

**The third annual report of the Brighton County Borough Asylum, Haywards Heath : being the 48th annual report since the opening of the asylum, for the year 1906.**

### **Contributors**

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THE THIRD ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
BRIGHTON  
COUNTY BOROUGH ASYLUM,  
HAYWARDS HEATH,  
BEING THE 48<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL REPORT  
SINCE THE  
OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,  
FOR THE YEAR 1906.

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HAYWARDS HEATH:  
C. CLARKE, PRINTER, "MID-SUSSEX TIMES" OFFICES.

—  
1907.

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## LIST OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE.

---

- ALDERMAN WILLIAM BOTTING, J.P.,  
80 Grand Parade, Brighton.
- ALDERMAN JOHN COLBATCH CLARK, J.P.,  
28 Ditchling Road, Brighton.
- ALDERMAN EDWARD MARTIN,  
46 Compton Avenue, Brighton.
- ALDERMAN EDWARD JAMES REEVES, J.P. (*Chairman*),  
86 Queen's Road, Brighton, and Hove Dene,  
Cromwell Road, Hove.
- ALDERMAN WILLIAM SENDALL, J.P.,  
131 Preston Road, Brighton.
- ALDERMAN JOHN EDWARD STAFFORD, J.P.,  
166, 168 Western Road, 1 and 2 Crown Street,  
Brighton, and 52 Wilbury Road, Hove.
- COUNCILLOR EDWARD JOHN BUTT-THOMPSON,  
13 Richmond Terrace, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR JAMES COLBOURNE,  
24 Preston Park Avenue, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR HENRY GERVIS, M.A., M.B. (*Mayor*),  
74 Dyke Road, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR ALFRED HALLETT,  
Manor House, Manor Road, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR CHARLES LYNN,  
3 Buckingham Road, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR JOSEPH PANNETT,  
87 St. George's Road, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR JOHN PRETYMAN SLINGSBY ROBERTS,  
3 Powis Villas, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR JOSEPH STRINGER,  
7 Wellington Road, Brighton.
- COUNCILLOR JOHN WHITTOME,  
Stanford House, 2 Stanford Avenue, Brighton.

31st MARCH, 1907.

## LIST OF THE OFFICERS.

---

*Medical Superintendent*—E. B. C. Walker, Esq., M.D.

*First Assistant Medical Officer*—C. Planck, Esq., M.A. Camb :  
M.R.C.S. and L.R.C.P.

*Second Assistant Medical Officer (Pathologist)*—M. D. Wood, Esq., M.D.

*Third Assistant Medical Officer*—H. J. Forster, Esq., L.S.A. Lond :  
L.R.C.P. Ire :

*Chaplain*—The Rev. E. R. D. Litle, M.A.

*Clerk of the Asylum*—Mr. G. Purvey.

*Assistant Clerk*—Mr. E. C. Thompson.

*Storekeeper*—Mr. E. E. Doughty.

*Housekeeper*—Mrs. E. L. Woodhouse.

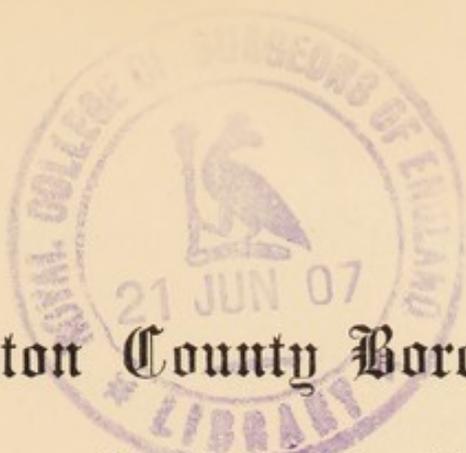
*Head Attendants*—Mr. John Backhouse (Male Department).

Miss M. A. Buckle (Female Department).

*Assistant Female Officer*—Miss Mary Darbyshire.

*Treasurer*—B. Y. Bevan, Esq.

*Clerk to the Visitors*—Hugo Talbot, Esq.



# Brighton County Borough Asylum,

HAYWARDS HEATH.

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## THIRD ANNUAL REPORT OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE

*(Pursuant to Section 190 of the Lunacy Act, 1890),*

BEING THE FORTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT SINCE  
THE FOUNDATION OF THE INSTITUTION.

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*To the Council of the County Borough of Brighton.*

THE VISITING COMMITTEE beg to submit to the Council their Report for the past year.

The number of patients on the books on the 30th September last was:—

Males . . . . .	393
Females . . . . .	501

This number is divided as follows:—

From Brighton Union . . . . .	554
From the part of Steyning Union within the County Borough . . . . .	57
Out County . . . . .	268
Private . . . . .	15

The general health of the patients and staff has been good.

An inquest was held on the 5th instant on the body of a male patient, when the Jury returned a verdict to the effect that death was due to epilepsy of long standing, and to natural causes only.

The weekly maintenance rate in respect of the four quarters of 1906 was fixed by the Committee as follows:—

		s. d.		Corresponding Quarter of 1905	
		s.	d.	s.	d.
March	Quarter . .	10	0	—	10 6
June	„ . .	9	6	—	10 0
September	„ . .	9	6	—	10 0
December	„ . .	9	6	—	10 0

No change has taken place in the Medical Staff.

The general conduct of the Attendants, Nurses and Servants (with one exception) has been good.

The Lunacy Commissioners having pointed out that they considered the Staff on duty at the Asylum between the hours of 8 and 10 p.m. required to be increased, a slight alteration has been made in the hours of duty and leave of the Nursing Staff, and four additional Attendants and Nurses have been engaged.

A superannuation allowance has been granted to Charles Wright, the Master Shoemaker, who has retired after 35 years' service.

The patients have been visited and the Wards inspected at each meeting by Members of the Committee.

The Finance, Stores and Farm Sub-Committees have been well attended, and have reported on the various matters under their supervision at each meeting of the Visiting Committee.

There being pressure on the accommodation on the male side of the House, the Sanatorium, which had remained unused since September, 1903, was again opened for the reception of Patients in January last. This necessitated the engagement of one or two extra Attendants.

On the 15th February last two of the Commissioners in Lunacy made their annual visit of inspection and left a satisfactory report.

On the 29th March and 4th instant a Committee of the Brighton Board of Guardians visited the patients chargeable to their Union, and expressed their high appreciation of the management and condition of the Asylum, and of the care bestowed upon their patients.

Committees of the Cardiff Town Council and the West Ham Guardians have also visited the patients received under contract from those authorities, and left reports expressing satisfaction as to their care and treatment.

The principal repairs executed during the past year include repairs to roof of granary at the Farm, at a cost of £69 11s. od., the painting and decorating of the corridor in the basement of the Main Building, and to the Head Attendant's room at a cost of £58 12s. 6d., and the renewal of the steps to the principal Entrance at a cost of £60.



On the 26th May last the Committee reported to the Council with a synopsis of the Accounts for the year ended 31st March last, and these Accounts will be published in the Committee's Annual Blue Book.

The Committee have the pleasure to inform the Council that the balance standing to the credit of the Building and Repair Fund Account is £7,519 12s. 4d., being excess arising from the receipts in respect of maintenance of patients taken under contract from other Authorities or otherwise chargeable to Unions outside the County Borough of Brighton up to the 30th June last, and since that date a further sum of £1,092 10s. 1d. has been derived from the same source but not yet handed over to the Fund, which, when this is done, will amount to £8,612 2s. 5d., being excess up to 30th September, 1906. The amount of this Fund at the corresponding date last year was £4,907 14s. 0d.

The attention of the Committee has on more than one occasion been directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to the desirability of better provision being made for the safety of the Asylum in the case of fire, and the Committee are giving the matter their most careful consideration.

On the 29th September last the Chairman (Mr. Alderman Reeves, J.P.), was presented by the Members of the Committee, as a mark of their esteem and regard, with a portrait of himself, commemorating his services as a Member of the Visiting Committee since the year 1888 and as Chairman since the year 1903. The portrait was, at the Chairman's request, placed upon the walls of the Committee Room, along with similar mementoes

of the Earl of Chichester and other past Chairmen of the Visiting Committee.

The Committee again have pleasure in recording their appreciation of the manner in which Dr. Walker and his Medical Colleagues continue to discharge their onerous and responsible duties, and in expressing their satisfaction with the work of the Staff generally.

