

**Fortieth annual report of the Trustees of the Northampton Lunatic Hospital,
for the year ending September 30, 1895.**

Contributors

Northampton Lunatic Hospital.

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FORTIETH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE TRUSTEES

OF THE

NORTHAMPTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL,

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1895.

BOSTON :

WRIGHT & POTTER PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS,

18 POST OFFICE SQUARE.

1896.

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OFFICERS

OF THE

NORTHAMPTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TRUSTEES.

HON. ALVAN BARRUS,	GOSHEN.
MRS. SARAH A. WOODWORTH,	. . . . .	CHICOPEE.
MRS. SARAH M. BUTLER,	. . . . .	NORTHAMPTON.
ADAMS C. DEANE, M.D.,	. . . . .	GREENFIELD.
WILLIAM D. MACINNES, Esq.,	. . . . .	PITTSFIELD.
LYMAN D. JAMES, Esq.,	. . . . .	WILLIAMSBURG.
HON. ELISHA MORGAN,	. . . . .	SPRINGFIELD.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.


EDWARD B. NIMS, M.D.,	. . . . .	<i>Superintendent.</i>
JOHN A. HOUSTON, M.D.,	. . . . .	<i>Assistant Physician.</i>
CHARLES M. HOLMES, M.D.,	. . . . .	<i>Assistant Physician.</i>
JANE R. BAKER, M.D.,	. . . . .	<i>Female Physician.</i>
LEWIS F. BABBITT,	. . . . .	<i>Clerk.</i>
S. EMMA HINES,	. . . . .	<i>Matron.</i>
JOHN MERCIER,	. . . . .	<i>Farmer.</i>
WALTER I. DODGE,	. . . . .	<i>Engineer.</i>

TREASURER.

EDWARD B. NIMS,	. . . . .	NORTHAMPTON.
Office at the Hospital.		

SUBORDINATE OFFICERS.

ROBERT H. GALLIVAN,	. . . . .	<i>Male Supervisor.</i>
LUCY A. GILBERT,	. . . . .	<i>Female Supervisor.</i>
MARTIN S. SAWYER,	. . . . .	<i>Steward.</i>
BRADAMANTE FAIRBANKS,	<i>Seamstress.</i>
CHLOE L. MARKS,	<i>Laundress.</i>
GEORGE B. WALKER,	<i>Baker.</i>



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Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

TRUSTEES' REPORT.

To His Excellency the Governor of the Commonwealth and the Honorable Council.

We have the honor to present for your consideration the fortieth annual report of this hospital. It contains a summary of the operations of the hospital for the year ending Sept. 30, 1895. We are confident that the results exhibited in this report and the annexed reports of the treasurer and superintendent will justify us in saying that the patients have been well cared for, that the finances have been successfully managed and that the condition of the institution has been materially improved. The large increase in the number of patients is in accordance with remarks made in our last report, and proves conclusively that relief will soon be imperatively demanded, either in the removal of patients or in more ample accommodations.

The year has not brought any unusual event or accident. There has not been any large amount of illness among the patients. The death rate is small. The number of patients in the hospital Oct. 1, 1894, was 504, — 248 men, 246 women. One hundred and ten men and 91 women were admitted within the year. Eighty-three men and 76 women were discharged, including 32 deaths. Thirty-eight were reported as recovered, 22 as much improved, 29 as improved and 38 as unimproved. Nineteen cases were transferred to other institutions, 22 were removed out of the State. The large number of recent and severe cases admitted within the year has made large demands on the service of both the medical staff and attendants. The largest number of patients in the house on any one day was 548, the smallest 503; the daily average was 526.56.

The improvements and changes in the hospital building have been continued as rapidly as the funds at hand would warrant. The new system of heating and ventilation, which has been in operation in the female wing for two years, has been completed in the male wing. It has been very satisfactory in its results, and we judge has produced an appreciable effect upon the general health of the patients for the better. It is certain that the amount of illness during the year has been very small.

The electric light plant was completed and set in operation Dec. 1, 1894, and has given general satisfaction. The halls and rooms are well lighted. The new kitchen has also proved to be a great improvement, in comfort, convenience and efficiency. The bakery, bread room and passageways in the basement have been renovated with new ceilings, cement floors, new cupboards, etc. A new refrigerator, milk room and butter room have been constructed, but some work remains yet to be done. These changes will make the kitchen complete and well appointed.

That much-needed improvement, the new chapel, is now completed, and will be a great convenience for the numerous assemblies on the Sabbath and in the week-day evenings. It will seat comfortably from five hundred to six hundred persons. It is neatly but not expensively finished, and is a very cheerful and comfortable room. The present chapel is to be divided into rooms of various sorts, including a library, work rooms and lodging-rooms. The three iron staircases in fire-proof towers adjacent to the chapel are completed and in use. A new sewing-room, made necessary by the change in the chapel, has been constructed, and is in operation, also a new sitting-room for employees. The dining-rooms for employees and assistant physicians are being rearranged and enlarged to meet the wants arising from the increase in numbers.

The contract for the improvements in the men's department of the hospital has been let to Messrs. Brown & Bailey of Northampton, and the work is now under way. These include three additions to the wing, new fire walls, iron staircases, bath rooms, etc., new bays in the nine halls, new ceilings, floors and many other changes too numerous to mention. Many more improvements are needed. An infirmary building for the women's department, plans for which have been made,

is very much needed to relieve the crowded halls. The central building needs repairs. The main barn on the farm will have to be replaced. The water system in the hospital will need renewing.

The farm improvements have been continued through the year, and the results are apparent in the abundant crops.

The treasurer's report shows : —

Cash assets Sept. 30, 1895,	\$25,719 58
Liabilities,	8,636 75
	<hr/>
Balance,	\$17,082 83

The following gives the amount charged the different classes of patients : —

State patients,	\$13,704 50
Town patients,	62,250 91
Private patients,	18,195 12
	<hr/>
Total,	\$94,150 53

Mr. Danford Morse, the engineer, retired from his position after serving the institution faithfully for over thirty years. Walter I. Dodge was appointed in his place. Mrs. S. E. Hines was appointed matron. The other members of the staff remain the same as last year.

The trustees take satisfaction in acknowledging the faithful manner in which the superintendent and his assistants have anticipated and advanced our efforts for the comfort and improvement of this deeply afflicted class of humanity.

ALVAN BARRUS.
SARAH A. WOODWORTH.
SARAH M. BUTLER.
ADAMS C. DEANE.
WM. D. MACINNES.
LYMAN D. JAMES.
ELISHA MORGAN.

LIST OF PERSONS

REGULARLY EMPLOYED AT THE NORTHAMPTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL,
SEPT. 30, 1895.

Superintendent and physician,	per year, \$2,500 00
Assistant physician, first,	" 1,500 00
Assistant physician, second,	" 700 00
Female physician,	" 600 00
Treasurer,	" 300 00
Treasurer, for clerk hire and paid to clerk,	" 200 00
Clerk,	" 1,200 00
Matron,	" 400 00
Farmer,	" 700 00
Engineer, house rent and partial board,	" 1,000 00
Assistant clerk,	per month, 30 00
Supervisor (male),	" 50 00
Supervisor (female),	" 30 00
Assistant supervisor (female),	" 25 00
Seamstress,	" 25 00
Assistant seamstress,	" 18 00
Laundress,	" 18 00
Laundryman, without board,	" 60 00
Assistant laundresses, with partial board (2),	" 22 00
Assistant laundress,	" 16 00
Baker,	" 45 00
Assistant baker,	" 30 00
Steward,	" 50 00
Assistant steward,	" 30 00
Attendants (male, 12),	" 30 00
Attendant (male),	" 25 00
Attendants (male, 5),	" 23 00
Attendant (male),	" 21 00
Night watch (female),	" 20 00
Night watch (female, 2),	" 16 00

Attendants (female, 10),	per month,	\$20 00
Attendant (female),	"	22 00
Attendants (female, 5),	"	16 00
Attendants (female, 2),	"	15 00
Attendants (female, 2),	"	14 00
Housework, centre (female),	"	17 00
Housework, centre (female),	"	16 00
Housework, centre (female),	"	14 00
Cook,	"	25 00
Assistant cooks (female, 2),	"	16 00
Assistant cooks (female, 2),	"	15 00
Assistant cooks (female, 2),	"	14 00
Farmer's dining-room (female),	"	14 00
Housework, rear building (female),	"	16 00
Watchman,	"	25 00
Carpenter,	per day,	2 25
Carpenter,	"	2 00
Painter,	per month,	50 00
Gardener,	"	30 00
Assistant engineer,	"	30 00
Coachman,	"	30 00
Car boy,	"	20 00
Florist, without board,	"	50 00
Farm hands (2),	"	30 00
Farm hands (2),	"	28 00
Farm hands (2),	"	26 00
Farm hands (2),	"	25 00
Farm hand,	"	23 00

INVENTORY OF STOCK AND SUPPLIES

ON HAND SEPT. 30, 1895.

Live stock on farm,	\$7,937 50
Products of farm on hand,	9,771 46
Carriage and agricultural tools,	3,250 00
Machinery and mechanical fixtures,	12,945 00
Beds and bedding in inmates' department,	12,600 00
Other furniture in inmates' department,	8,275 50
Personal property of State in superintendent's department,*	7,750 00
Ready-made clothing,	1,935 61
Dry goods,	1,062 05
Bedding,	786 88
Small wares,	347 92
Miscellaneous,	1,847 39
Provisions and groceries,	2,740 30
Drugs and medicines,	550 00
Fuel,	453 20
Library,	1,000 00
Paints and oils,	420 00
	<hr/>
	\$73,672 81

* This term is here applied to the whole of the central edifice or block, and includes all the offices, the kitchen, the bakery, the laundry, the sewing-room and other departments.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

To the Trustees of the Northampton Lunatic Hospital.

I hereby present my report, as treasurer of the hospital, for the fiscal year ending with the 30th of September, 1895. It contains, as usual, an appraisal of the property of the institution, an account of the receipts and the disbursements of money during the year, and the financial condition at its close.

ASSETS.

Four hundred and ninety-three acres of land,	\$53,000 00
Hospital building,	400,000 00
Farm-house, \$1,750; brick house, \$1,750,	3,500 00
Four dwellings,	2,000 00
Storehouse and shops,	20,000 00
Two barns,	4,500 00
Horse stable,	1,900 00
Scullery and wood-house,	400 00
Lumber-house,	900 00
Pump-house,	700 00
Cart shed,	400 00
Piggery,	3,000 00
Fire-proofs for oils and paints,	500 00
Two ice-houses,	400 00
	\$491,200 00

PERSONAL ESTATE.

