

**The genuine tryal at large of Mary Blandy, spinster, for poisoning her late father Francis Blandy : at the Assizes held at Oxford, for the county of Oxford, on Tuesday the third of March, 1752.**

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The Genuine

T R Y A L

At LARGE of

MARY BLANDY, Spinster,

For Poisoning her late FATHER

FRANCIS BLANDY, *Gent.*

Town-Clerk of *Henley upon Thames, Oxfordshire,*

A T T H E

A S S I Z E S held at *O X F O R D,*

F O R T H E

C O U N T Y of *O X F O R D,*

On *T U E S D A Y* the Third of *M A R C H,* 1752,

Before the Honourable Mr. Baron *L E G G E,*

A N D


The Honourable Mr. Baron *S M Y T H E.*



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The TRIAL at large of *Mary Blandy*, Spinster,  
at *Oxford* Affizes, on *Tuesday* the 3d of *March*, 1752,  
for poisoning her Father, *Francis Blandy*, Gent. Town-  
Clerk of *Henley upon Thames*, *Oxfordshire*.

*Oxford*, *March* 5, 1752.



ON *Saturday* the 29th of last  
Month, in the Evening, the  
Hon. Mr. Baron *Legge*, and  
the Hon. Mr. Baron *Smythe*  
came here, and immediat-  
ly repaired to the Council-

Room, and open'd their Commission for  
holding the Affizes for this County, when  
they adjourned to the Divinity School,  
(which was made convenient for that  
Purpose) to *Monday* Morning 9 o'Clock.

On *Sunday* their Lordships went to  
*St. Mary's* Church, where an excellent  
Sermon was preached by the Rev. Mr.  
*Barton*, of *New College*, from the follow-  
ing Words, *Thou shalt not bear false Wit-  
ness against thy Neighbour*.

*Monday* the second of *March*, the  
Court being sat, a learned and excellent  
Charge was given to the Grand Jury;  
among other Offences, they were directed  
to enquire after that of Murder; of this

Crime the several Species were enu-  
merated. Speaking of that Sort called  
Poison, his Lordship observed, that as it  
was the most dangerous, so it was the  
most detested of all others; that it was  
generally contrived and executed in so  
secret a Manner, that in some Cases, it  
would, humanly speaking, be impossible  
to find it out, did not the Finger of God  
evidently point it out to us; that formerly  
this Crime had been made High Treason,  
by express Statute, and the Punishment  
was to be boiled to Death. This Punish-  
ment was thought too severe, and was  
therefore repealed in the Reign of *Edward*  
*VI*. That the Murder of a Husband by  
a Wife, or a Master or Mistress by a  
Servant, is called Pettit-Treason, and  
has particular Punishment; but that the  
Murder of a Parent by a Child, called  
Parricide, had no other Punishment than  
common Murder\*; that the ancient

A

Nations

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\* "The *Romans* made no Law against these execrable Persons, as supposing none would be  
" so wicked as to commit such Crimes, till *L. Ostius*, about 500 Years after the Death of  
" *Numa*, killed his Father; upon which they ordered that so flagitious a Malefactor, should,  
" upon his being apprehended, have wooden Shoes put on him, and so haled to Goal, where he  
" was to continue one Year, during which Time his Feet were not to touch the common  
" Parent of Mankind, the Earth; after that he was scourged, and then tied up in a Leather  
" Sack, together with a Dog, an Ape, a Cock and a Viper, and so thrown into the next  
" Water that was deep enough to drown him; and farther, if a Child was ungracious enough,  
" as but to strike his Parents, he was to have his Hands cut off. The old *Egyptians* used  
" to run sharp Reeds into every Part of the Bodies of *Parricides*, and after having thus wounded  
" almost every Part, threw them upon a Heap of Thorns, and set Fire to them."

Nations had not provided any particular Punishment, as thinking Mankind could not be guilty of so horrid a Crime as destroying, that Being, which under God was the Author of their Being.

The Grand Jury having that Day found a Bill against *Mary Blandy*, Spinster, for the Murder of her Father *Francis Blandy*, late of *Henley upon Thames*, the Court appointed the Trial to come on the next Morning.

*Tuesday, March 3*, the Court being sat, about Eight o'Clock in the Morning, the Prisoner was set to the Bar.

*Mary Blandy*, of the Town of *Henley upon Thames*, Spinster, was indicted, for that she, not having the Fear of God before her Eyes, but being moved and seduced by the Instigation of the Devil, on the Tenth Day of *November*, in the Twenty-fourth Year of his Majesty's Reign, and at divers Times since, *to wit.* on the fifth Day of *August*, in the 25th Year of his Majesty's Reign, with Force and Arms in the Parish of *Henley upon Thames*, in this County, upon the Body of *Francis Blandy*, Gent. her Father, did make an Assault, and in her Malice aforesaid, did kill and murder, by putting into some Water-gruel, a certain Powder called Arsnic, and afterwards giving to him the said *Francis Blandy*, a Potion thereof, knowing it to be so mixed with the Powder aforesaid, and afterwards, *to wit.* on *Tuesday* the 6th Day of the same Month, in the same Year, did give to him the said *Francis*, a second Potion of the said Water-gruel, so mixed with the Powder aforesaid, and so administered by her the said *Mary*, he the said *Francis* was poisoned, and of which Poison, he, the said *Francis* languished till the fourteenth Day of the said Month of *August*, and then died; against the Peace of our Sovereign Lord the King, his Crown and Dignity.

She was a second Time indicted on the Coroner's Inquest.

The Council for the Crown were the Hon. Mr. *Bathurst*; Mr. Serjeant *Hayward*; Mr. *Naires*, Town-Clerk of *Oxford*; Mr. *Hayes*; Mr. *Ambler*, and the Hon. Mr. *Barrington*: And for the Prisoner, Mr. *Ford*, Mr. *Moreton*, and Mr. *Aston*.

