

Twenty-seventh annual report of the trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital, at Worcester. October, 1859.

Contributors

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Publication/Creation

Boston, Ma : Printed by William White, 1859.

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TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE TRUSTEES

OF THE

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL,

AT WORCESTER.

OCTOBER, 1859.

BOSTON:

WILLIAM WHITE, PRINTER TO THE STATE.

1859.

TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE PSYCHIC HOSPITAL

CHARLES H. STODOLSKY, M.D.,
THOMAS C. WOOD,
ROBERT W. HUNTER, M.D.

HEAT NEWMAN & WORCESTER

OCTOBER, 1889

BOSTON:

WILLIAM WHITE PRINTERS TO THE STATE

1889.

OFFICERS OF THE HOSPITAL.

TRUSTEES.

JOSEPH N. BATES, <i>Chairman</i> ,	Worcester.
WILLIAM T. MERRIFIELD,	Worcester.
CHARLES H. STEDMAN,	Boston.
THOMAS COLT,	Pittsfield.
ROBERT W. HOOPER,	Boston.

TREASURER.

HENRY WOODWARD,	Worcester.
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Office, Mechanics' Bank, Main Street, Worcester.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

MERRICK BEMIS, M. D.,	<i>Superintendent.</i>
FRANCK H. RICE, M. D.,	<i>Assistant-Physician.</i>
HENRY C. PRENTISS, M. D.,	<i>Clerk and Apothecary.</i>
CAROLINE A. BEMIS,	<i>Matron.</i>

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TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

TRUSTEES OF THE FIRST HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT WORCESTER.

His Excellency the Governor, and the Honorable Council :

The Trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital at Worcester, in compliance with the laws of the Commonwealth, respectfully submit this Twenty-Seventh Annual Report.

It will be seen by reference to the statistics of the Superintendent, the number of patients in the institution October 1, 1858, was, males, 141 ; females, 160. Total, 301.

Admitted during the year 1858-9—males, 106 ; females, 94. Total, 200.

Whole number under treatment—males, 247 ; females, 254. Total, 501.

Discharged recovered—males, 43 ; females, 46. Total, 89.

Improved—males, 25 ; females, 27. Total, 52.

Not improved—males, 7 ; females, 6. Total, 13.

Died—males, 20 ; females, 10. Total, 30.

Whole number discharged during the year—males, 95 ; females, 89. Total, 184.

Whole number remaining in the hospital September 30, 1859—males, 152 ; females, 165. Total, 317.

Of this number there are—Irish, 75; Germans, 4; blacks, 2; State paupers, 5.

SALARIES OF OFFICERS.

Superintendent,	\$1,800 00
Steward and Matron,	700 00
Assistant-Physician,	900 00
Treasurer,	600 00

The prices of board for patients in the institution, as established by the Trustees for the year ensuing—\$3 per week for first six months; \$2.75 for remaining six months.

By the blessing of God, the institution has been preserved from prevailing epidemics and diseases. Although our number of recoveries is somewhat less than for the past two or three years, it will be remembered that the number of patients has diminished, and the number of commitments have been less, in consequence of the establishment of other like institutions in the Commonwealth. We believe, however, that the comparative number of recoveries, on all the admissions, exhibits nearly the same ratio as in previous years.

The present condition of the hospital and its inmates is most satisfactory. The Trustees are gratified to express their confidence in the untiring industry and devotion of our worthy Superintendent, and his efficient corps of assistants, in the promotion of the welfare of all the inmates of the institution, and the progress of all affairs committed to their supervision.

The improvements and repairs connected with the hospital and its surroundings, have been more extensive than any former year. The chapel, from its dilapidated and untenable condition, requiring many important and expensive repairs, is now, in connection with other important improvements, being rebuilt and in rapid progress of completion. The erection of suitable fences, the relaying of water pipes, and the construction of reservoirs on the farm and at the stables, together with the general improvements in agricultural affairs, constitute a large item in the list of current expenses.

The more immediate wants of the institution, beyond those in progress of completion, are a building and suitable inclosures for gymnastic exercises for patients and attendants.

A more substantial supply of water is also much needed in the direct vicinity of the hospital buildings, which the Trustees believe may be secured by the construction of reservoirs sufficiently adequate to supply all necessary demands in the event of conflagrations on the premises.

JOSEPH N. BATES.
WM. T. MERRIFIELD.
C. H. STEDMAN.
THOS. COLT.
R. W. HOOPER.

T R E A S U R E R ' S R E P O R T .

The Treasurer respectfully submits his annual report.

Cash on hand October 1, 1858,	\$603 84
Received from the Commonwealth,	25,818 54
Received from towns and individuals,	33,745 68
Received interest on railroad bonds,	30 00
Mechanics' Bank,	253 22
	\$60,451 28

The disbursements have been as follows:

Steward's orders,	\$58,396 99
Mechanics' Bank,	793 97
Town of Quincy, (overcharge on acc't,)	62 18
Expense of sustaining suits,	290 00
Treasurer and expenses,	676 88
Cash on hand,	231 26
	\$60,451 28

H. WOODWARD, *Treasurer.*

WORCESTER, October 14, 1859.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

Twenty-seventh Annual Report of the Superintendent to the Trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital, at Worcester :

GENTLEMEN,—The close of another year renders it my duty, in compliance with the by-laws of this hospital, to present to you a statement of its general condition ; for which purpose the following report, comprising the usual statistical and tabular matters, with such brief remarks as they may suggest, is most respectfully submitted.

TABLE No. 1,
Showing the General Results of the year.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Patients in the hospital, Oct. 1, 1858, . . .	141	160	301
“ admitted during the year, . . .	106	94	200
Whole number under treatment, . . .	247	254	501
Discharged recovered,	43	46	89
“ improved,	25	27	52
“ not improved,	7	6	13
Died,	20	10	30
Whole number discharged during the year, . . .	95	89	184
“ “ remaining Sept. 30, 1859, . . .	152	165	317

The number of patients in the hospital at the beginning of the year was three hundred and one, of whom one hundred

and forty-one were males, and one hundred and sixty were females.

The number admitted during the year was two hundred, of whom one hundred and six were males and ninety-four were females.

The whole number under treatment during the year was five hundred and one, of whom two hundred and forty-seven were males, and two hundred and fifty-four were females.

The whole number discharged during the year was one hundred and eighty-four, of whom ninety-five were males and eighty-nine were females.

The whole number remaining in the hospital is three hundred and seventeen, of whom one hundred and fifty-two are males and one hundred and sixty-five are females.

Of the one hundred and eighty-four patients discharged, eighty-nine had recovered their full measure of mental and physical health and have returned to their homes and friends clothed in their right minds.

The recoveries were in the ratio of forty-five per cent. to the number admitted, or nearly twenty-six per cent. to the average number of patients in the hospital, and seventy-five per cent. to the number of those whose insanity had existed less than one year.

The proportion of recoveries has frequently been much greater. In 1844 ninety-three per cent. of recent cases recovered; and in 1855 ninety-two per cent. I think you will perceive, however, that the proportion of recoveries is quite satisfactory, and if calculated only upon recent cases, large enough to gratify your highest expectations.

Of the fifty-two discharged as improved, several were sufficiently restored to return to their homes and resume wholly or in part their ordinary labors and duties. Others have become so tranquil and so much improved in physical health as to cause their friends but little anxiety, and to require from them but little care and attention.

A few, although considerably improved and quite comfortable while under the care and protection of the hospital, are demented and hopelessly insane. They have been discharged as harmless and incurable and removed to their homes or to almshouses, thus diminishing to their friends, or the towns

in which they have a settlement, or the Commonwealth, the expense of their support.

Of the thirteen who were discharged as not improved, one was transferred to another hospital by order of the governor; five returned to their homes, and seven went to almshouses, having been discharged as harmless and incurable.

Five thousand nine hundred and seventy-six patients have been admitted into the hospital since it was opened, of whom two thousand nine hundred and thirty-three were males, and three thousand and forty-three were females.

Of this number two thousand and forty-seven have recovered, giving a ratio of nearly forty-six per cent. of recoveries on the whole number of patients admitted, or nearly forty-nine per cent., deducting the number of those who still remain in the hospital.

Nine hundred and seventy-one patients have been discharged "improved," which number added to the number of recoveries, makes the number of persons who have received benefit by a residence in the hospital, three thousand two hundred and fifty-five.

TABLE No. 2,

Showing the Admissions and State of the Hospital, from September 30, 1858, to September 30, 1859, inclusive.

Patients in the hospital September 30, 1858,	301
Males,	141
Females,	160
Patients admitted in the course of the year,	200
Males,	106
Females,	94
Whole number in the hospital in the course of the year,	501
Males,	247
Females,	254
Patients remaining in the hospital September 30, 1859,	317
Males,	152
Females,	165
Of the admissions, there were cases of less duration than one year,	119
Males,	59
Females,	60
Of the admissions, there were cases of one year or more,	81
Males,	48
Females,	33

TABLE NO. 2—Continued.

Of the admissions, there were cases, the duration of whose insanity could not be ascertained,	-	
Males,	-	
Females,	-	
Patients committed by Courts,	134	
Males,	69	
Females,	65	
Patients committed by Overseers of the Poor,	20	
Males,	16	
Females,	4	
Patients committed by order of the Governor,	-	
Males,	-	
Females,	-	
Patients on bonds,	46	
Males,	21	
Females,	25	
Foreigners and those who have no settlement in this State, admitted in the course of the year,	71	
Males,	36	
Females,	35	
Foreigners, and those who have no settlement in this State, discharged in the course of the year,	72	
Males,	36	
Females,	36	
Patients discharged by order of the Governor,	2	
Males,	2	
Females,	-	
Foreigners, and those who have no settlement in this State, remaining in the Hospital September 30, 1859,	87	
Males,	41	
Females,	46	
Foreigners and those who had no settlement in this State, remaining at the close of each year, as nearly as can be ascertained :		
1842, 34	1851, 208	
1843, 38	1852, 241	
1844, 38	1853, 216	
1845, 57	1854, 151	
1846, 52	1855, 115	
1847, 121	1856, 155	
1848, 150	1857, 119	
1849, 167	1858, 86	
1850, 181	1859, 87	

The preceding table shows that one hundred and nineteen patients were committed to the hospital whose insanity had existed less than one year. Other tables will show that for a period of twenty-seven years, seventy-five per cent. at least of all patients committed to the hospital who had been insane less than one year, have recovered their mental health and strength. It might also be easily shown that a large majority of those who are committed on the first appearance of insanity are restored during a period of six months.

Indeed, it is conceded by all, that the early administration of the proper remedies and regimen is of the utmost importance in the care and treatment of the insane. When therefore the disease has commenced, the patient should at once be confided to the care of a hospital designed for the special treatment of his malady.

Dr. Conolly, in an admirable paper on hospitals for the insane, remarks, that it seems to have been too much forgotten that in every case of insanity, the first object should be as in other diseases, the restoration of the patient; and that this is often impossible without a removal of the patient from home. All the influences and all the associations of home become perverted in a large majority of cases in this malady; the alarm, and the affections even of surrounding friends, lead to hurtful concessions and indulgences, and to the abandonment of wholesome control, until the bodily disorder present in the first stages of the malady is increased and the mind becomes more and more irritated, thus making recovery much more difficult, if not altogether impossible. The security of the patient and safety of his family then become sufficient reasons for his commitment to the hospital.

Reference to the table will also show the manner of committing patients to this hospital during the last year.

A large majority of the one hundred and thirty-four patients sent to us by the courts, were committed by the judges of probate and insolvency. A few were committed by the police courts, and a still smaller number by justices of the peace and of the quorum.

All those patients who are supported by the charity of the Commonwealth, are necessarily committed by the courts. Many others who possess abundant means for their support but

whose friends prefer a strictly legal process of commitment are sent to us in the same manner.

Twenty were committed by the overseers of the poor of the towns in which the patients had a settlement. The towns in such cases assume all the responsibility and give bonds for the support of the patients while in the hospital. Frequently, however, persons admitted on bonds from overseers of the poor are by no means dependent upon the town for their support. This method of commitment is often chosen because it presents fewer difficulties than any other. The overseers of the poor are, it may be, the patient's neighbors and friends. They know his condition, sympathize with his family, and are ready to offer any assistance in their power.

Forty-six patients have been admitted during the year whose friends gave bonds for the payment of their expenses.

There have been committed during the year seventy-one persons who had no settlement in this Commonwealth, thirty-six of whom were males, and thirty-five were females. Seventy-two have been discharged, of whom thirty-six were males, and thirty-six were females; leaving eighty-seven now resident in the hospital, of whom forty-one are males and forty-six are females.

Thirty-six patients have been admitted during the year who were in a state of dementia more or less complete. Some of these persons were committed from almshouses, where they had become troublesome and required extraordinary attention. Others had been taken care of by friends until all hope of recovery was past and the patient lost to all ideas of propriety.

Patients of this class are undoubtedly improved by a residence in an asylum. Their minds, enfeebled by long continued disease, may be aroused into activity and strengthened to some degree by daily exercise, by the presentation of new and varied scenes of amusements and instruction, by inspiring hope and confidence in the future, and by every means calculated to elevate their feelings and affections, and to form anew correct habits of life.

A few of the delusions of the patients admitted during the year are sufficiently interesting to be recorded.

One of our females firmly believes she is the widow of the Duke of Wellington, and dislikes to answer to any other name

or title than that of the Duchess. Another fancies she is filled with gunpowder, and is in constant dread of being set on fire and blown up. A third, thinks she has some other persons head and fears the rightful owner may call for it, while a fourth believes she has swallowed the sun.

One male patient believes he is Napoleon the Great, and is often violent if addressed by other patients in his proper name. A second, thinks he is a spirit living in the next world, and is surrounded by spirits who control his actions, and cause all his troubles. A third, is filled with devils, who look out through him and who torment him in a great variety of ways, rendering his life inexpressibly miserable. A fourth does not labor with edged tools for fear that some being will descend upon and "cut him up." Another always speaks of himself as the Son of God.

In strong contrast to these and others like them, you have often seen two patients, one male and one female, who with constant exhibitions of violence, destructiveness and filth, have discovered no delusion, but have been clear and coherent amid all their noise and madness.

TABLE NO. 3,

Showing the number Admitted, Restored, Improved, Died, etc., in each month during the year.

MONTH.	ADMISSIONS.			REMOVALS.					REMAINING.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Not Improved.	Otherwise.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
October, . . .	8	6	14	3	3	—	6	12	143	160	303
November, . .	14	3	17	8	3	1	1	13	156	151	307
December, . .	8	5	13	3	—	—	—	3	163	154	317
January, . . .	7	5	12	7	3	—	1	11	164	154	318
February, . .	9	5	14	—	3	—	4	7	167	158	325
March,	7	7	14	11	2	1	5	19	159	161	320
April,	12	10	22	14	3	2	1	20	156	166	322
May,	6	11	17	6	7	1	—	14	154	171	325
June,	11	10	21	11	10	1	3	25	158	164	322
July,	13	10	23	11	4	—	3	18	164	163	327
August,	7	12	19	7	6	3	1	17	165	164	329
September, . .	4	10	14	8	8	4	5	25	152	165	317
Totals,	106	94	200	89	52	13	30	184			

TABLE NO. 4,

Showing the Form of Disease in those Admitted and Discharged during the year.

FORM OF DISEASE.	Admitted.			Discharged.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania, Acute,	37	29	66	34	31	65
“ Chronic,	3	5	8	1	2	3
“ with Epilepsy,	7	2	9	4	1	5
“ with general Paralysis,	5	—	5	—	—	—
Melancholia,	15	21	36	14	19	33
Dementia,	17	19	36	13	21	34
“ Senile,	2	—	2	2	—	2
“ with Epilepsy,	3	1	4	2	1	3
“ with general Paralysis,	2	—	2	—	—	—
Monomania of Fear,	5	7	12	1	2	3
“ Pride,	1	—	1	—	—	—
“ Suspicion,	7	9	16	3	2	5
Idiocy,	2	1	3	1	—	1
Totals,	106	94	200	75	79	154

Sixty-six patients when admitted were suffering from recently developed mania in its ordinary form; characterized by false sensations, illusions and hallucinations, vicious and extravagant association of ideas, without order or connection; subject to every caprice of passion or volition; possessed of great excitability, they are equally diverted and excited by both external objects and their own imaginations, and are readily drawn away to matters having no relation to themselves, thus making their delirium become general, and resulting in a complete overthrow of all the faculties of the understanding.

Five patients had for a long period suffered all the various symptoms of mania, and in the table they are set down as cases of mania in its chronic form.

Nine epileptic patients were admitted who are afflicted with mania often attended with the most violent fury after each attack of epilepsy, and are among our most troublesome patients. Their fury is not generally of long duration, frequently only a few hours, but is blind and dangerous in the extreme.

Five male patients were admitted, in whose cases mania was complicated with general paralysis. Patients of this class are

rarely brought to the hospital during the first stage of the disorder. To friends the malady appears inconsiderable, and we are assured that the patient is not troublesome, or indeed insane; that he is only pleasantly excited—a little exalted in his feelings, and requires only rest and proper treatment to be speedily restored to health.

The progress of the disease is, however, from the period of invasion, in which every thing appears bright and hopeful, although the patient is often irritable and impatient of control, to that of confirmed insanity, resulting in complete and hopeless dementia and death.

Thirty-six patients were admitted whose insanity was of the type of melancholia. Perhaps no class of patients suffer so keenly as those whose disease is of this form. Their lean, slender, stooping persons, pale, sallow features, brown, dry, scaly skins, reddened noses, hollow, changeless expression, uneasy, suspicious glances, all speak of their gloomy fears and forebodings of evil. Fear with all its terrors hangs over them; one believes that, given up to the power of the devil, he shall be led to take the life of his wife or child, and flies from them to seek an asylum where he may be controlled and his family left in safety. Again he fears he has in some mysterious manner committed a heinous crime, and the wrath of God rests upon him.

Another sees all about him persons bent upon his ruin and destruction. To-day he is to suffer—his time is come—his friends have already been most cruelly treated, and he can look for nothing better.

Another accuses herself of having committed the greatest of crimes and justly brought upon her the vengeance of heaven. Now she prefers instant death to the agony of uncertainty, and again she prays for delay in the execution of a sentence from which there is no escape.

This class of patients know well what is done for them, and understand perfectly all that is said; yet kindness and attention, argument and persuasion, always fail to convince them. They can reason clearly enough and appreciate whatever is brought before them. But they are so changed; all their thoughts, feelings and affections are changed. Their habits and mode of life are changed. Their relation to external

objects is changed. No feeling of security can triumph over their fears. No argument can subdue their prejudices. No pleasure can divert their apprehension of evil.

TABLE No. 5.

Supposed Causes of Insanity of Patients admitted to the Hospital from January 18, 1833, to September 30, 1859, inclusive.

SUPPOSED CAUSES.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Apoplexy,	-	-	2	-
Asthma,	-	-	2	-
Bowels, Disease of,	-	2	1	-
Brain, Inflammation of,	-	-	1	5
Bronchitis,	-	-	2	13
Chorea,	-	-	-	2
Congenital,	2	-	4	-
Constipation,	-	-	-	1
Convulsions,	-	-	8	6
Dysentery,	-	-	1	2
Dyspepsia,	2	3	2	-
Epilepsy,	9	3	81	34
Eruptive Diseases,	-	-	2	1
Eyes, Disease of,	-	-	1	-
“ Loss of,	-	-	1	-
Fever,	2	1	25	32
“ Scarlet,	-	-	1	3
Hereditary,	13	15	-	-
Ill Health,	12	27	154	502
Influenza,	-	-	1	5
Insolation,	2	-	12	-
Laryngitis,	-	-	-	1
Measles,	-	-	3	4
Nervous Irritation,	-	-	-	4
Nymphomania,	-	-	-	1
Old Age,	2	-	8	4
Otitis,	-	-	3	-
Palsy,	-	1	38	23
Periodical,	17	19	48	56
Pneumonia,	-	-	-	1
Rheumatism,	-	-	3	1
Satyriasis,	-	-	1	-
Scrofula,	-	-	-	2
Sea-sickness,	-	-	-	1
Somnambulism,	-	-	-	1
Sore Finger,	-	-	-	1
Spinal Disease,	-	-	-	1
Suppressed Eruption,	-	-	5	4
“ Ulcer,	-	-	1	3
Tic Doloreux,	-	-	-	1
Tumor,	-	-	-	1

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

SUPPOSED CAUSES.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Whooping Cough,	—	—	—	1
Amenorrhœa,	—	2	—	14
Lactation,	—	—	—	5
Menorrhagia,	—	1	—	2
Menorrhagia, Suppressed,	—	4	—	1
Miscarriage,	—	—	—	1
Pregnancy,	—	1	—	3
Puerperal,	—	—	—	141
Turn of Life,	—	6	—	26
Amputation of Leg,	—	—	1	—
Bathing in Cold Water,	—	—	2	—
Cut Foot,	—	—	1	1
Dog Bite,	—	—	1	—
Drinking Cold Water,	—	—	1	—
Dye House, Fumes of,	—	—	1	—
Exposure to Cold,	—	—	6	—
Fall,	—	—	—	4
Fracture of Arm,	—	—	—	1
Injury,	—	—	4	3
Injury of Head,	1	1	44	8
Kick of Horse,	—	—	1	—
Lead, Poison of,	—	—	2	—
Lightning,	—	—	1	1
Loss of Blood,	—	—	1	—
Malformation of Head,	—	—	1	—
Poison,	—	—	1	—
Spinal Injury,	—	—	1	1
Excess of Labor,	—	—	28	51
Loss of Sleep,	—	—	—	3
Fatigue and Exposure,	—	—	3	3
Study, Excessive,	—	—	25	6
Inventions,	—	—	1	—
Excitement,	—	—	2	4
Excitement of Politics,	—	—	1	2
Anticipation of Marriage,	—	2	—	1
Fortune being told,	—	—	—	1
Enthusiasm,	—	—	—	1
Mesmerism,	—	—	—	1
Spiritualism,	—	—	11	14
Light Reading, Novels, &c.,	—	—	—	1
Anxiety,	—	—	2	11
Criminal Trial,	—	—	2	—
False Accusation,	—	—	—	1
Imprisonment,	4	1	1	—
Death of Brother,	2	—	1	3
“ Children,	1	1	3	19
“ Father,	—	—	2	1
“ Friends,	—	—	2	3
“ Husband,	—	2	—	19

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

SUPPOSED CAUSES.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Death of Mother,	-	-	1	6
“ Niece,	-	-	-	1
“ Sister,	-	-	-	3
“ Wife,	-	-	10	-
Husband, Departure of,	-	-	-	1
“ Sickness of,	-	2	-	3
“ Intemperance of,	-	-	-	2
“ Desertion of,	-	-	-	2
“ Abuse of,	-	-	-	7
Abuse of Master,	-	-	1	-
“ Parent,	-	-	1	2
Domestic Trouble,	3	2	59	136
“ Grief,	-	1	56	137
“ Cares,	-	-	-	1
Marriage, Unfit,	-	-	4	2
Disappointment,	-	-	4	7
Disappointment in Love,	-	-	47	51
Disappointed Ambition,	-	-	6	6
Homesickness,	-	-	1	5
Lost in Woods,	-	-	-	1
Shipwreck,	-	-	1	-
Fright,	-	-	10	17
Fear,	-	-	2	-
“ of Death,	-	-	1	1
“ of Insanity,	-	-	1	-
Being Witness in Court,	-	-	-	1
Seduction,	-	-	-	1
Millerism,	-	-	5	5
Religious,	-	-	89	142
“ Anxiety,	1	1	1	4
“ Excitement,	-	-	13	8
“ Fanaticism,	-	-	13	7
“ Perplexity,	-	-	9	3
Pathetism,	-	-	-	1
Infidelity,	-	-	1	-
Mormonism,	-	-	1	-
Pecuniary Anxiety,	-	-	18	5
“ Difficulty,	-	-	55	8
“ Loss,	4	1	43	10
Strike for Wages,	-	-	1	-
California Excitement,	-	-	2	-
Poverty,	-	-	-	1
Poverty, Fear of,	2	-	28	11
Giving up Business,	-	-	1	-
Change of Business,	-	-	1	-
Indulgence of Parents,	-	-	3	1
Jealousy,	-	-	17	23
Passion uncontrolled,	-	-	-	1
Violent Temper,	-	-	1	14

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

SUPPOSED CAUSES.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Anger,	—	—	—	1
Great Indignation,	—	—	1	—
Intemperance,	15	7	424	48
Opium, use of,	—	—	1	4
Tobacco, use of,	—	—	1	3
Masturbation,	7	3	235	25
Venery, Excess of,	—	—	1	—

From the foregoing table it will be seen that hereditary predisposition was admitted in twenty-eight cases. It is quite probable that predisposition to the disease by hereditary taint existed in a much larger number of cases, as the fact is often ignored by friends, especially when some immediate exciting cause is well known and acknowledged.

The records of the hospital show that fourteen hundred and forty-eight persons have been admitted since its opening, in whom hereditary taint was known and acknowledged to exist.

The hereditary cases, it will thus be seen, are in the ratio of twenty-four per cent. to the whole number admitted. There can be no doubt, however, that a strict investigation would show a larger proportion.

Forty persons admitted during the year were known to have suffered from previous attacks of mental disease, and therefore labored under predisposition to insanity. Many of these cases were also strongly hereditary.