Stock and supplies on hand, as per inventory appended to the trustees' report,	\$73,672 81
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RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand Sept. 30, 1894,	\$20,384 39
Receipts from State treasurer,	13,704 50
from towns,	62,250 91
from individuals,	18,195 12
from sales,	2,247 31
from interest,	338 41
	\$117,120 64

PAYMENTS.

1. Salaries, wages and labor,	\$36,582 49
2. Provisions and supplies:—	
Meats of all kinds,	\$5,223 37
Fish of all kinds,	1,465 34
Fruit and vegetables,	1,139 86
Flour (520 barrels),	1,883 00
Grain and meal for table,	284 52
Tea, coffee and chocolate,	1,052 13
Sugar and molasses,	1,399 03
Grain and meal for stock,	3,310 99
Butter and cheese,	4,309 26
Salt and other groceries,	2,303 67
All other provisions,	1,386 80
	<hr/>
	23,757 97
3. Clothing,	2,472 25
4. Fuel and lights,	9,286 85
5. Medicine and medical supplies,	1,349 31
6. Furniture, beds and bedding,	2,587 73
7. Transportation and travelling expenses,	451 53
8. Ordinary construction and repairs,	1,302 74
9. Extraordinary construction and repairs,	30,798 24
1. Farm stock,	\$884 00
2. Farm supplies,	2,897 62
3. Water,	1,183 00
4. Minor expenses,	2,108 84
5. Contingencies,	949 29
	<hr/>
	8,022 75
Total expenses,	<hr/>
	\$116,611 86

LIABILITIES.

Salaries and wages due Oct. 1, 1895,	\$4,599 02
Miscellaneous bills due,	4,037 73
	<hr/>
	\$8,636 75
Due institution for board Oct. 1, 1895:—	
From State,	\$3,652 71
towns,	16,666 58
individuals,	4,891 51
Due from the treasurer Sept. 30, 1895,	508 78
	<hr/>
	\$25,719 58

SUMMARY.

Total receipts,	\$117,120 64
Total payments,	116,611 86
	<hr/>
Cash on hand Sept. 30, 1895,	\$508 78

Total liabilities,	\$8,636 75
Total debts due the institution,	25,719 58
Total expenditures,	116,611 86

Deducting from the total expenditure,	\$116,611 86
The extraordinary expenses,	30,798 24

We have the current expenses, \$85,813 62

Dividing \$85,813.62 by 526.56, the average number of patients,
 we have, as the annual cost of each patient, \$162 97
 Making the average weekly cost of each patient, 3 12

EDWARD B. NIMS,
Treasurer.

We have examined, as auditors, the accounts of the treasurer, and found a satisfactory voucher for every entry.

A. C. DEANE,
 S. A. WOODWORTH,
Auditors.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

Of the appropriation made by the Legislature of 1895 for the purpose of the improvements now in process of construction : —

Amount of appropriation,	\$50,000 00
Drawn July 19, 1895,	\$15,825 83
Drawn Sept. 13, 1895,	5,757 84
	<hr/>
	\$21,583 67

EDWARD B. NIMS,
Treasurer.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Trustees of the Northampton Lunatic Hospital.

The fortieth annual report of the hospital is hereby presented by the superintendent, it being the report for the year 1894-95.

1. — General Statistics of the Year.

	INSANE.			VOLUNTARY PATIENTS.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Patients in hospital Oct. 1, 1894,	248	256	504	-	-	-
Admitted within the year,	110	91	201	-	-	-
Whole number of cases within the year,	358	347	705	-	-	-
Discharged within the year,	83	76	159	-	-	-
Viz.: as recovered at time of leaving the hospital,	16	22	38	-	-	-
as much improved,	15	7	22	-	-	-
as improved,	15	14	29	-	-	-
as not improved,	19	19	38	-	-	-
as not insane,	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deaths,	18	14	32	-	-	-
Patients remaining Sept. 30, 1895,	275	271	546	-	-	-
Viz.: supported as State patients,	46	34	80	-	-	-
supported as town patients,	196	197	393	-	-	-
supported as private patients,	33	40	73	-	-	-
Number of different persons within the year,	354	344	698	-	-	-
Persons admitted,	107	90	197	-	-	-
Persons recovered,	16	22	38	-	-	-
Daily average number of patients,	262.285	264.276	526.56	-	-	-
Viz.: State patients,	44.37	36.5	80.87	-	-	-
town patients,	186.845	189.176	376.02	-	-	-
private patients,	31.07	38.6	69.67	-	-	-

1. — General Statistics of the Year — Concluded.

	NOT INSANE.			AGGREGATE.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Patients in hospital Oct. 1, 1894,	-	-	-	248	256	504
Admitted within the year,	-	-	-	110	91	201
Whole number of cases within the year,	-	-	-	358	347	705
Discharged within the year,	-	-	-	83	76	159
Viz.: as recovered at time of leaving the hospital,	-	-	-	16	22	38
as much improved,	-	-	-	15	7	22
as improved,	-	-	-	15	14	29
as not improved,	-	-	-	19	19	38
as not insane,	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deaths,	-	-	-	18	14	32
Patients remaining Sept. 30, 1895,	-	-	-	275	271	546
Viz.: supported as State patients,	-	-	-	46	34	80
supported as town patients,	-	-	-	196	197	393
supported as private patients,	-	-	-	33	40	73
Number of different persons within the year,	-	-	-	354	344	698
Persons admitted,	-	-	-	107	90	197
Persons recovered,	-	-	-	16	22	38
Daily average number of patients,	-	-	-	262.285	264.276	526.56
Viz.: State patients,	-	-	-	44.37	36.5	80.87
town patients,	-	-	-	186.845	189.176	376.02
private patients,	-	-	-	31.07	38.6	69.67

On the 1st of October, 1895, 3 women were transferred from State to town charge. Hence the new year will begin with: —

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
State patients,	46	31	77
Town patients,	196	200	396

The year began with 504 patients in the hospital Oct. 1, 1894, — 248 men, 256 women. Two hundred and one cases were admitted within the year, — 110 men and 91 women. One hundred and fifty-nine left the hospital, — 83 men, 76 women, including 32 deaths. Thirty-eight persons were dis-

charged as recovered, 22 as much improved, 29 as improved, 38 as unimproved. There was a marked increase in the daily average, it being 526.56, or 32 larger than the year previous. The number in the house Sept. 30, 1895, was 546, — men 275, women 271. The largest number on any one day was 548, which is larger by 36 than on any day in previous years. The smallest number on any one day was 503. Seven hundred and five cases were under treatment. Eighty-five persons returned to their homes within the year, 22 were removed out of the State and 19 went to almshouses. One hundred and sixty-nine cases were admitted for the first time, 19 were second admissions, 6 third admissions, 3 fourth, 3 fifth and 1 sixth. One hundred and ninety-seven persons were admitted within the year, 158 left the hospital and 698 were under treatment. One man and 2 women were discharged and readmitted, 2 men and 1 woman admitted, discharged and readmitted, and 1 man was admitted and discharged twice.

STATUS OF PATIENTS.

The status of the patients in the hospital has not materially changed during the year. The tendency has been for many years towards a decrease in the number of State patients and an increase in the number of town and city patients. The reason for this is partly in the fact that the patients chargeable to towns come from the large class of people who are permanently resident in the State. The State patients mostly belong to the smaller transient class, and are frequently removed from the State. There were in the hospital 73 State patients, 361 town and city patients and 70 private on Oct. 1, 1894. Of those admitted within the year 73 were State patients, 108 were supported by towns and cities and 20 were charged to individuals. Sept. 30, 1895, there were in the hospital 80 State patients, 393 town and city patients and 73 private patients.

The methods in use in this State in determining the status and collecting bills for support of patients are cumbersome and complicated. It often requires considerable labor and the skill of an expert to decide where a patient belongs. The settlement of patients is occasionally changing. The hospital must send a bill to towns or cities for each patient who has a settle-

ment, and sometimes wait until the settlement is proven. It would simplify the matter very much if all patients who are dependent on others for support could be charged to the State. The proportion of patients in the towns of western Massachusetts is very unequal. Some towns have no patients, one has never had any in this hospital, other towns have many. It would appear to be fair and just that each town and city should pay according to their ability for the support of the insane.

The following table gives the weekly average of the different classes of patients : —

	1893-94.			1894-95.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
State patients,	46.11	34.74	80.85	44.63	35.5	80.03
Town patients,	170.32	169.00	339.32	186.92	188.26	375.18
Private patients,	30.13	37.17	67.30	30.96	39.46	70.47

RECOVERIES.

The cases admitted within the year are, as usual, to a large degree chronic and incurable. Of the 201 cases admitted more than one-half were evidently incurable when they came in. The cases of epilepsy, senile and secondary dementia, paresis, paranoia, melancholia of long standing, cases of congenital mental deficiency, all go to make up the incurable class. Many of the acute cases are of an exceedingly discouraging character. In toxic and alcoholic insanity, when apparently recovered and discharged, relapse is almost certain. The hereditary tendency asserts itself again and again. In many other cases the exciting cause remains when the patient is temporarily recovered. The number of patients discharged as recovered was 38. Of those admitted within the year 13 had previously been discharged as recovered. The percentage of recoveries on the number admitted was 13.9; on the whole number who left the hospital, 23.89. The percentage of the whole number discharged as recovered, much improved and improved on those admitted was 44.22; on those discharged, 55.9.

DEATHS.

The proportion of deaths is small. The number was 32. The percentage on the daily average number in the house was 6.07; on the whole number treated, 4.53. Ten of those who died were in a very serious condition when admitted, and lived but a short time. Four patients died of consumption, 2 of these being in the last stage when admitted. Bright's disease, cancer, exhaustion of acute mania, peritonitis, chronic bronchitis and old age each caused 1 death. Exhaustion of acute melancholia, capillary bronchitis and epilepsy caused 2 deaths each. Three died of paresis, heart disease, dysentery and exhaustion of chronic brain disease, and 4 of apoplexy. The disease was of long standing in 25 of these cases, and existed when the patients were admitted to the hospital. In several others the disease was the result of a long-continued feeble condition.

The following table gives the number and ratios of deaths since 1858:—

Deaths and their Ratios, from Sept. 30, 1858, to Oct. 1, 1895.