The Council for the Crown having opened the Indictment, proceeded to inform the Court and Jury, that this Prosecution was carried on by the Order, and at the Expence of his Majesty (who is ever watchful to preserve the Lives, Liberties and Properties of his Subjects) against the Prisoner at the Bar, for one of the most atrocious Crimes, the cruel, inhuman, and deliberate Murder of her own Father: That the Prisoner at the Bar, *Mary Blandy*, was the Daughter, and only Child of Mr. *Francis Blandy*, an eminent Attorney at Law, at *Henley upon Thames*, a Gentlewoman both by her Birth and Education; that as she was the only, so she was the beloved Child of her Father, who had spared no Expence in giving her a genteel as well as a virtuous Education; that her Father, indeed, had used this pious Fraud, (if he might be allowed that Expression) in saying that her Fortune would be 10,000*l.* to the End he supposed, that his Daughter might be married suitable to such a Fortune. That about six Years ago, one Capt. *William Henry Cranston* came to *Henley* a recruiting, and there hearing that Miss *Blandy* was a 10,000*l.* Fortune, and having a Mind to marry this Fortune, notwithstanding he had a Wife and Children alive, contrived to get acquainted with this Family; how well he succeeded, and how sadly for this Family, this unhappy Catastrophe has shewn. That Mr. *Blandy* having been informed, that Mr. *Cranston* was married, he desired

fired his Daughter to 'break off' all Correspondence with him; that instead of doing so, she acquainted Mr. *Cranston* with her Father's Command, who instead of clearing his Character to her Father's Satisfaction, contrives the Means, and persuades the beloved, this tenderly-indulged Daughter, to be an Actor in her Father's Destruction.

That in the Month of *August*, 1750, Mr. *Cranston* was at *Henley* upon a Visit to the unhappy Prisoner at the Bar; then it is believed, this deep, this wicked Plot was contrived; for soon after the Capt. was gone, *viz*, about the 10th of *November*, we find this wicked Scheme beginning to be put in Execution. That about the 10th of *November* Mr. *Blandy* found himself much disordered, after drinking some Tea, that he thought had an odd Taste, and complain'd of a violent Heart-burn, pricking and shooting Pains in his Stomach and Bowels, attended with vomiting and purging; that this happened several Times after, but it went off again, generally, in a few Days, but not without leaving such Relicks behind, as helped to break his Constitution; that *Cranston* finding his Work of Destruction did not go on fast enough, sends her a Letter in *July*, making Use of an allegorical Expression, *not to spare the Powder, in Order to keep the Rust off the Pebbles*. That the Tea, the Liquor it had been before administered in, was too thin to admit of a larger Quantity at a Time; therefore Water Gruel, or some such thick Liquor must be contrived, where a large Dose might be given without the least Suspicion; and accordingly on the fifth of *August* last, you will find by the Witnesses that will be produced, that the Prisoner did mix a large Quantity of this Powder in a Pan of Water Gruel, and gave some of it to her Father that Day, and more of it the next, which produc'd

such terrible Effects as to occasion his Death on the 14th. That he would call the Physicians first, and they would prove, that what was administered to the Deceased was Poison, and the Cause of his Death.

Dr. *Addington* of *Reading*, and Dr. *Lewis* of *Oxford*, were then call'd and both sworn; and Dr. *Addington* said, That being on the 10th sent for to Mr. *Blandy*, he thus made his Complaints: That he had a violent burning and pricking Pain in his Stomach, and had had a purging and vomiting, immediately after his drinking some Water-gruel; that the next Day he drank some more Gruel out of the same Pan, for a Quantity of the Gruel had been boil'd to stand in readiness as usual, and upon drinking it the second Time, the Symptoms returned as before; Dr. *Addington* said, that besides the Complaints above-mentioned, he had Hiccups, cold Sweats, great Anxieties, Prickings, all over his Body, upon the external, as well as the internal Parts, which he compared to the pricking of Needles; that he was sometimes pretty easy, but that the Complaints suddenly returned; that he had bloody Stools, and that he imputed the whole to something he had taken that was put into the Gruel: The following Day and *Monday* he grew worse; his Tongue swell'd, his Throat was excoriated, his Lips were dry, and on them, and in his Nostrils were pustulous Eruptions; his Eyes bloodshed, his Fundament abounded with corroding Ulcers, his Pulse intermitted, his Breath was interrupted, his Complexion was of a yellowish Hue, he could drink but not swallow, not even a Tea-spoonful without the greatest Difficulty. On *Tuesday* he grew worse, and besides those Complaints had a Discharge of Matter from his Fundament, and hiccup'd like a Person bit by a mad Dog. *Wednesday* he grew

grew delirious, sunk gradually, and died about Two o'Clock in the Afternoon: Being asked if he thought he was poisoned, he answered, he really believed he was; for that the Symptoms whilst living, were like those who had taken Arsnic; and the Appearance after Death, like those that were poison'd by Arsnic: The Back and those Parts that he lay on, were livid; the Fat on the Belly was in a State of Fluidity; the Muscles were pale and flaccid, the Caul yellow, and next to the Stomach and Intestines, of a brownish Colour; the Heart was as if it was variegated with many purple Spots; no Water was found in the Pericardium; the Lungs appeared like Bladders, half distended with Air, and were blotch'd in many Places like Spots of Ink, as was likewise the Liver, and that Part of it that covered the Stomach was particularly dark; in the Gall Bladder was found a Stone; the Bile was very fluid, and of a dark yellow Colour, inclining to red; on the Kidnies appeared many livid Spots, the Stomach and Intestines, as far as open'd, were inflated, and contain'd nothing but slimy bloody Froth; their internal Coats were remarkably thin and flabby, and all the Rugæ or Wrinkles were obliterated, and the internal Coat of the Stomach near its upper Orifice, was greatly inflamed and looked red, and from these Appearances he was confirmed in his Opinion that he was poisoned; besides this, he had made several Experiments with the Powder taken out of the Gruel, which was delivered to him by Mr. *Norton* the Apothecary, as throwing it upon a hot Iron, boiling ten Grains in Water, and dividing the Decoction after filtering it, into five equal Parts; into one he had put Oil of Vitriol; into another Tartar; into the third Spirit of Sal Armoniac; the fourth Spirit of Salt; and into the fifth Spirits of Wine; that he had tryed it likewise with Syrop of Violets, and that he had the same Quan-

tity of white Arsnic, which he bought in *Reading*, and made the like Experiments, and it answered exactly in every one of them, and therefore he believed it to be white Arsnic.

