

**The thirteenth annual report of the North Wales Counties Lunatic Asylum,  
Denbigh : for the year 1861.**

**Contributors**

North Wales Counties Lunatic Asylum.  
Hughes, Thomas.  
Williams, R. Lloyd.  
Jones, George Turner.  
Robinson, John.  
Lutwidge, R. W. S.  
Wilkes, James, 1932-

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E [library@wellcomecollection.org](mailto:library@wellcomecollection.org)  
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

THE THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

NORTH WALES



Counties

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

DENBIGH.

—♦—  
FOR THE YEAR 1861.  
—♦—

DENBIGH:  
PRINTED AT THE "CYMRO" AND "EGLWYSYDD" OFFICE.

—  
1861.

THE THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT



AND

NORTH ATLANTIC

COMMISSION

UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF FISHERIES

FOR THE YEAR 1941

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## VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1862.

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Rev. Edward Smart.

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Rev. W. R. Wyatt.

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John Lloyd, Esq.

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Captain Thomas.  
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James Maurice, Esq.  
Rev. Edward Smart.

Rev. W. R. Wyatt.  
John Price, Esq.  
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E. H. Griffith, Esq.  
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W. D. Wynne Griffith, Esq.

### Visiting Physician and Surgeon.

R. LLOYD WILLIAMS, M.D., F.R.C.S.L.

### Resident Medical Superintendent.

GEORGE TURNER JONES, L.R.C.P., EDIN.

### Chaplain.

Rev. L. LEWIS, M.A.

### Matron.

MRS. SHAW.

### Clerk and Steward, and Clerk to the Visitors.

MR. JOHN ROBINSON.

### Treasurers.

THE NORTH AND SOUTH WALES BANK.

NOTE.—It is deemed essential that the House Committee should consist of persons resident within a moderate distance of the Asylum; yet, the occasional attendance of the Visiting Justices of the distant counties would be much desired by the House Committee.



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# REPORT

## OF THE

### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

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THE Committee, in putting forth their Thirteenth Annual Report, have again the satisfaction of notifying the continued well-being of the Institution, so far as its accommodation extends.

In submission to the 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 62, they have to report that the House is in good repair, thoroughly clean, and comfortably furnished.

The number of Patients, at this present, under treatment amounts to

<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">MALES.</td> <td style="width: 10%;">{</td> <td style="width: 40%;">Private, . . . . .</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">12</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;">FEMALES.</td> <td style="width: 10%;">{</td> <td style="width: 40%;">Private, . . . . .</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Paupers, . . . . .</td> <td style="text-align: right;">102</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Paupers, . . . . .</td> <td style="text-align: right;">111</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right; border-top: 1px solid black;">114</td> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right; border-top: 1px solid black;">119</td> </tr> </table>	MALES.	{	Private, . . . . .	12		FEMALES.	{	Private, . . . . .	8			Paupers, . . . . .	102				Paupers, . . . . .	111				114					119	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Total, . . . . .</td> <td></td> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">233</td> </tr> </table>												Total, . . . . .						233
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It has been found impossible to carry out, in their entirety, the recommendations of the Commissioners in Lunacy, made in their report of the 31st March, 1860, "that boarded floors should be substituted for tiles in the lower galleries of the male and female wards." The cast iron steam pipes leading so immediately under the floor, and being in such close approximation to it, as to render the boarding dangerous. The tiles, therefore, have been allowed to remain, and where removed, renewed.

The Brick tanks—one for the reception of liquid manure, and the other for receiving the rain water falling from the roofs of the out buildings—which were in course of construction last year, have been finished. The last few months have proved their utility and convenience. These accessories, too, are a great gain in a sanitary point of view. It is right to add that the greater part of the necessary earth



works, excavations, &c., were executed by the patients and their attendants, thus saving a considerable outlay on the part of the Visitors.

The Weather Shed, ordered to be erected last year in the Male Airing Court, has been completed for some time. The results have more than realized the anticipations entertained as to its beneficial effects and general usefulness. Indeed, the relief and recreation which this Weather Shed affords the Patients would alone justify the cost incurred in its formation.

Many of the Wards and Dormitories have already been colored and papered, in pursuance of a resolution to that effect. This brightening up of these Apartments, has conduced much to their cleanliness, and as much also to the comfort and cheerfulness of the inmates.

The new Chapel is now completed and will shortly be opened for Divine Service. Two Christian Offerings have been made—one for the ordinances—the other for the adornment of the sacred edifice. The Miss Luxmoores have presented a Valuable Service of Communion Plate, in memory of their Brother, the late Very Rev. Charles Scott Luxmoore, sometime Dean of St. Asaph, and one of the original promoters of the Institution,—and Sir Watkin Williams Wynn, Bart. M.P., has filled the East window with rich stained glass, representing appropriate Scriptural subjects. The Committee feel called upon to express their acknowledgments and to tender to these excellent ladies, and to the respected baronet, their cordial recognition of the beneficence which led them thus to minister to this pious work; and so to contribute to the edification of those, whom it has pleased the Almighty to afflict with the most distressing of human maladies.

The Visiting Physician, Dr. Lloyd Williams, having signified in February last, his intention to relinquish one-half of his salary at the expiration of the then current quarter, It was ordered at a Meeting of the Visitors held on the 4th April, 1861;

“That the cordial acknowledgments of the Visitors be conveyed to Dr. Lloyd Williams for his generous consideration in relinquishing one-half of his Salary, as Visiting Physician, and thus enabling them



to increase the Salaries of the Medical Superintendent, and of the Clerk and Steward."

The Committee, while recording this transaction in their Annual Report, are persuaded that the Magistrates of the several Counties in Union will concur with them, in their hearty appreciation of the thoughtful and self-denying motives which induced Dr. Lloyd Williams to make this sacrifice.

The Committee deem it to be their duty to state, and they do so with extreme regret, that owing to the crowded state of the wards the Medical Authorities have been driven to refuse admission to several applicants, in the course of the past twelve months. The Commissioners in Lunacy also, in a Letter dated the 15th February, 1861, declare it to be their "opinion that pressing necessity has arisen for enlargement of the Asylum, and they are anxious that this question should at once be entertained by the Committee."—The necessity for such an "enlargement" was strongly urged in the Annual Report of the last year. The means, &c., for providing this addition, have already been much discussed, and the subject is still under the grave consideration of the Visitors.

The receipts and payments for the year have been audited by an Official Accountant, and verified by two of the Visiting Committee specially named for that purpose. The clear and precise manner in which the books are kept is most creditable. The state of finance is satisfactory.

The Committee in conclusion have to repeat their warm approbation of the zealous, able, and prudent manner, in which the Medical Authorities, the Chaplain, and all the other Officials, attached to the Institution, have discharged their arduous duties.

Signed,            THOMAS HUGHES, CHAIRMAN.

20th December, 1861.