OFFICIAL YEAR.	Whole No. of Patients.	Daily Average No. of Patients.	DEATHS.			Per Cent. on Whole No. of Patients treated.	Per Cent. on Daily Average No. of Patients.
			Men.	Women.	Totals.		
1858-59, .	313	229.55	7	12	19	6.07	8.27
1859-60, .	398	255.96	9	18	27	6.78	10.54
1860-61, .	434	314.26	15	15	30	6.91	9.54
1861-62, .	442	313.80	9	10	19	4.29	6.05
1862-63, .	470	355.28	19	7	26	5.53	7.31
1863-64, .	475	357.63	17	30	47	9.89	13.14
1864-65, .	469	342.40	17	24	41	8.76	11.97
1865-66, .	488	376.35	18	13	31	6.35	8.23
1866-67, .	543	401.03	23	24	47	8.65	11.71
1867-68, .	565	413.41	25	17	43	7.61	10.40
1868-69, .	590	405.10	13	12	25	4.23	6.17
1869-70, .	604	408.83	22	11	33	5.46	8.07
1870-71, .	616	421.90	16	12	28	4.54	6.64
1871-72, .	619	428.72	19	18	37	5.97	8.63

*Deaths and their Ratios, from Sept. 30, 1858, to Oct. 1, 1895 —
Concluded.*

OFFICIAL YEAR.	Whole No. of Patients.	Daily Average No. of Patients.	DEATHS.			Per Cent. on Whole No. of Patients treated.	Per Cent. on Daily Average No. of Patients.
			Men.	Women.	Totals.		
1872-73, .	614	437.23	13	8	21	3.42	4.80
1873-74, .	626	469.54	14	11	25	3.99	5.32
1874-75, .	629	475.35	23	18	41	6.52	8.62
1875-76, .	629	474.21	18	19	37	5.88	7.80
1876-77, .	603	476.16	21	21	42	6.96	8.82
1877-78, .	551	442.43	14	9	23	4.17	5.19
1878-79, .	535	436.73	14	9	23	4.29	5.27
1879-80, .	559	450.51	17	12	29	5.19	6.44
1880-81, .	569	451.79	16	10	26	4.57	5.75
1881-82, .	587	461.66	24	14	38	6.47	8.23
1882-83, .	606	466.76	17	13	30	4.95	6.42
1883-84, .	605	463.05	12	13	25	4.13	5.39
1884-85, .	599	475.94	16	11	27	4.51	5.67
1885-86, .	659	474.40	14	12	26	3.94	5.48
1886-87, .	639	478.55	13	18	31	4.85	6.47
1887-88, .	635	470.25	14	17	31	4.88	6.59
1888-89, .	636	469.10	18	7	25	3.93	5.32
1889-90, .	616	470.50	12	9	21	3.40	4.46
1890-91, .	636	457.00	19	12	31	4.87	6.78
1891-92, .	630	469.09	29	9	38	6.03	8.1
1892-93, .	658	480.26	20	17	37	5.62	7.7
1893-94, .	652	494.11	26	11	37	5.67	7.48
1894-95, .	705	526.56	18	14	32	4.53	6.07

WORSHIP AND ENTERTAINMENT.

The course of entertainments has been continued through the year, though somewhat interrupted by the changes going on in the hospital. The religious exercises on Sunday have been regularly held. The average attendance was 305. It is always with much satisfaction that we observe the large attendance and good order that almost universally characterize these exercises. They serve the purpose of amusement, entertainment and in-

struction. The general effect is, we believe, always good. They divert the mind from trouble and worry, and give something for thought and reflection. They afford a motive for self-control, at least while present at the exercise.

Exercises in Chapel.

1. ON THE SABBATH:—

Divine worship, 52 days.

2. ON SECULAR EVENINGS:—

(a) *Readings and Recitations, opened and closed with Music:—*

The Bible and selections of prose, 3 days.
 The Bible and selections of poetry, 4 days.
 The Bible and selections of poetry and prose, 40 days.
 Miscellaneous selections of prose, 84 days.
 Miscellaneous selections of poetry and prose, 15 days.
 Miscellaneous selections of poetry, 2 days.

(b) *Other Entertainments:—*

Concerts, 2 days.

(c) *Social Assemblies:—*

Quadrille parties, 24 days.
 No assembly, 139 days.

365 days.

FARM.

The season has been a favorable one for the farm, and the crops are generally very good. The hay crop is the largest ever gathered. The apple crop is below the average. Vegetables and grains are excellent. The value of the farm to the hospital becomes more apparent each year, in the abundant supply of vegetables, milk and fruits for the tables. The saving in expense is considerable. The convenience is great, as it would be almost impossible to obtain a supply of these things which would be equally good in quality and quantity. The out-door work affords an excellent opportunity for such patients as are able to engage in healthful labor.

The amount of milk produced was 34,779 gallons; one-third of this amount is reckoned in the table of products, the other two-thirds being allowed for the cost of the animals and the food consumed by them.

The products of the farm for the year are estimated to be worth \$15,305.63. There were on the farm Sept. 30, 1895, 8 oxen, 3 bulls, 50 cows, 20 heifers, 10 calves, 11 horses, 211

swine and 270 poultry. The annexed table gives the annual product of hay : —

1864, estimated,	. . .	40 tons.	1880, weighed,	. . .	154 tons.
1865, "	. . .	62 "	1881, "	. . .	213 "
1866, "	. . .	42 "	1882, "	. . .	170 "
1867, weighed,	. . .	82 "	1883, "	. . .	197 "
1868, "	. . .	86 "	1884, "	. . .	174 "
1869, "	. . .	91 "	1885, "	. . .	251 "
1870, "	. . .	74 "	1886, "	. . .	269 "
1871, "	. . .	75 "	1887, "	. . .	302 "
1872, "	. . .	91 "	1888, "	. . .	305 "
1873, "	. . .	84 "	1889, "	. . .	331 "
1874, "	. . .	120 "	1890, "	. . .	336 "
1875, "	. . .	100 "	1891, "	. . .	295 "
1876, "	. . .	111 "	1892, "	. . .	315 "
1877, "	. . .	154 "	1893, "	. . .	262 "
1878, "	. . .	179 "	1894, "	. . .	289 "
1879, "	. . .	144 "	1895, "	. . .	364 "

The amount of pork produced was much lessened by the cholera, which prevailed for a few weeks in the time of the summer drouth.

The annexed table gives the annual product of pork : —

1865,	6,265 pounds.	1881,	15,610 pounds.
1866,	5,443 "	1882,	14,414 "
1867,	7,416 "	1883,	15,612 "
1868,	7,791 "	1884,	10,192* "
1869,	8,469 "	1885,	17,544 "
1870,	7,447 "	1886,	21,503 "
1871,	7,863 "	1887,	26,331 "
1872,	11,366 "	1888,	18,465 "
1873,	10,511 "	1889,	19,227 "
1874,	12,024 "	1890,	25,189 "
1875,	12,693 "	1891,	32,621 "
1876,	12,467 "	1892,	31,074 "
1877,	13,605 "	1893,	23,505 "
1878,	14,451 "	1894,	21,873 "
1879,	13,569 "	1895,	15,718* "
1880,	14,729 "		

List of Farm Products in 1895.

Hay (first growth), 282½ tons, .	\$4,237 50	Broom seed, 50 bushels, . . .	\$16 00
Hay (after growth), 72½ tons, .	1,156 00	Carrots, 179 bushels, . . .	72 30
Hay (2d quality), 9 tons, . . .	45 00	Sugar beets, 400 bushels, . . .	80 00
Corn fodder, 27 tons,	162 00	Beets, 300 bushels,	135 00
Corn, 650 bushels,	260 00	Onions, 315½ bushels,	131 63
Straw, 9 tons,	108 00	Turnips, 450 bushels,	140 00
Potatoes, 3,623 bushels,	1,268 05	Parsnips, 70 bushels,	42 00
Potatoes, 300 bushels (small), .	30 00	Rye, 108 bushels,	48 60
Broom brush, 700 pounds,	35 00	Oats, 120 bushels,	30 60

* Quantity diminished by disease.

List of Farm Products in 1895 — Concluded.

Quinces, 14½ bushels, . . .	\$8 70	Apples, 454 barrels, . . .	\$667 00
Pears, 91 bushels, . . .	45 50	Beef, 6,595 pounds, . . .	487 68
Beans (in shell), 183½ bushels, .	183 50	Veal, 1,459 pounds, . . .	139 36
Beans (string), 27½ bushels, . .	27 50	Pork, 15,718 pounds, . . .	941 04
Sweet corn (green, in ear), 213½ bushels,	148 50	Pigs (roast), 1,	2 00
Pease (green), 142 bushels, . . .	142 00	Pigs sold, 4,	14 00
Tomatoes, 172½ bushels, . . .	86 25	Chickens, 557½ pounds, . . .	111 80
Lettuce, 88½ bushels,	88 50	Eggs, 586 dozen,	158 95
Cucumbers, 102½ bushels, . . .	51 25	Milk (grass-fed), 11,593 gallons, .	2,360 87
Swiss chard, 90½ bushels, . . .	90 50	Cider, 40 barrels,	100 00
Summer squash, 56½ bushels, . .	56 50	Calf skins, 15,	17 25
Melons (musk), 4,550 pounds, . .	45 50	Young calves sold, 5,	14 00
Melons (water), 4,886 pounds, . .	48 86	Wood, 15 cords,	37 50
Beet greens, 17 bushels,	17 00	Ensilage, 125 tons,	437 50
Asparagus, 42 bushels,	126 00	Squash (winter), 4,000 pounds, .	40 00
Pie plant, 122 bushels,	122 00	Posts, 75,	15 00
Spinach, 37½ bushels,	37 50	Ice, 300 tons,	300 00
Cabbage, 3,590 heads,	71 80	Husks (corn), 1½ tons,	10 00
Celery, 1,300 plants,	27 50		
Currants, 9½ bushels,	28 50		\$15,305 63

FINANCES.

The hospital depends for its income mainly upon the products of the farm and the board bills of the patients. The State, towns and cities pay for the support of their patients \$3.25 per week. This sum covers all expenses except as stated in the following. The law (chapter 87, section 45 of the Public Statutes) provides that "No pauper shall be discharged from the State hospitals without suitable clothing, and the trustees may furnish the same at their discretion, together with such sums of money, not exceeding twenty dollars, as they may deem necessary. Such money and the cost of such clothing, the expense of pursuing such lunatics as may escape therefrom and of burial of such as die in the hospital, shall be reimbursed to the trustees by the places of legal settlement of city and town paupers, and by the Commonwealth in the case of State paupers."

