

Eighteenth annual report of the trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital at Worcester. December, 1850.

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EIGHTEENTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF
THE TRUSTEES

OF THE
STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL,
AT WORCESTER.

DECEMBER, 1850.

BOSTON:
DUTTON AND WENTWORTH, STATE PRINTERS,
No. 37, Congress Street.
1851.

EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
TRUSTEES OF THE STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

DECEMBER, 1850.

To His Excellency the Governor and the Honorable Council :

THE Trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital respectfully submit their
EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT.

From the accompanying report of the Superintendent, it appears that there were 429 patients in the Hospital at the commencement of the past year ; that 241 patients were admitted and 229 discharged ; that 670 persons thus became patients during the course of the year, and that 441 remained such at its close. The largest monthly average is shown to be 454, (in August,) and the average for the year, 440.

The number of admissions is not so large as during each of the two preceding years. The number of discharges is smaller. The number and also the proportion of deaths is larger than in any preceding year. The proportion of recoveries slightly exceeds the average of the entire term of seventeen years during which the Hospital has been in operation.

Of the number of patients at the close of the year, 181 are state paupers and 169 are foreigners. The statement of this fact discloses a recent and rapid change in the character of the institution, which should be duly regarded by the Legislature. As the institution advances in age, there is also, of necessity, a gradual accumulation of incurable cases, in which discharges cannot properly be granted. From the operation of these two causes, it is plain that, unless provision be made elsewhere, this Hospital, in a very few years, must be appropriated to the accommodation of the incurable and of state paupers, to the exclusion of almost all other patients.

As has been stated in former reports, the Hospital, with its successive enlargements, is fitted to accommodate not more than 375 patients. It is seen that during the year the Superintendent has been obliged to

provide, as well as he could, for upwards of 450 patients, and there is every reason to suppose that the number will continue to increase. The Trustees cannot recommend a further enlargement of the Hospital ; but they deem it their duty to represent to the Legislature that no such institution can be conducted as it should be, if required, for any length of time, to receive more patients than can be suitably accommodated. If another Hospital should be established, they would respectfully suggest, that the important object of a classification of patients may be more satisfactorily accomplished than it can be under existing circumstances.

Except that it is overcrowded with patients, the Hospital is at this time in a particularly satisfactory condition. The Trustees are not aware of many important wants that remain to be supplied, as respects the state of the buildings and grounds, or of any change which should be made in the organization and administration of the government. The completion of the new strong rooms for males and females has accomplished all, which, as yet, seems to be practicable alike for the security and comfort of the violent insane. The construction of additional clothes-rooms, and the extension and improved arrangement of the fixtures in the laundry, have greatly facilitated the daily operations in one of the most important of the interior departments. The introduction of gas, if, at its present cost, it should not promote a diminution of expenditure, will undoubtedly prove, in other respects, the most advantageous mode of lighting such an establishment.

The Trustees resident in Worcester have had the opportunity of observing that the farm has been in all respects well managed, and the results are fully exhibited in the Superintendent's report. It now contains what is deemed a sufficient quantity of land ; and if it be not and cannot be made a source of great profit, it is far from being a pecuniary burden, while it affords many conveniences and advantages which experience constantly proves to be of great importance to a hospital for the insane.

It has been an object of the Trustees, during the past year, to devote a portion of the surplus earnings which had accumulated in the treasury, to the commencement of some necessary repairs both within and without the buildings. A good deal of work has been done in a thorough manner under the supervision of the Superintendent, as is shown in his report ; and, with a continuance of this policy for the few next years, the buildings and grounds may be placed in a more permanent good condition than has heretofore been aimed at.

The Treasurer's report will show that the receipts and expenditures

for the year have been nearly equal, the balance in the treasury at the close of the year but slightly exceeding the balance at its commencement. This balance must be materially reduced in providing for the repairs which are contemplated ; but, in view of contingencies always liable to occur, it is deemed important that it should not be exhausted.

The rate of board of patients, as charged during the last, and established for the next year, is \$2.25 per week,—a rate as low as is consistent with a proper regard to comfortable accommodation and the supply of good food, and which can only be maintained by the most judicious and economical management on the part of the Superintendent.

The awful calamity which has recently occurred at the Insane Hospital in Maine, makes it proper that the Trustees should represent to the Legislature the means of guarding against and of escaping from the dangers of fire, which are provided at this Hospital.

The Hospital establishment is so remote from other buildings that there is no risk of fire unless it should originate upon its own premises. It is scarcely possible that a fire should commence in any of the out-buildings in the day-time, and at night no fires are kept there, and the only lights used are lanterns of the safest construction, which are entrusted exclusively to careful attendants. Within the main buildings no fires are kindled except in the furnaces placed in the basement, in the cooking ranges in the kitchen, and in a few stoves in the central building, in apartments occupied by officers. The cooking ranges, while they are in use, are under the supervision of attendants, and they are so constructed and managed that they cannot be considered as at all dangerous. There are fifteen furnaces ; and, upon a recent reëxamination, careful mechanics could not discover any cause of danger, arising from their construction, location, or present want of repair. There is no wood-work of any description which is connected with the furnaces, or the smoke and warm-air flues proceeding therefrom. All the interior partitions in the halls, occupied by the patients, are of brick, and have been plastered without the use of any wooden furrings or laths. The furnace flues are built in connection with these partitions, and, like them, are composed entirely of brick, plastered on both sides. The halls are now lighted with oil or gas, and, in a short time, will be lighted exclusively with the latter. No lights are carried about the house excepting lanterns, and these always in the hands of officers or attendants. All lights, except in the apartments occupied by officers, and in rooms of the sick under the care of attendants, are regularly extinguished at an early hour in the evening ;

and, as soon as the lights are extinguished, the watchman commences his nightly patrol, and is required during the night to visit every furnace three or four times, and to perform such a course of examination, both inside and outside of the buildings, that it would seem that he must be seasonably apprized of any cause of danger.

If, however, under circumstances not foreseen, a fire should break out in any part of the buildings, all ordinary, and some extraordinary, means have been provided, for promptly arresting it; and it is believed that, in any supposable case, it will not be difficult to put out a fire, in whatever part of the Hospital, with very little delay after it is discovered.

In various modes an inexhaustible supply of water may be availed of, and it is scarcely possible that it should be cut off. Besides a rain-water cistern of more than 2,000 gallons, near the central building, and a large well by the side of the south wing, an iron aqueduct, leading from a reservoir supplied by springs and elevated more than a hundred feet above the site of the Hospital, has been conducted within the premises, and is made to keep constantly filled six cisterns, each of the capacity of 400 gallons, which are placed at intervals in the attic story, and can be easily reached in several directions. If a fire should commence anywhere upon the inside in the vicinity of the roof, an abundance of water may be at once obtained from these cisterns for the purpose of extinguishing it. Water from this aqueduct is also conveyed in pipes into every part of the Hospital, and is delivered by taps and faucets in every hall, so that each attendant can have immediate access to it.

In addition to the Hospital aqueduct, a branch of the city aqueduct, proceeding from a reservoir of still greater elevation and capacity, has been brought near the eastern entrance, and a hydrant, connected with it, occupies a convenient position not far distant from the central building. A hose is fitted to this hydrant, of sufficient length to be so placed that it will throw a large volume of water upon any part of the roof of even the most remote wing. The management of the hose, as connected with the hydrant, is entrusted to a portion of the subordinate officers and attendants, who are specially detailed for this duty, and are regularly trained, by formal practice at least once a month, to the efficient performance of it. It is expected of the hose-men, as soon as an alarm of fire is given, to get out the hose-cart immediately, and to connect the hose with the hydrant; and they are to remain in readiness to operate the hose in any direction, at the instant of receiving an order from the Superintendent. If every other resource should

fail, it would seem that the use of the hose alone might be sufficient to put out a fire anywhere, even after it should have made considerable progress. Its working power is much superior to that of any engine, and a much smaller amount of labor is sufficient to manage it.

The Hospital is thus shown to possess within itself ample means of protection against fire. But it is not required to rely upon itself alone. Although sufficiently removed from other buildings to be in no danger from a fire originating elsewhere, it is still situated near the centre of the city of Worcester, and can always command, at the shortest notice, the services of a numerous and efficient fire department, with its engines, ladders, and other apparatus, as well also as the active services of a large population, no where exceeded in skill, energy, and public spirit. Suction engines may be at once attached to the city hydrants in front of the Hospital, and a sufficient quantity of hose will always be in readiness to conduct water from that direction to any and all parts of the establishment.

With such a variety of resources at command, the Trustees have come to the conclusion that no reasonable apprehension can be entertained of the security of this Hospital against fire. If a fire should occur and make extensive progress, it would in most cases be practicable, with judicious arrangements on the part of the officers, to remove the patients and prevent the loss of life. The Superintendent has carefully considered supposable contingencies, and, as far as possible, is prepared to overcome all difficulties which can be anticipated.

The report of the Superintendent will enable the Legislature and the public to understand,—in respect even to the most minute details,—in what manner and with what success the administration of the Hospital has been conducted by Dr. Chandler. The Trustees are unanimous in expressing their entire satisfaction with his discharge of the very arduous duties that have devolved upon him. That the health and comfort of the patients have been in all respects provided for; that the medical treatment has been judicious and skilful; that quiet and good order have been steadily maintained; that the most exact regularity has been enforced in every department; and that the expenditures have been in all respects sufficiently economical, the Trustees entertain not the slightest doubt. They have not received a complaint of neglect or mismanagement from any quarter; and the relations between the Superintendent and subordinate officers, and between both of them and the patients, are manifestly such as indicate the prevalence of mutual respect and good will, and of more than usual readiness to sympathize and coöperate with each other. The Trustees

are satisfied that the subordinate officers generally deserve the commendation which is bestowed upon them by the Superintendent.

It deserves also to be stated, in this connection, that the relations between the Hospital and the citizens of Worcester continue to be, as they have always been, entirely amicable and harmonious. The patients, as they pass through the streets, seldom suffer any annoyance, or are treated otherwise than with courtesy and kindness ; there are no attempts to commit trespasses or make disturbances within the Hospital enclosures ; and many proofs are afforded of the deep interest which is generally felt in the success of the institution, and the welfare of its inmates.

This Hospital has been in successful operation for the period of eighteen years. Not less than 3,598 patients have been admitted ; 366 have died ; 6 have eloped ; 1,691 have been "discharged *recovered* ;" 456 have been "discharged *improved* ;" and 648, "*not improved*," and for the most part incurable, have been sent away to be taken care of by their friends, or in county asylums, or town almshouses, either upon the application of those interested in their welfare or liable for their support, or because the Trustees found it necessary to direct their removal as the only means of making room for other patients entitled to admission, and who might prove to be "*curable*." Of the whole number received into the Hospital, 2,445 have been committed by order of the courts, and 1,153 have been taken as private boarders. It will be seen upon referring to the tables, that the proportion of the sexes has been singularly equal, alike in respect to the number of admissions, the number of discharges, and the number of recoveries. The number of "single" patients is also shown to be just about equal to the number of those who were at the time or had been married. In point of age, there have been during almost every year a few patients upwards of 70, and occasionally some upwards of 80 years old ; a small number, averaging, of late, from 15 to 20 annually, under 20 years of age ; while the large remainder is variously distributed amongst intervening periods, the principal part appearing to have been between 20 and 50 years of age. Of the whole number of deaths, 17 have been caused by suicide, and 349 by the several diseases which are specified in Table 13, included in the Superintendent's Report. The causes of the insanity of patients for the term of 18 years are carefully detailed in Tables 7 and 8, and the average annual number of cases attributable to the more prominent causes is shown in Table 15. It is gratifying to perceive that the proportion of cases produced by intemperance and vice has been strikingly diminished during the last few years.

The total amount of "current expenses" for eighteen years, is \$544,967 52, averaging \$118 75 annually for each patient. Under this head are included all expenses paid for the support of the Hospital, with the exception of what have been defrayed by special appropriations made by the Legislature for the purchase of land and the erection of buildings, and the payment of the salaries of Superintendent, one Assistant Physician, Treasurer, Steward and Matron. To compare the last year with the first, the amount of expenditure has increased from \$12,272 91 to \$46,776 13, while the average number of patients has advanced from 107 to 440.

The several visitations required by law,—monthly, semi-annual and annual,—have been performed by the Board, and the usual record has been made of them.*

The Hospital has been fortunately, thus far, under the charge of but two superintendents. The death of Dr. WOODWARD, which occurred during the last year, is properly referred to in the report of Dr. Chandler. The fidelity of friendship is not more conspicuous than the love of truth and an accurate discrimination of character in the tribute which is therein recorded to the memory of one of the best of men. This Hospital may henceforth be regarded, and, by the grateful hearts of a long succession of trustees, officers and patients, it will be always recognized, as the WOODWARD MONUMENT. The evidence of what he was and what he did for the institution is indelibly inscribed upon all its buildings and all its grounds. The influence of his presence is still felt in every ward, in every workshop, in the office, the chapel, the kitchen, the laundry, the garden, and the fields. The benediction of his smile is scarcely yet withdrawn from the gloomiest cell; while the results of his judicious arrangements, and the manifold proofs of his practical wisdom, are and must long continue to be everywhere discernible. In the connection in which the subject is now introduced, the Trustees are prompted to acknowledge that he performed one of his most important benefactions to the Hospital in training for its service a worthy successor.†

* A large part of the time and labor necessary for this purpose is exacted of the resident members of the Board; and it well becomes their associates, in reference to this and many other duties, to concur with the Superintendent in making a due acknowledgment of the cheerfulness with which they assumed their greatly disproportionate share of the burthens of the past year, and of the remarkable fidelity with which they discharged all the trusts devolving upon them.

S. C. P.

W. A.

E. H. K.

† The following extract from the Record of the Monthly Visitation, immediately succeeding the death of Dr. Woodward, is a "memorial" such as might be expected from a former

The Superintendent has seen fit to refer in respectful terms to the successive Boards of Trustees with whom he has been officially connected, and especially to commemorate the merits and services of those members who have ceased to be among the living. As the entire catalogue of Trustees is exhibited in the annual report, it is shown to

member of the Board of Trustees, than whom none knew Dr. Woodward more thoroughly, or had coöperated with him more efficiently in the service of the Hospital :—

“ January 7, 1850.

“ It is proper that this record should contain a memorial of a recent event of Providence, which deeply interests the feelings, not only of all concerned in the administration of this Hospital and of all who are or have been recipients of its benefits, but of the friends of the insane within this Commonwealth, and throughout and beyond the extent of our country.

“ On the 3d inst. at 6 o'clock, P. M., Hon. Samuel Bayard Woodward, the first Superintendent of this Hospital, died at his residence at Northampton. For several weeks he had suffered successive attacks of the severely painful disease which affected him while at the Hospital. By these attacks, it is understood that his constitution seemed to be so impaired, that a restoration to his former health was not confidently expected; but the immediate cause of his death was found to be the rupture of an aneurism of the aorta, just above the diaphragm.

“ Dr. Woodward was born at Torringsford, Conn., on the 10th of June, 1787. In early life he established an extensive medical practice in Weathersfield, Conn., and the adjacent towns, with great success and reputation. In the year 1830, the confidence of his fellow-citizens called him to the civil service of his native State in the office of a member of the State Senate. He directed his studies to the subject of insanity, and had considerable experience in the treatment of mental disease before he was connected with this Hospital. He was appointed Superintendent on the 26th of September, 1832, before the Hospital was opened for patients, and continued in office till June 30th, 1846,—a term of nearly fourteen years,—in which he applied to his laborious duties all the powers of his body and his mind with little indulgence for social pleasure or domestic comfort, or even for the demands of exhausted nature or painful disease. At the date of his resignation, he had had charge in the Hospital of 2642 patients, of whom nearly all received perceptible benefit, and more than half the number should pray for blessings on him, as one who had raised them from death to life. The system of this Hospital was in many respects peculiar and new, and it was chiefly instituted by him. His example has always been recognized here as a perpetual presence by his worthy successor, who carries on the same good work with distinguished ability and success. His copious reports, which were appropriate to such an institution, and his occasional writings, gave him authority and wide-spread influence, and he had the happiness to see the fruits of his benevolent labors in other institutions established or improved in accordance with his wise suggestions, and in the progress of more correct opinions on the subject of insanity.

“ For the important office of a superintendent of a hospital for the insane, Dr. Woodward had extraordinary qualifications in his person, his disposition and his mind. His person was a rare model of strength and manly beauty. On his brow sat courtesy and command in entire harmony, and it is no exaggeration to say, that his form and carriage were majestic. His stature was 6 feet 2½ inches, and, without the deformity of obesity, his weight was 260 pounds. His temper was benevolent, liberal, sanguine, decided, and persevering. He understood readily the characters of men, had great power over their feelings, and easily gained their confidence and love. He was prompt and systematic in business, and unsparing in labor. His mind was of a practical character. His powers of observation were vigilant and discriminating; and expression and life rather than books were the chosen sub-

have been the privilege of many distinguished citizens to share the labors and responsibilities, and therewith the peculiar satisfactions and even pleasures, inseparable from the office. Called upon, as they are, to act as the Christian representatives of the State government in relation to a class of citizens who can hope for nothing except from a government which recognizes Christian duties, appointed always in disregard of political and religious divisions, and subject, of course, to the influence of none other than the highest and purest motives, and the most interesting and agreeable associations, all who hold the office may congratulate themselves upon the true honor to which they have attained, as well as upon the opportunity of usefulness which is placed within their reach. The Superintendent has made a just acknowledgment of the extent to which this opportunity was improved by the deceased ex-members of the Board. Their memory is blessed by the labors which they performed in behalf of this institution, and their example remains for the guidance and encouragement of all successors. As, under the salutary operation of the peculiar organization of the Board, each member in his turn is expected to retire from this important sphere of duty, it is gratifying to reflect that he may always carry away with him the assurance, that, whatever service has been faithfully undertaken here, cannot, through the kindness with which it is regarded, have been rendered in vain.

In conclusion, the Trustees earnestly commend a favorite institution of the people to the continued support of the Legislature. May the blessing of Heaven rest upon the Hospital, and upon all who are, or shall become, connected with it, as trustees, officers, attendants or patients; and may it prove to be the constant effect of the various

jects of his studies. Hence his thoughts had a freshness and confidence of truth, which carried them to the hearts of men. All that he learnt he kept in readiness for use, and he enforced his arguments with copious illustrations. His quick invention, under the control of sound judgment and common sense, gave him abundant resources for the many exigencies of his arduous office. His attention was not confined to the circle of his own pursuits. Being a watchful observer of the signs of the times, he was ready to give his sympathy and aid to such objects as he approved. He retired with a physical system wasted and disordered by the labors and anxieties, inseparable from his position here, to a beautiful estate at Northampton, where, for a time, he seemed to find the benefit which he sought. He had the care of several unfortunate victims of mental disease, and still continued his studies in the science in which he was so eminent, and was sought, for his wise counsels, in ordinary medical practice, as he had been in all his industrious life. Highly blessed in his domestic relations and in the large circle of his friendship, prosperous in the great objects of his life, and beloved and honored in the world, he was called away, when the cup of his earthly happiness was full. While we mourn the loss of our friend and guide, strangers will unite their voices with ours to lament that the presence and example of the strong reaper has been removed, though the rich harvest of his good work remains."

(Signed)

STEPHEN SALISBURY.

relations which are sustained here to promote the diffusion of benevolent sentiments, to facilitate the interchange of kind offices, to strengthen the ties of human brotherhood, and thus to contribute to the distinctive glory of Massachusetts as a Christian Commonwealth !

(Signed,)

STEPHEN C. PHILLIPS,
WILLIAM APPLETON,
LEVI LINCOLN,
ENSIGN H. KELLOGG,
JOHN S. C. KNOWLTON.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, }
19th December, 1850. }

TREASURER'S REPORT.

