

Third annual report 1861 / Sussex County Lunatic Asylum, Haywards' Heath.

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Sussex

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

HAYWARDS' HEATH.

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

1861.



LONDON:

1862.

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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS, &c.

1862.

EASTERN DIVISION :

The Lord West.
Blaauw, William Henry,
Esq.
Blencowe, Robert Willis,
Esq.
Campion, William John,
Esq.
Carpenter, Charles, Esq.
Darby, George, Esq.
Day, John, Esq.
*Hankey, John Alexander,
Esq.
*Norman, John Manship,
Esq.
*Sclater, James Henry, Esq.
Shadwell, William Drew
Lucas, Esq.
*Sergison, Warden, Esq.
Trotter, Robert, Esq.
Williamson, Ferdinand
Hedworth, Esq.

WESTERN DIVISION :

Barttelot, Colonel, M.P.
Bigg, Edward Smith, Esq.
Chairman.
Borrer, William, Esq.
Burrell, Sir Percy, Bart.
Cobbett, John Morgan, Esq.,
M.P.

Dickens, Charles Spencer
Scrase, Esq.
Woods, William Leyland,
Esq.
Goring, Rev. John, M.A.

BRIGHTON BOROUGH :

Burrows, John Cordy, Esq.
*Hollis, William Mellet,
Esq.

OFFICERS :

Medical Superintendent.—
C. Lockhart Robertson,
Esq., M.D., Member of the
Royal College of Physi-
cians.

Chaplain. — Rev. Henry
Hawkins, M.A.

Assistant Medical Officer.—
W. V. Browne, Esq., M.D.,
Member of the Royal
College of Surgeons.

Clerk and Steward.—Mr. S.
A. Mortlock.

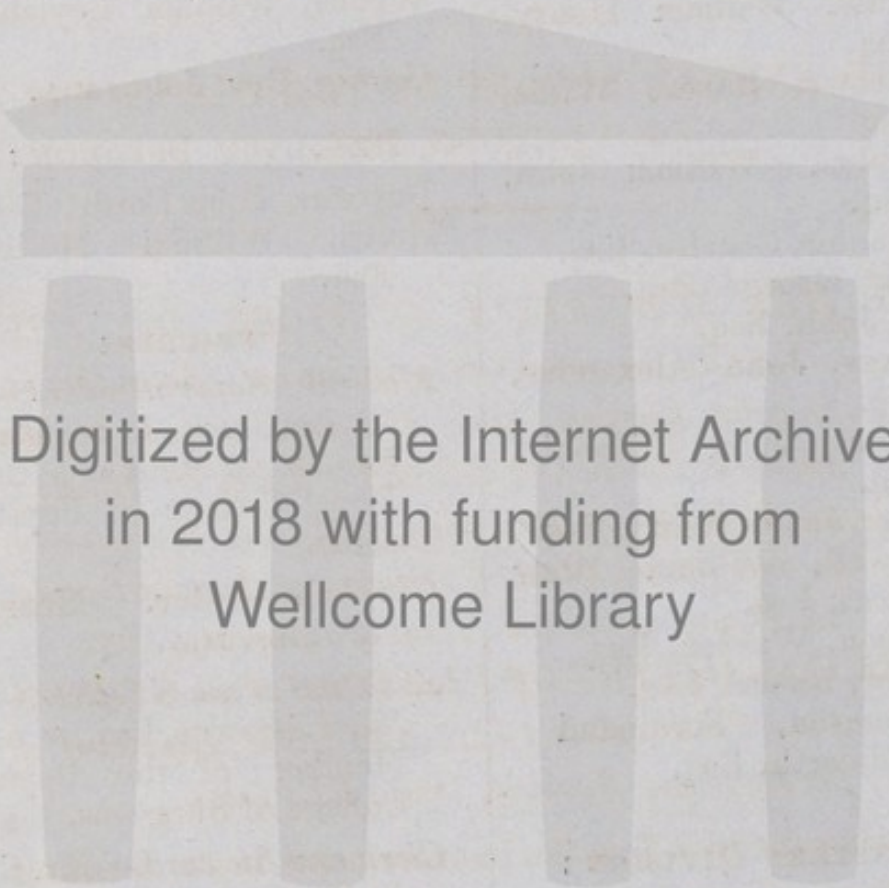
Housekeeper.—Mrs. Stroude.

Head Attendants.—Mr. W.
R. Knox (Male Depart-
ment).

Miss Buckle (Female De-
partment).

* House Committee.

W. P. KELL,
Clerk to the Visitors



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SUSSEX COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,
HAYWARDS' HEATH.

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE
OF VISITORS, 1861.

*TO HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE
PEACE for the County of Sussex, Assembled in
Quarter Sessions, held at Lewes, in and for the
Eastern Division of the said County, on Monday,
the 30th Day of December, 1861, and at Petworth,
in and for the Western Division of the said County,
on Thursday the 2nd. Day of January, 1862.*

*THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS of the SUSSEX
PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM, appointed at
the Epiphany Sessions, 1861, REPORT*

THAT during the past Year the Improvements in the Building and Fittings of the Asylum have steadily progressed, and the Visitors trust that the Defects mentioned in the last Annual Report will be removed, and all the Alterations completed with the Funds already intrusted to them for that purpose.

The New Works have been found to answer in a very satisfactory manner, and have much improved the working of the Asylum.

The Report of the Medical Superintendent which is transmitted with this Report will show the Numbers of the Patients admitted during the Year, with the numbers of the Discharges, Cures, and Deaths.

At the date of the last Annual Report there were 399 Patients, namely, 172 Males and 227 Females; of these 357 were Patients belonging to the County and the Parishes within it, and 42 were Patients belonging to the County of Kent and Private Patients.

As the number of Patients from our own County continued to increase, the Visitors thought it best to have the Kent Patients removed; and there are now 459 Patients in the Asylum,—228 Males, and 231 Females,—and little accommodation for any addition to that number.

The large increase in the number of Male Patients over the number mentioned in the last Report, notwithstanding the removal of the Kent and other Patients, is mainly occasioned by the admission of 40 Sailors and Marines who were Inmates of Haslar Hospital. The Government Authorities having sent a Medical Officer to inspect our Asylum, and being satisfied with the care and conduct of the Establishment, made a request to the Visitors that they should be permitted to send this number to the Asylum, to which request the Visitors thought it right to accede.

The general state and condition of the Asylum are very good, and it is gratifying to have to report that the Commissioners in Lunacy, at their last visit to the Asylum, stated in writing—

“That the Sanitary Condition of the Asylum was good, and they had satisfaction in reporting most favourably of the state of the Asylum as to Cleanliness and Good Order ; and the creditable condition of the several Wards, Beds, and Bedding, and the general condition and management of the Asylum, were very satisfactory.”

They reported also favourably of the several Improvements effected since the last Annual Report to which we have already adverted.

The Commissioners pressed upon the attention of the Visitors several Alterations and Improvements, some of which have since been effected ; but others, which would be attended with considerable expense, have not been undertaken by the Visitors.

The Visitors feel that the general improvement and good state of the Asylum reflect great credit on the Superintendent, Dr. Lockhart Robertson, who has had the care of the establishment since its commencement ; and they have felt it right to mark their sense of his merits by an addition of £100 per annum to his former remuneration of £450, which the Visitors found to be below that given in other Asylums.

We have been enabled during the past year to make a further reduction in the Weekly Cost of Maintenance, which is now 10s. 3d. per head ; and we trust there will be no necessity for an increased charge. Looking at the charge generally paid by the Parishes before the erection of the Asylum, of 14s. per head, it will be seen that a very considerable saving to the Parishes in the County has been effected.

The Water Supply continues most ample, and the Engines and Pumps for raising and distributing it have never failed. We have thought it right to purchase a Fire Engine of the best construction for the use of the Asylum, and intend to affix a simple apparatus for applying water in the several Wards in case of Fire, which our Water Tanks already put up will enable us to do at a small cost.

The new Farm Buildings have been completed, and the Farm and Garden much improved in condition, and now yield considerable supplies. (*A Report on the Farm Accompanies this.*)

The Visitors lay before the Court the Chaplain's Report which accompanies this, and will be read with interest.

Your Committee have also the pleasure of reporting that the conduct of the Officers of the Establishment has been generally good, and the care and attention to the Patients satisfactory.

By the 62nd section of the Act 16 & 17 Victoria, c. 97, the Visitors are bound to lay before the Court of Quarter Sessions, to be holden next after the 20th December in every year, a Report in writing of the state and condition of the Asylum, as to the management of the Asylum, and the conduct of the Officers and Servants thereof, and the care of the Patients therein. Upon these points the present Report will be found all satisfactory. The Visitors are also bound by the same section of the Act to report "as to the sufficiency of the Asylum for the proper accommodation of the number of Lunatics for whom it may be necessary to provide accommo-

dation." On this point the Visitors call the attention of the Court to the continued increase of the Female Patients, which has been uniform from the commencement. In December, 1859, there were 150; in December, 1860, there were 227; in December, 1861, there were 231. At the present time there is only one bed on the Female side unoccupied. Under these circumstances your Committee, in compliance with the Act of Parliament, feel bound to report that the Asylum is not sufficient for the accommodation of the Female Lunatics for whom it may be necessary to provide.