The cost per week of each patient for the past year was \$3.12. The daily average of State and town patients for the past year was 456.89. The price of board for private patients is arranged, at the time of admission, with the friends. The daily average of private patients for the year was 69.67. The average price paid for all private patients who were in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895, was \$4.82. Clothing and damages are not included in this sum.

Cash Assets on Hand Sept. 30, 1895.

Cash on hand,	\$508 70
Board of private patients due,	4,891 51
of State patients,	3,652 71
of town patients,	16,666 58
<hr/>	
Total,	\$25,719 58
Liabilities,	8,636 75
<hr/>	
Balance,	\$17,082 83
Purchased supplies on hand estimated to have cost,	\$9,445 00
Products of farm on hand,	9,771 46
Total working surplus,	36,299 29

There was expended \$30,798.24 within the year for extraordinary and necessary repairs.

Of the appropriation made by the Legislature of 1894, \$21,583.07 was expended. A total of \$52,381.31 was expended within the year for improvements and repairs. The sum of all appropriations made by the State for construction, repairs and improvements of the hospital, from the passage of the act in 1854 authorizing its erection to October, 1895, is \$576,775.73.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Many contributions of reading matter have been received. Mrs. D. D. Gorham, Mrs. Butler, Mrs. Woodworth, the students of Smith College, Mr. S. E. Bridgeman, Miss Florence Austin may be specially mentioned as entitled to thanks. The clergymen of the vicinity have always been ready to officiate at the Sunday service and at funerals. Mr. Frank's orchestra have furnished music for the dances. Many others in various ways have contributed to the comfort of the people in the house. Very few changes have taken place among the employees, a fact which contributes much to the welfare of the hospital.

To those who have been associated with me in the work of the past year commendation and praise are almost universally due. To your Board I would express my thanks for your hearty support and continued confidence.

EDWARD B. NIMS.

DIETARY OF THE NORTHAMPTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

[There are two bills of fare, the first of which is supplied to the tables of about two hundred persons, and the second to those of somewhat over three hundred.]

BILL OF FARE No. 1.

BREAKFAST.

- Monday.* — Tea, coffee, broiled beefsteak, potatoes, warm rolls ("biscuit"), bread and butter.
- Tuesday.* — Tea, coffee, fried tripe,* potatoes, warm rolls, bread and butter.
- Wednesday.* — Tea, coffee, broiled beefsteak, potatoes and warm brown (rye and Indian) bread.
- Thursday.* — Tea, coffee, broiled beefsteak, potatoes, warm rolls, bread and butter.
- Friday.* — Tea, coffee, fried tripe,* potatoes, warm rolls, bread and butter.
- Saturday.* — Tea, coffee, either fried fish-balls or liver, meat hash, hot corn cake, bread and butter.
- Sunday.* — Tea, coffee, cold corned beef, potatoes, warm rolls, bread, butter and fried Indian corn pudding.

DINNER.

- Monday.* — Roast beef, potatoes and one other vegetable, bread, butter, boiled rice with syrup or sugar.
- Tuesday.* — Vegetable soup, roast or stewed veal,† potatoes and one other vegetable, bread, butter and baked Indian pudding.
- Wednesday.* — Either fried or baked fresh fish or boiled mutton, potatoes and one other vegetable, bread, butter and berry or apple pudding, with sauce.‡
- Thursday.* — Vegetable soup, corned beef, potatoes and one other vegetable, bread, butter and boiled suet pudding with syrup.

* Tripe is replaced in winter by sausages, and in spring by fried ham and eggs, except in the season of shad, when that fish is given once each week instead of ham and eggs, and once instead of beefsteak.

† Substituted in winter by fresh pork ribs, roasted.

‡ In spring, maple syrup is used as sauce for puddings.

Friday. — Either boiled or roasted mutton* or stewed or roasted veal, potatoes and one other vegetable, bread, butter and tapioca pudding or raisin pudding of either rice, bread or cracker.

Saturday. — Baked beans, corned beef, potatoes and one other vegetable, pickles, bread, butter and baked bread pudding.

Sunday. — Cold corned beef, potatoes, warmed baked beans, pickles, bread, butter and pies, the kind varying with the season.

SUPPER.

Monday. — Tea, bread, warm corn cake, butter, hard gingerbread and a relish.†

Tuesday. — Tea, white bread, graham bread, butter, soft gingerbread and a relish in the warm season, substituted by buckwheat cakes in the cold season.

Wednesday. — Tea, bread, butter, cookies and ginger snaps and a relish.

Thursday. — Tea, bread, butter, pie (the kind varying with the season) and cheese.

Friday. — Tea, bread, butter, cake (the kind varying) and a relish.

Saturday. — Tea, bread, butter, doughnuts and cheese.

Sunday. — Tea, bread, butter, cookies and ginger snaps and blanc-mange or cornstarch.

Extra. — In the winter and spring months hulled corn at supper, once in two weeks, on Saturdays.

BILL OF FARE No. 2.

BREAKFAST.

Monday. — Coffee, cold corned beef, potatoes and bread.

Tuesday. — Coffee, cold roast beef, potatoes and bread.

Wednesday. — Coffee, meat stew, potatoes and warm rye and Indian corn brown bread.

Thursday. — Coffee, picked codfish cooked in milk, potatoes and bread.

Friday. — Coffee, cold corned beef or meat stew, potatoes and bread.

Saturday. — Coffee, hash, either of meat or fish, and bread.

Sunday. — Coffee, cold baked beans, potatoes and bread.

Butter is used in two halls in the morning.

DINNER.

Monday. — Roast beef, potatoes and one other vegetable,‡ boiled hominy with molasses and bread.

* Substituted by stewed oysters in winter and spring, with some kind of roasted meat for those who prefer it.

† This term, used for the want of better, includes dried beef, berries, baked apples, apple sauce, and canned fruits, all of which are supplied, and each according to the season.

‡ Except two months in the spring.

Tuesday. — Vegetable soup, potatoes and one other vegetable,* baked Indian pudding † and bread.

Wednesday. — Boiled fresh fish with drawn-butter sauce, potatoes and one other vegetable,* boiled hasty pudding with molasses and bread.

Thursday. — Vegetable soup, potatoes, cabbage or some other vegetable, boiled rice with molasses ‡ and bread.

Friday. — Boiled codfish with drawn-butter sauce, potatoes, beets or some other vegetable, boiled hasty pudding with molasses and bread.

Saturday. — Hot baked beans, potatoes, baked Indian or bread pudding, pickles and bread.

Sunday. — Cold corned beef, potatoes, pies (the kind varying with the season) and bread.

SUPPER.

Monday. — Tea, bread and butter.

Tuesday. — Tea, bread, butter and soft gingerbread.

Wednesday. — Tea, bread, butter and some kind of relish.

Thursday. — Tea, bread and butter.

Friday. — Tea, bread, butter and soft gingerbread.

Saturday. — Tea, bread and butter.

Sunday. — Tea, bread and butter.

EXTRAS.

In August and September these tables are furnished at supper with either berries, tomatoes or baked apples, as many as five times a week.

In four halls, sauce, of either fresh or dried apples, is furnished as often as three times a week for the rest of the year.

EXTRAS FOR THE WHOLE HOUSEHOLD.

All persons have roasted turkey at dinner on Thanksgiving Day, and either turkey or chicken on one other day in the year.

From four to five bushels of green sweet corn in the ear is consumed in its season, daily, with the exception of Sunday.

Tomatoes, cucumbers and melons are furnished in liberal quantities in their season.

In the spring, cowslips and dandelions are largely used as greens, and horseradish as a condiment.

During eight months of the year, a barrel of apples is distributed, daily, among the patients.

Beef tea, chicken broth, mutton broth, scalded milk, arrow-root gruel, oatmeal gruel, milk punch, cracked wheat, oatmeal porridge, dry toast, milk toast, toast with dropped egg and boiled eggs, for invalids and all who are not able to take the regular fare.

* Except two months in the spring.

† All baked puddings for the whole household are made with milk.

‡ Maple syrup is furnished, in place of molasses, three or four times in the spring.

* 2. — *Monthly Admissions, Discharges and Averages.*

MONTHS.	ADMISSIONS.			DISCHARGES.			DEATHS.			DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS IN THE HOUSE.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
1894.												
October, .	12	7	19	2	8	10	2	1	3	252.32	253.58	505.9
November, .	6	6	12	7	4	11	1	-	1	253.8	254.5	508.3
December, .	9	5	14	3	-	3	3	1	4	256.35	257.967	514.32
1895.												
January, .	8	6	14	4	5	9	2	1	3	258.19	258.48	516.67
February, .	7	10	17	3	3	6	2	-	2	258.035	263.89	521.92
March, .	6	9	15	5	3	8	1	2	3	261.806	269.32	531.12
April, .	8	5	13	7	10	17	1	-	1	259.266	266.066	525.33
May, .	11	14	25	10	6	16	-	-	-	260.87	270.61	531.48
June, .	13	7	20	3	6	9	2	3	5	264.53	271.97	536.5
July, .	13	6	19	8	4	12	-	2	2	271.42	270.545	541.96
August, .	9	7	16	7	9	16	2	4	6	276.32	268.06	544.38
September, .	8	9	17	6	4	10	2	-	2	274.53	266.33	540.86
Total of cases, .	110	91	201	65	62	127	18	14	32	-	-	-
Total of persons, .	107	90	197	64	62	126	18	14	32	-	-	-
Daily averages, .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262.285	264.276	526.56

* For Table No. 1, see superintendent's report.

3. — *Received on First and Subsequent Admissions.*

NUMBER OF THE ADMISSION.	CASES ADMITTED.			TIMES PREVIOUSLY RECOVERED.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First,	91	78	169	—	—	—
Second,	12	7	19	3	4	7
Third,	4	2	6	3	—	3
Fourth,	1	2	3	—	—	—
Fifth,	1	2	3	2	3	5
Sixth,	1	—	1	5	—	5
Total of cases, . . .	110	91	201	13	7	20
Total of persons, . .	107	90	197	7	6	13

4. — *Relations to Hospital of Persons admitted.*

HOSPITAL RELATIONS.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Never before in any hospital for insane, . . .	88	74	162
Former inmates of this hospital only, . . .	16	12	28
of other hospitals only, . . .	3	4	7
of this and other hospitals, . . .	—	—	—
Total of persons,	107	90	197

5. — *Residence of Persons admitted.*

PLACES.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Hampshire County,	13	16	29
Hampden County,	60	42	102
Berkshire County,	17	25	42
Franklin County,	16	6	22
Worcester County,	1	1	2
Totals,	107	90	197
Cities or towns,*	57	54	111
Country districts,	50	36	86
Totals,	107	90	197

* Containing not less than 10,000 inhabitants.