*To His Excellency the Governor, and the Honorable Executive Council
of Massachusetts :*

The Treasurer of the State Lunatic Hospital, as required by law, presents the following Report on the finances of the institution :—

The balance in the hands of the Treasurer, as stated in his last report, was	\$14,134 28
Received within the year ending November 30, 1850, from the State, for the support of lunatic paupers, and from cities, towns and individuals,	48,050 33
Received for articles sold, and accounted for by the steward,	286 33
	<hr/>
	\$62,470 94
	<hr/>

The expenditures in the year ending November 30, 1850, have been as follows :—

For salaries, wages and labor,	\$11,655 74
Improvements and repairs,	3,303 56
Furniture, clothing, &c.,	3,268 04
Fuel—Wood, 626 cords,	\$3,028 54
Coal, 222 $\frac{9}{10}$ tons,	1,532 40
Charcoal, 2756 bushels,	323 25
	<hr/>
	4,884 19
Gas light, including pipes and apparatus,	878 76
Provisions—Flour, 573 barrels,	3,586 32
Meal, 1,044 bushels,	781 95
Rice, 3,105 pounds,	136 74
Biscuit,	174 63
Potatoes, 1,796 bushels,	822 43
Beans, 20 bushels,	35 87
Apples, \$774 79 ; other fresh fruits, \$118 90,	893 69
Butter, 24,737 pounds,	4,129 43
Cheese, 10,463 pounds,	598 69
Lard, 730 pounds,	59 18
Salt fish, 10,100 pounds,	299 62

Mackerel and halibut,	\$56 75
Fresh fish, 2,937 pounds,	88 14
Beef and pork, 67,035 pounds,	4,357 28
Salt pork and hams, 3,304 pounds,	262 50
Poultry, 799 pounds,	87 89
Molasses and syrup, 1,551 gallons,	428 43
Honey, 159 gallons,	93 80
Sugar, 22,512 pounds,	1,554 83
Tea, 1,615 pounds,	549 10
Coffee, 1,122 pounds,	491 38
Small groceries and fruits,	220 72
Vinegar and cider,	137 26
Salt,	44 22
Medical supplies, drugs, &c,	364 93
Soap, \$109 52 ; lime, \$77 12 ; starch, \$29 80,	216 44
Stationary, books, &c.,	63 02
Freight of wood and other articles,	443 80
Straw, 46,700 pounds,	167 79
Trustees' expenses,	32 00
Music and clerk-hire, \$15 04 ; expenses of chaplain, \$29 92,	44 96
Expenses of officers in travelling on business of the Hospital, \$47 84 ; in recovering elopers, \$15 95,	63 79
Postage,	32 04
Sexton's bills,	365 00
Removal of persons deceased, and charges placed to accounts of patients,	139 28
Six cows, \$198 50 ; oxen, \$90 ; bull, \$25 ; ten pigs, \$148 44,	461 94
Damage for diverting water by aqueduct, paid Wm. Hovey,	500 00

\$46,776 13

Balance, November 30th, 1850, 15,694 81

\$62,470 94

*Of the appropriation for the construction of additional
Strong Rooms in the Hospital, the balance on hand,*

November 30th, 1849, was \$4,742 98

The expenditures of the year have been, 3,731 29

The balance unexpended is \$1,011 69

Respectfully submitted,

SAM'L JENNISON, TREASURER.

Worcester, Dec. 17, 1850.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

Eighteenth Annual Report of the Superintendent to the Trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital.

GENTLEMEN :—Another year of Hospital life has passed. Like those that preceded it, general prosperity and increasing numbers have marked its progress. Many of its details will be succinctly presented in this report. To sustain us in meeting and passing through the daily trials of our station, we have cherished an enduring faith that the All-wise Disposer of events would certainly crown well-directed efforts with success. Although many things have turned out differently from what we could have wished, the general result is all we dared to expect.

My assistants in the various departments of the institution have been competent to their duties and willing to afford all necessary aid in its management. When faithfully performed, their duties are sufficiently arduous and peculiarly trying to their patience. We have been fortunate in our selection of them from the many who have applied with the offer of their services. Their pecuniary compensation is not large, but the pleasure of doing good to our neighbor is, with many, one of the strongest incentives to action.

I am under great obligations of respect and gratitude to the present and former members of your Board, for their ready counsel and advice in the direction of the affairs of this Hospital. While the confidence you have seen fit to repose in my suggestions and opinions, in matters relating to this Hospital, has been encouraging to me, it has, at the same time, increased the weight of responsibility I feel in superintending this arduous trust. Those residing near this institution I call upon almost daily, with business relating to its inmates, the buildings, or its grounds. I have often been surprised to see with what cheerfulness business men can lay aside their own private engagements to attend gratuitously to that of the public. Whole days have been spent here in the duties of your office. The records show that this Hospital has, for eighteen years, been visited, and the visit recorded for every calendar month, by some member or members of your Board. While additions to the establishment, or improvements on an extensive scale were being made,—and such has been the case almost every year,—your whole Board, or a majority of its members, have visited the Hos-

pital several times during the year. From two to three hours is the shortest time in which you have been able to accomplish your monthly visits through the wards. It is a duty upon which the success and good repute of the institution very much depends, and should therefore be done. For this to them not always a pleasant duty, this State has thus far been fortunate in obtaining the gratuitous services of some of her best citizens.

Four of the former members of your Board have been taken from among the living. The Hon. Bezaleel Taft, Jr., of Uxbridge, the Hon. E. D. Bangs and William Lincoln, Esq., of Worcester, and the Hon. Daniel P. King, of Danvers. Mr. Taft was one of the commissioners for building, and did much towards erecting the original Hospital. He was faithful to his trust, for no addition to it, since, shows better material or more faithful workmanship. Now, after eighteen years of hard usage, his works here do praise him.

He assisted in locating and erecting the building, and in putting it in successful operation, and then watched its progress for one year, when his commission expired by law.

Mr. Bangs had just retired from the office of Secretary of this State when he entered upon the duties of Trustee. He was removed by death in 1838, a few months after his appointment, but not until his courtesy and attention to the duties of his office gave large promise of future usefulness.

Mr. Lincoln was a very attentive Trustee to all the duties. He urged the keeping of the various statistics of insanity, and, through his agency, the Meteorological Table was commenced at this Hospital. He died a few years after his commission expired.

Mr. King has just died. He was very much interested in this institution, and, while an officer, was attentive to its duties. He was chairman of your Board in 1843, and wrote the report of that year. Since that time, until his death, he took frequent opportunities of forwarding, for the use of our patients, valuable public documents which his position in Congress enabled him to obtain.

Since my last report an afflictive dispensation of Providence has occurred, which my feelings prompt me to notice here. Doct. Samuel Bayard Woodward, my predecessor in office, and, for more than nine years, my superior and instructor, died at his pleasant residence in Northampton, Mass., to which place he retired in July, 1846. Dr. Woodward died on the third of January, 1850, suddenly, of the rupture of a blood vessel just above the diaphragm. But he had, for several weeks, suffered severely from repeated attacks of the same disease that had for years afflicted him, and in consequence of which he

and his friends felt it to be his duty, to himself and his family, to retire from the service of this Hospital. The liver was found, on post-mortem examination, to be the principal seat of organic disease. The acute attacks of pain in the bowels he had been afflicted with for years, resembling bilious colic, were probably caused by gall-stones passing through the gall-duct. In one of so keen susceptibility of the nervous system as he was, these attacks are exquisitely painful.

It was strongly hoped that relief from these dangerous attacks would follow the relinquishment of his arduous duties here. For six or eight years they had been increasing in frequency and severity. Partial amendment of his general health had followed in two or three instances of temporary absence from his duties, but a feeling of responsibility would attach itself to him, and his mind would be employed about the affairs of the Hospital although his body was absent. As it was anticipated by his friends and himself, his health was better after leaving this Hospital and engaging moderately in the general practice of his profession, to which he was ardently devoted. But even away from all care and responsibility of this institution, he found the slightest exposure would endanger a relapse of his malady. This led his professional brethren to fear organic lesions of important internal organs, which the sad results proved too true.

Dr. Woodward was born in Torrington, Conn., June 10th, 1787. He early adopted the profession of his father, who was a physician of that place, and a most respectable man. At the age of twenty-one years he was prepared and settled himself in the practice of medicine in Weathersfield, Conn., where he soon obtained the confidence of the community, and where, for nearly twenty years, he was the sole physician for about three thousand people. His office was the greatest resort in that vicinity for young men who wished to enter the profession. He was one of the medical examiners of the Medical School at Yale College. In 1830 he held a seat in the Senate of his native State. He was very efficient in establishing the Retreat at Hartford, Conn., and he was one of the medical visitors of that institution while he remained in that vicinity. His attention was called to this special department of his profession by the occurrence of several cases of insanity in his own practice and that of his professional brethren whose adviser he was. The difficulty of managing these cases in their private practice led Dr. Woodward and his particular friend, Dr. Eli Todd, to take the first step towards the establishment of the Retreat. Before coming to this Hospital he was known as one of the few physicians who had paid particular attention to the subject of insanity, for some negotiations had taken place for his taking charge of the Retreat, but which he overruled in favor of

Dr. Todd, to whom he always referred as the wisest manager of the insane, and the one who first carried out most fully the modern reform in their treatment,—the law of love and kindness. Afterwards, some steps were taken for Dr. Woodward's going to the Asylum for the Insane at Bloomingdale, N. Y.

Such was the state of affairs when the first Board of Trustees of this Hospital most fortunately, for the honor of this Commonwealth and for the poor insane, consulted Dr. Todd about taking charge of this Hospital. Dr. Todd, knowing the man and his extraordinary qualifications for the place, at once recommended Dr. Woodward to their favorable consideration, and when appointed Superintendent urged him to accept the office. He was appointed Superintendent in September, 1832, and came to Worcester in December following, and moved into the Hospital as soon as some of the rooms could be furnished for the reception of his family. On the 19th of January, 1833, the first patient was brought to the Hospital while the mechanics were still at work upon the interior. He retired on the 30th of June, 1846, after having spent more than thirteen years of the best portion of his life in the laborious and perplexing duties of this Hospital. He was a noble specimen of his race, and he had many qualifications which peculiarly fitted him for the office of Superintendent of a Hospital for the Insane. His personal appearance was large, and his carriage was truly majestic. He was erect and rather full in his figure, but his motions were quick and graceful. Although very civil and accessible to all, he seemed born to command. Dignity, and ever-enduring cheerfulness, sat upon his countenance, and betokened the serenity of mind and a happy state of feelings within. Several of his elderly personal friends have mentioned to the writer of this, that they had often been struck with the close resemblance of Dr. Woodward, in his physical man, to that of the Father of his country.

Dr. Woodward was well fitted to commence this then almost new department of philanthropic labor. His education; his experience on the subject of insanity; his ardent temperament; his business habits; his knowledge of men; his benevolent spirit; his habit of looking upon the bright side of human nature; his perseverance and his noble personal appearance all conspired to sustain and carry him successfully through an undertaking beset with manifold difficulties.

His powers of observation were great, and he readily understood the character of men with whom he came in contact, and perceived quickly the true relations of things. He was systematic in his business and energetic in the execution of his plans. He was industrious and untiring in his labors.

In his intercourse with others he was dignified, courteous, and pleasing. He was very social, and soon gained the confidence of those around him. The insane as well as the sane were always gratified by being in his presence.

His mind was eminently practical and ready. Whatever he had learned from books or from observation of nature, was always at his command. He was apt and full in his illustrations drawn from his experience. His temperament was sanguine, ardent and cheerful, never desponding. He remarked to the writer of this, that he "always felt cheerful." He had a remarkable power of sympathizing with others in their feelings, and of communing with their minds and of controlling their actions.

By his labors here, and in his Annual Reports to your Board, he did much to disseminate correct views on the subject of insanity in this whole community, and improve the management of the insane. He favored such of the benevolent movements of the day as tended to elevate his fellow-man and improve his condition. By a large circle of persons, now in the use and enjoyment of sound minds, he will be particularly and affectionately remembered as the honored instrument of their recovery of themselves. By all who were any way associated with him, he will be remembered as the wise counsellor and most agreeable companion. By those who shall come after us, he will be regarded as one of the noblest benefactors of his day.

That his value was appreciated by his friends and the then Trustees, in their private capacity, was manifest in their obtaining, at a cost of about one hundred and fifty dollars, by one of the best masters, a portrait of him, to be always kept in the Hospital with which his fame is so closely associated. He was at the time fifty-two or three years old, with physical powers in full vigor, and mental well matured. It is a faithful likeness of one who has done the State that adopted him imperishable honor. It is hoped that this portrait will never be removed from this institution, where its original, for more than thirteen years, labored so successfully to string anew the jarring sense of his fellow-man, but will remain as an honorable testimonial of his public labors.

A marble bust of Dr. Woodward, costing about \$700, obtained after his labors closed here, by many of the citizens of this place, to be always kept in the Hospital also, bears testimony to the value with which his labors were held and his memory cherished in this vicinity. The bust is an exact figure of the original as he was when he lived and swayed, with his noble mind, this vast household.

TABULAR VIEW

Of the Condition of the State Lunatic Hospital, from December 1st, 1849, to November 30th, 1850, inclusive.

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2	Jan. 22 1833.	53	Male	Widower	Religious, .	17 years	The Court	17 yrs	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.	Homicidal.
12	Feb. 15	34	do	do	Intemperance, .	14 do	do	17 yrs	do	do	Pauper.	do from Virginia; col'd.
19	do 18	48	Female	Widow	Unknown, .	7 do	do	17 yrs	do	Stationary	do	do
21	do 18	23	Male	Single	Masturbation, .	5 do	do	17 yrs	do	Improved	do	do
27	do 28	36	do	Married	Intemperance, .	5 do	do	17 yrs	do	Stationary	do	do
44	March 16	45	do	Single	do .	16 do	do	17 yrs	do	do	do	do
45	do 16	49	do	Widower	Religious, .	14 do	do	17 yrs	do	do	do	do
102	June 6	42	Female	Single	Disappointed affection, .	14 do	do	17 yrs	Died	Improved	Hereditary.	Homicidal.
133	Oct. 19	33	do	Married	Fever, .	2 do	do	17 yrs	Remains	do	do	do
190	March 22 1834.	40	Male	do	Jealousy, .	3 do	do	16 yrs	do	Stationary	do	do
209	April 30	29	do	Single	Unknown, .	6 do	do	16 yrs	do	do	do	do
319	May 12 1835.	45	Female	Married	Family trouble, .	1 do	do	15 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.	do
367	Oct. 1	32	Male	Single	Followed fever, .	4 do	do	15 yrs	do	do	do	do
431	May 3 1836.	29	Female	do	Ill health, .	5 do	do	14 yrs	do	do	do	do
438	Sept. 22 1837.	30	Male	do	Masturbation, .	10 do	do	13 yrs	Died	do	do	do
532	Feb. 8	62	do	Married	Followed fever, .	6 do	do	13 yrs	Remains	do	Pauper from Ireland.	do
582	May 26	37	Female	Single	Love affair, .	6 months	The Friends	13 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.	do
612	Aug. 5	60	do	do	Family trouble, .	10 years	The Court	13 yrs	do	Improved	do	do
648	Oct. 5	45	Male	do	Unknown, .	10 do	do	13 yrs	do	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	do
680	Dec. 1 1838.	61	do	Widower	Loss of property, .	22 do	do	13 yrs	do	do	do	do
719	Feb. 15	20	Female	Single	Unknown, .	Unknown	do	12 yrs	do	do	do	do
721	do 15	35	do	do	Intemperance, .	20 years	do	12 yrs	do	do	do	do
789	June 24	31	Male	do	Ill health, .	2 do	do	12 yrs	do	do	do	Foreigner.
876	Dec. 23 1839.	24	do	do	Unknown, .	3 do	do	12 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.	do
895	March 1	30	Female	do	Ill health, .	2 do	The Overseers	11 yrs	do	do	do	do

910 April 17	54	Female	Widow	Family trouble,	2 months	The Court	11 yrs	8 mths	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.
948 June 20	35	do	Single	Religious,	1 do	The Friends	11 yrs	5 mths	do	Improved	Hereditary.
954 July 1	29	Male	do	Masurbation,	5 years	The Court	11 yrs	4 mths	do	Stationary	Periodical.
961 do 9	33	Female	Married	Indulgence of temper,	3 do	do	10 yrs	9 mths	Died	do	
973 Aug. 5	33	Male	Single	Masurbation,	9 do	do	11 yrs	3 mths	Remains	do	
1840.											
1078 March 23	29	do	do	Love affair,	4 months	do	10 yrs	8 mths	do	do	Pauper, colored.
1092 April 21	26	Female	do	Ill health,	6 years	do	10 yrs	7 mths	do	do	
1115 June 13	27	Male	do	Exposure to wet,	2 months	do	10 yrs	6 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
1141 Aug. 7	31	Female	do	Religious,	8 do	do	10 yrs	4 mths	do	do	Periodical.
1144 do 12	50	do	do	Ill health,	8 years	do	10 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
1145 do 13	49	Male	Married	Intemperance,	8 do	do	10 yrs	4 mths	do	do	Pauper
1156 Sept. 4	40	do	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	10 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do from England.
1169 do 19	46	Female	Single	do	25 do	do	9 yrs	7 mths	Died	do	Demented.
1202 Dec. 17	55	do	do	Intemperance,	1 month	do	10 yrs	7 mths	Remains	do	Pauper from Ireland.
1841.											
1228 March 3	32	Male	do	Unknown,	3 years	do	9 yrs	9 mths	do	do	do from Connecticut.
1239 April 3	32	Female	Married	do	5 do	do	9 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do do Ireland.
1243 do 10	68	do	Widow	Family trouble,	1 month	The Friends	9 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
1232 do 29	31	do	Married	Ill health,	2 months	do	9 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do do
1279 July 1	24	Male	Single	Masurbation,	5 years	The Court	9 yrs	5 mths	do	Improved	
1317 Sept. 11	58	Female	Widow	Ill health,	12 do	do	9 yrs	3 mths	do	Stationary	do do
1319 do 15	23	do	Single	Unknown,	1 do	do	9 yrs	3 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
1842.											
1390 Jan. 24	29	Male	do	Masurbation,	6 do	do	8 yrs	11 mths	do	do	Periodical.
1397 Feb. 6	34	do	do	Animal magnetism,	8 do	do	8 yrs	10 mths	do	do	
1409 do 28	30	do	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	8 yrs	10 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
1423 March 30	67	do	do	do	30 do	do	8 yrs	9 mths	do	do	do
1455 May 24	22	do	do	Masurbation,	4 do	do	8 yrs	7 mths	do	do	do
1465 June 20	42	Female	do	Unknown,	9 months	do	7 yrs	10 mths	Died	do	
1470 do 28	18	Male	do	Epilepsy,	5 years	do	7 yrs	11 mths	Died	do	
1480 July 14	35	do	Married	Unknown,	3 months	do	8 yrs	4 mths	Remains	do	Pauper from Ireland.
1481 July 15	36	Male	Single	do	13 years	do	8 yrs	4 mths	do	do	
1488 Aug. 5	46	Female	do	do	12 do	The Friends	7 yrs	9 mths	Died	do	Hereditary.
1489 do 5	46	Male	do	do	25 do	The Court	7 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
1531 Oct. 11	40	do	do	do	13 do	do	8 yrs	2 mths	Remains	do	Pauper from Maine.
1535 do 17	28	do	do	Masurbation,	5 do	do	8 yrs	2 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
1546 Nov. 3	50	Female	Married	Unknown,	3 do	do	8 yrs	1 mth	do	do	Periodical.
1550 do 9	19	do	Single	Masurbation,	2 do	do	8 yrs	1 mth	do	do	
1565 Dec. 7	22	Male	do	do	3 months	do	8 yrs	1 mth	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary. Periodical.
1571	1842. Dec. 14	56	Male	Married	Inventions, . . .	10 years	The Court	8 yrs	Remains	Stationary	
1580	1843. Jan. 6	32	do	Single	Love affair, . . .	2 do	do	7 yrs 11 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
1583	do 15	28	do	do	Masturbation, . . .	6 do	do	7 yrs 11 mths	do	do	do
1600	Feb. 23	50	do	Married	Religious, . . .	6 months	do	7 yrs 10 mths	do	do	Periodical.
1633	April 10	70	do	do	Wound on the head, . . .	6 do	do	7 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do
1655	May 18	50	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	12 do	do	7 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do
1679	June 20	27	do	do	do	3 years	do	7 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do
1696	July 15	35	do	Married	Ill health, . . .	2 do	do	7 yrs 5 mths	do	do	do
1702	do 21	42	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 do	do	7 yrs 5 mths	do	do	do
1710	Aug. 8	32	do	Widow	Loss of husband, . . .	6 do	do	7 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do
1756	Oct. 20	55	do	do	Pecuniary trouble, . . .	1 do	do	7 yrs 2 mths	do	do	do
1767	Nov. 9	50	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 do	do	7 yrs 1 mth	do	do	do
1772	do 16	29	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	7 do	do	7 yrs 1 mth	do	do	do
1777	do 29	60	do	Married	Pecuniary embarrass't, . . .	15 do	do	7 yrs	do	do	do
1778	Dec. 1	57	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	20 do	The Overseers	7 yrs	do	do	do
1804	1844. Jan. 9	22	do	do	do	3 do	The Court	6 yrs 11 mths	do	do	do
1815	do 24	35	Female	do	Rheumatism, . . .	2 weeks	The Overseers	6 yrs 4 mths	Discharged	do	do
1846	April 7	44	Male	Married	Religious, . . .	1 year	The Court	6 yrs 8 mths	Remains	do	do
1850	do 12	64	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	4 do	do	6 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do
1852	do 15	25	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	4 months	do	6 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do
1853	do 15	45	do	Married	Intemperance, . . .	2 years	do	6 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do
1855	do 15	57	do	do	Trouble, . . .	10 do	do	6 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do
1873	May 8	27	do	Single	Hard study, . . .	2 do	do	6 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do
1875	do 13	69	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 months	The Overseers	6 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do
1902	June 20	27	do	do	Love affair, . . .	1 week	The Court	6 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do
1930	Aug. 2	44	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	5 months	The Friends	5 yrs 8 mths	Died	do	do
1931	do 2	32	Male	Married	Intemperance, . . .	2 do	The Court	4 mths 4 mths	Discharged	Improved	do
1933	do 3	57	Female	Widow	Religious, . . .	2 weeks	do	6 yrs 4 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
1934	do 5	45	Male	Single	Intemperance, . . .	5 years	do	6 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do