On behalf of the Visiting Committee,

E. J. REEVES,

*Chairman.*

The Asylum,

Haywards Heath,

*27th October, 1906.*

*ABSTRACT OF ACCOUNTS for the Year ending 31st March, 1907,  
Asylum, situate at Haywards Heath, and belonging wholly*

## PART I.—MAIN—

RECEIPTS.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Balance in hand brought forward from Abstract for the previous year...			...	...	7184 2 11
Sums received on Account of Pauper Patients:—					
1. From Boards of Guardians—					
From Guardians of Poor Law Unions within the Borough—					
NAMES OF UNIONS.	For Maintenance at 9/6 per head per week.	Funeral and other purposes.			
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
Brighton ... ..	13524 5 4	38 6 6	13562 11 10		
Steyning ... ..	1319 8 4	4 10 0	1323 18 4		
	14843 13 8	42 16 6	...	14886 10 2	
From Guardians of other Poor Law Unions—					
NAMES OF UNIONS.	For Maintenance at 9/6 and 14/- per head per week.	Funeral and other purposes.			
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
Cuckfield ... ..	25 17 4				
East Grinstead ... ..	35 6 0				
Greenwich ... ..	31 2 0				
St. Marylebone ... ..	73 0 0				
Horsham ... ..	36 10 0				
Steyning ... ..	4 10 0				
West Ham ... ..	6 4 0				
Camberwell ... ..	36 10 0				
Portsmouth ... ..	1 12 0				
Uckfield ... ..	6 2 0				
West Hampnett ... ..	8 0	5 0			
East Preston ... ..	1 4 0				
Willesden ... ..	5 16 0				
Eastbourne ... ..	2 12 0				
Paddington ... ..	7 2 0				
King's Lynn ... ..	9 0 0				
Romford ... ..	1 10 0				
	284 5 4	5 0	...	284 10 4	
2. From Councils of Counties and Boroughs—					
From the Treasurer of the Borough for Patients adjudged chargeable thereto at 9/6 per head, per week ... ..			...	123 16 8	
Carried forward ... ..			...	15294 17 2	7184 2 11

*of the Receipts and Expenditure of the Visiting Committee of the Lunatic to the Council of the County Borough of Brighton.*

### TENANCE ACCOUNT.

EXPENDITURE.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Balance (if any) brought forward from Abstract for the previous year... ..			
Salaries, Wages, and Uniforms of Officers and Attendants:			
Salaries and Wages (exclusive of sums paid for Labour chargeable in the Farming and Gardening Account, or in the Building and Repairs Fund Account) ... ..	6588	1 5	
Uniforms ... ..	274	16 2	
Provisions, Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits:—			
Provisions ... ..	7057	9 6	
Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) ... ..	57	6 0	
Farm and Garden Expenses:—			
Cash Payments included on Page 15 ... ..	2259	6 5	
Clothing for Patients ... ..	1089	18 0	
Furniture and Bedding ... ..	687	6 10	
Fuel, Lighting, Washing and other Necessaries ... ..	3439	14 5	
Expenses attending the Removal, Discharge and Burial of Patients ... ..	45	15 0	
Carried forward ... ..	...	21490 13 9	...

## PART I.—MAINTENANCE

RECEIPTS.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward			...	15294 17 2	7184 2 11
3. From the Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients received under Contract or arrangement at 15/- and 17/6 per head, per week :—					
NAMES OF ASYLUMS.	Main-tenance.		Funerals.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
West Ham ... ..	2343 2 1	4 0 0	4 0 0		
Cardiff ... ..	8341 5 8	40 0 0	40 0 0		
	10684 7 9	44 0 0	44 0 0	...	10728 7 9
Sums received on Account of Private Patients :—					
For Maintenance at 16/- and 42/- per head per week			928 0 6		
For Expenses attending the Removal, Discharge or Burial of Patients			10 0		
				928 10 6	
Cash Receipts on Farming and Gardening Account (see Page 14)			...	415 16 9	
Other Receipts, viz. :—					
Receipts from Sale of Kitchen Stuff, Old Stores, and Sundries from Asylum			...	369 14 6	
Rents			...	11 19 6	
Fines, &c.			...	12 18 2	
Bankers' Interest			...	85 9 5	
Total Receipts			...		27847 13 9
Total of Receipts and Balance			...	...	35031 16 8

## PART II.—BUILDING AND

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Balances in hand brought forward from Abstract for the previous year	...	...	6446 11 7
Sums received from the Treasurer of the Borough on Account of—			
Ordinary Repairs	1565 12 8	...	
Other Purposes, specifying them :—			
Insurance, &c.	75 4 0		
		1640 16 8	
Other Receipts, specifying them :—			
Bankers' Interest	...	169 13 5	
Transfers from the Maintenance Account, viz. :—			
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on "Out-Borough" Pauper Patients	4258 12 4		
(b) Excess of Weekly Charge on Private and Criminal Patients	417 9 8		
		4676 2 0	
Total Receipts and Transfers	...	...	6486 12 1
Total of Receipts, Transfers and Balances	...	...	12933 3 8

## ACCOUNT—continued.

EXPENDITURE.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward ... ..	...	21490 13 9	
Transfers to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, viz.:			
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on "Out-Borough" Pauper Patients ... ..	4258 12 4		
(b) Excess of Weekly Charge on Private and Criminal Patients ... ..	417 9 8	4676 2 0	
Other Payments, specifying them:—			
Surgery and Dispensary ... ..	65 3 2		
Rates, &c. ... ..	947 1 8		
Stationery and Printing ... ..	237 19 7		
Periodicals and Amusements ... ..	196 2 1		
Incidentals ... ..	166 13 8	1613 0 2	
Total Expenditure and Transfers... ..	...	...	27779 15 11
Balance ... ..	...	...	7252 0 9
Total Expenditure, Transfers and Balance ... ..	...	...	35031 16 8

## REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Balances against (if any) brought forward from Abstract for the previous year ... ..			
Sums paid on Account of:—			
Ordinary Repairs ... ..	1983 2 4		
New Buildings and Extraordinary Outlay ... ..	55 11 9	2038 14 1	
Other Payments, specifying them:—			
Insurance, &c. ... ..	...	75 4 0	
Total Expenditure ... ..	...	...	2113 18 1
Net Balance at the end of the year ... ..	...	...	10819 5 7
Total of Expenditure and Balance ... ..	...	...	12933 3 8

## SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE

RECEIPTS.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Receipts and Transfers :—			
Maintenance Account ... ..		27847 13 9	
Building and Repairs Fund Account :—			
Moneys raised by means of Loans ... ..		...	
Other Moneys ... ..		6486 12 1	
Total ... ..	...	...	34334 5 10
<i>Deduct</i> —Transfers from the Maintenance Account to the Building and Repairs Fund Account ... ..	...	...	4676 2 0
Total Receipts ... ..	...	...	29658 3 10

## PART III.—FARMING AND

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Estimated Value of Produce supplied to the Asylum during the year ended 31st March, 1907 :—			
Butchers' Meat ... ..	415 8 6		
Poultry, Eggs and Rabbits ... ..	41 4 8		
Milk ... ..	630 3 0		
Vegetables ... ..	543 7 3		
Fruit ... ..	23 11 10		
Other Items, viz. :—			
Keep of House Horse ... ..	23 8 0		
		1677 3 3	
Cash Receipts from Sales of Produce ... ..	...	415 16 9	
Total Receipts ... ..	...	...	2093 0 0
Estimated Value of Stock at the end of the year ... ..	...	...	2610 13 11
Total ... ..	...	...	4703 13 11

## AND TRANSFERS IN PARTS I. AND II.

EXPENDITURE.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Expenditure and Transfers :—			
Maintenance Account ... ..		27779 15 11	
Building and Repairs Fund Account :—			
Out of Moneys raised by means of Loans ... ..		...	
Out of other Moneys ... ..		2113 18 1	
Total ... ..	...	...	29893 14 0
Deduct—Transfers from the Maintenance Account to the Building and Repairs Fund Account ... ..	...	...	4676 2 0
Total Expenditure ... ..	...	...	25217 12 0