(Signed) EDW. SMITH BIGG,
Chairman of the Committee.

SUSSEX LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THIRD ABSTRACT OF CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

BUILDINGS, LAND, &c.

	£	s.	d.
Main Building	35	19	8
Gas and Engineering Works	630	11	9
Earthwork on the Estate, forming Roads, Yards, Terraces, and Airing Courts.....	222	12	9
Fence round a portion of the Estate	243	13	9
Farm Buildings.....	492	2	4
	£1,625	0	3

ESTABLISHMENT CHARGES.

	£	s.	d.
Fittings	1,012	2	11
Furniture	28	2	6
Insurance of Building	46	1	3
Fire Engine and other incidental expenses..	173	3	0
	1,259	9	8
Clerk to the Committee for Professional Charges	49	9	2
Costs of Solicitors to the Mortgagees for preparing Securities	14	16	6
	2,948	15	7
Amount expended to Epiphany Sessions, 1861	82,410	3	10
Total Payments to Epiphany Sessions, 1862	£85,358	19	5

	£	s.	d.
Amount of Loans raised: Eastern Division..	57,620	0	0
Western Division..	28,380	0	0
	86,000	0	0
Received for Rent and Timber	438	14	8
	86,438	14	8

1861, December 28th. *The Accounts, of which the foregoing is an Abstract, have been Examined and Audited by us, and found correct.*

(Signed)

EDWARD SMITH BIGG.
JOHN MANSHIP NORMAN.
WILLIAM MELLET HOLLIS.

REPORT
OF THE
FARM COMMITTEE.

THE Farm Committee are happy again to report considerable improvement in the condition of the Farm during the past year. The crops, on the whole, have been good, and the Profit on the Farm, after paying rent and taxes, amounts to £176 19s. 1d. The substitution of Lunatic for paid labour on the farm has been attended with complete success; out of an average number of Patients of 30 to 40 so employed, some have proved efficient labourers, and all have derived benefit from healthy labour in the open air.

The application of sewage to the land on a plan recommended by Mr. Meehi has been tried on an area of eleven acres; and the Committee hope that the system may eventually be applied with profit to the whole Farm.

(Signed) EDWD. SMITH BIGG.
JOHN MANSHIP NORMAN.
JAMES H. SCLATER, JUNR.
F. HEDWORTH WILLIAMSON.

28th January, 1862.

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNTS,

Dr.

From 1st January to 31st December, 1861.

Cr.

<i>Estimated Value of Stock, 31st December, 1860.</i>			<i>Estimated Value of Stock, 31st December, 1861.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
30 Pigs	63	6 0	48 Store Pigs	132	18 0
13 Cows	182	0 0	2 Breeding Pigs	9	10 0
4 Horses	122	0 0	1 Boar	4	10 0
19 Sheep	28	10 0	17 Cows	286	0 0
42 Fowls	4	16 0	1 Bull	25	0 0
11 Ducks	0	16 0	2 Heifers	5	10 0
Implements and Harness	120	0 0	4 Horses	120	0 0
			49 Fowls	4	16 0
			8 Ducks	0	12 0
			Implements and Harness	110	0 0
	<u>£526</u>	<u>9 0</u>		<u>£698</u>	<u>16 0</u>
<i>To Purchase of—</i>			<i>By Sale of—</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
62 Pigs	69	4 6	Calves	4	6 0
5 Cows	104	4 0	Skins	4	4 9
Sharps and Bran	156	16 4	Sundries	0	15 0
Seeds and Plants	89	9 11	Use of Stock	2	7 0
Oats and Beans, &c. ...	56	14 1	Root	5	17 0
Straw	137	8 2	Bark	18	8 4
Hay	52	7 6	Faggot Wood	9	3 0
Team Labour	4	0 0	Rye Grass	1	5 3
Manure	60	8 2	Discount	1	12 0
Labour	273	11 0			
Sundries	38	9 10			
1 Bull ..	20	0 0	<i>By Produce supplied to House.</i>		
1 Waggon	14	0 0	288 lbs. Veal	9	0 0
			1,126 „ Mutton	31	7 11
			8,287 „ Pork	240	19 8
1731 Bushels of Grains,			11,988½ galls. Milk, at -/10	499	10 5
at 4d. per bushel	28	17 0	2,159 lbs. Butter, at 1/1	116	18 11
Rates and Taxes	32	7 2	3,388 Eggs, at -/1	13	18 2
Estimated Rent on Land	80	0 0	Poultry	2	0 0
			1,173 bus. Cabbage, at 1/-	58	13 0
			2,902 „ Carrots, at 2/-	29	1 0
			251 „ Parsnips, at 2/-	25	2 0
			617½ „ Turnips, at 1/-	30	17 6
			600½ „ Potatoes, at 3/6	105	2 7½
			Peas and Beans	7	0 8½
			Onions	8	16 0
			Other Vegetables	35	13 11
			Herbs	0	18 8
			Fruit	1	15 6
			Vegetables supplied to		
			Superintendent	15	14 11
			23 sacks Wheat, at 26/-	29	18 0
			Hire of Horses, Carts, and		
			Men, for the use of		
			House	82	14 6
	<u>£1,393</u>	<u>1 9</u>		<u>£1,393</u>	<u>1 9</u>
Cash Received and Produce supplied	£1,393	1 9			
Cash Paid on Account of Farm	£1,074	18 6			
Gross Profit		£318 3 3			

Examined by Farm Committee, January 28th, 1862.

(Signed)

EDWARD SMITH BIGG, *Chairman.*
JOHN MANSHIP NORMAN.
JAMES H. SCLATER, Jun.
F. HEDWORTH WILLIAMSON.

(Signed)

S. A. MORTLOCK,
Clerk and Steward of the Asylum

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S THIRD ANNUAL REPORT.

THE Medical Superintendent has the honour to submit his Third Annual Report to the Committee of Visitors.

Third
Annual
Report.

On the 25th December, 1860, the numbers in the Asylum were 172 Male, 227 Female; Total 399.

Numbers on
the 25th
Dec., 1860.

The Admissions during the year have been 102 Male, 64 Female; Total 166.

Admissions.

The Discharges during the year have been 20 Male, 41 Female; Total 61.

Discharges.

The Deaths during the same period have been 26 Male, 19 Female; Total 45.

Deaths.

The Mean Population resident during the year has been 192.81 Male, 246.82 Female; Total 419.63.

Mean
Annual
Population.

The numbers in the Asylum to-day (December 25, 1861) are 228 Male, 231 Female; Total 459.

Numbers
this Day
(Dec. 25,
1861).

These several numerical facts are summed up in the first Table in the Appendix to this Report. A similar statement of the total numerical results since the opening of the Asylum will be found in Table II.

Numerical
Results of
the Year,
and also
since the
Opening of
the Asylum.

Annual Per
Centages.

The numerical results of the year 1861 yield the following percentages:—

a. The Recoveries (including the four cases discharged relieved) are 19·8 per cent. on the admissions of the year. Excluding those four cases relieved, the percentage of recoveries stands at 17·4.

b. The mean annual mortality is 6·2 Male, 4·5 Female; Total 10·7.

Remarks on
these
Results
(Discharges)

The percentage of recoveries this year is a good illustration of the fallacy of comparing the numerical results of an Asylum irrespective of the special circumstances controlling these results. Forty chronic cases were this year admitted from Haslar Hospital, irrespective of the current mental disease of the County. The recoveries, calculated on the total admissions, yield a result of 19·8 per cent., while, if this chance addition of 40 chronic cases to the admissions of the year be left out of calculation (as it ought in any comparative test to be), the percentage of recoveries on the admissions mounts at once to 26 per cent.

Discharges.

Twenty-eight cases have been discharged “not improved” during the year. These cases were chiefly Kent Patients, admitted in the earlier days of our existence, with a view of reducing the working expenses of the Asylum, and now removed in consequence of the increased demand made by the County on our beds in the Female Department.

Tabular
Statement of
Discharges,

Table III. contains an accurate and detailed statement of the cases discharged during the year.

Mortality.

The mean annual mortality is again high, being 10·7 per

cent., as compared with 9·5 per cent. in 1860. The average age at death has been 47 years. A reference to the Obituary Table (Table IV.) will show that cases continue to be sent to the Asylum in a dying state ; and again, that other cases are left so long without that proper treatment which an Asylum alone can furnish, that they die shortly after admission from symptoms which apparently earlier treatment might successfully have combated. The Medical Superintendent renews his urgent recommendation (even on the score of economy), that all cases of mental disease should at once and without delay be sent to the Asylum. The previous removal of the Patient to the Wards of the Union House is alike injurious to him, and detrimental to the order and comfort of the Union House.

Table V. shows the results of the year arranged according to the months, showing thus the influence which the seasons of the year have had on the mental disease of the County.

Results of
the Year,
arranged
according to
Months.