1935 Aug.	5	Female	Single	Unknown,	10 days	The Court	6 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.
1939 do	10	do	do	do	Unknown	do	6 yrs	4 mths	do	do	Pauper from New York.
1950 do	21	do	do	Ill health,	4 months	do	6 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
1955 do	27	do	Married	Unknown,	6 years	do	6 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
1970 Sept.	9	Male	Single	Religious,	1 do	do	6 yrs	3 mths	do	do	Homicidal.
1980 Oct.	1	do	do	Masturbation,	8 do	do	6 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1981 do	2	Female	Married	Unknown,	5 do	do	6 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1984 do	11	Male	Single	do	1 do	do	6 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1985 do	12	Female	Married	do	2 do	do	6 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1997 do	24	do	do	do	3 do	do	6 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1993 do	25	do	do	Religious,	16 do	do	5 yrs	7 mths	Discharged	do	
2001 Nov.	12	Male	do	Unknown,	5 do	do	5 yrs	9 mths	do	do	
2011 do	27	Female	do	do	12 do	The Friends	6 yrs	do	Remains	do	
2014 Dec.	2	Male	do	do	20 do	The Overseers	6 yrs	do	do	do	
2030 do	17	do	do	Intemperance,	12 do	The Court	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	
2031 do	17	do	do	Masturbation,	10 do	do	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	
2033 do	25	do	do	Unknown,	3 do	do	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	
1845.											
2045 Jan.	7	Female	do	Jealousy,	1 do	do	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	Pauper from Canada. Hom-
2046 do	8	Male	do	Unknown,	3 do	do	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	icidal.
2047 do	8	do	do	Masturbation,	6 do	do	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	
2048 do	9	do	do	do	4 months	The Friends	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	
2052 do	18	Female	Married	Unknown,	10 years	The Court	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	
2053 do	20	Male	do	Intemperance,	6 weeks	do	5 yrs	11 mths	do	do	do Ireland. Period-
2062 Feb.	11	Female	do	Puerperal,	Unknown	do	5 yrs	10 mths	do	do	ical.
2067 do	17	Male	Single	Masturbation,	4 years	do	5 yrs	10 mths	do	do	
2068 do	21	do	do	do	2 do	do	4 yrs	10 mths	Discharged	do	
2083 March	8	do	do	Hard study,	1 do	do	5 yrs	9 mths	Remains	do	
2107 April	11	do	do	Love affair,	2 do	do	5 yrs	8 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
2119 do	24	do	do	Masturbation,	5 do	do	5 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
2120 do	25	do	do	Intemperance,	1 year	do	5 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
2122 do	26	do	Married	Followed fever,	20 do	do	5 yrs	8 mths	do	do	Periodical.
2143 May	24	Female	Single	Disappointed affection,	3 do	The Friends	5 yrs	7 mths	do	do	
2147 do	28	do	do	Hard labor, & exposure,	2 weeks	The Court	5 yrs	7 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2159 June	4	do	Widow	Family trouble,	6 months	do	5 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
2160 do	6	do	do	Unknown,	Unknown	do	5 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
2180 July	8	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	do	5 yrs	5 mths	do	do	do Germany.
2197 do	22	do	do	do	2 do	The Friends	5 yrs	5 mths	do	do	
2199 do	24	do	do	Intemperance,	6 do	The Court	5 yrs	5 mths	do	do	do England.
2202 do	26	do	Married	Jealousy,	1 do	do	5 yrs	5 mths	do	do	

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary. Periodical.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2207	1845. Aug. 6	28	Male	Single	Unknown, .	1 year	The Friends	5 yrs	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2220	do 29	23	do	do	do	5 weeks	do	5 yrs	do	do	do	
2229	Sept. 8	27	Female	do	Masturbation, .	3 years	The Court	5 yrs	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
2233	do 13	24	Male	do	Unknown, .	Unknown	do	5 yrs	do	do	do	
2248	Oct. 1	25	Female	do	do	3 years	do	5 yrs	do	Improved	do	
2253	do 4	60	Male	do	Paralysis, .	1 do	do	2 mths	do	Stationary	do	
2280	Nov. 3	30	do	do	Masturbation, .	5 do	The Friends	5 yrs	do	do	do	
2295	do 15	30	Female	Married	Unknown, .	Unknown	The Court	1 mth	do	Improved	do	
2310	Dec. 5	23	Male	Single	Ill health, .	2 years	The Friends	5 yrs	do	Stationary	do	
2316	do 19	50	do	Married	Family trouble, .	1 week	The Court	5 yrs	do	Improved	do	
2317	do 19	24	do	Single	Ill health, .	2 years	do	5 yrs	do	do	do	
2340	1846. Jan. 23	24	do	do	Unknown, .	6 months	do	4 yrs	do	Stationary	Pauper from Connecticut.	
2358	Feb. 17	56	Female	Widow	Husband's death, .	12 years	The Overseers	4 yrs	Discharged	do	do	
2373	March 6	70	Male	Single	Unknown, .	Unknown	The Court	4 yrs	Died	do	do	
2376	do 12	25	Female	do	do	6 months	do	4 yrs	Remains	do	do	
2377	do 13	35	Male	do	Intemperance, .	3 years	do	4 yrs	do	do	do	
2394	do 31	38	do	Widower	Stimulants, .	7 years	The Court	4 yrs	do	do	do	
2412	April 18	26	do	Single	Disappointment, .	1 week	The Friends	4 yrs	do	do	Periodical.	
2413	do 22	61	do	Married	Paralysis, .	8 years	do	4 yrs	do	do	do	
2415	do 23	35	Female	do	Epilepsy, .	1 month	The Court	4 yrs	Died	do	do	
2416	do 24	40	do	Single	Unknown, .	Unknown	do	4 yrs	Remains	do	Pauper from Nova Scotia.	
2417	do 29	43	do	Widow	Family trouble, .	5 years	do	4 yrs	do	do	do	
2419	May 11	48	Male	do	Unknown, .	Unknown	The Friends	4 yrs	do	do	do	
2423	do 12	38	do	do	Religious, .	15 months	The Court	4 yrs	do	do	do	
2428	do 18	53	Female	do	Unknown, .	2 years	do	4 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.	
2429	do 19	30	do	do	Loss of property, .	8 months	do	4 yrs	do	do	do	
2442	June 10	20	do	do	Unknown, .	Unknown	do	4 yrs	do	do	Pauper from Ireland	
2444	do 10	26	do	Single	do	2 months	do	4 yrs	do	Improved	do	
2467	July 3	33	do	do	Drying of ulcer, .	2 do	do	4 yrs	do	Stationary	do	
2483	do 15	32	Male	Married	Religious, .	6 years	do	4 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.	

2486	July	18	41	Male	Married	Religious,	2 years	The Court	3 yrs	5 mths	Discharged	Improved	Pauper from Vermont.
2493	do	31	46	Female	Single	Unknown,	1 week	The Overseers	4 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.
2509	Aug.	27	20	Male	do	Masturbation,	2 years	The Friends	4 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do
2510	do	23	24	Female	Married	Unknown,	10 days	The Court	4 yrs	3 mths	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.
2518	Sept.	9	60	do	do	Religious,	18 months	do	4 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do N. Hampshire.
2527	do	21	45	do	Unkno'n	Unknown,	Unknown	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	Stationary	do
2528	do	21	70	Male	Widower	Ill health,	2 years	The Friends	4 yrs	2 mths	Died	do	Hereditary.
2532	do	23	30	do	Single	Unknown,	3 do	The Court	4 yrs	2 mths	Remains	do	do
2538	do	25	22	Female	do	Followed fever,	3 weeks	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland. [cidal.
2544	Oct.	5	29	Male	Married	Jealousy,	4 months	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	Stationary	do do
2551	do	15	73	Female	Widow	Intemperance,	9 do	The Overseers	3 yrs	6 mths	Died	do	Hereditary. Homicide.
2570	Nov.	5	19	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	The Court	4 yrs	1 mth	Remains	do	do
2573	do	12	35	do	do	Intemperance,	4 weeks	do	4 yrs	1 mth	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2586	Dec.	2	32	do	do	do	1 day	do	4 yrs	do	do	Improved	do
1847.													
2597	Jan.	12	37	Female	Unkno'n	Unknown,	Unknown	do	3 yrs	11 mths	do	do	Pauper. Deaf and Dumb.
2600	do	19	42	Male	Married	do	7 months	do	3 yrs	11 mths	do	Stationary	do German.
2601	do	19	24	Female	do	Intemperance,	2 do	do	3 yrs	11 mths	do	do	do Irish.
2604	do	22	32	Female	Single	Unknown,	Unknown	do	3 yrs	10 mths	do	do	do do
2634	March	17	35	Female	do	Took cold,	7 years	do	3 yrs	8 mths	do	do	Periodical.
2645	April	16	44	do	Married	Unknown,	2 months	The Friends	3 yrs	7 mths	do	do	do
2649	do	22	74	do	Widow	Old age,	2 years	do	3 yrs	7 mths	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2654	do	27	47	do	Married	Unknown,	3 do	The Court	3 yrs	5 mths	Died	Stationary	do
2671	May	13	43	Male	Widower	Working in dye house,	5 do	The Friends	2 yrs	10 mths	do	do	do
2673	do	14	26	do	Unkno'n	Unknown,	Unknown	The Court	3 yrs	6 mths	Remains	do	Pauper from Vermont.
2687	June	8	35	do	Single	do	1 year	do	3 yrs	6 mths	do	do	Periodical.
2699	July	1	38	Female	Unkno'n	Unknown,	Unknown	do	3 yrs	5 mths	do	do	do Irish
2701	do	3	62	Male	Single	do	3 months	The Friends	3 yrs	5 mths	do	do	Periodical.
2703	do	16	52	do	Widower	Epilepsy,	5 years	The Court	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	German.
2709	do	16	23	do	Single	do	Unknown	do	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do Irish.
2710	do	16	60	Female	Unkno'n	Unknown,	do	do	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do do
2711	do	16	23	do	Single	do	13 months	do	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do do
2720	do	21	48	Male	Married	Intemperance,	8 years	do	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
2725	do	27	25	do	Single	Epilepsy,	6 do	do	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
2740	Aug.	19	23	Female	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	3 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do
2747	Sept.	2	40	do	Married	Opium eating,	10 do	The Friends	3 yrs	3 mths	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2752	do	6	30	Male	Single	Unknown,	6 do	do	2 yrs	3 mths	do	Stationary	do
2769	do	22	70	do	Married	Domestic affliction,	6 weeks	The Court	3 yrs	4 mths	Discharged	Improved	Periodical.
2772	do	23	62	do	Widower	do	4 do	The Friends	3 yrs	2 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
2777	Oct.	2	33	do	Unkno'n	Unknown,	2 months	The Court	3 yrs	2 mths	do	Improved	Pauper.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2773	1847. Oct.	43	Female	Single	Unknown; .	4 days	The Friends	3 yrs 2 mths	Remains	Improved Stationary	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2780	do	74	Male	Married	Ill health, .	2 months	do	3 yrs 2 mths	do	do	do	do
2785	do	25	Female	Single	Unknown, .	Unknown	The Court	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Irish.	do
2788	do	22	Male	do	do	do	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do	do	do
2792	do	23	Female	do	Taking cold, .	2 weeks	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	Improved Stationary	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2795	do	22	do	do	Fits, .	20 years	The Friends	2 yrs 9 mths	Died	Improved Stationary	do	do
2796	do	29	do	do	Religious, .	2 weeks	do	3 yrs 1 mth	Remains	Improved	do	do
2802	do	27	do	do	Unknown, .	6 months	The Court	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	do
2803	do	70	Male	Married	Millerism, .	3 weeks	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Hereditary.	do
2805	Nov. 3	42	Female	Single	Disappointed affection.	6 years	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	Stationary	do	do
2808	do	46	Male	Married	Unknown, .	3 do	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	Improved	Periodical.	do
2816	do	60	Female	Single	Ill health, .	6 months	The Friends	3 yrs 1 mth	do	Stationary	do	do
2823	Dec. 6	20	do	do	Unknown, .	3 do	The Court	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	do
2829	do	30	Male	do	Domestic affliction, .	2 weeks	do	2 yrs 6 mths	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
2832	do	22	do	do	Masturbation, .	4 years	do	2 yrs 11 mths	Remains	Stationary	do	do
2831	do	41	do	Married	Death of children, .	10 days	do	2 yrs 11 mths	do	Improved	do	Maine.
2839	do	43	do	Single	Intemperance, .	14 months	do	2 yrs 11 mths	do	Stationary	Irish.	Homicidal.
2844	do	27	do	do	Hard study, .	5 do	The Friends	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do	do	do
2860	1848. Jan.	37	Female	do	Hard study, .	1 year	do	2 yrs 10 mths	do	do	do	do
2870	do	30	Male	do	Unknown, .	1 week	The Court	2 yrs 9 mths	Died	do	do	do
2875	Feb. 2	51	Female	do	Disappointed affection, .	31 years	The Friends	2 yrs 10 mths	Remains	do	do	do
2890	do	47	do	Married	Property, .	6 months	do	2 yrs 10 mths	do	Improved Stationary	Hereditary.	do
2896	March 13	50	do	Single	Unknown, .	2 years	The Court	2 yrs	Died	do	Pauper from Ireland.	do
2905	do	45	do	do	do	15 do	do	2 yrs 8 mths	Remains	do	Colored.	do
2911	April 7	18	Male	do	Epilepsy, .	1 do	do	2 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
2914	do	20	Female	do	Ill health, .	5 months	The Overseers	2 yrs 8 mths	do	do	Pauper from Germany.	do
2922	do	37	Male	Married	Unknown, .	1 week	The Friends	2 yrs 1 mth	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	do
2927	do	59	do	do	do	3 do	The Court	2 yrs 8 mths	Remains	Improved	Pauper. Irish.	Periodical.
2929	do	59	Female	do	do	16 months	do	2 yrs 1 mth	Discharged	Stationary	do	do
2931	May 4	19	do	Single	do	2 years	do	2 yrs 7 mths	Remains	do	do	do

2932	May	8	30	Male	Single	Unknown,	.	.	7 years	The Court	2 yrs	7 mths	Remains	Stationary	Irish.
2933	do	8	29	Female	Married	do	.	.	8 months	do	2 yrs	7 mths	do	Improved	do
2936	do	17	34	do	do	do	.	.	3 weeks	The Overseers	2 yrs	3 mths	Died	Stationary	do
2945	June	1	28	do	Single	do	.	.	10 days	The Court	2 yrs	6 mths	Remains	do	do
2946	do	3	20	Male	do	do	.	.	3 years	do	2 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
2956	do	13	35	Female	Married	do	.	.	9	The Friends	2 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
2958	do	14	33	Male	Single	do	.	.	18 months	The Court	2 yrs	5 mths	do	do	do
2959	do	15	32	do	do	do	.	.	12	do	1 yr	9 mths	Discharged	Improved	Hereditary.
2962	do	20	43	Female	Widow	do	.	.	1	do	1 yr	5 mths	do	Recovered	do
2971	July	3	43	do	Married	do	.	.	1 week	do	2 yrs	5 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
2974	do	5	61	do	Single	do	.	.	30 years	do	2 yrs	5 mths	do	do	do
2976	do	6	35	Male	do	Masturbation,	.	.	2	do	1 yr	5 mths	Discharged	Recovered	Pauper from Ireland.
29 0	do	11	43	Female	Widow	Domestic affliction,	.	.	2	do	2 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
2981	do	11	24	do	Single	Ill health,	.	.	5	The Friends	1 yr	9 mths	Died	Improved	do
2982	do	14	63	do	Married	Unknown,	.	.	5 months	The Court	2 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
2986	do	17	49	Male	do	do	.	.	5 years	do	2 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.
2988	do	18	64	Female	Widow	do	.	.	3 months	The Friends	2 yrs	2 mths	Discharged	Recovered	do
2992	do	25	18	Male	Single	do	.	.	1 year	The Court	2 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
2993	do	25	36	Female	Married	Ill health	.	.	5	The Friends	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
2995	Aug.	1	19	do	Single	Fright,	.	.	2 months	The Court	1 yr	8 mths	Died	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2996	do	4	50	Male	Married	Fits,	.	.	6 years	do	2 yrs	4 mths	Remains	do	Hereditary.
2999	do	5	64	do	Single	Unknown,	.	.	5	do	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
3001	do	8	32	Female	Married	do	.	.	4	do	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
3004	do	11	35	do	Single	Indulgence of temper,	.	.	15	The Overseers	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
3007	do	15	23	do	do	Unknown,	.	.	1	The Court	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do	do
3016	do	22	40	Male	Married	do	.	.	2	do	2 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do
3019	do	24	26	Female	do	do	.	.	2	do	2 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do
3035	Sept.	9	44	Male	do	Epilepsy,	.	.	3	do	1 yr	10 mths	Died	do	Periodical.
3040	do	13	30	do	Single	Unknown,	.	.	3 months	do	2 yrs	2 mths	Remains	do	do
3041	do	19	21	Female	do	do	.	.	3 years	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
3042	do	20	56	Male	Widow'r	do	.	.	10 months	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
3044	do	21	33	Female	Married	do	.	.	6 weeks	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	Improved	do
3045	do	22	37	do	do	do	.	.	3 years	The Friends	2 yrs	2 mths	Discharged	do	do
3046	do	23	25	Male	Single	do	.	.	2	The Court	2 yrs	2 mths	Died	Stationary	do
3054	Oct.	6	39	do	Married	do	.	.	3	The Overseers	2 yrs	2 mths	Remains	do	do
3056	do	16	49	Female	do	do	.	.	1	The Court	2 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do
3057	do	17	30	do	Single	Fright,	.	.	8	do	2 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do
3059	do	20	38	do	do	Unknown,	.	.	1	do	2 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do
3061	do	21	30	do	do	do	.	.	1	The Friends	2 yrs	9 mths	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
3063	do	23	45	do	Widow	Domestic affliction,	.	.	1	do	1 yr	9 mths	Died	Stationary	do

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
3065	1848. Oct. 25	30	Female	Single	Measles, . . .	23 years	The Friends	2 yrs	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
3072	Nov. 7	23	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 month	The Court	2 yrs	Died,	do	Hereditary.	
3073	do 9	26	Male	do	Ill health, . . .	1 year	The Friends	1 yr	Discharged	do	do	
3076	do 14	64	do	Married	do . . .	2 do	do	2 yrs	Remains	do	do	
3082	do 28	35	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	5 do	The Court	2 yrs	do	do		
3083	do 29	21	do	do	do . . .	20 months	do	2 yrs	do	do		
3084	do 29	31	Female	Married	Ill health, . . .	12 do	do	2 yrs	do	do		
3085	Dec. 1	37	do	do	do . . .	12 do	do	2 yrs	do	do		
3089	do 11	32	do	Single	Witness on crim'l case,	6 do	do	1 yr	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
3090	do 11	82	do	Widow	Unknown, . . .	4 years	do	1 yr	Discharged	Recovered	do do Nova Scotia.	
3098	1849. Jan. 3	35	do	Married	do . . .	1 month	The Friends	1 yr	Remains	Stationary	do	Periodical.
3103	do 18	31	do	do	do . . .	2 years	The Court	1 yr	do	do	do	
3114	do 23	30	Female	Single	do . . .	2 do	do	1 yr	do	do	Hereditary.	
3115	do 25	66	do	Married	do . . .	2 weeks	The Overseers	1 yr	do	Improved		
3116	do 27	33	do	do	do . . .	3 do	The Court	10 mths	Discharged	Recovered		
3119	Feb. 3	26	Male	do	Fall upon ice, . . .	3 months	do	1 yr	do	Stationary.		
3120	do 9	30	do	do	Injury of head, . . .	8 years	The Friends	1 yr	Remains	do	Periodical.	
3122	do 10	26	Female	Single	Epilepsy, . . .	1 do	The Court	1 yr	do	Improved		
3125	do 13	57	do	Widow	Disappointment, . . .	6 do	do	1 yr	do	Stationary		
3129	do 19	25	Male	Single	Domestic affliction, . . .	1 do	The Overseers	1 yr	do	do	do	
3130	do 20	35	do	Widow's	Unknown, . . .	6 months	The Court	1 yr	Discharged	do	Hereditary.	
3131	do 20	69	do	Married	do . . .	8 years	The Friends	1 yr	Remains	do	do	
3133	do 23	60	do	Single	do . . .	17 do	The Court	1 yr	do	do		
3136	March 1	26	Female	do	Hard labor, . . .	5 weeks	do	1 yr	do	do		
3137	do 2	32	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	3 months	do	1 yr	do	Improved,		
3138	do 2	57	do	do	Ill health, . . .	20 years	do	1 yr	do	do	Periodical.	
3139	do 2	21	do	Single	do . . .	6 weeks	do	1 yr	do	Stationary	do	
3141	do 6	51	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	18 years	The Friends	1 yr	do	do	do	
3145	do 13	45	do	Single	do . . .	15 do	do	1 yr	do	do	do	
3146	do 13	33	Female	Widow	Loss of friends, . . .	Unknown	The Court	1 yr	do	do		

