

The American Dental Institute, Limited.

Contributors

American Dental Institute Ltd.

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*The
American Dental Institute
Limited.*

The following is a list of some of the Staff who are in daily attendance at the American Dental Institute, Limited:—

S. G. McCORMICK,
New York Dental College, U.S.A.,
Assisted by A. EVANS.

M. D. DINJIAN,
Maryland University, U.S.A.,
Assisted by N. THORNELL.

E. L. SHATTUCK,
Harvard University, U.S.A.,
Assisted by J. TAYLOR.

H. PHILLIPS,
Pennsylvania College, U.S.A.,
Assisted by L. KRENKLE.

H. H. COLE,
Ohio Dental College, U.S.A.,
Assisted by E. MARTIN.

G. W. GOLDSMITH,
Pennsylvania College, U.S.A.,
Assisted by M. TAYLOR.

W. W. SKRIMSHIRE,
Californian Dental College, U.S.A.,
Assisted by A. CARRUTHERS.

R. PHILLIPS,
Pennsylvania College, U.S.A.,
Assisted by M. FOWLER.

C. P. CURTIS,
Harvard University, U.S.A.,
Assisted by M. WHEELER.

G. M. CROSS,
Dental College, Kansas, U.S.A.,
Assisted by M. PLANT.

W. BRADFORD-FOSTER,
Boston College,
Assisted by E. HORNE.

No appointment is necessary for first visit.

No fee is charged for first visit, consultations, estimates, or any information.

The privacy of the most refined dental practice is observed throughout the Institute.

Hours of attendance from 9 till 6 (Saturdays till 2).

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The American Dental Institute, Ltd.,
55, ST. JAMES'S STREET,
S.W.



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ESTABLISHMENTS.

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(Near Piccadilly.)

34, Thurloe Square,
South Kensington,
S.W.

1, Edinburgh Mansions,
Francis Street,
Victoria Street,
S.W.

50, Finsbury Square,
City, E.C.

LIVERPOOL.

50, Rodney Street.

MANCHESTER.

10, St. Ann's Square.

BRIGHTON.

123, King's Road.

BOURNEMOUTH.

The Square.

KINGSTON-ON-THAMES.

25, High Street.

There is daily attendance at each Establishment from 9 till 6 o'clock, Saturdays until 2.

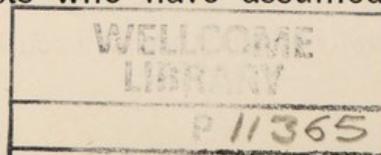
NOTICE to the Public on issuing the Seventh Edition.

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The Directors of the American Dental Institute, Limited, will feel greatly obliged by any infringement being brought to their notice.

The Pictures of its Establishments are published so that the Public may be prevented from going by mistake to any dentists who have assumed somewhat similar titles.



The following is a list of work undertaken by the Doctors of Dental Surgery in attendance at the AMERICAN DENTAL INSTITUTE, LIMITED:—

1. CROWN, BAR and BRIDGE-WORK, for adjusting Artificial Teeth permanently, *i.e.*, without plates (introduced into England by the AMERICAN DENTAL INSTITUTE, LIMITED).
For this now renowned system of replacing teeth you are referred to pages 15 to 24 of this book.
2. ARTIFICIAL TEETH WITH PLATES.—All known and successful systems of adjusting the finest specimens of Artificial Teeth with Plates, by the suction principle, so as to cause as little injury to the remaining teeth and gums as possible.
3. CONTINUOUS GUM WORK.—This is the perfection of Artificial Teeth with Plates, and is intended for cases where absorption has taken place, and is effectual in restoring the natural youthful expression to the mouth.
4. REGULATING TEETH, for children and adults.
5. CROWN WORK implies the treatment of teeth (too far decayed to be filled) by the adjustment of Crowns.
6. THE TIGHTENING OF LOOSE TEETH, mechanically, and by the restoring to health of the diseased gums and tissues.
7. THE PAINLESS EXTRACTION OF TEETH (when necessary), with the aid of Nitrous Oxide and other anaesthetics.
8. SCIENTIFICALLY FILLING DECAYED TEETH permanently with Gold and other suitable materials.
9. ENAMEL AND PORCELAIN INLAYS, the exact representation and colour of the tooth, dispensing with the unsightly appearance of gold, which is often objected to.
10. THE CONSTRUCTION OF OBTURATORS for Cleft Palates.
11. THE PAINLESS TREATMENT OF EXPOSED NERVES of Teeth, and the Curing of Abscesses.
12. GENERALLY undertaking every branch of dentistry, including all known methods of preventing and curing pain, saving teeth, and inserting artificial teeth.

The privacy of the most refined dental practice is observed throughout the Institute.



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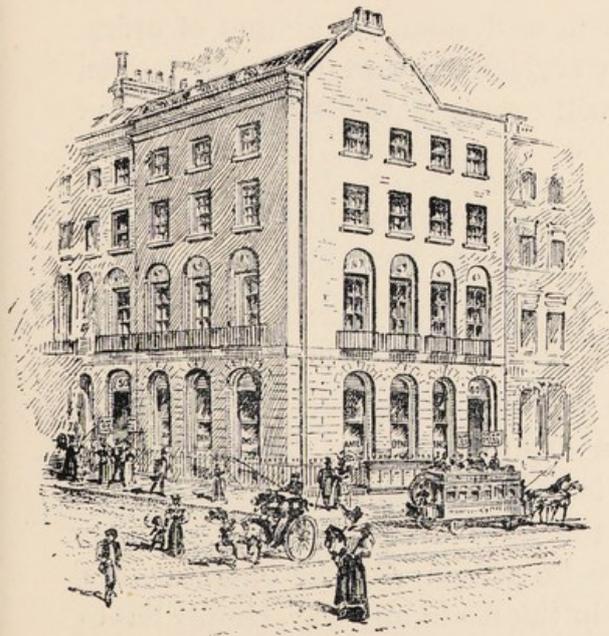
A few doors from Piccadilly.

P R E F A C E.

The steady demand for improved Dental treatment and appliances has led the general public to discover that, for some reasons, America and Americans took the lead in the practice of Dentistry. American Dentists in all the Continental towns have for years received the best patronage; in the Colonies, also, wherever a good American Dentist established himself, he seemed to show that he was thoroughly able to compete with his British confrères. In England, also, the American Dentists have received marked signs of appreciation. The promoters of the American Dental Institute, Limited, have for years carefully studied how to best supply this demand. The result has been the formation of this Company, which has been established for many years, and has met with the patronage of the highest in the land. The methods that are adopted to give the patients such advantages as are hardly obtainable elsewhere are explained in the following pages.

The American Dental Institute, Limited, carries on practice as follows:—

At each Establishment surgeries and laboratories are fitted with the very best appliances, regardless of cost. At each Establishment there is a Consulting Dentist, who, after having had a consultation with the patient, places him or her in the hands of one of the gentlemen who are employed, and who have proved themselves to the satisfaction of the Directors to be in every way the finest experts in the branch they practise. Each



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Corner of Finsbury Square and Finsbury
Pavement.

operator has by his side a lady assistant, who is trained to the duty of helping both the operator and the patient, saving the time of both, and giving the womanly sympathy that so helps a lady patient.

At each Establishment there are mechanical experts, who make the artificial teeth under the watchful superintendence of the operator who saw the patient, no artificial teeth being given to outside mechanical dentists to be made, as is frequently the case with ordinary practitioners.

Every operation is liable to be examined by another dental expert. In this way no operation can be scamped or left unfinished.

All work done by the operators at the American Dental Institute, Limited, is kept in order for years, free of further expense to the patient. The Institute adopts a system which could not well be carried out by private dentists, but which is really only a good business arrangement,

and tends to increase the confidence of patients, viz., long after a fee is paid to the Institute, for no matter what kind of work, great interest is still taken in it, and should it get out of order, or meet with an accident within reasonable time, the Institute will remedy it without further charge.

Regular notices are forwarded to patients when they should call again to have their teeth examined, in order to maintain the teeth in perfect condition.

Patients once placing themselves in the care of the American Dental Institute, Limited, know that whatever is done is the highest possible achievement in the science of Dentistry, and that it is not likely to be a failure. The operator, not being interested in the fee in any way, simply has to do the finest work he can in order to maintain the high repute of the American Dental Institute, Limited. The operator, not being interested in



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One minute from South Kensington Station.

the expenses, can order what he considers will be best for the patient, regardless of the cost of the material. In private practices economy is often detrimental to the best results.

The constant interchange of ideas, and the power of immediate consultations with one or more colleagues, tend to facilitate the most difficult cases.

The number of operators permits long enough sittings at a time to be given to each patient to carry through the work expeditiously, and unnecessary visits and tedious waiting are avoided.

The capital at command gives patients the advantages of superior appliances, fittings, attendants, comforts and privacy, not as a rule to be found at an ordinary dentist's.



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Close to Victoria Station, and adjoining the
Army and Navy Stores.

The AMERICAN DENTAL INSTITUTE, LIMITED.