The steady increase in the Female Pauper Patients belonging to the County is a fact which requires the early attention of the Visitors. Already the Female Department contains 6 Patients more than the number which it is calculated to receive, and 31 more than the building was originally constructed for.

Continued
Increase of
Female
Patients.

On the 25th December, 1859, the number of Female Pauper Patients chargeable to Sussex was 149. In the following December (1860) it rose to 202, and to-day their number is 223.

Table VI. shows the numerical results of the year arranged according to Unions. This table is very laborious in its compilation, but the Medical Superintendent believes the

Results of
the Year,
arranged
according to
Unions.

information thus furnished to the several Boards of Guardians of their respective numbers during the year will be appreciated.

Inquests. Two Inquests have been held on cases of sudden death. In the one instance death resulted from an epileptic fit during the night; in the other, from rupture of one of the large vessels of the heart (see Obituary Table IV., Nos. 23 and 33.)

Sanitary Condition of the Asylum. The General Health of the Patients has been good throughout the year.

Patients' Work. The Work of the Patients continues remunerative. According to the results shown in Table VII., and which is calculated at a low average, £1,428 0s. 5d. is the value of the work performed by them during the year. Under Table VII., *a, b, c, d, e*, will be found the returns of the work of the year in the tailor's, shoemaker's, and mat-maker's shop, in the laundry, and also a return of the needlework done in the wards.

Patients' Amusements The Amusements of the Patients continue also a subject of interest to the Medical Superintendent, and a valued addition to the curative agencies of the Asylum.

The weekly Winter Balls have been regularly held. In Summer Cricket replaced them. Several picnics were made to Ditchling Common, where more than 100 Patients on each occasion spent the day. The Christmas and Anniversary Celebration on the 25th July have also been much appreciated by the Patients. The Venerable Archdeacon Otter preached the Sermon on the Anniversary Day.* The

* By the permission of the Directors and Guardians of the Poor of Brighton the Workhouse juvenile band attended, at their expense, and added much to the enjoyment of the day.

Chairman and several of the Visitors were present on the occasion. The weekly Sunday Walk into the country is also much enjoyed, while the orderly behaviour of the Patients when out is, in the opinion of the Medical Superintendent, an example worthy of imitation by the labouring population around.

Considerable progress has been made in the General Management and Organization of the Establishment. The Rules and Regulations of the Committee of Visitors (16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97, § 53) were approved at the General Meeting on the 27th April, 1861, and they have since been rigidly enforced.

The Medical Superintendent has the satisfaction of reporting the complete and unqualified success of the new Engineering Works intrusted to Mr. Hadon, of Trowbridge, viz., of the new Drying Closet and Warming Apparatus in the Chapel and Refractory and Sick Wards, and of the Hot-water Tanks, as also of the Baths, Water Closets, and Urinals, supplied (in porcelain) by Mr. Finch, of Adam Street, Adelphi.

The Roman (hot air) Bath, erected under the same roof as the new Drying Closet, has already proved a valuable therapeutic agent, particularly in cases of Melancholia.

The Balance Sheet for the year (audited by the House Committee) is herewith annexed.

A Table of the contract prices of Provisions, and of their total consumption, is also appended.

Conclusion. The Medical Superintendant has, in conclusion, to record his cordial approval of the manner in which the Officers of the Asylum have performed their respective duties. He has also to express his satisfaction with the conduct of the Attendants and Servants of the Asylum during the past year.

(Signed) C. L. ROBERTSON, M.B., CANTAB.,
MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS,
Medical Superintendent.

December 25, 1861.

TABLE I.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from Dec. 25, 1860—Dec. 25, 1861.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In the Asylum December 25th, 1860 .				172	227	399
	M.	F.	T.			
Admitted for the first time during the year .	101	58	159			
Re - Admitted during the year	1	6	7			
Total admitted				102	64	166
Total under care during the year				274	291	565
Discharged or Removed :—						
	M.	F.	T.			
Recovered	7	22	29			
Relieved	3	1	4			
Not Improved ..	10	18	28			
Died	26	19	45			
Total Discharged and Died during the year				46	60	106
Remaining in the Asylum December 25th, 1861,				228	231	459
Average numbers resident during the year				192.81	226.82	419.63

TABLE II.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, for the Period from the Opening of the Asylum, 25th July, 1859, to the 25th December, 1861.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Patients Admitted during the Period	323	326	649
Re-Admissions	2	6	8
Total Cases Admitted	325	332	657
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered	21	44	65
Relieved	6	4	10
Not Improved ..	15	19	34
Died	55	34	89
Total Discharged and Died during the period	97	101	198
Remaining, December 25th, 1861 ..	228	231	459
Average number resident during the period	153·40	182·80	336·20

TABLE III.

A HISTORY OF THE DISCHARGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING CHRISTMAS DAY 1861.

No. in Register.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Age		DURATION OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.			
			at Death.		Age	Number	Duration	Class
			Male.	Female	at First Attack.	of previous Attacks.	of present Attack.	in reference to Duration.
283	Nov. 18th, 1859	Jan. 8th	36		35	First	2 Weeks	I.
230	Sept. 12th, 1859	Jan. 12th	75		65	First	1 Month	I.
442	Oct. 13th, 1860	Jan. 12th		86	85	First	12 Months	II.
215	Sept. 1st, 1859	Feb. 14th		44	43	First	4 Months	II.
431	Sept. 8th, 1860	Feb. 14th	38		33	Second	12 Months	III.
75	July 28th, 1859	March 4th	26		24	First	3 Months	I.
15	July 25th, 1859	March 8th		37	34	First	2 Months	I.
162	Aug. 11th, 1859	March 8th		23	20	First	3 Months	I.
483	March 6th, 1861	March 11th	69		67	First	2 Years	IV.
484	March 9th, 1861	March 12th	43		43	First	5 Weeks	I.
101	Aug. 5th, 1859	March 14th	60		45	First	12 Months	II.
200	Aug. 24th, 1859	March 15th		46	37	First	3 Months	I.
454	Nov. 7th, 1860	March 18th		68	68	First	1 Month	I.
485	March 14th, 1861	March 22nd	36		35	Second	6 Days	III.
489	March 27th, 1861	April 2nd		54	48	Second	14 Days	III.
276	Nov. 9th, 1859	April 14th		22	21	First	3 Months	I.
224	Aug. 11th, 1859	April 22nd		45	39	First	2 Months	I.
24	July 25th, 1859	May 21st		56	44	First	6 Months	II.
2	Oct. 15th, 1859	May 24th	41		40	First	7 Weeks	I.
5	Nov. 22nd, 1859	June 9th	65		63	First	6 Months	II.
117	Aug. 10th, 1859	June 17th		63	46	First	3 Months	I.
28	July 25th, 1859	July 1st		52	40	First	6 Months	II.
465	Jan. 12th, 1861	July 15th	28		12	First	16 Years	IV.
425	Aug. 23rd, 1860	July 16th	31		30	First	3 Months	I.
468	Feb. 1st, 1861	July 16th	40		38	First	12 Months	II.
502	May 21st, 1861	July 29th	40		40	First	2 Weeks	I.
187	Aug. 24th, 1859	Aug. 30th		54	51	First	6 Months	II.
505	Aug. 28th, 1861	Sept. 3rd		62	61	First	7 Weeks	I.
503	May 21st, 1861	Sept. 23rd		44	44	First	6 Days	I.
452	Nov. 3rd, 1860	Sept. 29th	42		40	First	6 Days	III.
508	June 5th, 1861	Oct. 2nd	40		40	First	6 Weeks	I.
547	Sept. 20th, 1861	Oct. 3rd	75		74	First	6 Months	II.
249	Sept. 30th, 1859	Oct. 19th		37	30	Second	3 Months	III.
551	Oct. 5th, 1861	Oct. 22nd	60		60	First	2 Months	I.
554	Oct. 12th, 1861	Nov. 4th	69		67	Second	3 Months	III.
472	Feb. 9th, 1861	Nov. 15th		24	22	First	14 Months	IV.
74	Nov. 10th, 1861	Nov. 18th		15	15	First	3 Months	I.
563	Oct. 29th, 1861	Nov. 20th	55					IV.
74	July 28th, 1859	Nov. 27th	29					
202	Aug. 24th, 1859	Nov. 28th		55	42	First	12 Years	IV.
528	Aug. 8th, 1861	Nov. 30th	60		No	information		
46	July 28th, 1859	Dec. 10th	26					
539	Sept. 2nd, 1861	Dec. 12th	26					
44	July 28th, 1859	Dec. 22nd	57		54	First	1 Month	I.
281	Nov. 17th, 1859	Dec. 24th	37		34	Second	6 Months	III.

TABLE IV.
OBITUARY FOR THE YEAR ENDING CHRISTMAS DAY 1861.