## GARDENING ACCOUNT.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1906—March 31st.			
Estimated Value of Stock :—			
Live Stock ... ..	1049 13 6		
Dead Stock ... ..	505 13 2		
Tenant's Valuation ... ..	576 14 6		
Provender ... ..	215 11 2		
			2347 12 4
1907—March 31st.			
Cash Payments in respect of :—			
Labour ... ..	753 11 6		
Seeds and Manure ... ..	183 18 10		
Stock, Live and Dead ... ..	617 13 6		
Provender ... ..	570 19 5		
		2126 3 3	
Other Cash Payments, specifying them :—			
Thrashing and Thatching ... ..	26 11 7		
Railway Carriage ... ..	9 3 5		
Medicine and Shoeing ... ..	26 19 0		
Sheep Shearing ... ..	16 6		
Valuation ... ..	5 5 0		
Insurance ... ..	4 7 6		
Sundries ... ..	60 0 2		
Rates and Taxes ... ..	25 12 6		
		158 15 8	
Total Cash Payments (Farm and Garden Account) ... ..	...	...	2284 18 11
Total Expenditure and Stock ... ..	...	...	4632 11 3
Balance in favour at the end of the year ... ..	...	...	71 2 8
Total ... ..	...	...	4703 13 11

*I hereby certify that the foregoing are correct Accounts for the Year ended 31st March, 1907.*

*As witness my hand this 22nd day of April, 1907.*

GEO. PURVEY,

*Clerk of the Asylum.*



# BRIGHTON COUNTY BOROUGH ASYLUM, HAYWARDS HEATH.

*BALANCE STATEMENT for the Quarter ending 31st March, 1907.*

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
<b>DEBITS.</b>				
To Invoice Account—Sundry Tradesmen .....	3728	17	1	
„ Building and Repair Fund .....	647	0	10	
	4375	17	11	
„ Cheques drawn but not paid in, viz., Macintosh and others .....	1476	13	3	
„ Balance as per last Quarter's Statement .....	£7565	19	11	
Less Expenditure in Excess of Income this Quarter .....	313	19	2	
	7252	0	9	
	£13104	11	11	
<b>ASSETS.</b>				
Due from Guardians of Poor Law Unions within the Borough .....	3665	15	6	
Other Poor Law Unions .....	65	12	2	
Treasurer of the Borough .....	30	10	8	
Treasurers of other Asylums .....	2629	3	7	
Private Patients .....	10	17	11	
Farm Sales .....	16	13	3	
Stores' Sundry Sales .....	83	10	6	
Rents and Fines .....	4	14	6	
	6506	18	1	
Cash in Banker's hands .....	6279	19	0	
„ Clerk's hands .....	317	14	10	
	6597	13	10	
	£13104	11	11	

## BUILDING AND REPAIR FUND ACCOUNT.

	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
<b>DEBITS.</b>				
To Balance as per last Quarter's Statement .....	9788	8	4	
Add:—Income in Excess of Expenditure this Quarter .....	1030	17	3	
	10819	5	7	
<b>ASSETS.</b>				
Due from Maintenance Account .....	647	0	10	
„ Borough Treasurer on Account of Repairs .....	383	16	5	
	1030	17	3	
Cash on Deposit .....	9000	0	0	
„ in Banker's hands .....	788	8	4	
	9788	8	4	
	£10819	5	7	

*Submitted to the Finance Committee this 27th day of April, 1907.*

H. M. STEVENS,  
*Borough Accountant.*

*Examined 25th April, 1907.*

GEO. PURVEY,  
*Clerk of the Asylum.*



THE ESTABLISHMENT.

OFFICERS.

Medical Superintendent .. .. .	£900	Furnished House, Coals, Vegetables, and Laundry.
1st Assistant Medical Officer ..	£257 10s.	} Lodging, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
2nd Assistant Medical Officer and Pathologist .. .. .	200	
3rd Assistant Medical Officer ..	200	} None.
Chaplain .. .. .	250	
Clerk of Asylum .. .. .	260	
Assistant Clerk .. .. .	110	
Storekeeper .. .. .	150	} House, Coals, and Gas.
Head Attendant (Male) .. .. .	£112 10s.	
Head Attendant (Female) .. .. .	115	} Lodging, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Housekeeper .. .. .	65	
Female Assistant Officer .. .. .	55	
Total .. .. .	12	

ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

MALES.		⌘ Ann.	FEMALES.		⌘ Ann.
	£	s.		£	s.
*1 Organist and Schoolmaster ..	80	0	1 Day Nurse (Infirmatory) ..	35	10
1 Hall Porter .. .. .	44	10	1 " " .. .. .	33	10
*1 Night Attendant .. .. .	72	0	1 " " .. .. .	31	10
*1 " " .. .. .	71	0	1 " " .. .. .	30	10
*1 " " .. .. .	64	0	1 " " .. .. .	28	0
*2 " " .. .. .	59	0	1 " " .. .. .	26	10
6 Day Attendants .. .. .	45	10	2 " " .. .. .	24	0
2 " " .. .. .	43	10	1 " " .. .. .	23	10
1 " " (Dining Hall) ..	43	10	3 " " .. .. .	22	0
1 " " (Farm) .. .. .	42	10	3 " " .. .. .	21	0
3 " " .. .. .	41	10	2 " " .. .. .	20	0
2 " " .. .. .	40	10	8 " " .. .. .	19	0
1 " " (Bath) .. .. .	40	10	13 " " .. .. .	18	0
1 " " (Farm) .. .. .	39	10	1 Night Nurse .. .. .	30	0
1 " " .. .. .	38	10	1 " " .. .. .	25	0
1 " " .. .. .	34	0	1 " " .. .. .	22	0
2 " " .. .. .	33	10	2 " " .. .. .	21	0
1 " " .. .. .	33	0	1 " " .. .. .	20	0
2 " " .. .. .	32	0	1 Dining Hall Maid .. .. .	30	10
4 " " .. .. .	31	0	1 Seamstress .. .. .	28	10
4 " " .. .. .	30	0	1 Cook .. .. .	40	0
5 " " .. .. .	29	0	1 Laundry Maid (Head) ..	31	0
			1 " " .. .. .	21	10
			3 " " .. .. .	20	0
			3 House Maids .. .. .	18	0
			3 Kitchen Maids .. .. .	18	0
			1 Hall Porter's Wife .. ..	Board only	

44

59

The Male Attendants are allowed one day's leave in 9. Married Attendants are allowed £3 per annum in lieu of washing, £6 10s. per annum for lodging money, and 1s. per day in lieu of rations during absence from sickness. The Female Attendants are allowed one day off duty every 11 days, and an annual holiday of 14 days. All Attendants and Servants have uniform, and 10 or 14 days' leave granted during the year, and board wages at 1s. 6d. per day paid during this leave. Bandsmen are paid £1 per year, with an additional 1s. for every performance or practice at which they play.

\* Are neither boarded nor lodged.

ARTISANS, &c.

1 Bricklayer .. .. .	⌘ Wk. £1 11 10	1 Cowman (Assistant) .. .. .	⌘ Wk. £ 19 0
1 " " .. .. .	1 10 10	1 Labourer .. .. .	18 0
2 " (Temporary) .. .. .	1 10 0	1 Florist .. .. .	1 4 0
1 " (Labourer) .. .. .	1 1 10	1 Fitter .. .. .	1 6 0
1 " " (Temporary) .. .. .	1 2 0	1 Garden Labourer .. .. .	19 10
1 Baker .. .. .	1 6 11	1 " " .. .. .	18 0
1 " " .. .. .	1 5 11	1 General Labourer & Sweep ..	1 5 0
1 Basket-maker .. .. .	1 7 10	1 House Carter .. .. .	1 2 10
1 Butcher .. .. .	1 6 10	1 Matmaker .. .. .	1 5 10
1 Cabinet-maker .. .. .	1 12 10	1 Painter and Glazier .. .. .	1 11 10
1 Carpenter .. .. .	1 11 10	1 Painter .. .. .	1 7 10
1 " " .. .. .	1 10 10	2 Stokers .. .. .	1 6 0
1 " (Temporary) .. .. .	1 10 0	1 Shoemaker .. .. .	1 5 0
1 Carter .. .. .	1 1 11	1 Store Porter .. .. .	1 6 10
1 " " .. .. .	1 1 0	1 Sewage Labourer .. .. .	18 0
1 " (Assistant) .. .. .	14 0	1 Stockman .. .. .	17 0
1 Cowman .. .. .	1 2 11	1 Tailor .. .. .	1 6 10
1 Bailiff .. .. .	⌘ Week £1 10 0		
1 Front Ground Labourer .. .. .	1 0 10		
1 Gardener .. .. .	1 5 5		
1 Engineer .. .. .	2 1 5		
1 Blacksmith .. .. .	1 5 0		

Made up on 31st March, 1907.