Dr. *Addington* further deposed, that Mr. *Blandy* told him, that he suspected he had taken Poison, and that he believed it came to his Daughter with the *Scotch* Pebbles, for he was always worse after a Present of those damned *Scotch* Pebbles were received, and besides, that he remembered to have heard *Cranston* talk very learnedly upon Poisons; that when he, this Witness, asked Mr. *Blandy* who he imagined gave him this Poison, he replied, with Tears in his Eyes, though with a forced Smile, *A poor Love-sick Girl, but I forgive her.*

He was then asked by the King's Council, if he was sure that the Poison the Deceased had taken, was the Cause of his Death; Dr. *Addington* replied, he was sure that it was.

Dr. *Lewis* having been sworn at the same Time with Dr. *Addington*, and stood in Court close by him, while he gave his Evidence, was asked by the King's Council, if he was present at the opening of Mr. *Blandy*, and whether those Observations that were made by Dr. *Addington* were true; he said he was present, and that he made the same Observations himself, excepting the Spots on his Heart.

He was then asked, what was his Opinion of the Cause of the Death of Mr. *Blandy*; his Answer was, by Poison absolutely.

*Benjamin Norton*, Apothecary, at *Henly upon Thames*, deposed, That he was called to Mr. *Blandy*, *Tuesday August 6th.* and found him complaining of a violent Pain in his Stomach and Bowels, attended with a violent Purging and Vomiting; that on the *Thursday* Morning following *Susannah Gunnell* sent to him, and said she  
should

should be glad to consult about some Water-Gruel which she had left with Mrs. *Mountney*, which was the Remainder of what Mr. *Blandy* her Master had eat part of ; that he went and examin'd it, and being ask'd by them, if he knew what it was that was in it, he answer'd them, he could not be very positive ; but let it be what it would, he was sure it could not have any Business there ; that he took it from the Gruel upon some white Paper, and left it with Mrs. *Mountney* to dry ; that when it was dry, he burnt Part of it with a hot Poker, and said it appear'd to him to be of the Arsnic Kind ; and that another Part of it he had deliver'd to Dr. *Addington* ; and the Remainder he produc'd in Court, seal'd up under the Seals of the Earl of *Macclesfield* and Lord *Cadagan*.

On his cross Examination by the Prisoner's Council, he was asked when he apprehended Mr. *Blandy* first to be in Danger, and he reply'd on *Saturday* the 10th of *August*.

*Prisoner's Council*. Did not Miss *Blandy* insist upon having your Opinion if a Physician was necessary ; and what was your Answer ?

*Norton*. She did ; and I told her I thought it was ; but that I would not have her send for one without her Father's Knowledge.

*Pris. Coun.* Did she send for one, and when ?

*Norton*. Mr *Blandy* was asked if Dr. *Addington* should be sent for, he replied, stay till To-morrow, and if I am not better send for him. When Miss was told this, she said, *that will not satisfy me, I will send for him immediately* ; which she did.

*Pris. Coun.* During the Time of Mr. *Blandy*'s Illness, what was her Behaviour ? and did she not do every Thing that an affectionate Child could do towards her Father's Recovery ?

*Norton*. She always behaved like a dutiful Daughter, as far as I ever knew ; and seem'd to do every Thing in her Power towards her Father's Recovery.

*King's Coun.* Did she tell you that she had put any Thing into her Father's Gruel, and that she fear'd it might in some Measure occasion his Death ?

*Norton*. She never did.

*King's Coun.* What do you think was the Cause of Mr. *Blandy*'s Death ?

*Norton*. That he was poison'd.

*Mary Mountney* being sworn, said, That on the 8th of *August* last, *Susannab Gunnell* came to her House, and brought a Pan with some Gruel in it, and desired this Witness to look at it, for she fear'd there was something in it that should not be ; that upon this Witness's looking at it, she was of the same Opinion ; that *Gunnell* left the Pan with the Gruel in it with her, desiring this Witness to shew it to Mr. *Norton* the Apothecary, and desire his Opinion of it ; that this Witness did shew it to Mr. *Norton*, who inspected it, and said, *that whatever it was, it had no Business there* ; that Mr. *Norton* desired some white Paper, which she gave him ; that then Mr. *Norton* took the Sedement at the Bottom, put it on the Paper, and gave it to this Witness to keep till it was dry ; that then this Witness locked it up, till the 11th of the same Month, and then deliver'd it to Mr. *Norton*.

*Cross-Examined.*

*Pris. Coun.* Are you sure that the Powder you deliver'd to Mr. *Norton* was the same you receiv'd from *Susannab Gunnell* ?

*Mountney*. Yes, because it was never out of my Custody from the Time I receiv'd it from *Gunnell*, to the Time I delivered it to Mr. *Norton*.

*Pris. Coun.* Could no other Person have Access to the Place where you kept this Powder in that Time ?



*Mountney.* No one could get at it, for I lockt it up, and kept the Key in my Pocket.