MENTAL AND PHYSICAL STATE ON ADMISSION.				CIVIL STATE ON ADMISSION.			APPARENT OR ALLEGED CAUSE.			Cause of Death.	OBSERVATIONS.
Form of Disease.	Particular Propensities or Hallucinations.	Original Intellect and Disposition.	Bodily Complications or Disorders.	As to Marriage.	As to Religious Persuasion.	As to Occupation and Education.	PREDISPOSING.		Exciting.		
							Hereditary.	Other Cause.			
Mania	Destructive, Noley. Violent	Fair	General Paralysis	Single	Protestant Dissenter	Baker		General bad health	Disappointment	General Paralysis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Violent and restless	Fair		Married	Church of England	Farm Labourer			Intemperance	Bright's Disease	
Mania	Very noisy	Good	Very feeble and infirm	Widow	Church of England	None			Advanced age	Exhaustion	Had several attacks of Hemiplegia
Mania	Destructive	Fair	Epileptic	Widow	Church of England	Washerwoman		Bodily infirmity	Suicide of husband	Paralysis	
Mania	Destructive	Fair	Epileptic. General Paralysis	Single	Church of England	Chemist		Domestic affliction	Intemperance	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
Mania	Destructive	Good	General Paralysis	Married	Church of England	Teacher		Epilepsy	Over study	General Paralysis	
Mania		Weak	Phthisis	Single	Church of England	Shopwoman	Hereditary			Phthisis	
Mania	Destructive and noisy	Fair	In a sinking state	Single	Church of England	Domestic Servant				Acute Pleuritis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Refusal of food	Fair	In a sinking state	Married	Church of England	Farm Labourer			Intemperance	Exhaustion	Admitted in a dying state. Lived five days only
Mania	Destructive	Fair	Chronic Ulcer of Leg	Single	Church of England	Carpenter			Intemperance	Gen. Paralysis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Noisy and destructive	Weak	Very feeble and infirm	Widow	Church of England	Labourer's Wife	Hereditary		Dread of poverty	Disease of heart	Fibrous clot in left ventricle
Mania	Noisy and restless	Fair	In a sinking state	Married	Church of England	Fisherman	Hereditary		Exhaustion	Cerebritis, Acute	A re-admission, see Table of Discharges No.
Mania	Very noisy and destructive	Fair	Paralysed and in a typhoid state	Married	Church of England	Charwoman		Previous attack	Fright at sea	Exhaustion	
Mania		Weak	Bronchocoele	Single	Church of England	Domestic Servant			Amenerchosa	Phthisis	Admitted in a dying state. Lived six days only
Mania	Noisy and destructive	Weak		Single	Church of England	Domestic Servant				Pol. Apoplexy	Accidentally swallowed a large Pebble. A transfer from another Asylum
Mania		Fair		Widower	Church of England	Wife of Labourer	Hereditary		Brain Fever	Erysipelas Pyemic	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania of Pride	Restless and destructive	Fair		Married	Church of England	Farmer				Paralysis, Mitral	Private Patient. Transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Restless and destructive	Weak	Hare lip	Married	Church of England	Wife of Labourer				General Paralysis	
Mania		Weak	Epileptic	Widow	Church of England	Laundress		Epilepsy	Cerebral effusion	Phthisis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Wound of throat (suicidal)	Fair	Epileptic	Single	Church of England	None		Epilepsy	Congenital	Epilepsy	Died in a fit at night. Inquest
Mania	Destructive	Fair		Married	Church of England	Farm Labourer			Intemperance	General Paralysis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Very noisy and restless	Fair	Phthisical	Married	Church of England	Stone Mason	Hereditary			Phthisis	
Mania	Incumbent noisy and restless	Fair		Married	Church of England	Housekeeper		General bad health	Religious fanaticism	Heart Disease	Fatty degeneration of the Heart. A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Destructive	Fair	In a dying state	Widow	Church of England	Nurse				Exhaustion	Admitted in a dying state. Lived six days only
Mania	Obstinate refusal of food	Fair	Phthisical	Single	Church of England	Domestic Servant				Phthisis	
Mania	Obstinate refusal of food and destructive	Fair		Widower	Church of England	Cover and Gilder	Hereditary	General bad health	Religious fanaticism	Exhaustion	Refusal of food
Mania	Obstinate refusal of food and destructive	Fair		Married	Protestant Dissenter	Farm Labourer	Hereditary		Religious fanaticism	Exhaustion	Refusal of food
Mania		Weak	In a sinking state	Married	Church of England	Chorister	Advanced Age	General bad health	Injury to head	General Dropsy	A case of Leucocythemia
Mania	Obstinate refusal of food	Weak	In a dying state	Single	Church of England	Domestic Servant	Hereditary			Rupture aorta	Died suddenly. Inquest and P. M. A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Destructive. Suicidal	Fair	In a typhoid state	Married	Church of England	Farm Labourer	Hereditary		Religious fanaticism	Exhaustion	Admitted in a dying state
Mania	Destructive	Good	Paralysed	Single	Church of England	Farm Labourer	Hereditary			General Paralysis	
Mania	Suicidal	None	Greatly reduced	Single	Gipsy	Hawker	Hereditary		Disappointment	Exhaustion	Private Patient
Mania		None	Fluore of Palate	Single	Church of England	None			Amenerchosa	Exhaustion	Admitted in a dying state
Mania	Suicidal	Fair	Epileptic	Married	Church of England	Wife of Labourer				Acute Bronchitis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania	Destructive	Weak		Married	Gipsy	Hawker				General Paralysis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania		None	Epileptic	Single						Exhaustion	
Mania		None	Epileptic	Single						General Paralysis	A transfer from another Asylum
Mania		Fair		Married	Church of England	Groom				Acute Phthisis	A striking case of extreme idiocy
Mania of Pride	Destructive	Fair		Married	Church of England	Flyman					Over Drugging by a Quack

See I., First Attack, and within Three Months.—Class II., First Attack above 3, but within 12 Months.—Class III., Not First Attack, and within 12 Months.—Class IV., Cases of more than 12 Months duration.

OBITUARY FOR THE YEAR

1911

Name	Age	Place of Birth
John A. Smith	75	New York
Mary E. Jones	68	Massachusetts
William H. Brown	52	Illinois
Elizabeth C. White	81	Pennsylvania
Robert L. Green	45	Ohio
Sarah M. Black	72	New Jersey
James K. Gray	60	Michigan
Anna D. Hall	85	Connecticut
Charles F. Young	38	California
Margaret A. King	70	New Hampshire
Thomas R. Lee	55	Virginia
Helen B. Scott	63	Washington
George W. Adams	48	Texas
Frances G. Baker	78	New York
Edward J. Clark	50	Pennsylvania
Alice H. Evans	82	Massachusetts
Frank M. Foster	42	Illinois
Mary J. Gibson	75	New Jersey
John P. Hall	65	Ohio
Elizabeth K. Harris	80	New York
Robert S. Jones	58	Pennsylvania
Anna T. King	73	Massachusetts
Charles V. Lee	40	Illinois
Margaret W. Scott	77	New Jersey

and within three months after the date of death.

TABLE V.
*Shewing the Admissions, Discharges, Deaths, and Mean Population resident in the
 several Months of the year 1861.*

MONTHS.	Admissions.		Discharges.		Deaths.		Mean Population, Resident.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
January	2	3	1	3	2	1	168	222
February	6	8	2	2	1	1	171	224
March	4	4	1	5	5	4	171	223
April	2	6	..	1	..	3	171	223
May	5	5	..	6	1	1	174	223
June	2	7	1	3	1	1	177	222
July	5	4	..	2	4	1	176	224
August	49	8	2	1	..	1	202	229
September	7	5	2	1	1	2	226	232
October	9	5	4	1	3	1	229	234
November	4	5	4	9	4	3	228	232
December	8	5	3	4	5	..	228	230

TABLE VI.—*Shewing the Number of Patients Admitted and Discharged during the Year 1860-61, distinguishing the Unions to which they belong.*