Officers .. .. .	12	} Total of Staff .. 156
Attendants and Servants .. .. .	103	
Artisans, &c. .. .. .	41	

GEO. PURVEY, Clerk of the Asylum.

THE  
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

---

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT has the honour to submit the Third Annual Report to you as the Committee of Visitors of the Brighton County Borough Asylum, being the Forty-eighth since the opening of the Asylum. Second Annual Report.

The Admissions during the year ending September 30th, 1906, have been — Males, 79; Females, 85; Total, 164. Admissions.

The Discharges during the year have been—Males, 30; Females, 44; Total, 74. Discharges.

The Deaths during the same period have been—Males, 26; Females, 35; Total, 61. Deaths.

The Average Number Daily Resident during the year has been—Males, 385; Females, 486; Total, 871. Mean Annual Population.

The Numbers in the Asylum this day, 30th September, 1906, are—Males, 393; Females, 501; Total, 894. Numbers this day, September 30th, 1906.

They are chargeable as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
To Brighton Parish . . . . .	230	319	549
To the portion of Steyning Union included in the County Borough of Brighton . . . . .	22	35	57
To the County Borough of Brighton . . . . .	3	2	5
To Out-County Unions . . . . .	2	5	7
Private Patients . . . . .	6	9	15
Patients under Contract—			
Cardiff . . . . .	100	101	201
West Ham . . . . .	30	30	60

The total number of patients chargeable to Brighton and to the Steyning Union has increased by 29, viz., Males, 17; Females, 12.

The Admissions during the year from the Parish of Brighton and from the portion of Steyning Union in the County Borough of Brighton have been—Males, 67; Females, 73; Total, 140.

Considered from the point of view of their curability, the admissions, 151 in number (excluding transfers from other Asylums), have been unsatisfactory,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. less of the Males and  $9\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. less of the Females being deemed curable. Excluding transfers from other Asylums the percentage of those discharged as recovered within the year is 5 per cent. lower than last year.

TABLE I.—SHEWING THE EXPECTANCY OF RECOVERY ON ADMISSION.

Sex.	Number.	Good.	Fair.	Bad or Hopeless.	Actively Suicidal.
Males .....	72	16	10	46	23
Females .....	79	12	15	52	21

TABLE II.—SHEWING THE AGES ON ADMISSION.

	0—5.	5—15.	15—35.	35—55.	55—75.	75 and upwards
Males .....	...	...	15	34	20	3
Females ...	...	...	25	34	14	6

TABLE III.—SHEWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER OF THE YEAR'S ADMISSIONS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Insanity with Epilepsy .....	...	...	...
Idiocy without Epilepsy .....	...	...	...
„ with Epilepsy .....	...	...	...
Imbecility without Epilepsy..	1	2	3
„ with Epilepsy .....	1	1	2
General Paralysis.....	7	...	7
Dementia .....	6	7	13
Mania .....	41	31	72
Melancholia .....	16	38	54
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>151</b>

TABLE IV.—SHEWING THE FURTHER HISTORY OF  
THE YEAR'S ADMISSIONS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Discharged Recovered.....	11	7	18
„    to Care of Friends	1	1	2
Transferred to other Asylums	6	6	12
Died .....	9	7	16
Out "on Trial".....	2	...	2
Remain in Asylum .....	43	58	101
Total .....	72	79	151

The Discharges were 74, of whom 30 were Males and 44 Females.

Of the 30 Males who were discharged, 17 had recovered, this being a percentage of 23.6 on the admissions, excluding transfers, four were discharged to the care of friends, nine were removed to other Asylums.

Of the 44 Females who were discharged, 23 had recovered, this being a percentage of 29.1 on the admissions, excluding transfers, five were discharged to the care of friends, three were discharged relieved to the Workhouse, 12 were transferred to other Asylums, and one unimproved.

Sixty - one deaths occurred, viz.: 26 Males, 35 Females. The death rate, based on the average daily number resident, is Males, 6.7; Females, 7.2. For both sexes, 7 per cent. Of the total deaths, three were

due to phthisis, eight to bronchitis or pneumonia, 10 to heart disease, 11 to general paralysis, two to old age, and the remaining 27 to various forms of brain disease or other constitutional disorder.

TABLE V.—AGES AT DEATH.

	0—5	5-15	15-35	35-55	55-75	75 and upwds	Total deaths.
Males ..	..	..	6	8	9	3	26
Females	..	..	2	15	13	5	35
Total ..	..	..	8	23	22	8	61

The Mean Age at Death for both sexes was 53.5 years—Males, 50.9; Females, 55.4.

All the Deaths have been duly reported to the Coroner, but in no case did he consider it necessary to hold an inquiry.

Three Male and four Female patients have received accidents of a serious nature during the year, but the accident has not been attributed as the cause of a fatal termination in any case. The accidents in the case of the three male patients resulted in fractures of the leg: one was due to an accidental fall; the second occurred in a struggle with an Attendant, the patient attacked the Attendant, both fell, and the patient fractured his right leg; and the third was due to a struggle between two patients, a fall again accounting for the injury. As regards the accidents to the female patients, three resulted in fractured ribs and one in a fractured leg. Two of the cases of fractured ribs were due to accidental falls, and the third was believed to have happened



when the patient was very excited and struggling with the Nurses. The fractured leg was due to the accidental fall of an Epileptic patient.

The only escape has been that of a man, who after an absence of eleven days gave himself up to the police at Croydon, and was brought back safely to the Asylum.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 15th February.

Committees of Guardians from Brighton have visited their patients and expressed their appreciation of the management and condition of the Asylum, and the care bestowed on their patients.

Committees also of the Cardiff City Council, and of the West Ham Guardians, have visited the patients received under Contract from the respective Unions, and have expressed satisfaction as to their care and treatment.

The necessary repairs to the Building have been carried out, and the re-decoration, repairs, and staining and polishing of the floors of many of the dormitories and single rooms on both sides of the House have been continued. The roof of the main building is at the present time undergoing extensive repairs. The steps leading to the main entrance of the building, being worn out, have been replaced. The passages in the basement of the centre of the building have been re-decorated. The new cooking appliances in the Kitchen were fixed last December, and have proved satisfactory in their working. The tiling of the walls was at the same time completed, and adds to the cleanliness and appearance of the Kitchen.

A portion of the waste land on the Asylum farm has been fenced in. Many of the farm gates have been renewed, as well as a considerable amount of fencing.

Having reported to you the insufficient supply of water in case of fire and the want of some better means of extinguishing the same, should an outbreak occur in the building, you have decided to erect a tower supporting two tanks of 50,000 gallons each, connecting them with the present rising main from the well and also with a circular main, for fire purposes only, placed round the building, with the necessary hydrants attached. Plans, &c., have been submitted for the approval of a Secretary of State.

An outbreak of Swine Fever occurred at the farm in February and March, when 23 pigs died. The matter was reported to the Board of Agriculture, who ordered 24 pigs to be killed. The styes were disinfected, and there was no further spread of the disease.

With the exception of one Nurse, who was dismissed for treating a patient roughly, the conduct of the Staff generally has been good.

The Staff of Officers remain the same, and your Medical Superintendent has again the pleasure of recording his appreciation of their services, and his thanks for the assistance they invariably afford him.

To you, Gentlemen, he tenders his thanks for the consideration and support he at all times receives at your hands.

EDWARD B. C. WALKER, M.D.,

*Medical Superintendent.*

OCTOBER, 1906.

THE CHAPLAIN'S  
FORTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT.

---

THE CHAPLAIN has the honour to lay before the Committee his Annual Report:—

The Services in the Chapel and the Daily Prayers in the Dining Halls have been held as usual and have been much appreciated by a large number of patients. The singing especially has been enjoyed by many, and the Choir, reduced in numbers for a time, is now at full strength.

The number of male patients attending the Holy Communion has been steadily increasing and has been larger during the past year than at any time during the Chaplain's ministry at the Asylum.

In addition to the regular visiting days, the sick are visited after the daily prayers, at the request of the Head Attendants. This visiting is the most trying part of a Chaplain's work, as the patients seem to be more incoherent and lost in sickness than when they are in bodily health.

Thirty-six patients have been buried in the Asylum Cemetery, which is now more than half full, while the

remains of twenty-five have been removed by friends. Of those buried in the Cemetery twenty-four have come from Sussex and twelve from Wales.