*Sufannah Gunnell*, the Chamber-maid, being call'd and sworn, said, That on *Monday* the 5th of *August* last her Master was not very well, and desired to have some Water-gruel before he laid down; that *Miss Blandy*, the Prisoner at the Bar, carried him about half a Pint, which he drank, and was immediately sick, and call'd for a Basin to be brought up to his Room; and that she, this Witness, carry'd up a clean one: Being ask'd if he had made Use of it, she answered Yes, and discharg'd into it about half a Pint; that he complain'd of violent Pains in his Stomach and Bowels; that next Morning he sent for *Mr. Norton*, who gave him something, and he was easier; that in the Afternoon *Robert Harman* brought Orders from his Master to have a little Water-gruel warm'd instantly; that she warm'd it accordingly, and the Prisoner carried it to her Father; that he drank that also, and was immediately affected in the same Manner as before, but more violently; that on *Wednesday* Morning her Master took Physick, and *Miss* told her, her Father would want Water-gruel; and on this Witness's saying she would leave her Ironing and make some, *Miss Blandy* reply'd, *there's no Occasion for that, the Gruel in the Pan will serve*; that thinking that too stale, and having tasted it the Day before, and imagining it tasted ill, she went and tasted it a second Time, when, upon lifting the Pan to her Mouth, she observ'd a white Settling at the Bottom; and that upon seeing it so white, she felt it between her Finger and Thumb, and found it gritty; that she then went into the Kitchen to *Betty Binfield*, the Cook-maid, and desired she would look at it, for the Oatmeal was very white; that *Betty* said Oatmeal, why 'tis as white as Flour;

yes, answered this Witness, but it feels more gritty than any we ever had; that this Witness then took it to the Door, when it appear'd still more white; whereupon she immediately recollected that she had been told that Poison was white and gritty; and it then came into her Mind, that her Master's Disorder was occasioned by Poison? and she immediately took the Pan to *Mrs. Mountney*, told her what she suspected, and desired her to shew it to *Mr. Norton* the Apothecary: Being ask'd who she believed put that white Stuff into the Gruel, she said the Prisoner: Being asked why she suspected her, reply'd, that the *Monday* before, when the Gruel was made, *Miss Blandy* was some Time in the Pantry stirring it, and then coming into the Kitchen, she said, I have been stirring the Gruel, and eating some of the Oatmeal out of it, for I have taken a great Fancy to it, and believe I shall often eat it out of my Father's Gruel.--- That on *Friday* the 9th, she told *Mr. Stevens*, her Master's Brother-in-law, what she suspected, and desired him to acquaint her Master, who said, that he could not bear to do it; that she continued very uneasy, and on *Saturday* Morning the 10th came to a Resolution to acquaint her Master herself, which she accordingly did, and begg'd he would let his Daughter see him as little as possible; that he accordingly forbid her from coming into his Chamber; and then said, *Oh! that damn'd Villain Cranston, that has eat of the best, and drank of the best that my House afforded, to serve me thus, and to ruin my poor love-sick Girl.*--- That on *Monday*, at *Miss's* Request, her Father consented to see her; that she, this Witness, was present when *Miss* came into the Chamber, and fell down upon her Knees, and said, *Oh! Sir, forgive me, send me where you will, and I'll never see or hear from, or write to Cranston*

more; so you do but forgive me I shall be happy. To which Mr. Blandy reply'd, I do forgive thee, but thou shouldest have remembred I am your Father, but for that Villain Cranston, if thou hadst loved me, thou wouldst curse him and the Ground he walks upon. Upon this Miss said, Oh Sir! your Kindness to me strikes Daggers to my Soul; Sir, I must down on my Knees and pray that you will not curse me; he reply'd, I curse thee! no Child I bless thee, and hope God will bless thee, and I pray thou mayst live to repent and amend.—Leave me least thou shouldst say something to thy Prejudice; go to thy Uncle Stevens, he will take Care of thee; alas, poor Man, I am sorry for him. Miss then declared she was innocent of his Illness, when this Witness reply'd, she was afraid she was not quite innocent; and that some of the Powder was in such Hands as would appear against her.

*King's Council.* Did you never hear any Stories about Musick or Apparitions in the House

*Gunnell.* Yes, I have heard Miss Blandy say she had heard Musick in the House, and that the Captain had seen an Apparition.

*King's Council.* Did you ever hear your Mistress say how long her Father would live?

*Gunnell.* I have heard Miss say, that those Tokens were Signs of Death in the Family, and that she or her Father would quickly die; but she believ'd it was for her Father, for Mr. Cranston had been with an old Woman in Scotland who had told the Captain he could not live till October.

*King's Council.* Pray did you ever hear the Prisoner speak disrespectfully of her Father.

*Gunnell.* Yes, once when Mr. Blandy had been angry with her about Captain Cranston, she said, *he was an old Rascal, and a Villain, but she should be quit of the*

*Encumbrance shortly, and then she would go and live in Scotland with Lady Cranston.*

*Cross Examination.*

*Pris. Coun.* Did not Miss Blandy behave with the due Respect that might be expected from a Daughter during her Father's Illness? and was she not willing for him to have Advice and Assistance?

*Gunnell.* She behav'd differently at different Times; at sometimes with great Respect, and at others call'd him Names.

*Pris. Coun.* But pray, I would ask you upon your Oath whether the Prisoner was or was not, a dutiful Daughter, save at such Times as Words in the Family might arise?

*Gunnell.* She appeared to be so, except at such Times as my Master had been chiding her about Mr. Cranston.

*King's Council.* Pray did not you drink a Dish of Tea that disordered you.

*Gunnell.* I poured out a Dish of Tea that was in the Pot, and drank it, I thought it tasted a little oddly and I thought somebody had been taking Salts out of the Dish, and had not rinsed it afterwards. A little after I had drank it, I found myself very much disordered with vomiting and purging, and a great Drought, but I grew better in a Day or two, nor had I any suspicion that there had been any Poison in the Cup.

*King's Council.* Do you recollect that one Emmet a Washer-woman had been ill with drinking any Tea or Water Gruel; and tell the Court how it was.