(The advantages of the Institute have been so widely sought that it has been found necessary to make it into a Company in order to facilitate the furtherance of its objects and to meet the demands for its services. Attention is called to the names and qualifications of the gentlemen who have now associated themselves with the Institute and are in daily attendance there.)

THIS Institute was established to render accessible to the British Public the advantage of genuine American Dentistry and the services of the best qualified and most skilful dentists to be found in the American schools.

The fees are as moderate as is consistent with finished workmanship and the highest operative skill.

The main objects for which the Institute has been founded may be summed up under the following heads:—

To introduce all the latest and most efficacious improvements in dental art, by which America has obtained her admitted superiority in dentistry.

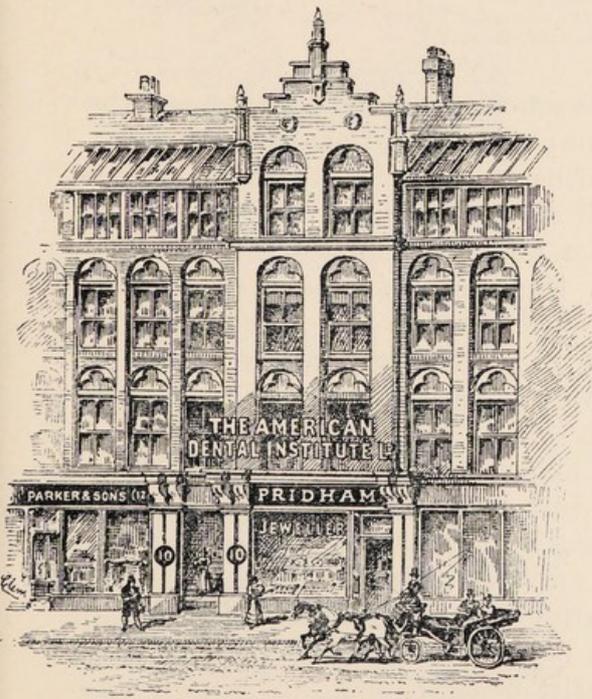
To carry out all the higher grades of dentistry, as well as the ordinary branches of the art.



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MANCHESTER.
10, ST. ANN'S SQUARE,

To prevent the useless extraction of teeth and stumps, and devote the necessary attention to saving them.

To restore to usefulness, by all the known methods, diseased teeth and roots, even when decayed beyond being filled.

To permanently fix artistic artificial teeth without plates. This new method, known as "the Crown, Bar, and Bridge System," is the perfection of cleanliness and comfort, and it avoids the dangers and discomforts of artificial teeth made with plates and wires.

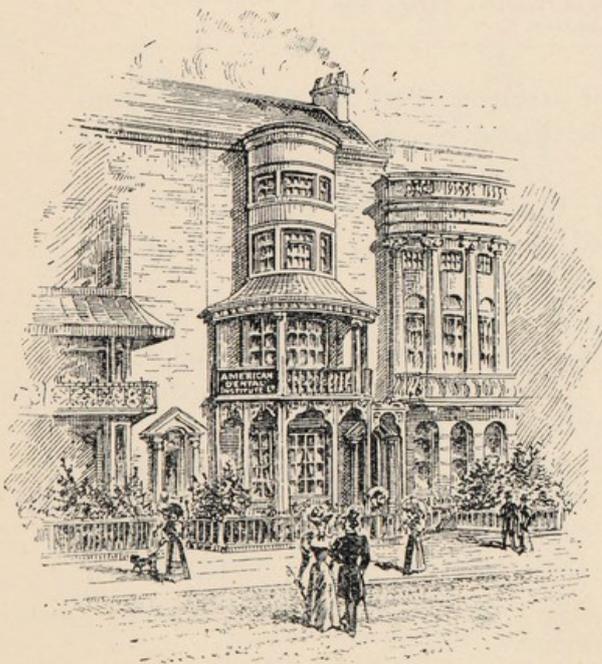
To build up with gold and other materials decayed teeth, restoring them to their natural form and usefulness by methods that are regularly practised in America.

To cure teeth with abscesses, thus avoiding the necessity for extraction.

To undertake the treatment of diseases of the

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Two Doors from the Hotel Metropole.

gums, to tighten loosened teeth (and thus prevent the breath becoming unpleasant, and health destroyed).

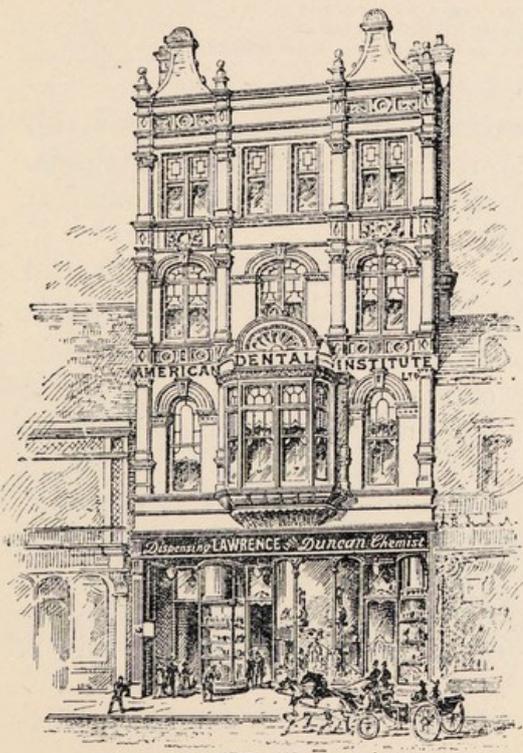
To supply ordinary artificial teeth that are artistically as well as scientifically made.

To undertake the management and regulating of Children's Teeth, the care of which is quite a separate branch of dentistry, and one which to dilate upon here would occupy many chapters. It behoves those who have the responsibility of the rearing of children to have their teeth properly and periodically examined and attended to, in order to prevent over-crowding of the permanent teeth, which is only too frequently met with, to the disfigurement, discomfort, and detriment of the patient.

By the conscientious application of the best skill and appliances, it is hoped to approach as near as possible the dentist's ideal, viz., to obtain the maximum of success with the minimum of pain, discomfort, and expense.

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BOURNEMOUTH. THE SQUARE.

This Institute has been fortunate in securing the services of Doctors of Dental Surgery who are acknowledged experts in the various branches of the science. Patients may therefore rely on receiving the most skilful attention and the advantage of the most advanced knowledge of dentistry.

The promoters were American enough to break through the ordinary English professional code of etiquette, and apply direct to the public for support and recommendation, and the result has been that the Institute is being widely patronised by the following patients, viz.:—

Those who are wise enough to avoid the ordinary advertising dentist. It is only reasonable to suppose that anyone who, after being in practice some time, needs to advertise his own abilities cannot be a man successful enough to obtain the recommendation of his patients.

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By those who have heard of the general superiority of American dentistry.

By those who do not know any other respectable dentists to whom to apply for aid.

By those who are dissatisfied with their own dentists or the old-fashioned methods.

By nervous and sensitive patients, who dread the chance of pain or ill-treatment at the hands of unskilful or incompetent dentists.

By those educated and intelligent people who, properly valuing their own teeth and the teeth of their children, wish for the best skill and experience, and the kindest treatment, without paying the highest fees.

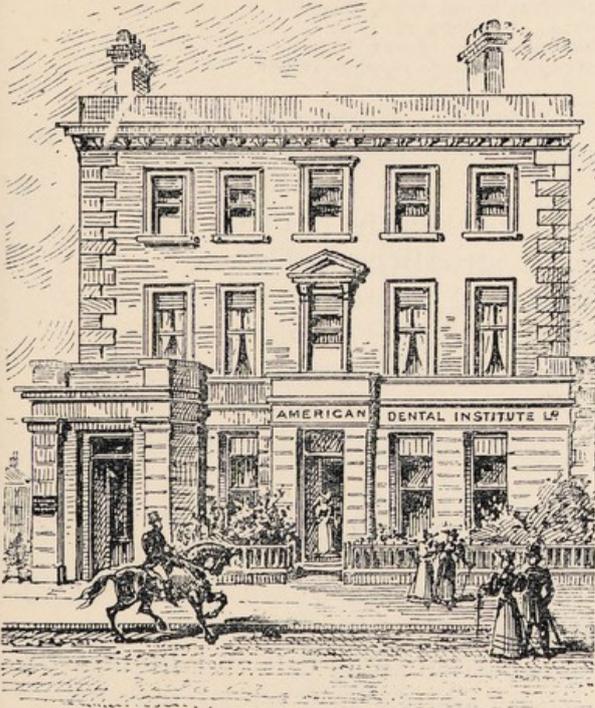
Every possible precaution has been taken for the care and comfort of patients. Consulting rooms and surgeries have been fitted up with all the most approved appliances. The doctors in attendance devote themselves solely to that branch of the dental art in which they have obtained their reputation as specialists. By this division of labour it is found patients meet with immediate attention and are not subjected to the weary waiting and numberless visits that prove so large a part of the inconvenience of a visit to the dentist. As a rule, the more skilled the dentist, the more protracted the waiting, because he has to see patients for all kinds of dental ailments. By dividing the specialities this is obviated.