3147	March	14	17	Male	Single	Unknown,	6 weeks	The Court	10 mths	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
3151	do	17	30	do	do	Epilepsy,	6 years	do	8 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
3155	do	22	20	do	do	Unknown,	18 months	do	2 mths	Discharged	do	do
3156	do	24	33	do	Married	Disap'ment in business,	4 weeks	do	5 mths	Died	do	do
3159	do	27	19	Female	Single	Unknown,	Unknown	do	3 mths	Discharged	Recovered	do
3162	do	31	39	Male	Married	Epilepsy,	5 years	do	8 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
3167	April	4	23	do	Single	Fus,	10 do	do	8 mths	do	do	do
3173	do	7	29	do	do	Unknown,	3 weeks	do	7 mths	do	do	do
3175	do	9	32	do	do	do	1 year	do	7 mths	do	do	do
3176	do	9	48	Female	do	Fear of poverty,	2 months	do	8 mths	Discharged	Improved	do
3178	do	10	51	Male	Married	Unknown,	1 week	do	9 mths	Died	Stationary	do
3180	do	19	40	Female	Single	Sun struck,	13 years	do	7 mths	Remains	do	do
3181	do	19	42	Male	do	Unknown,	10 do	do	9 mths	Died	do	do
3182	do	21	40	Female	Married	Masturbation,	6 months	do	1 mth	Discharged	Recovered	do
3184	do	26	20	Male	Single	Unknown,	2 do	do	7 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
3187	May	1	32	Female	do	do	1 year	do	1 yr	1 mth	do	do
3191	do	12	23	Male	do	do	4 months	do	1 yr	6 mths	do	do
3192	do	14	20	Female	do	do	3 do	do	1 yr	6 mths	do	do
3194	do	17	23	do	Married	Puerperal,	8 do	The Friends	1 yr	1 mth	do	do
3196	do	17	40	do	do	do	6 do	The Court	1 yr	6 mths	do	do
3198	do	22	62	do	do	Unknown,	2 years	do	11 mths	Died	do	do
3202	do	31	42	Male	do	do	6 weeks	do	3 mths	Discharged	Improved	do
3203	June	2	63	do	Married	Loss of son,	2 months	do	3 mths	Died	Stationary	do
3205	do	4	38	Female	do	Religious,	3 do	do	6 mths	Remains	do	do
3206	do	6	47	do	Single	Change of life,	2 years	The Friends	6 mths	do	do	do
3211	do	8	27	do	do	Unknown,	3 months	The Court	5 mths	do	do	do
3212	do	9	49	do	Widow	Death of daughter,	5 do	do	6 mths	Died	Improved	do
3213	do	12	55	do	Married	Hard labor,	6 do	do	1 mth	Discharged	Stationary	do
3218	do	14	49	do	do	Religious,	4 years	do	5 mths	Remains	Recovered	do
3221	do	19	36	do	do	Followed fever,	3 weeks	The Overseers	8 mths	Discharged	Stationary	do
3223	do	20	21	do	Single	Unknown,	2 months	The Court	1 yr	do	do	do
3226	do	23	53	Male	Married	Loss of property,	4 weeks	do	8 mths	do	do	do
3227	do	23	48	do	do	Pecuniary trouble,	2 do	The Overseers	10 mths	do	Improved	do
3228	do	25	31	Female	do	Hard labor,	3 years	The Court	5 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
3229	do	26	21	Male	Single	Sun-struck,	2 weeks	do	5 mths	do	Improved	do
3231	do	28	17	do	do	do	1 do	do	9 mths	Discharged	Recovered	do
3234	July	2	40	Female	Married	Unknown,	1 week	do	6 mths	do	do	do
3240	do	7	32	do	do	Ill health	4 months	do	5 mths	Remains	Stationary	do
3241	do	9	47	Male	do	Pecuniary trouble,	2 do	do	9 mths	Discharged	Recovered	do
3242	do	9	30	do	Single	Sun-struck,	Unknown	do	5 mths	Remains	Stationary	do

Pauper from Ireland.

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Hereditary.

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Periodical.

Pauper.

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TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
3243	July 1849.	38	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	6 weeks	The Court	1 yr	Remains	Improved Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
3244	do	55	Female	Unkno'n	do . . .	1 year	do	4 mths	do	do	do	
3247	do	16	Male	do	do . . .	Unknown	do	4 mths	do	Recovered	do	
3251	do	40	Female	Married	do . . .	4 days	do	7 mths	Discharged	Stationary	do	
3255	do	17	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	1 week	do	7 mths	Died	Recovered	do	
3257	do	21	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	4 months	do	5 mths	Discharged	Stationary	do	
3258	do	22	Female	do	Pecuniary trouble, . . .	1 year	do	10 mths	do	do	do	
3260	do	37	Male	Unkno'n	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	do	4 mths	Remains	do	do	Periodical.
3261	do	35	Female	Single	do . . .	10 years	do	4 mths	do	Improved	Hereditary.	
3262	do	27	Male	do	Ill health, . . .	1 do	do	9 mths	Discharged	Recovered	Pauper from Ireland.	
3263	do	28	do	do	Unknown, . . .	10 days	do	2 mths	do	do	do	
3264	do	43	Female	Unkno'n	Ill health, . . .	3 years	do	10 mths	do	Stationary	do	
3265	do	23	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	4 months	do	4 mths	do	Recovered	do	
3266	do	30	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	6 weeks	do	6 mths	do	Stationary	do	
3268	Aug. 1849.	17	do	Single	Drinking cold water, . . .	1 month	The Overseers	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	do	
3269	do	50	Female	do	Intemperance, . . .	3 years	The Court	4 mths	do	do	do	
3270	do	1	Male	Single	Ill health, . . .	1 week	do	4 mths	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3272	do	26	Female	Widow	Love affair, . . .	6 months	The Overseers	1 mth	do	Stationary	do	
3273	do	23	Female	Married	Loss of husband, . . .	6 years	The Court	7 mths	Died	do	do	
3275	do	35	do	Unkno'n	Ill health, . . .	Unknown	do	4 mths	Remains	Recovered	Hereditary.	
3276	do	40	Male	Single	do . . .	4 weeks	do	4 mths	Discharged	Stationary	do	
3277	do	19	Female	do	do . . .	2 years	do	4 mths	Remains	Improved	do	
3280	do	30	do	Married	Hard labor, . . .	18 months	do	5 mths	Died	Stationary	do	
3281	do	33	do	Single	Epilepsy, . . .	Unknown	do	4 mths	Remains	do	do	
3282	do	14	do	do	Unknown, . . .	9 months	do	3 mths	do	Recovered	Hereditary.	
3283	do	24	Male	Married	do . . .	years	do	2 mths	Discharged	do	do	
3284	do	42	Female	do	Fever and ague, . . .	11 do	do	5 mths	do	do	do	
3285	do	35	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	5 do	do	7 mths	do	do	do	
3286	do	50	Male	do	do . . .	2 do	The Friends	6 mths	Discharged	do	do	
3287	do	19	do	Single	Masturbation, . . .	2 do	The Court	3 mths	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
3289	do	45	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 months	The Overseers	3 mths	do	do	Periodical.	
3290	do	60	do	Married	do . . .	2 months	The Overseers	3 mths	do	do	do	

3293	Sept.	4	Female	Widow	Domestic affliction,	6 years	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	Stationary	Pauper from England.
3294	do	5	Male	Single	Unknown,	1 week	The Overseers	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3295	do	8	Female	do	do	2 months	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3296	do	10	Male	Unkno'n	do	Unknown	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3297	do	12	Female	Married	Hard labor,	2 months	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3298	do	19	do	do	Unknown,	4 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3299	do	20	do	do	Ill health,	4 months	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3300	do	20	do	do	Unknown,	7 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3301	do	20	do	do	Unknown,	5 years	The Overseers	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3302	do	20	do	do	Epilepsy,	3 weeks	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3303	do	22	Male	Single	Ill health,	6 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3304	do	27	Female	Widow	Unknown,	1 week	The Friends	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3305	do	28	do	do	do	4 do	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3306	do	31	Male	Married	Puerperal,	27 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3307	do	3	Female	do	Unknown,	15 do	The Friends	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3308	do	3	do	do	Fall from building,	9 do	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3309	do	3	Female	Single	Epilepsy,	2 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3310	do	6	do	Married	Unknown,	9 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3311	do	10	Male	do	Loss of child,	2 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3312	do	10	do	do	Fever,	5 months	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3313	do	12	Female	do	Puerperal,	3 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3314	do	12	do	do	Ill health,	6 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3315	do	15	Male	do	Loss of child,	2 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3316	do	16	do	do	Took cold,	3 do	The Overseers	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3317	do	17	do	Single	Unknown,	3 years	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3318	do	18	do	Widow'r	Masturbation,	3 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3319	do	19	Female	do	Religious,	30 months	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3320	do	23	Male	do	Ill health,	4 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3321	do	25	do	do	Injury of head,	3 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3322	do	28	do	Married	Pecuniary trouble,	1 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3323	do	30	do	Single	Love affair,	15 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3324	do	30	Female	Married	Abuse of husband,	6 do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3325	do	3	do	do	Love affair,	Unknown	The Friends	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3326	do	5	Male	Single	Unknown,	4 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3327	do	6	Female	do	Intemperance,	3 months	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3328	do	8	do	Married	do	3 do	The Overseers	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3329	do	10	do	do	Unknown,	1 day	The Court	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3330	do	12	do	do	do	10 years	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3331	do	13	Female	Single	Religious,	3 weeks	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3332	do	13	do	do	Hard w'rk & dysentery,	3 months	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do
3333	do	14	do	Widow	do	do	do	1 yr	3 mths	do	do

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary. Pauper.	Homicidal. Periodical.
3342	Nov. 14	42	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	3 months	The Overseers	9 months	Discharged	Improved	Hereditary.	Periodical.
3343	do 14	35	Male	do	do . . .	Unknown	The Court	4 do	do	Recovered	do	
3344	do 15	32	Female	do	do . . .	4 weeks	do	5 do	do	do	do	
3345	do 15	62	Male	Widower	Loss of wife, . . .	9 months	do	3 do	do	do	do	
3346	do 16	48	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	1 year	do	1 year	Remains	Stationary	do	
3347	do 19	65	Female	Widow	do . . .	1 do	do	1 do	do	do	do	
3348	do 20	31	do	Married	do . . .	2 weeks	do	3 months	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3349	do 21	33	Male	do	Domestic trouble, . . .	2 years	do	1 year	Remains	Stationary	do	
3350	do 21	42	Female	do	do . . .	6 months	do	2 months	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3351	do 21	65	Male	do	Intemperance, . . .	6 weeks	do	2 do	do	do	do	
3352	do 22	46	Female	do	Disappointed ambition, . . .	1 do	The Friends	2 do	Died	Stationary	do	
3353	do 22	30	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 do	The Court	5 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3354	do 23	22	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	4 years	do	1 year	Remains	Stationary	do	
3355	do 24	26	do	do	Hard work, . . .	5 weeks	do	1 do	do	do	do	
3356	do 26	32	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	2 do	The Friends	4 months	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3357	do 27	49	Male	do	Love affair, . . .	8 years	The Court	1 year	Remains	Stationary	do	
3358	Dec. 1	30	Female	Married	Puerperal, . . .	4 months	do	1 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3359	do 3	27	do	Single	Ill health, . . .	2 weeks	The Friends	3 months	do	do	do	
3360	do 4	23	Male	do	Anxiety about business, . . .	3 days	The Court	12 days	Died	Stationary	do	
3361	do 6	28	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	2 years	do	1 year	Remains	do	do	
3362	do 7	50	Male	Married	do . . .	1 week	do	28 days	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3363	do 8	24	Female	Single	Religious excitement, . . .	1 month	do	1 year	Remains	Stationary	do	
3364	do 10	51	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	2 weeks	do	11 months	do	do	do	
3365	do 11	55	do	Single	do . . .	10 years	do	11 do	do	do	do	
3366	do 12	22	do	do	do . . .	2 months	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3367	do 13	48	do	do	do . . .	2 do	The Friends	2 do	do	do	do	
3368	do 13	36	do	Married	Domestic affliction, . . .	2 weeks	do	2 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
3369	do 14	45	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	8 months	The Court	11 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3370	do 19	60	Female	do	do . . .	10 years	do	5 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
3371	do 21	37	Male	Single	do . . .	1 week	do	11 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
3372	do 21	48	do	Married	Intemperance, . . .	1 year	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	

[illegible]

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
3412	1850. March 7	23	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	3 weeks	The Court	9 months	Remains Discharged	Stationary	Hereditary.	Suicidal.
3413	do 8	17	do	Single	do . . .	2 do	do	8 do	do	Recovered	do	do
3414	do 8	17	Male	do	do . . .	2 months	do	3 do	do	do	do	do
3415	do 11	19	do	do	Masturbation, . . .	3 do	do	7 do	do	do	do	do
3416	do 12	30	do	do	Unknown, . . .	3 years	do	3 do	do	Stationary	do	do
3417	do 15	59	do	do	Religious excitement, . . .	1 week	do	24 days	Died	do	do	do
3418	do 18	37	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	6 years	do	8 months	Remains	do	do	do
3419	do 19	33	Female	Single	do . . .	3 months	do	8 do	do	do	do	do
3420	do 20	27	Male	do	Fright, . . .	6 do	do	8 do	do	do	do	do
3421	do 21	35	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	2 years	do	8 do	do	do	do	do
3422	do 24	25	Female	do	do . . .	1 week	The Friends	19 days	Discharged	Recovered	do	Periodical.
3423	do 26	29	do	Single	do . . .	5 do	The Court	3 months	do	do	do	do
3424	do 26	41	Male	Married	Intemperance, . . .	1 do	do	2 do	do	Stationary	do	do
3425	do 28	23	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 months	do	8 do	Remains Discharged	Improved	do	do
3426	do 30	52	Male	Married	do . . .	1 do	do	7 do	do	do	do	do
3427	do 30	52	Male	Married	do . . .	5 years	do	3 do	Remains	Stationary	do	Suicidal. Peri- [odical.
3428	April 2	35	Female	do	do . . .	3 weeks	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
3429	do 5	20	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	3 months	do	1 do	do	do	do	do
3430	do 5	31	Female	Married	Jealousy, . . .	15 years	do	8 do	Remains Discharged	Stationary	do	do
3431	do 5	65	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	2 months	do	7 do	do	Recovered	do	do
3432	do 9	35	do	do	Jealousy, . . .	9 do	do	7 do	Remains	Stationary	do	do
3433	do 10	20	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	3 do	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
3434	do 16	60	do	Married	Pecuniary loss, . . .	3 do	do	3 do	do	do	do	do
3435	do 17	48	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 weeks	do	3 do	do	do	do	do
3436	do 17	54	Female	do	Turn of life, . . .	2 years	do	7 do	Remains	Stationary	do	do
3437	do 18	30	do	Widow	Unknown, . . .	6 months	The Overseers	5 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
3438	do 18	37	Male	Married	do . . .	1 year	The Court	6 do	do	do	do	do
3439	do 19	28	do	Single	do . . .	1 week	do	6 do	do	do	do	do
3440	do 19	32	Female	do	do . . .	5 years	do	7 do	Remains	Stationary	do	do
3441	do 19	45	do	Widow	do . . .	4 do	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
3442	do 23	20	Male	Single	do . . .	6 months	do	5 do	do	do	do	do
3443	do 25	48	Female	Married	Family trouble, . . .	6 months	do	5 do	do	do	do	do

3443	April	19	Female	Single	Amenorrhoea,	1 year	The Court	1 month	Died	Stationary	Periodical.
25	3443	19	Male	do	Unknown,	1 do	do	7 do	Remains	do	
25	3444	16	Female	do	do	3 months	The Overseers	7 do	Discharged	Recovered	
26	3445	45	do	do	do	1 year	The Court	7 do	Remains	Stationary	
27	3446	42	do	Married	do	1 week	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	
30	3447	26	do	do	do	8 months	do	7 do	do	do	
30	3448	56	do	do	do	2 years	do	6 do	do	do	
1	3449	51	Male	Single	Injury of head,	1 month	do	5 do	do	do	
3	3450	25	Female	Married	Unknown,	2 years	do	2 do	do	do	
3	3451	45	Male	do	do	3 months	do	7 do	do	do	
4	3452	25	do	Single	Cross in love,	1 week	do	2 do	Remains	Improved	
7	3453	38	Female	Married	Unknown,	2 years	do	7 do	do	do	
11	3454	65	do	Widow	do	1 do	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
13	3455	40	Male	Married	do	2 weeks	do	4 do	do	do	
15	3456	33	Female	do	do	1 year	The Overseers	2 do	do	do	
18	3457	33	do	do	Paralysis,	6 months	The Court	6 do	Remains	Stationary	
22	3458	26	Male	Single	Ill health,	5 years	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
22	3459	7	do	do	Epilepsy,	1 do	do	6 do	Remains	Stationary	
22	3460	35	Female	Married	Puerperal,	2 months	do	1 do	do	do	
23	3461	22	Male	Single	Unknown,	18 do	The Overseers	1 do	Discharged	Recovered	
23	3462	35	do	do	do	3 do	The Court	6 do	Remains	Stationary	
23	3463	32	do	do	Disappointed affection,	6 months	do	4 do	do	do	
23	3464	34	Female	Married	Measles,	2 days	The Overseers	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	
23	3465	33	do	do	Unknown,	8 weeks	The Court	3 do	do	do	
28	3466	33	do	do	Fright,	2 years	The Overseers	6 do	Remains	Stationary	
30	3467	17	do	Single	Unknown,	6 months	do	6 do	do	do	
3	3468	40	do	do	Puerperal,	6 do	The Court	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	
4	3469	20	do	Married	Domestic affliction,	2 days	do	2 do	Died	Stationary	
5	3470	50	do	Widow	Ill health,	8 weeks	do	9 days	do	do	
6	3471	30	Male	Married	Unknown,	2 years	do	5 months	Remains	do	
11	3472	50	do	do	do	6 months	do	5 do	do	do	
12	3473	47	Female	do	Turn of life,	2 years	do	5 do	do	do	
14	3474	50	do	do	Unknown,	3 months	do	5 do	do	do	
18	3475	40	Male	Widow	Injury of head,	1 do	do	2 do	Discharged	Improved	
18	3476	25	do	Married	Unknown,	6 years	do	5 do	Remains	Stationary	
18	3477	40	Female	Single	do	3 months	do	5 do	do	do	
18	3478	25	do	do	Hard labor,	1 year	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	
18	3479	47	Male	Married	Intemperance,	2 do	do	5 do	Remains	Improved	
19	3480	22	Female	Single	Unknown,	4 months	do	6 weeks	do	Stationary	
20	3481	26	Male	do	do	1 year	do	5 months	Discharged	Recovered	
21	3482	35	do	Married	do	1 year	do	5 months	Remains	Improved	

TABLE—(Continued.)