*Gunnell.* Ann Emmet sometime before my Master's last Illness, (the Time she could not recollect) had drank a Dish of Tea that was poured out for her Master, who had left it; that soon afterwards Emmet was taken very ill with a violent Vomiting and Purging, and Gripping and great Thirst; that Miss being informed

of her Illness, and that she wanted something to drink, would not send her any small Beer, but sent her a large Quantity of weak Broth and White Wine Whey. That *Wednesday* the 7th of *August* Mrs. *Emmet* eat some of the Water Gruel that was left by her Master the Day before, and was immediately taken with Vomiting and Purging, and went to the Necessary-House, and was not able to return in near two Hours; that this Witness gave *Emmet* some Surfeit Water, and what she, this Witness, thought would do her good; that *Emmet* remained ill a long Time, nor is she recovered yet: That this Witness went and acquainted the Prisoner with poor *Ann Emmet's* Illness, who said, *I am glad I was not up at that time, for it would grieve me to see the poor Creature in Pain.*

*King's Coun.* Did you ever see Miss *Blandy* burn any Papers and when

*Gunnell.* On the *Saturday* my Master had forbid Miss coming to his Chamber, in the Afternoon, she brought a great many Papers in her Apron down into the Kitchen, and put them on the Fire, then thrust them into it with a Stick, and said *Now, thank God I am pretty easy*, and then went out of the Kitchen; that this Witness and *Elizabeth Binfield* were in the Kitchen at the same Time; that they observing something to burn blue; it was raked out and found to be a Paper of Powder that was not quite consumed, that there was this Inscription on the Paper, *Powder to of an Pebbles*, and that this Paper she, this Witness delivered to *Dr. Addington* Being shewn a Paper with the above Inscription on it, partly burnt, she said she believed that Paper to be the same the Prisoner put in the Fire and that she took out.

Being asked by the King's Council, if she did not recollect her Master to mention any thing to her about Letters, at the Time when she expressed her Fears to him concerning his being poisoned, by his Daughter, she said yes, her Master directed her that when she went into her Mistress's dressing Room, if she found any Letters that came from *Cranston* to take them and bring them to him. That this Witness told her Master that she desired to be excused that Command, for tho' it might be right in him as her Father to take her Letters, it could not be so in this Witness, being only a Servant.

*Elizabeth Binfield*, the Cook-Maid, depos'd, That on *Monday* the 5th of *August* last, a Pan

of Water-gruel was made for her Master, the Deceased Mr. *Blandy*; that Miss *Blandy*, the Prisoner at the Bar, came into the Kitchen, and said, *Betty, I have been stirring your Water-gruel, and eating some of the Oatmeal, and believe I shall often eat some out of my Father's Gruel.* That that Evening her Master had some of the Gruel, and was taken very ill after it; that the next Day Mr. *Norton* the Apothecary was sent for, and that toward the Evening her Master was better; but the next Day he drank some more Gruel, and was worse than before, with vomiting and purging, and complain'd that he had a Ball of Fire in his Guts. That the next Day, *Wednesday*, *Susan Gunnell* brought a Pan with some Gruel in it into the Kitchen, and said, *Betty, did you ever see any Oatmeal so white?* that this Witness reply'd, *Oatmeal! 'tis more like Flour;* that *Susan* said, *I never saw any so gritty in my Life;* that then *Susan* took the Pan to Mrs. *Mountney's*. That the *Friday* after, her Master and Miss were in the Kitchen, her Master said to this Witness, *Betty, what Day of the Month is this?* which being informed of, he replied, about this Time of the Year Queen *Anne* was poisoned. I remember, continued he, that a long while ago, being in Company at the *Red-Lion*, they gave us some damn'd Stuff that poison'd us all, one died presently after, another is dead since, and now I fear 'tis my Fate to be poisoned at last. That Miss seem'd much surprized, but with a forced Smile, said, *I remember it very well, Papa, 'tis twenty Years ago*, and went away immediately.

*King's Council.* Do you remember your Master to say, what Wine it was, they were poisoned with, and how it came to poison them?

*Binfield.* My Master said it was Bottoms of Wine that had been refined; and that they used Arsnick to refine it.

This Witness was asked, if she ever heard the Prisoner use any indecent Expressions against her Father, and what they were? replied, many Times; sometimes she damn'd him for an old Rascal; at other Times, she said he was an old Rogue, and that one Time particularly, she heard the Prisoner say, *Who would not send an old Father to Hell for Ten Thousand Pounds?*

Being asked by the King's Council, if the Prisoner was not in a great Passion when she expressed herself in that Manner? Replied no;

she

she was in as good a Humour as ever she was in her Life, talking with this Witness about young Women that were kept out of their Fortunes by Fathers and Guardians.

*King's Council.* Did you ever hear the Prisoner say any Thing about Musick that was heard in the House, or about any Apparitions?

*Binfield.* Miss Blandy said, that she had many Times heard Musick in the House, and that Capt. Cranston had seen her Father's Apparition in Scotland.

*King's Council.* Did you ever hear the Prisoner say when her Father would die?

*Binfield.* Miss Blandy said, that the Music foretold the Death of some of their Family, and she believed it must be either her Father or herself; that indeed she believed it was her Father, for Capt. Cranston had been told by a cunning Woman, whose Name was *Morgan*, that lived either in *London* or *Scotland*, that my Master would die before *October* next.

*King's Coun.* Did you ever hear your Mistress say, what she would do with herself whenever her Father should die?

*Binfield.* The Prisoner said, if she out-lived her Father, she would leave this Place where she was surrounded with Enemies, and go to *Scotland*, and live with *Lady Cranston*.

*King's Coun.* When your Master was dead, had you not some particular Conversation with the Prisoner? Recollect yourself, and tell my Lords and the Jury what it was.

*Binfield.* After my Master was dead, the Prisoner said to me, if you will go with me, your Fortune will be made. I asked her what she wanted me to do; who replied, only to go and hire a Post-Chaise to go to *London*; I will give you fifteen Guineas now, and ten more when we come to *London*. I was shocked at the Proposal, and so I told her, and absolutely refused her Request. On this she put on a forced Laugh, and said, I was only joking with you.