In urgent cases no appointment is required, as one of the operators is always disengaged to receive patients.

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In cases where anæsthetics are needed, they are administered by a duly qualified English medical man, and a lady attendant is always present when anæsthetics are given to ladies.

A record of the details of each case is kept for future reference.

The great dental specialities which have been developed in America, and which this Institute will endeavour to make more widely known, are the methods known as "Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work," and "Contour Gold fillings." By means of these, every tooth, or root of a tooth, is utilised, instead of being ruthlessly extracted, as is too often the practice with the ordinary English dentist. Teeth or stumps are crowned with a gold or platinum cap, which enable them to be used as before, while it effectually prevents any progress of disease. Instead of the clumsy, dangerous, and uncleanly methods of making artificial teeth with wires, palates, and

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plates, artificial teeth are fixed by Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work. From one tooth to a complete set can be fixed into the mouth, without plates, if but two or three suitable teeth or stumps remain.

These new methods are not proportionately more expensive than the old ones, and, by the avoidance of the English credit system, and adoption of strictly cash charges, a scale of fees has been fixed which will bring the latest results of dental science within the reach of those possessing only moderate means, and who care for cleanliness, comfort, elegance, and health. Special arrangements can be made for children placed regularly under the care of the Institute.

In deference to English custom, the privacy of the most refined dental practice is observed throughout the Institute.

THE FEES charged by the American Dental Institute, Limited, will be found to compare favourably with the ordinary charges made for the same class of work by all respectable English dentists. In order to avoid making a list of fees, which are frequently misleading, as there are so many methods of doing dental work, the Institute adopts the simple plan of making no charge for first visits, in order that patients may call and inquire what is best for their cases, and what the exact cost will be, no matter how trivial may be the work required. The Directors of the Institute insist that all patients shall be informed beforehand what the cost of their work will be, whether they inquire or not.

CROWN, BAR AND BRIDGE-WORK,

OR

ARTIFICIAL TEETH WITHOUT PLATES.

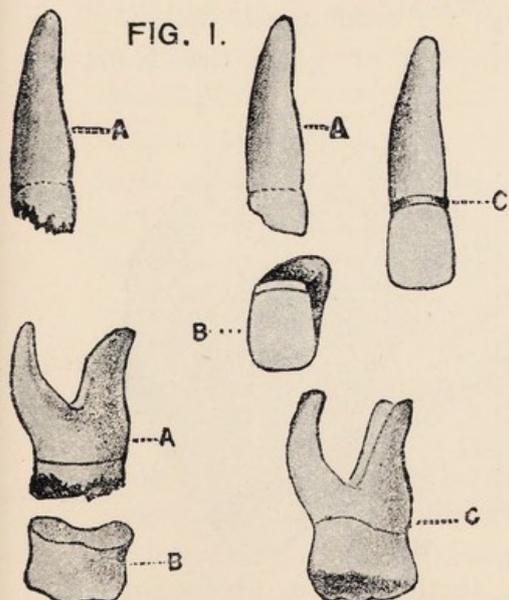


FIG. 1.

- A. A. Decayed roots.
- B. B. Crowns ready to be placed on.
- C. C. Roots with Crowns fixed.

ONE of the greatest experts writes and explains the above system as follows:—

“Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work is the most advanced method of permanently replacing lost teeth by artificial substitutes, so that in every way they represent the missing members, and whilst being the most artistic in appearance, do away with the necessity of a movable plate, that injures all other teeth, and is objectionable in many ways. These new teeth imitate the natural organs in power of mastication and comfort in such a way that artificial teeth have never done before. When a tooth is badly diseased (see Fig. 1, Diagrams A) the decayed portion is removed, and the remaining part restored to health, then a cap of gold (see Fig. 1, Diagrams B) is made the same shape as the original tooth, which is placed over the decayed tooth and cemented there (Fig. 1, Diagrams C), thus restoring it to thorough usefulness, and, by hermetically

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sealing the tooth, preventing the chance of any further decay; for front teeth the same method is adopted, only instead of the crown being made entirely of gold, the front

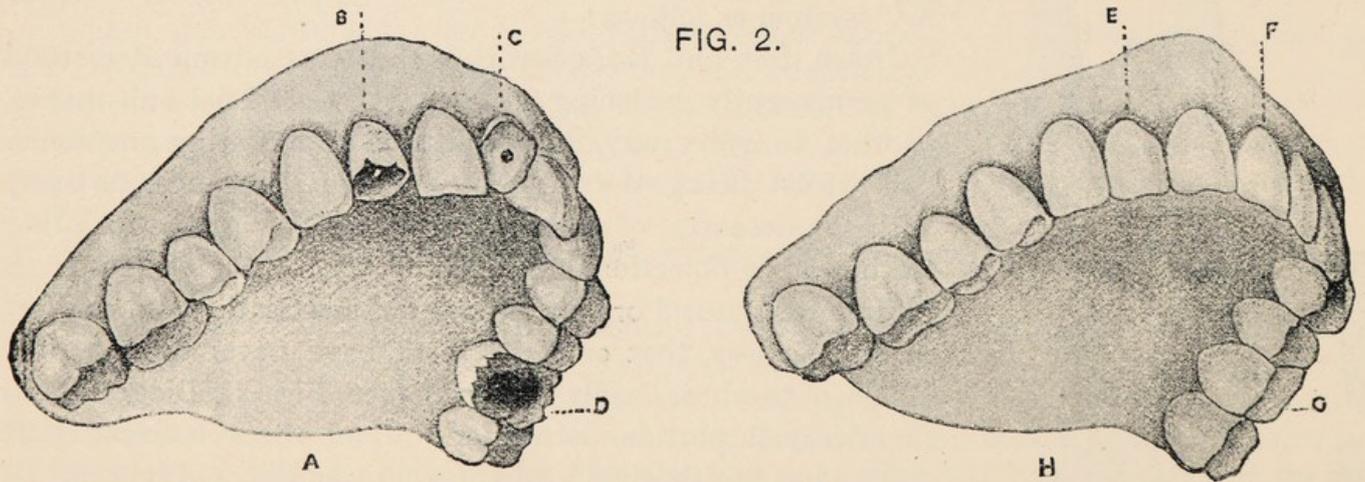


FIG. 2.

is made of porcelain, which so exactly imitates the other teeth that a professional expert can with difficulty detect it (Fig. 1, Diagrams B, C). To these crowns one tooth or more can be attached (Fig. 3), so that if three or four teeth, or even only three or four

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suitable roots, remain (Fig. 6), a perfect set of teeth can be fixed by these methods that in every way represent the former members, and are not mere clumsy and dangerous substitutes. For the past six years I have devoted nearly all my time to this branch of the dental science, and each year I have been more convinced that there are no operations in Dentistry that have been so satisfactory to both dentist and patient as Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work. Whilst the necessary discomfort to be borne by the patient to have artificial teeth adjusted in this way is not more than has to be suffered in the ordinary methods of having teeth filled, and is more than compensated for by the perfect comfort obtained afterwards with Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work, I have in six years known of no case of failure; whereas, had the same number of patients had artificial teeth fixed with plates, a certain percentage would of course have been partial failures, and the teeth would never become, so to speak, part of the mouth, and their presence entirely forgotten. It has been my fortunate privilege to fix teeth by Crown and Bridge-work for hundreds of patients who have previously worn plates, and they have always expressed themselves as delighted with the immense advantages they have gained by having teeth which are permanently fixed and perfectly clean, to say nothing of the comfort of discarding the old-fashioned plates."

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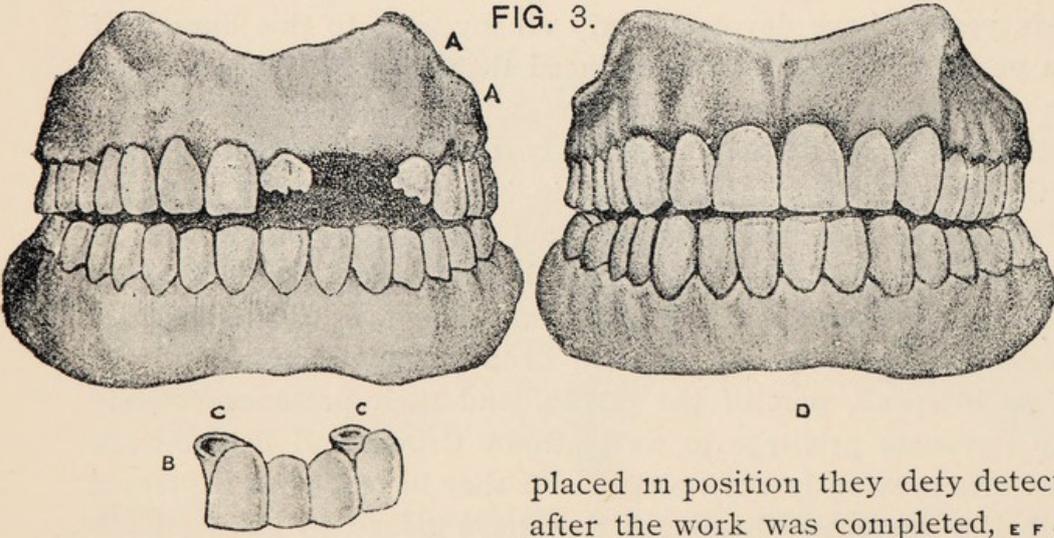
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FIG. 2 represents the model of a mouth, in which two of the front teeth, **b** and **c**, and one of the molars, **d**, are extensively decayed and broken down.

b and **d** show the roots before any work had been done upon them; and **c** a root prepared for a Crown. These Crowns have porcelain fronts, which are selected to perfectly match the natural teeth, so that when they are

placed in position they defy detection. **H** shows the mouth after the work was completed, **E F G** marking the teeth fixed.