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3483	1850. June 22	26	Female	Married	Puerperal,	7 weeks	The Court	5 months	Remains Discharged	Stationary Improved	Hereditary.	
3484	do 25	41	do	do	Jealousy,	1 year	do	3 do	do	Recovered		
3485	do 25	20	Male	Single	Unknown,	2 weeks	do	6 weeks	Remains Discharged	Stationary		
3486	do 26	26	do	do	do	8 months	do	5 months	Remains Discharged	Recovered		
3487	do 28	55	do	Married	do	8 years	do	2 do	Remains	Improved		
3488	do 28	33	do	Single	do	18 months	do	5 do	do	Stationary		
3489	do 29	55	do	do	do	25 years	do	5 do	do	Stationary	do	
3490	do 29	47	Female	do	do	10 years	do	5 do	do	do		
3491	July 12	34	Male	Married	Apoplexy,	9 months	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered		Periodical.
3492	do 3	60	Female	Widow	Unknown,	10 years	do	10 weeks	do	do		
3493	do 4	26	do	do	Ill health,	1 month	do	3 months	do	do		
3494	do 5	11	do	Single	Blow on the head,	5 weeks	The Overseers	4 do	Remains Discharged	Improved		
3495	do 6	30	Male	do	Unknown,	3 do	The Court	2 do	Died	Recovered	do	
3496	do 6	30	Female	Married	do	6 months	The Overseers	9 days	Remains Discharged	Stationary	do	
3497	do 8	58	do	do	do	3 do	The Court	4 months	Remains Discharged	Improved	do	
3498	do 8	45	Male	do	do	7 do	do	3 do	Remains	Improved	do	
3499	do 8	42	Female	Single	Ill health,	1 week	do	4 do	do	Stationary		
3500	do 11	49	Male	Married	Unknown,	3 months	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered		do
3501	do 12	25	do	do	do	1 do	do	4 do	Remains	Improved		do
3502	do 12	45	do	Married	do	6 years	The Friends	6 weeks	Discharged	Improved		
3503	do 13	62	do	Single	do	2 weeks	The Court	1 month	do	Improved		
3504	do 14	23	Male	Married	do	17 years	The Friends	19 days	do	Stationary		
3505	do 15	75	do	do	Hard labor,	3 months	do	4 months	Remains	do		
3506	do 18	40	do	do	Religious,	9 do	The Court	4 do	do	do		
3507	do 18	25	do	Single	Masturbation,	6 do	do	4 do	do	do		
3508	do 18	35	do	Married	Religious,	do	do	39 days	Discharged	Recovered		
3509	do 22	27	do	do	Unknown,	1 week	The Overseers	4 months	Remains	Stationary		
3510	do 22	35	do	Single	Epilepsy,	15 years	The Court	4 do	do	do		
3511	do 25	23	do	do	Hard labor,	2 days	do	4 do	do	do		
3512	do 26	35	do	do	Unknown,	2 weeks	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered		
3513	do 26	35	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	3 days	The Friends					

3514 July	29	Female	Married	Unknown, Homesickness, Unknown,	3 weeks	The Court	4 months	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.
3515 do	31	do	Single	do	4 do	do	4 do	do	do	
3516 do	31	do	Married	do	years	do	4 do	do	do	
3517 Aug.	1	Male	Single	do	6 months	do	43 days	Discharged	Recovered	
3518 do	5	Female	do	do	4 days	do	4 months	Remains	Improved	
3519 do	6	do	do	do	1 week	The Friends	4 do	do	do	
3520 do	7	Male	Married	Religious,	years	The Court	4 do	do	Stationary	
3521 do	8	do	do	Unknown,	2 months	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	
3522 do	10	do	do	do	5 weeks	do	3 do	Remains	Stationary	
3523 do	12	Female	Single	Turn of life,	5 do	The Overseers	3 do	do	do	
3524 do	13	do	Married	Ill health,	4 do	The Court	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
3525 do	13	Male	do	Pecuniary embarrass,	16 months	The Friends	6 weeks	Died	Stationary	
3526 do	14	do	Single	Ill health,	10 years	do	3 months	Discharged	do	
3527 do	16	Female	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	3 do	Remains	do	
3528 do	17	Male	do	do	18 months	The Court	3 do	do	do	
3529 do	17	do	do	Sun struck,	2 years	do	3 do	do	do	
3530 do	17	do	Married	Domestic affliction,	3 months	do	2 do	Died	do	
3531 do	17	Female	do	Unknown,	1 week	do	15 days	Discharged	Recovered	do
3532 do	19	do	do	Puerperal,	5 months	do	3 months	Remains	Improved	
3533 do	20	Male	do	Epilepsy,	1 year	do	3 do	do	Stationary	
3534 do	21	Female	Single	Unknown,	2 months	do	3 do	do	do	
3535 do	22	do	do	do	3 do	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
3536 do	22	Male	do	do	1 week	do	2 do	do	do	do
3537 do	23	do	do	Intemperance,	4 months	do	3 do	Remains	Stationary	
3538 do	23	do	do	Epilepsy,	10 years	do	1 do	Died	do	
3539 do	23	do	Married	Unknown,	10 months	do	12 days	do	do	
3540 do	24	do	do	do	3 weeks	The Friends	22 do	Died	do	
3541 do	26	Female	Widow	Ill health,	2 do	The Court	3 months	Remains	do	do
3542 do	28	do	Single	Unknown,	6 do	The Friends	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	do
3543 do	30	Male	do	Religious,	1 do	do	3 do	Remains	Stationary	do
3544 Sept.	2	do	Married	Ill health,	1 do	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
3545 do	2	Female	Single	do	1 year	The Court	3 do	Remains	Stationary	do
3546 do	3	do	Married	Unknown,	2 do	do	3 do	do	do	
3547 do	7	do	do	do	10 years	do	3 do	do	do	
3548 do	7	do	Single	do	5 weeks	do	3 do	do	do	
3549 do	8	Male	Married	do	2 months	The Friends	3 do	do	do	do
3550 do	10	Female	Single	do	2 weeks	do	3 do	do	do	
3551 do	10	Male	do	do	10 years	The Overseers	3 do	do	do	
3552 do	14	do	Married	Intemperance,	4 do	The Court	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	do
3553 do	14	do	Single	Unknown,	years	do	2 do	Remains	Stationary	

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
3554	Sept. 14 1850.	50	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	years	The Court	2 months	Remains	Stationary		
3555	do 14	22	do	Single	do . . .	do	do	2 do	do	do		
3556	do 16	25	do	do	Epilepsy, . . .	3 weeks	do	52 days	Discharged	Improved		
3557	do 17	75	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	8 do	The Friends	2 months	Remains	Stationary		
3558	do 20	56	Male	do	Injury of head, . . .	1 do	do	2 do	do	Improved		
3559	do 23	49	Female	Widow	Loss of husband, . . .	4 months	The Court	2 do	Discharged	Recovered		
3560	do 28	60	Male	Married	Injury of head, . . .	2 years	do	2 do	Remains	Improved		
3561	Oct. 2	58	Female	do	Loss of child, . . .	20	The Overseers	2 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.	do
3562	do 7	27	do	Single	Loss of property, . . .	1 do	The Court	2 do	do	do		do
3563	do 9	55	Male	Married	Bite of dog, . . .	8 months	do	2 do	do	Improved		
3564	do 11	30	do	do	Unknown, . . .	6 weeks	do	2 do	do	Stationary		
3565	do 11	45	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	Unknown	do	2 do	do	do		
3566	do 11	27	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	18 months	do	2 do	do	do	do	
3567	do 12	42	do	do	Puerperal, . . .	20 years	do	1 do	do	do		
3568	do 15	21	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	1 do	do	1 do	do	do		do
3569	do 15	53	do	Widower	Over excitement, . . .	1 week	The Friends	18 days	Died	do		
3570	do 21	31	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	5 do	The Court	1 month	Remains	do		
3571	do 22	19	do	Single	do . . .	Unknown	do	1 do	do	do		do
3572	do 22	56	do	do	do . . .	2 weeks	do	1 do	do	do		
3573	do 22	24	Female	do	do . . .	1 do	The Friends	1 do	do	do		
3574	do 22	24	Male	do	Fall from carriage, . . .	2 months	The Court	1 do	do	Improved		
3575	do 23	28	do	do	Unknown, . . .	6 do	do	1 do	do	do		
3576	do 23	76	do	Married	Excitem't from travelling, . . .	4 do	The Friends	1 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
3577	do 24	44	do	do	Death of father, . . .	Unknown	The Court	1 do	Remains	Stationary		
3578	do 24	45	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	6 months	do	1 do	do	do		do
3579	do 26	47	do	Married	Intemperance, . . .	4 do	do	1 do	do	Improved		
3580	do 28	46	do	do	Unknown, . . .	6 do	do	1 do	do	Stationary		
3581	do 30	34	Female	Widow	do . . .	2 do	do	1 do	do	do		
3582	Nov. 1	43	Male	Married	do . . .	8 do	The Friends	1 do	do	do	do	do
3583	do 1	22	do	Single	H'd work & loss of sleep, . . .	2 weeks	The Court	1 do	do	do	do	do
3584	do 2	12	Female	do	Fits, . . .	11 years	do	29 days	do	do		

3585	Nov.	4	40	Female	Married	Unknown,	3 months	The Court	26 days	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.
3586	do	8	19	do	do	Puerperal,	3 weeks	The Friends	22 do	do	do	
3587	do	8	26	Male	Single	Solitary vice,	18 months	The Court	22 do	do	do	
3588	do	13	35	Female	Married	Puerperal,	3 do	do	17 do	do	do	
3589	do	18	41	do	do	Turn of life,	3 do	do	12 do	do	do	
3590	do	18	17	Male	Single	Kicked by horse,	10 years	do	12 do	do	do	
3591	do	19	36	Female	Married	Unknown,	3 do	The Friends	11 do	do	do	
3592	do	19	32	do	do	Hard work,	1 month	do	11 do	do	do	do
3593	do	20	54	do	do	Ill health,	3 weeks	do	10 do	do	do	do
3594	do	20	50	do	do	Loss of children,	1 year	do	10 do	do	do	do
3595	do	21	30	Male	Unkno'n	Unknown,	Unknown	The Court	9 do	do	do	do
3596	do	22	40	Female	Single	do	6 weeks	do	8 do	do	do	
3597	do	23	37	Male	do	Epilepsy,	8 years	do	7 do	do	do	
3598	do	30	21	Female	do	Domestic affliction,	3 months	do	1 do	do	do	Periodical.

TABLE 1.

Showing the Admissions from each County the last and previous years.

				1850.	Previously.	Total.
Barnstable, -	-	Males, -	2	8	85	93
		Females, -	6 —			
Berkshire, -	-	Males, -	3	6	105	111
		Females, -	3 —			
Bristol, -	-	Males, -	2	10	208	218
		Females, -	8 —			
Dukes, -	-	Males, -	1	1	14	15
		Females, -	0 —			
Essex, -	-	Males, -	20	29	428	457
		Females, -	9 —			
Franklin, -	-	Males, -	3	5	88	93
		Females, -	2 —			
Hampden, -	-	Males, -	6	13	162	175
		Females, -	7 —			
Hampshire, -		Males, -	3	5	155	160
		Females, -	2 —			
Middlesex, -	-	Males, -	15	40	374	414
		Females, -	25 —			
Nantucket, -		Males, -	0	0	26	26
		Females, -	0 —			
Norfolk, -	-	Males, -	22	36	401	437
		Females, -	14 —			
Plymouth, -	-	Males, -	9	17	153	170
		Females, -	8 —			
Suffolk, -	-	Males, -	12	17	332	349
		Females, -	5 —			
Worcester, -	-	Males, -	30	54	816	870
		Females, -	24 —			
Other States, -		Males, -	0	0	10	10
		Females, -	0 —			
				241	3357	3598

TABLE 2.

Showing the Admissions and State of the Hospital, from December 1st, 1849, to November 30th, 1850.

Patients in the Hospital, December 1st, 1849, - - - 429	Committed by Overseers of the Poor, - - - - - 16
Males, - - - 220	Males, - - - 4
Females, - - 209	Females, - - 12
Patients admitted in course of the year, - - - - 241	Private boarders on bonds, - 31
Males, - - - 129	Males, - - - 12
Females, - - 112	Females, - - 19
Whole number in the Hospital in course of the year, - - 670	Foreigners—those who have no legal residence in this State—admitted during the year, - 95
Males, - - - 349	Males, - - - 48
Females, - - 321	Females, - - 47
Patients remaining in the Hospital, November 30th, 1850, - 441	Foreigners discharged during the year, - - - - - 58
Males, - - - 228	Males, - - - 31
Females, - - 213	Females, - - 27
Of the admissions, there were cases of less duration than one year, - - - - - 155	Foreigners remaining in the Hospital at the end of the year, - 169
Males, - - - 83	Males, - - - 80
Females, - - 72	Females, - - 89
Of one year and more, - - - 81	State paupers remaining in the Hospital at the end of each year, as near as they can be ascertained:—
Males, - - - 41	
Females, - - 40	
Cases the duration of whose insanity before admission not ascertained, - - - - 5	
Males, - - - 5	
Females, - - 0	
Patients committed by Courts, - 194	
Males, - - - 115	
Females, - - 79	
	1842, - - - - - 34
	1843, - - - - - 38
	1844, - - - - - 38
	1845, - - - - - 57
	1846, - - - - - 52
	1847, - - - - - 121
	1848, - - - - - 150
	1849, - - - - - 167
	1850, - - - - - 181

TABLE 3.

Showing the number of Discharges and Deaths, and the condition of those who left the Hospital, from December 1st, 1849, to November 30th, 1850.

	Whole No. each Sex.		Recov- ered.		Improv- ed.		Incurable and harmless.		Incurable and dan- gerous.		Deaths.		Total.
	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	
Patients discharged,	-	229	-	125	-	15	-	28	-	4	-	57	-
Males, - - -	120	-	60	-	11	-	17	-	3	-	29	-	120
Females, - -	109	-	65	-	4	-	11	-	1	-	28	-	109
Recent cases—less than one year—discharged,	-	114	-	99	-	3	-	3	-	0	-	9	-
Males, - - -	54	-	45	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	4	-	54
Females, - -	60	-	54	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	5	-	60
Chronic cases—one year and more—discharged,	-	111	-	24	-	12	-	25	-	4	-	46	-
Males, - - -	62	-	13	-	8	-	15	-	3	-	23	-	62
Females, - -	49	-	11	-	4	-	10	-	1	-	23	-	49
Patients discharged, the duration of whose dis- ease not ascertained,	-	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	-
Males, - - -	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	4
Females, - -	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0
	229		125		15		28		4		57		229

As the Hospital has been so much crowded for some years past, the discharges must correspond very nearly with the admissions. Two hundred and twenty-nine have been discharged, of whom one hundred and twenty-five have recovered and returned to their families and former pursuits. Fifteen have left with some amendment of their condition, but not fully restored. The courts have discharged some whose condition had not essentially changed by their residence here. When patients have, in my opinion, become rational and able to control their actions, I have recommended them to the favorable consideration of two or more members of your Board for permission to let them leave the Hospital. Sometimes the friends have urged their leaving the Hospital before we had become fully satisfied that it was for the best good of the patient to do so. In some instances of this

kind where the cause of their commitment, the violence of their malady, had ceased, I have complied with the wishes of friends and recommended the discharge of the patient. It is not uncommon for persons who, as we supposed, left the Hospital nearly or quite recovered, to feel and afterwards say, that they left too soon. On the trial they found they had not regained sufficient strength of mind and body to meet and endure the vicissitudes of a business life. But we are happy to know that most of those, who left the Hospital as recovered, continue in the enjoyment of their reason.

TABLE 4.

Showing the number of Admissions and Discharges, and the average number in the Hospital, each month in the year.

			Monthly Average.	Admissions.	Discharges.
December, 1849,	-	-	432	19	16
January, 1850,	-	-	435	21	10
February, "	-	-	440	7	16
March, "	-	-	437	22	19
April, "	-	-	435	22	23
May, "	-	-	435	18	23
June, "	-	-	430	24	19
July, "	-	-	445	26	12
August, "	-	-	454	27	21
September, "	-	-	450	17	30
October, "	-	-	444	21	17
November, "	-	-	444	17	23
Average for the year,	-	-	440		

TABLE 6.

Showing the whole number of Residents during each year, the average number each year, the number at the end of each year, and the Expenses of each of the seventeen years the Hospital has been in operation.

The Year.	Whole No. of Residents during the year.	Average No. each year.	Number at the end of each year.	Current Expenses of each year.	Annual Expense per Patient.
1833	153	107	114	\$12,272 91	\$114 67
1834	233	117	118	15,840 27	135 38
1835	241	120	119	16,576 44	137 30
1836	245	127	138	21,395 28	168 44
1837	306	163	185	26,027 07	159 64
1838	362	211	218	28,739 40	136 20
1839	397	223	229	29,474 41	132 16
1840	391	229	236	27,844 98	121 59
1841	399	233	232	28,847 62	123 81
1842	430	238	238	27,546 87	111 12
1843	458	244	255	27,914 12	114 40
1844	491	261	263	29,278 75	112 17
1845	556	316	360	43,888 65	138 88
1846	637	359	367	39,870 37	111 06
1847	607	377	394	39,444 47	104 62
1848	655	404	409	42,860 05	106 09
1849	682	420	429	40,870 86	97 31
1850	670	440	441	46,776 13	106 40

In consequence of our large number, the expense per patient has the last year been moderate. Most of the necessities for the support of this establishment have borne a medium price. Wages and salaries have been the same as they have for a few years past, but the item for improvements and repairs is a large one. Many things, which circumstances seemed to require should be done this year, have been. As the building for strong rooms for males was to be heated with steam from a boiler placed in the laundry which is contiguous, the occasion was taken for making extensive improvements there. A dash wheel for washing was placed there, to be driven by an engine. It cost about \$125. The attic of the laundry was fitted up for drying clothes in the winter and rainy days in the summer. This room is heated with steam pipes coming from the boiler below. The airing room, in which the clothes are hung to take out all dampness after being ironed, has been fitted up with sliding clothes-frames. The whole of the laundry, inside and out, has been painted. The facili-

ties for doing this work, which is always hard, have, by these changes, been much increased.

Nine large clothes-rooms or closets have been fitted up in the Johonnot wards. Something of this kind has been much needed for a long time.

The floors in four of the wards have been repaired by supplying new boards in place of those most worn out or splintered up, and by smoothing with a plane the whole surface. These floors, and those in six other wards, have had the cracks between the boards and the nail holes puttied up, and two or three coats of stained oil put upon them.

The rooms for the sinks and water-closets have been changed in the south Johonnot wing. An iron bathing-tub has been put in, and two iron sinks have been substituted in place of those worn out. Some alterations, and it is hoped improvements, have been made in the water-closets in that wing. One of Collin's ventilators has been connected with them. This alteration was deemed advisable that the strong rooms might be accommodated by them.

The outsides of the south Johonnot and old wing both have been painted. The roof of the Johonnot Hall and three of the kitchens, and the fence in front, have been painted.

A ventilator and vane have been put upon the barn.

The cistern in the centre court has been covered with stone, at an expense of \$140.

The steps in front, at a cost of \$200, have been reset, and seven new ones added, and cast-iron hand-rails placed on each side of them, all of which cost \$260.

There have been set out 360 fruit and ornamental trees on this hill this year.

There has been paid one individual \$500 to settle his suit for damages, caused by taking water in our aqueduct from six wells in the valley of a stream that passes through his land, half a mile below.

The barn-yard has been enlarged, and a new board fence, with stone posts, has been erected on the east side of it. This yard has been graded by adding, on the lower side, more than one hundred cart loads of clay.

The twenty-one new rooms for violent male patients, erected the last year, have of late been fully occupied. They answer the purpose for which they were intended very well. They are accessible, light enough, airy, and as free from noisome exhalations as rooms occupied constantly by such a class of patients can well be made.

The floors are warmed, and a current of heated air is thrown into

each story. The foul air in the rooms is drawn off, through several openings in the internal brick partitions, by steam-pipes placed in one common trunk in the attic. Since these rooms have been finished we have not occupied the six rooms in the basement of the old south wing, where we had been obliged to place some violent male patients occasionally for some years past.

GAS.—On the eighth of January last, gas was burned for the first time in this Hospital. By order of your Board gas-pipes and burners were fitted up in the north half of the institution. The pipe measured in length 1,393 $\frac{3}{4}$ feet at 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents per foot, fitted up. The pendants and forty-four burners cost \$139 35. The whole charge for the gas fixtures was \$592 31.

The expense of lighting this building with gas we find, by some experiments we tried, to be somewhat greater than lighting it with oil; but still I apprehend the same amount of light can be obtained from gas cheaper than from oil. When we use gas we almost necessarily have our rooms a great deal more brilliantly lighted than we do when we use oil. Gas light is as safe as oil. It is much more cleanly and requires less attention. In the large wards of hospitals for the insane it is particularly desirable, its light is so diffusive and genial.

TABLE 7.

Showing the Causes of Insanity, as affecting persons pursuing different Occupations.

			Intemperance.	Ill Health.	Masturbation.	Domestic Affliction.	Religion.	Property.	Disappointed Affection.	Epilepsy.	Jealousy.	Total.
Farmers,	-	-	70	22	30	30	28	31	4	11	3	229
Laborers,	-	-	91	15	17	8	11	9	4	9	2	166
Seamen,	-	-	34	6	8	3	7	7	1	1	3	70
Merchants,	-	-	15	5	32	5	4	22	1	3	0	87
Carpenters,	-	-	18	8	10	4	11	8	3	2	0	64
Shoemakers,	-	-	10	11	30	7	11	6	2	1	0	78
Blacksmiths,	-	-	4	1	2	1	2	4	3	1	0	18
Students,	-	-	0	3	24	2	2	0	0	2	0	33
Clergymen,	-	-	1	2	4	0	1	1	1	0	0	10
Lawyers,	-	-	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	6
Physicians,	-	-	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4
Painters,	-	-	2	1	11	2	1	1	1	1	0	20
Manufacturers,	-	-	9	3	4	2	5	5	1	0	0	29

TABLE 8.

Showing the Causes of Insanity, and the circumstances connected with the causes and predisposition to Insanity, the last and previous years.