6. — *Nativity and Parentage of Persons admitted.*

PLACES OF NATIVITY.	PATIENTS.			PARENTS.					
				MALES.		FEMALES.		TOTALS.	
	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.	Fa.	Mo.	Fa.	Mo.	Fa.	Mo.
Maine,	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire,	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	2	—
Vermont,	8	3	11	7	7	2	1	9	8
Massachusetts,	37	33	70	22	23	12	18	34	41
Rhode Island,	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1
Connecticut,	3	1	4	2	1	4	2	6	3
New York,	5	8	13	4	4	6	5	10	9
New Jersey,	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	—
Pennsylvania,	—	1	1	2	—	—	1	2	1
Ohio,	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia,	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
West Virginia,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington, D. C.,	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabama,	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada,	5	5	10	8	8	6	6	14	14
Nova Scotia,	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
New Brunswick,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward's Island,	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	1
England,	5	4	9	5	4	7	5	12	9
Ireland,	19	23	42	29	33	38	36	67	69
Scotland,	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	4	5
France,	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	1
Azores,	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Germany,	7	2	9	7	8	3	3	10	11
Hungary,	2	—	2	2	2	—	—	2	2
Austria,	1	1	2	—	—	1	1	1	1
Poland,	2	—	2	2	2	—	—	2	2
Belgium,	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
Switzerland,	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	1
Italy,	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	3
Norway,	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Russia,	1	—	1	2	2	—	—	2	2
At sea,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown,	—	—	—	5	6	3	2	8	8
Totals,	107	90	197	107	107	90	90	197	197

7. — *Civil Condition of Persons admitted.*

NUMBER OF THE ADMISSION.	UNMARRIED.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.			TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First,	50	29	79	36	34	70	5	15	20	-	-	-	91	78	169
Second,	6	1	7	4	3	7	-	2	2	-	-	-	10	6	16
Third,	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	5
Fourth,	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	3
Fifth,	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
Sixth,	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Totals,	61	32	93	41	39	80	5	19	24	-	-	-	107	90	197

8. — *Occupation of Persons admitted.*

MALES.			
Book-keeper,	1	Laborers,	30
Barbers,	3	Mason,	1
Baggage master,	1	Mill operatives,	11
Blacksmith,	1	Mechanics,	3
Brakeman,	1	Machinists,	2
Bridge builder,	1	Music teacher,	1
Butcher,	1	Overseers in mill,	1
Carpenters,	5	Plumber,	1
Clerks,	2	Pattern maker,	1
Cigar manufacturer,	1	Paper maker,	1
Druggist,	1	Quarryman,	1
Electrician,	1	Student,	1
Farmers,	9	Shoemakers,	2
Foundryman,	1	Sewing machine agent,	1
Grinder,	1	Sail maker,	1
Hostlers,	2	Stone cutter,	1
Hotel keeper,	1	Whip maker,	1
Insurance agent,	1	No occupation,	11
Iron clipper,	1	Totals,	107
Junk dealer,	1		

FEMALES.			
Domestics,	15	Paper maker,	1
Dress-maker,	1	Pastry cook,	1
Housekeepers,	7	Seamstress,	1
Mill operatives,	9	Teacher,	1
Nurses,	2	No occupation,	13

WIFE OF —			
Bookbinder,	1	Machinist,	1
Butcher,	1	Paper maker,	1
Brewer,	1	Quarryman,	1
Coal dealer,	1	Shoemaker,	1
Clerk,	2	Stone mason,	2
Farmer,	3	Stage driver,	1
Grocer,	1	Ticket agent,	1
Laborer,	14	Teamster,	1
Liveryman,	1	Upholsterer,	1
Moulder,	1	Totals,	90
Mill operative,	2		
Manufacturer,	1		

9. — *Probable Causes of Disease in Persons admitted.*

CAUSES.	PATIENTS ADMITTED.			INSANE.			HEREDITARY PREDISPOSITION.		
	INSANE.			PREVIOUS ATTACKS.					
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
1. — PHYSICAL: —									
Apoplexy,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Adolescence,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Change of life,	—	3	3	—	1	1	—	—	—
Dissipation,	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric shock,	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy,	2	3	5	1	—	1	—	—	—
Hereditv,	9	7	16	3	1	4	8	3	14
Intemperance,	29	7	36	8	—	8	—	—	6
Injury,	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ill health,	4	8	12	—	1	1	—	—	—
Inanition,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masturbation,	13	—	13	—	—	—	1	—	1
Overwork,	1	5	6	—	1	1	—	1	1
Old age,	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium habit,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal,	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis,	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senility,	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surgical operation,	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

9.— Probable Causes of Disease in Persons admitted — Concluded.

CAUSES.	PATIENTS ADMITTED.			INSANE.					
	INSANE.			PREVIOUS ATTACKS.			HEREDITARY PREDISPOSITION.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
2. — MENTAL: —									
Anxiety,	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business trouble,	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congenital,	2	1	3	1	—	1	1	—	1
Confinement in jail,	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Domestic trouble,	1	3	4	—	1	1	—	1	1
Fright,	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grief,	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—
Over study,	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious excitement,	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
Trouble,	4	3	7	—	—	—	1	—	1
Unknown,	24	28	52	1	6	7	1	—	1
Totals,	107	90	197	15	12	27	15	12	27

11. — *Ages of Insane at First Attack, Admission and Death.*

AGES.	PERSONS FIRST ADMITTED TO ANY HOSPITAL.						PERSONS DIED.					
	AT FIRST ATTACK.			WHEN ADMITTED.			AT FIRST ATTACK.			AT TIME OF DEATH.		
	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.
Congenital,	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years and less, . . .	2	3	5	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
From 15 to 20 years, . .	11	1	12	9	1	10	-	2	2	-	-	-
20 to 25 years, . . .	10	11	21	15	11	26	-	-	-	-	1	1
25 to 30 years, . . .	7	8	15	7	9	16	2	1	3	2	-	2
30 to 35 years, . . .	13	10	23	11	6	17	-	-	-	1	1	2
35 to 40 years, . . .	7	6	13	8	9	17	3	1	4	3	-	3
40 to 50 years, . . .	11	10	21	17	14	31	4	2	6	4	5	9
50 to 60 years, . . .	6	12	18	11	10	21	1	2	3	2	2	4
60 to 70 years, . . .	4	4	8	5	7	12	3	1	4	4	2	6
70 to 80 years, . . .	3	1	4	3	5	8	1	2	3	2	2	4
Over 80 years,	2	1	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	1
Unknown,	12	6	18	-	-	-	3	2	5	-	-	-
Total of persons, . . .	88	74	162	88	74	162	18	14	32	18	14	32
Mean ages,	30.48	33.6	31.91	38.39	41.27	39.08	45.06	43.83	44.51	56.38	52.28	54.59

12. — *Reported Duration of Disease before Last Admission.*

PREVIOUS DURATION.	FIRST ADMISSION TO ANY HOSPITAL.			ALL OTHER ADMISSIONS.			TOTAL.		
	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.	Ma.	Fe.	Tot.
Congenital,	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Under 1 month,	19	16	35	4	1	5	23	17	40
From 1 to 3 months, . . .	16	9	25	1	3	4	17	12	29
3 to 6 months,	10	13	23	1	1	2	11	14	25
6 to 12 months,	9	4	13	-	2	2	9	6	15
1 to 2 years,	7	6	13	-	1	1	7	7	14
2 to 5 years,	15	14	29	5	3	8	20	17	37
5 to 10 years,	1	4	5	1	2	3	2	6	8
10 to 20 years,	1	3	4	4	1	5	5	4	9
Over 20 years,	3	2	5	4	1	5	7	3	10
"Years,"	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Unknown,	6	2	8	2	2	4	8	4	12
Total of cases,	88	74	162	22	17	39	110	91	201
Total of persons,	88	74	162	19	16	35	107	90	197
Average in years,	1.55	2.25	1.98	7.13	3.88	5.71	2.74	2.58	2.76

13. — *Form of Mental Disease in Cases admitted or discharged, with Condition on Discharge.*

FORM OF DISEASE.	CASES ADMITTED.			CASES DISCHARGED.												AGGREGATE.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	RECOVERED.			MUCH IMPROVED.			IMPROVED.			NOT IMPROVED.			DIED.		
				Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
A. — Insane :—																		
Epilepsy,	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
General paralysis,	4	—	4	7	11	18	7	1	8	2	5	7	2	1	3	3	—	—
Mania, acute,	32	20	52	1	—	1	1	1	1	4	2	6	7	6	13	4	2	6
Mania, chronic,	10	17	27	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mania, recurrent,	3	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mania, <i>apopta</i> ,	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia, acute,	20	21	41	3	8	11	4	3	7	2	3	5	1	4	5	2	2	4
Melancholia, chronic,	7	5	12	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	2	4	2	—	2	1	1	1
Dementia, primary,	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia, secondary,	7	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Senile,	6	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organic,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary delusional insanity,	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toxic insanity,	10	3	13	3	3	6	1	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Congenital mental deficiency,	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total of cases,	110	91	201	16	22	38	15	7	22	15	14	29	19	19	38	18	14	32
Total of persons,	107	90	197	16	22	38	15	7	22	15	14	29	18	19	37	18	14	32

14. — Discharges, classified by Admission and Result.

