	bipinnata
56	11	pericrapiis	pericarpis
60	19	Leighton	Layton
64	19	Echoides	Echioides
—	21	Echinoides	Echioides
—	—	involuero	involucro
76	1	aguina	agnina
79	21	Polygyamia	Polygamia
83	19	lutens	luteus
84	14	and	and
86	3	Diandrya	Diandria
89	25	Popy	Poppy
94	5	sub simplici	subsimplici
99	19	terminalis	torminalis
102	21	Mouse ear	Water
104	1	Syvestris	Sylvestris
112	10	eight	ten



E R R A T A.

page	line			
117	23	<i>for</i>	Coxcomb	<i>read</i> Cock's comb
—	22		angiospetmia	angiospermia
118	6		the same	
128	8		Κεργίς	Κεργίς
122	—		Wert	Wort
123	14		Saxifraga	Saxifrage
124	5		Monadalphia	Monadelpia
—	15		on	in
125	10		Plantaco	Plantago
131	18		scapho	scapo
137	25		various water leaved crowfoot	water various leaved crowfoot
139	18		nemerosus	nemorosus
141	26	<i>after</i>	Water Radish,	<i>add,</i> with jagged leaves
150	—	<i>for</i>	Monognyia	<i>read</i> Monogynia
152	—		Scrophulalia	Scrophularia
159	2		Axilaribns	Axillaribus
164	3		Callatriche	Callitriche
172	4		perfsistentibus	persistentibus
180	22		recemosis	racemosis





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