# THE MEDICAL OFFICERS' REPORT.

*To the Chairman and Committee of Visitors of the North Wales  
Lunatic Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,

We have the satisfaction of appending to this, our thirteenth, Medical Report, statistical tables detailing the operations of the Asylum during the past year.

The number of patients in the Asylum on the 1st	}	Males 115
January, 1861, was ... ..	}	Females 116
	Total,	— 231

The admissions during the year are :—

Private patients, ... ..	}	Males 6
“ ... ..	}	Females 1
	Total,	— 7
Pauper patients, ... ..	}	Males 52
“ ... ..	}	Females 28
	Total,	— 80

Making a total under treatment in 1861 (males 173, females	}	
125), ... ..	}	318

The discharged cured during the same period have been :—

Private patients, ... ..	}	Males 6
“ ... ..	}	Females 1
	Total,	— 7
Pauper patients, ... ..	}	Males 22
“ ... ..	}	Females 14
	Total,	— 36

	Total discharged cured,	43
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The deaths are 1 private male patient; paupers males, 15; } 21  
 females, 5; making a total of deaths, ... }

The number of patients in the Asylum on 31st December, 1861,  
 was :—

Private patients—males,	...	...	...	...	9
“ females,	...	...	...	...	7
Total,	...	...	...	...	16
Pauper patients—males	...	...	...	...	102
“ females	...	...	...	...	112
				—	214
Making a total in the House	...	...	...	...	230

With the existing inadequate accommodation, we regret to state that we have been necessitated to refuse admission to several cases during the past year. This circumstance necessarily affects the number of discharges cured; but notwithstanding the chronic state of a majority of the cases, we have the satisfaction of stating that the per centage of cures has been equal to those of former years.

In our Report for 1860, we had to draw your attention to the high rate of mortality of that year. We have the gratification of reporting a considerable decrease in the deaths this year, and this notwithstanding that the House has been in a very crowded state.

We regret to state that one of the deaths was a case of suicide. An investigation of a searching nature took place at the time of the occurrence, and the attendants were entirely acquitted of blame.

We have the pleasure of reporting that no disease of an epidemic character has occurred during the year, and the House is at present in a very healthy state.

We deem it unnecessary to urge upon you the importance of an immediate and considerable increase in the accommodation to meet the pressing requirements of the Counties in Union, as we are fully sensible that the subject has for some time engaged your earnest attention; but we think it right to mention that we have been necessitated to avail ourselves of the accommodation, which, according to the present understanding with the Subscribers, should be set apart for private patients. Notwithstanding that this Asylum has been in



operation for nearly 14 years, patients are constantly sent in in a chronic state, and in many instances perfectly harmless.

It is very much to be desired that the Magistrates of the different Counties in Union had the power to satisfy themselves, before ordering patients to be admitted, that there was some probability of their being benefited by the treatment here, so as to reserve any vacancies that may occur for the more recent and curable cases.

The male patients continue to be principally employed on the farm. A few are occupied in tailoring and shoemaking. The females are employed in the laundries and household duties.

The system of non-restraint continues to be observed in its strictest integrity. Three male and two female patients have been subjected to seclusion during the year. The males were cases of epilepsy who during their attacks, were very violent and dangerous; the females were suffering from periodical attacks of excitement.

We cannot conclude our Report without expressing our obligation to the Chairman, and to every member of the Committee for the uniform kindness and support we have invariably experienced; and we take this opportunity of tendering our acknowledgements to our Colleagues in Office of our full appreciation of their zealous co-operation.

We remain, Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servants,

R. LLOYD WILLIAMS, M.D., F.R.C.S.L.,

VISITING PHYSICIAN.

G. T. JONES, L.R.C.P., EDIN.,

SUPERINTENDENT.

# REPORT

## OF THE

### COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

---

NORTH WALES COUNTIES ASYLUM, *25th Jan., 1861.*

Since our last visit on the 31st March, 1860, the changes in the Patients have been as follows:—

			PRIVATE.			PAUPER.			TOTAL.		
			M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
Admitted	...	...	10	6	16	35	41	76	45	47	92
Discharged	...	...	4	7	11	15	24	39	19	31	50
Of whom Recovered			1	3	4	11	16	27	12	19	31
Died	...	...	7	0	7	11	12	23	18	12	30

The causes of death were of an ordinary character—the large majority of the cases arising from Debility, Exhaustion, and General Paralysis.

The patients are at present 231 in number, viz.:—

			M.	F.	TOTAL.
Private	...	...	15	10	25
Pauper	...	...	101	105	206
Total	...	...	116	115	231

We have seen them all, and found them quiet and orderly, and personally (more especially on the Female side) as to clothing and otherwise, in a very satisfactory state.

The Patients registered as under Medical treatment are 23 in number, of whom 6 are Pauper Males, and 3 are Private Female Patients and 14 Female Paupers.

Mechanical restraint has never been employed since the opening of the Asylum. The instances of seclusion since our last visit, have been very few—many weeks, sometimes, occurring without a case.



According to the latest Ward Returns, the Patients usefully employed were as follows:—

MALES.				FEMALES.			
Garden	...	...	24	Workroom	...	...	24
Airing Courts	...	...	10	Kitchen	...	...	11
Joiners	...	...	2	Laundries	...	...	12
Smiths	...	...	2	Wards	...	...	27
Painter	...	...	1				
Tailor	...	...	1				
Shoemakers	...	...	4				
Wards	...	...	25				
Picking Flock, &c.	...	...	7				
Total	...	..	76	Total	...	..	74

The Asylum throughout, at the time of our visit, was in creditable order. The Bedding was good and clean. There are, as we are informed, about eight straw beds on each side, there use been limited to Patients known to be of uncleanly habits.

The night previous to our visit the numbers of wet beds were 7, in the Male, and 8 in the Female Division. The situation of night attendance on the Female side has been vacant since May last, but will be filled up as soon as a competent person, for whom enquiry is making, shall be found.

The numbers of Patients who attend Divine Service on Sundays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, are about the same as previously reported, the Pauper Patients on Sundays being about 55 Males, and 50 Females. A detached Chapel is in course of erection on the elevation in the Western part of the grounds, and is expected to be opened in March next. It will contain 200 sittings, and the total cost of Building and Fittings, including Belfry and Bell will, according to the contract, be £530, towards which the Visitors elected by the Subscribers, have, in pursuance of their offer mentioned in our last Report appropriated a balance standing to their credit of about £565.

The weekly charge for Pauper Patients continues to be 8s. 2d.

In reference to the points adverted to in our last report, we have further to observe as follows:—



1.—The Pauper Patients from some Unions continue to be received in an advanced stage of mental and bodily disorder.

2.—The Water in the Baths is stated to be changed more frequently than heretofore.