	1850.	Previously.
Ill Health, - - - - -	16	487
Intemperance, - - - - -	6	345
Domestic Affliction, - - - - -	11	306
Religion, - - - - -	8	240
Masturbation, - - - - -	5	178
Property, - - - - -	5	169
Disappointed Affection, - - - - -	6	88
Disappointed Ambition, - - - - -	1	38
Epilepsy, - - - - -	13	84
Puerperal, - - - - -	10	98
Wounds on the Head, - - - - -	6	42
Hard Labor, - - - - -	6	32
Jealousy, - - - - -	3	13
Fright, - - - - -	4	20
Palsy, - - - - -	2	30
Periodical cases, - - - - -	45	708
Hereditary, - - - - -	44	832
Homicidal, - - - - -	33	76
Have committed Homicide, - - - - -	1	20
Suicidal, - - - - -	43	267
Have committed Suicide, - - - - -	1	16
Cases arising from Physical causes, - - - - -	58	1322
Cases arising from Moral causes, - - - - -	42	904

TABLE 9.

Previous Occupation of Patients.

	1850.	Previously.
Farmers, - - - - -	16	367
Laborers, - - - - -	12	280
Merchants, - - - - -	2	122
Shoemakers, - - - - -	10	112
Seamen, - - - - -	6	105
Carpenters, - - - - -	11	88
Manufacturers, - - - - -	3	60
Teachers, - - - - -	2	47
Students, - - - - -	1	44
Blacksmiths, - - - - -	1	31
Painters, - - - - -	2	25
Tailors, - - - - -	0	18
Clergymen, - - - - -	2	17
Lawyers, - - - - -	0	7
Physicians, - - - - -	0	8
Females accustomed to active employment, - - - - -	41	711
Females accustomed to sedentary employment, - - - - -	8	271

TABLE 10.

Showing the Duration of Insanity, the Ages, and Civil State when admitted, the last and previous years.

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	Total.
Duration of Insanity before admission—																			
Less than 1 year, -	41	56	48	54	72	82	84	75	81	106	129	127	156	167	157	142	159	146	
From 1 to less than 5 years, -	27	29	37	37	58	50	63	56	52	58	62	68	89	50	41	79	59	58	
“ 5 “ “ 10 “ -	27	14	15	13	14	16	18	15	12	13	15	12	15	18	16	22	20	11	
“ 10 “ “ 20 “ -	31	6	5	11	14	8	10	10	10	5	7	10	19	15	8	5	13	12	
“ 20 “ “ 30 “ -	20	4	0	2	4	7	1	3	4	5	1	5	5	5	2	4	6	3	
“ 30 and upwards, -	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	4	1	3	0	2	1	3	0	0	
Unknown, -	12	8	7	6	5	13	2	1	4	7	5	11	19	20	15	6	16	11	
	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261	273	241	
Duration of Insanity with those remaining in the Hospital at the end of each year—																			
Less than 1 year, -	26	22	21	11	29	28	34	28	32	40	45	51	63	70	76	38	52	38	
From 1 to less than 5 years, -	23	25	22	39	51	65	69	75	74	89	74	84	128	107	134	164	153	174	
“ 5 “ “ 10 “ -	20	24	34	35	38	44	44	52	53	38	55	45	63	73	69	81	93	97	
“ 10 “ “ 20 “ -	28	24	29	35	41	41	52	52	45	37	52	49	66	60	61	68	63	72	
“ 20 “ “ 30 “ -	7	5	3	7	11	18	14	13	15	18	19	14	18	19	15	20	22	23	
“ 30 and upwards, -	2	2	4	2	2	3	4	5	4	6	4	7	7	8	10	14	14	10	
Unknown, -	8	16	6	9	13	19	12	11	9	10	6	13	15	30	29	24	32	27	
	114	118	119	138	185	218	229	236	232	238	255	263	360	367	394	409	429	441	

TABLE 10—Continued.

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	Total.
Ages of patients when admitted—																			
Under 20 years, -	2	12	4	11	13	17	10	10	7	14	15	16	20	24	12	16	18	20	
From 20 to less than 30 years,	34	31	23	29	58	47	47	46	50	35	48	64	92	69	66	55	69	67	
“ 30 “ “ 40 “	46	31	36	32	34	51	49	40	45	44	62	65	63	62	63	80	80	63	
“ 40 “ “ 50 “	35	31	28	26	31	32	30	34	31	46	39	43	42	62	42	59	49	45	
“ 50 “ “ 60 “	14	8	13	14	13	20	21	21	19	24	38	26	49	38	35	31	32	32	
“ 60 “ “ 70 “	17	5	6	13	12	8	14	6	9	12	11	17	18	15	14	17	19	10	
“ 70 “ “ 80 “	3	0	3	0	7	2	8	5	1	2	5	3	8	8	7	2	4	3	
“ 80 and upwards, -	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	
	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261	273	241	
Civil state of patients when admitted—																			
Single, -	92	71	52	68	94	101	80	75	82	108	92	114	165	134	117	116	120	116	1797
Married, -	38	40	46	49	61	65	75	71	63	76	103	102	105	121	92	125	130	111	1473
Widows, -	12	4	8	6	11	5	17	12	13	12	17	17	16	14	18	17	11	12	222
Widowers, -	11	4	7	2	2	6	7	4	5	2	8	3	7	7	8	3	6	2	94
Unknown, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	0	6	0	12
	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261	273	241	3598

TABLE 11.

Ages of Patients in the Hospital, December 1st, 1850.			Duration of Insanity with those remaining in the Hospital, December 1st, 1850.		
Under 10 years old,	-	1	Less than 1 year insane,	-	38
From 10 to 15 years old,	-	3	From 1 to 2 years "	-	65
" 15 to 20 " "	-	9	" 2 to 5 " "	-	109
" 20 to 25 " "	-	33	" 5 to 10 " "	-	97
" 25 to 30 " "	-	49	" 10 to 15 " "	-	49
" 30 to 35 " "	-	80	" 15 to 20 " "	-	23
" 35 to 40 " "	-	61	" 20 to 25 " "	-	16
" 40 to 45 " "	-	51	" 25 to 30 " "	-	7
" 45 to 50 " "	-	38	Over 30 " "	-	10
" 50 to 55 " "	-	39	Unknown, " "	-	27
" 55 to 60 " "	-	25			
" 60 to 65 " "	-	19			441
" 65 to 70 " "	-	17			
" 70 to 75 " "	-	6			
" 75 to 80 " "	-	9			
Over 80 " "	-	1			
		441			

TABLE 12.

Statistics of the Hospital, from January 18th, 1833, to November 30th, 1850.

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	Total.
Whole number admitted, -	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261	273	241	3598
Whole number discharged, -	39	115	112	106	121	144	168	155	167	191	203	228	196	270	213	246	253	229	3157
Discharged recovered, -	25	64	52	58	69	76	80	82	82	88	116	124	122	154	103	136	138	125	1691
Discharged improved, -	7	22	23	17	23	24	29	27	36	25	32	40	25	31	23	32	26	15	456
Discharged not improved, -	2	20	28	22	20	28	37	29	37	66	33	49	25	47	57	48	52	32	648
Died, -	4	8	8	8	9	16	22	15	12	12	22	15	24	38	30	30	37	57	366
Eloped, -	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6
Whole number in the Hospital in the course of the year, -	153	233	241	245	306	362	397	391	399	430	458	491	556	637	607	655	682	670	
Number remaining at the end of each year, -	114	118	119	138	185	218	229	236	232	238	255	263	360	367	394	409	429	441	
Males admitted, -	96	68	51	66	94	96	80	75	73	107	111	109	164	138	105	128	134	129	1818
Females admitted, -	57	51	62	59	74	81	99	87	90	91	109	127	129	139	135	133	139	112	1780
Males discharged, -	19	58	57	56	65	74	66	59	71	96	92	108	100	128	116	120	131	120	1589
Females discharged, -	15	48	46	41	47	54	30	81	84	83	89	105	96	142	97	126	122	109	1568
Males died, -	3	5	4	6	6	10	14	9	7	3	8	9	15	20	18	15	19	29	199
Females died, -	1	3	4	2	3	6	8	6	5	9	14	6	9	18	12	15	18	28	167
Sent in by courts, -	109	55	90	117	129	123	123	106	110	157	152	158	167	143	135	166	206	194	2445
Private boarders, -	44	64	23	8	39	54	56	56	53	41	68	78	126	134	105	95	67	47	1153
Males recovered, -	13	33	27	32	37	45	32	28	37	44	53	56	64	72	48	67	70	60	819
Females recovered, -	12	31	25	26	32	31	48	54	45	44	63	68	58	82	55	69	68	65	877
Average number in the Hospital, -	107	117	120	127	163	211	223	229	233	238	244	261	316	359	377	404	420	440	

TABLE 13.

Diseases that have proved Fatal.

	1850.	Previously.
Marasmus, - - - - -	2	59
Apoplexy and Palsy, - - - - -	6	37
Consumption, - - - - -	7	32
Epilepsy, - - - - -	9	29
Disease of the Heart, - - - - -	1	17
Suicide, - - - - -	1	16
Disease of the Brain, - - - - -	2	15
Typhus Fever, - - - - -	3	7
Lung Fever, - - - - -	1	11
Hemorrhage, - - - - -	0	5
Dysenteric Fever, - - - - -	1	7
Cholera Morbus, - - - - -	0	4
Inflammation of the Bowels, - - - - -	0	4
Mortification of the Limbs, - - - - -	0	3
Dropsy, - - - - -	2	4
Chronic Dysentery, - - - - -	0	4
Erysipelas, - - - - -	5	7
Diarrhœa, - - - - -	1	15
Disease of the Brain from Intemperance, - - - - -	0	2
Bronchitis, - - - - -	1	2
Old age, - - - - -	2	3
Gastric Fever, - - - - -	0	4
Land Scurvy, - - - - -	0	1
Congestive Fever, - - - - -	0	2
Concussion of the Brain, - - - - -	0	1
Disease of the Bladder, - - - - -	0	1
Fright, - - - - -	0	1
Rupture, - - - - -	0	1
Exhaustion, - - - - -	10	9
Convulsions, - - - - -	0	2
Cholera, - - - - -	0	4
Asthma, - - - - -	1	0
Hydro Thorax, - - - - -	1	0
Cancer, - - - - -	1	0
	57	309

Our mortality has, the past year, been greater than usual. But it has been confined almost wholly to feeble patients whose physical systems were worn out and whose mental recovery was hopeless. In several of the fatal cases their insanity was only one of the symptoms of the lingering dissolution of their physical powers. Some few of the poor and friendless have been brought to us in their last sickness, when delirium had rendered them troublesome, to be taken care of where they were.

The usual summer complaints visited our household but very lightly. The month of August, which is usually the sickly month, brought less sickness of any kind this year than ever before. We have had nothing like an epidemic, unless about twenty-five cases of erysipelas, which occurred in the spring, may be so called. These cases made their appearance from the last of February to the first of June, in a majority of the wards, without being in any instance contagious. No cause can be assigned with certainty for their breaking out then more than any other time. The inflammation was, in a majority of the cases, confined to the head and face, and when the disease extended down into the body it was apt to be fatal. In some few, the inflammation extended to the integuments under the skin, and then sloughing and purulent matter was formed.

By the above table, it is shown that five patients died of this malady. The lady, Mrs. Eliza F. Richardson, who assisted in my family, also died of it.

It was noticed that those patients who occupied rooms nearest our hot-air furnace, and were consequently the warmest, were most liable to its attack. The air in our wards in the winter is rather hot and dry than otherwise. Some of the floors where this disease prevailed are but seldom wet.

Consumption and its near associate, marasmus, has found, as heretofore, some victims among us. Wasting away of their lungs and emaciation of the whole system, are the very common results of chronic insanity.

Epilepsy is one of the most common causes as well as one of the most common sequels of insanity. It is very often one of the prominent symptoms of insanity brought on by habitual intemperance; and, where it is so, fatal results follow in a short time. When epilepsy comes on in childhood the mind almost ceases to expand, and, although the person may grow up to manhood, the mind becomes fatuous.

Of twenty-eight epileptic patients who have died in this Hospital, and whose history was in certain particulars known, the following table (No. 14) shows that, on the average,

	Insane before coming to the Hospital—	Remained in the Hos- pital—	Died at the age of—
23 males,	36 months,	13½ months,	42 years.
5 females,	60 months,	14 months,	38 years.

The number of males afflicted with epilepsy in this Hospital is greater than that of females. The males died at the most advanced age, but they may have been, and probably were, attacked with epilepsy later in life than the females in the cases considered.

The accessions of the fits of epilepsy are very irregular as to time and severity in different persons. Some have one or two fits every day or two, or every month or two. Some have ten or twenty fits in quick succession and are much disturbed in mind for several days, to be followed by an interval of some weeks or months of freedom from fits and by serenity of mind. Some are seized only while asleep and some only while awake. In some, the fits amount only to slight dizziness which hardly takes away consciousness. In others all the senses are locked up for the time, and the physical system is racked with convulsions horrid to behold. As a general thing, these persons are unconscious at the time of the fit, and, after apparently suffering the most frightful tortures, wake up and inquire of those around what has happened. A very few have a short warning of the coming on of a fit, but generally they know nothing of it except as they are told by others. Most epileptics enjoy the pleasing delusion of believing that their fits are constantly becoming lighter and more unfrequent.

The management of them should be kind and conciliating. About the time of having fits they are irritable, jealous, and easily provoked to violent actions. They will not be driven, but must be flattered. They should have exercise, but should never get fatigued. Their diet should be sparing but nutritious. They should never overload the stomach or become surfeited.

But little can be done effectually in the way of medical treatment. In slight cases, stramonium, nitrate of silver and sugar of lead have got some reputation. In a few cases, unconnected with insanity, a mitigation and a cure even has followed their protracted use. But the instances of recovery are rare.

The prospect before these persons is to us always cloudy; and experience tells us that it will invariably grow darker.

TABLE 15.

Per Cent.

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.
Per cent. of recovery of recent cases, -	-	82	82	84	89	86	90	91	91	91	88	93	89½	79	72	86	84	87
“ “ of all discharged, -	-	54	46	53	57	52	47	53	49	46	59	54	62½	57	49	55	54	54
“ “ of old cases, -	-	20	18	19	25	15	17	22	21	16	29	24	31½	28	17	19	24	21
Per cent. of the admissions of the most prominent causes in each year—																		
Ill Health, -	8	18	21	22	21	28	27	25	23	18	16	15	13	11	17	18	18	7
Religious, -	9	6	7	7	6	9	5	4	4	9	13	9	7	10	6	1	2	4
The Affections, -	14	12	17	16	16	15	25	17	13	15	9	10	14	1	12	11	10	8
Property, -	7	11	9	6	6	10	6	5	4	5	7	3	9	5	3	2	4	3
Intemperance, -	25	24	23	15	10	16	8	12	12	8	6	8	10	10	7	5	4	3
Masturbation, -	5	6	7	16	21	6	8	7	6	4	3	2	6	3	2	2	4	3
Per cent. of deaths of all in the Hospital, each year, -	2½	3½	3½	3½	3½	4½	5½	3½	3	2½	4½	3	4½	6	5	4½	5½	8½
Per cent. of deaths of average number of residents each year, -	3.7	6.8	6.66	6.3	5.5	7.58	9.86	6.55	5.15	5	9	5.74	7.59	10.58	7.95	7.92	9	12.95

The farm connected with this Hospital is comprised of about one hundred acres. It is well adapted to grazing and tillage. Its productions are abundant to sustain our stock of four horses, two oxen and twenty-three cows. The milk of the cows has been wholly used by the inmates of this establishment. About seven acres were tilled for raising vegetables for the table and the stock. A list of them below shows their abundance and their value as estimated by Mr. Thomas Hill, the steward. The three great ends or purposes of our farming are the raising of vegetables for the table, producing milk and meat from our stock, and supporting the horses for the pleasure of the patients and use of the establishment.

The profits of our farming cannot be ascertained with much accuracy. The business is secondary to the care of the patients. It is necessary to have always about the Hospital some men, who have no particular duties assigned them, to take the places of those who may be necessarily absent. These, when not otherwise employed, work upon the land with such patients as will labor with beneficial results, or be themselves benefited by the labor. Labor tends to give health and strength to the physical system; and, as it requires a certain amount of thought and attention, it is thus effectual in diverting the thoughts of the insane, for the time, from their morbid channels. Whatever will do this most effectually is the great moral means in the recovery of their reason and self-control. We often have twenty or thirty male patients out about our premises at work, and as many females in our kitchens and laundry, besides those who knit and sew in the wards. Much valuable labor is accomplished by them. They are encouraged to labor, for its immediate benefit to their health, and for its ultimate effect in lessening, in some degree, the price of their support here. For the support of those patients who have no means of their own, and no legal settlement in this State, a certain fixed sum for each has been annually drawn from the treasury of the Commonwealth; but for the support of all others in the Hospital the price is annually determined by the current expenses. It has always been our wish, and towards which point our efforts have been directed, to bring the price of board here within the means of the unfortunate insane and their friends, who are too often ill prepared to sustain their pecuniary burdens.

The products of the farm and garden consisted of

Potatoes,	75 bushels, at 60 cents,	.	.	.	.	.	.	\$45 00
Green peas, 30	"	" \$1,	.	.	.	.	.	30 00
Beets,	220	"	" 25 cents,	.	.	.	.	55 00
Turnips,	180	"	" " "	.	.	.	.	45 00

Parsnips, 35 bushels, at 67 cents,	\$23 45
Onions, 130 " " 67 "	87 10
Apples, 55 " " 50 "	27 50
Winter squash, 7,000 pounds, at 1 cent,	70 00
Cabbages, 1,500, each 4 cents,	60 00
Quarts of milk, 39,000, 3½ cents,	1,365 00
Beef, 4,032 pounds, 6½ cents,	262 08
Pork, 11,986 " 6 "	719 16
	<hr/>
	\$2,789 29

There was raised for wintering the stock,

Hay, 58½ tons, at \$10,	\$585 00
Carrots, 2,130 bushels, at 25 cents,	532 50
Oats, 13 bushels, at 40 cents,	5 20
Oats, cut green, 5 tons, \$10,	50 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,172 70

Besides the above, the garden produced a large supply for the establishment, of cucumbers, lettuce, tomatoes, &c.

Our patients have spent their time the past year in labor, amusements, and socially, in their wakeful hours. The amusements most in vogue, are our in-door ball and pins, cards, chess and back-gammon. Mental diversion and bodily exercise are the objects we have in view. The more intelligent class read the daily prints and the books from a library of several hundred volumes devoted to their use. The local newspapers of this State find readers particularly interested in each of them. Many such, by the favor of their editors and by exchanges from the printing offices in this city, for which we are very grateful in behalf of our patients, are distributed weekly in all our wards.

The following are sent our inmates gratuitously. For such valuable gifts our inmates are very thankful. The Daily Advertiser, Evening Gazette, Olive Branch, Puritan Recorder, Christian Witness and Church Advocate, Christian Watchman and Reflector, Youth's Companion, Monthly Religious Magazine, and Boston Saturday Rambler, from Boston; Register and Mercury, from Salem; Sandwich Observer; Lynn News; Old Colony Memorial; Gospel Messenger, from Utica, N. Y.; The Daily and Weekly Spy, Palladium, Cataract, Christian Citizen, and The N. E. M. T. Journal from this city. Besides these, there are as many more sheets taken by the various members

of our family just from the press. These pass from one patient to another as they are read.

Our patients walk out pleasant days with their attendants, over the neighboring hills, and they ride in two carriages devoted to their use. The matron's parties are still kept up; and, occasionally, dancing parties for the patients of both sexes, with their attendants, are got up during the winter evenings.

The "Macomber Troupe" most kindly volunteered their services, and entertained our assembled household, in the chapel, on the afternoon of the 13th of May, for an hour, with their agreeable music. Madam Lovarney, with her assistants, also gave us a delightful concert, August 13th, in our chapel, at which between two and three hundred of the insane were present; and they seemed to be much gratified in having made our household happy for an hour.

For the President's Message in 3 vols, and other valuable public documents, we are indebted to the Hon. Charles Allen. During the year, Charles Calhoun, Esq., forwarded, for the use of our inmates, two large packages of printed documents of the legislative proceedings. Other friends have occasionally remembered us in like manner. The Hon. Horace Mann sent us a large box of books and pamphlets, and Miss Dix a beautiful engraving. From the honorable senator in Congress from this city, we have just received two volumes of the President's Message, the Patent Office Reports of 1848 and 1849, and a copy of the Congressional funeral rites of President Taylor.

The religious services have been ably performed and appropriately conducted by the chaplain, who has for many years dispensed the word to this peculiar congregation of about three hundred persons. The patients usually observe great decorum in the chapel, and many fully appreciate this privilege of assembling for social worship. Many of the insane, as well as the afflicted, receive, with grateful hearts and very susceptible emotions, the consolations of the gospel.

Most respectfully,

GEO. CHANDLER.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, }
Worcester, Dec. 2, 1850. }

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER, kept at the State Lunatic Hospital, Worcester, Mass., Lat. 42° 15' 49" — Elevation 483 ft.