About 50 men attended the Winter School, but on the female side there were only a few.

One child has been taught to read fairly well and also to write a little. The writing has been more difficult to teach as the little girl has only the use of the left hand.

500 second-hand books have been purchased for the library and have been sent into the Wards.

During the Chaplain's holiday in September his place was taken by the Rev. A. E. Hollins for the third year in succession.

(Signed) E. R. D. LITTLE, M.A.

SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1906.

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APPENDIX,

CONTAINING

STATISTICAL AND OTHER TABLES,

&c., &c.

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TABLE I.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 31st December, 1906.*

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In Asylum, January 1st, 1906				375	477	852
Cases Admitted—						
First Admissions .....	62	76	138			
Not First Admissions .....	12	11	23			
Total Cases Admitted during the Year .....				74	87	161
Total Cases under Care during the Year .....				449	564	1013
Cases Discharged—						
Recovered .....	16	14	30			
Relieved .....	8	5	13			
Not Improved .....	6	6	12			
Died .....	33	34	67			
Total Cases Discharged and Died during the Year .....				63	59	122
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1906 .....				386	505	891
Average Number Resident during the Year .....	389	491	880			
*Persons under Care during the Year† .....	449	564	1013			
Persons Admitted .....	74	87	161			
„ Recovered .....	16	14	30			
Transferred from other						
Asylums	9	6	15			
„ to other Asylums	8	7	15			

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons, in contradistinction to “Cases,” which may include the same individual more than once.

† Total Cases, *minus* Re-Admissions of Patients Discharged during the current year.



TABLE IA.

*Showing the Number of Previous Attacks among those Admitted during the Year 1906, distinguishing those Attacks that have been treated to Recovery (and Discharge) in this and other Asylums.*

Number of Previous Attacks.	Patients having had Previous Attacks.								
	All Attacks.			Attacks followed by Discharge or Recovery from this Asylum.			Attacks treated to Recovery in any other Asylum.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Have had 1 Previous Attack	12	17	29	7	8	15	10	8	18
.. 2 .. Attacks	6	2	8	4	3	7	..	1	1
.. 3 .. ..	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
.. 4 .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
.. 5 .. ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. more than 5 Attacks	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	21	24	45	12	12	24	10	9	19



TABLE II.A.

*Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons\* from  
25th July, 1859, to the present date, 31st December,  
1906 (47½ years).*

	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.
Persons Admitted during the 47½ years .....	4388	4678	9066
<i>Persons</i> Discharged Recovered during the same period, being 26.7 per cent. of <i>Persons</i> Admitted .....	1093	1336	2429
Of whom were Re-Admitted, Relapsed .....	355	542	897
Recovered Persons who have not Relapsed .....	738	794	1532
Relapsed Persons Discharged Recovered .....	178	267	445
Nett † Recovered Persons, being 21.8 per cent. of Persons Admitted .....	916	1061	1977

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to "Cases," which may include the same individual more than once. "Re-admission" applies only to Re-admission into this Asylum.

† *i.e.*, Recovered Persons sane at the present time, so far as the Asylum Statistics show.

TABLE III.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each Year since the Opening of the Asylum, July 25th, 1859.

YEAR.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on Average Daily Nos. Resident.					
	M.	F.	T.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.													M.	F.	T.
1859	143	164	307	2	4	6	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	6	10	135	150	285	108	124	232	1.4	2.4	1.9	8.9	11.5	10.3
1860	80	104	184	12	18	30	3	3	6	4	1	5	25	9	34	172	227	399	133	161	294	15.0	17.3	16.3	18.8	5.5	11.5
1861	103	66	169	7	22	29	3	1	4	10	18	28	26	19	45	228	231	459	192	227	419	6.8	33.3	17.1	13.5	8.3	10.7
1862	60	69	129	14	16	30	1	6	7	7	3	10	23	18	41	242	258	500	232	249	481	23.3	23.1	23.2	9.9	7.2	8.5
1863	59	22	81	13	19	32	9	2	11	33	1	34	28	15	43	220	243	463	235	256	491	22.0	86.3	39.5	11.9	5.8	8.7
1864	64	70	134	14	10	24	5	2	7	4	4	8	36	21	57	225	276	501	223	250	473	21.8	14.2	17.9	16.1	8.4	12.0
1865	67	57	124	16	17	33	6	6	12	1	4	5	36	29	65	233	277	510	227	281	508	23.8	29.8	26.6	15.8	10.3	12.7
1866	70	89	159	17	25	42	6	8	13	1	1	5	35	37	72	252	315	567	244	312	556	21.7	29.0	25.9	14.3	11.8	12.9
1867	69	93	162	15	27	42	6	13	19	1	4	5	35	37	72	252	315	567	244	312	556	21.7	29.0	25.9	14.3	11.8	12.9
1868	119	73	192	14	34	48	5	5	10	2	...	28	24	52	322	325	647	290	326	616	11.7	46.6	25.0	9.6	7.3	8.4	
1869	60	68	128	21	25	46	6	2	7	2	3	5	35	29	64	318	332	650	320	333	653	35.0	36.7	36.0	10.9	8.7	9.8
1870	83	83	166	29	32	61	5	4	10	...	...	...	28	29	57	339	352	691	332	344	676	34.9	38.5	36.7	8.4	8.5	8.4
1871	52	64	116	28	35	63	16	8	24	48	1	49	38	31	69	261	341	602	304	345	649	53.8	54.7	54.3	12.5	9.0	10.6
1872	138	130	268	23	44	67	7	11	18	2	1	3	35	32	67	332	383	715	295	369	664	16.6	33.8	25.0	11.8	8.6	10.1
1873	100	104	204	30	43	73	14	26	40	1	2	3	45	25	70	342	391	733	337	393	730	30.0	41.0	35.7	13.0	6.6	9.5
1874	119	118	237	29	40	69	8	13	21	1	1	2	64	41	105	359	414	773	348	405	753	24.4	33.9	29.1	18.3	10.1	13.9
1875	122	136	258	23	34	57	35	20	55	1	18	27	61	59	120	353	419	772	364	422	786	18.8	25.0	22.0	16.7	13.9	15.2
1876	131	117	248	43	47	90	16	20	36	11	6	17	43	40	83	371	423	794	365	424	789	32.8	40.1	36.2	11.7	9.4	10.5
1877	105	117	222	26	34	60	25	22	47	21	7	28	46	50	96	358	427	785	360	426	786	24.7	29.0	27.0	12.7	11.7	12.2
1878	112	121	233	38	31	69	20	14	34	11	10	21	47	57	104	354	436	790	362	430	792	33.9	25.6	29.6	12.9	13.2	13.1
1879	104	111	215	32	36	68	15	22	37	4	2	6	48	50	98	359	437	796	360	440	800	30.7	32.4	31.6	13.3	11.3	12.2
1880	115	114	229	46	32	78	20	25	45	6	9	15	53	32	85	349	453	802	361	448	809	40.0	28.0	34.0	14.6	7.1	10.5
1881	102	120	222	45	34	79	11	16	27	3	...	3	35	34	69	357	489	846	360	472	832	44.0	28.3	35.5	9.7	7.2	8.2
1882	115	107	222	43	70	113	10	20	30	2	6	8	51	27	78	366	473	839	360	475	835	38.7	67.9	52.8	14.1	5.6	9.3
1883	103	137	240	42	53	95	30	38	68	...	2	2	41	39	80	356	478	834	360	478	838	40.7	38.6	39.5	11.3	8.1	9.5
1884	115	114	229	42	49	91	14	28	42	8	4	12	52	34	86	355	477	832	361	488	844	38.1	45.7	41.9	14.4	7.0	10.1
1885	96	114	210	43	29	72	14	26	40	4	1	5	33	39	72	357	496	853	359	480	839	27.1	32.0	29.6	9.1	8.1	8.5
1886	100	110	210	43	29	72	14	26	40	4	1	5	33	39	72	357	496	853	359	480	839	27.1	32.0	29.6	9.1	8.1	8.5
1887	124	104	228	46	44	90	15	10	25	3	4	7	47	50	97	364	469	833	361	474	835	37.7	43.5	40.3	13.0	10.5	11.6
1888	127	116	243	36	31	67	19	25	44	5	4	9	53	27	80	378	498	876	364	485	849	29.7	27.9	28.8	14.5	5.5	9.4
1889	109	123	232	31	30	61	27	16	43	35	51	86	54	44	98	340	480	820	361	488	844	30.0	26.0	27.9	14.9	9.1	11.6
1890	121	168	289	39	38	77	19	23	42	7	36	43	33	70	103	363	481	844	356	485	841	32.5	23.3	27.2	9.2	14.4	12.2
1891	131	175	306	41	41	82	20	50	70	42	48	90	52	64	116	339	453	792	363	481	844	34.7	26.2	29.9	14.3	13.3	13.7
1892	117	166	283	16	34	50	15	21	36	7	2	9	51	72	123	367	490	857	347	466	813	15.0	21.3	18.8	14.6	15.4	15.1
1893	134	164	298	22	44	66	21	25	46	77	54	131	46	38	84	335	493	828	360	508	868	19.1	34.1	27.0	12.7	7.4	9.6
1894	159	184	343	28	33	61	12	26	38	13	72	85	46	53	99	395	493	888	381	482	863	25.4	25.3	25.4	12.0	10.9	11.4
1895	123	110	233	27	35	62	18	24	42	41	22	63	52	55	107	380	467	847	378	482	866	23.2	33.0	27.9	13.7	11.4	12.4
1896	98	139	237	32	44	76	20	22	42	4	1	5	49	37	86	373	502	875	375	490	865	34.0	32.5	33.1	13.0	7.5	9.9
1897	129	134	263	20	42	62	9	16	25	73	32	105	49	52	101	351	494	845	365	515	880	19.8	34.4	27.8	13.4	10.0	11.4
1898	109	143	252	19	37	56	13	14	27	7	7	14	37	56	93	384	523	907	365	513	878	19.7	29.6	33.3	10.1	10.9	10.5
1899	119	152	271	38	47	85	10	17	27	17	4	21	44	46	90	394	561	955	390	543	983	34.5	33.0	33.7	11.2	8.4	9.6
1900	126	139	265	43	48	91	16	22	38	2	31	33	38	53	91	421	546	967	406	564	976	35.8	35.8	35.8	9.3	9.3	9.3
1901	102	122	224	34	40	74	9	15	24	26	2	28	45	45	90	409	566	975	406	550	956	35.4	37.0	36.2	11.0	8.1	9.4
1902	99	154	253	29	44	73	7	17	24	5	44	49	48	51	99	419	564	983	416	577	993	31.1	29.7	30.2	11.5	8.8	9.9
1903	169	142	311	41	55	96	15	11	26	223	287	510	53	39	92	256	314	570	373	500	873	36.9	46.6	41.9	14.2	7.0	10.5
1904	172	236	408	18	36	54	9	14	23	3	...	3	20	26	46	378	474	852	339	441	780	22.7	43.9	33.5	5.8	5.8	5.8
1905	65	100	165	24	35	59	9	15	24	4	9	13	31	38	69	375	477	852	377	483	860	36.5	41.1	39.1	8.2	7.8	8.0
1906	74	87	161	16	14	30	8	5	13	6	6	12	33	34	67	386	505	891	389	491	880	24.6	17.2	20.5	8.4	6.9	7.6
TOTAL	5113	5650	10763	1347	1679	3026	614	775	1389	804	856	1660	1962	1835	3797	Aver. or per cent.	634	424	758	26.3	29.7	28.1	12.3	9.1	10.5		