3.—The Asylum, as respects the accommodation for Pauper Patients, continues to be most inconveniently crowded. Several of the Dormitories, containing from two to as many as four beds in excess of the proper number, to which it is proposed immediately to reduce them. In consequence of the steady increase of the applications for admission and with a view to obviate the overcrowding of the Wards, the Committee, as appears by their last (12th) Annual Report, have notified the fact to the several Clerks of the Peace and Board of Guardians, and requested that, before any fresh cases are sent, it should be ascertained that there are vacancies. We regret to add that for a similar reason, it has been deemed necessary to require the removal of some of the Private Patients of the 2nd Class.

We are informed that, since October last, eight or nine Pauper Patients have been refused admission owing to want of room. Under these circumstances the question of providing adequate further accommodation for the Pauper Lunatics of the United Counties, becomes one of pressing importance, and we suggest that a Meeting of the Committee be specially summoned for its earliest consideration.

4.—We trust that no further delay will take place in filling up the vacant Situation of Female Night Attendant.

5.—A new Kitchen and Offices are much required.

6.—We again suggest the expediency of furnishing the Stairs generally, with hand rails. The Stairs, are of a very slippery description being of slate, and we found a Female Patient in Bed who had fallen in descending and fractured her leg. It will be remembered that a fatal accident, from the same cause, occurred about three years ago.

7.—We are glad to learn that Orders have been given and are about to be immediately carried out, for the substitution in the lower Galleries, of boarded floors for tiles.

Since our last visit a spacious Shed, covering an Area of about 300



square yards, has been erected for the exercise, during wet weather, and recreation of the Male Patients.

We desire to add the following suggestions:—

1. A better provision of amusing publications, games, &c., in the several Wards, and a system of reading aloud to the patients.

2. A large increase of combs and brushes and the shaving of the men more frequently than twice a week.

3. The disuse as far as practicable of straw beds.

4. The promotion of more frequent visits by friends of patients.

5. Blinds, or window curtains in all the dormitories.

6. More comfortable furniture and arrangements for the sick.

7. More chairs and seats in the sleeping rooms generally.

The Asylum continues to be managed in a manner creditable to the Superintendent, Matron, and other officers.

(Signed) R. W. LUTWIDGE, } Commissioners in Lunacy  
JAMES WILKES, }

THE FOLLOWING TABLES ARE GIVEN FOR THE PURPOSE OF FURNISHING STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECTS TO WHICH THEY REFER.

TABLE I.

*Showing admissions, charges, and deaths during the year.*

	In the House January 1st, 1861.	ADMITTED during the year.	DISCHARGED Cured.	DISCHARGED not relieved.	died.	Remaining 31st Dec., 1861.
Private—males	14	6	6	2	1	10
„ females	10	1	1	3	0	7
Paupers—males	101	46	22	6	15	104
„ females	106	27	14	3	5	111
Total	231	80	43	14	21	232

TABLE II.

*Showing the form of disease in 80 cases admitted.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania acute-	13	10	23
„ chronic	19	9	28
„ with general paralysis	1	0	1
Epilepsy	2	1	3
Dementia	11	4	15
Melancholia	1	3	4
Idiots	5	1	6
Total	52	28	80

TABLE III.

*Showing the duration previous to admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One month	17	9	26
Two ditto	10	4	14
Three ditto	2	1	3
Six ditto	3	4	7
Nine ditto	3	1	4
One year	6	3	9
Five ditto	3	2	5
From birth	3	0	3
Unknown	5	4	9
	52	28	80



TABLE IV.

*Showing the form of disease in the 43 cases discharged and cured.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania acute . . . . .	18	7	25
„ chronic . . . . .	8	2	10
Melancholia . . . . .	2	6	8
Total . . . . .	28	15	54

TABLE V.

*Showing the duration of the disease in the 43 cases discharged, cured, previous to admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Two weeks . . . . .	10	4	14
One month . . . . .	5	2	7
Two ditto . . . . .	3	3	6
Three ditto . . . . .	1	1	2
Six ditto . . . . .	4	3	7
Nine ditto . . . . .	1	1	2
Five years . . . . .	2	0	2
Unknown . . . . .	2	1	3
Total . . . . .	28	15	43

TABLE VI.

*Showing the duration of treatment in the Asylum of the 43 cases discharged, cured.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One month. . . . .	6	3	9
Two ditto . . . . .	5	1	6
Three ditto . . . . .	4	2	6
Six ditto . . . . .	5	5	10
Nine ditto . . . . .	4	3	7
One year . . . . .	2	1	3
Two ditto . . . . .	2	0	2
Total . . . . .	28	15	43

TABLE VII.

*Showing the cause of death and duration of disease, prior and subsequent to admission.*

Age.	Sex.	Prior.	Subsequent.	Cause.	Form of mental disorder.
58	M.	unknown	40 years	congest. of lungs	dementia
45	F.	1 week	6 months	exhaustion	acute mania
47	F.	21 years	12 years	cancer	dementia
52	M.	unknown	12 years	asthma	chronic mania
40	M.	ditto	3 years	general paralysis	ditto
17	M.	birth	3 months	epilepsy	idiot
33	M.	unknown	10 years	exhaustion	chronic mania
38	M.	3 years	13 years	phthisis	ditto
39	F.	unknown	3 years	epilepsy	ditto
33	M.	3 months	6 months	debility	ditto
55	M.	2 ditto	1 year	phthisis	ditto
38	F.	2 weeks	3 years	exhaustion	ditto
44	M.	unknown	1 month	ditto	ditto
55	M.	1 week	6 months	phthisis	ditto
39	M.	1 year	1 month	general paralysis	ditto
32	M.	5 months	2 years	ditto	ditto
33	M.	6 months	3 months	exhaustion	ditto
33	F.	1 year	1 year	suicide	melancholia
36	M.	2 years	3 months	cancer of stomach	chronic mania
32	M.	1 year	1 year	phthisis	ditto
unknown.	M.	9 years	13 years	congest. of lungs	ditto

GEORGE T. JONES, L.R.C.P., EDIN.,

*Superintendent.*



# RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

From 1st January to 31st December 1861.