*King's Coun.* Do you know any Thing of *Susan Gunnell*, the last Witness, being at any Time ill, and what was the Cause of it?

*Binfield.* *Susan Gunnell* had been very ill some little Time before my Master's last Illness. I told the Prisoner of it, who said, *Sure Susan has not been eating any of my Father's Water-gruel, for I have been told that Oatmeal is not good for me, and I am sure it is not for her; tell her if she eats my Father's Water-gruel it will do for her.*

*Cross-Examined.*

*Pris. Coun.* You have given some extraordinary Account of some passionate Expressions of Miss Blandy; I ask you upon your Oath, have you not heard her speak very affectionately of her Father, and pray for his Life.

*Binfield.* Sometimes indeed she has spoke respectfully, and express'd a Desire of his long Life, but at other Times she has damn'd him, and wished him at Hell; just as she was in Humour, she would speak well or ill of him.

*Pris. Coun.* Have you never expressed any particular Ill towards the unhappy Prisoner at the Bar.

*Binfield.* No, I never did.

*Pris. Coun.* Have you not said, when speaking of her, that you hoped the black Bitch would mount a Ladder, and swing; and that you would do all in your Power to cause it, or Words to that Effect?

*Binfield.* I never did, nor had I any ill Will to her; what I have sworn, is for the Sake of Justice, and nothing but the Truth.

*Alice Emmet* was next call'd, who depos'd, That she had been with Miss Blandy in the Hay Harvest, to tell her, that her Mother, *Ann Emmet* was very ill, and extremely thirsty; and Miss Blandy gave her some White Wine Whey, and weak Broth for her Mother, and said, she was sorry she was ill.

This Witness was ask'd, if she had told Miss Blandy what her Mother's Illness was, she said No; for that she did not know, only that her Mother was very thirsty.

*Mr. Littleton*, *Mr. Blandy's* Clerk, being next call'd and sworn, said, That he had been out of *Henley* to visit his Father in *Warwickshire*, and on his Return on *Saturday* Morning the 10th of *August* last, he breakfasted with his Master, the Deceased, and the Prisoner, and found his Master much disordered; that Miss poured out a Dish of Tea for her Father, which he disliked, and said to her, *There is too much black Powder in it*; upon which she seem'd confused, and seem'd to have a Tremor on her, and went out of the Room; that the Deceased then took the Cup with the Tea, and poured it into the Cat's Bason, that stood in the Window; and went away, and would eat no more Breakfast; that then Miss came into the Room to this Witness, and ask'd him what her Father had said, and he told her, that her Father had thrown the Tea into the Cat's Bason; and

and that he had left the Room, seemingly displeas'd, and would not eat any more Breakfast, but that he had said nothing. The next Day he, this Witness, went to Church, but Miss did not; and when he came Home, Miss asked him to take a Walk with her and her Father in the Garden. As they went into the Garden, she put a Letter into his Hand, and desired him to direct it as usual to Capt. Cranston, and put it into the Post; but he hearing that his Master was poisoned, and Miss suspected, he broke the Letter open, read it, and then carried it to his Master, who said, *Ah! my poor love-sick Girl; but what will not a Woman do for a Man that she loves!*

Then the Letter was produced and sworn to, by Mr. Littleton, and read as follows.

DEAR WILLY,

*MY Father is so bad, that I have only Time to tell you, that if you do not hear from me soon again, do not be frightened; I am better myself; and lest any Accident should happen to your Letters, take Care what you write. My sincere Compliments.*

*I am ever your's.*

*Coun. for the Crown.* Mr. Littleton, pray do you know, if that is the Hand-Writing of the Prisoner? He replied he could not be certain, as she could write much better; but he was very sure it was the very Letter she had delivered to him, and that it was sealed with three Wafers; one in the Middle, and one at each End.

*Robert Harman* was next called, and sworn.

*Coun. for the Crown.* Mr. Harman, Did your young Misses at the Bar ask you to go away with her, after your Master was dead?

*Harman.* Yes; Miss Blandy asked me if I had got any other Master, and I said no; and then she asked me if I would live along with her, and I also said no; that then she asked me if I would go away along with her, if I would, it should be worth 500*l.* to me. I then asked her where we were to go, and she said to London; I asked her then if we were to go to the North from thence, and she replied, No, perhaps to the West; and I asking again if we were to go by Sea or Land, she said perhaps by Sea and Land too.

*Richard Fisher* was next called and sworn, who said he was on the Coroner's Inquest, and on hearing that Miss Blandy was gone to the Angel, he went after her; that he spoke with

her there, and ask'd her if she would not return home with him; she answer'd yes, but she was afraid of being insulted by the Mob, and begg'd he would protect her; that upon this he got a close Post Chaise and brought her home; that upon her coming to her Father's House, and talking of the Affair, she ask'd him what could be done for her; that he answer'd if she could produce any Thing that would fix it upon Cranston, possibly she might be sav'd; that upon this, in some Agony, she answer'd, *I'm afraid I have destroy'd that which would have hanged that Villain; but here take this Key, search my Drawers, and see if you can find any Papers that will be of service;* that there being a Gentlewoman there who better knew the House than himself, he declin'd going, and desir'd her to search; that she did accordingly, but could find nothing of Consequence.

*Pris. Coun.* Do you Mr. Fisher believe that the Prisoner had any Intention to go off, from what appeared to you, and if she was not very ready to come back with you from the Angel.

*Fisher.* She was very ready to come back, and desired me to protect her from the Mob, and it did not appear to me she had any Design to make an Escape.

*Mrs. Lane* being called and sworn, said, that she went into the Angel to her Husband, who was there, and Miss Blandy was with him; that she heard her Husband say to the Prisoner, when she first went in, *If you are innocent, you will be acquitted, and if you are guilty, you will be punished according to Law;* that upon this, Miss Blandy stamped upon the Floor, in a seeming Agony, and said, *Oh that damned Villain Cranston! my Honour to him has been my Ruin.* Then turning about, after a short Pause, said, *But why do I blame him? I am more to blame; it was I administered it, and knew the Consequence.*

Here the Prisoner's Council asked this Witness if she was sure, on her Oath, that Miss Blandy said *know* the Consequence, or *knew* the Consequence, as there was a great Difference in the Expression, by the different Meaning of the two Words.