Thirteen females and seven males admitted during the year suffered from suicidal mania, and, as usual in such cases, gave us much care and anxiety.

Three females and four males admitted in the course of the year, were afflicted with homicidal insanity, of a marked character.

Intemperance was the ascribed cause in twenty-two cases, fifteen of which were males, and seven were females. This is in the ratio of eleven per cent. to the admissions, which is a larger proportion than that of several years preceding. In 1833 the ratio of cases caused by intemperance to the whole number

of admissions, was twenty-five per cent.; in 1834, twenty-four per cent.; in 1835, twenty-three per cent.; in 1836, fifteen per cent.; in 1838, sixteen per cent.; in 1840 and 1841, twelve per cent., while in 1848, 1851, 1853, 1854, it was only two per cent., and in 1855 one per cent.

Ill health, as usual, is the ascribed cause in the largest number of cases. Thirty-nine persons admitted during the year were suffering from ill health, previous to the development of insanity.

Since the opening of the hospital six hundred and ninety-five patients have been admitted, whose insanity was caused by a bad state of health, five hundred and twenty-nine of whom were females, and one hundred and sixty-six were males.

By a calculation based upon the foregoing table, it will be seen that seven hundred and thirty-three women, and four hundred and sixty-six men, making in all eleven hundred and ninety-nine persons, have become insane from the influence of fear, grief, disappointment, trouble, affliction and other depressing emotions, giving a ratio of more than twenty per cent. to the whole number of admissions.

TABLE NO. 6.

Diseases which have proved Fatal, from January 18, 1833, to September 30, 1859.

DISEASES.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Apoplexy,	1	—	14	9
Asthma,	1	—	3	1
Anæmia,	—	—	1	1
Asphyxia,	—	—	1	—
Bronchitis,	—	—	2	—
Brain Fever,	—	—	1	—
Consumption,	3	2	31	51
Convulsions,	—	—	3	1
Cholera Morbus,	—	—	2	3
Cholera,	—	—	5	—
Cancer,	—	—	1	1
Congestion of Lungs,	—	—	—	1
“ Brain,	—	—	1	1
Chronic Dysentery,	—	—	2	—
“ Menengitis,	—	—	3	—

TABLE No. 6—Continued.

DISEASES.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Dysentery,	-	-	10	6
Dropsy,	-	-	5	7
Delirium Tremens,	-	-	3	-
Disease of Heart,	-	-	9	11
" Bladder,	-	-	1	-
" Brain,	-	-	6	14
Diarrhœa,	-	-	13	8
Enteritis,	-	-	3	6
Epilepsy,	5	1	45	17
Exhaustion,	2	1	27	43
Erysipelas,	-	-	9	10
Gangrene of Lungs,	-	1	1	1
Hydro-thorax,	-	-	1	1
Hemorrhage,	-	-	4	4
Hemoptysis,	-	-	1	-
Inflammation of Bowels,	-	-	3	3
Jaundice,	-	-	-	2
Marasmus,	2	2	45	47
Mortification,	-	-	-	1
Maniacal Exhaustion,	-	1	4	2
Malignant Fever,	-	-	1	-
Old Age,	2	-	13	10
Palsy,	3	1	15	14
Pneumonia,	-	-	9	15
Pleurisy,	-	-	-	1
Rupture,	-	-	1	-
Syncope,	-	-	1	-
Suicide,	1	-	13	8
Suppurative Phlebitis,	-	-	1	-
Typhoid Fever,	-	-	8	6
Typho Mania,	-	1	7	4
Totals,			329	310

The foregoing table shows that two patients only have died during the year of any form of acute disease. They were females, and suffering from recent attacks of mania. Both were brought to the hospital in an exhausted condition, and died in two weeks after admission.

One male committed suicide after a residence in the hospital of five *weeks*.

Two males and one female died of exhaustion. They were old and feeble, and had long been insane. Their decay was so gradual that we could perceive little change from day to day, or week to week. They suffered no apparent pain or distress.

Five males and one female died of epilepsy. They were all cases of long standing, and had become quite demented, and had for months been in feeble health.

Three males and two females died of consumption. The development of tubercles doubtless had some influence as an immediate and exciting cause of their mental disorder.

One female died of gangrene of the lungs. She was ill when brought to the hospital.

Two males and two females who had previously been inmates of several charitable institutions, died of marasmus.

Three males and one female died of palsy, and two males died who were each more than seventy-five years of age.

It is proper to remark in passing, that some of the above named patients should have been cared for by friends. They were old and feeble when brought to the hospital. They were not violent or destructive. Age and dementia had done its work, and made them somewhat repulsive in their habits. They required care and attention; but their struggle for life was almost at an end. The objects of their labor had been attained or lost; their parts acted in the great drama; and all the kind attention of love and affection, all the endearments of home should have been lavished on the closing scene.

TABLE No. 7,

Showing the Ages of Patients Admitted, Discharged, Recovered, not Recovered, and Died during the year.

AGE.	ADMITTED.		DISCHARGED RECOVERED.		DISCHARGED NOT RECOVERED.		DIED.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Less than 15, .	5	2	-	1	1	1	1	-
From 15 to 20,	10	4	2	1	1	2	-	-
20 to 30,	33	32	9	9	5	3	1	-
30 to 40,	23	27	17	18	9	8	3	2
40 to 50,	17	20	9	10	11	14	4	3
50 to 60,	9	5	2	3	3	3	5	2
60 to 70,	6	4	3	4	2	2	3	3
70 to 80,	3	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
80 to 90,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, . .	106	94	43	46	32	33	20	10

TABLE No. 8,

Showing the Duration of Insanity before admission of Patients admitted from January 18, 1833, to September 30, 1859.

DURATION OF INSANITY.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Insane less than 1 year,	59	60	1,406	1,641
Insane more than 1 y'r and less than 2 y'rs,	14	11	326	287
2 y'rs and less than 5 y'rs,	15	10	427	373
5 y'rs and less than 10 y'rs,	7	3	216	176
10 y'rs and less than 15 y'rs,	4	5	115	127
15 y'rs and less than 20 y'rs,	2	1	35	36
20 y'rs and less than 25 y'rs,	1	2	37	39
25 y'rs and less than 30 y'rs,	1	—	16	9
30 years,	—	—	24	24
Unascertained,	3	2	225	237
Total,	106	94	2,827	2,949

TABLE No. 9,

Showing the Ages of Patients admitted to the Hospital from January 18, 1833, to September 30, 1859.

AGES.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Less than 15 years of age,	5	2	20	26
Between 15 and 20 years of age,	10	4	206	194
20 and 30 “ “	33	32	829	806
30 and 40 “ “	23	27	731	813
40 and 50 “ “	17	22	459	501
50 and 60 “ “	9	5	328	376
60 and 70 “ “	6	4	187	148
70 and 80 “ “	3	—	51	53
More than 80 years of age,	—	—	8	15
Unascertained,	—	—	8	17
Totals,	106	94	2,827	2,949

TABLE No. 10,

*Showing the Civil Condition of Patients admitted to the Hospital from
January 18, 1833, to September 30, 1859.*

CIVIL CONDITION.	1859.		Previously.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Unmarried,	55	40	1,417	1,340
Married,	48	42	1,226	1,215
Widowers,	3	—	141	—
Widows,	—	12	—	357
Unascertained,	—	—	43	37
Totals,	106	94	2,827	2,949

TABLE No. 11,

*Showing the Admissions from each County from January 18, 1833, to
September 30, 1859.*

COUNTIES.	1859.			Previously.	Whole No.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
Barnstable,	—	—	—	126	126
Berkshire,	—	1	1	184	185
Bristol,	—	2	2	287	289
Dukes,	—	—	—	19	19
Essex,	22	20	42	773	815
Franklin,	—	—	—	123	123
Hampden,	—	—	—	351	351
Hampshire,	—	—	—	220	220
Middlesex,	31	23	54	778	832
Nantucket,	—	—	—	31	31
Norfolk,	5	6	11	570	581
Plymouth,	2	—	2	231	233
Suffolk,	11	12	23	614	637
Worcester,	35	30	65	1,452	1,517
Other States,	—	—	—	17	17
Totals,	106	94	200	5,776	5,976

TABLE No. 12,

*Showing the Occupation of Patients admitted into the Hospital from
January 18, 1833, to September 30, 1859, inclusive.*

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.	1859.	Previously.
MALES.		
Auctioneers,	—	3
Armorers,	—	3
Author,	—	1
Blacksmiths,	—	34
Bakers,	—	6
Butchers,	1	5
Bookbinders,	—	7
Boot-makers,	2	15
Brokers,	1	2
Bookkeepers,	1	5
Britannia-workers,	—	2
Brickmakers,	—	5
Bellows-makers,	—	2
Brewers,	—	2
Basket-makers,	—	—
Bricklayers,	1	3
Butlers,	—	2
Barbers,	—	3
Clergymen,	1	18
Carpenters,	2	115
Coppersmiths,	—	6
Coopers,	—	16
Cabinet-makers,	2	9
Calico-printers,	—	3
Clothiers,	—	17
Comb-makers,	—	4
Coach-makers,	1	7
Card-makers,	—	2
Chair-makers,	1	3
Cigar-makers,	—	3
Coachmen,	—	16
Clerks,	3	26
Carpet weaver,	—	1
Curriers,	—	7
Cashiers of Banks,	—	4
Cordwainers,	—	4
Collectors,	—	2
Caulkers,	—	4
Chandlers,	—	5
Camphene distiller,	—	1
Conductors on railroads,	—	2
Dyers,	—	4
Druggists,	—	3
Draymen,	—	3
Drover,	—	1

TABLE No. 12—Continued.

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.	1859.	Previously.
Dancing master,	—	1
Daguerreotypist,	1	1
Engravers,	1	3
Editors,	—	4
Express-men,	—	3
Farmers,	9	450
Fishermen,	2	13
Fruiterers,	—	4
Gunsmiths,	—	3
Gardeners,	1	9
Grocers,	—	3
Glass-blowers,	—	3
Gilders,	—	2
Hotel-keepers,	1	15
Hatters,	—	3
Hostlers,	1	9
Housewrights,	—	7
Harness-makers,	—	7
Ironmongers,	—	3
Jewellers,	1	11
Lawyers,	—	12
Laborers,	28	322
Last-makers,	—	1
Manufacturers,	2	31
Millers,	—	6
Merchants,	2	111
Masons,	—	17
Miners,	—	5
Mat-makers,	—	3
Miniature painter,	—	1
Musicians,	—	7
Machinists,	3	30
Messengers,	—	2
Moulders,	—	6
Millwright,	—	1
Millers,	—	4
Nailer,	—	1
Newsmen,	—	3
Optician,	—	1
Operatives in mill,	5	49
Oystermen,	—	4
Painters,	2	28
Printers,	—	29
Physicians,	—	11
Paper-makers,	—	4
Peddlers,	1	17
Pilot,	—	1
Potters,	—	3
Porters,	—	9
Pump and blockmakers,	—	3

TABLE No. 12—Continued.

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.	1859.	Previously.
Pattern-makers,	—	5
Police officers,	—	4
Rope-makers,	—	9
Riggers,	—	3
Restaurators,	—	7
Shoemakers,	13	195
Sail-makers,	—	9
Soap-makers,	—	4
Sash and blind-makers,	—	2
Stage drivers,	1	4
Sea captains,	—	15
Sailors,	4	97
Saddlers,	—	9
Silversmiths,	—	19
Students,	—	49
Stock-maker,	—	1
Silk-weavers,	—	2
Ship carpenters,	—	17
Ship brokers,	—	2
Shopkeepers,	2	3
Stonecutters,	—	14
Soldiers,	—	5
Spinners,	—	13
Sheriffs,	—	3
Shoe dealers,	2	3
Stable keepers,	—	2
Shoe binders,	—	7
Tailors,	1	14
Teachers,	2	50
Tobacconists,	—	3
Teamsters,	—	12
Tinmen,	—	2
Umbrella-makers,	—	4
Victuallers,	—	3
Wheelwrights,	1	13
Watchmakers,	—	4
Wood-turners,	—	3
Watchman,	—	1
Whip-maker,	—	1
Weavers,	1	17
No occupation,	3	—
FEMALES.		
Carpet weavers,	—	2
Cooks,	3	55
Chamber maids,	3	33
Dress-makers,	2	51
Engraver,	—	1
Housekeepers,	7	994
House maids,	3	135

TABLE No. 12—Continued.

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.	1859.	Previously.
Laundresses,	1	52
Milliners,	1	26
Mantuamakers,	—	6
Midwife,	—	1
Nurses,	1	13
Nurserymaids,	3	18
Operatives in mill,	9	124
Seamstresses,	5	312
Straw-sewers,	—	10
Shoe-binders,	1	16
Students,	—	4
School girls,	3	41
Teachers,	3	58
Tailoresses,	2	36
Type-setters,	1	1
Wool stapler,	—	1
Weavers,	1	17
No occupation,	6	—

TABLE No. 13,

Showing the whole number of Patients during the last year, the average number, the number at the end of each year, the expense of each year, and the annual expense for each patient for each of the twenty-seven years the Hospital has been in operation.

Year.	Whole No.	Average No.	No. at end of each year.	Current expenses of each year.	Annual expense for each patient.
1833, .	153	107	114	\$12,272 91	\$114 67
1834, .	233	117	118	15,840 97	135 38
1835, .	241	120	119	16,576 44	137 30
1836, .	245	127	138	21,395 28	168 44
1837, .	306	163	185	26,027 07	159 64
1838, .	362	211	218	28,739 40	136 20
1839, .	397	223	229	29,474 41	132 16
1840, .	391	229	236	27,844 98	121 59
1841, .	399	233	232	28,847 62	123 81
1842, .	430	238	238	29,546 87	111 12
1843, .	458	244	255	27,914 12	114 40
1844, .	491	261	263	29,278 75	112 17
1845, .	656	316	360	43,888 65	138 88
1846, .	637	359	367	39,870 37	111 06
1847, .	607	377	394	39,444 47	104 62
1848, .	655	404	409	42,860 05	106 09
1849, .	682	420	429	40,870 86	97 31
1850, .	670	440	441	46,776 13	106 40
1851, .	704	462	466	52,485 33	112 61
1852, .	775	515	532	43,878 35	85 20
1853, .	820	537	520	53,606 66	103 14
1854, .	819	430	381	53,221 52	123 77
1855, .	580	349	336	54,895 88	157 29
1856, .	577	357	376	45,631 37	128 64
1857, .	647	387	372	49,004 75	124 04
1858, .	679	372	301	38,267 26	102 86
1859, .	501	309	317	48,363 33	156 51

TABLE No. 14,

Showing the Statistics of the Hospital from January 18, 1833, to September 30, 1859.

	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	
Whole number admitted,	153	199	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	336	293	277	240	261	273	241	263	309	288	299	199	241	271	307	200	
Whole number discharged,	39	115	112	106	121	144	163	155	167	191	203	228	196	270	213	246	253	229	238	243	300	438	244	207	275	376	184	
Discharged recovered,	25	64	52	58	69	76	80	82	82	88	116	124	122	154	103	136	138	125	111	103	145	122	109	97	150	127	89	
Discharged improved,	7	22	23	17	23	24	29	27	36	25	32	40	25	31	23	32	26	15	38	34	36	53	26	46	75	174	52	
Discharged not improved,	2	20	28	22	20	28	27	29	37	66	33	49	25	47	57	48	52	32	50	61	78	229	79	23	6	41	13	
Died,	4	8	8	8	9	16	22	15	12	12	22	15	24	38	30	30	37	57	39	45	41	34	29	35	44	94	30	
Eloped,	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	
Whole number in hospital course of the year,	153	233	241	245	306	302	337	301	339	430	458	491	556	637	607	655	682	670	704	775	820	819	580	577	647	679	501	
Number remaining at the end of each year,	114	118	109	138	185	218	229	236	332	238	255	253	390	367	384	409	429	441	466	532	520	381	336	376	372	301	317	
Males admitted,	96	6	57	66	94	96	80	75	73	107	111	109	164	138	105	128	134	129	125	148	136	125	86	112	126	142	106	
Females admitted,	57	51	62	59	74	81	99	87	90	91	109	127	129	139	135	133	139	112	138	161	152	174	113	129	145	105	94	
Males discharged,	19	58	57	56	65	74	66	59	71	96	92	108	100	128	116	120	131	120	111	126	133	198	98	97	132	180	95	
Females discharged,	15	48	46	41	47	54	80	81	84	83	89	105	96	142	97	126	122	109	127	117	167	240	119	114	143	106	89	
Males died,	3	5	4	6	6	10	14	9	7	3	8	9	15	20	18	15	19	29	13	20	20	15	13	18	19	18	20	
Females died,	1	3	4	2	3	6	8	6	5	9	14	6	9	18	12	15	18	28	26	25	21	19	14	17	25	16	10	
Sent in by courts,	109	55	90	119	129	123	123	106	110	157	152	158	167	143	135	166	206	194	184	259	241	230	160	193	182	151	134	
Sent in by friends and overseers,	44	64	23	8	39	54	56	56	53	41	68	78	126	134	105	95	67	47	79	50	47	57	36	48	89	22	66	
Sent in by governor's warrant,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	-	88	-	
Males recovered,	13	33	27	32	37	45	32	28	37	44	53	56	64	72	48	67	70	60	56	55	65	45	50	46	74	55	43	
Females recovered,	12	31	25	26	32	31	48	54	45	44	63	68	58	82	55	69	68	65	65	55	48	80	77	59	51	76	72	46
Average number in hospital,	107	117	120	127	163	211	223	229	233	238	244	261	316	359	377	404	420	440	462	462	515	520	430	349	357	387	372	309

TABLE No. 15,
Per Cent.

Per cent. of recovery of recent cases,	1839.	82	84	89	86	90	91	91	91	88	93	89½	79	72	86	84	87	82	77	83	80	92	78	76	78	75	1858.	76	78	75	
Per cent. of recovery of all discharged,	1839.	-	54	57	52	47	53	49	46	59	54	62½	57	49	55	54	54	46	42	46	52	45	48	65	84	48	1858.	65	84	48	
Per cent. of recovery of old cases,	1839.	-	20	19	25	17	22	21	16	29	24	31½	28	17	19	24	21	18	18	24	29	17	15	30	20	18	1858.	30	20	18	
Per cent of admissions of the most prominent causes each year :—																															
Ill health,	1839.	8	18	22	21	27	25	23	18	16	15	13	11	17	18	18	7	9	9	7	8	10	19	23	17	19	1858.	17	19	19	
Religious,	1839.	9	6	7	6	5	4	4	9	13	9	7	10	6	1	2	4	2	3	4	3	4	3	1	-	1	1858.	1	-	1	
The affections,	1839.	14	12	16	16	25	17	13	15	9	10	14	1	12	11	10	8	11	6	2	8	5	2	2	5	7	1858.	2	5	7	
Property,	1839.	7	11	6	6	6	5	4	5	7	3	9	5	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	1858.	1	1	3	
Intemperance,	1839.	25	24	15	10	8	12	12	8	6	8	10	10	7	5	4	3	3	4	2	4	2	2	9	9	4	11	1858.	4	11	11
Masturbation,	1839.	5	6	7	6	8	7	6	4	3	2	6	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	1	1	5	1858.	1	1	5	
Per cent. of deaths of all in the Hospital each year,	1839.	2.61	3.43	3.31	3.26	2.94	4.42	5.53	3.83	3.	2.79	4.08	3.05	4.31	5.96	4.94	4.58	5.53	5.81	5.	5.58	4.06	6.	6.8	5.1	6.	1858.	6.8	5.1	6.	
Per cent. of deaths of average number of residents each year,	1839.	3.07	6.08	6.62	6.03	5.05	7.58	9.86	6.55	5.15	9.	5.74	7.59	10.55	7.95	7.92	9.	12.95	8.	8.73	7.88	7.09	7.07	9.08	11.	9.1	9.7	1858.	9.1	9.7	9.7

TABULAR VIEW

Of the Condition of the Patients in the State Lunatic Hospital, from Oct. 1, 1858, to Sept. 30, 1859, inclusive.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2	1833 Jan. 22	55	Male	Widower	Religious, . . .	17 years	The Court	26 yrs 8 mths	Remains	Not improved	Hereditary.	Homicidal.
582	1837 May 26	37	Female	Single	Love affair, . . .	6 months	Friends	22 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	do
876	1838 Dec. 28	24	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	3 do	The Court	20 yrs 9 mths	do	Improved	do	do
895	1839 Mar. 1	30	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	2 do	The Overseers	20 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do	do
973	1840 Aug. 5	33	Male	do	Masturbation, . . .	9 years	The Court	20 yrs 2 mths	do	do	do	do
1092	1840 April 21	26	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	6 do	do	19 yrs 5 mths	do	Not improved	do	do
1156	1841 Sept. 4	40	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	2 do	do	19 yrs 1 mth	do	Improved	do	do
1252	1841 April 29	31	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	2 months	The Friends	18 yrs 5 mths	do	do	do	do
1390	1842 Jan. 24	29	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	6 years	The Court	17 yrs 8 mths	do	Not improved	Hereditary.	do
1409	1842 Feb. 28	30	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 do	do	17 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do	do
1481	1842 July 15	36	do	do	do	13 do	do	17 yrs 2 mths	do	do	do	do
1531	1842 Oct. 11	40	do	do	do	13 do	do	17 yrs	do	do	do	do
1565	1843 Dec. 7	22	do	do	Masturbation, . . .	3 months	do	16 yrs 9 mths	do	Improved	do	do
1583	1843 Jan. 15	28	do	do	do	6 years	do	16 yrs 9 mths	do	Not improved	do	do
1655	1843 May 18	50	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	1 year	do	16 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	do
1696	1843 July 15	35	do	Married	Ill health, . . .	2 years	do	16 yrs 2 mths	do	do	do	do
1772	1844 Nov. 16	29	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	7 do	do	15 yrs 10 mths	do	do	do	do
1981	1844 Oct. 2	36	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	5 do	do	15 yrs	do	do	do	do
1985	1844 do 12	46	do	do	do	2 do	do	15 yrs	do	do	do	do
2047	1845 Jan. 8	21	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	6 do	Overseers	14 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do	do
2048	1845 do 9	29	do	do	do	do	Friends	14 yrs 3 mths	Died	Epilepsy	do	do

2197	July	22	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	Friends	14 yrs	2 mths	Remains	Not improved	Hereditary.	
2220	Aug.	29	do	do	Unknown,	5 weeks	do	14 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do	
2229	Sept.	8	Female	do	Masturbation,	3 years	Court	14 yrs	do	do	do	do	Periodical.
2280	Nov.	3	Male	do	do	5 do	Friends	13 yrs	11 mths	do	do	do	
2412	April	18	do	do	Disappointment,	1 week	do	13 yrs	5 mths	do	do	do	do
2419	May	11	do	Married	Unknown,	Unknown	do	13 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do	do
2645	April	16	Female	do	do	2 months	do	12 yrs	5 mths	do	do	do	
2687	June	8	Male	Single	do	9 do	Court	12 yrs	1 mth	Died	Epilepsy	do	
2802	Oct.	29	Female	do	do	6 do	do	11 yrs	11 mths	Remains	Not improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
2839	Dec.	21	Male	do	Intemperance,	14 do	Sup. J. Court	11 yrs	9 mths	do	Improved	Periodical.	
2860	Jan.	8	Female	do	Hard study,	1 year	Friends	11 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do	
2875	Feb.	51	do	do	Disappointed affection,	31 years	do	11 yrs	7 mths	do	do	do	
2981	July	11	do	do	Ill health,	5 do	do	11 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do	
3065	Oct.	25	do	do	Unknown,	28 do	do	10 yrs	11 mths	do	do	do	
3076	Nov.	14	Male	Married	Ill health,	2 do	do	10 yrs	10 mths	do	do	do	
3085	Dec.	1	Female	do	do	12 do	Court	10 yrs	10 mths	do	do	do	
3125	Feb.	13	Female	Widow	Domestic affliction,	6 do	do	10 yrs	7 mths	do	do	do	
3191	May	12	Male	Single	Unknown,	4 months	do	10 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do	
3192	do	14	Female	do	do	do	do	10 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do	
3334	Nov.	6	do	do	do	Unknown	Friends	9 yrs	11 mths	do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
3365	Dec.	11	do	do	do	10 months	Court	9 yrs	10 mths	do	do	do	Hereditary.
3380	Jan.	23	Male	do	Disappointed affection,	6 do	Probate Court	9 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do	
3427	April	2	Female	Married	Unknown,	5 years	do	9 yrs	6 mths	do	Improved	do	
3805	Dec.	11	Male	Single	do	2 do	Overseers	8 yrs	9 mths	do	Not improved	do	
3813	do	28	Female	do	Followed fever,	20 do	Friends	8 yrs	9 mths	do	do	do	
3823	Jan.	6	Female	Married	Unknown,	6 do	Overseers	8 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do	Periodical.
3795	Aug.	9	do	Single	do	5 do	Friends	8 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do	do
3815	Sept.	12	do	do	do	2 weeks	Probate Court	8 years	do	do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
4003	June	7	Male	Married	Epilepsy,	12 years	do	7 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do	Periodical.
4125	Oct.	5	Female	Widow	Unknown,	Unknown	do	7 years	do	do	Improved	do	
4328	June	3	Male	Single	Masturbation,	3 years	do	6 yrs	4 mths	do	Not improved	do	
4349	do	23	Female	Married	Unknown,	2 months	do	6 yrs	3 mths	do	Improved	do	