## RECEIPTS.

FROM SALES OF				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	...	...	...	29	16	6			
Calf skin	...	...	...	0	11	0			
							30	7	
Dripping	...	...	...	38	6	8			
Old stores	...	...	...	1	8	8½			
							39	15	

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

### Private Patients:—

First class at £273 15s. per annum	...	171	6	8			
Ditto do. 120 0 0 do.	...	214	4	7			
Second do. 54 12 0 do.	...	207	16	1			
Ditto do. 52 0 0 do.	...	257	3	0			
Ditto do. 50 0 0 do.	...	53	6	2			
Ditto do. 39 0 0 do.	...	292	0	4			
Ditto do. 32 10 0 do.	...	176	1	9			
							1371 18

### Pauper Patients, from Unions and Parishes, in Counties contributing to Asylum:—

Anglesey Union, at 8s. 2d. per week	...	167	9	9			
Asaph, St., do. do. ...	...	480	16	10			
Bala do. do. ...	...	26	5	4			
Bangor and Beaumaris do. ...	...	544	4	10			
Carnarvon do. do. ...	...	335	0	9			
Conway do. do. ...	...	170	12	9			
Corwen do. do. ...	...	230	7	0			
Dolgelley do. do. ...	...	81	0	10			
Ellesmere do. do. ...	...	150	10	0			
Festiniog do. do. ...	...	145	15	2			
Hawarden do. do. ...	...	138	1	6			
Holyhead do. do. ...	...	175	15	2			
Holywell do. do. ...	...	368	10	2			
Llanfyllin do. do. ...	...	40	6	2			
Llanrwst do. do. ...	...	64	19	8			
Machynlleth do. do. ...	...	40	4	9			
Oswestry do. do. ...	...	3	0	8			
Pwllheli do. do. ...	...	175	0	0			
Ruthin do. do. ...	...	385	17	8			
Wrexham do. do. ...	...	767	8	0			
							4491 15

Carried forward... £5933 16

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..				5933	16	8½
<i>From Counties and places not contributing:—</i>						
Chester Incorporation at 12s. 10d. per week	55	12	8			
Clatterbridge Union 14s. ditto	15	19	6			
Aberystwyth do. do. ditto ...	20	17	5			
				92	9	7
<i>From County Treasurers, for Vagrant Paupers and Criminal Lunatics.</i>						
Denbigh, County of ... ..	35	15	2			
Flint, do ... ..	15	8	0			
Carnarvon do. ... ..	24	9	4			
Merioneth do. ... ..	21	5	10			
				96	18	4
<i>From County Treasurers for building and repairs:—</i>						
Denbigh, County of ... ..	129	14	4			
Flint, do. ... ..	96	11	0			
Carnarvon, do. ... ..	132	14	0			
Merioneth, do. ... ..	55	17	4			
				414	16	8
MISCELLANEOUS:—						
Bank Interest ... ..				11	6	11
Total Receipts ... ..				£6549	8	2½

### PAYMENTS.

#### SALARIES AND WAGES:— \*

Officers ... ..	560	0	0
Attendants ... ..	298	16	7
Servants in-door ... ..	78	0	0
Servants out-door ... ..	50	0	0
	986	16	

#### PROVISIONS INCLUDING ALL ARTICLES IN DIETARY:—

Beer—59 barrels at 25s., and 180 ditto at 27s. per barrel ... ..	316	15	0
Bread—26,800 lbs. at 6¼d.; 51,000 lbs. at 6¾d.; and 26,000 lbs. at 7d. per 4lb loaf	722	13	1½
Butter—1,084 lbs. at 12½d.; 938 lbs. at 12¾d.; 2,232 lbs. at 13½d.; 15 lbs. at 14d.; 48½ lbs. at 15d.; 46½ lbs at 16d.; 22 lbs. at 17d.; and 64 lbs. at 18d. per lb. ... ..	245	4	1
Cheese—571 lbs. at 7½d.; and 1,341 lbs. at 8½d. per lb. ... ..	65	6	9
Coffee—688 lbs. at 14d.; and 430 lbs. at 15d. per lb. ... ..	67	0	2
Currants—28 lbs. at 4d. per lb. ... ..	0	9	4
Eggs ... ..	4	19	10½

Carried forward... .. £1422 8 4 986 16 7

\* For number and description of Officers, &c., and their respective Salaries, see page 36.



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	1422	8	4	986	16	7
Fish, and Poultry	3	2	11			
Flour—7 sacks at 35s.; 22 do. at 38s.; 3½ do. 40s.; 7½d. do. at 41s.; 3 do. at 44s.; and 1 do. at 45s. per sack of 240 lbs.	85	5	6			
Fruit	10	2	2			
Geese	6	6	6			
Meat—beef, 13,327 lbs. at 6d.; 5,126 lbs. at 6½d.; and 5,836 lbs. at 7d. per lb.	642	4	5			
Ditto—mutton, 3,813 lbs. at 6d.; 8,414 lbs. at 6½d.; and 4119 lbs. at 8d. per lb.	460	10	1			
Oatmeal—5 sacks at 35s.; and 15 do. at 40s. per sack of 240 lbs.	38	15	0			
Peas—16 bushels at 6s. 5½d.; 12 do. at 6s. 6d.; 16 do. at 6s. 9d.; 5 do. at 7s.; 12 do. at 7s. 8d.; and 5 do. at 8s. per bushel	22	16	0			
Potatoes	11	0	0			
Rice—6 cwt. at 16s. 3d.; 6 do. at 17s. 6d.; and 6 do. at 17s. 9d. per cwt.	15	9	0			
Sugar Moist—11 cwt. 1 qr. 24 lbs. at 42s. 6d.; 11 cwt. 3 qr. 5 lbs. at 43s. 6d.; 14 cwt. 2 qrs 26 lbs. at 44s.; 17 cwt. 3 qr. 2 lbs. at 45s. 6d. per cwt.	122	17	0½			
Ditto Lump—1 cwt.	3	0	0			
Tea—420 lbs. at 3s.; 175 lbs. at 3s. 1d.; and 206 lbs. at 3s. 8d. per lb.	127	14	11			
Tobacco, snuff, and pipes	44	2	0			
Treacle—1 cwt. 2 qrs. 7lbs. at 17s.; 3 cwt. 0 qrs. 15½ lbs. at 18s. per cwt.	4	3	0¾			
Vinegar, salt, mustard, pepper, and spices	29	3	6			
Miscellaneous (arrowroot, sago, &c.)	9	11	10			
				3058	12	3½

## NECESSARIES:—

*Fuel, Lighting, and Washing:—*

Candles, dip—78 lbs. at 6½d.; and 36 lbs. at 7d. per lb.	3	3	3
Ditto, Moulds—72 lbs. at 10½d. per lb.	3	3	0
Coals—including loading, weighing & hauling	353	10	0
Ditto, for Gas Works	70	5	3
Matches and fire wood	2	18	8
Soap, hard—10 cwt. at 31s. 6d.; 10 cwt. at 32s. 6d.; and 10 cwt. at 33s. 6d. per cwt.	48	15	0
Ditto, soft—3 firkins at 13s. per firkin	1	19	0
Soda and Washing powder	6	3	6
Starch, blue, and wax	9	16	2

## WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY:—

Drugs	49	2	4
-------	----	---	---

Carried forward

£49 2 4 4578 17 8½

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	...	..	49	2	4	4578	17	8½
Surgical Instruments	...	...	4	3	2			
Water Beds	...	...	4	15	8			
						58	1	2