FIG. 3 shows how four teeth can be fixed to two decayed roots. **A A**, are all decayed roots, to which the Bridge **B** is fixed by means of the Crowns **c c**, which are permanently

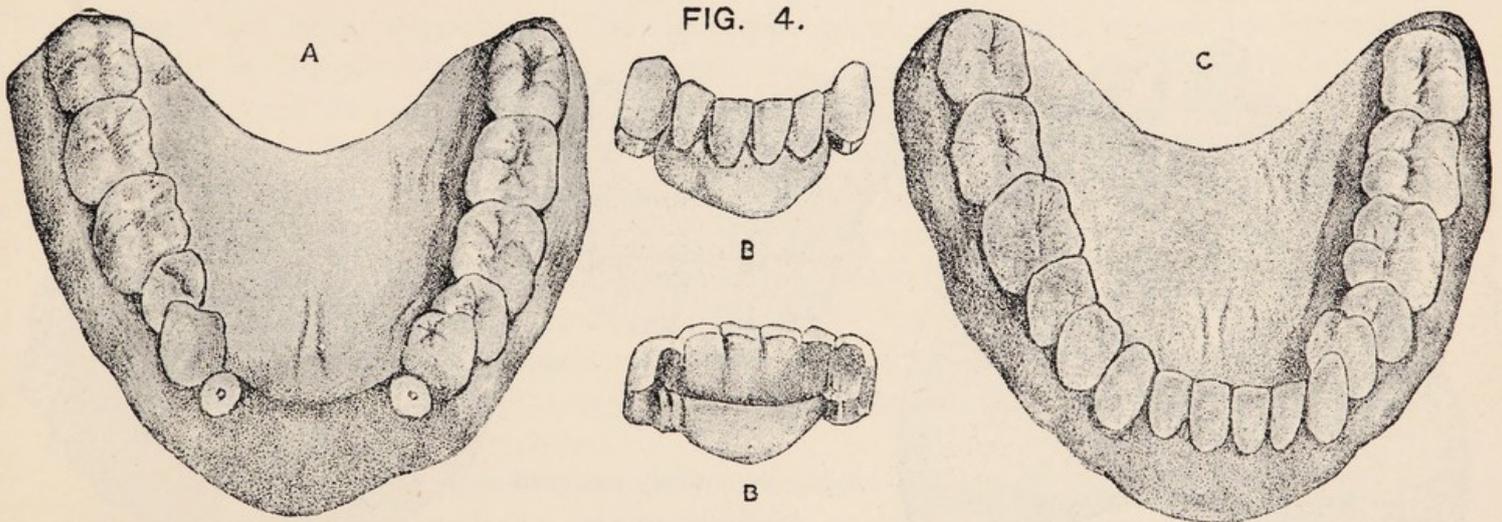


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attached to the roots A A. D shows the Bridge in place, and the mouth with the work completed.

FIG. 4 shows a bridge which is made to restore lower front teeth, where there has

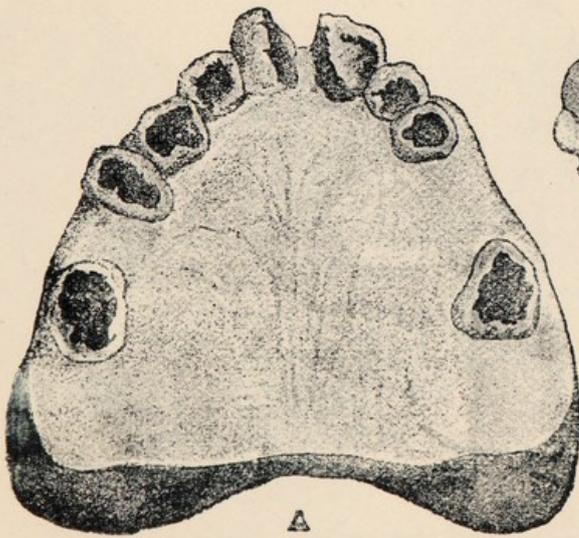
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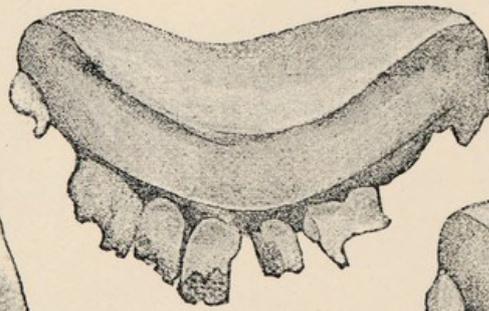
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FIG. 5.

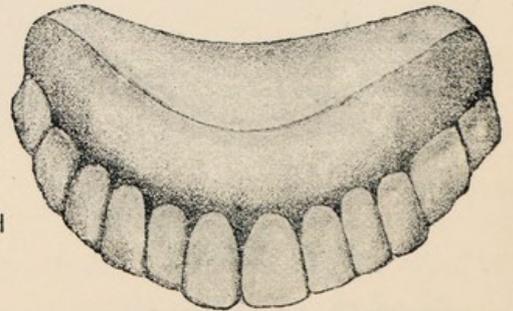


A



B

A Mouth entirely restored
by Bridge-work.



C

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been extensive absorption of the gums. In this case, two teeth were badly decayed and four had been extracted. The falling-away of the gums, caused by extensive absorption of the alveolar process of bone, was remedied by making and attaching to the teeth an artificial gum of porcelain, colored in imitation of the natural gums. *a* shows the mouth after the roots had been prepared for the work; *b b*, front and back view of the piece which was constructed; and *c*, the mouth as restored by the work.

FIG. 5 represents a case where, by the use of Crowns and Bridges, the whole of the teeth were restored. In these cases patients are generally advised to have every tooth extracted, and a plate made; but by the aid of the Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work such treatment is avoided, and the mouth may be made perfectly comfortable for a great number of years. *a* and *b* are different views of the mouth before anything was done, and *c* the mouth with the work all completed.

It is impossible in a short description to embody every kind of combination of this work, but patients may take the general remark as correct, "That where teeth or roots stand in the mouth that can be used as piers these Bridges can always be adjusted," and with teeth so fixed, the wearer cannot distinguish by appearance, nor even with the tongue, the artificial from the natural teeth.

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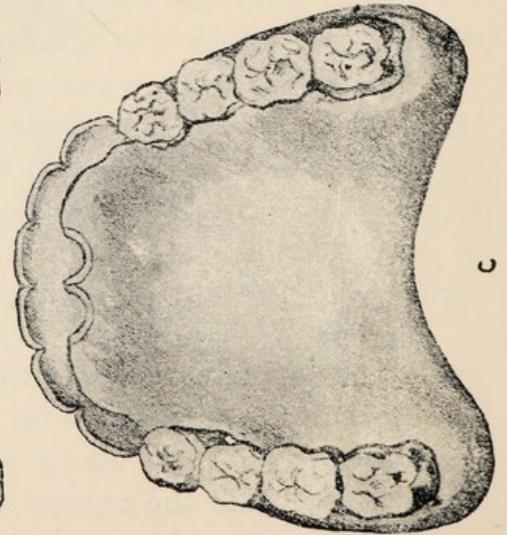
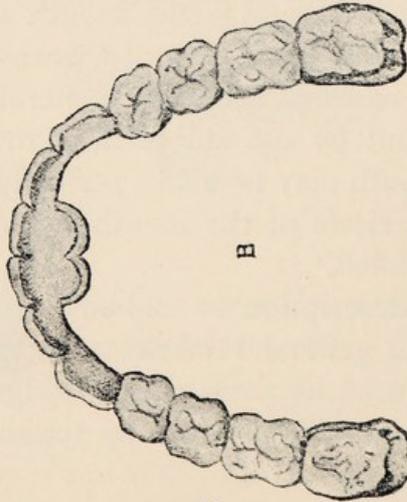
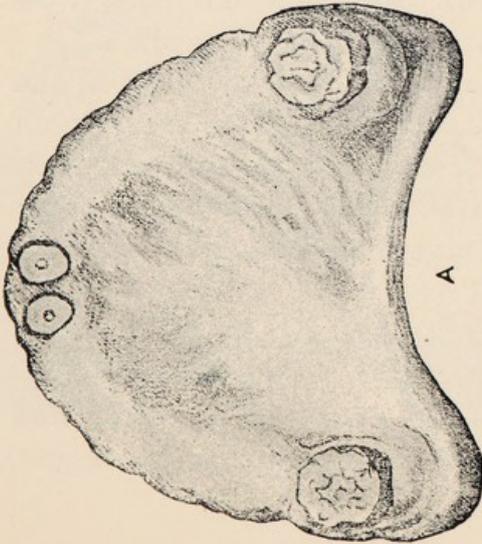
FIG. 6.