PARISHES OR UNIONS.	Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 25, 1860.			Admitted during the Year 1860-61.			Total under Treatment.			DISCHARGED.			Died.			Total Discharged and Died.			Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31, 1861.			PARISHES OR UNIONS.			
										Recovered or Improved.			Unimproved.												
										M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.											M.	F.	T.
Amberley	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	4	Amberley.			
Arundel	10	4	14	3	3	6	11	7	18	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	7	16	Arundel.			
Battle	32	50	82	6	10	16	38	60	98	3	3	6	3	4	7	4	4	11	1	56	87	Battle.			
Burpham	5	4	9	3	2	5	8	4	12	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	4	10	Burpham.			
Brighton	5	7	12	1	1	2	6	9	15	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	8	13	Brighton.			
Broadwater	6	9	15	3	3	6	9	9	18	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	8	8	16	Broadwater.			
Chichester	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	Chichester.			
Clapham	6	8	14	3	3	6	9	11	20	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	7	9	16	Clapham.			
Cuckfield	4	7	11	1	1	2	4	8	12	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	6	10	Cuckfield.			
Eastbourne	8	3	11	1	1	2	9	5	14	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	8	5	13	Eastbourne.			
East Grinstead	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	East Grinstead.			
Ferring	5	12	17	1	1	2	5	13	18	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	12	16	Ferring.			
Hailsham	6	10	16	3	2	5	9	12	21	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	9	10	19	Hailsham.			
Hastings	4	9	13	4	3	7	8	12	20	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	10	15	Hastings.			
Horsham	3	5	8	1	1	2	3	6	9	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	6	9	Horsham.			
Lewes	4	6	10	1	1	2	5	8	13	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	5	9	Lewes.			
Midhurst	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	5	Midhurst.			
Newhaven	5	6	11	1	1	2	6	6	12	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	7	Newhaven.			
Petworth	5	4	9	3	3	6	8	6	14	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	8	6	14	Petworth.			
Rye	5	10	15	3	3	6	8	6	13	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	7	10	17	Rye.			
Steyning	5	4	9	1	1	2	3	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	3	8	Steyning.			
Sutton	5	4	9	1	1	2	3	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	3	8	Sutton.			
Thakeham	7	6	13	4	2	6	11	8	19	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	9	6	15	Thakeham.			
Ticehurst	8	7	15	2	5	7	10	12	22	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	8	11	19	Ticehurst.			
Uckfield	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	6	9	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	5	8	Uckfield.			
Westbourne	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	Westbourne.			
Westfrie	11	8	19	3	5	8	14	13	27	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	12	11	23	Westfrie.			
Westhampnett	4	4	8	1	1	2	5	5	10	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	5	9	Westhampnett.			
West Tarring	11	16	27	8	11	19	19	19	38	3	3	6	3	3	6	5	6	11	1	1	2	West Tarring.			
County, Eastern	4	4	8	1	1	2	5	5	10	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	5	9	County, Eastern.			
County, Western	11	16	27	8	11	19	19	19	38	3	3	6	3	3	6	5	6	11	1	1	2	County, Western.			
Other Counties	4	4	8	1	1	2	5	5	10	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	5	9	Other Counties.			
Private Patients	172	227	399	103	65	168	275	292	567	34	24	58	49	61	110	226	231	457	49	61	110	Private Patients.			
TOTAL	172	227	399	103	65	168	275	292	567	34	24	58	49	61	110	226	231	457	49	61	110	TOTAL.			

* These numbers do not agree with those published last year—Orders of Adjudication having been made during the year on Patients then in the Asylum.

TABLE VII.

*Average Number of Patients employed daily in the Year 1861,
and the Estimated Value of the Labour.*

Occupation or Trade.	Daily Average Number of Patients.	Rate per Day.	Estimated Yearly Average Value of Patients' Labour.			Remarks.
MALE PATIENTS.		d.	£	s.	d.	
Farm and Garden Labourers.....	40	4	208	13	4	
With the Painter, Glazier, and } Plumber	2	6	15	13	0	
„ Carpenter	3	12	46	19	0	
„ Bricklayer	1	12	15	13	0	
„ Tailor	10		91	11	3	See Table VII <i>a.</i>
„ Shoemaker	10		97	10	8	„ „ „ <i>b.</i>
„ Matmaker	7	4	36	10	4	„ „ „ <i>c.</i>
„ Engineer	1	6	7	16	6	
„ Baker	2	6	15	13	0	
„ Brewer, 2 days per week	2	6	5	4	0	
„ House Porter	1	4	5	4	0	
„ House Attendant in } the Corridors and } centre Buildings, } including Coal Por- } ters	5	6	39	2	6	
In the Stores	3	6	23	9	6	
Cleaning in the Wards	35	3	136	18	9	
FEMALE PATIENTS.						
In the Laundry and Wash-house	40	4	208	13	4	
„ Kitchen	12	4	62	12	0	
„ Needlework in the Wards	65	3	254	6	3	See Table VII <i>d.</i>
„ Household Work, Clean- } ing Wards, &c. }	40	3	156	10	0	
Total .. . . . .	.....	..	1,428	0	5	

TABLE VII. *a*
 TAILOR'S SHOP. *Account of Patients' Work and Earnings for the Year 1861.*

CLOTHING MADE UP.		Number of Articles.	Price of making each Article.		Value of Work.		REMARKS.
			s.	d.	£	s. d.	
Patients'	Jackets (Cloth)	62	2	9	8	10 6	
"	Trousers (Cord unlined)	243	1	9	21	5 3	
"	Waistcoats (Cloth)	38	1	3	2	7 6	
"	Ticken Dresses	2	2	6	0	5 0	
"	Caps	23	0	6	0	11 6	
"	Mattress Cases	17	0	6	0	8 6	
"	Pillow	39	0	2	0	6 6	
"	Frocks	12	0	9	0	9 0	
"	Attendants' Uniform Coats	8	10	6	4	4 0	
"	Trousers	19	4	6	4	5 6	
"	Waistcoats	12	4	0	2	8 0	
"	Caps	10	2	0	1	0 0	
REPAIRS—							
Patients'	Jackets	544	0	8	18	2 8	
"	Trousers	646	0	8	21	10 8	
"	Waistcoats	314	0	4	5	4 8	
"	Ticken Dresses	6	0	6	0	3 0	
"	Strong Rugs	9	1	0	0	9 0	
Deduct Master Tailor's Wages							
					91	11 3	
					55	10 0	
Total estimated Profit					£36	1 3	

TABLE VII b.
SHOEMAKER'S SHOP. *Amount of Patients' Work and Earnings for the Year 1861.*

ARTICLES MADE UP.	Number of Articles.	Price of work per Article.	Value of the Work.	REMARKS.
Mens' Leather Shoes.....	83	s. 3 d. 0	£ 12 s. 9 d. 0	
Women's Leather Boots.....	73	2 0 0	7 6 0	
" Shoes	20	1 9 0	1 15 0	
Cloth and Canvas Boots	21½	1 6 0	1 12 3	
Mens' Leather Boots (Nailed)	18	4 0 0	3 12 0	
REPAIRS—				
Boots and Shoes repaired	611½	0 8	20 7 8	
" " soled and welted....	672½	1 6	50 8 9	
Deduct Master Shoemaker's Wages			97 10 8	
Total Estimated Profit			55 10 0	
			£42 0 8	

TABLE VIIc.

Mat-Makers' Shop—Account of Work for the Year 1861.

Matting (wove, 1 yard wide).....	695 Yards.
Do. („ 18 inches „).....	196 „
Mats (Diamond).....	161 No.
Mattresses	158 „
Pillows.....	273 „
Sacking (Wove).....	58 Yards.
Cushions for Chairs and Settees,.....	5 No.
Hassocks for Chapel, 8 feet long	6 „
Canvass Sun Shades, 90 feet long each.....	2 „

TABLE VII d.

FEMALE PATIENTS' NEEDLEWORK.

Manufactured and Repaired during the Year 1861.

Names of Articles.	Made.	Repaired.
Sheets	304	298
Pillow Cases	78	1260
Shirts	188	2349
Men's Stockings..... pairs	....	3451
Women's do. do.	3	6715
Blankets .....	....	139
Counterpanes .....	....	543
Flannel Jackets	26	645
Do. Drawers	13	377
Shifts	123	3533
Do. Flannel .....	....	759
Gowns	326	2864
Bed-gowns	6	1694
Flannel Petticoats	14	1543
Upper do.	47	1438
Aprons and Pinafores	126	3213
Neckerchiefs.....	202	831
Pocket Handkerchiefs.....	....	372
Men's Day Caps	98	41
Women's do.	295	2119
Do. Nightcaps.....	....	1150
Towels	88	479
Stays.....	24	1145
Attendants' Uniform Dresses	28	43
Do. Caps	78	7
Do. Collars and Cuffs.....	206	20
Do. Aprons	10	....
Hoods	34	....
Bonnets .....	....	81
Men's Slops	29	4
Women's Capes	66	1
Shawls	12	....
Table Cloths.....	....	5
Women's Tick Dresses.....	1	2
Men's Tick Frocks	3	3
Tea Cloths	13	....
Boot Uppers bound..... pairs	38	....
Sundries	172	28

TABLE VIIe.