NUMBER OF THE ADMISSION.	RECOVERED.			MUCH IMPROVED.			IMPROVED.			NOT IMPROVED.			NOT INSANE.			DIED.			TOTALS.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
First,	16	21	37	9	5	14	9	12	21	14	14	28	-	-	-	17	12	29	65	64	129
Second,	-	-	-	2	1	3	4	2	6	3	3	6	-	-	-	1	2	3	10	8	18
Third,	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6
Fourth,	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Fifth,	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sixth,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total of cases,	16	22	38	15	7	22	15	14	29	19	19	38	-	-	-	18	14	32	83	76	159
Total of persons,	16	22	38	15	7	22	15	14	29	18	19	37	-	-	-	18	14	32	82	76	158

15. — *Causes of Death.*

CAUSES.	INSANE.			TOTALS.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Nervous system : —						
Exhaustion of mania, acute,	1	—	1	1	—	1
melancholia, acute,	1	1	2	1	1	2
dementia, secondary,	1	—	1	1	—	1
senile,	2	—	2	2	—	2
Paresis,	3	—	3	3	—	3
Apoplexy,	1	3	4	1	3	4
Epilepsy,	2	—	2	2	—	2
Respiratory system : —						
Bronchitis, chronic,	1	—	1	1	—	1
Bronchitis, capillary,	—	2	2	—	2	2
Phthisis,	2	2	4	2	2	4
Circulatory : —						
Heart disease,	1	2	3	1	2	3
General : —						
Bright's disease,	1	—	1	1	—	1
Cancer,	1	—	1	1	—	1
Peritonitis,	1	—	1	1	—	1
Dysentery,	—	3	3	—	3	3
Old age,	—	1	1	—	1	1
Totals,	18	14	32	18	14	32

16.—Recoveries, classified by Duration of Disease and of Treatment.

PERIOD.	LAST ATTACK.						ALL ATTACKS.					
	DURATION BEFORE ADMISSION.			HOSPITAL RESIDENCE.			WHOLE DURATION FROM THE ATTACK.			WHOLE KNOWN PERIOD OF MENTAL DISEASE.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
A.—Insane:—												
Congenital,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 1 month,	10	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months,	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 to 6 months,	4	4	8	8	6	14	5	4	9	8	6	14
6 to 12 months,	—	—	—	4	5	9	4	3	7	3	5	8
1 to 2 years,	—	—	—	3	8	11	6	9	15	3	8	11
2 to 5 years,	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	2
5 to 10 years,	—	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	4	1	1	2
10 to 20 years,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Unknown,	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals,	16	22	38	16	22	38	16	22	38	16	22	38
Average of known cases (in months),	1.43	5.25	3.83	4.87	8.22	6.81	6.31	13.95	10.55	6.5	13.13	10.34
										4.75	7.77	6.5

17. — Deaths, classified by Duration of Disease and Treatment.

PERIOD.	LAST ATTACK.						ALL ATTACKS.					
	DURATION BEFORE ADMISSION.			HOSPITAL RESIDENCE.			WHOLE DURATION FROM THE ATTACK.			WHOLE KNOWN PERIOD OF MENTAL DISEASE.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
A. — Insane : —												
Congenital, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Under 1 month,	4	2	6	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	4	8
From 1 to 3 months,	1	3	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	6
3 to 6 months,	3	—	3	3	1	4	3	1	4	1	—	1
6 to 12 months,	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	3	4
1 to 2 years,	3	3	6	2	2	4	2	1	3	3	4	7
2 to 5 years,	1	2	3	3	3	6	4	4	8	3	—	3
5 to 10 years,	1	1	2	2	—	2	3	1	4	2	1	3
10 to 20 years,	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	1	2	—	—	—
Over 20 years,	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	—	—	—
Unknown,	2	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Totals,	18	14	32	18	14	32	18	14	32	18	14	32
Average of known cases (in months),	25.55	51.28	38.1	17.88	41.64	15.15	47.37	41.42	44.33	42.94	64.71	52.46
										19.22	12.57	16.62

18. — Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Hospital, with the Discharges and Deaths within the Official Year, and the Number of Each Year's Admissions remaining Sept. 30, 1895.

YEARS ENDING SEPT. 30.	ADMITTED.			DISCHARGED AND DIED IN 1894-95.																	
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	RECOVERED.			MUCH IMPROVED.			IMPROVED.			NOT IMPROVED.			NOT INSANE.			DIED.		
				Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.			
1858,—2 months,	99	129	228																		
1858-59,	42	46	88																		
1859-60,	66	91	157																		
1860-61,	58	46	104																		
1861-62,	51	43	94																		
1862-63,	56	57	113																		
1863-64,	35	30	65																		
1864-65,	54	55	109																		
1865-66,	66	52	118																		
1866-67,	42	69	111																		
1867-68,	54	71	125																		
1868-69,	72	64	136																		
1869-70,	80	103	183																		
1870-71,	93	88	181																		
1871-72,	83	85	168																		
1872-73,	89	69	158																		
1873-74,	86	69	155																		
1874-75,	61	62	123																		
1875-76,	63	63	126																		
1876-77,	55	55	110																		

[illegible]

1877-78,	.	.	.	4	6	10
1878-79,	.	.	.	4	5	9
1879-80,	.	.	.	3	6	9
1880-81,	.	.	.	1	7	8
1881-82,	.	.	.	6	4	10
1882-83,	.	.	.	-	6	6
1883-84,	.	.	.	5	8	13
1884-85,	.	.	.	4	10	14
1885-86,	.	.	.	12	12	24
1886-87,	.	.	.	4	5	9
1887-88,	.	.	.	11	6	17
1888-89,	.	.	.	6	10	16
1889-90,	.	.	.	6	9	15
1890-91,	.	.	.	4	3	7
1891-92,	.	.	.	10	5	15
1892-93,	.	.	.	8	10	18
1893-94,	.	.	.	9	6	15
1894-95,	.	.	.	7	6	13
Totals, .	.	.	.	216	230	446

20. — Showing the Results of First Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Number of persons on first admissions,	—	—	—	2,416	2,298	4,714
Discharged recovered,	545	470	1,015	—	—	—
improved,	637	702	1,339	—	—	—
unimproved,	460	453	913	—	—	—
not insane,	23	13	36	—	—	—
Died,	546	460	1,006	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	205	200	405	2,416	2,298	4,714

Showing the Results of Readmissions.

Readmitted,	—	—	—	531	516	1,047
Discharged recovered,	126	131	257	—	—	—
improved,	161	158	319	—	—	—
unimproved,	87	96	183	—	—	—
not insane,	2	2	4	—	—	—
Died,	85	58	143	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	70	71	141	531	516	1,047

Showing the Results of Second Admissions.

Second admissions,	—	—	—	372	353	725
Discharged recovered,	90	73	163	—	—	—
improved,	98	109	207	—	—	—
unimproved,	66	70	136	—	—	—
not insane,	1	2	3	—	—	—
Died,	70	48	118	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	47	51	98	372	353	725

Showing the Results of Third Admissions.

Third admissions,	—	—	—	95	81	176
Discharged recovered,	18	27	45	—	—	—
improved,	34	24	58	—	—	—
unimproved,	16	16	32	—	—	—
not insane,	1	—	1	—	—	—
Died,	12	7	19	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	14	7	21	95	81	176

Showing the Results of Fourth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Fourth admissions,	—	—	—	28	38	66
Discharged recovered, . . .	9	8	17	—	—	—
improved,	9	15	24	—	—	—
unimproved,	4	4	8	—	—	—
Died,	2	2	4	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	4	9	13	28	38	66

Showing the Results of Fifth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Fifth admissions,	—	—	—	14	16	30
Discharged recovered, . . .	5	7	12	—	—	—
improved,	6	4	10	—	—	—
unimproved,	—	2	2	—	—	—
Died,	1	—	1	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	2	3	5	14	16	30

Showing the Results of Sixth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Sixth admissions,	—	—	—	8	10	18
Discharged recovered, . . .	2	5	7	—	—	—
improved,	3	3	6	—	—	—
unimproved,	2	2	4	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	1	—	1	8	10	18

Showing the Results of Seventh Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Seventh admissions,	—	—	—	4	5	9
Discharged recovered, . . .	1	3	4	—	—	—
improved,	3	—	3	—	—	—
unimproved,	—	1	1	—	—	—
Died,	—	1	1	4	5	9

Showing the Results of Eighth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Eighth admissions,	—	—	—	3	3	6
Discharged recovered, . . .	1	2	3	—	—	—
improved,	1	—	1	—	—	—
unimproved,	—	1	1	—	—	—
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	1	—	1	3	3	6

Showing the Results of Ninth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Ninth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	1	2	3
Discharged recovered, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-
improved, . . .	1	1	2	1	2	3

Showing the Results of Tenth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Tenth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	2
Discharged recovered, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-
improved, . . .	1	-	1	1	1	2

Showing the Results of Eleventh Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Eleventh admissions, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	2
Discharged recovered, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-
improved, . . .	1	-	1	1	1	2

Showing the Results of Twelfth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Twelfth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	2
Discharged recovered, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-
improved, . . .	1	-	1	1	1	2

Showing the Results of Thirteenth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Thirteenth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	2
Discharged recovered, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-
improved, . . .	1	-	1	1	1	2

Showing the Results of Fourteenth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Fourteenth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	2
Discharged recovered, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-
improved, . . .	1	-	1	1	1	2

Showing the Results of Fifteenth Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Fifteenth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	1	1	2
Discharged improved, . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	1	-	1	1	1	2

Showing the Results of Sixteenth Admissions.

Sixteenth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1
Discharged improved, . . .	-	1	1	-	1	1

Showing the Results of Seventeenth Admissions.

Seventeenth admissions, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1
Remaining in the hospital Sept. 30, 1895,	-	1	1	-	1	1

21. — Operations of the Hospital, from the Beginning, in Each Year.