A COMPLETE SET OF TEETH AS FIXED TO FOUR ROOTS.

Diagram A shows the mouth before teeth are fixed.

Diagram B shows the Bridge.

Diagram C shows the mouth with Bridge fixed.



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FIG. 6 shows a complete set of teeth as fixed to four roots (these roots need not necessarily be in the positions shown, the system is the same). *a* shows the mouth before the teeth are fixed, the roots treated and made healthy, and prepared for the Bridge. *b* shows the Bridge ready for fixing *c* shows the mouth with the Bridge fixed.

Some of the advantages of this system are as follows:—

Perfect cleanliness.—Every part of the mouth and artificial teeth can be reached by the toothbrush.

Firmness.—The teeth cannot move in eating or speaking.

Voice and Taste not interfered with.—There being no plate of any kind.

Safety of other teeth.—No bands or wires to injure them.

Perfect appearance.—Detection being almost impossible.

Absence of danger.—The teeth cannot become dislodged, swallowed, or lost.

Durability.—Teeth fixed by Crown or Bridge-work last longer than any other form

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of artificial teeth, and when the mouth alters new teeth are not required, as is the case with ordinary dentistry.

Perfect comfort.—These teeth occupy exactly the same space as the natural ones.

Preservation of teeth and roots.—Crown-work prevents any further decay in the roots or teeth attended to, &c., &c.

Artificial Teeth with Plates.—It must not be imagined that because the American Dental Institute, Limited, praises so highly “Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work,” the ordinary methods of fixing artificial teeth are not undertaken; there are cases where these systems are not advisable, and where artificial teeth fixed with plates are preferable. There are specialists at the Institute who devote their whole time to making and artistically adjusting artificial teeth on all known and approved principles, suiting each case to the necessities of the mouth.

CONTOUR GOLD FILLINGS.

WITH regard to teeth that are not badly enough decayed to warrant their being Crowned, they can and should be filled with hard gold. Their original contour, or shape, should be reproduced, spaces between them got rid of, in order that particles of food cannot lodge between the teeth and produce further mischief. Every small cavity should at once be filled; the smaller the cavity the less the chance of decay again commencing, and the more simple and effective the operation. Front teeth filled with gold permanently resist the inroad of decay, and when these fillings are inserted artistically, very rarely is the smallest portion visible. Back teeth should also be filled with gold or else Crowned. In order to give some idea of what can be done with gold, diagrams of decayed teeth and gold fillings are given herewith (Fig. 7), showing how much missing tooth structure it is possible to rebuild with gold, rendering every tooth as sound as it was before it decayed, and refuting the ordinary dentist's opinion as to many teeth being too badly decayed to have gold put into them.

SPECIMENS OF CONTOUR GOLD FILLINGS.—Fig. 7. *These Diagrams are intended to show the extent of decayed tooth substance that can be satisfactorily replaced.*

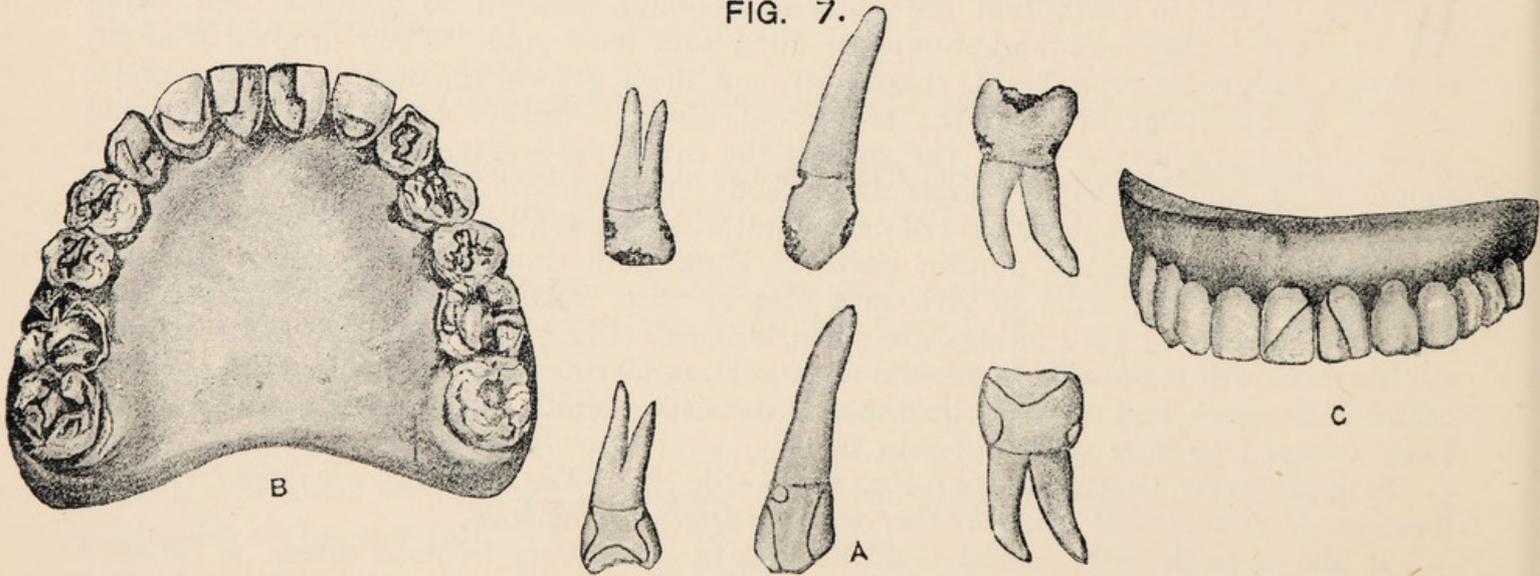
A. Shows teeth with several Gold Fillings in them, very frequent cases. B. Shows a mouth repaired by Gold Fillings, which will last for very many years if properly attended to. C. The marked portions of the teeth show extent of decay. This can be built up

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FIG. 7.



either with Gold, or it can be replaced with porcelain the exact colour of the teeth. These operations are painless and very durable.

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REASONS WHY GOLD IS BETTER THAN ANY OTHER MATERIAL FOR FILLING TEETH.—
The other materials usually employed are either white cements, gutta-percha, or amalgams. No cement has yet been discovered that is not more or less soluble in saliva, therefore it becomes dissolved in the mouth, the edges of the cavity soon get exposed, and decay recommences, to say nothing of the fact that these fillings are not hard enough to long resist the wear of mastication or the friction of the tooth-brush. Gutta-percha, properly made, mixed with ground glass and properly applied, is really a good filling in certain cavities. It is useful where neither mastication nor tooth-brush can touch it, but it will not resist the wear of either; but for many reasons it is only suitable in a few cases, except for temporary purposes. Amalgams are mixtures of various metals with mercury, and, whilst hardening by a chemical combination, they either shrink or expand. If they expanded they would burst the tooth, so they are made just to shrink, and, however carefully applied, the edge of the amalgam shrinks from the sides of the cavity and leaves space for decay again to commence. Further, the oxide of mercury, or silver, or copper, in the amalgam stoppings always discolours the tooth. These stoppings are only strong enough to hold in the tooth, and are not like gold—able to protect any weak edge. They take hours to really harden, and often get injured or moved before they are properly set. Gold is placed in its right position and hardened there. Each piece is welded in its proper position, and the entire mass is hardened and finished there and then. It can be carried

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over the weakest edges, and will frame in a tooth and protect it for years, no alteration taking place after it is once finished.

Gold fillings are works of art of the highest description, and cannot be properly inserted except by one who has for many years made a special study of, and has had great experience in, this branch, whereas any cement filling can be put in by the merest tyro. Hence the advantages gained by consulting specialists in this particular branch.

The late Dr. MARSHALL H. WEBB, one of the most eminent American Dentists, in his "Notes on Operative Dentistry," wrote:—

"Gold, *properly used*, is the *best* known material for the permanent preservation of the teeth.

"The use of plastic filling materials does not tend to the exercise of that care and the development of that skill which are necessary for the successful practice of that dentistry which has for its standard of excellence ability to make *good* gold fillings; an operator with such ability can not only perform operations with gold so as to save teeth, but he can insert any other material better than one who has not the ability to make gold fillings."

Decayed teeth are filled with white fillings, the color of tooth substance, when teeth are very frail, in young patients, or when it is considered injudicious to put a delicate patient to the inconvenience of long sittings, or when the appearance of gold might be unsightly.