*Mrs. Lane.* It being so long ago, and not expecting to be called upon to swear it, I cannot take upon me to say which.

*Mr. Lane* was then called and sworn, who said he was at the Angel, with Miss Blandy, and talking with her concerning her Father's Death, she asked him what he thought would be

be done to her ; that he made her for Answer, *that she would be sent to Oxford-Castle, and be tryed at the Assizes, and if she was innocent, she would be acquitted, and if she was guilty, she would be punished according to Law* ; that Miss then stamped on the Floor, and said, *Oh that damned Villain Cranston ! my Honour to him has been my Ruin :—But why do I blame him ? I am more to blame* ; that the Town Serjeant coming in just at that Juncture took off his Attention to what she said more.

Here the Council for the Crown, tho' they had many more Witnesses to call, rested their Proof against the Prisoner, and she was thereupon called to make her Defence.

*Prisoner.* My Lords, in my unhappy Situation, if I should express myself in any Terms that may be thought improper, I hope I shall be forgiven ; for it will not be, I assure your Lordships, with any Design to offend. My Lords, some Time before my Father's Death, I unhappily contracted an Acquaintance with *Capt. Cranston*. This gave Offence to some particular Persons, that wished not well to the Repose of our Family ; these Persons having first prepossessed my Father, they were continually filling his Head with idle Stories, to my Prejudice ; and, unhappily for me, they so far succeeded that from one of the most indulgent Parents, he grew very peevish and distrustful. I am extremely passionate, which I must own as a Fault, and when I have found my Father, without Cause, angry with me, about *Capt. Cranston*, I might let fall an unguarded Expression, but never to wish any Injury to his Person, much less to desire his Death ; but, on the contrary, I did all that was in my Power for his Recovery, while I was permitted to be at Liberty to attend him in his last Illness, as the Witnesses against me have not denied. My Lords, the first Steps my Enemies took against me in my Father's Illness was to persuade him to forbid me his Presence ; then having him entirely to themselves, I was ordered to be close confined to my Chamber, my Buckles and my Garters were taken from me, nor was I permitted to have a Knife to cut my Victuals, insinuating that I might be wicked enough to destroy myself. Thus confined, my Lords, and guarded by Men, I was not permitted to have a Woman to attend me, to do any Offices for me proper to be done by those of my own Sex. My Father being dangerously ill, myself con-

fined to my Chamber, accused of being the Cause of that Illness, and not permitted to see my Father to justify myself, or see that he had proper Care taken of him, judge, my Lords, how great must be my Distress ! I was almost distracted.

When my Father was dead, my Guard left me, and I was at Liberty to go where I would. The next Day after my Father's Death, I was told, his Body was to be opened, and being ill with Confinement in my Room, and not being able to bear the Shock of being in the House, during that Operation, I took a Walk over *Henley Bridge* to take the Air, but in my Way I was insulted, a Mob raised about me, so that I was obliged to go into the *Angel*, a Publick House, on the other Side the Bridge, for Shelter. When *Mr. Fisher* came to me, I desired his Protection, and to go Home with him, which I did. When I was sent to *Oxford Castle*, my Lords, the Malice of my Enemies could not rest here, the numberless Calumnies that have been invented, and industriously reported abroad, do abundantly shew ; and particularly a Pamphlet was published, with the Affidavits taken before the Coroner, and all the aggravating Circumstances of this melancholy Affair, calculated to inflame the Minds of the Publick, and thereby prepossess them against me. It has been said, that I am a wretched Drunkard, a prophane Swearer, that I never went to Chapel, contemned all holy Ordinances, and in short gave myself up to all Kinds of Immorality. Quite the reverse of this, my Lords, is my true Character. I am rather abstemious than otherwise in Drinking ; prophane or immoral Discourse is my Aversion ; and for my Attendance on religious Duties, the *Rev. Mr. Swinton*, the Chaplain of the Prison, can testify that I never neglected Chapel, when my Health would permit me ; for I was very ill in Goal, and when so, *Mr. Swinton* constantly attended me in my Room. But this not being enough against me, it was confidently asserted, that I attempted an Escape ; this occasioned Orders to have an Iron put on my Leg, which Report the late High Sheriff was convinced was malicious ; he therefore in Person came and ordered it to be taken off, and promised I should not be so affronted again. I did not enjoy this Ease long, the Sheriff came again, and, with much Reluctance, ordered another heavier Iron to be put  
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on my Leg; he named a noble Lord, at whose Instance, he said it was done. I told him I calmly submitted to whatever should be done to me, for I always made it my Rule to obey those that were set over me.

I will not deny, my Lords, that I did put some Powder into my Father's Water-gruel; no, my Lords; I will not attempt to save my Life at the Expence of Truth; and I here solemnly protest, as I shall answer it at the great Tribunal, and God knows how soon, that I had no evil Intent in putting the Powder in his Water-gruel; nor did I know it had a poisonous Quality: It was put in to procure his Love, and not his Death.

Then she desired the following Witnesses might be call'd in her Defence.

*Ann James* being sworn, said, That she frequently went as a Chairwoman to work at the deceased Mr. *Blandy's*; and being there one Day, she heard *Elizabeth Binfield* say, *Damn the black Bitch*, meaning the Prisoner at the Bar, *I hope I shall see her walk up a Ladder and swing.*

Being asked by the King's Council when and where it was, and who were present when the Words were spoken, she said *Mary Banks* and one *Deane*; and that they were said in the Kitchen of the late Mr. *Blandy's* House, in *Henley*, but she could not recollect the Day; but it was after Miss *Blandy* was sent to *Oxford Castle*.