## CLOTHING:—

Braces	...	...	1	19	0			
Caps	...	...	7	13	0			
Calico	...	...	13	10	8			
Cotton cord	...	...	6	6	10			
Cotton, thread, tape, pins, and needles	...	...	19	11	7½			
Clogs	...	...	0	13	6			
Cloth	...	...	32	3	0			
Drabett	...	...	4	6	3			
Flannel...	...	...	40	9	5			
Galoon	...	...	0	2	9			
Handkerchiefs	...	...	0	1	8			
Hats	...	...	3	10	3			
Knitting cotton	...	...	5	10	0			
Lawn	...	...	0	1	3			
Leather, hemp, and nails	...	...	97	9	9			
Linen, check, and shirting	...	...	53	15	5			
Linsey	...	...	13	5	0			
Muslin	...	...	0	6	8			
Moleskin	...	...	12	16	10			
Neckerchiefs	...	...	4	19	0			
Prints for gowns	...	...	23	16	3½			
Selicia	...	...	2	2	3½			
Stockings	...	...	26	4	7			
Tailor	...	...	52	11	11			
Worsted	...	...	1	8	1½			
						424	15	1

## FURNITURE AND BEDDING:—

Altering and repairing washing machine	...	...	11	14	9			
Baskets	...	...	0	18	2			
Bed lace	...	...	2	0	7½			
Bed tick	...	...	13	12	2			
Brass tap	...	...	0	5	0			
Brushes	...	...	30	4	8½			
Buckets	...	...	0	4	6			
Cooper	...	...	2	6	0			
Cutlery	...	...	2	2	0			
Earthenware, glass, and china	...	...	24	8	11			
Enamelled bowls and dishes	...	...	12	12	9			
Glass shades	...	...	0	7	8			
Hollow ware and ironmongery	...	...	1	12	11½			
Horsehair, flocks, and material for bedding	...	...	24	1	8			
Maps and pictures, and mounting of ditto	...	...	4	10	0			
Mats	...	...	7	12	8			

Carried forward ... .. £138 14 6½ 5061 13 11½



			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	...	...	138	14	6½	5061	13	11½
Mops, and mop handles	...	...	4	7	5			
Oil canvass	...	...	2	16	0			
Repairing and painting furniture	...	...	3	6	10			
Sheeting	...	...	48	14	0			
Sewing machine, complete	...	...	20	10	0			
Smithwork and repairs	...	...	1	4	6			
Timber for furniture made by patients	...	...	17	14	2			
Tinware and repairs	...	...	5	15	2			
Towelling	...	...	0	3	9			
Twine	...	...	0	1	4			
Upholsterer	...	...	4	15	8			
Washstand	...	...	0	8	10			
Window cord	...	...	0	10	6			
Do. Curtains	...	...	0	19	10			
						250	2	6½
FUNERAL EXPENSES:—								
Coffins and coffin boards	...	...	4	16	0			
Hearse	...	...	0	12	0			
Rector's fees	...	...	6	0	0			
Sexton's fees	...	...	2	16	0			
						14	4	
BUILDING AND REPAIRS:—								
Bricks, tiles, chimney tops, glazed pipes and carriage of do.	...	...	12	12	3			
Closet pans and urinals	...	...	12	14	9			
Cast iron pipes, and borings for repairing heating apparatus	...	...	13	19	0			
Cement	...	...	6	5	0			
Gas Fittings	...	...	0	10	2			
Glass	...	...	9	13	9			
Insurance	...	...	16	0	0			
Iron, chain, pullies, bell wire, nails, screws, locks, rollers, and sundries	...	...	15	15	11			
Joiners	...	...	56	19	4			
Landers	...	...	11	17	8			
Lime and stone	...	...	10	2	1			
Masons, bricklayers, and labourers	...	...	18	8	10			
Paint, oil, turpentine, and wall paper	...	...	30	17	7			
Plasterer and slater	...	...	3	12	0			
Plumber	...	...	9	5	10			
Smith	...	...	1	11	1			
Timber	...	...	34	18	6			
Ventilators	...	...	0	9	0			
Wrought iron piping	...	...	8	13	0			
						274	5	9
ADDITIONS AND ALTERATIONS. NEW KITCHEN:—								
Bricks	...	...	28	2	3			
Carried forward	...	...	£28	2	3	5600	6	2½

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	...	...	28	2	3	56000	6	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Castings	...	...	5	12	3			
Cement and plaster of Paris	...	...	3	1	0			
Cisterns	...	...	7	13	10			
Cooking stove	...	...	25	0	0			
Glass	...	...	4	11	0			
Joiners	...	...	17	17	6			
Lime and stone	...	...	7	17	7			
Masons and labourers	...	...	35	0	7			
Nails	...	...	0	8	5			
Plumber and painter	...	...	33	8	1			
Pump	...	...	1	2	6			
Smith's work	...	...	7	16	2			
Slates	...	...	0	0	0			
Slater and plasterer	...	...	18	5	6			
Tiles and pipes	...	...	30	0	2			
Timber	...	...	33	15	0			
Tubing cocks and connections	...	...	29	14	3			
						299	16	1
<b>GARDEN AND LAND EXPENSES:—</b>								
Baskets	...	...	0	6	0			
Cart	...	...	10	2	6			
Cowman	...	...	33	16	0			
Cows	...	...	57	17	6			
Destroying vermin	...	...	2	0	0			
Farriery	...	...	3	0	4			
Gardener	...	...	45	18	0			
Hay and provender	...	...	50	3	6			
Horse gearing	...	...	0	15	0			
Implements of husbandry	...	...	13	12	4			
Masons and labourers completing liquid manure tank	...	...	8	10	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Manure	...	...	17	14	4			
Pig troughs	...	...	1	15	8			
Rent, rates, tithes, and taxes	...	...	91	11	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Seeds	...	...	16	19	1			
Straw	...	...	46	11	11			
Sundries	...	...	0	8	0			
						401	2	5
<b>MISCELLANEOUS:—</b>								
Advertisements, newspapers, stationery, printing, receipt and postage stamps	...	...	91	18	9			
Accountant	...	...	5	5	0			
Bank interest and commission	...	...	16	8	6			
Band at patients' ball	...	...	3	0	0			
Bath bricks	...	...	0	13	6			
Bees' wax	...	...	4	10	0			
Bills for private patients	...	...	69	16	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Bird seed	...	...	0	16	0			
Blacking and black lead	...	...	3	19	6			
Butter taster	...	...	0	3	6			
Carried forward	...	...	£196	11	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6301	4	8 $\frac{3}{4}$