TABULAR VIEW—Continued.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
	1853											
4395	Sept. 2	39	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	Overseers	6 yrs 1 mth	Remains	Not improved		Periodical.
4401	do 9	46	Male	do	Injury on head, . . .	1 week	Probate Court	5 yrs 11 mths	Died	Old age		
4409	do 20	32	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	10 months	do	6 years	Remains	Not improved		do
4414	do 23	23	do	do	do	1 year	Overseers	6 years	do	do		
4431	Oct. 19	30	do	do	Over exertion, . . .	3 years	Probate Court	6 years	do	do		do
4478	Dec. 26	40	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	1 month	do	5 yrs 9 mths	Discharged	Improved	Hereditary.	do
	1854											
4493	Jan. 13	63	Male	Widower	do . . .	20 years	Overseers	5 yrs 8 mths	Remains	do	do	do
4497	do 16	59	do	Married	Intemperance, . . .	3 do	Probate Court	4 yrs 9 mths	Died	Epilepsy		
4566	April 13	42	Female	Single	Love affair and religion, . . .	20 do	do	5 yrs 5 mths	Remains	Not improved		
4570	do 20	38	do	do	Epilepsy, . . .	Unknown	Munic'l Court	5 yrs 5 mths	do	Improved		
4586	do 28	53	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 years	Gov. warrant	5 yrs 5 mths	do	do		
4613	June 4	35	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 do	Overseers	5 yrs 4 mths	do	Not improved		
4629	do 15	40	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 do	Probate Court	5 yrs 3 mths	do	Improved		
4637	do 22	34	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	1 year	do	5 yrs 3 mths	Discharged	Not improved		
4640	do 23	36	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	do	Overseers	4 yrs 10 mths	do	Improved		
4650	July 3	66	do	Widower	Loss of wife, . . .	2 months	Probate Court	5 yrs 3 mths	Remains	do		
4651	do 3	54	do	do	Unknown, . . .	11 years	Overseers	4 yrs 9 mths	Died	Marasmus		
4684	Aug. 31	45	do	do	do . . .	do	Probate Court	5 yrs 1 mth	Remains	Improved		
4688	Sept. 2	65	do	do	do . . .	9 years	Overseers	5 yrs 1 mth	do	Not improved		
4705	do 13	25	Female	Married	do . . .	3 days	Probate Court	5 yrs 1 mth	do	do		
4710	do 28	27	do	Single	do . . .	3 years	do	5 years	do	Improved		do
4721	Oct. 11	43	Male	do	do . . .	5 years	Overseers	4 yrs 11 mths	do	Not improved		do
4727	do 23	34	Female	do	do . . .	do	do	4 yrs 10 mths	do	do		do
4741	Nov. 16	23	Male	do	Masturbation, . . .	5 do	do	4 yrs 10 mths	do	do		
4742	do 18	30	do	do	Unknown, . . .	months	C. C. Pleas	4 yrs 10 mths	do	do		
4746	do 20	42	do	do	do . . .	21 years	Probate Court	4 yrs 10 mths	do	do		do
	1855											
4788	Feb. 2	12	do	do	do . . .	Unknown	C. C. Pleas	4 yrs 7 mths	do	Improved		
4794	do 17	45	Female	Married	do . . .	4 years	Probate Court	4 yrs 7 mths	do	do		
4798	do 24	29	do	Single	do . . .	6 do	do	3 yrs 9 mths	Discharged	Not improved	do	
4832	April 18	44	Male	do	Spiritualism, . . .	3 do	do	4 yrs 5 mths	Remains	Improved		
4851	May 17	40	do	Married	do . . .	5 do	do	4 yrs 4 mths	do	do		

Case No.	Date	Age	Sex	Marital Status	Cause	Duration	Authority	Time	Disposition	Origin		
4854	June 7	19	Male	Single	Masturbation,	5 years	Overseers	4 yrs	3 mths	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.
4858	do 11	36	Female	Married	Unknown,	Unknown	Probate Court	4 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do
4865	do 23	26	Male	do	do	do	do	4 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do
4875	July 10	16	Female	Single	do	6 months	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
4882	do 27	28	do	do	Ill health,	6 years	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
4920	Sept. 17	40	Male	Unknown	Unknown,	Unknown	do	3 yrs	6 mths	Transferr'd	Not improved	Hereditary.
4927	Oct. 12	45	Female	Widow	do	do	do	4 years	Remains	do	do	Periodical.
4936	do 25	50	do	Married	Opium eating,	5 years	do	3 yrs	11 mths	do	Improved	do
4944	Nov. 16	24	do	Single	Unknown,	2 months	Just. of Quo.	3 yrs	6 mths	Discharged	do	do
4951	do 23	30	do	do	do	Unknown	Probate Court	3 yrs	10 mths	Remains	do	Pauper from New York.
4959	Dec. 4	59	do	Married	Puerperal,	weeks	do	3 yrs	9 mths	do	do	do
4963	do 14	24	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	do	3 yrs	9 mths	do	do	do
1855												
4971	Jan. 2	40	Female	Married	Uncontrolled passion,	4 do	do	3 yrs	9 mths	do	do	do
4988	Feb. 7	22	do	do	Unknown,	1 year	Overseers	3 yrs	7 mths	do	do	do
4995	do 20	46	do	Single	do	3 months	Probate Court	2 yrs	9 mths	Discharged	Recovered	do
5006	Mar. 7	65	do	do	Domestic affliction,	years	Overseers	3 yrs	6 mths	Remains	Not improved	do
5017	April 1	71	Male	Married	do	4 weeks	Probate Court	3 years	Remains	Discharged	Recovered	do
5040	do 29	47	do	do	Religious,	2 do	do	3 yrs	5 mths	Remains	Not improved	Periodical.
5053	May 17	45	Female	Unknown	Unknown,	Unknown	Police Court	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
5056	do 21	44	do	Married	Jealousy,	do	Probate Court	3 yrs	4 mths	do	Improved	do
5059	do 22	43	Male	do	Loss of wife,	Unknown	Police Court	3 yrs	4 mths	do	Not improved	Pauper from Ireland.
5061	do 22	Unk.	Female	do	Unknown,	2 weeks	do	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
5071	June 3	27	do	Single	Disappointment,	Unknown	Probate Court	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
5097	July 7	23	Male	do	do	2 years	do	3 yrs	3 mths	do	Improved	do
5102	do 16	18	Female	do	Ill health,	6 weeks	Just. P. and Q.	3 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
5120	Aug. 8	60	Male	Widower	Unknown,	30 years	Probate Court	3 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
5124	do 12	48	Female	Single	do	4 do	do	3 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do
5137	Sept. 8	46	Male	Married	do	18 months	do	3 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do
5142	do 15	60	Female	do	Intemperance,	2 years	do	3 years	do	do	Not improved	do
5149	do 25	28	Male	Single	Masturbation,	7 do	Overseers	3 years	do	do	do	do
5155	do 29	22	Female	do	do	4 months	Probate Court	3 years	do	do	do	do
5157	do 30	20	do	do	do	Unknown	Overseers	3 years	do	do	do	do
5158	Oct. 1	36	do	do	do	20 years	Friends	3 years	do	do	do	do
5162	do 4	32	do	do	do	Unknown	Probate Court	2 yrs	6 mths	Discharged	Improved	do
5163	do 15	44	do	Married	Intemperance,	3 months	Just. P. and Q.	2 yrs	11 mths	Remains	Recovered	do
5184	Nov. 5	25	do	Single	Masturbation,	1 year	do	2 yrs	11 mths	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.
5198	Dec. 3	23	Male	do	Unknown,	3 years	Probate Court	2 yrs	10 mths	do	Not improved	do
5207	do 13	82	Female	do	Old age,	2 do	do	2 yrs	9 mths	do	Improved	do
5214	do 26	41	do	do	Ill health,	1 year	Overseers	2 yrs	9 mths	Discharged	Not improved	do

TABULAR VIEW—Continued.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
	1857											
5260	Feb. 25	60	Male	Married	Unknown,	4 years	Probate Court	2 yrs 7 mths	Remains	Not improved		
5273	Mar. 19	40	Female	Single	do	3 months	do	2 yrs 6 mths	do	Improved		
5278	do 21	26	Male	do	Epilepsy,	12 years	Court C. Pleas	1 yr 7 mths	Discharged	do		
5284	do 25	30	do	do	Unknown,	Unknown	Munic'l Court	6 months	do	do		
5295	April 13	32	do	Married	do	6 weeks	Probate Court	1 yr 8 mths	Died	Palsy		
5302	do 22	22	Female	Single	do	15 years	Private Bond	2 yrs 5 mths	Remains	Improved		
5304	do 25	45	do	Married	do	1 year	Probate Court	2 yrs 5 mths	do	do		
5320	May 11	26	Male	Single	Masturbation,	6 years	do	2 yrs 4 mths	Died	Epilepsy		
5328	do 19	Unk.	Female	Widow	Unknown,	Unknown	Munic'al Court	1 yr 8 mths	Discharged	Recovered		
5342	June 9	25	Male	Single	do	do	Probate Court	2 yrs 3 mths	Remains	Not improved		
5367	July 7	Unk.	Female	do	do	do	Private Bond	1 yr 4 mths	Discharged	Improved		
5372	July 14	23	Male	Married	Domestic trouble,	2 weeks	Probate Court	2 yrs 2 mths	Remains	Improved		
5377	do 18	80	do	Single	Unknown,	40 years	Private Bond	2 yrs 2 mths	do	do		
5388	Aug. 6	55	Female	Married	do	3 years	Probate Court	1 yr 10 mths	Discharged	Recovered		
5398	do 20	25	do	Single	do	6 weeks	do	1 yr 10 mths	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
5408	do 31	25	do	do	do	1 week	do	2 yrs 1 mth	Remains	do	do	
5417	Sept. 19	45	do	do	do	11 years	Private Bond	2 years	do	do		
5431	Oct. 8	44	do	Widow	Disappointed affection,	6 months	Probate Court	1 year	Discharged	do	Hereditary.	
5433	do 13	30	Male	Single	Masturbation,	Unknown	Overseers	2 years	Remains	do		
5450	do 26	45	do	do	Unknown,	20 years	Probate Court	1 yr 11 mths	do	do		
5454	Nov. 1	38	do	Married	do	6 weeks	do	1 yr 11 mths	Died	Paralysis		
5462	do 18	50	do	Single	do	years	do	1 yr 10 mths	Remains	Improved		
5465	do 23	Unk.	do	Married	do	Unknown	do	1 year	Discharged	Recovered		
5469	do 30	do	Female	Single	do	do	do	1 year	do	do	do	Periodical.
5471	Dec. 3	27	Male	do	do	6 months	Private Bond	1 yr 4 mths	do	Improved		
5476	do 8	40	Female	Married	Religious,	Unknown	Probate Court	1 yr 10 mths	Remains	do		
5482	do 17	26	Male	Single	Fever,	18 months	Private Bond	8 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5488	do 28	27	Female	Married	Unknown,	2 years	Overseers	11 months	do	do		
5491	do 30	37	Male	do	do	Unknown	Probate Court	1 yr 9 mths	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Scotland.	
	1858											
5515	Feb. 6	40	do	Widower	do	1 year	Police Court	1 year	Died	Phthisis		Periodical.
5519	do 12	42	do	Married	do	Unknown	Overseers	1 yr 5 mths	do	Paralysis		
5521	do 15	35	Female	Widow	do	4 months	do	11 months	Discharged	Improved		

Case No.	Date	Age	Sex	Marital Status	Religion	Probation/Institution	Duration	Outcome	Notes
5530	Mar.	49	Female	Single	Unknown,	Unknown	1 yr	Improved	
5532	do	36	do	Widow	do	Probate Court	1 yr	Recovered	
5537	do	16	Male	Unknown	do	Munic'l Court	2 mths	Improved	
5538	do	28	Female	Single	do	Justice P. & Q.	1 yr	do	Homicidal.
5539	do	17	Male	Married	do	Private Bond	6 mths	do	Hereditary & Suicidal.
5546	do	26	do	Single	do	Private Court	6 mths	do	
5547	April	1	Female	Married	do	Private Bond	1 yr	Recovered	
5553	do	9	do	Single	do	Private Court	1 yr	Improved	
5554	do	10	do	Married	do	Justice P. & Q.	5 mths	do	
5559	April	15	Male	Single	do	Private Court	1 yr	do	Pauper from Ireland.
5560	do	30	do	Single	Unknown,	Munic'al Court	1 year	do	Periodical.
5575	May	5	do	do	Religious,	Private Bond	5 mths	Improved	
5581	do	10	do	Married	Spiritualism,	do	1 yr	do	
5584	do	11	Female	Single	Unknown,	Munic'al Court	1 yr	do	
5585	do	12	Male	Married	do	do	1 yr	do	
5586	do	13	do	do	Religious,	Probate Court	1 yr	do	
5588	do	15	do	do	Unknown,	Munic'al Court	5 mths	do	
5589	do	17	Female	Married	do	Probate Court	1 yr	do	
5591	do	18	do	do	do	Munic'al Court	1 yr	do	
5592	do	22	do	do	do	Probate Court	1 yr	do	
5593	do	24	do	do	do	Private Bond	6 months	Improved	
5594	do	25	Male	Single	do	do	1 yr	do	
5595	do	26	do	do	do	do	1 year	do	
5596	do	28	do	Married	do	Munic'al Court	1 yr	do	
5598	June	1	Female	do	Epilepsy,	do	10 months	Recovered	
5599	do	3	do	do	Ill health,	do	5 months	do	
5601	do	5	do	do	Unknown,	Probate Court	1 yr	do	
5602	do	9	Male	do	do	Private Bond	10 months	do	Not improved
5604	do	9	do	Single	do	Overseers	1 yr	do	
5605	do	10	Female	Married	do	do	4 mths	do	
5608	do	12	do	Widow	do	Police Court	5 months	Recovered	
5609	do	12	Male	Married	Epilepsy,	Probate Court	5 months	Improved	
5615	do	21	Female	do	Unknown,	Private Bond	6 months	do	Hereditary.
5616	do	23	do	do	do	do	1 yr	do	
5617	do	28	do	Single	do	Overseers	1 year	do	Periodical.
5619	do	28	Male	Married	do	do	1 yr	do	
5620	do	29	Female	Single	do	do	1 yr	do	
5621	July	1	Male	Married	do	Police Court	1 yr	do	
5626	do	8	Female	Single	do	Private Bond	5 months	Recovered	
5628	do	9	Male	do	do	Overseers	1 yr	Improved	
			Female	Married	do	Munic'al Court	7 months	do	Pauper from England.

TABULAR VIEW—Continued.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
5630	1858 July 13	23	Male	Unknown	Unknown,	3 years	Just. P. and Q.	1 yr 3 mths	Remains	Improved		
5633	do 19	63	Female	Single	do	years	Probate Court	1 yr 2 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
5636	do 21	50	do	do	do	20 do	do	1 yr 2 mths	do	do		
5637	do 22	50	do	Widow	do	12 do	Overseers	4 months	Died	Marasmus	do	
5638	do 23	59	Male	Single	do	2 months	Private Bond	7 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5639	do 27	15	do	do	Epilepsy,	2 years	do	5 months	do	Not improved	do	
5642	do 29	39	do	do	Unknown,	4 months	do	4 months	do	Recovered		
5646	do 5	41	Female	Married	do	3 years	Probate Court	10 months	do	Not improved	do	
5647	Aug. 6	10	do	Single	Epilepsy,	1 year	do	8 months	do	Recovered		
5649	do 9	30	do	do	Ill health,	Unknown	Police Court	1 yr 2 mths	Remains	Not improved		
5652	do 11	45	do	Unknown	do	Unknown	do	1 yr 2 mths	do	Improved		
5655	do 13	35	Male	Single	Unknown,	1 week	Overseers	1 yr 2 mths	do	Not improved		
5656	do 14	25	do	do	Hard work,	3 years	Probate Court	1 yr 2 mths	Discharged	Recovered		
5657	do 14	25	do	do	Epilepsy,	Unknown	Private Bond	5 months	do	Not improved		
5658	do 17	25	Female	do	Unknown,	do	Just. P. and Q.	1 yr 1 mth	Remains	Not improved		
5660	do 19	37	do	Married	do	2 months	Probate Court	11 months	Discharged	Recovered	Suicidal.	
5662	do 23	36	do	do	do	do	do	3 months	Died	Phthisis		
5663	do 25	74	do	Widow	do	2 years	do	1 yr 1 mth	Remains	Not improved		
5664	do 27	58	do	do	do	1 year	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	Improved		
5665	do 28	32	Male	Married	do	2 weeks	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	do	Hereditary.	
5667	do 30	50	Female	do	do	Unknown	Gov. Order	8 months	Discharged	Not improved		
5669	do 30	51	do	Unknown	do	2 years	do	1 yr 1 mth	Remains	do		
5670	do 30	45	do	Widow	do	years	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	do		
5671	do 30	39	do	Married	do	16 do	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	do		
5672	do 30	32	do	Single	do	Unknown	do	5 months	Discharged	Improved		
5673	do 30	42	Male	do	Masturbation,	do	do	1 yr 1 mth	Remains	do	do	
5674	do 30	38	Female	Widow	Religious,	5 years	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	do	do	
5675	do 30	35	do	Married	Unknown,	10 do	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	do	do	
5677	do 30	40	do	Unknown	do	do	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	do	do	
5682	do 30	26	Male	do	do	Unknown	do	10 months	Discharged	Recovered	Suicidal.	
5683	do 30	18	do	Single	do	18 months	do	1 yr 1 mth	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
5685	do 30	40	do	do	do	7 do	do	1 yr 1 mth	do	Not improved	do	
5688	do 30	30	do	do	do	Unknown	do	5 months	Discharged	Improved	do	

5690	do	30	40	Male	Single	Unknown,	Unknown,	Unknown	Gov. Order	1 yr	1 mth	Remains	Not improved	Pauper from Ireland.
5691	do	30	45	do	do	do	do	do	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5694	do	30	45	do	do	do	do	do	do	1 yr	1 mth	Discharged	Recovered	do
5695	do	30	40	Female	Married	do	do	do	do	1 year	1 mth	Remains	Not improved	do
5697	do	30	45	Male	Single	do	do	11 years	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5698	do	30	45	do	do	do	do	4 do	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5699	do	30	35	do	do	do	do	years	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5700	do	30	24	do	do	do	do	Unknown	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5701	do	30	41	do	Married	do	do	do	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5703	do	30	35	do	Single	do	do	do	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5706	do	30	36	do	do	do	do	do	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5708	Sept.	1	24	Female	do	do	do	1 year	Probate Court	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5709	do	2	38	Male	Married	do	do	4 months	do	5 months	do	Discharged	Not improved	do
5710	do	2	18	Female	Single	do	do	1 week	do	4 months	do	Died	Phthisis	do
5711	do	6	26	Female	do	Religious,	do	2 weeks	Private Bond	1 yr	1 mth	Remains	Improved	do
5712	do	6	19	Female	do	Fright,	do	2 months	Probate Court	3 months	do	Discharged	Recovered	do
5713	do	7	43	Male	Married	Unknown,	do	5 do	do	1 yr	1 mth	Remains	Improved	do
5714	do	9	22	do	Single	Hard work,	do	2 do	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do	do
5715	do	9	65	Female	do	Unknown,	do	years	Private Bond	2 months	do	Discharged	do	do
5716	do	11	19	do	do	do	do	6 months	Probate Court	1 year	do	Remains	do	do
5723	do	17	30	Male	do	do	do	3 years	Gov. Order	9 months	do	Died	Phthisis	Pauper from Ireland.
5726	do	17	31	do	do	do	do	3½ do	do	1 year	do	Remains	Not improved	do
5727	do	17	35	do	do	do	do	1 year	do	1 year	do	do	do	do
5728	do	17	43	Female	Widow	Epilepsy,	do	Unknown	do	1 year	do	do	do	do
5731	do	17	20	Male	Single	Masturbation,	do	3 years	do	1 year	do	do	do	do
5733	do	18	45	do	Unknown	Unknown,	do	Unknown	do	1 year	do	do	do	do
5734	do	20	19	Female	Single	do	do	8 months	Probate Court	9 months	do	Discharged	Recovered	do
5735	do	20	40	Male	Married	do	do	2 years	Private Bond	1 year	do	Remains	Improved	do
5736	do	20	56	do	do	do	do	15 do	Probate Court	5 months	do	Died	Asthma	do
5737	do	20	45	do	Single	do	do	10 do	do	1 year	do	Remains	Not improved	Pauper from Ireland.
5738	do	20	33	do	do	do	do	Unknown	do	1 year	do	do	do	do
5739	do	20	38	do	Married	do	do	6 years	do	1 year	do	do	do	do
5740	do	20	35	do	Single	do	do	12 do	do	1 year	do	do	do	do
5741	do	20	34	do	Married	do	do	5 do	do	8 months	do	Died	Phthisis	do
5742	do	20	30	do	Single	Epilepsy,	do	30 do	do	1 year	do	Remains	Not improved	Pauper from Maine.
5743	do	20	46	do	do	do	do	Unknown	do	1 year	do	do	do	Period. Paup. from Irel'd
5744	do	20	39	do	Married	Unknown,	do	3 years	do	4 months	do	Discharged	Improved	Pauper from New Jersey.
5745	do	20	29	Female	Single	do	do	10 do	do	1 month	do	Died	Epilepsy	Pauper from Ireland.
5746	do	20	58	do	do	do	do	32 do	do	11 months	do	Discharged	Improved	do
5747	do	20	19	do	do	do	do	Unknown	do	10 months	do	do	do	do

TABULAR VIEW—Continued.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
5748	1858 Sept. 20	18	Female	Single	Unknown,	Unknown	Gov. Order	1 year	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
5749	do 20	50	do	do	do	do	do	1 year	Died	Paralysis	Pauper from Maine.	
5750	do 20	40	do	Unknown	do	do	do	11 months	Discharged	Improved	do	
5751	do 20	55	do	Married	do	7 years	do	10 months	do	do	do	
5752	do 20	40	do	Unknown	do	Unknown	do	9 months	do	do	do	
5753	do 20	55	do	do	do	do	do	8 months	do	do	do	
5754	do 20	35	do	do	do	do	do	9 months	do	Recovered	do	
5755	do 20	50	do	Married	do	11 years	do	10 months	do	Improved	do	
5756	do 20	35	do	Unknown	do	Unknown	do	9 months	do	do	do	
5757	do 20	50	do	do	do	4 years	do	9 months	do	do	do	
5758	do 20	30	do	do	do	10 do	do	1 year	Remains	do	do	
5759	do 20	40	do	Married	do	15 do	do	1 year	do	do	do	
5760	do 20	50	Male	do	do	10 do	do	1 year	do	Not improved	do	
5761	do 20	65	do	Single	do	20 do	do	1 year	do	do	do	
5762	do 20	45	do	Unknown	do	5 do	do	1 year	do	do	do	
5763	do 20	30	Female	Single	do	9 do	do	1 year	do	Improved	do	
5764	do 20	44	do	Married	do	10 do	do	1 year	do	do	do	
5765	do 20	30	do	Single	do	Unknown	do	1 year	do	Not improved	do	
5766	do 20	32	do	do	do	do	do	9 months	Discharged	Improved	do	
5767	do 22	68	do	Widow	Epilepsy,	do	do	1 year	Remains	do	do	
5768	do 25	48	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	10 years	Private Bond	1 year	do	do	do	
5769	do 25	25	Male	Single	Unknown,	2 weeks	Overseers	4 months	Discharged	Recovered	do	
5770	do 25	45	do	Widower	Domestic affliction,	Unknown	Probate Court	6 months	do	do	do	
5771	do 25	40	Female	Single	Unknown,	2 months	do	4 months	do	do	do	
5772	do 28	48	do	do	do	2 weeks	do	9 days	Died	Exhaustion	Pauper from Germany.	Periodical.
5773	do 29	45	Male	Married	do	15 years	Private Bond	1 year	Remains	Not improved	do	
5774	do 30	30	Female	Single	do	Unknown	Just. P. and Q.	6 months	Discharged	Improved	do	
5775	do 30	25	Male	do	do	3 years	Private Bond	11 months	do	Recovered	do	
5776	do 30	35	Female	do	do	3 weeks	Probate Court	5 months	do	Improved	do	
5777	Oct. 5	25	do	do	do	years	do	10 months	do	do	do	
5778	do 6	36	do	do	do	2 months	Police Court	9 months	do	do	do	
5779	do 6	Unk.	Male	Married	do	3 weeks	Private Bond	19 days	do	Recovered	do	
5780	do 9	25	do	Single	do	Unknown	Munic'l Court	1 year	Remains	Improved	do	
						1 year	Private Bond	9 months	Discharged	Recovered	do	