1849. DECEMBER.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	32	47	34	29.07	29.96	29.20	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Cloudy	-	Windy at night.
2	11	26	26	29.70	29.78	29.77	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	Fair	-	Ground frozen.
3	23	27	26	29.51	29.31	29.32	N. W.	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Rain	Rain	.45	One inch of snow in the night. Rain.
4	31	35	34	29.28	29.32	29.31	do	N. W.	W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.12	Hail and snow.
5	31	47	37	29.20	29.10	29.10	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	do	.04	Snow squalls.
6	34	37	35	29.11	29.05	29.04	S. W.	do	do	Fair	do	Fair	-	
7	21	29	23	29.23	29.37	29.41	N. W.	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
8	18	26	25	29.61	29.61	29.60	do	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Rain	Rain	.03	Slight fall of snow in the night.
9	17	22	23	29.51	29.43	29.40	do	E.	E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Cold winds.
10	33	37	35	29.20	29.30	29.32	W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
11	23	28	26	29.35	29.45	29.43	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
12	12	22	20	29.75	29.80	29.80	do	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
13	21	31	32	29.51	29.54	29.55	W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
14	22	34	32	29.43	29.40	29.40	S. W.	S. W.	S.	do	do	do	-	Mild.
15	22	37	33	29.60	29.70	29.70	N. W.	do	S. W.	Smoky	Rain	Rain	.25	
16	35	40	40	29.60	29.49	29.38	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	.02	
17	41	43	38	29.20	29.28	29.38	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	Cold winds.
18	20	28	24	29.60	29.70	29.70	do	do	N. W.	do	do	Cloudy	-	Commenced snowing at 6 P. M.
19	16	16	27	29.81	29.80	29.79	do	do	N. E.	do	Cloudy	Rain	-	Snow melting. 1 inch snow.
20	36	46	44	29.36	29.20	29.10	S.	S.	S. E.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	.50	
21	33	36	33	29.20	29.39	29.49	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
22	23	25	26	29.48	29.21	28.90	N. W.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Snow	Snow	1.45	2 inches snow.
23	21	31	31	28.70	28.90	29.01	W.	W.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	Cloudy	-	Rain in the night.
24	29	34	30	29.10	29.00	29.95	E.	S.	do	Snow	Snow	do	.08	1 inch snow.
25	21	11	6	28.87	28.96	29.03	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	do	-	Snow squalls.
26	0	13	11	29.42	29.56	29.56	do	W.	W.	Fair	Cloudy	do	-	
27	6	30	28	29.40	29.40	29.41	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
28	23	29	26	29.65	29.74	29.72	W.	N. W.	do	Cloudy	do	Cloudy	-	1½ inches snow.
29	25	30	28	29.55	29.25	29.20	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Snow	Snow	Rain	-	
30	21	35	24	29.40	29.52	29.50	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	.13	
31	16	21	20	29.42	29.44	29.52	N. E.	do	do	Snow	do	Cloudy	-	2 inches snow.

The Thermometer has ranged from 0 to 47°. Barometer, from 28.70 to 29.31 inches. Amount of Rain, 3.12 inches. Amount of Snow, 8½ inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

1850. JANUARY.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.		Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	
1	Tuesday	2	17	19	29.60	29.60	S. W.	S. W.	W.	Fair	-
2	Wednesday	10	30	26	29.64	29.69	do	S. W.	S.	Cloudy	-
3	Thursday	24	29	26	29.50	29.49	N.	S. W.	W.	do	-
4	Friday	30	35	30	29.19	29.26	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	.27
5	Saturday	14	31	26	29.40	29.45	do	do	do	do	-
6	Sunday	10	27	24	29.71	29.80	S.	do	S. W.	Fair	-
7	Monday	16	33	30	29.30	29.70	S. W.	do	do	Cloudy	-
8	Tuesday	26	34	29	29.23	29.43	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	do	-
9	Wednesday	19	30	27	29.65	29.50	N. W.	N.	N. E.	Cloudy	-
10	Thursday	27	27	20	29.50	29.68	N. W.	do	N. W.	Fair	.44
11	Friday	14	29	32	29.56	29.30	N. W.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	-
12	Saturday	35	43	37	28.80	28.87	S. W.	W.	S. W.	Foggy	-
13	Sunday	23	28	23	29.49	29.60	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	.97
14	Monday	10	19	23	29.71	29.71	do	do	do	Cloudy	-
15	Tuesday	17	33	29	29.75	29.72	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	-
16	Wednesday	28	36	30	29.45	29.44	S. E.	do	N. W.	do	-
17	Thursday	16	32	31	29.50	29.52	N.	N.	S.	do	-
18	Friday	34	40	30	29.30	29.19	W.	S. W.	S. E.	Hazy	.32
19	Saturday	22	27	23	29.32	29.45	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	-
20	Sunday	17	31	23	29.62	29.63	do	do	do	Fair	-
21	Monday	23	32	26	29.60	29.55	do	S. W.	N. E.	Cloudy	2.04
22	Tuesday	33	32	34	28.84	28.73	do	N. E.	N. W.	Rain	-
23	Wednesday	24	36	40	29.54	29.66	do	N. W.	do	Fair	-
24	Thursday	16	35	33	29.81	29.84	N.	S. W.	W.	Hazy	-
25	Friday	33	45	42	29.50	29.34	S. E.	S. E.	N. W.	Rain	.31
26	Saturday	34	44	40	29.36	29.41	N. W.	S.	do	Fair	-
27	Sunday	36	45	42	29.15	29.10	S.	N. W.	do	do	do
28	Monday	27	31	23	29.30	29.20	S. W.	N.	N. E.	Foggy	.02
29	Tuesday	25	27	25	29.18	29.30	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	-
30	Wednesday	14	23	20	29.74	29.83	do	do	do	Fair	.42
31	Thursday	5	30	27	29.90	29.83	do	do	S. W.	do	-

The Thermometer has ranged from 2° to 45°. The Barometer from 28.73 to 29.90 inches. Amount of Rain 4.79 inches. Amount of Snow 15 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

FEBRUARY.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.		Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	
1	Friday	26	42	36	S. W.	29.59	29.60	Fair	Fair	-	
2	Saturday	28	34	30	W.	29.59	29.45	Hazy	Hazy	-	
3	Sunday	30	37	27	N. W.	28.65	29.08	Rain	Fair	.60	
4	Monday	5	20	15	N. W.	29.50	29.59	Fair	do	-	
5	Tuesday	4	12	5	do	29.70	29.80	do	do	-	
6	Wednesday	4 bel'w	13	11	do	30.05	30.05	do	do	-	
7	Thursday	11	28	27	S. W.	29.39	29.78	Snow	Snow	-	1/2 inch of snow.
8	Friday	14	32	34	S.	29.70	29.61	Hazy	Hazy	-	do
9	Saturday	36	40	45	do	29.57	29.30	do	do	-	Rainy night.
10	Sunday	48	48	47	do	23.60	23.70	Fair	Fair	1.65	
11	Monday	23	39	34	N. W.	29.00	29.04	Fair	do	-	
12	Tuesday	23	36	30	do	29.23	29.33	do	do	-	
13	Wednesday	20	43	46	do	29.50	29.50	do	do	.88	do
14	Thursday	25	36	31	S. W.	29.30	29.18	do	do	-	
15	Friday	32	39	32	S.	23.52	23.52	do	Cloudy	-	
16	Saturday	13	24	25	N. W.	29.12	29.33	do	Fair	-	
17	Sunday	19	25	27	N. W.	29.40	29.38	do	do	-	
18	Monday	18	46	43	do	29.20	29.10	do	do	-	Halo around the sun.
19	Tuesday	33	39	33	do	28.39	28.85	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
20	Wednesday	19	35	34	N. W.	29.12	29.35	Fair	Fair	-	
21	Thursday	34	45	33	S. W.	28.90	28.96	do	do	.10	1/2 inch of snow in the night.
22	Friday	20	23	21	N. W.	29.41	29.51	do	do	-	High winds.
23	Saturday	11	29	24	do	29.71	29.71	do	do	-	
24	Sunday	22	41	34	do	29.51	29.41	do	do	-	
25	Monday	34	46	33	N. W.	28.39	28.88	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	1/2 inch of snow in the night.
26	Tuesday	31	52	50	S. E.	29.10	29.10	Fair	Fair	-	
27	Wednesday	35	44	40	N. W.	29.18	29.20	do	do	-	
28	Thursday	19	36	33	N.	29.50	29.50	do	do	-	

The Thermometer has ranged from 4° below 0 to 43° above. Barometer, from 28.52 to 30.05 inches. Amount of Rain, 3.23 inches. Snow, 2 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

MARCH.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset		
1	Friday	31	44	28.59	S. E.	S. W.	N. W.	Rain	Fair	Fair	1.05	3 inches of snow in the night.
2	Saturday	25	35	29.05	W.	do	W.	Fair	do	Cloudy	-	Robins appeared.
3	Sunday	30	33	29.12	N. W.	E.	N.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Fair	-	
4	Monday	5	23	29.49	do	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	
5	Tuesday	20	32	29.60	do	do	N.	do	do	do	-	
6	Wednesday	24	35	29.43	S. W.	S.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
7	Thursday	33	36	28.60	N.	N. E.	N.	do	Cloudy	Snow	-	
8	Friday	29	32	28.99	29.10	N.	do	Rain	Rain	Cloudy	1.16	2 inches snow.
9	Saturday	20	39	29.45	29.49	N.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	.02	Windy.
10	Sunday	31	44	29.30	29.25	N. W.	do	do	do	do	-	
11	Monday	21	31	29.38	29.47	N. W.	do	Snow	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Cold winds.
12	Tuesday	25	36	29.45	29.53	N. E.	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	3 inches snow.
13	Wednesday	31	50	29.60	29.50	S. W.	S.	Snow	do	do	.15	Blue birds appeared.
14	Thursday	51	58	29.13	29.04	S.	W.	Rain	Cloudy	Rain	-	Showers in the night.
15	Friday	36	48	29.20	29.39	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	Fair	-	Warm and muddy.
16	Saturday	30	44	29.58	29.60	do	do	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
17	Sunday	31	39	29.70	29.70	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
18	Monday	29	29	29.42	29.36	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	do	do	-	
19	Tuesday	27	34	29.30	29.43	N.	N. W.	Snow	Snow	Snow	.35	4 inches snow.
20	Wednesday	10	20	29.70	29.72	do	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
21	Thursday	11	29	29.58	29.46	do	do	do	do	do	-	
22	Friday	21	39	29.25	29.25	do	do	do	do	do	-	
23	Saturday	31	31	29.20	29.05	S.	N. E.	do	do	do	-	
24	Sunday	22	34	29.00	29.10	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Snow	Snow	-	6 inches snow.
25	Monday	20	34	29.04	29.04	do	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	.33	
26	Tuesday	20	36	29.05	29.10	S. W.	W.	do	do	do	-	
27	Wednesday	27	37	29.20	29.21	W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
28	Thursday	30	32	29.05	29.02	N. E.	N.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	2 inches snow.
29	Friday	23	44	29.16	29.23	N. W.	S. W.	Snow	Snow	Snow	.16	Frogs peeped.
30	Saturday	23	44	29.38	29.44	W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
31	Sunday	32	47	29.49	29.49	do	N. W.	do	do	do	-	

The Thermometer has ranged from 5° to 59°. The Barometer, from 28.46 to 29.72 inches. Amount of Rain, 3.67 inches. Amount of Snow, 20 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

APRIL.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Monday	32	50	29.59	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Chick weed in blossom.
2	Tuesday	35	65	29.56	S. W.	do	do	do	Hazy	do	-	Puss willow.
3	Wednesday	46	65	29.53	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	do	Fair	Cloudy	-	
4	Thursday	43	34	29.24	do	do	do	Rain	Rain	Snow	-	Snow at 2½ P. M.
5	Friday	27	31	28.89	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	1.95	
6	Saturday	25	34	29.15	do	do	do	Snow	Snow	Fair	-	Daphne mezereon. Aurora moderate.
7	Sunday	24	31	29.07	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	5 inches snow.
8	Monday	24	31	29.19	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	High winds.
9	Tuesday	34	56	29.42	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	do	-	High winds. Clear sunset.
10	Wednesday	20	32	29.29	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	do	-	Crocus in blossom.
11	Thursday	24	33	29.45	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Trailing Arbutus.
12	Friday	24	55	29.49	S. E.	S. E.	S. W.	Snow	Snow	Cloudy	.15	3 inches snow. Squalls.
13	Saturday	29	36	29.36	do	do	do	Cloudy	do	Snow	-	Snow with rain.
14	Sunday	29	34	29.23	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	.50	2 inches snow. High winds.
15	Monday	25	33	29.39	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	High winds. Dandelion in blossom.
16	Tuesday	25	35	29.26	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Snow last night, 3 inches. High winds.
17	Wednesday	18	35	29.33	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	High winds.
18	Thursday	20	41	29.42	S. W.	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	do	-	Hyacinth in blossom.
19	Friday	31	51	29.67	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Hazy	do	-	Elm. Halo around the sun.
20	Saturday	28	50	29.44	S. W.	do	do	do	Fair	do	-	Cinquefoil. Halo around the moon.
21	Sunday	31	59	29.64	do	do	do	do	Fair	do	-	Saxifrage.
22	Monday	35	45	29.42	S. W.	S. E.	S. W.	Hazy	Rain	Rain	.13	Rain at 12½ P. M.
23	Tuesday	54	55	29.61	do	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Fair	-	Red Maple. Pansy.
24	Wednesday	30	49	29.29	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	do	-	Houstonia. Sowed peas.
25	Thursday	42	69	29.55	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Grape. Hyacinth. Periwinkle.
26	Friday	43	71	29.40	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Woodpeckers appeared. Liverwort.
27	Saturday	54	65	29.34	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Hazy	do	do	-	Scotch Larch. Barn swallows appeared.
28	Sunday	52	73	29.36	S. E.	do	do	Cloudy	do	Cloudy	-	Rain began at 10 A. M.
29	Monday	48	66	29.05	do	do	N. E.	Rain	Rain	Fair	2.75	High winds in the afternoon.
30	Tuesday	45	65	29.09	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	High winds. Sheperdia.
				29.50								Amount of Snow, 13 inches.

The Thermometer has ranged from 18° to 73°. The Barometer from 28.70 to 29.67 inches. Amount of Rain, 5.53 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

MAY.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Wednesday	48	47	45	29.34	29.30	29.42	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	Anemone Sanguinaria. Slight rain.
2	Thursday	40	51	49	29.49	29.53	29.53	do	do	do	-	High winds. Cat birds appeared.
3	Friday	42	63	55	29.57	29.53	29.48	do	do	do	-	Crown Imperial.
4	Saturday	46	63	46	29.36	29.33	29.30	do	do	do	-	Slight shower.
5	Sunday	37	40	38	29.37	29.36	29.37	Rain	do	do	2.10	Cherry Tree. [Tree.
6	Monday	45	57	55	29.13	29.16	29.13	do	do	do	.10	Pyrus Japonica. Missouri Currant. Peach
7	Tuesday	40	58	55	29.32	29.43	29.48	N. W.	do	do	-	Shad Bush. Cowslip. Bright Auroral coronal.
8	Wednesday	43	67	55	29.52	29.48	29.45	do	do	do	-	Common Currant. Blue Violet
9	Thursday	44	55	49	29.15	28.90	28.88	S. E.	do	do	1.10	Rain at 5 A. M. Scrub Oak.
10	Friday	40	52	47	29.13	29.16	29.20	S. W.	do	do	-	Wild Columbine. Strawberry. Blue Berry.
11	Saturday	37	50	49	29.28	29.21	29.16	N. W.	do	do	-	Flowering Wintergreen. Plum Tree.
12	Sunday	45	56	52	29.20	29.18	29.20	do	do	do	-	Moss Pink. High winds. Aurora faint.
13	Monday	52	75	63	29.15	29.18	29.20	do	do	do	-	High winds. Leatherwood.
14	Tuesday	48	61	55	29.36	29.39	29.40	do	do	do	-	Catch Fly. Pear Tree.
15	Wednesday	45	48	48	29.37	29.27	29.17	N. E.	do	do	.45	Rain last night. Matholia.
16	Thursday	46	58	49	28.89	28.87	28.88	do	do	do	-	Buttercup. Elder. Yellow Violet.
17	Friday	50	63	63	28.86	28.85	28.85	N. W.	do	do	-	Orioles appeared.
18	Saturday	45	52	46	28.92	29.10	29.15	do	do	do	-	High winds. Apple tree.
19	Sunday	45	64	54	29.32	29.33	29.35	do	do	do	-	Frost last night. Bob-o-link.
20	Monday	47	53	45	29.39	29.43	29.47	S. E.	do	do	-	Rain at 4 A. M.
21	Tuesday	42	49	42	29.46	29.52	29.55	do	do	do	.75	Rain continued. False Cohosh. [Robins.
22	Wednesday	40	60	53	29.60	29.63	29.64	N. W.	do	do	.15	Rain in the night Horse Chestnut. Golden
23	Thursday	44	48	45	29.60	29.64	29.60	S. E.	do	do	-	Flowering Almond. Night Hawks app'd.
24	Friday	51	61	60	29.61	29.62	29.62	N. W.	do	do	.25	Wild Sarsaparilla. Bell Wort. Solomon's
25	Saturday	45	52	46	29.64	29.67	29.63	do	do	do	-	Tulip. Slight rain in the afternoon. [Seal.
26	Sunday	45	51	46	29.60	29.55	29.59	N. E.	do	do	.05	Thunder shower at 8 P. M.
27	Monday	46	56	51	29.27	29.17	29.15	N. W.	do	do	1.50	Rain continued. Gooseberry. Narcissus.
28	Tuesday	57	52	47	29.15	29.23	29.35	N. W.	do	do	.70	Lilac, white and red. Shower at 2 1/2 P. M.
29	Wednesday	50	64	57	29.38	29.25	29.20	S. E.	do	do	.30	Cornus Florida. Shower last night.
30	Thursday	47	48	41	29.20	29.26	29.30	N. W.	do	do	.05	Shower last night
31	Friday	43	53	48	29.32	29.35	29.39	N. E.	do	do	-	Slight rain. St. Johnswort.

Range of the Thermometer from 37° to 75°. Barometer, from 28.85 to 29.68. Amount of Rain, 7.50 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

JUNE.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset		
1	Saturday	44	55	46	29.40	29.47	29.40	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	Rain last night. Cornet Tree. King-birds.
2	Sunday	48	67	55	29.33	29.32	29.34	do	N. E.	W.	.20	Hawthorn. Showers at 2 P. M. [Clover-
3	Monday	58	72	58	29.33	29.43	29.47	N. W.	N. W.	S. E.	.05	Calycauthus. Shower last night. White
4	Tuesday	59	71	64	29.50	29.62	29.67	do	do	N. W.	-	Twin Berry. High Winds. Slight rain.
5	Wednesday	60	83	78	29.71	29.74	29.74	S. W.	do	S. W.	-	Fleur de Lis. Single Peony. Brideswreath.
6	Thursday	60	88	78	29.64	29.54	29.50	do	do	S. E.	-	Snow ball. Mountain Ash. Maple. [mine.
7	Friday	62	87	72	29.71	29.70	29.69	do	do	S. W.	-	Philox. Persian Lilac. Bladderroot. Jes-
8	Saturday	58	85	74	29.38	29.27	29.24	do	do	do	.25	Russian Rose. Thunder shower at 4½ P. M.
9	Sunday	65	81	78	29.18	29.18	29.19	N. W.	N. E.	N. W.	-	Star of Bethlehem. Thunder shower.
10	Monday	64	64	55	29.09	29.93	29.00	N. E.	N. W.	do	.45	Rain continued. Thunder shower. Lupine.
11	Tuesday	50	64	58	29.19	29.45	29.47	N. W.	do	do	.45	Slight show'r. Spiderwort. Strawberry tree.
12	Wednesday	58	78	68	29.49	29.48	29.58	do	do	do	-	Grass Pink. Italian Honeysuckle. Pea.
13	Thursday	62	61	79	29.30	29.29	29.27	do	do	do	-	Monkshood. Dwarf Cornel. Rose Acacia.
14	Friday	63	83	69	29.30	29.33	29.33	do	do	do	-	Bach. Button. White Peony. Scotch Rose.
15	Saturday	67	77	69	29.38	29.38	29.37	S. E.	S. E.	do	-	Syringa. Low Blackberry. Water Lily.
16	Sunday	58	71	66	29.54	29.59	29.58	N. W.	N. W.	do	-	Caves. Daisy. Wild Iris.
17	Monday	52	78	73	29.53	29.58	29.57	do	do	do	-	Hawkweed. Starr Grass. Orange Lily.
18	Tuesday	56	86	82	29.54	29.54	29.53	S. W.	do	S. W.	-	Sage. Rubarb. Rock Rose. Mock Orange.
19	Wednesday	70	86	84	29.50	29.48	29.48	N. W.	do	N. W.	.15	Showers at 2½ P. M. A gale.
20	Thursday	77	94	78	29.46	29.40	29.40	S. W.	do	do	.05	Southern wood. Locust. Tulip Tree.
21	Friday	77	87	76	29.39	29.49	29.54	do	do	do	-	Low Laurel. Sweet William. Rain at 8
22	Saturday	59	75	71	29.60	29.65	29.60	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	-	Rain in the morning. Snowberry. [P. M.
23	Sunday	56	67	62	29.50	29.40	29.45	do	Foggy	Cloudy	.40	High Laurel.
24	Monday	63	76	72	29.36	29.37	29.38	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	-	Loose Strife.
25	Tuesday	65	75	76	29.39	29.37	29.40	do	do	do	-	Water Hemlock.
26	Wednesday	63	79	77	29.42	29.40	29.40	do	do	do	-	Shower in the night.
27	Thursday	64	83	76	29.40	29.37	29.36	do	do	Cloudy	-	Rain during the day.
28	Friday	64	70	71	29.36	29.36	29.35	S. E.	S. E.	Rain	-	Rain at 3 P. M. Bee Larkspur.
29	Saturday	63	84	75	29.28	29.24	29.24	do	Fair	do	.95	Fringe Tree. Yarrow Mullen.
30	Sunday	72	85	76	29.27	29.30	29.29	S. W.	do	Fair	.30	Wild Sage.