Shewing the Laundry Work for the Year 1861.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Number of Articles.	
	Males.	Females.
Sheets	18228	21600
Pillow Cases	10745	13154
Blankets	478	575
Counterpanes	420	1815
Shirts	15819	.....
Shifts .....	.....	20098
Flannel do. ....	.....	1892
Gowns .....	.....	7092
Stockings	12107	15550
Flannel Jackets	2384	.....
Drawers	1119	573
Day Caps	351	6525
Nightcaps .....	.....	4208
Bedgowns .....	.....	7418
Under Petticoats .....	.....	3242
Upper do. ....	.....	3136
Aprons .....	.....	28801
Neckerchiefs	7416	6476
Pocket Handkerchiefs	1943	2717
Jackets	1306	.....
Waistcoats	1000	.....
Trousers	2588	.....
Towels, Bath	236	4723
Do. Round	3585	3685
Water Sheets	908	1436
Strong Rugs	73	71
Shawls .....	.....	254
Stays .....	.....	1861
Ticken Frocks	230	.....
Table Cloths	1407	1646
Tea Cloths	437	1447
Hoods .....	.....	154
Toilet Covers .....	.....	231
Sundries	805	4320
Mattress Cases	76	107
Officers	10450	
Servants and Attendants	27926	

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INCOME.												
HEADS OF INCOME.	QUARTERS ENDING										Year ending 31st Dec.	
	31st March.	30th June.	30th Sept.	31st Dec.								
	FROM WEEKLY RATE.											
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions Contributing to the Asylum, for Maintenance	2365	1	3	2229	11	4	2298	5	10	2399	0	3
From Unions not Contributing to the Asylum, for Maintenance	501	16	10	448	2	0	443	19	0	449	6	0
From County Treasurer, for Maintenance	53	2	3	48	4	0	59	0	0	59	10	0
Private Patients, for Maintenance	124	16	0	102	10	6	330	12	3	508	1	3
To Amount charged on Credit side in excess of Cash paid on account of Fares, being Gross Profit.	....	....	....	....	....	....	319	3	3	319	3	3
Total from Weekly Rate, &c.	2835	16	4	2619	7	9	3171	16	1	3734	1	5
FROM COUNTY RATE AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT.												
Repairs and Alterations.												
From County Treasurer, for Repairs	209	6	11	142	9	4	164	1	10	262	7	1
From County Treasurer and Capital Account for Improvements . .	224	1	5	207	12	3	109	19	1	708	11	10
Total from County Rate and Capital Account	433	6	4	410	1	7	265	0	11	1489	17	0
Total Income from Weekly and County Rate and Capital Account	3268	4	8	3229	9	4	3436	17	0	5223	18	5
							Balance from Dec. 31st, 1860..			2229	3	1
							Total			16176	1	8

Examined by the Finance Committee, 11th January, 1862,
(Signed)
EDWARD SMITH HIGG, Chairman.
JAMES H. SCLATER, Jun.
F. HEDWORTH WILLIAMSON.

Average Weekly Expenditure for the Year 1861

	March 31st
Provisions	£ 11
House and other Expenses	11
Clothing	11
Salaries and Wages	11
Medicine	11
Incidentals	11
Total	11
Weekly Rate charged to the Unions contributing to the Asylum	11
Do. do. Not contributing Do.	11
Do. do. for Private Patients	11

EXPENDITURE.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	QUARTERS ENDING				Year ending 31st Dec.	Total of General Heads of Expenditure
	31st March.	30th June.	30th Sept.	31st Dec.		
FROM WEEKLY RATE.						
Provisions.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Meat, (From Farm)	9 1 0 2	423 9 6	519 8 8	459 0 2	1698 18 6	
Do. (From Farm)	90 9 2	84 18 11	75 19 41	109 0 11	261 7 7	
Fruit	221 6 0	211 0 9	205 9 2	292 16 0	1230 12 2	
Do. (From Farm)	10 17 5	11 11 4	12 18 6	2 12 0	40 17 3	
Butter, Eggs, &c.	132 19 1	78 5 1	172 3 10	80 9 2	463 17 2	
Tea, Coffee, and Cocoa	60 12 6	58 8 5	74 10 4	62 19 7	237 10 10	
Sugar and Treacle	9 13 10	10 2 0	13 18 1	15 9 2	49 1 2	
Pastry Groceries	14 16 0	14 13 2	18 13 0	21 3 4	67 5 6	
Salad and Butter	51 4 0	21 4 7	63 6 11	53 13 2	186 8 11	
Butter	31 3 6	41 17 4	21 16 31	27 19 11	132 17 1	
Do. (From Farm)	40 13 6	49 15 35	45 17 6	55 19 2	211 6 0	
Cheese, Eggs, &c.	213 6 7	211 2 6	232 3 6	219 15 8	908 8 3	
Butter, and other	15 8 0	41 7 5	4 19 4	3 9 8	65 4 8	
Vegetables	20 3 8	20 9 6	84 1 1	194 1 7	318 15 10	
Do. (From Farm)	109 3 7	146 14 9	131 16 3	111 5 10	499 13 5	
Wages	7 16 0	7 16 0	7 16 0	7 16 0	31 4 0	
Total	1439 19 0	1510 0 31	1709 14 1	1771 9 81	6171 3 1	6171 3 1
House and other Expenses.						
Coke, Coke, &c.	230 9 10	265 15 8	292 1 1	184 11 9	1332 18 4	
Soap	26 4 11	27 13 2	28 6 4	33 19 0	126 2 5	
Starch, Soda, &c.	25 16 9	31 1 11	34 13 8	37 19 30	129 12 3	
Candles	7 9 0	6 13 0	6 4 6	6 8 6	26 15 0	
Furniture, Bedding,	26 4 7	71 14 2	102 5 3	63 19 2	264 3 3	
Linens, &c.	17 5 0	7 3 10	33 11 11	47 15 3	106 15 11	
Householdery, &c.	8 10 3	19 18 3	15 11 0	20 0 8	64 19 2	
Brushes, &c.	0 18 0	7 2 3	11 8 0	6 12 6	26 3 9	
Earthenware and Glass .....	.....	6 12 3	1 19 0	23 15 11	32 7 2	
Rates and Taxes	14 13 6	15 9 7	14 12 2	14 12 7	59 7 10	
Railways, Postage,	11 17 5	11 14 6	19 8 0	11 19 11	54 19 10	
Printing, Advertising,	20 12 8	30 9 2	10 13 0	21 15 10	92 9 8	
Carriage of Goods and	29 18 0	18 4 0	14 9 6	29 3 0	92 14 6	
Cutting (From Farm)	11 0 6	6 7 6	8 14 0	14 2 6	40 4 6	
Funeral Expenses	16 10 5	16 13 3	8 15 0	25 14 9	67 12 5	
Amusements .....	.....	.....	.....	4 11 1	4 11 1	
Baking Patients .....	.....	.....	5 11 2	.....	5 11 2	
Patients on Trial .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	587 10 10	553 12 7	627 2 8	538 1 2	2306 7 3	2306 7 3
By Clothing	112 7 10	86 3 9	115 2 5	153 12 0	467 6 0	467 6 0
Salaries and Wages.						
By Officers	250 0 0	250 0 0	250 0 0	250 0 0	1000 0 0	
Attendance and Services	353 17 7	351 4 4	364 15 7	361 8 8	1480 0 0	
Total	603 17 7	601 4 4	614 15 7	611 8 8	2490 0 0	2490 0 0
Medicine.						
By Drugs, Instruments,	12 15 10	14 17 7	12 13 11	19 8 8	59 16 0	
Wine, Spirits, and	15 4 6	37 15 2	42 13 0	66 8 5	132 0 1	
Butter .....	.....	0 2 8	.....	.....	0 2 8	
Oranges and Biscuits	28 0 4	12 15 5	55 5 11	75 17 1	211 18 9	211 18 9
By Incidents.	21 4 5	5 17 4	61 9 7	25 15 9	113 7 1	
Removal of Patients	14 8 2	2 17 2	4 17 4	9 15 10	32 5 8	
Total	36 3 7	6 15 6	66 6 11	35 2 7	144 12 7	144 12 7
Total from Weekly Rate, &c.	2806 18 2	2810 10 10	3228 7 7	3115 17 6	12061 13 8	12061 13 8
FROM COUNTY RATE AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT.						
Repairs and Alterations.						
By Labour	78 1 9	83 17 6	91 15 2	85 13 4	338 7 8	
Timber	61 1 3	.....	2 4 5	17 10 8	81 1 3	
Iron, Lead, &c.	6 9 3	4 16 2	.....	.....	30 14 6	
Bricks, Slate, Cement,	10 8 2	16 1 0	22 2 2	34 7 10	83 19 3	
Glaze	3 6 7	.....	7 11 6	.....	10 18 1	
Paints	30 2 6	8 16 8	17 3 2	22 0 0	78 4 4	
Sanitary	29 3 2	28 17 9	22 3 5	62 14 6	146 18 10	
Insurance and Taxes	1 0 3	1 0 3	.....	36 0 9	40 1 2	
Total	200 6 11	142 8 4	164 1 10	263 7 1	770 5 2	770 5 2
Improvements	224 1 5	267 12 3	109 19 1	116 19 1	709 11 10	709 11 10
Total from County Rate and Capital Account	423 8 4	409 1 7	265 0 11	380 6 2	1489 17 0	1489 17 0
Total Expenditure from Weekly and County Rate and Capital Account	2280 6 6	3220 10 21	3493 8 6	3506 2 21	13550 10 8	13550 10 8
Balance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2625 11 1	2625 11 1
Total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16175 1 9	16175 1 9

(Signed.)
S. A. MORTLOCK,
Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.

Year 1861, for each Patient, from Weekly Rate.

	QUARTERS ENDING				Average for the Year 1861.
	March 31st.	June 30th.	Sept. 30th.	Dec. 31st.	
T. d.	111	5 09	3 3	4 31	5 09
2 21	2 09	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 09
0 53	0 4	0 44	0 61	0 61	0 53
0 44	3 4	2 31	2 14	2 14	3 3
0 14	0 23	0 23	0 11	0 11	0 23
0 11	0 09	0 21	0 11	0 11	0 11
11 21	10 04	10 114	9 114	10 04	10 04
27 3	10 3	10 3	10 3	10 3	10 3
14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0
18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0

MEMORANDUM

TO : THE SECRETARY

FROM : THE SECRETARY

SUBJECT: [Illegible]

1. [Illegible]

[Illegible text block]

2. [Illegible]

[Illegible text block]

3. [Illegible]

[Illegible text block]

4. [Illegible]

[Illegible text block]

TABLE IX.