TABLE IV.—Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year remaining on the 31st December, 1906.

YEAR.	Admitted.			Of each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1906.						Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to 31st December, 1905.						Remaining of each year's Admissions Dec. 31st, 1906			YEAR.
	New Cases.		Tot.	Recovered.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Not Improved.		Died.		M.	F.	Tot.	
	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
1859	143	164	307	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1859	
1860	79	104	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1860	
1861	102	60	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1861	
1862	58	64	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1862	
1863	58	22	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1863	
1864	56	62	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1864	
1865	62	50	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1865	
1866	64	84	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1866	
1867	63	80	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1867	
1868	116	61	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1868	
1869	57	61	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1869	
1870	76	71	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1870	
1871	42	52	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1871	
1872	88	85	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1872	
1873	106	100	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1873	
1874	109	121	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1874	
1875	114	96	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1875	
1876	92	101	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1876	
1877	98	100	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1877	
1878	93	92	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1878	
1879	87	17	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1879	
1880	85	98	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1880	
1881	93	80	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1881	
1882	79	110	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1882	
1883	93	79	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1883	
1884	81	92	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1884	
1885	78	86	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1885	
1886	104	83	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1886	
1887	101	89	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1887	
1888	98	105	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1888	
1889	99	127	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1889	
1890	102	133	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1890	
1891	99	127	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1891	
1892	101	102	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1892	
1893	102	116	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1893	
1894	105	90	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1894	
1895	87	111	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1895	
1896	88	112	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1896	
1897	86	112	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1897	
1898	100	117	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1898	
1899	112	116	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1899	
1900	82	99	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1900	
1901	82	99	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1901	
1902	135	17	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1902	
1903	130	100	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1903	
1904	165	224	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1904	
1905	59	92	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1905	
1906	62	76	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1906	
TOTAL	4376	4667	9043	1331	1663	2994	806	770	1376	798	850	1648	1929	1801	3730	386	505	891	TOTAL

Summary of Total Admissions.			Both Sexes.	
Percentage of Cases	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Recovered	26.3	29.7	28.1	28.1
Not Improved	12.0	13.7	12.9	12.9
Dead	15.7	15.2	15.4	15.4
Remaining	38.4	32.5	35.3	35.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



TABLE VI.

*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered and in those who have Died during the Year 1906.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month .....	...	...	...	1	2	3
From 1 to 3 months .....	4	6	10	4	3	7
" 3 " 6 " .....	3	6	9	2	3	5
" 6 " 9 " .....	5	...	5	4	2	6
" 9 " 12 " .....	...	1	1	...	1	1
" 1 year to 2 years . ...	3	1	4	5	9	14
" 2 to 3 years .....	1	...	1	5	4	9
" 3 " 5 " .....	...	...	...	3	2	5
" 5 " 7 " .....	...	...	...	1	2	3
" 7 " 10 " .....	...	...	...	4	2	6
" 10 " 12 " .....	...	...	...	1	2	3
" 12 " 15 " .....	...	...	...	1	1	2
" 15 " 20 " .....	...	...	...	1	1	2
" 20 " 25 " .....	...	...	...	...	...	..
" 25 " 30 " .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 30 " 35 " .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 35 " 40 " .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upwards of 40 years .....	...	...	...	1	...	1
TOTAL.....	16	14	30	33	34	67

TABLE VII.

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1906.

CLASS.	ADMISSIONS.			DISCHARGES.						DEATHS.				
	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Male.	Female.	TOTAL.		
				Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.					
<i>FIRST CLASS—</i>														
First Attack, and within Three Months on Admission .....	26	47	73	8	10	18	7	9	16	19	19	38		
<i>SECOND CLASS—</i>														
First Attack, above Three and within Twelve Months on Admission .....	14	5	19	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	3	6		
<i>THIRD CLASS—</i>														
Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on Admission .....	16	23	39	5	4	9	4	2	6	6	11	17		
<i>FOURTH CLASS—</i>														
First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months on Admission ..	8	9	17	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	3		
<i>FIFTH CLASS—</i>														
Congenital .....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Not Ascertained .....	8	3	11	2	..	2	1	..	1	3	..	3		
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>67</b>		



TABLE VIII.

Showing, in Quinquennial Periods, the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died, during the Year 1906, and of those remaining on the 31st December, 1906.

AGES.	ADMISSIONS.			RECOVERED.			DEATHS.			PATIENTS RESIDENT 31st Dec., 1906.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 5 years.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 5 to 10 years.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10 " 15.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 15 " 20.....	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 20 " 25.....	5	7	12	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 25 " 30.....	4	10	14	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 30 " 35.....	7	11	18	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 35 " 40.....	11	11	22	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 40 " 45.....	7	11	18	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 45 " 50.....	9	7	16	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 50 " 55.....	3	7	10	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 55 " 60.....	12	5	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 60 " 65.....	5	2	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 65 " 70.....	5	2	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 70 " 75.....	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 75 " 80.....	2	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 80 " 85.....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 85 " 90.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 90 " 95.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown.....	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.....	74	87	161	16	14	30	33	34	67	386	505	891
Mean Age.....	45.9	42.1	43.9	41.0	40.3	40.7	50.8	51.4	51.1	45.9	47.1	46.1

TABLE IX.