5781	Oct.	14	42	Male	Married	Unknown,	6 years	Probate Court	5 months	Recovered	Hereditary.
5782	do	21	60	Female	do	do	3 years	Private Bond	11 months	Improved	
5783	do	21	Unk.	do	do	do	Unknown	Police Court	11 months	do	
5784	do	22	25	Male	Single	do	3 years	Private Bond	9 months	do	
5785	do	23	60	do	Married	do	8 years	Probate Court	7 months	do	
5786	do	23	30	Female	Single	do	Unknown	do	11 months	do	
5787	do	25	23	Male	do	Pecuniary,	3 months	Private Bond	3 months	Recovered	Hereditary.
5788	do	28	37	do	Married	Unknown,	2 years	Police Court	7 months	do	
5789	do	29	55	Female	do	do	2 years	Munic'l Court	11 months	do	Pauper from Germany.
5790	do	30	26	Male	Single	do	Unknown	Probate Court	11 months	Improved	
5791	Nov.	1	48	Female	Married	do	4 months	Just. P. and Q.	8 months	Recovered	
5792	do	1	45	Male	do	Epilepsy,	3 years	do	11 months	Not improved	
5793	do	2	42	do	do	Ill health,	3 months	Munic'l Court	22 days	Recovered	
5794	do	3	26	do	do	Unknown,	2 weeks	Probate Court	5 months	do	
5795	do	8	24	do	Single	Masturbation,	6 weeks	do	3 months	Improved	
5796	do	10	37	do	Married	Unknown,	Unknown	do	3 months	Recovered	
5797	do	11	32	do	Single	do	3 weeks	Police Court	5 months	do	
5798	do	11	Unk.	do	Married	do,	Unknown	Overseers	5 months	do	
5799	do	13	45	do	do	do	years	Private Bond	11 months	Improved	Hereditary.
5800	do	17	60	do	Widower	Intemperance,	4 years	Overseers	4 months	do	Periodical.
5801	do	17	25	do	Single	Unknown,	2 years	Private Bond	10 months	do	
5802	do	18	48	Female	do	Religious,	4 months	do	6 months	Recovered	Suicidal.
5803	do	19	50	Male	do	Unknown,	Unknown	Probate Court	10 months	Improved	
5804	do	23	Unk.	Female	Married	do	1 week	Munic'l Court	5 months	Recovered	
5805	do	24	30	Male	Single	Intemperance,	3 weeks	Police Court	7 months	do	
5806	do	26	40	do	Married	Unknown,	2 years	Probate Court	5 months	Marasmus	
5807	do	30	70	do	do	Ill health,	3 months	Overseers	10 months	Improved	
5808	Dec.	4	22	Female	Single	Spiritualism,	3 weeks	Probate Court	5 months	do	
5809	do	4	26	Male	do	Injury of head,	1 year	do	1 month	Recovered	
5810	do	8	49	do	Married	Intemperance,	10 years	do	10 months	do	
5811	do	14	30	Female	Single	Religious,	15 years	do	10 months	do	
5812	do	15	Unk.	Male	Unknown	Unknown,	Unknown	Justice P. & Q.	3½ months	do	Hereditary & Periodical.
5813	do	15	52	do	Married	Disappoint. in business,	8 years	Probate Court	3 months	Improved	Hereditary.
5814	do	18	37	do	Single	Unknown,	3 months	Private Bond	9 months	do	
5815	do	22	23	Female	do	do	1 year	Just. P. and Q.	6 months	Recovered	Pauper from Germany.
5816	do	27	23	Male	do	do	1 year	Overseers	9 months	Improved	
5817	do	30	21	do	do	Fright,	4 years	Probate Court	9 months	Not improved	
5818	do	30	21	do	do	Masturbation,	6 months	Overseers	9 months	Recovered	
5819	do	30	23	Female	do	Unknown,	years	Probate Court	9 months	Improved	
5820	do	31	30	do	do	do	3 months	do	9 months	do	

TABULAR VIEW—Continued.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
	1859											
5821	Jan. 3	78	Male	Married	Unknown,	3 years	Private Bond	2½ months	Died	Old Age	Hereditary.	
5822	do 3	36	do	do	Epilepsy,	2 do	do	9 months	Remains do	Improved do		
5823	do 6	25	Female	Single	Unknown,	6 months	Overseers	3 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5824	do 6	67	Male	Married	do	3 do	Probate Court	9 months	Remains	Improved		
5825	do 11	27	do	Unknown	do	Unknown	Just. P. and Q.	6 months	Discharged	do	Pauper from England.	
5826	do 11	35	Female	do	do	3 years	do	8 months	do	Recovered		
5827	do 11	45	Male	Married	do	6 months	do	3 months	do	do		
5828	do 11	30	Female	do	do	6 weeks	do	4 months	do	Recovered		
5829	Jan. 11	30	Male	do	do	6 months	Probate Court	5 months	do	Improved		
5830	do 31	26	Female	Unknown	do	5 do	Just. P. and Q.	6 months	do	Recovered		
5831	do 31	18	do	Single	Masturbation,	3 do	do	3 months	Died	Epilepsy		
5832	do 31	12	Male	do	Epilepsy,	Unknown	do	7 months	do	G'ng'r'e Lungs		
5833	Feb. 2	29	Female	do	Unknown,	3 weeks	do	8 months	Remains	Improved		
5834	do 4	35	do	Married	Over exertion,	2 do	Probate Court	2½ months	Discharged	Recovered		
5835	do 10	68	Male	do	Unknown,	1 year	Just. P. and Q.	8 months	Remains	Not improved		
5836	do 10	20	Female	Single	Masturbation,	Unknown	Probate Court	6 months	Discharged	Improved		
5837	do 11	45	do	Widow	Unknown,	6 years	do	1½ months	do	Recovered	Hereditary.	Periodical.
5838	do 14	45	Male	Married	Hard labor,	6 months	Private Bond	3 months	do	do		
5839	do 16	19	do	Single	Unknown,	1 year	do	2 months	do	do		
5840	do 16	34	do	Married	do	1 week	Probate Court	5 months	do	do		
5841	do 17	15	do	Single	do	Unknown	Munic'l Court	13 days	Died	Exhaustion		
5842	do 19	35	Female	Married	Loss of children,	3 days	Probate Court	7 months	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
5843	do 21	20	Male	Single	Unknown,	Unknown	Munic'l Court	7 months	Discharged	do	do	ical.
5844	do 21	20	do	do	do	do	do	7 months	Remains	do	Paup. from Eng.	Period-
5845	do 27	40	do	Married	Domestic affliction,	10 days	Probate Court	7 months	do	do		
5846	do 28	23	do	Single	Unknown,	5 months	do	7 months	do	do		
5847	Mar. 3	35	Female	do	Ill health,	5 do	Private Bond	7 months	do	do	Hereditary.	
5848	do 10	40	Male	Married	Unknown,	1 week	Overseers	9 days	Died	Exhaustion		
5849	do 14	41	Female	Widow	do	1 do	do	4 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5850	do 14	38	do	Married	Unfortunate marriage,	6 weeks	Probate Court	7 months	Remains	Improved		
5851	do 19	45	do	Single	Unknown,	1 week	do	6 days	Died	Typhomania		
5852	do 22	35	do	do	Intemperance,	3 weeks	Munic'l Court	6 months	Remains	Improved		
5853	do 23	46	Male	Married	Unknown,	3 years	Private Bond	1 month	Discharged	Recovered		

5854	do	23	Unk	Female	Single	Unknown,	.	.	1 month	Probate Court	6 months	Remains	Improved	Suicidal.	Homicidal.
5855	do	24	do	do	Widow	do	.	.	2 years	do	6 months	Discharged	do		
5856	do	25	40	Male	Unknown	do	.	.	do	do	6 months	Remains	do		
5857	do	28	37	do	Single	do	.	.	20 do	Overseers	6 months	do	do		
5858	do	28	28	do	do	do	.	.	10 do	Private Bond	1 month	Discharged	Recovered		
5859	do	30	24	do	do	do	.	.	6 months	Probate Court	6 months	Remains	Improved	Pauper from England.	
5860	do	31	49	do	Married	do	.	.	1 month	Probate Court	3½ months	Discharged	do		
5861	April	2	42	do	do	Ill health,	.	.	1 year	do	3½ months	do	Recovered		
5862	do	2	49	Female	do	Unknown,	.	.	5 weeks	do	6 months	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.	
5863	do	2	Unk.	do	do	do	.	.	2 years	Munic'l Court	2 months	Discharged	do		
5864	do	5	19	Male	Single	do	.	.	2 years	Just. P. and Q.	6 months	Remains	do	Pauper from England.	
5865	do	6	52	do	Married	do	.	.	1 year	Probate Court	6 months	do	do		
5866	do	8	24	do	Single	do	.	.	6 years	Overseers	6 months	do	do		
5867	do	8	45	do	Married	do	.	.	4 days	Private Bond	4 months	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
5868	do	9	24	do	Single	do	.	.	2 do	Probate Court	5 months	do	do		
5869	do	9	20	do	do	do	.	.	7 years	do	6 months	Remains	Improved		
5870	do	12	40	do	Married	Religious,	.	.	5 weeks	Private Bond	9 days	Died	Suicide		
5871	do	13	21	Female	Single	Unknown,	.	.	2 years	Probate Court	6 months	Remains	Not improved	do	
5872	do	13	25	Male	do	do	.	.	1 year	Overseers	6 months	do	Improved		
5873	do	16	24	Female	Married	Epilepsy,	.	.	6 months	Probate Court	5 months	do	Not improved		
5874	do	18	24	Male	Single	Masturbation,	.	.	1 month	Overseers	5 months	do	Improved		
5875	do	18	58	Female	Married	Unknown,	.	.	1 month	Probate Court	5 months	do	do		
5876	do	18	27	do	do	Domestic trouble,	.	.	1 week	do	3½ months	Discharged	Recovered		
5877	do	18	25	do	do	Unknown,	.	.	1 month	do	3 months	do	do		
5878	do	18	26	do	Single	Teaching,	.	.	2 years	do	5 months	Remains	Improved	do	
5879	do	18	41	do	Married	Religious,	.	.	1 month	Private Bond	3½ months	Discharged	Recovered	do	
5880	do	19	20	Male	Single	Epilepsy,	.	.	1 year	do	5 months	Remains	Improved		
5881	do	20	33	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	.	.	5 years	Probate Court	5 months	do	do		
5882	do	22	30	Male	Single	Unknown,	.	.	8 do	Police Court	5 months	do	do	Suicidal.	Pauper from [Ireland.
5883	May	3	40	Female	Widow	do	.	.	1 month	Munic'l Court	5 months	do	do		
5884	do	4	22	do	do	do	.	.	2 months	Probate Court	5 months	do	do		
5885	do	4	28	do	Single	do	.	.	6 do	Private Bond	3 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5886	do	5	40	do	Married	Ill health,	.	.	6 do	Munic'l Court	2½ months	do	do		
5887	do	7	40	Male	Unknown	Unknown,	.	.	6 do	Police Court	5 months	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.	Periodical.
5888	do	16	25	Female	Single	do	.	.	Unknown	do	5 months	Discharged	Recovered	do	
5889	do	16	67	do	Married	do	.	.	3 weeks	Just. P. and Q.	5 months	do	do		
5890	do	18	60	do	do	do	.	.	2 months	Private Bond	3 months	Discharged	do		
5891	do	19	37	Male	do	Intemperance,	.	.	2 years	do	1½ months	do	do		
5892	do	21	Unk.	Female	do	Unknown,	.	.	1 week	Munic'l Court	19 days	do	do		
5893	do	21	22	Male	Single	do	.	.	4 years	Probate Court	4 months	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
							.	.				Discharged	do		

TABULAR VIEW—Continued.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
1859												
5894	May 23	30	Female	Widow	Unknown, . . .	3 weeks	Munic'l Court	4 months	Remains	Improved		Periodical.
5895	do 23	53	Male	Married	Religious excitement, . . .	2 years	Probate Court	2 months	Discharged	do		
5896	do 24	Unk.	Female	Unknown	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	do	1 month	do	do		
5897	do 27	50	Male	Single	do . . .	30 years	Private Bond	4 months	Remains	do		
5898	do 28	17	do	do	Prison confinement, . . .	3 months	Probate Court	4 months	do	do		
5899	do 31	18	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	2 years	do	2 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5900	June 2	38	do	do	Death of father, . . .	10 do	do	4 months	Remains	Improved		
5901	do 3	60	do	Married	Ill health, . . .	4 do	Private Bond	2 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5902	do 3	59	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	10 months	Overseers	4 months	Remains	Not improved		
5903	do 4	59	do	do	do . . .	10 years	Private Bond	4 months	do	do		
5904	do 8	30	Female	Single	do . . .	2 weeks	do	2 weeks	do	Improved	Hereditary.	
5905	do 9	51	Male	Married	De th of child, . . .	10 months	Probate Court	3 months	Discharged	Recovered		
5906	do 10	45	Female	Unknown	Turn of life, . . .	4 years	Police Court	4 months	Remains	Not improved	do	
5907	do 10	64	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	5 do	Probate Court	4 months	do	do	do	
5908	do 10	24	Female	Single	do . . .	2 do	do	4 months	do	Improved		
5909	do 11	42	Male	do	do . . .	2 do	do	4 months	do	do		
5910	do 13	18	Female	do	do . . .	8 months	Police Court	4 months	do	do		
5911	do 13	48	Male	Married	do . . .	2 do	do	4 months	do	do		
5912	do 13	28	Female	Widow	do . . .	1 week	Probate Court	4 months	Discharged	do		
5913	do 17	29	Male	Single	do . . .	4 years	do	3 months	Remains	do		
5914	do 18	26	do	do	Epilepsy, . . .	14 do	do	3 months	do	Not improved	Suicidal.	Homicidal.
5915	do 19	47	Female	Married	Turn of life, . . .	1 year	Private Bond	3 months	do	do		
5916	do 20	25	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	3 days	Probate Court	3 months	Died	Exhaustion		
5917	do 23	Unk.	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	1 year	Private Bond	5 days	do	Apoplexy		
5918	do 23	42	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 weeks	Munic'al Court	2 months	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
5919	do 25	30	Male	do	do . . .	20 years	Overseers	3 months	Remains	Not improved	do	
5920	do 29	35	Female	do	do . . .	7 weeks	Police Court	3 months	do	Improved		
5921	July 5	36	Male	Married	do . . .	9 months	Probate Court	3 months	do	do		
5922	do 5	65	do	do	do . . .	6 weeks	do	3 months	do	Not improved		
5923	do 7	35	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	3 months	do	3 months	do	Improved		
5924	do 7	35	do	Widow	Unknown, . . .	3 years	do	3 months	do	do		
5925	do 8	35	do	Married	do . . .	2 weeks	Private Bond	1 month	Discharged	Recovered		Periodical.
5926	do 11	35	Male	do	do . . .	3 do	Justice P. & Q.	3 months	Remains	Not improved	Pauper from Ireland.	

5927	July	13	45	Female	Married	Unknown,	3 weeks	Overseers	3 months	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.
5928	do	15	9	Male	Single	Whooping cough,	3 years	Munic'al Court	1½ months	Discharged	Not improved	
5929	do	15	47	Female	Married	Unknown,	1 year	Private Bond	1½ months	do	Recovered	
5930	do	17	18	Male	Single	Fear,	4 months	Overseers	2 months	Remains	Improved	
5931	do	17	53	Female	Widow	Injury of head,	2 weeks	Private Bond	2 months	do	do	
5932	do	19	34	Male	Widower	Unknown,	3 months	Probate Court	2 months	do	do	
5933	do	19	27	do	Single	do	3 years	do	2 months	do	do	Homicidal.
5934	do	20	27	do	do	do	8 do	Overseers	2 months	do	do	
5935	do	20	28	do	do	Religious,	2 weeks	Justice P. & Q.	2 months	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
5936	do	21	24	Female	do	Love affair,	3 months	Probate Court	2 months	do	do	
5937	do	23	56	do	Widow	Loss of husband,	8 days	do	2 months	Discharged	Recovered	
5938	do	26	48	do	Married	Unknown,	20 years	do	2 months	Remains	Improved	Suicidal.
5939	do	26	22	Male	Single	do	6 weeks	Overseers	2 months	do	do	
5940	do	27	38	do	Married	do	3 do	Probate Court	2 months	do	do	Hereditary.
5941	do	27	17	do	Single	Epilepsy,	4 years	Private Bond	1 month	Discharged	do	
5942	do	27	15	Female	do	Injury of head,	Unknown	Probate Court	2 months	Remains	do	do
5943	do	28	30	Male	do	Epilepsy,	10 years	do	2 months	do	do	
5944	Aug.	1	23	Female	do	do	24 do	do	2 months	do	do	
5945	do	1	25	do	do	Unknown,	2 months	Private Bond	19 days	Discharged	Recovered	do
5946	do	1	25	Male	do	Injury of head,	do	Probate Court	2 months	Remains	Improved	Suicidal.
5947	do	2	57	Female	Married	Unknown,	1 week	do	2 months	do	do	
5948	do	5	45	do	Widow	do	1 year	Police Court	2 months	do	do	
5949	do	10	25	do	Single	Religious,	2 weeks	do	2 months	do	do	
5950	do	12	35	Male	do	Pecuniary,	3 years	Probate Court	2 months	do	do	
5951	do	12	13	do	do	Epilepsy,	1 year	do	2 months	do	do	Hereditary.
5952	do	13	28	do	Married	Unknown,	5 weeks	do	2 months	do	do	Pauper from England.
5953	do	13	35	Female	do	Jealousy,	weeks	do	2 months	do	do	Heredy. Paup. from Ire'd
5954	do	15	29	Male	do	Intemperance,	3 months	do	2 months	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
5955	do	16	37	Female	Single	Unknown,	3 weeks	do	2 months	do	do	
5956	do	17	40	do	do	do	8 years	Private Bond	1½ months	Discharged	Recovered	
5957	do	18	61	do	do	do	5 weeks	Probate Court	1 month	Remains	Improved	
5958	do	23	26	Male	do	Masturbation,	Unknown	Superior Court	1 month	do	do	
5959	do	26	27	Female	Married	Jealousy,	2 years	Probate Court	1 month	Discharged	Recovered	
5960	do	26	31	Male	Single	Unknown,	3 months	do	1 month	Remains	Improved	
5961	do	26	38	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	2 years	Private Bond	1 month	do	do	
5962	do	28	43	do	do	Abuse of husband,	2 months	Probate Court	1 month	do	do	
5963	Sept.	6	34	do	do	Paralysis,	8 years	Private Bond	1 month	do	do	
5964	do	7	63	Male	do	Loss of property,	2 do	Overseers	24 days	do	do	Hereditary.
5965	do	9	70	do	Widower	Unknown,	15 do	Private Bond	22 days	do	do	
5966	do	10	25	Female	Married	Ill health,	3 months	Police Court	21 days	do	Not improved	

TABULAR VIEW—Concluded.

No.	Time of Admiss'n.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what stage.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
5967	1859 Sept. 13	25	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 months	Private Bond	18 days	Remains	Not improved	Hereditary.	
5968	do 13	23	do	Married	Fever, . . .	9 weeks	do	18 days	do	do		
5969	do 14	38	Male	do	Religious excitement, . . .	10 days	Probate Court	17 days	do	Improved		
5970	do 14	21	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	3 years	Private Bond	1 week	Discharged	Recovered		
5971	do 17	43	do	Widow	Intemperance, . . .	2 months	Police Court	14 days	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
5972	do 19	30	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	16 years	do	12 days	do	do		
5973	do 21	36	do	Married	do . . .	2 months	Private Bond	10 days	do	do	Hereditary.	
5974	do 28	40	do	do	do . . .	1 year	do	3 days	do	Not improved		
5975	do 29	35	Male	Single	do . . .	Unknown	Police Court	2 days	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
5976	do 30	33	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	6 months	do	1 day	do	do	do	do

Every year's experience gives us additional proof that kindness and occupation are the most reliable resources in the care and restoration of the insane.

The insane always appreciate that kindness of heart and that benevolence of feeling which will interest itself in their unreal and extravagant miseries, and is ever solicitous to relieve their suffering. They are keenly alive to that benevolence which will take them by the hand and lift them up, and be to them a friend and a companion. They always look for one in whom are the qualities of mutual forbearance and fellow-feeling.

It is true that kindness of heart may do harm by giving way to unreasonable demands and indulging vicious propensities. It may even become so passive as to strengthen the delusions which are characteristic of the disease. But when mingled with a pure devotion to duty and a keen perception of right, it becomes the most powerful means in the care and treatment of the insane.

In the application of labor as a remedy in the treatment of the insane, there are several important considerations. It is not enough that the lunatic simply performs a task. He should not be required to wear out his muscular energy in order to procure tranquillity only; if possible, there should be a hearty and intelligent participation on the part of the patient, and so much of pleasure associated with the labor that fatigue may not follow. The occupation should be simple and plain in description, but useful and elevating in its character. Its utility should be perfectly apparent. Labor so selected and applied gives regularity to all the mental operations. It creates and imposes the necessity of self-control. It gives tone and vigor to the body, and brings about a new series of mental impressions.

The ordinary labor of the farm and garden is undoubtedly best suited to the wants and condition of the insane. It secures the benefit of out of door exercise as well as mental concentration, and more than any other description of labor promotes the restoration of those engaged in it. But in our climate, and, indeed, in any, the application of farm labor must be par-

tial, and confined in a great degree to a part of the year ; neither can it include a large proportion of our inmates.

What is wanting is some occupation which shall at all times be accessible and in constant operation. There seems to be no way of accomplishing this but to have all descriptions of employment and occupation at hand, and the implements or means by which it is carried on possessed by the hospital, and every reasonable provision should be made for engaging those of every trade found in the institution.

There can be no question as to its practicability. Young men are committed to the hospital whose friends inform us that they have been some one or two years growing strange ; they have now lost the power of self-control and are unable to attend to any business. Placed in one of our wards under ordinary circumstances they droop, become demented, and sink into hopeless fatuity.

On the arrival of one of this class of patients at the hospital, he will tell you that he is an outcast from society—the object of scorn and derision,—that ruin stares him in the face, and that, forsaken of friends, of hope, and of Heaven, he desires not longer to live. If we can induce this man to labor, he must of course give his whole attention to the task and exercise considerable ingenuity to accomplish his object. While his mind is thus occupied it is necessarily diverted from the dominion of his disease, and in proportion as cheerful labor is continued will be the freedom from diseased fancies and restoration to mental health.

In giving occupation to the insane we hope also to act upon the healthy powers of the mind, and thus afford rest and tranquillity to those that are diseased. It has already been hinted that in the selection of employment for the insane, choice should be made of such as will combine with it mental occupation ; but this is not sufficient. In the care and treatment of the insane nothing should be omitted which will have a tendency to bring back the powers of the mind to their best estate. There is no way by which this can be accomplished but by operating upon the healthy channels of the mind, thus avoiding irritation and excitement. It is not enough that we have books and pictures, newspapers and maps ; patients should be induced

to read and examine—to have some daily mental exercise suited to their capacity and their normal taste. This will require much care and study on the part of those who control the matter. The surgeon does not prescribe exercise for the recently fractured limb, and the brain when diseased requires no less care and attention than the wounded limb. But, after all, the great evil in this, as in many similar institutions, is idleness.

Patients are too often suffered to lounge about the wards, gradually losing both bodily and mental tone and vigor, and becoming daily more and more indifferent to all about them, except, perhaps, the quantity and quality of their food. The poor lunatic may be disinclined to labor from the fact that his mind is pre-occupied by diseased fancies. Still he is, in some degree, alive to the stimulus of emulation, rewards and punishments, and any inducement to regular employment in the shape of harmless luxuries or indulgencies are always proper by encouraging regular labor and voluntary control of the mental faculties, which become *habitual, and therefore salutary*.

For this purpose places of amusement, workshops, greenhouses, gardens, and the like, should be supplied in all their variety. Nothing should be omitted which ingenuity can devise or labor accomplish.

Acting upon such considerations, you have humanely and wisely directed that more extensive means be employed for the accomplishment of so desirable an end. More extensive farming operations than have hitherto been carried on will present, in a greater variety and abundance, opportunity and inducement to engage in that best of all occupations. Increased facilities for various kinds of labor in the workshops will also afford to many agreeable employment, and occupy and strengthen their mental faculties without irritation or fatigue.

The reading and billiard-rooms, suggested in the report of last year, are now completed and furnished on both sides of the house. The billiard-room, twenty-four feet square, occupying a retired yet convenient locality in the second story of the south wing of the house, has been fitted up with considerable taste; the walls decorated and all the work handsomely finished and painted. It is supplied with a good table, settees and matting, and is warmed by steam and lighted by gas.

The reading-room is in the third story, directly above the billiard-room, and is of the same size, and has been fitted up with equal care and taste. It is supplied with books, papers, magazines, and the like, and is at all times accessible to patients. On the female side, there has been constructed in the second story of the north wing, a room fifteen by twenty-four feet, and handsomely finished and decorated, and occupied as a bagatelle room. Directly over this, and communicating with it, is a room of the same size and style, now occupied as a music-room and reading-room. These rooms are also warmed by steam and lighted by gas. They are all attractive places of resort, and have beguiled our inmates of many a weary hour.

We need, and hope soon to have in operation, bowling alleys, where in cold or rainy weather, and indeed at all times, the patients, both male and female, can exercise in that healthy and unexceptionable game.

We may mention, in this connection, the long felt necessity of pleasant and attractive yards or airy courts, to which the feeble and demented patients can have free access, going out and returning at will.

But we may not be content with airy courts simply. Unless they are planted with trees and shrubbery, possess a fountain, a rustic arbor, a mound so high as to give wide prospect, and are stocked with pet animals, they must be of questionable utility. Properly constructed they would, in some degree, restore the patient to the pleasures of society and the world, while affording all the benefit of seclusion and restraint.

This leads us to speak of another want. Nothing would be of greater benefit to a large number of our inmates than a well ordered gymnasium. Conveniently located and properly furnished, it would become a place of resort to all that class of persons who, from social position, extravagance of delusion, or physical disability, cannot be induced to engage in any regular employment. They would thus receive new and pleasing, yet unexciting, impressions, opening to their minds new trains of thought, and furnishing material for study and reflection.