INLAYS OF PORCELAIN the exact color of the tooth can be inserted in suitable cavities in front teeth, where they form permanent fillings that absolutely cannot be detected.

GENERAL ADVICE.

TEETH should always be brushed *night* and *morning*. The brushing at night is the more important, as it removes any particle of food that might putrefy before the morning and communicate decay to the teeth, assist the formation of tartar, and cause the breath to be unpleasantly affected.

The brushes should be small, shaped so as to reach all parts of the mouth, and moderately hard; they should not be used more than two months; it is a good plan to keep two or three in use at the same time; always keep brushes in the air, not closed up.* One minute is about the right time to devote to brushing the teeth.

The inside and outside of teeth should receive equal attention.

Brushing the teeth properly is not such an easy thing as it looks: they should be brushed up and down, in order that the bristles of the brush may pass as far as possible in between the teeth, where food naturally collects, and not so much across, as that only touches the surfaces of the teeth.

Powder should always be used for brushing the teeth. Pastes are not recommended.

The smallest sign of pain, or even sensitiveness in a tooth, or roughness, should at once be attended to. The old adage of "a stitch in time" applies most forcibly to dental work, as a small point of decay, attended to in time, may take five minutes' painless treatment to rectify, whereas if it be left some time before treatment an unpleasant, tedious operation may be required.

All spaces in the mouth should be filled up. The teeth are like a brick arch—if one brick be removed, the rest of the arch is weakened; so, if a tooth be missing, lateral support is gone, and the teeth move about, and become deranged. Teeth without

* Brushes recommended can be obtained at the AMERICAN DENTAL INSTITUTE, LIMITED; 12/- per dozen.

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antagonists to bite on lengthen, and eventually become loose and have to be removed ; and the teeth that are used too much are destroyed from overwork.

Recession of the gums and erosion (a form of decay) at the necks of teeth is a very common form of disease, and requires proper treatment to cure it.

All teeth should be examined by a competent dentist at least twice a year.

BOGUS DIPLOMAS—A WARNING.

THE acknowledged superiority of American dentistry has led for some time to the sale of handsomely engraved spurious or *Bogus Diplomas*. Some of these have been sold to dentists, who hang them in their waiting rooms, and thereupon style themselves *Dr.*, and pretend to the knowledge owned by graduates of genuine American Colleges, conspicuously displaying their diplomas from such colleges as "Winsconsin," &c., which, as a matter of fact, do not exist. Such dentists, of course, pretend to far more knowledge than that owned by any properly qualified graduates, and moreover often claim to be the inventors of systems which they do not even properly understand or carry out. Instances are only too well known where Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work has been promised, and artificial teeth with very narrow plates have been palmed off on the patient instead. Teeth so fixed are more injurious than those with large plates, and the American Dental Institute, Limited, feels called upon to draw attention to these frauds, both for the public good and to prevent genuine American dentistry getting into bad repute in this country.

TESTIMONIALS.

(The Institute has received numerous letters thanking the doctors for the treatment accorded to patients. A few selections are here made, and the originals can be seen on application. It affords much pleasure to show them, so as to prevent the notion that under cover of the necessity for withholding names from published communications spurious concoctions are issued as genuine testimonials. It will be taken as a favour, therefore, if patients ask for the originals of these and many more testimonials that have been sent by *bonâ fide* patients.)

From His Lordship the BISHOP OF
April 26th, 1888.
 Dr. has done some very difficult dentistry for me with great skill and perfect success. I entertain a high opinion of his professional ability. (Signed) P

ROSLAND STREET,
 CAPE TOWN, SOUTH AFRICA,
 American Dental Institute, Limited. *May 24th, 1892.*

DEAR SIR,

Just a line to say that I have received your letter, addressed to me at Reading, and, with reference to the crown you put in for me some *years* ago, to state that at the present time I would not loose it for £10, and only wish I could have another put in as painlessly and at the same price. I recommend your system of dentistry to all my friends at home.

Yours sincerely,
 R F J

CAVENDISH SQUARE,
Sept. 2nd, 1887.

DEAR DR.
 I feel I must send you a line thanking you for your kindness, and also for the good work you have turned out for me.
 Yours very faithfully,
 (Signed) A. S.

GRESHAM STREET, E.C.,
May 14th, 1889.

Mr. W begs you to accept his best thanks for the treatment he has received at the American Dental Institute, Limited. The ordinary plate that he used to wear was a constant source of worry and inconvenience, but since you have fitted teeth by your method of Crown and Bridge, his mouth has been perfectly comfortable, and mastication perfect. He would be obliged if you would convey to Dr. his great appreciation of the skill and care with which he was treated.

SECRETARY,
 American Dental Institute,
 55, St. James's Street, S.W.

[*A subsequent Letter from the same gentleman.*]
 GRESHAM STREET, E.C.,
September 16th, 1893.

It being now some five years since you adapted your method of fitting teeth by Crown and Bridge to his case, Mr. W feels that he would like to say that the work done has been from the first and still remains perfectly satisfactory in comfort and appearance and for mastication. Mr. W also wishes to bear testimony to the fact that his teeth were treated in exactly the manner described in your pamphlet, and that the advantages you claim for your method have been fully realised in his case.

The originals of all these and many other testimonials can be seen on application.

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OLD BROAD STREET,
 CITY, E.C.,

DEAR SIR, 12th June, 1893.
 . . . The teeth you have fixed in I am glad to say have been eminently satisfactory and a great comfort to me. I was desirous of giving them a fair chance to see if they would answer. They are as firm now as the day they were put in. The old unsatisfactory system is not to be compared with yours. You have brought the science of dentistry to as near perfection as possible. I will give you a call to see what can be done with my remaining teeth.

Yours faithfully,
 (Signed) C . . G . . S . .

[A subsequent Letter from the same gentleman.]

DEAR SIR, 5th Jan., 1894.
 I shall be very pleased to see Mr. M . . . here any morning at 12.15, and to tell him of the excellence of your work, and how far superior I have found it to the old system of plates. Shortly I hope to call upon you with respect to further work for myself.

I remain, dear Sir,
 Yours faithfully,
 C . . G . . S . .

No. 2, . . . VILLAS, TOOTING,
 Oct. 31st, 1891.

DEAR SIR,
 The bridge is without a fault; at the same time I hand you cheque, £ . . . , the balance due from
 Yours faithfully,
 G . . S . . C . .

[A subsequent Letter from the same gentleman.]

DEAR SIR, March 24th, 1892.
 I shall have much pleasure in testifying to my experience of the very satisfactory result which has attended the bridge-work supplied to me six months ago by the American Dental Institute. As substitutes for the teeth Nature gave me it is impossible that they can be improved. Please to express my sincere thanks to Dr. . . . for the services of his skill on behalf of
 Yours faithfully,
 To the SECRETARY, G . . S . . C . .
 American Dental Institute, Limited.

. . . . HOTEL, BARNSTAPLE,
 April 5th, 1892.

DEAR SIR,
 . . . I must say the two front teeth you fitted are acting splendidly, in fact it is now difficult to realise that they are artificial.
 Yours truly,
 DR. . . . W . . . G . . .
 American Dental Institute, Limited,
 44, Finsbury Square, E.C.

The originals of all these and many other testimonials can be seen on application.

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SOUTH KENSINGTON,
Jan. 20th, 1887.
 DEAR SIR,
 The work you and your coadjutors have done for me is very skilful and satisfactory. I could not have imagined so much could be done with so little pain and discomfort, and I wish you all every success in your profession.
 Yours truly,
 (Signed) F. J. W.
 P.S.—You can make use of me as a reference if you require one.

KENSINGTON, W., *Feb. 15th, 1887.*
 Captain S. will be most happy to reply to any one who may apply to him in regard to the efficiency of the work accomplished for him by the "American Dental Institute."

FINSPURY SQUARE, E.C.,
Feb. 4th, 1888.
 MY DEAR SIR,
 I am extremely obliged to yourself and your colleagues for the skilful and artistic way in which you have attended to my wife and son.
 I observe that your method amounts to what is practically a normal restoration of the teeth, thus relieving the patient from the dangers, discomfort and injury to the palate attendant on artificial teeth merely held in position temporarily by plates.
 I am a specialist for diseases of the throat and ear, and I shall always be at the service of yourself or friends for anything within my sphere.
 Yours truly,
 (Signed) M.D. (Lond.)

DARTMOUTH, *Jan. 20th, 1887.*
 DEAR SIR,
 I am extremely sorry I could not find time to see you before leaving. I have, however, very great pleasure in informing you that my mouth is in splendid condition, and that I did not feel the slightest pain or inconvenience the day after the case was put in. I am so pleased with your work that I will seize every opportunity of recommending patients to you. Hoping you are well, with best wishes,
 I remain, yours faithfully,
 (Signed) J. M.

HENDON, *Jan. 2nd, 1893.*
 GENTLEMEN,
 I may, however, say I have not had occasion to think about their success since the day after you completed the work.
 Yours truly,
 (Signed) G D
 The American Dental Institute, Limited.