			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	...	...	196	11	7½	6301	4	8
Combs and brushes...	...	...	2	0	0			
Freight and carriage	...	...	7	7	3			
Honey soap	...	...	0	16	6			
Law expenses	...	...	6	16	4			
Marking ink	...	...	1	2	0			
Medical certificates	...	...	0	10	6			
Neatsfoot oil	...	...	1	5	0			
Postmaster for private letter box	...	...	1	1	0			
Postman's fee for carrying letter bag	...	...	0	10	6			
Recovery of fugitives	...	...	7	5	11			
Removal expenses	...	...	22	15	5			
Spectacles	...	...	0	9	4			
Smiths' and joiner's tools...	...	...	6	16	8			
Sweeping chimneys...	...	...	2	18	0			
Travelling expenses	...	...	2	4	0			
Turpentine	...	...	2	19	4			
Lloyd and Roberts, balance of account for building new chapel	...	...	73	0	0			
Lloyd Williams and Underwood for plans and design for new chapel	...	...	27	0	0			
						363	9	4
						6664	14	1
Discount	...	...				14	0	9
Total payments	...	...				£6650	13	4

**AVERAGE WEEKLY COST FOR MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE,  
CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS,**

*During the year 1861.*

	S.	D.
Provisions ... ..	5	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Clothing ... ..	0	6
Salaries and wages ... ..	1	7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries (E. G.) fuel, light, washing, &c. ... ..	0	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Surgery and dispensary ... ..	0	1
Wine, spirits, and porter ... ..	0	1
Furniture and bedding ... ..	0	4
Garden and farm ... ..	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miscellaneous ... ..	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Less receipts from sale of produce, &c. ... ..	9	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total average weekly cost per head... ..	9	7 $\frac{1}{2}$

Daily average number of patients resident 232 $\frac{22}{305}$

Weekly charge for paupers, from counties or boroughs to which Asylum belongs, 8s. 2d.

Ditto from other counties or boroughs, 12s. 10d. and 14s.

Ditto from private patients, 12s. 6d. to £5 5s.

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ON MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT,**

FROM THE

*Date of opening the Asylum to 31st December, 1861.*

	Income.			Expenditure.			Loss.			Profits.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1848.												
Nov. 14 to												
Dec. 31.	105	10	1	243	6	11	137	16	10			
1849.	2227	2	9	2374	3	10	147	1	1	"	"	"
1850.	3329	0	3	3001	11	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	"	"	"	327	8	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
1851.	3664	17	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	3383	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	"	"	"	281	16	5
1852.	4439	5	9	4044	2	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	"	"	"	395	3	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
1853.	4663	10	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	4441	12	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	"	"	"	221	18	8
1854.	5557	6	5	5454	14	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	"	"	"	102	12	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
1855.	5757	5	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5305	0	3	"	"	"	452	4	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
1856.	5087	4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	5054	5	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	"	"	"	32	18	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
1857.	5204	18	0	5108	12	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	"	"	"	96	5	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1858.	5537	19	1	5165	14	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	"	"	"	372	4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1859.	5841	2	4	5280	4	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	"	"	"	560	17	6 $\frac{3}{4}$
1860.	6167	3	3	5998	9	7	"	"	"	168	13	8
1861.	5816	13	2	6024	9	9	207	16	7	"	"	"
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
£.	63398	18	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	60879	9	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	492	14	6	3012	3	4 $\frac{1}{4}$
										492	14	6
										<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
										£2519	8	10 $\frac{1}{4}$

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.



# GENERAL STATEMENT OF

NORTH WALES 0

*From the 1st day of J*

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in treasurer's hands, 31st December,							
1860 . . . . .		558	12	0			
Ditto in steward's ditto ditto . . . . .		19	1	0			
		<hr/>			577	13	0
From sales of live stock and produce of farm		30	7	6			
From sales of dripping and old stores . . . . .		39	15	4½			
From private patients . . . . .		1371	18	7			
Ditto pauper ditto . . . . .		4681	3	2			
Ditto county treasurers for repairs, addi- tions, alterations, and other expenses . . . . .		414	16	8			
Bank interest . . . . .		11	6	11			
		<hr/>			6549	8	2½
Cheque issued 21st Dec., but not cashed before the close of the year . . . . .						5	2 9
		<hr/>			£7132	3	11½
		<hr/>					

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

January 14th, 1862, Produced and allowed at the  
Annual Meeting of the Visitors.

THOMAS HUGHES, CHAIRMAN.

# RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

ASYLUM,

day of December, 1861.

PAYMENTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and wages	.	986	16	7			
Provisions	.	3058	12	3 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Necessaries, viz.:—fuel, light, and washing		499	13	10			
Wine, spirits, and porter	.	33	15	0			
Surgery and dispensary	.	58	1	2			
Clothing	.	424	15	1			
Furniture and bedding	.	250	2	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Funeral expenses	.	14	4	0			
Building and repairs	.	274	5	9			
Additions and alterations	.	299	16	1			
Garden and farm expenses	.	401	2	5			
Miscellaneous	.	363	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
		6664	14	1 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Discount	.	14	0	9 $\frac{1}{4}$			
					6650	13	4
Balance in treasurer's hands	.	457	15	6			
Ditto steward's ditto	.	23	15	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	481	10	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
					£7132	3	11 $\frac{1}{2}$

We, the undersigned, have carefully examined and audited the Accounts for the year 1861, and have found them correct.

(Signed)

W. H. OWEN,  
EDWARD SMART, } AUDITORS.

January 9th, 1862.

J. EDWARDS, OFFICIAL AUDITOR.



THE COUNTIES IN UNION IN ACCOUNT WITH THE NORTH WALES COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM, IN RESPECT OF  
SUMS PAID FOR BUILDING, REPAIRS, AND OTHER EXPENSES, AS SPECIFIED BELOW,

From the first day of January to the 31st day of December, 1861.

	Quarter ending 31st March.	Quarter ending 30th June.	Quarter ending 30th Sept.	Quarter ending 31st Dec.	Total.
Bricks, tiles, chimney tops, glazed, pipes, and carriage of do.	0 0 0	0 11 11	12 0 4	0 0 0	12 12 3
Closet pans and urinals	4 4 0	7 1 6	1 9 3	0 0 0	12 14 9
Cast iron pipes and borings for repairing heating apparatus	0 0 0	0 0 0	11 18 6	2 0 6	13 19 0
Cement	0 0 0	0 0 0	6 5 0	0 0 0	6 5 0
Gas fittings	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 6 3	0 3 11	0 10 2
Glass	9 13 9	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	9 13 9
Insurance	3 15 0	0 0 0	11 5 0	1 0 0	16 0 0
Iron, chain, pulleys, bell, wire, nails, screws, locks, rollers and sundries	5 4 9½	2 16 11	4 7 8	3 6 6½	15 15 11
Joiners	16 14 0	16 17 4	11 14 0	11 14 0	56 19 4
Landers	7 10 9	4 6 11	0 0 0	0 0 0	11 17 8
Lime and stone	0 0 0	0 0 0	10 2 1	0 0 0	10 2 1
Masons, bricklayers, and labourers	3 2 1	3 1 3	6 13 0	5 12 6	18 8 10
Paint, oil, turpentine, and wall paper	0 7 7	22 10 3	0 0 0	7 19 9	30 17 7
Plasterer and slater	2 16 8	0 15 4	0 0 0	0 0 0	3 12 0
Plumber	1 5 1	0 0 0	0 0 0	8 0 9	9 5 10
Smith	1 11 1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 11 1
Timber	26 5 7	0 0 0	8 12 11	0 0 0	34 18 6
Ventilators	0 9 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 9 0
Wrought iron piping	3 14 10½	1 12 10	2 6 8	0 18 7½	8 13 0
	£86 14 3	59 14 3	87 0 8	40 16 7	274 5 9
Denbigh, [262 parts of 960]	23 13 3	16 5 11	23 15 0	11 2 10	74 17 0
Flint [195 " 960]	17 12 4	12 2 7	17 13 7	8 5 11	55 14 5
Anglesey [150 " 960]	13 11 0	9 6 7	13 12 0	6 7 7	42 17 2
Carnarvon [238 " 960]	21 9 11	14 16 1	21 11 6	10 2 5	67 19 11
Merioneth [115 " 960]	10 7 9	7 3 1	10 8 7	4 17 10	32 17 3
	86 14 3	59 14 3	87 0 8	40 16 7	274 5 9