This change would be brought about without much expense, and with great moral and practical benefit to the patients.

A building now on the premises, convenient in size and location, might easily be remodeled by the patients, and converted into a light, comfortable, cheerful gymnasium.

It is proper again to record in this report the various sources of amusement and recreation afforded to the inmates as a means of relief and restoration.

All the amusements and pastimes of former years have been engaged in, and every healthy out-of-door exercise or harmless in-door game that could be thought of has been put in requisition.

The exercise of the mental faculties of our patients has been stimulated in some degree, and much recreation has been afforded by lectures, concerts of sacred music, tableaux vivants, historical tableaux, with reading and magic lantern scenes. Daily walks and drives, social parties, and, during the winter, skating and coasting parties, have been as usual carried on with great animation.

The patients' library continues to increase, partly by donations from friends, but mostly by purchase, and the supply of newspapers and periodicals has been abundant.

By a unanimous vote of your Board, the office of Resident Chaplain was abolished on and after the first day of March, 1859; and the Superintendent was directed to supply daily evening religious services in the chapel, and at least one service on the Sabbath.

In compliance with the above vote, the services of the Rev. Samuel R. Souther were secured for one year. Mr. Souther has performed the ordinary duties of chaplain by preaching to the patients on the Sabbath since March first in a highly acceptable and satisfactory manner. His services are always judicious and solemn. Sincere and earnest in his efforts to do good, he has succeeded well in winning the love and securing the confidence of his hearers. We consider ourselves fortunate in having obtained the services of a chaplain of such experience, good sense and practical wisdom.

We have every reason to believe that our patients are not only comforted, but improved, by the exposition of divine truth, when it is laid before their minds in a quiet, cheerful

and hopeful manner. The fact is, a large majority of insane persons are rational on religious subjects. Our tables show a small number of patients who have been insane on religious matters only, and even if persons are insane on these matters, plain and practical illustrations of divine truth make an impression upon the feelings through the healthy channels of the mind, affording instruction and strength to proceed in the way of truth and righteousness.

The means employed for warming and ventilating the hospital continue in active operation, and are believed to be quite perfect. No alteration or repairs of any magnitude have been required, and the whole apparatus is simple, compact and economical.

When the plan was first put in operation it was estimated that three tons of anthracite coal per day would be required from November to April, and one ton per day from April to November. Our tables have shown each year that the amount actually consumed has been considerably less than the above estimate.

The various parts of the house are always comfortably warmed during the cold weather by a free circulation of fresh warm air, and made cool and comfortable in the heat of summer by forcing in through all the registers a constant breeze of pure air from without.

The wards are also well ventilated. Seldom indeed is there now any offensive odor, even in apartments assigned to the most violent and filthy patients.

In a hygienic point of view, the results of our system of ventilation cannot be overstated. Patients who formerly were violent, filthy and disgusting, are now tranquil and tidy. Those who were uniformly pale, feeble and sickly, are now improved in health and appearance. The standard of general health has been greatly elevated since the introduction of the present plan of warming and ventilating the house.

The following table shows the exact amount of coal consumed from October 1, 1858, to October 1, 1859:

	Amount for each month.	Daily average.
	lbs.	lbs.
October, 1858,	66,000	2,129
November, "	109,200	3,640
December, "	154,000	4,967
January, 1859,	167,000	5,367
February, "	169,000	6,039
March, "	136,000	4,387
April, "	75,500	2,516
May, "	41,500	1,338
June, "	31,500	1,050
July, "	27,000	870
August, "	23,750	776
September, "	24,750	825
Total,	1,025,200	or, 512 $\frac{3}{8}$ tons.

In the early part of the year you erected a barn one hundred feet in length by forty feet in width, a tool and cart house forty-six feet in length by twenty-six in width, and a shed one hundred feet in length by eighteen feet in width.

These buildings are all complete, and the arrangements and accommodations have been found every way commodious and satisfactory. In connection with the barn is a most perfect piggery, one hundred feet in length by thirty feet in width. There are in this department facilities for steaming food and heating water, by steam generated in the boiler-house, five hundred feet distant.

There are in the new barn two apartments fitted up in a comfortable manner and warmed by steam, one of which is used as a work-room in rainy and stormy weather. Here all the repairs of harnesses and the like are made. The other apartment is the sleeping-room of the person who takes care of the stables, and is responsible for the condition of the stock and other property of this department belonging to the Commonwealth.

The farm and gardens have as usual been in a great measure cultivated by the patients, and a considerable amount of grading, fencing and trenching has also been carried on. A large number of fruit and forest trees have been transplanted, and are now growing well.

The Treasurer's report will show that a good deal of attention has been paid to the subject of improvements and repairs, and that considerable new furniture has been furnished and paid for. Many of the wards have been in part refurnished, and are now beginning to look more cheerful and home-like than they did with the old furniture, much of which was quite worthless. We have found that it is necessary to continue from time to time the purchase of books and pictures, which add so much to the cheerfulness of our wards.

Under active and judicious management, an increasing number of the female patients are occupied in the domestic labors of the kitchen, laundry, bakery, and wards, and in needle-work. Quite a number of the married females purchase materials and make the clothing for their children at home, while regaining their health at the hospital.

All the bed and house linen, all the clothing for female patients, and a large part of the clothing for male patients, has been made by the assistance of a single seamstress.

A great part of the washing and ironing, and all the mending for the household, is also done by the female patients.

The following table shows the labor performed in the sewing-room by female patients :

Bed Spreads,	31	Frocks,	48
Bed Ticks,	144	Trousers, pairs of,	76
Sheets,	262	Overalls, pairs of,	48
Pillow Cases,	273	Vests,	21
Pillows,	19	Hose, pairs of,	33
Shirts,	226	Mittens, pairs of,	50
Chemises,	167	Knit Edging, yards,	250
Drawers, pairs of	63	Carpets,	5
Night Dresses,	53	Table Covers,	23
Night Caps,	13	Window Curtains,	153
Skirts,	51	Napkins,	56
" embroidered,	18	Towels,	273
Dresses,	153		

The following table shows some of the results of the labor performed on the farm and in the garden :

Apples,	40 barrels,	at \$2 00—	\$80 00
Pears,	10 bushels,	at 2 00	20 00
Cherries,	15 “	at 2 00	30 00
Grapes,	3 “	at 2 00	6 00
Tomatoes,	75 “	at 75	56 25
Corn, sweet,	75 “	at 1 00	75 00
Beans,	20 “	at 2 00	40 00
Peas,	18 “	at 2 00	36 00
Parsnips,	50 “	at 50	25 00
Turnips,	500 “	at 20	100 00
Potatoes,	900 “	at 50	450 00
Beets,	590 “	at 20	118 00
Carrots,	1,200 “	at 20	240 00
Barley,	153 “	at 1 00	153 00
Cabbages,	500 heads,	at 4	20 00
Squashes,	4 tons,	at 20 00	80 00
Hay,	80 “	at 10 00	800 00
Rowen,	5 “	at 8 00	40 00
Corn Fodder,	30 “	at 4 00	120 00
Straw,	10 “	at 6 00	60 00
Milk,	40,000 quarts,	at 4	1,600 00
Beef,	11,000 pounds,	at 8	880 00
Pork,	7,256 “	at 10	725 60
			\$5,754 85

The labor performed by the inmates is not a source of direct revenue to the hospital. It is mostly expended in improving the value of the estate belonging to the Commonwealth,—in beautifying the grounds, and in procuring comforts and pleasures for the patients which the institution could not well afford to purchase.

Our thanks are due to Miss Dix for many kind attentions in behalf of the patients.

From the publishers of the Palladium, Spy, Transcript, and Bay State, we receive the daily and weekly issues, and large and well selected bundles of exchanges, giving a supply of the last newspapers from all parts of the country.

From the periodical office of S. Thompson & Co., we receive liberal donations of illustrated papers and magazines.

We are also under obligations to the publishers of the Boston Advertiser, Salem Register, Zion's Herald and Wesleyan Journal, Puritan Recorder, Springfield Republican, Religious Magazine, Bunker Hill Aurora and Charlestown Mirror, Youth's Companion, Gospel Messenger, Old Colony Memorial, Essex County Mercury, and many other papers and periodicals, all of which are very gratefully received.

We desire also to express our sense of obligation to the many friends who have contributed to the welfare of our patients during the year, among whom are Messrs. A. S. and B. D. Allen, Mrs. A. S. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. William Sumner, and Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Sawyer, of Worcester, who have given concerts in sacred music; Dr. J. R. Nichols, of Boston, who gave us a lecture on the chemistry of fire and water; Henry Woodward, Esq., of Worcester, for contributions of pictures; David Scott, Esq., of Worcester, Mrs. Prince, of Worcester, Dr. Jarvis, of Dorchester, and Dr. Clapp, of Pawtucket, for donations of books; and to Hon. Oliver Warner for maps.

It is my duty also to record my personal obligations to the other resident officers and assistants, who have faithfully carried out all my plans and devoted themselves wholly to the interests of the institution.

In looking back over the events of the year, we feel that we have been most signally blest in all our endeavors to promote the welfare of those placed under our charge.

The year has been one of health and prosperity. We are confident that much comfort and happiness has been conferred upon many sufferers, and a fair proportion have been restored to health, to themselves, and to society.

With confidence in the strength of Him who has sustained us amid the labors and trials of the past, we cheerfully commence the duties of another year, trusting that by His guidance we may perform them well.

MERRICK BEMIS.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, WORCESTER, }
October 1, 1859. }

TERMS AND FORMS OF ADMISSION, &c.

ADMISSION OF PATIENTS.

Inquiries are often made by letter and otherwise in reference to the course to be pursued in order to obtain admission for the insane to the hospital, and what are the expenses of support, &c.

When patients are committed to the hospital by order of any court, the county in which that court is held pays the expense of carrying the patient to the hospital.

To entitle insane persons to the care of the hospital it is necessary that they be committed by order of the court of probate and insolvency, or by any other court having jurisdiction in the town or county in which the insane person resides, or by two justices of the peace, one of which shall be a justice of the quorum.

Patients may also be sent to us by the friends if satisfactory bonds are given for their support while in the hospital.

Overseers of the poor may also commit the insane poor of the town in which they have jurisdiction by giving bonds in behalf of the town for the support of the patient while in the hospital.

When it is desirable that an insane person should be committed by the court of probate and insolvency, any one interested may make petition to the judge of probate and insolvency, for the removal of the lunatic to the hospital.

An acknowledgment of notice of the petition from one of the selectmen of the town in which the lunatic resides must also be presented with the petition.

PETITION.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

To the Honorable _____, Judge of Probate and
 Insolvency, for the county of _____
 Respectfully represents _____, of _____,
 in the county of _____, that _____ of _____,
 in the county of _____, is a lunatic, and so furiously mad as
 to render it dangerous to the peace and safety of the community that
 he should be at large.

Wherefore, your petitioner prays, that the said
 _____, may be committed to the State Lunatic Hospital at
 Worcester.

Dated at _____, this _____ day of _____
 A. D. 18 _____.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF NOTICE.

_____, A. D. 18 _____.—The subscriber, one of
 the Selectmen of the town of _____, aforesaid, hereby
 acknowledges due notice of the foregoing petition.

FORM OF PRIVATE BOND.

State Lunatic Hospital at Worcester.

Whereas, _____, of _____, in the county
 of _____, has been admitted a boarder in the State Lunatic
 Hospital at Worcester, we _____ in the
 county of _____, as Principal and _____
 of _____, in the county of _____, as Surety,
 do hereby jointly and severally promise _____,
 Treasurer of said hospital, to pay him or his successor in said office, the
 sum of _____ dollars and _____ cents per week for the
 board of said _____, so long as he shall continue a
 boarder in said hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned
 by _____ requiring more than ordinary care and attention; to provide
 for _____ suitable clothing, and to pay for all such necessary articles
 of clothing as shall be procured for _____ by the Steward of the
 hospital, and to remove _____ from said hospital whenever the room
 occupied by _____ shall be required for a class of patients having
 preference by law, or in the opinion of the Superintendent, to be received
 into said hospital. Also to pay, not exceeding fifty dollars, for all

In conformity to the laws of the Commonwealth the Trustees are required at their annual meeting to establish the price of board. The expense for the ensuing year will be at the rate of three dollars per week for the first six months after the commitment of a patient, and two dollars and seventy-five cents per week after the expiration of six months. All necessary clothing must be supplied by the friends of the patient.

Clothing will be supplied at the hospital if desirable and charged in the bills at cost.

Damages done to furniture and other property to the amount of fifty dollars may also be charged.

Reasonable charges will be made in case of elopement, and funeral charges in case of death.

All bills are collected by the Treasurer quarterly, or interest charged on the same after becoming due.

Bills become due on the first of January, April, July, and October, and when the patient leaves the hospital.

AN INVENTORY

*Of Amounts in value of the Stock and Supplies on hand at the
State Lunatic Hospital.*

Live stock on the farm,	\$3,285 00
Produce of the farm on hand,	1,858 25
Carriages and agricultural implements,	906 29
Machinery and mechanical fixtures,	5,858 33 $\frac{1}{2}$
Beds and bedding in the inmates' department,	3,728 43
Other furniture in the inmates' department,	3,227 31
Superintendent's department,	371 66
Housekeeping department,	786 26
Ready made clothing,	264 79
Dry goods,	918 93
Provisions and groceries,	1,423 09
Drugs and medicines,	158 00
Fuel,	3,300 00
Library,	295 75

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

MADE AT

THE STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, WORCESTER, MASS.,

1858-9.

*Latitude, 42° 16' 17" N.; Longitude, 71° 48' 13" W.
Elevation, 536 feet.*

EXPLANATION.—The force of the wind is estimated upon a scale of 10 and indicated by figures affixed to the letters denoting the direction. When no number is affixed, 1 is meant.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—OCTOBER, 1858.

Days of the month.	MOON'S PHASES.		THERMOMETER.				BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.				RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	At 32°.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.				Began.	Ended.	Am't.	S. W.		
					7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.							
1	60	70	55	62	29.208	29.007	29.019	10	10	10	S. W.	S	N ³	1 a. m.	4 3/4 p. m.	.64	-	Interp'd rain. Thunder. Aurora brilliant. Dona-ti's comet.		
2	42	58	48	49	29.261	29.302	29.390	0	0	0	N. W. ²	N. W. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	-			
3	47	69	65	60	29.322	29.103	29.077	9	10	9	W.	S. W. ²	S. W. ²	-	-	-	-			
4	68	72	62	67	29.046	29.065	29.170	9	4	4	S. W.	S. W. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	-			
5	57	-	50	53	29.332	-	29.535	8	2	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-			
6	44	62	46	51	29.098	29.525	29.503	1	0	0	N. W.	N. W.	N.	-	-	-	-	Faint aurora.		
7	43	56	59	53	29.313	28.986	28.909	8	10	5	N. W.	S. E.	S. E.	11 a. m.	6 p. m.	.16	-	Frost A. M.		
8	42	52	39	44	28.992	29.012	29.047	1	1	1	S. W.	S. W.	N.	-	-	-	-	Severe frost.		
9	39	52	44	45	29.048	29.052	29.257	5	6	1	W.	N. W. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Faint au- [rora.		
10	45	58	45	49	29.459	29.506	29.583	0	0	1	N. W.	N. W. ²	S. E.	-	-	-	-			
11	44	57	44	48	29.616	29.625	29.664	4	8	8	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-			
12	42	52	47	47	29.760	29.750	29.735	10	10	10	N.	S. E.	S.	11 p. m.	-	-	-			
13	45	-	52	48	29.661	-	29.383	10	10	10	N. E.	-	N.	-	-	-	-			
14	55	66	49	57	29.337	29.324	29.393	10	1	1	N. W.	W.	N. W.	-	-	.79	-			
15	49	57	46	51	29.452	29.477	29.706	5	2	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Severe frost.		
16	43	60	52	52	29.893	29.899	30.197	3	9	10	N.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-			
17	50	64	55	56	30.003	29.958	30.295	10	10	8	N. E.	S.	S. E.	-	-	-	-			
18	55	69	55	60	29.931	29.840	29.803	9	6	6	S. W.	N. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-			
19	51	75	58	61	29.770	29.669	29.661	0	1	1	S. W.	E.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	Foggy A. M.		
20	51	70	56	59	29.654	29.595	29.645	2	2	0	S. W.	S.	S. W.	-	-	-	-			
21	50	55	47	51	29.810	29.799	29.811	4	4	10	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Foggy A. M. Light rain.		
22	47	59	55	54	29.722	29.619	29.570	10	10	10	N. E.	E.	E.	-	-	-	-			
23	54	64	55	58	29.518	29.426	29.411	10	10	10	E.	S. E.	E.	-	-	-	-	Brilliant aurora. Light intermittent rain, continuing till early A. M. Foggy A. M. Aurora dim.		
24	51	47	43	47	29.383	29.441	29.483	10	10	9	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	7 a. m.	5 p. m.	-	-			
25	34 1/2	45	38	39	29.617	29.619	29.705	0	0	0	N. ²	N. E. ²	N. E.	-	-	-	-			
26	33	50	39	37	29.742	29.661	29.628	0	0	1	N. E.	N. W.	N.	-	-	-	-			
27	38	62	48	49	29.620	29.63	29.623	2	1	0	N.	N.	N.	-	-	-	-			
28	48	66	51	55	29.685	29.686	29.779	0	2	3	N.	N.	N.	-	-	-	-			
29	35	52	46	44	29.923	29.748	29.768	5	10	10	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	4 p. m.	-	-	-			
30	51	59	60	56	29.553	29.429	29.375	10	10	10	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-			
31	57	64	49	57	29.357	29.150	29.506	10	4	1	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	1.50	-			
Means,	47	58	50	52	29.619	29.477	29.568	5.6	5.2	4.8	Amount of rain,						3.09			

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—NOVEMBER, 1858.

Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.		CLOUDS.		WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.						
	At 32°.			At 32°.		10—covered.		Direction and Force.			Am't.									
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.		S. W.					
1	44	61	52	52	29.635	29.672	29.738	1	4	2	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	Foggy A. M. Light rain.			
2	-	42	41	41	-	29.806	29.829	9	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	N. E. ³	-	-	-				
3	38	44	41	41	29.793	29.751	29.746	10	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	-	-	-				
4	42	44	45	44	29.634	29.488	29.462	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E. ²	-	-	-				
5	43	50	47	47	29.465	29.426	29.446	10	10	10	N. E.	N.	N.	-	-	-				
6	43	40	37	40	29.374	29.230	29.112	10	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	a. m.	a. m.	.58	Rain ceased early A. M. Rain began before day- [light.			
7	37	49	42	43	29.075	29.158	29.214	10	8	2	N. W.	N. W.	S. W.	-	-	.79	Hoar frost. A. M. frost and fog.			
8	38	51	41	43	29.219	29.169	29.212	4	5	2	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-				
9	35	47	-	41	29.278	29.247	-	7	9	-	N. W.	N. E.	-	-	-	-				
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
11	-	39	28	33	-	29.530	29.576	-	4	4	-	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-			
12	-	29	25	27	-	29.446	29.467	-	3	1	-	N.	N.	N.	-	-	-			
13	-	31	33	32	-	29.354	29.184	-	10	10	-	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	p. m.	p. m.	-	Slight snow storm.		
14	-	-	22	-	-	-	23.485	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Slight snow storm.	
15	20	33	27	27	29.482	29.322	29.258	3	10	4	W.	W.	W.	-	-	-	-	-		
16	19	34	31	28	29.194	29.092	29.089	0	10	9	W.	W.	W.	-	-	-	-	-		
17	19	40	34	31	29.116	29.274	29.293	0	0	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-		
18	35	44	35	38	29.304	29.245	29.266	10	4	1	S. W.	W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-		
19	40	39	29	36	29.199	29.230	29.333	9	9	0	N. W.	N. W. ²	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	-		
20	33	43	34	37	29.338	29.351	29.384	1	0	5	W.	N. W.	W.	-	-	-	-	-		
21	27	41	37	35	29.337	29.260	29.246	4	10	10	W.	S. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-		
22	23	42	32	34	29.415	29.430	29.480	3	8	3	N. W.	S. E.	S. E.	a. m.	a. m.	-	-	-	Light snow.	
23	33	-	31	-	29.175	-	28.984	10	10	3	N. E.	-	N. ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	Light rain and snow.
24	34	36½	32	34	29.048	28.989	29.042	10	10	3	N. W.	N. W.	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	-		
25	30	33	27	30	29.096	29.118	29.165	4	4	2	N. W.	N. W.	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	-		
26	30	34	30	31	-	29.317	29.420	6	6	10	N.	N. W.	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	-		
27	28	33	20	27	29.510	29.541	29.504	2	10	10	N. W.	N. W.	N.	-	-	-	-	-		
28	29	30	28	29	29.333	29.215	29.142	10	10	10	N. W.	N. W.	N. E. ²	12 m.	12 p. m.	.32	-	-	Snow.	
29	24	29	13	22	29.159	29.190	29.133	9	7	0	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-		
30	26	39	28	31	29.229	29.347	29.345	10	1	0	S. W.	N. W. ²	N. W. ²	7 a. m.	9 a. m.	-	-	-	Snow.	
Means,	32	40	33	35	29.335	29.338	29.338	6.4	7.1	5.3	Amount of rain,			1.69	4½					

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—DECEMBER, 1858.

Moon's Phases.	Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.	
		Mean.			At 32°.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.			Rain and Snow.				
		7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.		S. W.
	1	16	22	18	29.677	29.830	29.866	0	0	3	N. W. ²	N. W.	N. W.	2 3/4 p. m.	-	-	-	Snow succeeded by rain.
	2	21	33	39	29.803	29.181	29.604	9	10	10	S. W.	S.	S.	7 1/2 p. m.	-	.70	-	Snow succeeded by rain.
	3	36	46	40	29.561	29.416	29.439	9	9	1	S. W.	W.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	Drizzling rain.
	4	28	26	23	29.635	29.619	29.634	9	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	11 3/4 a. m.	-	.65	1	Snow followed by rain.
	5	23	27	33	29.632	29.414	29.282	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Drizzling rain.
	6	36	41	33	29.441	29.555	29.674	1	3	2	W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	7	25	31	34	29.750	29.667	29.525	3	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E.	N. E.	3 1/2 p. m.	-	.40	-	
	8	37	41	31	29.277	29.260	29.355	10	10	1	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	9	21	24	-	29.514	29.620	-	1	0	0	N. W. ²	W.	W.	-	-	-	-	
	10	14	26 1/2	27	29.878	29.813	29.703	0	4	6	W.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	Thermometer at 6 3/4 A. M. [12°
	11	26	39	33 1/2	29.604	29.546	29.634	9	9	9	S. W.	S. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Lunar halo—diam. 10°.
	12	19	26	23	29.837	29.908	30.009	5	5	9	N.	N.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Rain & hail, interrupted.
	13	21	27	33	29.913	29.703	29.520	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	9 1/4 a. m.	-	.19	-	Fog A. M., misty rain.
	14	37	43	44	29.446	29.291	29.150	10	10	10	N. E.	S.	S. W.	p. m.	-	.13	-	Rain, intermittent.
	15	52	48	46	29.074	29.105	29.192	10	10	8	S. W.	S. W.	W.	-	-	-	-	10 1/2 P. M. lunar halo.
	16	32	39 1/2	30	29.478	29.514	29.550	1	1	1	N.	N. W.	W.	-	-	-	-	Snow squall A. M.
	17	27	40	25	29.530	29.527	29.671	8	4	8	W.	N. W.	N.	-	-	-	-	Thermometer at 8 A. M. [8 1/2°
	18	10	17 1/2	8 1/2	29.718	29.858	29.890	1	1	0	N. W. ²	N.	N.	-	-	-	-	
	19	9	26	-	29.950	29.801	-	3	9	-	N.	E.	N. W.	10 1/2 p. m.	-	-	1 1/2	
	20	35	42	30	29.405	29.384	29.438	9	2	4	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	.14	-	
	21	33	34	36	29.311	29.100	28.798	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E. ²	a. m.	-	-	-	Snow succeeded by driz-
	22	33	35	25	28.659	28.947	29.192	9	2	0	N. ³	N. ²	W. ³	a. m.	-	.98	1	zing rain.
	23	21	33 1/2	30	29.441	29.324	29.282	8	9	10	W.	W.	N.	7 p. m.	-	-	-	
	24	26	23	14	29.414	29.566	29.767	10	0	0	N. W.	N. ²	N.	-	-	-	-	Brilliant aurora, 7 to 8 [P. M.
	25	11	25 1/2	14	29.940	29.965	30.091	0	0	0	N. ²	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	26	16	36	30	29.939	29.747	29.660	1	9	4	S. W.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	
	27	37	44	34	29.367	29.259	29.339	9	5	0	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	a. m.	-	-	-	
	28	29	32	23	29.374	29.304	29.449	1	0	-	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	29	21	30	21	29.524	29.392	29.603	4	8	10	N.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	[the night.
	30	10	14	12	29.715	29.771	29.870	10	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	N. E.	1 p. m.	-	-	-	Snow squalls through
	31	14	34	36	29.792	29.464	29.250	10	10	10	N. E. ²	E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Rain succeeding at noon.
Means,	25	32	32	28	29.567	29.543	29.463	6.1	6.1	5.7	Amount of rain,			3.19			4 3/4	

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—JANUARY, 1859.