SOUTHSEA, *Friday.*
 DEAR DR.
 You will like to know my mother's opinion with regard to the latest improvements in American dentistry, and I am glad to be able to assure you of her entire satisfaction. Personally, I thank you very much for your great kindness and consideration during the time I was in your hands, and shall feel fully justified in recommending the American Dental Institute on every occasion. I will not fail to report myself on my return to town; in the meanwhile, my mouth is most comfortable, and for that fact alone I am your grateful debtor, without mentioning improved appearance.
 Believe me, yours sincerely,
 (Signed) E M

The originals of all these and many other testimonials can be seen on application.

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MONTPELIER ROAD, BRIGHTON,

DEAR SIR, *June 16th, 1893.*
 I have delayed writing to thank you for the attention and skill with which you treated our maid, as I waited to see the result of the work, in case she might require to consult you again. Now I think she is all right, so I enclose cheque for amount, thanking you for the very moderate fee you charged.
 Yours truly,
 (Signed) E . . . M . . . M . . .

DEAR DR. . . . SOUTH KENSINGTON.
 I am glad to tell you I have worn your work since Saturday, and really should not know there was anything in my mouth; it is perfectly comfortable.
 Believe me, yours faithfully,
 (Signed) L . . . L . . .

JERMYN STREET, W., *Dec., 1887.*
 Lady F. presents her compliments to Dr. . . . and encloses a cheque, amount of her account for professional attendance. Lady F. . . . takes this opportunity of saying she is much pleased with her first experience of the Dental Institute, and has recommended it to friends, and will certainly do so when she returns home.

NORTH WALES, *Jan. 4th, 1887.*
 Mrs. B. presents her compliments, and begs to say that the work done to her teeth is perfectly satisfactory, and she has never been so comfortable before.

DEAR DR. . . . VICARAGE, *March 10th, 1888.*
 I am happy to say that, with one small exception, your treatment of my case has been successful beyond my most sanguine expectations. That exception is the tooth which is still susceptible to heat and cold. With the others I have never had a moment's pain or uneasiness.
 With kind regards,
 Believe me, very faithfully yours,
 (Signed) (Rev.) G. . . . F. . . .

DEAR SIR, LONDON, E.C., *May 14th, 1888.*
 I have genuine pleasure in adding my testimony as regards your great professional skill in saving my teeth.
 Before consulting you I had submitted them to the inspection of two different dental surgeons in London, who both informed me that it would be necessary to have the defective teeth removed and artificial ones substituted, but through your improved system I have been enabled to retain my natural teeth. The Crown and Bridge-work has restored their original power, and now afford me comfort and ease that I have not enjoyed for a long time.
 I am, dear Sir,
 Yours faithfully,
 (Signed) J. M. C.

MY DEAR SIR, DUBLIN, *Nov. 29th, 1886.*
 The work you did for my sister continues most satisfactory, and we both fully appreciate your talent. We hope to be in London about April, or early in May, and will have the pleasure of calling to see you.
 (Signed) L. M.

The originals of all these and many other testimonials can be seen on application.

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DEAR SIR, H.M.S. *Agincourt*,
Jan. 31st, 1888.
 The work done for me has been most effective, enabling me to masticate in comfort without any inconvenience, which with movable plates I invariably did experience.
 Yours truly,
 (Signed) Rear-Admiral.

DEAR SIR, c/o MAJOR-GEN. W,
 DEVON, 18th July, 1890.
 My wife requires some slight attention, and I will bring her to you.
 My teeth are a great success. I have been to several of the best dentists in London, but have not benefited so much and been nearly so well treated as by you. I am, yours truly,
 H. J. P.

. . . . HANTS, *Jan. 20th, 1888.*
 Please convey through Dr. . . . my best thanks to Drs. . . . and . . . for the splendid way in which my teeth have been done. They are most comfortable and, indeed, are precisely the same as the originals. There is no doubt in my mind that, when there is a root left, your system of covering far exceeds any other method of replacing the lost part. I show my mouth whenever I get a chance, and strongly recommend my friends to call on you without delay.
 Yours truly,
 (Signed) M . . . B . . .

DEAR SIR, HANOVER GATE, N.W.
 The work done for me last year at your Institute has so much pleased me that I can do no other than call it the very highest skill in dentistry, and I take every opportunity of recommending your really marvellous work to my friends.
 Believe me, dear Sir, yours truly,
 (Signed) G . . . D. L . . .

DEAR SIR, BERKELEY SQUARE, S.W.,
Jan. 30th, 1887.
 I have the pleasure to enclose you a cheque for . . . I am not quite sure whether it was . . . or . . . but I send you the larger sum, as I fully appreciate your kind attention and skill.
 (Signed) A . . . L . . .

SIR, BISHOP'S ROAD, W.
 I have much pleasure in recording my testimony to the skilful and efficient manner in which the dental art is practised at the American Dental Institute. The gold crown which was cemented on a molar stump of mine has afforded me the greatest satisfaction and comfort. It has exempted me from the torture of extraction, it has relieved me from the excruciating pain I formerly experienced, and it has enabled me to masticate perfectly on that side of the jaw, a process which formerly occasioned intense suffering.
 I am, yours truly,
 (Signed) E . . . C . . . Surgeon-Major.

The originals of all these and many other testimonials can be seen on application.

THE AMERICAN DENTAL INSTITUTE, LIMITED.

55, ST. JAMES'S STREET, S.W.
 34, THURLOE SQUARE, S.W.
 1, FRANCIS STREET, VICTORIA STREET, S.W. } LONDON.
 50, FINSBURY SQUARE, CITY, E.C.

LIVERPOOL: 50, RODNEY STREET.
 MANCHESTER: 10, ST. ANN'S SQUARE.
 BRIGHTON: 123, KING'S ROAD.
 BOURNEMOUTH: THE SQUARE.
 KINGSTON-ON-THAMES: 25, HIGH STREET.

SIR, SURREY, *Nov. 25th*, 1889.
 I am glad to have been able to speak highly of your work. It has been a great comfort to me during my recent two years' voyage, visiting the Cape, Australia, Borneo, China, and Java, from which I have lately returned. When I am in town with a spare hour I would like to call in to see Dr. . . ., the only faulty item being what he feared, a little looseness of the front tooth, otherwise all is most satisfactory.

Yours faithfully,
 (Signed) . . ., *Capt. R.N.*

LEWISHAM, *Nov. 5th*, 1890.
 Sir N . . . encloses cheque for the balance of the account for one suction plate and one piece of Crown-work. He desires to express his strong sense of the ability and kindly care with which he has been treated.

JERMYN STREET, *April 12th*, 1889.

Genl. B . . . is ready for an appointment any time now to complete case. Has been this day with Mr. . . .* who was greatly impressed with the work done.

* An eminent English dentist.

DEAR SIR, CROYDON, *Oct. 9th*, 1887.

I am happy to say that the result of your treatment appears to be eminently satisfactory. I shall always be thankful that I went to your Institute instead of to a tooth-drawing dentist.

Yours faithfully, (Signed) P. S.

DASHWOOD HOUSE, *March 20th*, 1888.
 To Dr. . . ., 44, Finsbury Square, E.C.
 DEAR DR. . . .

It is a month since you completed the undertaking which you entered upon to furnish me with as good dental power as I had originally, and I am anxious to tell you that you have so faithfully carried out what you undertook that I think it would be impossible to improve on your work. Not only is the mastication easy and complete, but the comfort in the mouth such that I am hardly aware I have not still all my own teeth. I only regret I did not know sooner of the American Dental Institute. It will afford me pleasure to make it known wherever I can.

I should also like to testify to the skilful manner in which you apply the system of the Institute, my visit to you having been rendered thereby more agreeable than I anticipated.

With best wishes, I remain, yours very truly,
 (Signed) C. P. T.

DEAR DR. . . . BAYSWATER, *August 10th*, 1889.

I was so sorry not to have seen you on Wednesday; but you were engaged, so I would not trouble you. I wanted to wish you good-bye, and also to tell you how *very* pleased both Mr. . . . and I are with the work Dr. . . . has done for me. I know when my friends out at the Cape see my teeth they will all be wanting to come to you.

Yours ever truly,
 (Signed) F. A. W.

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ANERLEY,
 Sept. 17th, 1890.

DEAR SIR,
 Allow me to express my thanks for the treatment I have received at your Institute, and to say that I am more than pleased with the result.

Thanking you also for your kindness in reference to fees,
 Believe me,
 Yours faithfully,
 A. J. S.

From the REV. CANON U . . . ,
, CAMBRIDGE,

DEAR SIR,
 I returned last night from Egypt. I am thankful to say your work is admirable.

Yours faithfully,
 CANON U

DR. E G, S.W.,
, 4th April, 1891.