	ADMITTED.			DISCHARGED AND DIED.												Whole Number of Cases in the Year.	Number of Patients at end of the Year.													
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	RECOVERED.			MUCH IMPROVED.			IMPROVED.			UNIMPROVED.					NOT INSANE.			DIED.									
				Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.			Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.							
1858,—2 months,	99	129	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	228	220
1858-59,	46	47	93	18	15	33	—	—	—	9	9	18	7	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	19	—	7	12	19	313	231	
1859-60,	73	94	167	19	16	35	—	—	—	12	10	22	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	18	27	—	9	18	27	398	310	
1860-61,	71	53	124	18	17	35	—	—	—	14	14	28	4	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	30	—	15	15	30	434	330	
1861-62,	64	48	112	19	15	34	—	—	—	27	15	42	9	5	14	—	—	—	—	1	9	10	19	—	9	10	19	442	332	
1862-63,	70	68	138	12	16	28	—	—	—	16	10	26	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	26	—	19	7	26	470	383	
1863-64,	47	45	92	30	19	49	—	—	—	19	15	34	4	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	17	30	47	—	17	30	47	475	334	
1864-65,	70	64	134	17	16	33	—	—	—	14	15	29	8	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	41	—	17	24	41	468	352	
1865-66,	75	61	136	16	10	26	—	—	—	12	7	19	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	18	13	31	—	18	13	31	488	405	
1866-67,	61	77	138	24	18	42	—	—	—	15	13	28	6	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	23	24	47	—	23	24	47	543	413	
1867-68,	68	84	152	21	19	40	—	—	—	22	27	49	5	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	25	18	43	—	25	18	43	565	421	
1868-69,	84	85	169	31	18	49	—	—	—	23	33	56	20	38	58	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	25	—	13	12	25	590	402	
1869-70,	90	112	202	23	27	50	—	—	—	15	43	58	22	34	56	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	33	—	22	11	33	604	405	
1870-71,	106	102	211	16	27	43	—	—	—	23	41	64	31	30	61	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	28	—	16	12	28	616	420	
1871-72,	101	98	199	25	15	40	—	—	—	33	27	60	22	27	49	—	—	—	—	—	19	18	37	—	19	18	37	619	433	
1872-73,	102	79	181	19	29	48	—	—	—	37	22	59	23	29	52	—	—	—	—	1	13	8	21	—	13	8	21	614	433	
1873-74,	105	88	193	25	12	37	—	—	—	24	19	43	27	18	45	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	25	—	14	11	25	626	476	
1874-75,	75	78	153	16	13	29	—	—	—	21	24	45	17	21	38	—	—	—	—	—	23	18	41	—	23	18	41	629	476	
1875-76,	76	77	153	19	13	32	—	—	—	18	31	49	24	23	47	—	—	—	—	—	18	19	37	—	18	19	37	629	464	
1876-77,	68	71	139	15	18	33	—	—	—	8	13	21	15	17	32	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	42	—	21	21	42	603	475	

1877-78,	.	40	36	76	7	19	26	-	-	-	-	17	27	44	16	13	29	-	-	-	-	14	9	23	551	429
1878-79,	.	63	43	106	13	13	26	-	-	-	-	15	13	28	11	3	14	1	1	1	2	14	9	23	535	442
1879-80,	.	59	58	117	16	12	28	5	7	12	11	12	12	23	9	10	19	2	-	-	2	17	12	29	559	446
1880-81,	.	57	66	123	7	13	20	6	7	13	15	15	15	30	6	10	16	1	-	-	1	16	10	26	569	463
1881-82,	.	62	62	124	13	15	28	4	9	13	7	14	14	21	14	13	27	1	1	1	1	24	14	38	587	459
1882-83,	.	73	69	147	11	17	28	9	-	-	9	18	15	33	21	14	35	1	1	1	2	17	13	30	606	469
1883-84,	.	61	75	136	9	16	25	6	11	17	16	19	35	16	16	20	36	3	1	1	4	12	13	25	605	463
1884-85,	.	66	70	136	17	12	29	4	5	9	12	17	29	10	10	16	26	1	2	1	3	16	11	27	599	476
1885-86,	.	85	98	183	10	19	29	8	2	10	23	36	59	20	20	23	43	1	-	1	1	14	12	26	659	491
1886-87,	.	72	76	148	16	8	24	5	3	8	36	31	67	21	21	16	37	1	2	3	13	13	18	31	639	469
1887-88,	.	87	79	166	23	13	36	3	6	9	25	22	47	12	12	17	29	2	-	2	14	17	31	31	635	481
1888-89,	.	98	57	155	27	15	42	6	6	12	25	40	65	35	35	8	43	2	1	3	18	7	25	25	636	446
1889-90,	.	91	79	170	18	14	32	5	9	14	17	17	17	34	12	5	17	1	2	3	12	9	21	21	616	495
1890-91,	.	82	59	141	29	16	45	7	7	14	27	26	53	18	18	22	40	-	-	-	19	12	31	31	636	453
1891-92,	.	102	75	177	16	21	37	9	10	19	13	8	8	21	15	8	23	3	-	3	29	9	38	38	630	489
1892-93,	.	91	78	169	20	11	31	11	15	26	19	18	18	37	21	22	43	4	-	-	4	20	17	37	658	480
1893-94,	.	89	83	172	20	12	32	7	7	14	11	17	17	28	14	22	36	1	-	1	23	11	37	37	652	504
1894-95,	.	110	91	201	16	22	38	15	7	22	15	14	14	29	19	19	38	-	-	-	18	14	32	32	705	516
Totals,	.	2,947	2,814	5,761	671	601	1,272	110	111	221	688	749	1,437	547	549	1,096	25	15	40	631	518	1,149	-	-	-	

22. — *Classified Average of Patients.*

OFFICIAL YEAR.	State Patients.	Town Patients.	Private Patients.	Totals.
<i>Monthly Average.</i>				
1864-65,	225.10	48.16	69.83	343.25
1865-66,	252.16	50.58	75.58	378.33
<i>Weekly Average.</i>				
1866-67,	261.96	49.46	89.75	401.17
1867-68,	262.65	47.92	103.06	413.63
1868-69,	248.52	54.98	101.46	404.96
1869-70,	236.19	65.04	107.23	408.46
1870-71,	234.10	77.07	118.38	429.55
1871-72,	226.96	89.57	112.27	428.80
1872-73,	248.02	99.23	90.00	437.25
1873-74,	284.48	102.88	82.06	469.42
1874-75,	274.35	128.34	72.46	475.15
1875-76,	259.19	146.02	68.94	474.15
1876-77,	254.84	161.58	60.02	476.44
1877-78,	211.90	175.71	54.75	442.36
1878-79,	200.34	182.29	54.23	436.86
1879-80,	197.03	198.01	54.46	450.50
1880-81,	180.82	214.15	57.19	452.15
1881-82,	166.84	238.25	56.52	461.61
1882-83,	161.62	247.63	57.58	466.83
1883-84,	155.10	251.23	56.06	462.39
1884-85,	154.44	261.58	59.82	475.84
1885-86,	140.23	270.52	63.61	474.36
1886-87,	122.78	289.38	66.00	478.16
1887-88,	112.17	294.01	64.01	470.19
1888-89,	104.67	303.01	61.31	468.99
1889-90,	96.86	311.17	62.07	470.10
<i>Daily Average.</i>				
1890-91,	90.71	297.78	68.51	457.00
1891-92,	85.64	309.42	74.03	469.09
1892-93,	75.83	338.72	65.71	480.26
1893-94,	83.50	339.83	70.68	494.11
1894-95,	80.87	376.02	69.67	526.56

23. — Supplies for the Several Departments for the Year 1894-95.

	Sheets.	Pillow Cases.	Bed Spreads.	Blankets.	Bed Ticks.	Pillow Ticks.	Towels.	Curtains.	Wash Bowls.	Flwers.	Chambers.	Mirrors.	Hair Brushes.	Combs.	Carpet Strips.	Plates.	Cups.	Saucers.	Tumblers.	Mugs.	Bowls.	Pitchers.	Knives.	Forks.	Vegetable Dishes.
<i>Men's Department.</i>																									
Upper 1st Hall,	22	16	1	8	1	1	18	1	1	1	5	1	1	2	2	6	30	36	1	18	1	6	1	6	1
2d Hall,	22	52	12	2	3	6	18	1	1	1	10	1	1	6	6	12	24	24	6	30	18	6	1	6	1
3d Hall,	44	4	12	2	3	6	10	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	8	12	18	30	2	2	1	6	1	6	1
Middle 1st Hall,	42	54	4	21	6	4	20	12	1	1	31	1	1	1	1	18	54	48	48	2	1	3	6	4	4
2d Hall,	62	60	8	18	4	4	6	1	1	1	33	1	1	3	4	18	24	24	24	1	1	3	6	4	4
3d Hall,	60	46	2	18	4	4	6	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	2	6	24	24	24	1	1	3	6	4	4
Lower 1st Hall,	14	26	1	6	12	2	1	1	1	1	21	1	1	4	9	6	24	6	6	1	1	3	6	4	4
2d Hall,	24	42	2	6	3	6	1	4	1	1	22	1	1	4	1	8	36	18	1	1	3	3	6	4	4
3d Hall,	40	28	1	24	3	6	2	1	1	1	22	1	1	4	1	8	36	18	1	1	14	3	6	4	4
<i>Women's Department.</i>																									
Upper 1st Hall,	3	39	8	3	1	1	54	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	24	36	60	36	36	12	5	1	1	1
2d Hall,	24	60	12	12	31	7	60	6	2	3	36	1	1	32	1	24	18	6	24	24	6	5	1	1	1
3d Hall,	168	24	2	9	17	4	36	1	1	1	6	1	1	32	1	24	36	36	24	24	42	8	1	1	1
Middle 1st Hall,	35	27	12	9	21	6	48	1	1	1	6	1	1	20	1	54	12	24	84	84	24	8	6	6	6
2d Hall,	48	24	1	21	6	6	66	1	1	1	42	1	1	46	1	24	48	24	48	48	36	3	3	3	3
3d Hall,	150	54	1	1	6	6	60	1	1	1	12	1	1	16	1	36	1	24	48	48	72	4	3	3	3
Lower 1st Hall,	3	31	2	2	18	12	60	6	1	1	6	1	1	30	1	12	24	24	24	24	24	72	4	3	3
2d Hall,	4	40	4	25	6	6	66	6	1	1	40	1	1	36	1	36	12	24	24	24	74	5	1	1	1
3d Hall,	72	48	1	12	1	6	114	1	1	1	48	1	2	42	1	39	12	24	24	24	72	6	1	1	1
Kitchen,	49	39	10	15	1	1	112	18	2	1	4	4	1	2	9	39	48	24	144	12	18	12	24	4	4
Rear,	22	4	1	1	1	1	36	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	6	6	1	16	1	6	2	1	1	1
Centre,	22	4	1	1	1	1	36	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	6	6	1	16	1	6	2	1	1	1
Aggregates,	908	718	78	165	138	64	792	54	13	14	340	10	10	280	44	529	450	438	500	18	396	94	60	28	28

23. — Supplies for the Several Departments for the Year 1894-95 — Concluded.