*Showing the Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths during the Year 1906.*

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	ADMISSIONS.			THE RECOVERIES.			DEATHS.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single .....	27	41	68	7	6	13	13	8	21
Married .....	33	32	65	7	8	15	12	17	29
Widowed .....	10	13	23	2	..	2	5	9	14
Unknown .....	4	1	5	..	..	..	3	..	3
TOTAL .....	74	87	161	16	14	30	33	34	67

TABLE X.  
Showing the Probable Causes of Insanity in the Patients Admitted during the Year 1906.

CAUSES OF INSANITY.	Number of Instances in which each Cause was Assigned.									
	ADMISSIONS...		M. 74		F. 87.		Total, 161.		No. of Cases.	
	As Predisposing Cause.*	As Exciting Cause.	As Predisposing or Exciting (where these could not be distinguished).	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.
<b>MORAL.</b>										
Domestic Trouble (including Loss of Relatives and Friends) ...	...	1 1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2	2
Adverse Circumstances (including Business Anxieties & Pecuniary Difficulties)...	...	3 2	5	...	...	...	3	2	5	5
Mental Anxiety and Worry (not included under the above two heads) and Overwork ...	...	3 1	4	...	...	...	3	1	4	4
Religious Excitement ...	...	1 1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2	2
Love Affairs (including Seduction) ...	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	5	5	5
Fright and Nervous Shock ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PHYSICAL.</b>										
Intemperance in Drink ...	2	10	13	1	...	...	13	4	17	17
Sexual ...	3	1	4	...	...	...	3	1	4	4
Venereal Disease ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Self-Abuse (Sexual) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Over-exertion ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunstroke ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Accident or Injury ...	1	2	3	1	...	...	3	...	4	4
Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parturition and the Puerperal State ...	...	6 2	8	...	...	...	...	6	8	8
Lactation ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2
Uterine and Ovarian Disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puberty ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Change of Life ...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	2	3	3
Fevers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Privation and Starvation ...	...	3 3	6	3	...	...	...	6	6	6
Old Age ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	2
Other Bodily Disease ...	17	20	37	...	...	...	...	17	20	37
Previous Attacks ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hereditary Influence (direct and collateral) ...	11	24	35	...	...	...	...	11	24	35
Congenital Defect Ascertained ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Other Ascertained Causes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unknown ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

\* With reference to the distinction between "predisposing" and "exciting" causes, it must be understood that no single cause is ...

TABLE XI.

Showing the Form of Mental Disorder in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths of the Year 1906, and the Form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates on 31st December, 1906.

FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER.	ADMISSIONS.			RECOVERIES.			DEATHS.			REMAINING IN ASYLUM.		
	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	TOTAL.
	Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (a) with Epilepsy (b) without Epilepsy	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	11	10
" " " "	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	40	29	69
Epilepsy—Acquired	1	2	3	...	...	...	3	3	6	21	31	52
General Paralysis of the Insane	8	...	8	...	...	...	5	4	9	18	4	22
Mania :—												
Acute	20	21	41	7	4	11	5	1	6	26	31	57
Chronic	3	3	6	...	...	...	5	5	10	91	123	214
Recurrent	8	6	14	2	...	2	...	1	1	10	20	30
a Potu	6	1	7	4	1	5	...	...	...	5	3	8
Puerperal	...	5	5	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	3	3
Senile	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	5	8
Melancholia :—												
Acute	12	29	41	3	7	10	1	5	6	17	34	51
Chronic	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	3	4	43	53	96
Recurrent	4	5	9	...	...	...	1	2	3	6	12	18
Puerperal	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
Senile	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	4
Dementia :—												
Primary	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	3	8
Secondary	5	3	8	...	...	...	7	6	13	90	123	203
Senile	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	12	15
Organic (i. e. from tumours, coarse brain lesions, &c.)	2	1	3	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	2	7
Not Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTALS	74	87	161	16	14	30	33	34	67	386	505	891



DIET SCALE.

BREAKFAST At 8.0 A.M.										DINNER at 1.0 P.M.										SUPPER at 6.0 P.M.															
Males.					Females.					Males.					Females.					Males.					Females.										
Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	Bread.	Butter.	Coffee.	Bread.	Butter.	Meat Pudding.	Plum Dumpling.	Suet Pudding.	Uncooked Meat.	Cheese.	Pea Soup.	Irish Stew.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Meat Pudding.	Plum Pudding.	Uncooked Meat.	Cheese.	Pea Soup.	Irish Stew.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Cake.	Butter.	Jam.	Tea.	Bread.	Cake.	Butter.	Jam.	Tea.		
6 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	4	4	oz. 12	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 16	oz. 16	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 8	oz. 8	oz. 2	oz. 2	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	pt. 1	pt. 1	pt. 1
6 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	4	4	oz. 12	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 16	oz. 16	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 8	oz. 8	oz. 2	oz. 2	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	pt. 1	pt. 1	pt. 1	
6 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	4	4	oz. 12	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 16	oz. 16	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 8	oz. 8	oz. 2	oz. 2	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	pt. 1	pt. 1	pt. 1	
6 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	4	4	oz. 12	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 16	oz. 16	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 8	oz. 8	oz. 2	oz. 2	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	pt. 1	pt. 1	pt. 1	
6 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	4	4	oz. 12	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 16	oz. 16	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 8	oz. 8	oz. 2	oz. 2	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	pt. 1	pt. 1	pt. 1	
6 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	1 5 ½	4	4	oz. 12	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 16	oz. 16	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 8	oz. 8	oz. 2	oz. 2	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	oz. 4	pt. 1	pt. 1	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	oz. 6	pt. 1	pt. 1	pt. 1	
Weekly Total	42	3 ½	7	35	3 ½	7	26	24	16	12	32	1	1	72	18	24	12	30	1	1	64	36	6	1 ½	2	7	30	5	1 ½	2	7	7	7		

Bread is given practically *ad libitum*.

DINNER.

	Female Patients.	Male Patients.	Female Patients.	Male Patients.
Sunday ...	Boiled Meat and Suet Pudding, with Rice and Fruit in season.	Roast Meat, with Rice and Fruit in season.	Friday ...	Meat Pudding. Every other Friday, ½ lb. of Fresh Fish, 12oz. Potatoes and 4oz. Bread and Sauce.
Monday ...	Pea Soup.	Boiled Meat with Peas Pudding or Rice.	Saturday ...	Meat Pudding. Every other Saturday, 10oz. of Fresh Fish, 12oz. Potatoes and 4oz. Bread and Sauce.
Tuesday ...	Meat Pudding or Pie.	Irish Stew.		
Wednesday ...	Plum Dumpling and Sauce.	Meat Pudding or Pie.		
Thursday ...	Roast Meat.	Plum Pudding & Sauce.		

*Extra Diet for Sick*—Minced Meat, Steak, Mutton Chop, Fowl, Fish, Eggs, Mutton Broth, Beef Tea, Essence of Beef, Milk, Arrowroot, Rice Pudding, Butter Pudding, Sago, Barley Water, Gruel, Oranges, Biscuits, Calf's Foot Jelly, Porter, Bitter Ale, Port Wine, Sherry, Brandy, Gin, Whisky, Rum, Lemonade, Soda Water.

*Extra Diet for Male Working Patients.*—½ pint Gingerette or other Non-alcoholic Liquors, 2oz. Bread, 1oz. Cheese at 11 A.M., and ½ pint Gingerette at 4 P.M. Tobacco and Snuff given as indulgences.

*Female Working Patients.*—½ pint Cocoa, 2oz. Bread, 1oz. Cheese at 11 A.M.

*Kitchen, Dining Hall and Laundry Patients.*—4oz. Bread with Butter, and ½ pint Tea at 4 P.M.

*Cocoa for One Hundred Patients.*—3½ lbs. Cocoa, 4½ lbs. Sugar, 2 gallons Milk, or more, if the Dairy yields it.

*Coffee* 1½ lbs. Tea, 4 lbs. Chicory, 3½ lbs. Sugar, 2 gallons Milk.

*Tea* 1½ lbs. Tea, 4 lbs. Sugar, and 2 gallons Milk.

*Pea Soup* { The Liquor of the Cooked Meat, Bones, &c.; 18lbs. Split Peas; Carrots, Cabbage, Parsnip, Leeks, Onions, Artichokes, or other Vegetables, Herbs, Salt, and Pepper.