Moon's Phases.	Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.	
		At 32°.			At 32°.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.			RAIN AND SNOW.				
		7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.		S. W.
	1	39	39½	38	29.238	29.268	29.396	10	7	1	N. W.	N. E.	N. W.	-	10½ a. m.	.95	1½	Snow squalls through a light fall of snow. [the day.]
●	2	26	31	22½	29.655	29.734	29.866	0	1	-	N.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	drizzling, succeeded by
	3	16	19	16	29.904	29.850	29.840	9	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	N. W.	9 a. m.	-	-	-	Light rain, misty and
	4	16	21	27	29.470	29.066	29.167	10	10	5	N. E. ⁵	N. E. ⁴	N. ³	-	6½ p. m.	1.50	15½	A. M. 6½; 11 P. M. 16°.]
	5	26	35	30	29.447	29.460	29.532	1	1	3	S. W.	W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	Ther. at 6½ A. M. 5°; 8
	6	33	43	37	29.597	29.618	29.632	8	2	10	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	a. m.	-	-	-	Snow squalls in forenoon.
	7	35	45	43	29.327	29.033	28.798	10	10	10	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Ther. at 7½ A. M., 10°; at
	8	23	25½	19	29.021	29.222	29.434	1	3	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Snow squalls. [8 A. M. 13°
	9	2	-	5	29.505	-	29.670	2	1	1	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Foggy A. M.
☾	10	-3	-3½	-3	29.758	29.785	29.869	4	1	0	N.	S.	S. W.	12 m.	8 p. m.	.21	1½	[storm, P. M.
	11	-15	1	-1½	29.820	29.665	29.562	1	10	9	N.	N. E.	N. W.	11 a. m.	-	-	-	Snow squalls, A. M.;
	12	3	11	-	29.550	29.485	-	10	10	-	N.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Lunar halo, 7¼ P. M.;
	13	12½	33	35	29.470	29.363	29.489	10	9	10	N. W.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Dense fog, 6½ to 10½ A. M.
	14	32	32	32	29.489	29.360	29.237	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	12½ p. m.	-	-	-	Intermittent rain.
	15	32	35	35	29.018	28.872	28.885	10	10	0	N. E.	N. E.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	Heavy rains—showers.
	16	34	35	27	29.060	29.314	29.482	10	0	2	N. W.	S. E.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	
☺	17	32	39½	36	29.403	29.342	29.442	10	9	10	S. W.	S. W.	N. W.	p. m.	-	-	-	
	18	25	25½	22	29.745	29.779	29.752	0	4	10	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	19	27	37	-	29.826	29.796	-	9	5	-	W.	W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	20	22	45	40	29.767	29.609	29.568	-	0	4	W.	W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	
	21	48	50	-	29.457	29.244	-	10	10	-	S. W. ²	S. W.	S. W.	a. m.	-	-	-	
	22	36	38	35	29.354	29.365	29.525	10	10	10	N.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	23	13	21	14	29.807	29.917	29.950	2	1	0	N.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	24	11	25	24	30.396	30.001	30.012	0	0	4	N. W.	S.	S.	-	-	-	-	
☾	25	25	37	32	29.972	29.907	29.764	0	6	6	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	
	26	28	-	33	29.736	-	29.855	1	0	0	S.	S.	S.	-	-	-	-	
	27	32	42½	37	29.884	29.869	29.854	1	1	9	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	28	34	33	32	29.634	29.430	29.539	10	10	10	S. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	
	29	31	33	33	29.505	29.386	29.417	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	a. m.	4 p. m.	1.76	4	[lowed by rain.
	30	30	34	25	29.514	29.577	29.712	1	3	3	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Rain continues, drizzling
	31	20	29	23	29.772	29.749	29.768	1	3	2	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	[and intermittent.
		23	31	27	29.584	29.519	29.572	5.7	5.7	5.5	N. W.	N.	N.	-	-	-	-	Misty A. M.
Means,											Amount of rain,					5.85	24½	

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—FEBRUARY, 1859.

Moon's Phases.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.			
	At 32°.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.			Rain and Snow.			Am't.	S. W.					
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.			9 P. M.		Began.	Ended.	
1	22	39	32½	31	29.681	29.514	29.505	9	10	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	Snow and hail, ending [late at night.
2	23½	—	23	—	29.512	—	29.448	8	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	12	15½	—	—	29.286	29.173	—	10	10	N. E.⁵	N. E.⁴	N. E.³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	28	34	—	—	29.007	29.228	—	4	—	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	27	32	22	27	29.522	29.637	29.767	2	1	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	14½	30	16	20	29.782	29.726	29.463	5	10	N. W.	N. W.	N. E.²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	26	30½	—	—	29.523	29.635	29.787	3	1	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	20	33½	—	—	29.777	29.891	29.623	10	10	S. E.	S. F.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rain, continuous, driz- [zing.
9	32	35	38½	35	29.391	29.076	29.8	10	10	N. W.³	N. W.³	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	35½	25	11	25	28.884	29.148	29.435	5	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	9½	20	19	16	29.700	29.741	29.793	6	2	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	18	21	16	18	29.683	29.556	29.531	10	7	S. W.	N. E.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	11	23½	14	16	29.595	29.566	29.523	1	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	19	33	26	26	29.469	29.414	29.496	5	1	N. W.	S. W.²	N. W.²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	19	41	37	32	29.463	29.322	29.245	10	10	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	38	48	48	45	29.190	29.216	29.432	10	5	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	29½	43	37	36	29.716	29.715	29.723	1	9	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	33½	36½	—	—	29.537	29.423	—	10	10	S. E.	S. E.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	31	44	36	37	29.595	29.544	29.483	1	5	S. E.	S. E.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	37	45	44	42	29.031	28.749	28.769	10	10	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	30½	33½	22	29	28.888	28.968	29.185	9	5	N. W.²	N. W.³	N. W.³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	25	33½	35	33	29.372	29.384	29.439	0	3	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	36	48	—	—	29.370	29.324	—	9	1	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	37½	40	25	34	29.121	29.149	29.474	10	4	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	16	25	20	20	29.607	29.617	29.655	5	10	N. W.	N. E.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	15	14	—	—	29.600	29.357	—	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	18	41	37	32	29.391	29.368	29.237	2	1	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	39½	41½	35	39	29.861	29.122	29.306	9	1	N. W.	N. W.³	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means	25	34	28	29	29.448	29.334	29.444	7.0	5.7	Amount of rain,			3.67	18½	—	—	—	—	—

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—MARCH, 1859.

Moon's Phases.	Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.	
		At 32°.			At 32°.			10=covered.			Direction and Force.							
		7 A.M.	2 P.M.	9 P.M.	7 A.M.	2 P.M.	9 P.M.	7 A.M.	2 P.M.	9 P.M.	7 A.M.	2 P.M.	9 P.M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.		S.W.
	1	23½	19	16	29.430	29.542	29.689	0	0	0	N. W. ²	N. W.	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	
	2	10	-	-	29.858	-	-	0	-	-	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	13	31	24½	29.855	29.716	29.503	4	9	10	N. E.	S. E.	S. ²	-	-	-	-	
	4	32	40	34½	28.984	28.818	28.913	10	10	0	N. E.	N.	N.	3½ p. m.	1.24	-	-	4½
	5	34	43	39	28.873	29.312	29.183	10	4	2	S. W.	N. W.	N. W. ²	5½ p. m.	-	-	-	-
	6	37	46	35	29.395	29.481	29.588	8	1	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	7	28½	48	40½	29.599	29.481	29.406	2	2	4	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	10½ p. m.	-	-	-	-
	8	35½	32	28	29.013	28.866	28.931	10	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E. ³	N. E. ³	-	-	-	-	-
	9	33	38½	-	29.107	29.218	-	9	0	-	N. E.	N. W.	-	-	-	.51	-	4
	10	28	45	37	29.549	29.576	29.600	0	1	8	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	11	32½	46½	40½	29.694	29.676	29.642	1	9	9	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	12	42½	46½	46½	29.500	29.525	29.394	10	10	10	S. E.	S. E.	S. W.	9¼ a. m.	5 p. m.	.55	-	-
	13	39	55	42	29.528	29.523	29.606	4	6	1	N. W.	S. E.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	14	33	52	41	29.794	29.699	29.668	1	9	10	N. W.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	-
	15	46½	54½	45	29.221	28.980	28.936	10	10	9	S. E.	S. E.	N. W.	3 a. m.	8½ p. m.	1.96	-	-
	16	38	43	37	29.236	29.361	29.557	7	6	0	N. W.	N. W. ³	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	17	35	58	48	29.675	29.591	29.564	2	9	10	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	18	43½	50½	56	29.421	29.165	28.828	10	10	10	S. W.	S. E.	S. E.	7¼ a. m.	-	-	-	-
	19	46½	46½	40	28.555	28.554	28.733	6	8	9	S. W. ³	S. W. ³	S. W. ²	-	-	1.20	-	-
	20	32½	41½	45½	28.951	29.014	29.172	9	7	3	N. W. ³	N. W. ²	N. W. ³	-	-	-	-	-
	21	3½	50	40	29.409	29.403	29.447	1	1	2	S.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	22	36	50	38½	29.527	29.383	29.321	8	10	10	S. E.	S. E. ²	S. E.	5½ p. m.	-	-	-	-
	23	34½	44	40	29.280	29.294	29.382	10	4	0	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	.47	-	-
	24	32½	52	39½	29.334	29.330	29.270	5	9	10	N. W.	S. E.	S. E.	5 a. m.	-	-	-	-
	25	37	37½	38	29.133	28.978	29.071	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	3½ p. m.	1.00	-	-	-
	26	37	41½	37	29.037	28.961	29.061	9	10	3	N.	N. W. ²	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	-
	27	32½	47	42	29.166	29.099	29.167	1	9	8	W.	W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	-
	28	4½	54½	40½	29.322	29.386	29.392	8	2	8	W.	E.	E.	-	-	-	-	-
	29	38	44	53	29.093	28.833	28.621	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E. ²	5 a. m.	5 p. m.	.75	-	-
	30	41½	53	40	28.998	29.061	29.100	2	4	0	N. W.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	-
	31	38	51	37½	29.255	29.164	29.234	4	6	2	W. ²	W. ²	N. W. ⁴	4½ p. m.	7 p. m.	.03	-	-
Means,	34	44	39	39	29.314	29.254	29.270	5.8	6.5	5.8	Amount of rain,			7.71	4½			

Drizzling rain.

Foggy A. M.
Drizzling rain and mist.
Storm ended with snow.
Puss willow bloss.
Robins, Blackbirds.
Remittent rains; misty [P. M.]

Intermittent rains.

Intermittent rain.

Showery.
Misty A. M.
Fog A. M.; rain & hail.
Showery through the day
Light shower P. M.; au-
[roral light P. M.]

Misty and drizzling.
Aurora 8 P. M. and seq.
Dandelion blossoms.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—APRIL, 1859.

Moon's Phases.	Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.		CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.		
		At 32°.			At 32°.		10—covered.			Direction and Force.			RAIN AND SNOW.					
		7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.		Am't.	S. W.
	1	33½	40	39	29.382	29.340	29.422	0	0	0	N. W. ³	N. W. ⁵	N. W.	—	—	—	—	Trailing Arbutus bloss.
☉	2	37	44	44	29.457	29.422	29.416	3	1	9	N. W.	N. W.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	Drizzling rain.
	3	38	40	39	29.246	28.996	28.943	10	10	10	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	8 a. m.	9 p. m.	.12	—	Snow squalls P. M.
	4	40	45	39	28.885	28.811	28.951	1	4	7	W.	N. W. ²	N. W. ³	—	—	—	—	Diffused auroral light.
	5	32	39½	35	29.009	28.908	28.888	4	6	4	N. W.	N. W. ³	N. W.	—	—	—	—	Snow scuds P. M.
	6	31	42	37	29.074	29.085	29.130	1	9	2	N. W.	N. W. ²	N. W. ²	—	—	—	—	Snow and rain.
	7	36	50	—	29.225	29.149	—	2	3	0	N. W.	N. W.	N.	—	—	—	—	[zereon bloss.
☾	8	42	46½	41	29.195	29.210	29.302	1	9	8	N. W.	N. W. ²	N. W.	6½ a. m.	9 a. m.	.77	—	Fog A. M. ; Daphne Me-
	9	29	39	34	29.486	29.485	29.611	0	1	0	N. W.	N. W. ²	N. W.	12 m.	—	—	—	Hail, snow and rain.
	10	30½	49	40	29.650	29.510	29.521	1	1	5	N.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	
	11	37½	33½	35	29.412	29.213	29.232	10	10	10	S. E.	S. E. ²	N. E. ³	—	—	—	—	
	12	34	49	42	29.438	29.327	29.405	10	9	4	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	
	13	49	60	51	29.410	29.350	29.482	9	1	8	N. W.	N. E.	E.	—	—	—	—	
	14	39	37½	37	29.506	29.437	29.218	10	10	10	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	
	15	34	50½	43	29.152	29.103	29.121	10	2	8	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	
☽	16	43½	47½	39	29.019	29.965	29.130	10	10	0	S.	S. E.	S.	—	—	—	—	
	17	41	54	46	29.318	29.193	29.304	0	9	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	
	18	38	48	42	29.357	29.317	29.350	9	9	0	N.	N. W.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	
	19	43	57	49	29.315	29.175	29.164	1	1	1	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	
	20	46	—	—	29.178	—	29.296	0	—	4	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	
	21	—	63	52	—	29.170	29.245	—	2	5	—	W.	E.	—	—	—	—	
	22	46	49	45	29.253	28.840	29.161	9	10	10	N. E.	E. ²	N. E.	3 p. m.	—	—	—	[evening.
	23	39	44	45	28.874	28.616	28.541	10	10	8	N. E. ³	N. E.	N. E. ²	—	—	—	—	Light showers in the
	24	43	49½	44	28.701	28.941	29.218	1	4	0	N. W. ²	N. W. ³	N. W.	—	—	—	—	Red Maple bloss.
☾	25	45	60½	53	29.356	29.382	29.426	0	7	9	S.	S. W.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	
	26	44	49	44	29.377	29.304	29.200	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	Misty A. M.
	27	46	60½	50	29.340	29.307	29.124	8	5	1	S. E.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	Storm ended early A. M.
	28	37	52	44	29.598	29.588	29.591	9	6	8	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	Aurora.
	29	41	58½	49	29.549	29.453	29.412	4	3	0	N. E.	E.	E.	—	—	—	—	Brilliant aurora.
	30	59	71	62	29.397	29.283	29.398	0	0	0	N.	N.	N. ²	—	—	—	—	
Means,		39	49	43	29.281	29.268	29.252	4.9	5.5	5.0	Amount of rain,					2.90	1	

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—MAY, 1859.

Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.	
	At 32°.			At 32°.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.							
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.		S. W.
1	62	51	29.554	29.571	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	[Strawberry, blossom.
2	76	57	29.522	29.568	0	1	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Saxifrage, Blue Violet,
3	61½	50	29.731	29.755	0	1	0	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Missouri Currant bloss.
4	52½	55	29.771	29.759	0	0	0	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Hazy A. M.
5	53½	55	29.728	29.630	0	0	0	S. W.	S. W.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Hazy A. M.
6	56	66	29.531	29.413	6	9	6	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Hazy; Orioles appear.
7	63	70	29.404	29.308	0	1	1	S. E.	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Intermittent rain.
8	64	71	29.269	29.135	8	11	8	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Apple blossoms; rain.
9	66	46	29.112	29.191	4	7	4	E. E.	E. E.	E. E.	E. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Rain intermittent.
10	45	45	29.347	29.433	10	10	10	N. E.²	N. E.²	N. E.²	N. E.²	—	—	—	—	—	Thrushes and Chewinks
11	40½	43	29.618	29.663	9	9	9	N. E.²	N. E.²	N. E.²	N. E.²	—	—	—	—	—	[appear.
12	41	45	29.723	29.625	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	—	
13	49	65	29.614	29.515	10	2	2	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	
14	68	67	29.506	29.538	8	8	8	N. W.	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	
15	50	54	29.675	29.706	9	8	9	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	—	
16	47	62	29.737	29.621	1	1	1	N. E.	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Hoar frost.
17	46	57	29.470	29.347	10	10	10	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Rain drizzling; Lilac
18	52	68	29.372	29.366	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Misty. [blossoms.
19	55½	68	29.316	29.338	10	10	10	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	A. M. foggy; 7 P. M.
20	60	57½	29.494	29.517	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Showery. [shower.
21	50	48	29.547	29.457	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Showery.
22	47½	62	29.235	29.148	10	10	10	N. E.	S. E.	N. E.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	White Lilac, Tulip, blos.
23	53	68	29.492	29.480	0	1	1	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Thorn blossoms.
24	57½	62	29.661	29.657	1	1	1	N. W.	N. W.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Fleur-de-lis blossoms.
25	56	74	29.726	29.541	9	8	3	S.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Calicanthus blossoms.
26	60	82½	29.553	29.468	1	5	—	S.	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	—	—	—	—	—	Mountain Ash blossoms.
27	65	80½	29.398	29.393	1	1	1	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Wild Honeysuckle blos.
28	61	73	29.188	29.146	9	5	1	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Foggy; light showers.
29	56	63	29.416	29.311	0	5	8	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Light showers during
30	60	68	29.546	29.581	9	3	1	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	—	—	—	—	—	[evening.
31	54	69½	29.795	29.678	1	6	10	N. E.	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	—	—	—	—	—	Russian Rose blossoms.
Means,	54	66	29.516	29.470	29.517	5.6	5.2	5.1	Amount of rain,			3.65					

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—JUNE, 1859.

Moon's Phases.	Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.
		At 32°.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.			Rain and Snow.						
		7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Mean.	7 A. M.	9 P. M.	2 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.	S. W.		
	1	52	61	63½	59	29.682	29.626	29.615	10	10	S.	S. W.²	-	-	-	Shower.	
	2	66	77	68	70	29.551	28.388	29.462	9	7	S. W.²	S. W.²	-	-	-	Lightning.	
	3	64½	74	67½	69	29.393	29.314	29.334	10	10	S. W.²	S. W.²	8½ a. m.	-	-	Thunder shower and in-	
	4	62	56	47½	55	29.335	29.370	29.453	10	10	N. W.²	N. W.²	-	8 p. m.	-	termittent rain.	
	5	45	57	48½	50	29.443	29.417	29.575	9	7	N. W.²	N. W.²	-	-	-		
	6	54	67	55	59	29.642	29.624	29.626	4	6	N. W.²	N. W.²	-	-	-	Light frost A. M.	
	7	57	74	60	64	29.693	29.626	29.621	1	5	W.	S. W.²	-	-	-		
	8	55	64½	60	60	29.518	29.352	29.238	5	9	S. W.²	S. W.²	2½ p. m.	7 p. m.	-	Rain intermittent.	
	9	57	62½	53½	58	29.236	29.304	29.416	4	2	N. W.²	N. W.²	-	-	-		
	10	54	74	53	60	29.408	29.231	29.401	10	5	W.	N. W.²	3½ p. m.	8 p. m.	-	7 P. M. bright rainbow &	
	11	49	57	50	52	29.572	29.595	29.644	1	2	N. W.²	N. W.²	-	-	-	[4 reflected ones.	
	12	50½	66	45	54	29.730	29.662	29.704	1	6	N. W.²	N. W.²	-	-	-	Light frost A. M. [rain.	
	13	57½	63	62	61	29.632	29.516	29.492	8	10	S. W.²	S. W.²	11 a. m.	p. m.	-	Syringa blos.; inter'pt'd	
	14	67½	83½	73	75	29.473	29.427	29.461	10	5	S. W.²	S. W.²	-	-	-	Misty A. M.; Snowdrop	
	15	70	85½	75½	77	29.385	29.278	29.165	-	5	S. W.²	S. W.²	-	-	-	Foggy A. M. [blossoms.	
	16	71	77	70	73	29.202	29.180	29.268	10	9	N. E.	N. E.³	6 a. m.	p. m.	-	Light and intermittent	
	17	64½	60	57½	61	29.306	29.269	29.090	8	10	N. E.	N. E.³	10½ a. m.	-	-	[rain; very heavy P. M.	
	18	63½	67	61½	64	29.060	29.141	29.352	2	10	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	2.45	Interrupted.	
	19	63	74	63	67	29.434	29.403	29.469	0	2	N. W.	S. W.	5½ a. m.	-	-	Drizzling.	
	20	59½	64	57½	60	29.294	29.312	29.305	10	10	S. W.	S. E.	-	-	-		
	21	56½	58	56	57	29.205	29.160	29.170	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	Misty A. M.	
	22	56	70½	67	64	29.395	29.219	29.323	10	4	N. E.	N. W.	-	a. m.	-		
	23	63½	64	63½	64	29.426	29.471	29.558	10	10	N. E.	E.	-	-	-	[rain.	
	24	59½	62	62	61	29.574	29.483	29.456	10	10	N. E.	S. E.	7½ a. m.	10 p. m.	.12	Foggy A. M.; drizzling	
	25	64	76	65½	68	29.389	29.263	29.446	10	8	N. E.	N. W.	2 p. m.	2½ p. m.	.01	Fog 5 A. M.; light	
	26	68	79	70	72	29.501	29.478	29.563	6	4	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	[shower.	
	27	66	82½	-	-	29.634	29.597	-	2	4	S. E.	-	-	-	-		
	28	68½	82	75	75	29.555	29.594	29.500	8	9	S. W.	S. W.²	-	-	-		
	29	76½	92	75	81	29.418	29.293	29.187	8	2	S. W.	S. W.²	6 p. m.	p. m.	.29	Thunder shower; high	
	30	73	70	57½	67	29.161	29.338	29.414	1	0	N. W.³	N. W.	-	-	-	[wind.	
Means,	61	70	61	64	64	29.441	29.395	29.428	6.8	6.7	5.9	Amount of rain,			5.17		

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—JULY, 1859.

Moon's Phases.	Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.	
		At 32°.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.			Rain and Snow.							
		7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.	S. W.				
	1	62	75	65½	29.500	29.433	29.441	0	1	1	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	Fog A. M.; Privet bloss.	
	2	66	76	73	29.371	29.248	29.220	9	9	10	S. W.	S. W. ⁴	S. W.	-	-	-	Lightning in evening.	
	3	-	-	62	-	-	29.302	9	10	9	S. W. ³	N. W. ²	N. W. ²	5 p. m.	7½ p. m.	.08	-	
	4	54	65	55½	29.508	29.579	29.683	9	6	0	N.	N. W. ²	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	
	5	57	67	58	29.779	29.768	29.782	5	5	1	N. E.	N. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	
	6	61	72	64½	29.716	29.660	29.648	5	7	0	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	
	7	67	79½	72	29.637	29.661	29.595	1	1	0	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	
	8	71	84	75	29.559	29.452	29.491	5	7	7	S. E.	S. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	9	70½	79	66½	29.545	29.530	29.644	7	6	1	N. E.	N. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	Very light shower P. M.	
	10	-	83	73	-	29.585	29.594	-	7	6	-	N. W.	N. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	Very light shower A. M.
	11	75	85	77½	29.516	29.449	29.459	8	1	1	W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	12	78	88	79½	29.442	29.387	29.374	9	8	1	N. W.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	Catalpa blossoms.	
	13	80	73	71	29.370	29.398	29.431	8	9	2	S. E.	N. E.	N.	-	-	.49	Thunder storm; therm.	
	14	69	76	68	29.476	29.514	29.554	4	3	5	N. E.	N. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	[at 11 A. M., 91°.	
	15	66	78½	67	29.592	29.574	29.560	5	5	7	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	Fog A. M.	
	16	63½	70	65	29.454	29.391	29.381	9	8	3	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	Light shower A. M.	
	17	-	82	74	-	29.247	29.285	4	5	1	N. W.	N. W.	S.	-	-	-	-	
	18	70½	79½	71	29.342	29.340	29.348	0	0	9	N. E.	N. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	
	19	68	76	68½	29.322	29.247	29.204	9	9	10	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	.01	Drizzling rain.	
	20	68	83½	70	29.081	28.989	29.131	10	2	1	W.	N. W.	N. W. ²	5½ a. m.	9 a. m.	-	Misty A. M.	
	21	62	71½	66	29.329	29.394	29.333	0	4	9	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	Dwarf Horse-chestnut	
	22	65	80	68½	29.301	29.063	29.032	2	4	10	S. W.	S. W. ²	S. W.	-	p. m.	.28	Thunder storm. [bloss.	
	23	67	72½	64	29.178	29.129	29.287	0	5	1	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	24	63	75	65½	29.367	29.348	29.391	1	6	1	W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	25	64½	69	65	29.411	29.348	29.343	10	10	1	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	.05	Variable rain.	
	26	68	78	62	29.315	29.167	29.186	10	8	10	S. W.	S. W.	S. E.	4 p. m.	4 p. m.	.05	Thunder storm; rainbow	
	27	60	71	63½	29.117	29.061	29.136	2	5	1	S. W. ²	S. W.	S. W.	5 p. m.	10 p. m.	.35	[6 P. M.	
	28	65	73	67	29.183	29.235	29.341	0	8	1	S. W. ²	N. W.	N. W. ²	-	-	-	-	
	29	66	79	67	29.464	29.485	29.498	4	4	0	N. W.	N. W.	W.	-	-	-	Solar eclipse P. M., par-	
	30	65	80	68	29.608	29.581	29.594	1	7	2	W.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	[tial.	
	31	63	72	65	29.548	29.496	29.446	9	10	10	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	
	Means,	66	76	68	29.419	29.392	29.410	5.0	5.8	3.9	Amount of rain,			1.23				



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—AUGUST, 1859.

Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		CLOUDS.		WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.	
	At 32°.		At 32°.		10—covered.		Direction and Force.			Began.	Ended.	Am't. S. W.		
	7 A. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.					9 P. M.
1	67	79	29.441	29.391	1	2	5	W.	S. W. ²	W.	-	-	-	[set in late. Light shower 6 P. M.; rain Showery. Very light rain; rainbow [6½ P. M. Fog A. M. Fog A. M.; meteor 8½ P. M. Fog A. M. [P. M. Showery; rain late P. M. Frost A. M. Fog A. M. Light rain. Light fog A. M.; faint [aurora 3 P. M. & seq. Dense fog A. M. Dense fog A. M. [and P. M. Very light showers A. M. Aurora unusually brilliant. Faint aurora. [liant. Thunder showers.
2	69	81	29.461	29.420	2	2	1	W.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	
3	73	86	29.485	29.444	5	6	1	S.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	
4	74	85	29.360	29.225	4	4	2	S.	S. W. ³	S. W.	p. m.	4 p. m.	.70	
5	75	80½	29.285	29.141	9	9	8	N.	S. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	
6	75	76	29.293	29.328	2	1	1	N.	S. W.	N. W.	6 p. m.	7 p. m.	-	
7	65	81	29.284	29.189	2	1	0	S.	S. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	
8	66	77	29.357	29.388	0	2	0	N.	S. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	
9	65	80½	29.611	29.579	1	1	1	N.	S. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	
10	69	83½	29.612	29.573	1	1	0	S.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	
11	60½	78	29.587	29.526	1	5	2	S.	S. E. ²	S.	2 p. m.	-	.83	
12	68	75	29.507	29.463	10	10	9	S.	S. E.	N. E.	-	11 a. m.	-	
13	67½	73	29.355	29.295	10	10	9	S.	S. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	
14	69	84	29.286	29.270	1	3	3	N.	N. W.	N.	-	-	-	
15	65½	73	29.378	29.400	2	4	0	N.	N. E. ²	N. E. ²	-	-	-	
16	60	69	29.561	29.546	1	5	2	N.	N. E. ²	S. E.	-	-	-	
17	58	73½	29.573	29.538	1	1	1	N.	N. E.	N. W.	-	-	-	
18	63	79½	29.433	29.310	1	1	4	S.	S. W.	N. W.	3½ p. m.	4½ p. m.	.04	
19	63½	81	29.198	29.163	4	4	3	S.	S. W.	N. W. ³	-	-	-	
20	61	73	29.394	29.429	5	3	1	N.	N. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	
21	61½	76½	29.539	29.513	1	4	2	S.	S. E.	E.	-	-	-	
22	63½	76	29.535	29.517	8	4	4	S.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	
23	57½	78	29.630	29.597	5	5	1	S.	S. W.	S.	-	-	-	
24	58	74½	29.581	29.453	8	9	10	S.	S. E. ³	N. E.	4½ p. m.	-	3.34	
25	63	65	29.257	29.164	10	10	2	N.	N. E. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	
26	67½	78½	29.346	29.338	1	3	4	N.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	
27	67	78½	29.279	29.206	7	8	0	S.	N. W. ³	N. W.	a. m.	p. m.	.01	
28	60	70½	29.414	29.251	1	5	0	N.	N. W. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	
29	52½	67	29.305	29.291	0	1	0	N.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	
30	50	68½	29.407	29.347	0	1	4	N.	N. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	
31	56	71½	29.280	29.175	4	9	8	S.	S. W. ²	N. W. ⁴	2 p. m.	5½ p. m.	.53	
Means,	64	77	29.417	29.370	3.4	4.3	2.8	Amount of rain,			5.45			

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS—SEPTEMBER, 1859.

Moon's Phases.	Days of the month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			CLOUDS.			WIND.			RAIN AND SNOW.			REMARKS.	
		At 32°.			Direction and Force.			10—covered.			Direction and Force.			Rain and Snow.				
		7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	Began.	Ended.	Am't.		S. W.
	1	55	68½	57	29.304	29.269	29.260	0	0	0	N. W.	N. W. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Brilliant aurora A. M. & [P. M.]
	2	59	65	54	29.134	29.203	29.310	9	3	1	S. W.	N. W. ³	S. W. ²	-	-	-	-	Very light showers.
	3	51½	67	60	29.440	29.384	29.382	0	0	7	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	Very light showers.
	4	65	71½	58	29.302	29.344	29.517	9	1	4	S. W. ²	S. W. ³	S. W.	a. m.	9 a. m.	-	-	
	5	54	66	58	29.614	29.575	29.588	7	8	10	N. W. ²	N. W. ³	N. W.	9 p. m.	p. m.	-	-	
	6	55½	64	50½	29.631	29.668	29.731	1	5	0	N. W.	N. W. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	-	
	7	47½	62	50	29.757	29.703	29.711	5	9	0	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Light fog A. M.
	8	50	67	53	29.764	29.715	29.725	-	2	1	N. W.	N. W. ²	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Light fog A. M.
	9	53	69	55	29.761	29.722	29.744	1	2	1	N. E.	N. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	Drizzling.
	10	54	71½	61	29.730	29.633	29.577	1	7	10	S. E.	S. W. ²	S. W.	6 p. m.	10 p. m.	.12	-	Rain; showery P. M.
	11	63	72½	69	29.398	29.179	29.017	10	9	9	S. W.	S. W. ²	S. W. ³	-	-	-	-	
	12	62	72	63	28.984	28.930	28.950	2	5	1	S. W.	N. W. ²	S. W.	-	-	-	-	
	13	58½	73½	54½	28.961	28.868	28.952	1	9	1	S. W.	S. W. ²	S. W. ³	5 p. m.	6½ p. m.	.03	-	Light rain; double rain- [bow 6 P. M.]
	14	49	53½	54½	28.996	29.187	29.500	1	1	8	S. W. ²	N. W. ⁵	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Frost A. M.
	15	41	50½	44	29.704	29.714	29.767	1	3	8	N. W. ²	N. W. ³	N. W.	-	-	-	-	Frost and fog A. M.
	16	40	55½	51	29.791	29.749	29.698	7	8	10	N. W.	S. E. ²	S. E.	-	-	-	-	Drizzling, variable.
	17	48	52	47	29.568	29.385	29.158	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E. ²	N. E. ⁴	a. m.	7 a. m.	2.07	-	Rain.
	18	52½	66	60	29.208	29.246	29.335	10	3	0	N. E. ³	N. E. ²	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Fog A. M.
	19	49	72	60	29.377	29.310	29.325	1	0	10	N.	S. W.	S. W.	-	-	-	-	Misty.
	20	64	73½	67	29.322	29.335	29.444	10	9	10	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	9 p. m.	-	-	-	Rain.
	21	49	46½	47	29.648	29.608	29.615	10	10	10	N. E. ²	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Rain.
	22	47	51	50½	29.601	29.588	29.588	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Rain.
	23	50½	56	55	29.498	29.446	29.434	10	10	10	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	1.70	-	Very light shower, eve- [ning.]
	24	55	68½	61½	29.433	29.342	29.350	9	7	9	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	-	-	-	Foggy A. M.
	25	56½	65	60½	29.391	29.374	29.384	-	9	9	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	Aurora faint 7 P. M. & [seq.]
	26	55½	69	60½	29.387	29.369	29.378	6	2	1	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	Showery.
	27	56½	75	61½	29.435	29.394	29.394	5	2	2	S. E.	N. E. ²	S. W.	-	-	-	-	Light shower A. M.
	28	63	73	61	29.386	29.360	29.474	9	8	1	S. E.	S. W. ²	N. E.	a. m.	p. m.	.08	-	Foggy in valleys.
	29	57	63	49½	29.691	29.730	29.823	9	5	0	N. E. ²	S. W. ²	S. E.	-	-	-	-	
	30	43	63	50	29.826	29.749	29.740	0	0	0	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	-	-	-	
Means,		53	65	56	29.501	29.436	29.462	5.5	5.2	5.1	Amount of rain,			4.00				

Amount of Rain and Snow registered at the State Lunatic Hospital, Worcester, Mass., for Eighteen Years.

YEAR.	DECEMBER.		JANUARY.		FEBRUARY.		MARCH.		APRIL.		MAY.		JUNE.		JULY.		AUGUST.		SEPTEMBER.		OCTOBER.		NOVEMBER.		TOTAL.	
	Inches Rain.	Inches Snow.																								
1841-2,	4.77	6.	1.35	5.	4.13	3.	2.24	4.	2.82	-	3.24	-	4.93	-	1.96	-	7.12	-	3.50	-	.83	-	3.36	-	40.25	18.
1842-3,	5.30	26.	5.05	2.	4.45	30.	5.23	26.	3.13	10.	1.73	-	4.15	-	3.39	-	9.19	-	1.25	-	5.19	-	3.63	-	51.69	94.
1843-4,	2.28	23.	3.14	13.5	1.44	12.	3.80	18.5	.35	-	3.67	-	1.92	-	3.50	-	3.39	-	3.68	-	7.34	-	3.06	5.	37.57	72.
1844-5,	2.05	8.	4.17	12.	2.61	20.	3.29	10.	1.61	-	3.23	-	3.14	-	2.91	-	2.36	-	2.57	-	4.44	-	6.77	4.	39.66	54.
1845-6,	5.39	13.	2.92	13.	2.50	30.	3.33	-	1.34	-	5.85	-	2.37	-	3.81	-	2.44	-	.90	-	2.19	-	4.08	5.	37.12	61.
1846-7,	2.87	9.	4.66	5.	4.08	17.	3.89	8.	1.67	-	1.63	-	5.29	-	4.86	-	4.20	-	7.17	-	2.87	-	3.75	-	46.94	39.
1847-8,	4.93	10.5	3.08	4.5	1.61	25.	3.89	6.	1.31	-	6.82	-	1.31	-	3.13	-	3.19	-	2.36	-	5.75	-	1.94	8.	39.53	59.
1848-9,	3.93	25.	.98	2.	1.30	14.5	6.30	3.	1.95	-	3.56	-	1.25	-	1.60	-	4.28	-	2.49	-	6.45	-	4.11	-	38.20	44.5
1849-50,	3.12	8.5	4.79	15.	3.23	2.	3.67	20.	5.53	13.	7.50	-	3.25	-	3.75	-	6.05	-	7.92	-	3.37	-	2.14	.5	54.42	59.
1850-1,	4.19	23.5	2.07	2.5	4.01	1.5	1.40	18.	6.76	-	4.73	-	3.16	-	2.17	-	1.97	-	2.50	-	7.04	4.	5.68	5.5	45.68	55.
1851-2,	2.30	5.5	5.44	15.5	2.46	11.5	3.42	13.5	10.77	23.	3.50	-	3.53	-	3.42	-	11.38	-	3.36	-	3.89	-	5.88	4.	59.	73.
1852-3,	4.78	4.	3.02	10.	8.09	11.	3.60	8.	4.92	-	4.45	-	1.01	-	3.29	-	10.71	-	5.26	-	6.20	-	5.30	-	59.65	33.
1853-4,	3.79	20.5	2.82	7.5	6.62	15.5	3.45	-	6.69	-	6.78	-	3.05	-	5.68	-	.35	-	5.53	-	5.03	-	9.82	2.5	59.51	46.
1854-5,	3.43	15.5	8.11	9.	4.48	8.	.23	4.	5.39	-	1.64	-	4.19	-	9.40	-	4.06	-	.20	-	8.17	-	5.85	2.	55.05	38.5
1855-6,	6.90	10.5	4.60	27.5	1.35	9.	1.69	10.2	3.34	-	6.55	-	1.44	-	2.68	-	13.14	-	3.39	-	2.65	-	2.03	2.5	49.76	69.7
1856-7,	4.08	3.	4.48	29.	2.24	6.5	2.80	11.75	8.87	-	4.56	-	3.44	-	3.80	-	5.75	-	4.92	-	3.93	-	3.12	-	51.89	50.25
1857-8,	5.33	9.	2.13	8.5	1.10	4.5	2.29	-	3.37	-	4.13	-	5.16	-	4.18	-	4.00	-	5.70	-	3.09	-	1.69	4.62	42.07	26.62
1858-9,	4.09	6.25	4.95	23.	3.67	18.75	7.71	4.75	2.90	1.	3.65	-	5.17	-	1.26	-	5.45	-	4.00	-	-	-	-	-	42.85	53.78
Sums,	73.54	226.75	67.76	204.5	59.37	239.75	62.23	163.7	73.93	52.	77.85	-	57.86	-	64.79	-	99.03	-	66.70	-	78.63	4.	72.21	43.62	850.84	946.35
Means,	4.08	12.59	3.76	11.3	3.29	13.3	3.45	9.09	4.17	2.88	4.32	-	3.21	-	3.59	-	5.5	-	3.70	-	4.62	.2	4.25	2.56	47.82	52.68

Weather, Wind and Rain, 1858-9.

Weather, Wind and Rain.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septemb'r.	Total.
Number of days clear,	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	10
Number of days cloudy,	29	29	30	31	28	30	28	30	30	31	31	28	355
Number of days rainy,	9	12	16	15	15	16	9	11	15	6	10	14	148
Number of inches rain,	3.09	1.69	4.09	4.95	3.67	7.71	2.90	3.65	5.17	1.26	5.45	4.00	47.63
Number of days N. wind,	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
Number of days N. W. wind,	2	4	2	3	7	6	8	3	6	2	4	6	53
Number of days W. wind,	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Number of days S. W. wind,	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	3	8	3	4	3	26
Number of days S. wind,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Number of days S. E. wind,	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	8
Number of days E. wind,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Number of days N. E. wind,	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	6	2	1	1	6	33

REMARKS.

By clear days is meant entirely clear; *i. e.*, no cloud whatever being visible.

By rainy days, that more or less rain fell, without any reference to quantity.

Summary of Meteorological Observations, 1858-9.

	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem'r.	Yearly Average.
Mean of Thermometer,	47	32	25	23	25	34	39	54	61	66	64	53	40.5
	58	40	32	31	34	44	49	66	70	76	77	65	53.5
	50	33	28	26	28	39	42	55	61	68	67	56	46.0
“ “	52	35	28	27	29	39	43	58	64	70	69	58	46.6
Mean of Barometer,	29.519	29.335	29.567	29.584	29.448	29.314	29.281	29.516	29.441	29.419	29.417	29.501	29.437
	29.477	29.338	29.543	29.519	29.394	29.254	29.268	29.470	29.395	29.392	29.370	29.436	29.396
	29.568	29.338	29.463	29.572	29.444	29.270	29.252	29.517	29.428	29.410	29.399	29.462	29.427
“ “	29.521	29.337	29.524	29.558	29.429	29.279	29.367	29.501	29.421	29.407	29.395	29.466	29.430
Mean of Cloudiness,	5.6	6.4	6.1	5.7	7.0	5.8	4.9	5.6	6.8	5.	3.4	5.5	5.4
	5.2	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.2	6.7	5.8	4.3	5.2	5.7
	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	3.9	2.8	5.1	5.0
“ “	5.2	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.3	6.5	5.9	3.5	5.3	5.4
Inches of Rain and Snow Water,	3.09	1.69	4.09	4.95	3.67	7.71	2.90	3.65	5.17	1.26	5.45	4.00	Total. 47.63
Snow,	-	4.62	6.25	23.	18.75	4.75	1.	-	-	-	-	-	58.40

Flowering Season on Hospital Hill for Twenty-one Years.

Trees, Shrubs, etc.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
Crocus,	April 8	April 1	April 23	April 7	April 15	-	April 12	April 9	April 24	April 10	April 20
Liverwort,	April 9	April 10	April 24	April 30	April 25	-	April 21	April 15	April 9	April 24	April 30
Leatherwood,	April 16	April 16	April 8	April 23	April 3	April 16	April 25	April 13	April 25	-	April 7
Bloodroot,	April 18	April 19	April 7	April 23	April 3	-	April 25	April 12	April 1	-	-
Wind Flower,	April 20	April 24	April 15	April 24	April 9	-	April 28	April 24	April 10	-	May 6
Cherry Tree,	April 28	April 25	April 19	April 22	April 12	-	April 1	April 25	April 11	-	May 7
Peach Tree,	May 5	May 1	April 24	May 9	April 14	May 2	May 8	May 4	May 22	May 9	May 18
Apple Tree,	May 10	April 11	April 8	May 1	April 8	April 17	April 29	April 28	May 2	April 28	-
Fever Bush,	-	April 20	April 16	May 1	April 15	April 27	May 5	April 27	April 12	April 13	May 19
Missouri Currant,	-	April 26	April 21	April 1	April 15	May 4	May 10	May 6	May 25	May 12	May 23
Wild Cherry,	-	May 2	April 25	April 5	April 25	May 4	May 15	May 8	May 25	May 17	May 24
Flowering Almond,	-	May 13	April 27	-	April 24	May 4	May 15	May 8	May 27	May 17	May 24
Lilac,	-	May 16	April 27	-	April 25	May 4	May 15	May 13	May 27	May 16	May 24
Tt. Honeysuckle,	-	May 16	April 27	-	April 25	May 4	May 15	May 13	May 27	May 16	May 24
Shad Bush,	-	May 16	April 27	-	April 25	May 4	May 15	May 13	May 27	May 16	May 24
Red Maple,	-	May 16	April 27	-	April 25	May 4	May 15	May 13	May 27	May 16	May 24
Calicanthus,	-	May 16	April 27	-	April 25	May 4	May 15	May 13	May 27	May 16	May 24
Mountain Ash,	-	May 16	April 27	-	April 25	May 4	May 15	May 13	May 27	May 16	May 24
Dandelion,	-	May 27	April 25	May 3	April 28	April 12	April 21	April 10	April 21	April 16	April 11
Daphne Mezereon,	-	May 27	April 25	May 3	April 28	April 12	April 21	April 10	April 21	April 16	April 11
Pyrus Japonica,	-	May 30	May 4	May -	May 29	-	May 20	May 15	May 28	-	June 3
Hyacinth,	-	April 23	May 28	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
Blue Violet,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
Persian Lilac,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
G. Maculatum,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
Rose, Russian,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
Rose, Scotch,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
Horse-Chestnut,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
Narcissus,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29
Trailing Arbutus,	-	April 23	May 1	April 16	May 25	-	May 23	April 19	May 29	-	June 29

BY - LAWS

ESTABLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES OF THE STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL IN WORCESTER.

CHAPTER I.

Organization and Meetings of the Board of Trustees.

SECTION 1. The Board of Trustees shall be organized as soon as may be, after the annual appointment of the members, at a meeting to be called by the Trustee who is first named in the commission of the Governor, at which meeting one of the Trustees shall be appointed Chairman, and another Secretary of the Board. In case of the death, sickness, or absence of the Chairman, such other Trustee as may be first named in the commission of the Governor, shall perform the duties of Chairman until the Board, at its next following meeting, shall make an appointment.

SECT. 2. The Chairman shall call meetings of the Board as often as he may deem the same expedient, or whenever he shall be requested to do so by any two Trustees. He shall preside at all meetings, shall prepare the annual report required to be laid before the Governor and Council, and shall be the organ of the Board in receiving and preparing all official communications in relation to its concerns.

SECT. 3. The Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Board, and shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, all documents, statements, and notices, which may be directed by the Board or by the Chairman. Whenever directed by the Board or Chairman, he shall give notice, in writing, to each Trustee, of the time and place appointed for a proposed meeting of the Board. He shall promptly communicate to the Treasurer all the proceedings of the Board in relation to the settlement of accounts with patients, and the financial concerns of the institution. To assist him in the performance of his duties, he shall be authorized to employ the clerk residing at the hospital.

SECT. 4. The monthly, semi-annual, and annual visitations of the hospital shall be made, so far as may be, in connection with the meetings of the Board; and, otherwise, in conformity to such arrangement as the Board may, from time to time, adopt.

SECT. 5. The annual meeting of the Board shall always be held between the first and fifteenth of October, for the purpose of receiving and auditing the annual report of the Treasurer, and of considering and adopting the annual report of the Board, as prepared by the Chairman, in order that the same may be seasonably forwarded to the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

SECT. 6. The Treasurer's report shall contain a statement of all receipts and expenditures for the year ending the last day of September in each year; and all bills for board and expenses of patients shall be payable to the Treasurer on the first days of January, April, July, and October, in each year.

SECT. 7. The Trustees shall at their annual meeting in each and every year, fix and establish the price to be charged for the board of patients at the hospital, according to the provisions of law in that behalf made and provided.

CHAPTER II.

Officers of the Hospital, Tenure of Office, and Salaries.

SECTION 1. For conducting efficiently and economically the business of the institution, the following officers shall be appointed by the Trustees, viz.: a Superintendent, a Treasurer, one Assistant-Physician, a Steward, and a Matron.

SECT. 2. The several officers appointed by the Board shall hold their offices during the pleasure of the Board, and shall not resign their offices without giving to the Board at least six months' notice of their intention so to do.

SECT. 3. The salaries of the officers shall be established as follows, viz. :—

The Superintendent shall receive the sum of eighteen hundred dollars per annum, and shall be provided with furnished apartments, and also board and fuel for himself and family; together with the services of one female domestic, and horse-keeping for one horse.

The Treasurer shall receive the sum of six hundred dollars per annum.

The Assistant-Physician shall receive the sum of five hundred dollars for the first year, six hundred dollars for the second year, seven hundred dollars for the third year, and nine hundred dollars for the fourth and each succeeding year, together with board and fuel, and the use of a furnished apartment.

The Steward and Matron shall receive jointly the sum of seven hundred dollars per annum, together with board and fuel, and the use of furnished apartments.

CHAPTER III.

Duty of Superintendent.

SECTION 1. The Superintendent shall be a physician, and shall constantly reside at the hospital.

SECT. 2. He shall have the superintendence of the hospital, and of all the buildings and grounds connected therewith, the oversight and charge of the patients, and the general direction of all the concerns of the institution, subject to such regulations as may be from time to time established by the Trustees.

SECT. 3. He shall visit all the patients personally, or learn their condition daily, and as much oftener as may be necessary, and shall direct such medical, moral and physical treatment as may be best adapted to their relief, giving the fairest trial to kind and moral management.

SECT. 4. He shall cause to be kept a record showing the name, age and residence of each patient, the time when received and removed, whether cured or relieved, whether eloped or dead, and if dead, from what cause.

SECT. 5. He shall receive and answer all communications relating to the concerns of the institution, and shall cause a record of his correspondence to be regularly kept.

SECT. 6. Under the general direction of the Trustees, he shall, from time to time, appoint such persons as he may deem qualified to perform the duties of clerk and apothecary, supervisors of departments, overseers of the laundry, bakery and workshops, watchmen, farmer, and also all necessary attendants, in the galleries, laundry, bakery, kitchen, workshops, and on the farm, and shall contract with them to perform the services required of them by the by-laws, on such conditions and at such rate of weekly or monthly wages as he shall deem expedient.

He shall see constantly that all persons thus employed by him, and also all subordinate officers appointed by the Board, perform faithfully the duties required of them, and from time to time he shall give them such instructions as he may deem necessary to secure the exact and thorough performance of their respective duties.

He shall be authorized to discharge from service any of the persons thus appointed by him, upon their request, or whenever he shall cease to be satisfied in respect to the performance of their duties.

SECT. 7. At each monthly visit of the Trustees he shall exhibit all the records, and in a verbal or written report shall make known the state of the institution, specifying the cases of patients received or removed during the month, and accompanying the same with such suggestions and remarks as he may deem useful.

SECT. 8. At the annual meeting of the Trustees he shall submit a report in writing, upon such topics as may have been suggested by the progress of the institution and the experience of the year, including therein a tabular statement comprising all important particulars from the records.

CHAPTER IV.

Duty of Treasurer.

SECTION 1. The Treasurer shall give bonds for the faithful performance of his duties, in the sum of fifteen thousand dollars, with such sureties as shall be approved by the Trustees.

SECT. 2. He shall receive, hold and disburse all the moneys which may be granted by the legislature or obtained from other sources for the use of the Hospital; and once in each year, and oftener if required by the Trustees, he shall exhibit an account of his receipts and expenditures, with all the vouchers therefor, for the examination of the Board.

CHAPTER V.

Duty of the Assistant-Physician.

SECTION 1. The Assistant-Physician shall always be a physician, and shall constantly reside at the hospital. He shall exercise a general supervision of all the patients, under the direction of the Superintendent.

SECT. 2. The Assistant Physician shall visit all the patients in his department daily, and oftener if necessary; carefully observe their condition, wants and treatment, and see that they have food, medicine, exercise, amusements, clothing and bedding suitable for them; exert what moral influence he can with them, and endeavor in every way to promote their comfort and recovery.

SECT. 3. He shall see that the subordinate officers and attendants are faithful and kind, attentive to the wants of the patients, and vigilant in the discharge of all their duties, and he shall enter in a book kept for the purpose all instances of neglect of duty observed by him, or of which he may receive information, which shall be immediately reported to the Superintendent.

SECT. 4. For the due performance of the duties enjoined in the foregoing sections he shall spend much time in his department, shall be in constant communication with the supervisors, overseers and attendants, and shall carry out the plans and instructions of the Superintendent in the best manner he is able.