Apportioned thus to the five counties, viz.:—

THE COUNTIES IN UNION IN ACCOUNT WITH THE NORTH WALES COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM, IN RESPECT OF BUILDING, REPAIRS, AND OTHER EXPENSES, DECEMBER 31ST, 1861.

COUNTY OF DENBIGH.

Dr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To building and repairs account, as per Report, 1860	-	-	66	0	2	
Ditto, first quarter, 1861	-	23	13	3		
Ditto, second ditto, ditto	-	-	16	5	11	
Ditto, third ditto, ditto	-	-	23	15	0	
Ditto, fourth ditto, ditto	-	-	11	2	10	
			<u>74</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>0</u>	
						£140 17 2

CR.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
March 9th, By Cash	-	66	0	2		
April 29th, Ditto do.	-	23	13	3		
October 4th, Ditto do.	-	16	5	11		
„ 16th, Ditto do.	-	23	15	0		
			<u>129</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>4</u>	
Balance due to Asylum	-	11	2	10		
						£140 17 2

## COUNTY OF FLINT.

[illegible]



## COUNTY OF ANGLESEY.

Dr.	£	s.	d.	Cr.	£	s.	d.
To building and repairs account, as per Report, 1860	-	-	-		37	15	10
Ditto first quarter, 1861	-	13	11	0			
Ditto second ditto, ditto	-	-	9	6	7		
Ditto third ditto, ditto	-	-	13	12	0		
Ditto fourth ditto, ditto	-	-	6	7	7		
					42	17	2
					<u>£80</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>0</u>
				Amount due to Asylum	-	-	- £80 13 0

## COUNTY OF CARNARVON.

Dr.	£	s.	d.	Cr.	£	s.	d.
To building and repairs account as per report, 1860	-	-	-	April 5th, By Cash	-	74	16 6
Ditto first quarter, 1861	-	21	9	June 25th, Ditto ditto	-	21	9 11
Ditto, second ditto ditto	-	14	16	December 31st, Ditto ditto	-	36	7 7
Ditto third ditto ditto	-	21	11				
Ditto fourth ditto ditto	-	10	2			132	14 0
				Balance due to Asylum	-	-	- 10 2 5
							<u>£142</u> <u>16</u> <u>5</u>

# COUNTY OF MERIONETH.

DR.	£ s. d.			CR.	£ s. d.		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
To building and repairs account, as per report, 1860	-	-	-	February 6th, By Cash	-	28	19 6
Ditto first quarter, 1861	10	7	9	May 24th, Ditto ditto	-	26	17 10
Ditto second ditto ditto	-	7	3 1				
Ditto third ditto ditto	-	10	8 7			55	17 4
Ditto fourth ditto ditto	-	4	17 10				
				Balance due to Asylum	-	22	9 6
						<u>£78</u>	<u>6 10</u>



ESTIMATED VALUE OF GOODS IN STORE, 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1861.

	£	s.	d.
Male and female apparel and material in the piece for making ditto ...	240	2	8½
Ditto do. articles charged in furniture and bedding account...	127	7	11
Ditto do. provisions ...	64	2	4½
Ditto do. necessities ...	5	2	9
	<hr/>		
	£436	15	9

ESTIMATED VALUE OF STOCK ON FARM, DECEMBER 31<sup>ST</sup>, 1861, COMPARED WITH  
THE PRECEDING YEAR.

	31 <sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1860.			31 <sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1861.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Estimated value of live stock	-	156	10 0	217	8	0
Ditto do. Implements of husbandry	-	73	9 8	82	16	4
Ditto do. dead stock	-	284	15 0	233	6	0
Ditto do. growing crops	-	62	7 0	71	17	9
Balance (increase on stock)	-	28	6 5	0	0	0
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
	£605	8	1	605	8	1

# ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE NORTH WALES COUNTIES' LUNATIC ASYLUM,

*On the 31st day of December, 1861.*

## ASSETS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in treasurer's hands	457	15	6			
Ditto steward's ditto	23	15	1½	481	10	7½
Amount due from private patients	323	18	5			
Ditto ditto pauper ditto	1137	4	11	1461	3	4

County treasurers, viz.:—

Denbigh	11	2	10
Flint	8	5	11
Anglesey	80	13	0
Carnarvon	10	2	5
Merioneth	22	9	6
	132	13	8

£2075 7 7½

## LIABILITIES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amount due to officers and servants, (salaries and wages)	249	18	6			
Amount due to tradesmen on maintenance account	861	15	3	1111	13	9
Balance in favour of Asylum	963	13	10½	33		

£2075 7 7½



# ABSTRACT OF THE GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT,

For the year ending 31st December, 1861.