American Dental Institute, St. James's, S.W.
 DEAR DOCTOR,—Two months have now elapsed since you so skilfully operated on my few remaining teeth, and placed twenty-seven useful teeth in the spot where there were none. Your system beats all others hollow. I consider myself a competent judge, having during eighteen years had no less than three different sets of teeth—all failures. The first were made in Edinburgh with palate and wires attached to other teeth;

they were never firm or comfortable, and eventually caused to decay the teeth round which the wires were attached. The second were made in London, a suction palate disagreeably large, which took away my sense of taste; I knew not the flavour of anything, and ate food as if it were all leather. The third was made in Buenos Ayres by an American, but although a vast improvement on the suction principle—light, thin, and neat—yet they had the ungainly habit of becoming displaced at the moment when they ought to have shone resplendent. Your fixed permanent system, the scientific and delicate workmanship, strength combined with utility, and the utter absence of the feeling that you have anything in your mouth, beats everything. I do not even know that they are in my mouth, being a part of the jaw, and I am constantly flattered (*sic*), to my great amusement, as having “so nice, regular, and well-preserved teeth.” I can masticate as if they were my long-lost ones; this I never could do with the other sets. My sense of taste has now returned, to my great joy, and to the daily fear of my wife, who sees indications of an excess in port and madeira empty bottles. Also, instead of others waiting for me at dinner, I can now keep pace with them, and not make myself conspicuous, thus evading actual hunger, for, on many occasions, I have eaten sparingly rather than bore people. To show forth the especial advantages of your system *versus* the three old sets: Years ago a horse kicked me in the mouth. Painless dentistry. I lost all one side and some of the front ones. Set No. 1 to masticate with were useless, therefore the molars on the left side had to do the work of twenty years, and gradually gave in. During a skirmish with

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natives when at full gallop I shouted set No. 1 out. My men afterwards looked for them, but returned, saying that the vultures must have eaten them, and made vulgar jokes at my expense. Set No. 2 were injudiciously laughed out at a masque ball, found, but very much trodden on, and "disowned." Set No. 3, in a moment of love's passionate pleading, were shockingly landed clean on the carpet. I recovered them; not so my equilibrium. Many other episodes of misfortune humbled the vanity, through having abominable compositions in my mouth, but now I have to thank you for a right-down good fit, which I cannot lose if I tried. You can make what use you choose of this letter,

And, believe me, yours faithfully,
 H. J.

One of the numerous testimonials sent in to the Secretary of the Army and Navy Stores, Ltd., Victoria Street.

SIR, Nov. 25th, 1889.
 I understand that the American Dental Institute, Ltd., are wishful to be associated with your Society, and I have very much pleasure in endorsing their application. Some three years since I consulted them in regard to two teeth which I had been told could only be condemned. These were so successfully restored by the crowning process that I had confidence in leaving myself in their hands. The result was, by applying their method of "Bridging" and "Crowning," the repairing of all defects, and providing me with a complete set of teeth. The work was done

with consummate skill, and is perfect. I have not had a moment's uneasiness; the work has never been removed or repaired. I am not aware of the slightest wear or deterioration, and in every respect they are so strong and natural that, unless a suggestion leads to it, I never give them a thought.

I trust, for the sake of those members of the Society who may be in need of dentist's advice, that you will not hesitate to recommend the American Dental Institute.

Yours truly,
 (Signed) J. H. S.

To the SECRETARY, Army and Navy Stores, Victoria Street.

BASINGHALL STREET, CITY, E.C.,

DEAR SIR, 1st Nov., 1892.

I am pleased to say that the work you did for my son's mouth appears to be thoroughly satisfactory. He reports to me the teeth give him no sort of trouble, and, what is a great blessing, they seem to be like the natural teeth in point of feeling. After a short rest I propose sending him to you again for your kind attention as to some of the other diseased members.

Yours very truly,
 J B

To DR.
 The American Dental Institute, Limited,
 44, Finsbury Square, City, E.C.

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QUEEN'S ROAD, SOUTHEND, ESSEX,
March 17th, 1892.

To the AMERICAN DENTAL INSTITUTE, LIMITED.

DEAR SIRs,

Please receive enclosed amount . . . , at the same time I wish to express the great pleasure and comfort the work done by you has afforded me. It is perfect in every respect, and I shall have great pleasure in informing others.

Yours very truly,

F . . J . . S . . , R.N.R.

. . . . SCHOOL, DORSET,

DEAR DR.
March 4th, 1892.
 . . . Judging from your manner I should conceive you would lend a deaf ear to flattery, but, as it is only right to give honour where it is justly due, I must with all sincerity say that I consider your method of dentistry the most skillful, neat, and natural of any it has been my lot to experience. I have therefore lost no opportunity of enthusiastically recommending the American Dental Institute. For your services and for those of the lady who assisted you I am exceedingly grateful, and if the establishment at 44, Finsbury Square does not flourish, it will not be the fault of

Yours sincerely,

A . . . E . . . B . . . , F.C.S.

MANOR ROAD, STOKE NEWINGTON, N.,
 To the SECRETARY, *Feb. 20th, 1892.*
 American Dental Institute, Limited.

DEAR SIR,

I am obliged for your note of the 19th inst. I was passing your West End Branch a few days ago and saw Dr. . . . , who examined my mouth and found the work just as sound as when first done. I need scarcely say that I was very pleased to hear this.

Yours faithfully,

(Rev.) J . . . W . . . B . . .

From the ADMIRALTY AND HORSE GUARDS GAZETTE,
Jan. 7th, 1893.

THE AMERICAN DENTAL INSTITUTE, LIMITED.

The Directors of this well-known Institute have engaged the services of the greatest experts from the Transatlantic Colleges, whose names are household words in America, and English patients can be attended to by them at any of the branches of the Institute. This advantage cannot be over-rated, as many people have ere this gone to America for no other purpose than to have their teeth scientifically treated—as they go to Italy to learn singing. The great specialities that are introduced into England by the American Dental Institute, Limited, are Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work, by which teeth, too far decayed to be

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filled, are permanently restored to usefulness, and artificial teeth, when needed, are adapted without any plates, palates, or fastenings to injure the remaining teeth, or interfere with clear articulation. The advantages of this can easily be understood. Space will not permit the describing of the wonderful cures that have been effected, nor the letters of satisfaction that have poured in upon this Institute from their grateful patients; but those requiring dental assistance are recommended to pay them a visit. . . . Those who wish to avail themselves of the advantages offered by American dentistry may do so at the American Dental Institute, where there are special facilities for successfully undertaking every branch of the work. The fees are moderate, there is no charge for consultation, and the privacy of the most refined dental practice is observed.

out plates. Want of space will not permit us to give an adequate idea of these systems, the great merit of which, perhaps, is the fact that no tooth or root, no matter how decayed, need be extracted unless quite loose. . . . The advantages of the American advanced schools of dentistry having been admitted some time since, the American Dental Institute was started at 55, St. James's Street, London, with the object of introducing American dentists and American dentistry into this country. Specialists in each branch of the science have been engaged. . . . Having had the most practical proof of the success and superiority of the system employed at the American Dental Institute, it is our pleasure and privilege to put into print, what very many persons of distinction have done by letter, the fact that there is now no need for the excusable horror of the dental chair, that was formerly the lot of many persons suffering with bad teeth. . . . To anyone blessed with the ordinary amount of common sense it must be apparent that the scientific skill displayed by the dental doctors at 55, St. James's Street is undeniably of the highest order, and we can conceive but one objection, and that an invalid one, to the American Dental Institute. It is the fact that their system, being new to this country, these gentlemen are compelled, for a time at least, to advertise their institution, though, judging by the numbers of unsolicited testimonials already received from people of the highest rank, it cannot be long before there will be no need for that publicity, which will be dispensed with owing to the private recommendations that are bound to ensue.

From the COURT CIRCULAR, Saturday, April 2nd, 1887.

AMERICAN INGENUITY.

. . . With regard to dentistry, Sir James Paget accredits the New York College with first place among the dental schools of the world. . . . Last year there appeared a work, entitled "Crown, Bar, and Bridge-work," which fully explained the American methods of permanently adjusting artificial teeth with-

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R U L E S
OF THE
American Dental Institute, Limited.

1. No fee is charged for consultation.
2. Every patient is informed beforehand what the fee for the complete operation or attendance will be.
3. All fees are paid at the time, no credit of any kind is given.
4. Half the fees for artificial teeth are paid when the permanent models are taken, and the balance when they are fitted to the mouth, and any subsequent attendances or alterations are made without charge.
5. Unless previous notice be sent, a fee will be charged for time wasted when appointments are not kept.
6. A chart of the mouth representing the work done is kept for future reference. A patient can always have a copy of the chart.
7. The lady attendant is always present when laughing gas or any other anæsthetic is administered to lady patients.
8. The names and addresses of patients to be given only to the Secretary, to whom all fees are paid.
9. One Doctor is always ready to attend patients without appointments.
10. Patients will receive periodical notice when it is advisable to again have their teeth examined, for which there is no fee.
11. The privacy of the most refined dental practice is observed throughout the Institute.
12. One Doctor undertakes visiting invalids and those unable to attend at the Institute (for particulars as to fees apply to the Secretary).
13. Hours of attendance at each Establishment, 9 a.m. till 5 p.m. daily (Saturdays 9 till 2).

*The
American Dental Institute
Limited.*