BALANCE STATEMENT for the Year ending December 31st, 1861.

1861.	Assers.	£	s.	d.	1861.	DEBITS.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	To Amounts due for the Maintenance of Patients from Unions contributing)	2,455	0	11	Dec. 31.	By Amount due to sundry Tradesmen, on account of Maintenance of Patients	2,005	10	6
"	To ditto from Unions not contributing	467	12	0	"	By Amount due to Salaries	187	10	0
"	To ditto from County Treasurers	59	10	9	"	By Amount due to sundry Tradesmen, on account of Repairs, &c.	142	12	4
"	To ditto from Friends of Private Patients	465	3	4	"	By ditto ditto on account of Improvements	42	19	6
"	To ditto due from County Treasurer for ordinary Repairs and Improvements	380	6	2	"	By Surplus	2,625	11	1
"	To ditto ditto from Capital Account for Alterations, &c.	174	4	1					
"	To Balance of Cash in Banker's hands	916	16	10					
"	To Cash in Steward's hands	85	9	4					
		<u>£5,004</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>			<u>£5,004</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>

Examined by the Finance Committee, January 11th, 1862.

(Signed)

EDWARD SMITH BIGG, Chairman.

JAMES H. SCLATER, Junr.

F. HEDWORTH WILLIAMSON.

(Signed)

S. A. MORTLOCK,

Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.

ABSTRACT OF ANNUAL ACCOUNT OF THE TREASURER OF THE ASYLUM,
From the 1st of January to the 31st of December, 1861.

*Examined and Audited by the Finance Committee,
January 11th, 1862.*

(Signed) EDWARD SMITH BIGG, *Chairman.*
JOHN MANSHIP NORMAN,
JAMES H. SCLATER, *Jun.*

(Signed) GEORGE WHITEFELD,
Treasurer.

TABLE XI.

Account of Provisions consumed in the Year 1861.

Number of Officers and Servants	48
Ditto Male Patients	226
Ditto Female Patients	231
Total Number	505

Meat—Bacon	1,839 $\frac{3}{4}$ Pounds.
„ Beef and Mutton	53,449 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
„ Pork	7,442 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Beer, Porter, and Ale	23,199 $\frac{1}{4}$ Gallons.
Bread	167,325 Pounds.
Butter	6,488 $\frac{3}{4}$ „
Cheese	7,312 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Cocoa	5,666 „
Coffee	1,773 $\frac{3}{8}$ „
Eggs	5,337 Number.
Flour	148,232 Pounds.
Potatoes	603 $\frac{3}{4}$ Bushels.
Chicory	181 $\frac{1}{8}$ Pounds.
Sugar	8,537 $\frac{3}{4}$ „
Tea	1,190 $\frac{13}{16}$ „
Treacle	9,000 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Milk	11,988 $\frac{1}{2}$ Gallons.
Wine	62 $\frac{6}{12}$ Bottles.
Whiskey	143 $\frac{2}{12}$ „
Gin	111 $\frac{4}{12}$ „
Brandy	158 $\frac{6}{12}$ „
Rum	9 $\frac{2}{12}$ „

TABLE XII.
Contract Prices of the Principal Articles of Consumption for the Year 1861.

ARTICLES.	QUARTER ENDING											
	March.			June.			September.			December.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Ox Beef	0	7	9	0	8	10	0	8	10	0	8	2
Wether Mutton	0	7	9	0	8	10	0	8	10	0	8	2
Flour, Households	2	10	0	2	10	0	2	3	0	2	3	0
" Seconds	2	8	0	2	8	0	2	0	6	2	0	0
Malt	3	12	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	3	15	0
Hops	10	0	0	7	10	0	10	5	0	9	5	0
Cheese	3	8	0	3	8	0	3	8	0	3	4	0
Butter	4	14	0	4	14	0	4	14	0	4	14	0
Bacon	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0
Sugar, Raw	2	3	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	0	0
" Refined	2	16	0	2	16	0	2	16	0	2	14	0
Soap, Yellow	1	14	0	1	16	0	1	16	0	1	12	0
" Soft	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	16	6
Coals, Wallsend	1	3	9	1	3	9	1	3	9	1	3	9
" Hartley's	1	2	6	1	2	6	1	2	6	1	2	6
" Nixon's	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	8	0
Coke	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	18	0

TABLE XIII.

*A Return of Bedding and Clothing issued from the Stores,
for the Year ending December 31st, 1861.*

Articles.	Males.	Females.
Blankets.....	147	4
Rugs	35	9
Sheets	176	172
Pillow Cases	84	58
Towels (round)	109	24
„ (hand)	12	17
Macintosh Sheets	31	31
Table Cloths	—	4
Tea ditto	54	35
Gowns	—	287
Jackets	240	—
Waistcoats	200	—
Trousers	371	—
Upper Petticoats	—	62
Under ditto	—	17
Flannel Jackets	65	—
Ditto Drawers	31	—
Shifts	—	323
Shirts	445	—
Stockings, Pairs	312	244
Leather Boots	32	87
Ditto Shoes	94	52
Ditto Slippers	9	16
Cloth Boots	33	16
Aprons	—	234
Pinafores	—	65
Shawls	—	80
Bed Gowns	—	1
Cloth Caps	208	—
Straw Hats	108	—
Stays, Jean	—	—
„ Harden	—	2
Bonnets	—	132
Caps	—	180
Handkerchiefs, Pocket	168	197
„ „ Neck	173	256
Capes	20	—
Ticking Frocks	11	6
„ Drawers	—	6

TABLE XIV.

THE ESTABLISHMENT.

OFFICERS.

Medical Superintendent	£550	{	Furnished Apartments, Coals, Gas, Vegetables, and Washing.
Chaplain	200		
Clerk to Visitors	100		
Assistant Medical Officer	100	{	Furnished Apartments, Board, Lodging, and Attendance.
Clerk and Steward	100		ditto.
Housekeeper	50		ditto.
Head Attendant (Male Department)	50		ditto.
Ditto (Female ditto)	32		ditto.

ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

1 Male Attendant	£34	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
7 Ditto	31	0	0	ditto.
8 Ditto	23	0	0	ditto.
1 Ditto	18	0	0	ditto.
1 Female Attendant	22	0	0	ditto.
8 Ditto	20	0	0	ditto.
6 Ditto	18	0	0	ditto.
1 Ditto	15	0	0	ditto.
House Porter	30	0	0	ditto.
Head Laundry Maid	24	0	0	ditto.
4 Laundry Maids	18	0	0	ditto.
Cook	24	0	0	ditto.
Dairy Maid	16	0	0	ditto.
Kitchen Maid	12	0	0	ditto.
2 House Maids	12	0	0	ditto.
Engineer	1	15	0	per Week; House, Coals, & Gas.
Bailiff and Gardener	1	1	0	" { House, Coals, Vege-
Assistant Gardener	0	17	0	" } tables, and Milk.
Farm Attendant	1	0	0	"
Tailor	1	3	0	"
Shoemaker	1	3	0	"
Mat Maker, &c.	1	3	0	"
Baker	1	5	0	"
Brewer and Store Porter ..	1	5	0	"
Carpenter	1	10	0	"
Bricklayer	1	5	0	"
Painter and Glazier	1	5	0	"
Blacksmith	1	5	0	"
Stoker	1	1	0	"
Ditto	0	18	0	"
Gas Man	1	1	0	"
Cow Man	0	16	0	"
Cow Boy	0	8	0	"
Carter	0	16	0	"
Carter's Boy	0	8	0	"

TABLE XV.—DIET SCALE.

WEEK DAYS.	DINNER, At 1.0 P.M.										SUPPER, At 6.0 P.M.				
	Males.					Females.					Males.		Females.		
	Bread.		Cocoa.		Beer.	Males.		Females.		Vegetables.	Sweet Cake or		Coffee.	Sweet Cake or	
	oz.	pt.	oz.	pt.		Uncooked Meat.	Pie.	Suet Pudding.	Mutton Broth.		Bread.	oz.	pt.	Bread.	oz.
Sunday	6	1	5	1	3½	4	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monday	6	1	5	1	3½	4	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
Tuesday	6	1	5	1	3½	4	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
Wednesday ..	6	1	5	1	3½	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Thursday	6	1	5	1	3½	4	16	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Friday	6	1	5	1	3½	4	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
Saturday	6	1	5	1	3½	8	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
Weekly Total	42	7	35	7	3½	34	16	12	3	56	15	3½	7	42	3½

Extra Diet for Sick.—(At the discretion of the Medical Superintendent.)—Mince Meat, Steak, Mutton Chop, Fowl, Fish, Eggs, Mutton Broth, Beef Tea, Milk, Arrow-Root, Rice Pudding, Batter Pudding, Sago, Barley Water, Gruel, Oranges, Biscuits, Calf's Foot Jelly, Porter, Port Wine, Sherry, Brandy, Gin, Whiskey, Rum, Lemonade, Soda Water.