Receipts.		£	s.	d.	Payments.		£	s.	d.
Sale of live stock, and produce of garden and farm	-	30	7	6	Purchase of live stock	-	57	17	6
Potatoes and other vegetables consumed in the house and valued at market prices	-	186	8	3	Manure	-	17	14	4
Pork—1134 lbs. at 6d. per lb.	-	28	7	0	Rent, rates, tithes, and taxes	-	91	11	7½
Veal—370 lbs. at 6d. per lb.	-	9	5	0	Seeds	-	16	19	1
Butter—200 lbs. at 15d. per lb.	-	12	10	0	Wages—gardener, cowman, mason, and labourers	-	88	4	7½
Milk (sweet)—3504 gallons at 10d. per gallon	-	146	0	0	Implements of husbandry, and materials for making ditto, including cart, pig troughs, and sundries	-	26	4	6
Milk (butter)—250 gallons at 2d. per gallon	-	2	1	8	Hay, straw, and provender	-	96	15	5
	-				Saddler	-	0	15	0
	-				Farriery	-	3	0	4
	-				Destroying vermin	-	2	0	0
	-					-			
	-				Balance	-	401	2	5
	-					-	13	17	0
	-					-			
	-					-	£414	19	5

## THE ABLETT FUND.

### RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at Bank, 31st December, 1860	148	3	8
Ditto in superintendent's hands	1	16	7
Rev. C. Wickstead	1	17	0
Amount of dividends, 1861	23	13	3
	<hr/>		
	£ 175	10	6

### DISBURSEMENTS.

	£	s.	d.
Amount given to discharged patients, 1861	1	5	0
Balance in superintendent's hands, 31st December, 1861	0	11	7
Ditto at Bank, ditto	173	13	11
	<hr/>		
	£ 175	10	6



## SALARIES AND WAGES OF THE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS

## OFFICERS:—

			£	s.	d.	
*1 Visiting Physician	...	...	...	75	0	0 per annum.
1 Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	250	0	0 ditto
*1 Chaplain	...	...	...	50	0	0 ditto
1 Clerk and steward, and clerk to visitors	...	...	...	125	0	0 ditto
1 Matron	...	...	...	60	0	0 ditto

5

## SERVANTS—MALES.

1 Attendant	...	...	...	26	0	0 per annum.
1 Ditto (shoemaker)	...	..	...	26	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto (painter)	...	...	...	26	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto	...	...	...	24	0	0 ditto
2 Ditto	...	...	...	23	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto (night)	...	...	...	23	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto (garden)...	...	...	...	23	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto	...	...	...	21	0	0 ditto
*1 Gardener	...	...	...	0	18	0 per week.
*1 Joiner	...	...	...	0	18	0 ditto
*1 Tailor	...	...	...	0	16	0 ditto
*1 Cowman	...	...	...	0	13	0 ditto
1 Smith and engineer	...	...	...	50	0	0 per annum.
1 Porter...	...	...	...	16	0	0 ditto

15

## SERVANTS—FEMALES.

1 Attendant (sempstress)	...	...	...	15	0	0 per annum
2 Ditto	...	...	...	13	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto	...	...	...	12	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto (night)	...	...	...	12	0	0 ditto
2 Ditto	...	...	...	11	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto	...	...	...	16	0	0 ditto
1 Laundress	...	...	...	13	0	0 ditto
1 Ditto	...	...	...	10	0	0 ditto
1 Housemaid	...	...	...	11	0	0 ditto
1 Kitchen maid	...	...	...	10	0	0 ditto
1 Cook	...	...	...	22	0	0 ditto

13 Females

15 Males

5 Officers

33 Total.

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

TABLE shewing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the first day of January, 1862, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties, which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Also, the proportion of the same to the population of the several Counties as per census of 1861. Compiled from the Union Returns, made under Section 64, of the 16 & 17 Vic. cap. 97.

Names of Unions.	Denbigh.		Flint.		Anglesey.		Carnarvon.		Merioneth.		Totals.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	Total.
Anglesey	19	18	7	13	17	24	..	..	..	..	17	24
St. Asaph	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	31
Bala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10
Bangor and Beaumaris	..	..	..	..	7	15	26	28	..	..	33	43
Carnarvon	..	..	..	..	3	4	21	20	..	..	24	24
Conway	4	5	..	..	..	..	10	9	..	..	14	14
Corwen	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	9	18
Dolgelley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	14	12	14
Ellesmere	..	..	11	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4
Festiniog	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	10	7
Hawarden	..	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	12
Holyhead	..	..	..	..	21	30	..	..	..	..	21	30
Holywell	..	..	38	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	38
Llanfyllin	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Llanrwst	10	16	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	13	18
Machynlleth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	7	8	7
Oswestry	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Pwllheli	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	36	..	..	23	36
Ruthin	21	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	33
Wrexham	22	32	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	39
Chargeable to County Rate	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1
Totals	87	127	64	74	48	73	89	96	31	41	319	411
Proportion to population	214	138	1 in 506	121	1 in 451	185	1 in 517	72	1 in 540	730	1 in 493	730
Population on the Census of 1861	100,862	69,870	54,546	38,888	95,668	359,834	359,834	359,834	359,834	359,834	359,834	359,834

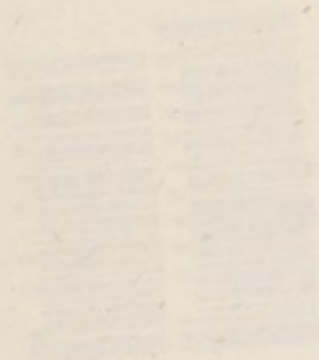
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TABLE shewing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the first day of January, 1862, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties, which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Compiled from the Union Returns made under Section 64 of the 16 & 17 Vic., cap. 97.

Poor Law Unions.	Lunatics and Idiots in this Asylum.		Lunatics and Idiots in other Asylums.		Lunatics and Idiots in Workhouses.		Lunatics and Idiots with Friends.		Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Anglesey	3	5	..	..	..	..	14	19	17	24	41
St. Asaph	12	10	..	..	..	..	9	16	25	32	57
Bala	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	9	5	10	15
Bangor and Beaumaris	19	11	..	..	..	..	13	26	33	43	76
Carnarvon	8	6	..	..	..	..	14	14	24	24	48
Conway	5	4	..	..	..	..	7	8	14	14	28
Corwen	3	6	..	..	..	..	6	8	9	18	27
Dolgelley*	2	2	..	..	..	..	6	11	12	14	26
Ellesmere*	6	2	..	..	..	..	3	1	11	4	15
Festiniog	2	3	..	..	..	..	8	3	11	6	17
Hawarden*	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	12	16
Holyhead	1	7	..	..	..	..	20	23	21	30	51
Holywell	11	8	..	..	..	..	16	12	38	38	76
Llanfyllin*	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	6	7
Llanrwst	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	14	13	18	31
Machynlleth*	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	8	7	15
Oswestry*	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3
Pwllheli	1	5	..	..	..	..	20	27	23	36	59
Ruthin	6	10	..	..	..	..	4	9	21	33	54
Wrexham	19	21	..	..	..	..	4	8	26	39	65
Chargeable to County Rate	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Totals	104	111	..	8	49	72	121	166	319	411	730

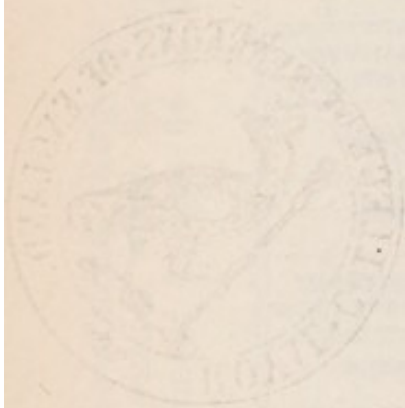
James C. ...



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