*Meat Pudding or Pie* Ditto 25lbs. Meat; 25lbs. Flour; 6½ lbs. Suet.

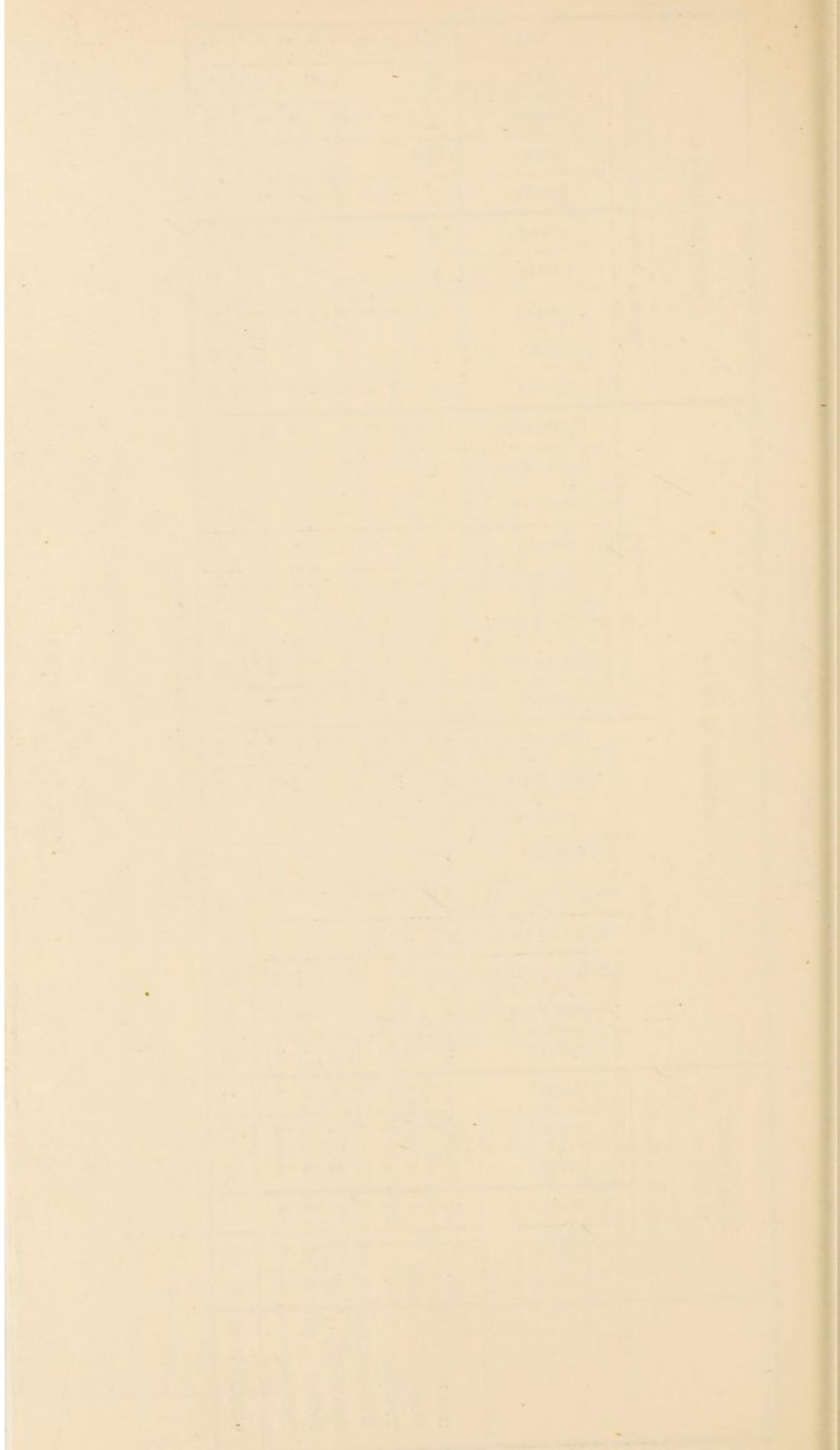
*Irish Stew* Ditto 25lbs. Meat with Potatoes and other Vegetables mixed with 7lbs. Rice.

*Plum Pudding, 100lbs. weight.*—48lbs. Flour; 12lbs. Suet; 8lbs. Raisins; 8lbs. Currants.

*Suet Pudding* Ditto 60lbs. Flour; 15lbs. Suet.

*Attendants' and Servants' Diet.*—1lb. Uncooked Meat (Women, ½ lb.), 1lb. Vegetables, 1lb. Bread, ½ pint New Milk daily; 2oz. Tea, ½ lb. Sugar, ½ lb. Coffee, 1lb. Bacon, ½ lb. Butter, 1lb. Cheese (Women, ½ lb.) weekly. (Servants, 4oz. Tea). Sunday—Fruit Pudding or Paris, Jam and Cake alternately. Suet Pudding once a week. Night Attendants (non-resident) 2oz. Tea and 8oz. Sugar weekly.

31st March, 1907.  
EDWARD B. C. WALKER, M.D.,  
Medical Superintendent.



## REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

## BRIGHTON COUNTY BOROUGH ASYLUM.

*15th February, 1906.*

The improvements and alterations effected in this Asylum since our colleagues visited it in April, 1905, have been as follows:—Female Ward 6 has had its roof raised and has been brightened with additional windows; new cooking apparatus has been fixed in the Kitchen and additional machinery in the Laundry; and the Recreation Hall has been re-decorated. A commencement has been made in the improving of the ventilation of the single rooms. We understand that the Committee are considering the advisability of erecting a high level tank connected with hydrants all round the building to provide the much-needed protection against fire.

We think that the position of the carpenter's and cabinet maker's shop in the same block with the patients' Wards, although we are aware that they have been where they are for several years, is dangerous from the risk of fire to the patients' safety, and that they would be much better placed in a detached building.

Since the last visit 145 patients have been admitted; 83 have been discharged or removed, 51 on recovery;



and 56 have died. There are now on the books of the Asylum the names of 864, of whom 385 are on the Male and 479 on the Female side, all of whom were to-day in residence. Fifteen are of the Private Class; and 265 are Out-County paupers, of whom 199 are chargeable to Cardiff and 60 to West Ham. There is at the present time a deficiency of accommodation on the Male side, the number of patients shewing an excess of three beyond that for which provision has been made according to the estimate supplied to us. But this deficiency will shortly be put an end to by the removal of the Cardiff patients on the completion of the Asylum of that Borough.

The charge for home pauper patients is 10s. per week, for Out-County paupers from 14s. to 17s. 6d., and for Private patients from 16s. to 42s.

We saw all the patients in the course of our visit to-day, and gave to each the opportunity of talking to us and making complaints, but none made any complaints which call for mention here. Their clothing was generally satisfactory, except in Female Ward 1, where some of the dresses were poor and shabby. The Wards were in good order and much brightened with spring flowers, and the bedding was good.

We saw dinner served in the Halls to a large number of the patients. This consisted on the Male side of a substantial meal of meat and vegetables, which seemed to give satisfaction, and on the Female side of plum pudding, and for those who did not care for it, of bread and cheese. Usually on this day rice puddings are provided for the old women, but these through an oversight were not served on this occasion.

From the returns furnished to us for the year 1905 we learn that only seven patients received money allowances while out on trial. We commend this matter to the consideration of the Committee, as we think that the granting of such allowances is of considerable importance in the interest of the patients.

The same returns shew that the very fair proportion of 41 per cent. of the patients on the average attended the weekly entertainments during the year, and as many as 54 per cent. were usefully employed.

There has been since the last visit no record of the use of mechanical restraint or seclusion.

The Staff of Attendants, though still somewhat below the average, has been strengthened, and bore at the end of last year the proportion of 1 to 10.4 patients on the Male side and 1 to 11.5 on the Female side. The duration of service is generally satisfactory, and that of the men very good, only 12 per cent. of their number having served less than a year, while the high proportion of 61 per cent. had served upwards of five years. Since the last visit one nurse has been discharged for rough treatment of a patient.

We are informed that all the day staff except one are allowed to leave the Asylum at 8 p.m., and from that hour till 10 p.m. there are only the five male and six female night attendants and the one day attendant to look after the patients, a number which we consider insufficient to supervise the patients and to cope with any sudden emergency, such as an outbreak of fire.

With the exception of a death of a female general paralytic, which was accelerated by an extra-capsular