	Spoons.	Table Spreads.	Napkins.	Tin Plates.	Tin Cups.	Iron Spoons.	Dish Towels.	Rollers.	Wash Basins.	Brooms.	Soap, Pounds.	Sand Soap.	Whisks.	Dust Brushes.	Dust Pans.	Mops.	Pails.	Spittoons.	Blacking.	Shoe Brushes.	Spools Thread.	Papers Needles.	Papers Pins.	Clothes Bags.	Scrub Brushes.
<i>Men's Department.</i>																									
Upper 1st Hall,	34	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1
2d Hall,	16	62	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
3d Hall,	15	78	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	1	1	1
Middle 1st Hall,	18	78	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1
2d Hall,	34	92	2	7	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1
3d Hall,	39	64	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lower 1st Hall,	11	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
2d Hall,	34	72	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
3d Hall,	41	84	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Women's Department.</i>																									
Upper 1st Hall,	6	92	9	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2d Hall,	32	104	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3d Hall,	13	102	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Middle 1st Hall,	13	104	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2d Hall,	37	102	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3d Hall,	21	107	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lower 1st Hall,	15	94	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2d Hall,	34	101	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3d Hall,	31	122	14	3	3	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kitchen,	63	122	17	9	6	5	10	26	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rear,	90	207	29	9	6	5	2	23	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Centre,	10	128	18	6	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Aggregate,	594	2,039	159	44	38	17	68	100	1	51	10	255	51	137	14	24

24. — *Days' Work by Patients.*

MONTHS.	FARM.	KITCHEN.			SEWING- ROOM.	LAUNDRY.		
	Men.	Men.	Women.	Totals.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Totals.
1894.								
October, . .	609	124	179	303	274	75	309	384
November, . .	548	120	180	300	226	69	281	350
December, . .	505	124	190	314	268	69	257	326
1895.								
January, . . .	533	124	190	314	290	74	318	392
February, . . .	476	112	172	284	249	66	307	373
March, . . .	522	124	182	306	289	76	338	414
April, . . .	555	120	182	302	287	67	336	403
May, . . .	646	124	237	361	246	69	357	426
June, . . .	640	120	195	315	252	68	339	407
July, . . .	679	124	204	328	289	75	374	449
August, . . .	699	124	147	271	291	73	358	431
September, . .	633	120	133	253	355	64	382	446
Totals, . . .	7,045	1,460	2,191	3,651	3,316	845	3,956	4,801

25. — *List of Articles made in the Sewing-room.*

Dresses,	243	Caps,	644
Skirts,	74	Underwaists,	5
Aprons,	235	Tablecloths,	50
Chemises,	183	Double sheets,	40
Drawers,	37	Night dresses,	12
Shirts,	388	Shirt waists,	11
Pillow cases,	616	Yards carpeting made,	40
Sheets,	919	Carpet strips hemmed,	162
Roller towels,	157	Spreads hemmed,	40
Dish towels,	947	Camisoles,	5
Mattress ticks,	158	Clothes bags,	18
Pillow ticks,	136	Suspenders, pairs,	66
Curtains,	48	Ox blankets,	2
Napkins,	226	Articles repaired,	21,863
Hats trimmed,	31		

26. — *Upholstery done in the Year.*

Hair mattresses made, new materials,	28
Hair mattresses made, new ticks,	138
Hair pillows made, new material,	46
Hair pillows made, new ticks,	57
Feather pillows made,	29

27. — *Trustees of the Northampton Lunatic Hospital.*

NAMES.	Residence.	When app'ted.	Service ended.	From What Cause.
Charles E. Forbes,* . .	Northampton, . . .	1856	1857	Term expired.
Lucien C. Boynton,* . .	Uxbridge, . . .	1856	1858	Term expired.
Eliphalet Trask,* . .	Springfield, . . .	1856	1875	Term expired.
John C. Russell,* . .	Great Barrington, . .	1856	1859	Resigned.
Horace Lyman, . . .	Greenfield, . . .	1856	1857	Removed.
Charles Smith,* . . .	Northampton, . . .	1857	1860	Resigned.
Luther V. Bell,* . . .	Somerville, . . .	1857	1859	Resigned.
Zebina L. Raymond,* . .	Greenfield, . . .	1858	1859	Resigned.
Franklin Ripley,* . . .	Greenfield, . . .	1859	1860	Died in office.
Edward Dickinson,* . .	Amherst, . . .	1859	1864	Resigned.
Walter Laffin,* . . .	Pittsfield, . . .	1859	1866	Term expired.
Silas M. Smith,* . . .	Northampton, . . .	1860	1863	Term expired.
Charles Allen, . . .	Greenfield, . . .	1860	1861	Resigned.
Alfred R. Field,* . . .	Greenfield, . . .	1861	1864	Resigned.
Edward Hitchcock, . .	Amherst, . . .	1863	1879	Resigned.
Silas M. Smith,* . . .	Northampton, . . .	1864	1887	Died in office.
Edmund H. Sawyer,* . .	Easthampton, . . .	1864	1879	Died in office.
Henry L. Sabin,* . . .	Williamstown, . . .	1866	1876	Term expired.
Adams C. Deane, . . .	Greenfield, . . .	1875	—	Still in office.
Henry W. Taft, . . .	Pittsfield, . . .	1876	1893	Term expired.
William M. Gaylord, . .	Northampton, . . .	1879	1883	Term expired.
Lyman D. James, . . .	Williamsburg, . . .	1879	—	Still in office.
Christopher Merritt, . .	Springfield, . . .	1883	1888	Term expired.
Sarah A. Woodworth, . .	Chicopee, . . .	1884	—	Still in office.
Sarah M. Butler, . . .	Northampton, . . .	1884	—	Still in office.
John L. Otis,* . . .	Florence, . . .	1887	1890	Resigned.
N. A. Leonard,* . . .	Springfield, . . .	1888	1890	Died in office.
Alvan Barrus, . . .	Goshen, . . .	1890	—	Still in office.
Elisha Morgan, . . .	Springfield, . . .	1890	—	Still in office.
William D. MacInnes, . .	Pittsfield, . . .	1893	—	Still in office.

* Deceased.

28. — *Officers and Employees.*

[Time employed Oct. 1, 1895.]

NAMES.	Years.	Months.	Days.
Edward B. Nims, M.D., superintendent,	26	9	16
John A. Houston, M.D., assistant physician,	6	—	7
Charles M. Holmes, M.D., assistant physician,	6	2	21
Jane R. Baker, M.D., female physician,	3	1	28
Lewis F. Babbitt, clerk,	3	11	19
S. Emma Hines, matron,	—	3	4
John Mercier, farmer,	28	2	—
Walter I. Dodge, engineer,	—	5	—
Robert H. Gallivan, supervisor,	22	5	13
Lucy A. Gilbert, supervisor,	28	7	20
Martin S. Sawyer, steward,	4	—	26
George B. Walker, baker,	10	3	22
Bradamante Fairbanks, seamstress,	3	8	3
Chloe L. Marks, laundress,	3	4	—
Charles E. Marshall, laundryman,	1	8	16
Inez M. Field, assistant clerk,	5	9	3
Elizabeth E. Bycraft, assistant supervisor,	4	—	1
Ernest J. Hines, assistant steward,	1	2	6
Mattie Jones, assistant seamstress,	3	10	16
Matilda Taylor, assistant laundress,	1	8	9
Hattie LaPointe, assistant laundress,	1	3	5
Harriet Powers, assistant laundress,	—	4	—
Henry W. Estey, attendant,	13	6	7
Martin V. B. Vance, attendant,	3	8	7
Samuel L. Williams, attendant,	3	3	4
Fred P. Wilson, attendant,	2	5	6
Edward R. Cover, attendant,	1	10	28
Hugh McGee, attendant,	1	11	23
Herbert R. Sears, attendant,	1	11	16
Edward Ransom, attendant,	1	1	2
George LaPointe, attendant,	1	5	—
William Day, attendant,	2	—	24
Mitchell J. Darling, attendant,	—	11	8
Enos H. Brown, attendant,	—	6	25
Lucius G. Wright, attendant,	—	5	28
Walter Beers, attendant,	—	5	26
Alpheus D. King,	—	—	—
James Carey, attendant,	—	4	23
Chalon B. Mead, attendant,	—	4	17
John Parmalee, attendant,	—	4	10
John Canary, attendant,	—	3	—
Jeanette McLean, attendant,	12	1	3
Jennie E. O'Brien, attendant,	3	3	29
Mary A. Dobson, attendant,	3	1	9
Marie A. Dutcher, attendant,	2	5	10
Katie Larkin, attendant,	2	—	12
Bridget Carey, attendant,	2	—	6
Kate E. Frawley, attendant,	1	11	8
Bessie Whalen, attendant,	1	11	25
Alice A. O'Brien, attendant,	1	7	25

28. — *Officers and Employees — Concluded.*

NAMES.	Years.	Months.	Days.
Mary J. Darling, attendant,	1	1	3
Hattie S. Potter, attendant,	1	4	10
Inez D. Clark, attendant,	1	3	13
Ina A. Brown, attendant,	1	—	7
Cora E. Squiers, attendant,	—	11	27
Amelia Clark, attendant,	—	6	24
Effie Murray, attendant,	—	5	22
Mattie M. Carey, attendant,	—	5	15
Ida James, attendant,	—	10	18
Rachel Carey, attendant,	—	3	3
Lucy N. Brown, attendant,	—	5	1
Minnie Law, attendant,	—	1	4
Cora Gray, night watch,	—	11	—
Bridget Frawley, night watch,	1	—	21
Ellen Hallinan, night watch,	—	—	—
Susan Warren, centre,	1	6	25
Cornelia Warren, centre,	—	6	1
Ellen Mead, centre,	—	—	7
Annie Hayes, farmers' dining-room,	—	1	25
Mary Mangan, cook,	6	9	6
Bridget Mangan, assistant cook,	2	4	3
Cassie Fitzsimmons, assistant cook,	1	11	8
Josephine Carey, assistant cook,	—	6	—
Mary Cashin, assistant cook,	—	5	26
Hannah Burns, assistant cook,	—	2	27
Lizzie Cahill, assistant cook,	—	2	27
Nora Burns, rear,	1	3	11
George Franklin, assistant engineer,	—	10	10
Hugh E. Adams, watchman,	—	11	9
Nicholas Reil, assistant gardener,	19	7	1
Sifroi Belleville, carpenter,	25	5	7
Walter Tower, carpenter,	17	10	—
Alfred Parenteau, painter,	30	1	18
David Mercier, coachman,	18	7	14
Benjamin Rockwell, assistant farmer,	28	4	—
Henry Wilson, assistant farmer,	16	5	8
James Madden, assistant farmer,	20	—	29
Patrick Egan, assistant farmer,	3	1	8
Thomas Donahoe, assistant farmer,	2	11	—
Xavier Dion, assistant farmer,	2	3	17
Charles H. Egleston, assistant farmer,	1	7	16
George Bennett, assistant farmer,	1	5	14
Myron E. Crossman, assistant farmer,	—	6	26
Jerry McKenna, assistant baker,	1	5	15
John Bourke, car boy,	2	4	14
George W. Thorniley, florist,	2	5	12