SECT. 5. He shall report to the Superintendent daily the general condition of his department, and the particular state of such patients as may be sick or greatly excited, requiring restraint or seclusion.

SECT. 6. He shall attend to the warmth, cleanliness, ventilation, and good order of his department, and superintend the use of the bath.

SECT. 7. He shall keep records of the cases of all the patients, describing the symptoms, the changes that may occur from time to time, the mode of treatment and all the peculiar circumstances connected therewith.

SECT. 8. He shall attend to visitors when necessary, and shall always be ready to perform whatever services may be required of him by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER VI.

Duty of Steward.

SECTION 1. The Steward, under the direction of the Superintendent, shall purchase furniture, fuel, stores, stock for the workshops, implements and cattle for the farm, and all other necessary articles, and shall be responsible for the economical use of the same.

SECT. 2. He shall keep clear and methodical and exact accounts of all receipts and expenditures, and of charges against patients, and shall submit the same, together with proper vouchers therefor, to the Treasurer, at least once in three months, and as much oftener as the Treasurer shall require.

SECT. 3. Under the direction of the Superintendent, he shall attend to engaging and discharging the subordinate officers and attendants, and to the settlement of their wages, for which latter purpose he shall keep regular accounts with them.

SECT. 4. He shall constantly observe the conduct of the subordinate officers and attendants, and see that in all respects they do their duty, and forthwith report to the Superintendent any instance of misconduct or negligence on their part which he may observe or of which he may be informed.

SECT. 5. He shall attend particularly to the business of the laundry, bakery, workshops and farm; shall see to the cleansing of the sewers as often as may be necessary, and that the grounds, yards and roads, the aqueduct, laundry, bakery, workshops, barns, and other out-buildings are always kept in order in conformity to such directions as he may receive from the Superintendent.

SECT. 6. He shall perform all services that may be required of him in maintaining the police of the establishment; shall see to the opening and closing of the house, and that the attendants rise and commence business immediately after the ringing of the bell, and that they retire in proper season at night; that the bell is rung at proper times, and that the fires are regularly kindled and extinguished. He shall go in search of elopers; shall observe the conduct of inmates at the religious and

other meetings; and when in the wings, shall exert all the good influences he can to promote the comfort and recovery of the patients.

SECT. 7. He shall receive visitors, give them all suitable information, and accompany them personally to such parts of the buildings and grounds as, by the permission of the Superintendent, are open for examination.

SECT. 8. He shall be at all times ready to perform whatever extraordinary services shall be required of him by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER VII.

Duty of Matron.

SECTION 1. The Matron shall have the general direction of the domestic concerns of the hospital.

SECT. 2. She shall attend to the cleanliness and good order of the apartments, have care of the cooking, sewing, clothing and bedding, and in connection with the Steward, shall take the general direction of the washing, ironing and baking.

SECT. 3. She shall see that all the female attendants are faithful and diligent in the discharge of their duties, kind and pleasant to patients wherever they meet them, discreet and regular in their deportment, and that they observe all the regulations of the hospital.

SECT. 4. She shall be in the way of seeing the patients frequently, and shall be careful always to exert a good moral influence on them and the attendants, and shall spare no effort to promote the comfort and good order of the household.

SECT. 5. She shall be at all times ready to perform whatever extraordinary services shall be required of her by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER VIII.

Duty of Clerk and Apothecary.

SECTION 1. The Clerk and Apothecary shall keep the records of the hospital, under the direction of the Superintendent; he shall copy, seal and direct letters, make copies of all documents and other papers, post the books of the Steward, keep the weather table, and perform all other clerical services which may be required by the Superintendent or by the Secretary of the Board of Trustees.

SECT. 2. He shall also prepare and put up the medicines prescribed by the Superintendent and Assistant-Physician.

SECT. 3. He shall keep the office in order, wait upon visitors, and perform what other services shall be required of him by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER IX.

Duties of the Supervisors.

SECTION 1. The Supervisors of the respective departments are responsible in a great measure for the order and discipline of the institution. It is their duty to see that the rules of the hospital are carried out in every particular, and that every patient is treated with uniform kindness and attention.

SECT. 2. They will administer all medicines prescribed by the Superintendent or Assistant-Physician, and see that their orders are most strictly observed.

SECT. 3. They will pass all their time in the wards of their respective departments, and assist their attendants in their efforts to amuse, interest and employ the patients under their care.

SECT. 4. They must prevent, in every possible way, any disturbance, noise or confusion among the patients.

SECT. 5. They must report at once all irregularities in the conduct of the attendants, or neglect in the performance of duties that may come under their notice.

SECT. 6. They will act as mediums or messengers between the attendants and office, receiving and transmitting all messages and requests between the same.

SECT. 7. They should report to the Superintendent each day, before the regular visit of the Superintendent and Assistant-Physician, the general condition of the patients.

SECT. 8. They must have the general charge and supervision of the clothing of patients, and of the beds and furniture in the wards.

SECT. 9. They shall have the general charge and direction of the sick, and must know that orders of the Superintendent and Assistant-Physician are faithfully executed.

SECT. 10. They shall in every possible way promote the general interests of the Hospital, and be at all times in readiness to perform any service required by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER X.

Duty of Attendants.

SECTION 1. *Treatment of Patients.*—In all their intercourse with the patients, the Attendants shall treat them with marked respect and civility. They shall be kind and gentle in their manner, and avoid violence of every kind. They must answer, as well as they can, every civil question, and attend at once to every reasonable request. They

must be quiet and calm under every provocation, and never scold, threaten or recriminate ; and whenever they desire any thing done by a patient, they must request it in a respectful and becoming manner.

SECT. 2. In the care of the insane, sympathy, tact and kindness should always take the place of force and authority. But if unfortunately force must at any time be resorted to, the manner of its employment should take away its offensiveness.

SECT. 3. A cheerful look, a kind manner, a respectful demeanor, and sympathizing language, will do much towards quieting the most excited patient.

SECT. 4. The opposition patients make often arises from delusions that lead them to believe they are to be injured in person, property or character, so that every attempt to control them, to administer food, medicine or baths, or to do any thing for them, should be done in the most quiet and kind manner.

SECT. 5. Angry looks, cross words, violent actions, will destroy the patient's confidence, and, if he is subjected to such treatment in the commencement of his disease, will destroy all hope of recovery and cause years of suffering to him and anxiety to his friends.

SECT. 6. *Morning Duties.*—The Attendants shall rise in the morning at the ringing of the bell, and at once commence the labors of the day. On opening the doors of the patients' sleeping rooms, they shall greet the patients with expressions of kindness, see that they arise from bed, are neatly dressed, properly washed, and have their hair and clothes well brushed in time for breakfast at the prescribed hour.

SECT. 7. Immediately after the patients have arisen from bed the Attendants shall remove the chamber vessels, spread open the beds for airing, see that the soiled beds and bedding are removed, and put the beds in good order.

SECT. 8. The Attendants shall keep the patients' rooms and every part of the wards perfectly neat and clean at all times. "Nothing is clean enough if it can be made cleaner." This rule must be most scrupulously observed.

SECT. 9. Whenever any unpleasant odor is discovered, the cause is to be ascertained and removed at all times, day or night.

SECT. 10. Whenever any room, or any part of the wards, or any furniture is soiled, it must be cleaned immediately.

SECT. 11. Whenever any bed, or furniture has been disarranged it must be put in order promptly and cheerfully.

SECT. 12. The halls, sleeping-rooms, parlors, staircases and closets must be swept and brushed as many times each day as may be necessary to keep them perfectly clean.

SECT. 13. The windows, doors and standing work of the halls must be scrubbed as often as may be required.

SECT. 14. The urinals and water-closets must be thoroughly watched and frequently rinsed with hot water.

SECT. 15. Bedding, if wet only, must be cleansed by pouring hot water through the soiled part, and carefully dried before using.

SECT. 16. Clean linen must be put on each bed once in every week, and oftener if necessary. Spreads are to be sent to the laundry when soiled.

SECT. 17. If old or feeble patients wish to lie down during the day, they will go to their own room for that purpose, and the Attendant must assist them if necessary. When they leave their beds the Attendants will see that the beds are put in order, and, if soiled, that they are cleansed and dried.

SECT. 18. *Meals.*—The Attendants shall cause the tables to be properly laid. They shall see that the furniture of the tables is always neat and clean. And so far as they can shall make the table appear cheerful and inviting. The Attendants must always be present at the tables to prepare and distribute food to such patients as are not able to do it for themselves, and shall see that each one is well served. They shall be careful that no knife, fork, or other article is taken from the tables and carried from the dining-rooms by any patient.

SECT. 19. Patients who take their meals in their own rooms, or at a table in the ward, must be carefully served, and the Attendants must see that their food is brought to them warm and in good order. If necessary one Attendant must remain by them while they are eating.

SECT. 20. Patients are never to be forced to take food but by the express order and in the presence of the Superintendent or Assistant-Physician.

SECT. 21. The conduct of the table shall always be decorous. And for any deviation from the rules of propriety the Attendant in charge must be mainly responsible.

SECT. 22. *Baths.*—Every patient must take a warm bath once in a week, unless otherwise directed by the Superintendent or Assistant-Physician.

SECT. 23. The temperature of the bath may be such as is most agreeable to the patient.

SECT. 24. Those who desire to bathe daily must be gratified in this respect and assisted by the Attendants.

SECT. 25. All hot baths, foot baths, sponge baths and shower baths, directed by the Superintendent or Assistant-Physician, must be scrupulously administered by the Attendant in charge.

SECT. 26. In the bathing of patients the rules of delicacy must be most strictly observed in all cases.

SECT. 27. *Shaving.*—The shaving of patients must be done by the Attendant in each ward at regular intervals, and patients who desire to be shaved more frequently must be gratified.

SECT. 28. Great care must be taken that no injury is done at the time of shaving. No patient must be allowed to use a razor unless permission has been given by the Superintendent.

SECT. 29. When such permission has been granted, an Attendant must always be present.

SECT. 30. When an Attendant is engaged in shaving a patient, no other patient should be near.

SECT. 31. The shaving must always be neatly and quickly performed. The patient must not be sent from the chair until his face is smooth, clean and dry, and his hair and whiskers properly trimmed and brushed.

SECT. 32. *Patients at work on the Farm.*—Whenever it is thought advisable for patients to work on the farm or in the gardens, some general order to that effect will be given to the Farmer or some other responsible person, and no patient is ever to be taken from the wards and put to labor, unless some such order respecting the patient has been given.

SECT. 33. The Farmer or Attendant at work with such patients will be held strictly responsible for their safe keeping until they are returned to the proper ward.

SECT. 34. All farmers, mechanics and attendants are expected to work with the patients, and when thus employed will avoid every appearance of driving or superintending, instead of working with and assisting them.

SECT. 35. *Retiring at Night.*—Patients must not retire for the night before 8 o'clock, P. M., without permission from the Assistant-Physician, except in cases of sickness and fatigue.

SECT. 36. All those who do not attend chapel service at 8½ o'clock must retire at that time, unless special permission has been given to the contrary.

SECT. 37. After returning from the chapel, patients may retire in every part of the house.

SECT. 38. At 9½ o'clock all patients, attendants, and other persons employed must be in their rooms, and no light is to be kept burning unless in case of sickness, always excepting the one light in each ward, to be in readiness in case of accident.

SECT. 39. Before closing the door for the night, the Attendant should cheerfully bid the patient a "good night," and be sure the patient is comfortable in bed. The door then is to be carefully locked.

SECT. 40. No patient's door is ever to be left unlocked without permission from the Superintendent or Assistant-Physician.

SECT. 41. *Discipline.*—No patient is ever to be placed in his room in the day time until he is actually unsafe, and after all other means of control have failed. If placed in his room his case is to be reported at once. Under no circumstances whatever must it be done rashly or inconsiderately. When secluded in their own rooms they must be frequently observed, and reported if occupied in defacing the walls, injuring furniture, destroying clothing, or any unseemly act.

SECT. 42. No means of restraint is ever to be placed on a patient, except by the express order of the Superintendent and in his presence.

SECT. 43. *Escapes.*—Whenever a patient is missing he is to be reported at once, and all proper means taken to recover him under the direction of the Superintendent or Assistant-Physician.

SECT. 44. *Prohibited Articles.*—Patients are not to have possession of any knife, razor, or any other dangerous weapon, and whenever one is suspected of having any thing of the kind, a careful search is to be made for it until it is discovered.

SECT. 45. Patients are not to be supplied with tobacco, cigars, or any stimulating beverage.

SECT. 46. All letters, packages, &c., must pass through the office, and be inspected by the Superintendent or Assistant-Physician.

CHAPTER XI.

Duties of House Clerk.

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the House Clerk to receive and mark neatly and legibly all clothing brought with patients when they enter the hospital. She shall enter in a book kept for the purpose the name and number of every article, and also take charge of any jewelry, knives, scissors, razors, &c., and all moneys and papers, and be responsible for their safe keeping until permission is given by the Superintendent for their delivery to the patient.

SECT. 2. She shall also mark and register all clothing provided for patients during their stay in the hospital.

SECT. 3. She shall at all times be ready to assist the female patients in altering and repairing any article of clothing, and in every way make herself generally useful.

SECT. 4. She shall observe all the regulations of the hospital, and be ready at all times to perform any service required by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XII.

Duty of the Baker.

SECTION 1. The Baker, under the direction of the Steward and Matron, shall prepare bread, pastry, and other articles pertaining to his department of cooking, and shall supply the kitchen with such quantity as may be required.

SECT. 2. He shall take care of all supplies furnished him for use, and shall be held responsible for the judicious and economical use of them.

SECT. 3. He shall take charge of the bakery and furniture, and always see personally to the fire and lights, and to the opening and closing of his department.

SECT. 4. He shall observe all the regulations of the hospital, and see that they are observed by all persons employed in the bakery, and shall immediately report every instance of remissness or neglect of duty to the Steward.

SECT. 5. He shall be ready at all times to perform any service which may be required by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XIII.

Duty of Farmer.

SECTION 1. The Farmer, under the direction of the Steward, shall take care of the stock, barn, stables, and piggeries, shall see to the careful use and safe keeping of all implements of labor, and to the feeding and proper treatment of all the animals, and he shall have charge of the teams and of all the work done upon the farm.

SECT. 2. He shall be ready at all times to perform any service which may be required of him by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XIV.

Duty of the Engineer and Fireman.

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the Engineer and Fireman to attend to and take care of the steam apparatus for warming and ventilating the hospital. He will also supply steam for cooking, bathing and laundry purposes, and also for the stables whenever needed.

SECT. 2. He must attend to the force pumps, and see that they are kept in working order, and shall keep them in action so much of the time as may be necessary.

SECT. 3. He must attend to the generation of steam so carefully as to be able to adapt it to all the variations of the temperature.

SECT. 4. He must keep his department in a perfectly neat and orderly manner.

SECT. 5. He will not permit any company or visitor in his department without permission from the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XV.

Duty of the Overseer of the Kitchen.

SECTION 1. The Overseer of the Kitchen shall have the general charge of all the cooking, under the direction of the Steward and Matron. He shall take care of supplies for the kitchen, and prepare food for the household as may be directed.

SECT. 2. He shall see to the proper distribution and delivery of food to the various wards, and shall be responsible for the cooking of the same.

SECT. 3. He shall personally take care of the fires and lights, and see that his department is properly closed for the night.

SECT. 4. He shall be mainly responsible for the conduct of such help as he may require in the performance of his duties.

SECT. 5. He shall at all times be ready to perform any service required of him by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XVI.

Duty of the Laundress.

SECTION 1. The Laundress, under the direction of the Steward and Matron, shall have the general charge of the laundry. She shall on specified days collect the clothes and soiled linen from the place of their deposit, and cause them to be properly washed and ironed, and returned to the wards to which they belong.

SECT. 2. The soiled clothes and bed linen belonging in the centre building shall, on specified days, be taken from the rooms to which they belong, and after washing and ironing in a neat manner, shall be returned to the rooms from which they were taken.

SECT. 3. She shall take care of the laundry and its fixtures, keep them in good order, attend personally to the fires and lights, and secure the apartments at night.

SECT. 4. She shall observe all the regulations of the hospital, and see that they are observed by those employed in the laundry.

SECT. 5. She will not permit any visitor or company in the laundry, without permission from the Superintendent, Steward or Matron.

CHAPTER XVII.

Duties of the Watch.

SECTION 1. The Watchman will visit the office at half-past nine o'clock in the evening, to receive his instructions for the night, and immediately commence his duties.

SECT. 2. He shall be constantly awake, faithful and vigilant. He shall visit each ward in the male department at least every hour during the night. He must avoid noise, never converse in a loud tone with any one, and open and shut all doors as quietly as possible.

SECT. 3. In the treatment of patients he must observe the same rules as the Attendants.

SECT. 4. He must always attend to any want expressed by a patient.

SECT. 5. He must notice any unusual noise in a patient's room, and ascertain the cause, and if necessary give notice to the Attendant.

SECT. 6. He must give especial attention to the sick, and faithfully execute any order respecting them.

SECT. 7. He must be scrupulously watchful in regard to fire, and if one occurs must at once give notice to the Superintendent, but in no case make an alarm.

SECT. 8. He must be on service twelve hours of each day.

SECT. 9. He will at all times be in readiness to perform any service required by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XVIII.

Duties of the Watchwoman.

SECTION 1. The Watchwoman will have charge of the female wards during the night, and be governed by the rules laid down for the Watchman.

CHAPTER XIX.

Duty of Overseers of Workshops.

SECTION 1. The Overseers of Workshops, under the direction of the Steward, shall take care of all stock supplied to them, and see that it is economically used and properly manufactured by the patients under their charge; and they shall keep regular accounts of all stock received and all articles manufactured, sold, or otherwise disposed of.

SECT. 2. They shall exercise a judicious and prudent oversight of all patients under their charge, and shall see them returned to the wards, or placed in the care of their respective attendants, when their labor is done.

SECT. 3. They shall take care of the apartments, and of all stock, tools, and fire therein; shall see to the fires and lights, and that the workshops are properly closed at night.

SECT. 4. They shall be ready at all times to perform any service which may be required of them by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XX.

Attendance upon Religious Service.

SECTION 1. All persons employed in the hospital who are well, and can be spared from their duties in the house or in the wards, shall attend evening prayers, and the religious services on the Sabbath, both morning and evening, unless leave of absence be specially granted.

SECT. 2. Officers and Attendants shall take especial care that their demeanor during the services shall be strictly becoming and worthy of imitation; and it shall be considered a noticeable breach of duty, for any one to sleep habitually while present in the chapel.

SECT. 3. The attendance of patients in the chapel shall be under the direction of the Superintendent; and all the arrangements which he may direct concerning them shall be faithfully carried into effect by the other Officers and the Attendants.

CHAPTER XXI.

Duty of the Yard Attendant.

SECTION 1. Under the direction of the Steward, he shall take care of the yards and cellars. He shall keep all the walks, avenues and courts perfectly clean and neat. He shall remove all rubbish and filth, collect and take off whatever may be thrown from the windows of the wards.

SECT. 2. He shall keep the cellars and attics well swept and white-washed, and shall remove the dust from the dust holes as often as may be necessary.

SECT. 3. He shall remove all the soiled straw beds, and at the request of the Supervisors shall return fresh and clean ones.

SECT. 4. He shall see that the doors and gates of his department are secured for the night, and shall be ready at all times to perform any service required by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XXII.

Duties of Coachman.

SECTION 1. He shall take care of all carriages, horses and harnesses, &c., and see that they are at all times in good order and ready for use.

SECT. 2. He shall drive out with the patients at such times as may be directed by the Superintendent, and shall be careful that no accident occurs, and shall also see that the patients conduct themselves in a becoming manner.

SECT. 3. He shall never stop at any house, shop or store, or do any errands, or carry any messages or packages, without express direction from the Superintendent.

SECT. 4. He will at once report any impropriety that occurs during the ride.

SECT. 5. He will hold himself in readiness to perform any service required by the Superintendent.

CHAPTER XXIII.

Miscellaneous Regulations.

SECTION 1. No Officer or Attendant, while connected with the hospital, shall at any time make use of distilled spirits or intoxicating liquor of any kind, at home or abroad; nor shall any one make use of tobacco, or smoke a cigar or pipe about the premises.

SECT. 2. No company shall be admitted into the wards occupied by the patients, except by express permission from the Superintendent. All other parts of the hospital may be exhibited by the Assistant-Physician, and the Steward or Matron, at such times and under such restrictions as the Superintendent shall direct.

SECT. 3. The Attendants shall always keep themselves well dressed in neat and clean apparel.

SECT. 4. All persons employed at the hospital shall avoid the use of profane, obscene or vulgar language, treat each other with uniform civility, never indulge in loud talking or laughing, nor play at any game together without the permission of the Superintendent. In all respects they shall exhibit a good example to the patients, and shall be held strictly responsible for the bad influence of their conduct.

SECT. 5. All persons employed at the hospital shall accustom themselves to speak respectfully of the officers and the institution, and shall inculcate these sentiments in their intercourse with the patients and they shall sustain and carry into operation all directions and prescriptions for the patients in the most ready and faithful manner.

SECT. 6. All persons who have duty to perform at the hospital shall rise in the morning at the ringing of the bell.

SECT. 7. Leave of absence will be granted to all persons employed in the various wards by the Superintendent, and in his absence by the Assistant-Physician.

SECT. 8. Leave of absence will be granted to all persons employed in the kitchen, laundry, bakery and serving rooms by the Superintendent, and in his absence by the Matron.

SECT. 9. Leave of absence will be granted to all persons employed on the farm and in the various workshops by the Superintendent, and in his absence by the Steward.

SECT. 10. All persons who shall agree to perform service at the hospital shall be considered as engaged for one year, unless a special contract shall be made for a longer or shorter term; and no person employed at the hospital shall discontinue service at or after the expiration of the year or term agreed for, without giving to the Steward at least thirty days' notice of an intention so to do.

SECT. 11. It is expected that the Attendants will devote their whole time to the interests of the hospital.

SECT. 12. They will never leave their duties without permission, and whenever leave of absence is given they will always leave their keys at the office until they return.

SECT. 13. When they go out they will never carry bundles, letters, or any thing for patients, or do any errand for them without permission from the Superintendent.

SECT. 14. The Attendants must on no account take any friend or visitor into any of the wards, without permission from the Superintendent.

D I E T T A B L E

FOR THE STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

SUNDAY.

Breakfast—Coffee, bread and butter, hash of fish and potatoes.

Dinner—Bread and butter, cheese, crackers and pie.

Supper—Tea or cocoa, bread and butter, cold meat and warm potatoes.

MONDAY.

Breakfast—Coffee, bread and butter, boiled eggs and warm potatoes.

Dinner—Boiled dish, vegetables, hasty pudding, and bread and butter.

Supper—Tea or cocoa, warm biscuit and butter, and cheese.

TUESDAY.

Breakfast—Coffee, bread and butter, hash of meat and potatoes.

Dinner—Roast meat, vegetables, and bread and butter.

Supper—Tea or cocoa, bread and butter, cheese and plain cake.

WEDNESDAY.

Breakfast—Coffee, warm biscuit and butter, cold roast meat and potatoes.

Dinner—Stewed or baked beans or stewed peas, vegetables, boiled rice and bread and butter.

Supper—Tea or cocoa, bread and butter, cheese and gingerbread.

THURSDAY.

Breakfast—Coffee, bread and butter, hash of fish and potatoes.

Dinner—Soup with meat, vegetables, pudding and bread and butter.

Supper—Tea or cocoa, bread and butter and sugar gingerbread.

FRIDAY.

Breakfast—Coffee, bread and butter, cold meat, warm baked or stewed beans or peas, and warm potatoes.

Dinner—Boiled dish, vegetables, pudding and bread and butter.

Supper—Tea or cocoa, warm biscuit and butter and cheese.

SATURDAY.

Breakfast—Coffee, bread and butter, hash of meat and potatoes.

Dinner—Salt or fresh fish, vegetables, boiled rice, and bread and butter.

Supper—Tea or cocoa, bread and butter, and tea cake.

The condiments provided, are salt, pepper, mustard, and vinegar. Toast, griddle cakes, fried pudding or cakes, to be used twice a week. Milk is used freely. Apples in the season of them are served every day at dinner, other fruits occasionally. The sick have a prescribed diet.

Time of Bell Ringing and Meals.

	Bell rings.	Breakfast.	Supper.
March 1 to 15,	5½ A. M., 4½ P. M., .	7	5¼
“ 15 to 31,	5¼ “ 4¾ “ .	6¾	5½
April 1 to 15,	5 “ 5 “ .	6½	5¾
“ 15 to 30,	4¾ “ 5¼ “ .	6¼	6
May 1 to Sept. 1,	4½ “ 5½ “ .	6	6
Sept. 1 to 15,	4¾ “ 5¼ “ .	6¼	6
“ 15 to 30,	5 “ 5 “ .	6½	5¾
Oct. 1 to 15,	5¼ “ 4¾ “ .	6¾	5½
“ 15 to 31,	5½ “ 4½ “ .	7	5¼
Nov. 1 to March 1,	5¾ “ 4¼ “ .	7	5

Bell rings week days at	12 M.
“ “ every evening at	8½.
“ “ Sundays at	2½ P. M.
Dinner, week days at	12½ P. M.
“ Sundays at	12 M.

Supper, Sundays, half an hour earlier than on week days.