Here *Elizabeth Binfield* was call'd again by the King's Council, and confronted with this Evidence, who deny'd that she had ever said any such Words, or had any ill Will against Miss *Blandy*.

*Mary Banks* was next call'd and sworn, who said, That she heard *Elizabeth Binfield*, the Cook Maid, say, *I hope the black Bitch will walk up a Ladder and swing.*

Being asked by the King's Council when, and where the Words were spoke, she said in Mr. *Blandy's* House at *Henley*, and on the Day his Body was open'd.

Here it was observed, that there was a material Difference in the Evidence of these two Witnesses, the one swearing positively to the Day the Body was open'd, and the other that the Words were said after Miss *Blandy* was in *Oxford Castle*, which was not till after her Father's Remains were buried.

*Edward Hearne* was next call'd and sworn, who said, that he had lived with the Deceased

formerly, but was now Clerk of *Henley* Parish; that he frequently went to Mr. *Blandy's* House, perhaps four or five Times a Week; that he always observ'd a cordial Duty from Miss to her Father; and that he never saw any Mark of Undutifulness or Misbehaviour towards her Father.

This Witness being cross-examined by the King's Council, was ask'd, if he had not frequently been to the Prisoner in *Oxford Castle*; and whether one Time a Gentleman who came there to see her, did not tell her that Mr. *Cranston* was taken, and what she said upon that.

*Hearne*. I have been at *Oxford Castle* several Times to see the Prisoner; and that one Day indeed, a Gentleman did come in, and told Miss that he heard *Cranston* was taken; when she replied, *I am glad the Villain is taken, that he may receive the Punishment he deserves as well as me.*

The Prisoner's Council then ask'd this Witness, if in the whole Conversation at that Time, he did not understand the Prisoner to mean only the Punishment of being imprisoned there; and whether she did not at that Time persist in her Innocence, as to the Crime she stood charged with; when the Witness said, that he did understand it only as the Punishment of being confined, and that she always insisted on her Innocence.

*Thomas Cawley* being sworn, said, That he frequently visited at Mr. *Blandy's*, as Mr. *Blandy* and his Daughter did his Family; and that he always observed a dutiful and affectionate Carriage from Miss to her Father.

*Thomas Staverton* was next sworn, who said, That he had a House next Door to the Deceased, that was repairing, and therefore he, as being acquainted in Mr. *Blandy's* Family, used frequently to call there, and that he always observed Miss to shew the greatest Mark of Duty and Affection to her Father.

He further said, that about four Months before the Death of Mr. *Blandy*, Miss was visiting at his House, when she said, that her Father she believed would not marry again, let what advantageous Offers soever be made to him, till such Time as he had settled her in the World: And that he had observed for some Time past, his old Friend the Deceased, had shrunk very much; and that he had often thought and said, that he did not think his old Friend Mr. *Blandy* would live long.

Mrs.

Mrs. *Davis*, Landlady of the *Angel*, was then call'd and sworn, who said, that she seeing Miss *Blandy* going over the Bridge, with a Mob after her, asked her where she was going, when she made her for Answer, that her Father was going to be opened, and that she could not stand the Shock, so was taking a Walk in the Air; that this Witness then asked her to go into her House to shelter herself from the Insults of the Mob, which Miss accordingly did.

She was then ask'd particularly, if she thought she was endeavouring to get off, and she said no, she did not, nor was it apparent to her in any wise to think so.

*Robert Stoke* was then call'd and sworn, who said, he being the Town Serjeant, was order'd to go over the Bridge to the *Angel*, to stop Miss *Blandy*, the Prisoner; that when he spoke to her, she seem'd very willing to return, and was glad of any Protection to keep her from the Insolence of the Mob.

He was particularly asked by the Prisoner's Council, if he thought the Prisoner had an Intention to go off, he said no, not to his thinking, for it did not in the least appear so to him.

The Prisoner having gone through her Defence, the King's Council in the Reply observed, that the Prisoner had given no Evidence in Contradiction of the Facts established by the Witnesses for the Crown: That indeed *Ann James* and *Mary Banks* had sworn to an Expression of *Elizabeth Binfield*, which, if true, serv'd to shew some ill Will in *Binfield* towards the Prisoner; but that there was so material a Contradiction to each other, that he thought they deserv'd no Manner of Credit. That the other Witnesses produced by the Prisoner, serv'd only to prove, that Mr. *Blandy* was a very fond, affectionate,

and indulgent Parent, therefore there could be no Pretence for giving him Powders, or any Thing else, to promote in him an Affection for his Daughter. That it had come out in the Examination of *Hearne*, one of the Prisoner's own Witnesses, that once when he was in the Castle to visit her, upon hearing that *Cranston* was taken, she broke out into Expressions that amounted, he thought, to a full Confession of Guilt. That however the Prisoner's Council might endeavour to explain it away, he was sure no Man in his Reason could understand these Words otherwise than a Confession, *I am glad the Villain is taken, that he may receive the Punishment he deserves, as well as I.* That if the Jury believed the Prisoner to be innocent, they would take Care to acquit her; but if on the other Hand, they believed her to be guilty, they would take Care to acquit their own Consciences.

The Prisoner desired Leave to speak in Answer to what the King's Council had said, which being granted, she said, the Gentleman was mistaken in thinking the Powders were given to her Father to procure his Affection to her, for that they were given to procure her Father's Love to Mr. *Cranston*.

The Judge summ'd up the Evidence in a clear and impartial Manner to the Jury, and they without going out of Court, brought in their Verdict, Guilty, **Death.**

After Sentence of Death was pronounced upon her, she in a very solemn and affecting Manner, pray'd the Court, that she might have as much Time as could be allowed her, to prepare for her great and immortal State. The Court told her, she should have a convenient Time allowed her; but exhorted her, in the mean Time, to lose not a Moment, but incessantly implore the Mercy of that Being, to whom alone Mercy belongs.





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