Extra Diet for Working Patients.—½ Pint Beer, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, at 11 A.M., and ½ Pint Beer at 4 P.M., the Laundry Patients ½ Pint Tea. Tobacco and Snuff given as indulgences.

Attendants' and Servants' Diet.—Men, 1 lb. Uncooked Meat; Women, ½ lb. ditto; 1 lb. Vegetables, 1 lb. Bread, 2 Pints Beer, daily. 2 oz. Tea, ½ lb. Sugar, ½ lb. Coffee, Cocoa for One Hundred Patients.—3½ lb. Cocoa, 6½ lb. Treacle, 3 Gallons Milk, or more if the Dairy yield it.

Coffee

Ditto

Tea

Mutton Broth

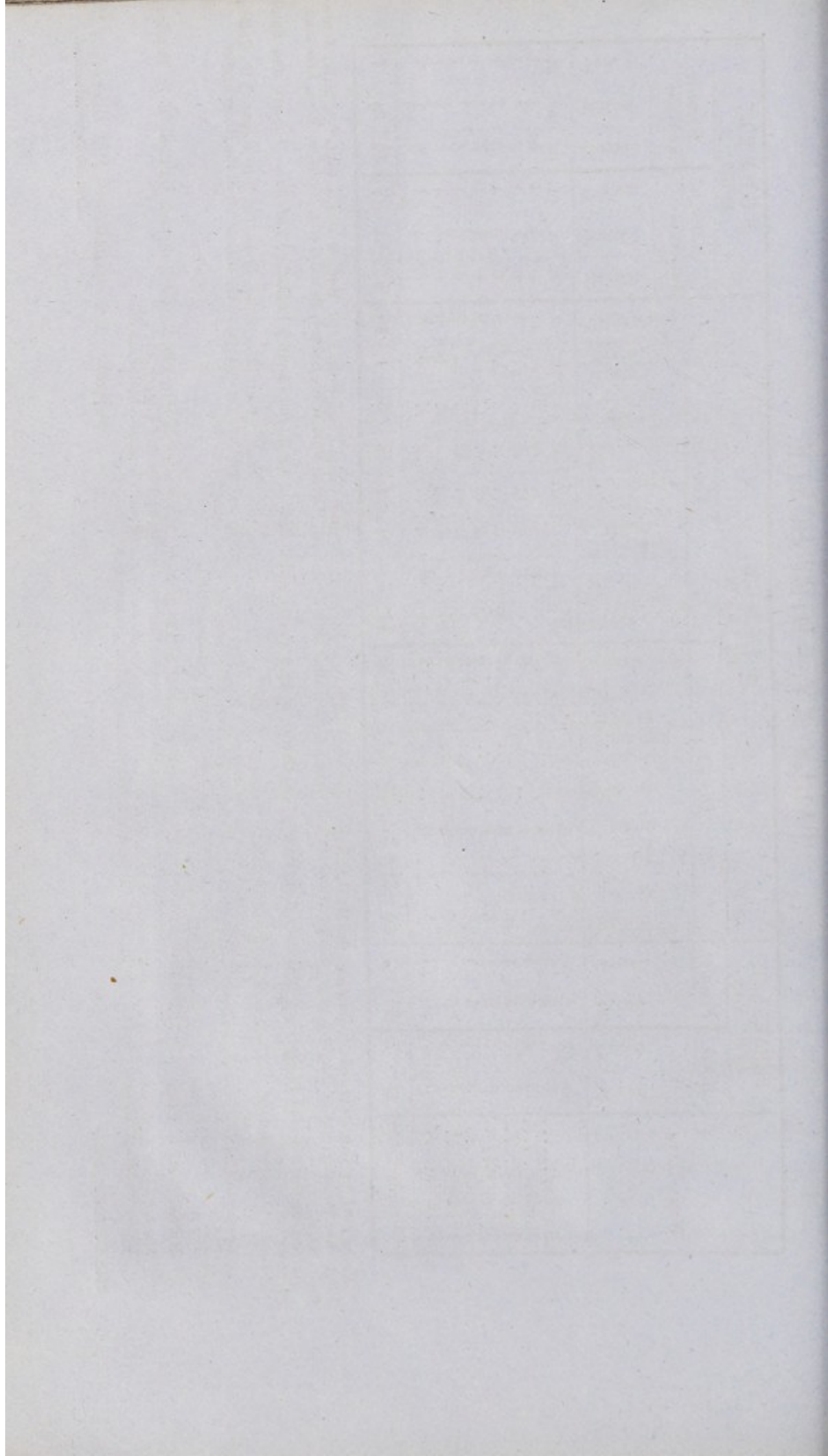
Meat Pie

Batter Pudding

1½ lb. Coffee, ½ lb. Chicory, 4 lb. Sugar, 2 Gallons Milk.
1 lb. Tea, 4 lb. Sugar, and 2 Gallons Milk.
{ The Liquor of the Cooked Meat, Bones, &c., 25 lb. Meat, 3 lb. Scotch Parley, 4 lb. Rice, 4 lb. Scotch Oatmeal, 25 lb. Turnips,
Cabbage, Parsnip, Leek, Onion, or other Vegetables, Herbs, Salt and Pepper.
Dripping Crust, 31 lb. Flour, 50 lb. Potatoes, 13 lb. Meat. Fruit Pie occasionally instead.
25 lb. Meat, 30 lb. Flour—Boiled and Baked alternately.

(Signed) C. L. ROBERTSON, M.B., CANTAB.,
Medical Superintendent.

25th December, 1861.



THE CHAPLAIN'S THIRD ANNUAL REPORT.

AT the close of another Year the Chaplain desires to submit his Third Report to the Committee of Visitors.

Third
Annual
Report.

Divine Service on Sundays during the Year has been regularly celebrated. The orderly, and in many cases the devotional, behaviour of the large body of Patients who attend Public Worship, is highly satisfactory; their demeanour is, at least, as quiet and decorous as that of other Congregations of Persons in their own station of life. Many of the Patients join in the responses, chants, and hymns, and follow the reading of the lessons in their Bibles or Testaments. Occasional remarks made in the Week by the Patients on the subject of the Sermons, show that, in some of the hearers, interest has been awakened.

Sunday
Services.

The numbers at the early Week-day Prayers is smaller than on Sundays, and the Service, perhaps, is less satisfactory, from the absence of most of the more intelligent Patients, on the Male side, who are engaged in the Wards, Workshops, &c.

Week-day
Prayers.

In addition to the regular Chapel Services, a short Service, consisting of exposition of Scripture and Prayer, is held on Thursday afternoons in one of the Male Wards, for the special benefit of Patients who, from whatever cause, do not attend

Ward
Service.

Public Worship. Should it be deemed desirable, a similar Service will be established on the Female Side of the House.

Burials.

Up to the present date 30 Funerals have taken place in the Cemetery during the present year. The gradual improvement of the appearance of the Burial Ground, can hardly fail to exercise a beneficial influence on the minds both of the Patients themselves, and of the many relatives and friends who, from time to time, are in attendance at Funerals.

General
Intercourse
with
Patients.

By visits to the Male and Female Wards, and by more private conversations with selected Patients, in his Room on Sundays, the Chaplain endeavours to maintain friendly intercourse with those committed to his pastoral care.

Classes.

The large Male and Female Classes which assemble twice on each Week (the former on Monday and Thursday evenings, the latter on Tuesday and Friday afternoons) form a feature of no ordinary interest in the Chaplain's department of duty, and the manifest pleasure taken by many of the Patients in their attendance and progress is abundantly encouraging. An elementary "History of England," and Wood's "Common Objects of the Country," have already furnished a course of instruction. Guy's Geography is now being read.

An Evening Class has recently been established for the purpose of conference with the Attendants and others of the Household on the Female Side of the House. The object in view by the Chaplain in holding these Meetings will be rather an improving acquaintance with an important class among his flock than the direct communication of instruction.

Lecture by
Rev. W.
Jackson.

On the 9th July the Rev. W. Jackson, Vicar of Heathfield,

Sussex, kindly delivered a very interesting Missionary Lecture to a large audience in the Recreation Hall.

On 25th of the same Month (St. James' Day) the Second <sup>Commemo-
ration Day.</sup> Anniversary of the opening of the Asylum was observed. Divine Service was held at 11. The Rev. W. A. Fitzhugh, M. A., Rector of Street, read the Lessons, and the Sermon on the occasion was preached by the Venerable Archdeacon Otter, D.D.

The Choir, under the direction of Mrs. Mortlock, assemble ^{Choir.} regularly for practice on Saturdays. The Singing, though simple in character, is yet earnest and careful.

A considerable addition has recently been made to the ^{Library.} Library from the fund appropriated to that purpose.

The Chaplain trusts that this brief notice of the various ^{Conclusion.} duties within his province may be satisfactory, as rendering some account of the discharge, however imperfect, of his Office.

(Signed) HENRY HAWKINS, M.A., OXON.
Chaplain.