Range of the Thermometer from 44° to 94°. Barometer, from 29.00 to 29.93 inches. Rain, 3.35 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

Day of Month.	JULY.	THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
		Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset		
1	Monday	69	75	64	29.30	29.34	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	.30	Shower at 12 M. and 1 P. M.
2	Tuesday	57	60	58	29.33	29.44	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy		Showers continued. Flowering raspberry.
3	Wednesday	55	63	63	29.40	29.39	S. E.	S. E.	Rain	Rain	.30	Showers continued. Fuchsia, Potato.
4	Thursday	63	84	80	29.33	29.37	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	.05	Chrysanthemum, Mullen Pink.
5	Friday	64	87	85	29.34	29.32	do	do	do	do	.40	Shower last night. Petunia.
6	Saturday	70	85	74	29.16	29.26	do	do	do	do		Thunder shower last night. Spirea.
7	Sunday	69	79	72	29.34	29.35	do	do	do	do		Poppy, Pipsisewa, Pyrola.
8	Monday	62	75	74	29.36	29.40	do	do	do	do		Marsh Mallows, Nymphaea Odorata.
9	Tuesday	68	76	78	29.44	29.62	S. W.	S. W.	do	do		Apple tree second time.
10	Wednesday	62	77	80	29.62	29.63	S. E.	S. E.	do	do		Bugloss.
11	Thursday	60	85	80	29.63	29.64	S. E.	S. E.	do	do		Aurora. Coronal arch striated.
12	Friday	64	83	72	29.59	29.56	do	do	do	do		Michigan Rose.
13	Saturday	71	82	72	29.50	29.49	S. W.	S. W.	do	do		Catalpa, Hollyhock.
14	Sunday	76	87	80	29.49	29.45	S. E.	S. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy		High winds. Spirea alba.
15	Monday	77	88	80	29.46	29.50	S. W.	S. W.	do	do		Wild Indigo. Garget. Slight rain.
16	Tuesday	78	88	80	29.52	29.63	do	do	do	do		Spirea Tomentosa. Angelica.
17	Wednesday	74	88	80	29.60	29.63	S. E.	S. E.	Fair	Fair		Chestnut Tree.
18	Thursday	72	88	80	29.52	29.52	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	2.10	Dwarf Horse Chestnut.
19	Friday	59	75	73	29.47	29.22	S. E.	S. E.	Rain	Cloudy		Rain at 1 A. M.
20	Saturday	66	87	75	29.16	29.23	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy		Dahlia.
21	Sunday	72	87	81	29.33	29.39	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	.05	Gaultheria Procumbens. Lightning.
22	Monday	75	84	79	29.41	29.47	N. W.	N. W.	do	do		Portulacca. Tiger Lily.
23	Tuesday	77	88	85	29.53	29.59	S. E.	S. E.	do	do		Thistle. Candy Tuft.
24	Wednesday	74	88	86	29.44	29.48	N. W.	N. W.	do	do		Slight rain. Scarlet Zinnia.
25	Thursday	65	74	74	29.44	29.48	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy		Golden Rod.
26	Friday	62	76	74	29.50	29.52	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	Fair		Lobelia Pallida. Gerardia.
27	Saturday	63	74	75	29.49	29.48	S. E.	S. E.	do	do		Thoroughwort
28	Sunday	75	84	84	29.49	29.33	S. W.	S. W.	Foggy	Foggy	.30	American Bell Flower.
29	Monday	76	93	67	29.33	29.35	do	do	Fair	Fair		Showers with lightning.
30	Tuesday	70	85	83	29.40	29.44	N. W.	N. W.	Foggy	Foggy	.25	
31	Wednesday											

Range of the Thermometer from 55° to 93°. Barometer, from 29.15 to 29.64. Rain, 3.75 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

AUGUST.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Thursday	75	83	75	29.44	29.39	29.38	S. E.	S. E.	N. W.	.55	Shower at 1½ P. M. Dogbane.
2	Friday	67	80	74	29.38	29.39	29.39	do	N. W.	do	.52	Rain at 4 P. M. Lettuce.
3	Saturday	65	81	75	29.40	29.39	29.39	do	S. E.	S. E.	-	Clematis. Sculcap. Slight rain.
4	Sunday	68	87	80	29.37	29.33	29.36	S. W.	S. W.	do	.05	Shower this morning. American Senna.
5	Monday	73	83	80	29.39	29.40	29.41	S. E.	S. E.	do	-	Bottom Brush. Lobelia. Cardinalis.
6	Tuesday	74	84	77	29.43	29.43	29.43	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	-	Thermometer 91° at 12 M. Lightning.
7	Wednesday	74	87	76	29.45	29.43	29.43	do	N. W.	N. W.	.03	Shower at 5 P. M.
8	Thursday	67	75	68	29.52	29.55	29.55	do	S. E.	S. E.	-	Agrimonia. Hibiscus.
9	Friday	64	74	76	29.44	29.33	29.27	Cloudy	Cloudy	do	-	Slight rain. Sagittaria.
10	Saturday	71	77	68	29.22	29.23	29.27	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Water Horehound.
11	Sunday	60	72	67	29.36	29.39	29.44	do	do	do	-	Pickered weed.
12	Monday	58	75	75	29.48	29.40	29.38	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Digitalis.
13	Tuesday	66	83	73	29.37	29.33	29.22	S. W.	S. W.	S. E.	-	Fair at 5 P. M. Dodder.
14	Wednesday	62	70	67	29.07	29.23	29.26	N. E.	N. E.	N. W.	.85	Rain continued.
15	Thursday	54	58	58	29.32	29.38	29.33	do	S. E.	S. E.	.10	Rain during the day.
16	Friday	57	76	64	29.40	29.38	29.38	S. E.	S. E.	N. W.	-	Isanthus.
17	Saturday	43	67	64	29.46	29.48	29.52	N. W.	do	do	-	Dwarf tree Primrose.
18	Sunday	48	69	63	29.58	29.56	29.56	do	do	do	-	Wild Bean
19	Monday	47	72	64	29.48	29.45	29.44	S. E.	E.	do	-	Rain began at 7½ A. M.
20	Tuesday	49	78	60	29.46	29.48	29.46	do	S. E.	do	-	Shower at 2½ P. M.
21	Wednesday	54	78	71	29.49	29.48	29.45	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	Purple Gerardia.
22	Thursday	56	75	71	29.36	29.29	29.28	do	do	do	-	Chelone Glabra.
23	Friday	55	76	75	29.38	29.26	29.26	do	do	do	-	Amount of Rain, 6.05 inches.
24	Saturday	60	85	82	29.26	29.29	29.29	Hazy	do	Hazy	-	
25	Sunday	65	85	62	29.20	28.97	28.80	Fair	do	Rain	3.70	
26	Monday	63	76	67	29.00	29.06	29.09	Foggy	Rain	Fair	.17	
27	Tuesday	63	74	69	29.16	29.32	29.38	Fair	do	do	.08	
28	Wednesday	60	70	68	29.56	29.60	29.60	do	do	do	-	
29	Thursday	50	78	73	29.63	29.66	29.66	do	do	do	-	
30	Friday	58	82	74	29.67	29.66	29.63	do	do	do	-	
31	Saturday	62	77	68	29.59	29.55	29.53	Hazy	Hazy	do	-	

The Thermometer has ranged from 43° to 89°. The Barometer, from 28.80 to 29.67 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
		Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Sunday	64	82	78	29.52	29.56	29.58	S. W.	S. W.	S. E.	Foggy	Fair	Hazy	-	Shows in afternoon and evening.
2	Monday	67	83	75	29.63	29.63	29.58	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	Cloudy	3.25	
3	Tuesday	68	71	69	29.53	29.40	29.43	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Rain	Rain	do	.10	
4	Wednesday	55	77	75	29.46	29.48	29.49	do	S. E.	S. E.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
5	Thursday	63	79	71	29.48	29.48	29.40	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Foggy	do	do	-	
6	Friday	64	83	78	29.40	29.46	29.48	S. W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	
7	Saturday	69	70	65	29.58	29.57	29.54	do	N. W.	N. W.	Foggy	Rain	Rain	1.85	Storm began at 10 A. M. Thunder.
8	Sunday	63	70	67	29.15	29.13	29.19	N. E.	do	do	Rain	Cloudy	Fair	1.85	Rain continued.
9	Monday	52	72	69	29.40	29.44	29.41	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	do	-	Elecampane.
10	Tuesday	50	75	64	29.48	29.46	29.45	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Shower at 3 P. M.
11	Wednesday	79	75	71	29.38	29.30	29.29	do	W.	do	do	do	do	.07	Squalls. High winds.
12	Thursday	51	58	51	29.29	29.30	29.30	do	N. W.	do	do	do	do	-	
13	Friday	43	59	54	29.30	29.30	29.30	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
14	Saturday	43	63	54	29.34	29.37	29.36	do	do	do	do	do	Hazy	-	
15	Sunday	43	68	61	29.36	29.45	29.42	do	do	do	do	do	Fair	-	
16	Monday	44	66	58	29.52	29.58	29.59	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Hazy	do	do	-	White frost.
17	Tuesday	41	72	65	29.62	29.60	29.55	do	do	N. E.	Fair	do	do	-	Leontodon. Frost.
18	Wednesday	42	65	62	29.46	29.36	29.35	N. E.	N. E.	E.	Hazy	do	Cloudy	-	Slight rain last night.
19	Thursday	55	70	66	29.27	29.22	29.19	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Foggy	Hazy	Hazy	-	
20	Friday	59	73	64	29.22	29.23	29.36	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
21	Saturday	47	71	64	29.55	29.60	29.63	do	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	-	
22	Sunday	45	75	68	29.68	29.68	29.64	do	do	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
23	Monday	54	77	71	29.60	29.57	29.55	S. W.	do	S. W.	do	do	do	-	
24	Tuesday	53	78	69	29.52	29.45	29.42	do	do	do	Hazy	Hazy	Hazy	-	
25	Wednesday	56	72	61	29.33	29.44	29.44	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Blue Gentian or fringed.
26	Thursday	45	43	49	29.48	29.44	29.42	N. E.	N.	N.	Rain	Rain	Rain	-	Rain began at 7½ A. M.
27	Friday	48	51	50	29.33	29.27	29.22	N.	N.	N. E.	do	do	Cloudy	.05	Rain continued. Thunder shower at 7½ P. M.
28	Saturday	56	63	60	29.04	29.10	29.12	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	do	.75	Slight rain in the morning and at 4½ P. M.
29	Sunday	43	55	49	29.29	29.38	29.43	do	do	N. W.	Fair	do	Fair	-	
30	Monday	36	58	55	29.53	29.62	29.63	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	

The Thermometer has ranged from 36° to 83°. The Barometer from 29.04 to 29.68 inches. Amount of Rain, 7.92 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

OCTOBER.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.	
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Tuesday	41	62	58	29.60	29.51	29.50	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	.25	Rainbow at 5½ P. M. Aurora.
2	Wednesday	49	57	51	29.34	29.14	29.10	S. W.	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	do	-	High winds.
3	Thursday	42	52	46	29.02	29.09	29.15	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	do	-	
4	Friday	42	62	56	29.29	29.40	29.40	do	do	do	do	do	-	
5	Saturday	41	63	63	29.42	29.40	29.38	do	do	S. W.	do	do	-	
6	Sunday	55	61	49	29.28	29.39	29.30	do	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	do	.07	Shower in the night.
7	Monday	35	39	37	29.39	29.50	29.53	do	do	do	Fair	do	-	Great frost. Brilliant Aurora.
8	Tuesday	29	52	48	29.51	29.50	29.48	do	W.	W.	do	do	-	Ice.
9	Wednesday	44	60	59	29.44	29.44	29.44	do	do	do	do	do	-	
10	Thursday	43	63	63	29.60	29.67	29.68	do	S. E.	S. W.	do	do	-	
11	Friday	45	60	59	29.61	29.51	29.40	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	Foggy	Cloudy	.15	Rain in the night.
12	Saturday	55	60	56	29.12	29.08	29.05	S. W.	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	-	
13	Sunday	44	53	46	29.05	29.13	29.15	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	-	Great frost.
14	Monday	37	53	47	29.20	29.21	29.25	do	do	do	do	do	-	
15	Tuesday	38	53	55	29.38	29.40	29.41	do	do	do	do	do	-	
16	Wednesday	43	66	62	29.44	29.45	29.41	W.	do	W.	do	do	-	Mild.
17	Thursday	49	70	68	29.33	29.29	29.28	do	S. W.	S. W.	Foggy	do	-	Apple tree in blossom.
18	Friday	60	64	63	29.30	29.25	29.62	S. W.	do	do	Rain	Cloudy	.37	
19	Saturday	60	63	55	29.03	29.10	29.13	do	W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	-	
20	Sunday	37	52	48	29.20	29.19	29.13	N. W.	N. E.	N.	do	do	-	
21	Monday	40	57	56	29.20	29.22	29.23	do	N. W.	W.	do	do	-	
22	Tuesday	39	61	57	29.29	29.30	29.27	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	-	
23	Wednesday	50	66	60	29.30	29.27	29.27	do	do	S. W.	Foggy	do	-	
24	Thursday	60	66	61	29.30	29.34	29.40	S.	do	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	1.15	
25	Friday	53	62	60	29.46	29.45	29.44	S. W.	do	S. E.	do	Cloudy	.38	
26	Saturday	63	65	62	29.34	29.20	29.17	S. E.	do	S.	Rain	Rain	-	Snow flakes.
27	Sunday	54	50	50	28.85	28.86	28.87	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
28	Monday	53	50	49	29.30	29.38	29.33	N. W.	N. W.	W.	Fair	Fair	-	
29	Tuesday	36	42	38	29.37	29.50	29.53	do	do	N. W.	do	do	-	
30	Wednesday	26	51	48	29.59	29.58	29.56	do	W.	W.	do	do	-	
31	Thursday	35	62	55	29.57	29.63	29.63	W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	-	

The Thermometer has ranged from 33° to 70°. The Barometer from 28.83 to 29.68 inches. Amount of Rain 3.87 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

NOVEMBER.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Friday	45	61	59	29.63	29.64	29.62	S. W.	W.	W.	-	
2	Saturday	49	56	55	29.67	29.67	29.65	do	S. W.	S. W.	-	
3	Sunday	51	67	56	29.68	29.64	29.61	do	do	do	.04	
4	Monday	46	62	60	29.61	29.64	29.62	N. W.	N.	N.	-	
5	Tuesday	48	61	60	29.68	29.69	29.70	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	-	
6	Wednesday	52	58	55	29.61	29.54	29.47	S. W.	S. W.	do	-	
7	Thursday	42	43	42	29.60	29.70	29.70	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	Began to hail at 2 1/2 P. M.
8	Friday	24	49	44	29.62	29.59	29.52	do	do	do	.07	
9	Saturday	37	45	42	29.40	29.40	29.41	N. W.	do	do	-	
10	Sunday	31	49	49	29.48	29.52	29.51	do	do	do	-	
11	Monday	33	57	48	29.52	29.50	29.44	do	do	do	-	
12	Tuesday	39	57	46	29.50	29.51	29.44	do	do	do	-	
13	Wednesday	33	48	47	29.28	29.35	29.35	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	-	
14	Thursday	29	49	45	29.39	29.43	29.42	N. E.	N. E.	N. W.	-	
15	Friday	29	46	45	29.49	29.50	29.50	do	S. E.	S. E.	-	
16	Saturday	42	46	45	29.50	29.50	29.45	S. E.	S.	do	-	Mild. Commenced raining at 8 1/2 P. M.
17	Sunday	43	44	43	29.60	28.90	28.89	N. E.	N. E.	do	.85	Snow squalls in the night.
18	Monday	33	42	36	28.81	28.93	29.03	W.	N. W.	N. W.	-	Rain squalls. High winds.
19	Tuesday	32	42	41	29.05	29.02	29.13	do	W.	W.	-	
20	Wednesday	29	46	42	29.30	29.27	29.40	do	do	do	-	High winds in the night.
21	Thursday	32	40	35	29.20	29.12	29.14	N. W.	N. W.	do	-	
22	Friday	24	35	31	29.30	29.39	29.45	do	do	do	-	
23	Saturday	18	33	28	29.41	29.45	29.43	do	do	do	-	
24	Sunday	25	29	27	29.28	29.30	29.27	do	do	do	-	
25	Monday	26	39	37	29.29	29.32	29.33	N.	do	do	-	
26	Tuesday	22	31	31	29.43	29.41	29.45	N. W.	do	do	.25	1/2 inch of snow in the morning.
27	Wednesday	31	50	50	29.50	29.12	29.40	do	do	do	-	Muddy.
28	Thursday	42	34	30	29.49	29.60	29.60	N.	E.	N. E.	.18	
29	Friday	30	37	33	29.45	29.45	29.49	N. E.	N. E.	F.	1.15	Ground not frozen.
30	Saturday	40	45	35	29.30	29.35	29.40	N. W.	W.	W.	-	

The Thermometer has ranged from 18 to 67°. Barometer, from 28.31 to 29.70 inches. Amount of Rain, 2.14 inches. Amount of Snow, 1/2 inch.

FLOWERING SEASON ON THE HOSPITAL HILL, FOR TWELVE YEARS.

TREES, SHRUBS AND PLANTS.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.
Crocus, -	April 8	April 1	-	April 7	April 15	-	April 12	April 9	April 24	April 10	April 20	April 10
Liverwort, -	" 9	" 10	April 23	" 11	" 30	-	" 21	" 15	May 9	" 24	" 30	" 26
Leatherwood, -	" 16	" 16	" 24	" 12	" 25	April 16	" 25	" 13	April 25	" 22	" 7	May 13
Bloodroot, -	" 18	" 19	May 8	" 23	May 3	" 18	" 28	" 12	May 1	" 22	-	-
Wind Flower, -	" 20	" 24	" 7	" 24	" 9	" 21	" 28	" 24	" 9	" 29	-	-
Cherry Tree, -	" 28	" 25	" 15	" 27	-	" 10	" 29	" 2	" 10	" 6	May 6	" 5
Trailing Arbutus, -	-	-	April 17	March 27	-	" 17	" 29	" 2	" 2	" 29	May 6	April 10
Fever Bush, -	-	" 20	May 8	May 1	-	" 24	" 25	" 28	" 12	" 26	April 13	-
Missouri Currant, -	-	" 26	" 16	April 1	" 8	" 27	" 25	" 25	" 11	" 13	May 7	May 6
Peach Tree, -	May 5	May 1	" 19	April 22	" 12	" 24	May 1	" 25	" 25	" 28	May 7	May 6
Wild Cherry, -	" 6	" 2	" 21	" 5	" 15	" 27	" 5	" 27	" 11	May 13	" 19	-
Cobosh, -	" 11	" 14	" 23	" 9	" 28	May 2	" 8	" 4	" 22	" 9	" 18	" 21
Apple Tree, -	" 10	" 11	" 24	" 9	" 14	May 4	" 10	May 6	" 25	" 12	" 23	" 18
Flowering Almond, -	" 12	" 13	" 25	-	" 25	" 4	" 15	" 8	" 25	" 12	" 23	" 23
Lilac, -	" 16	" 16	" 27	" 14	" 24	" 4	" 15	" 13	" 25	" 17	" 24	" 28
Tartarian Honeysuckle, -	" 13	" 16	" 27	" 29	" 25	-	" 15	" 13	" 27	" 16	-	-
Shad Bush, -	" 2	" 27	-	" 3	" 13	April 20	" 4	April 27	" 9	" 5	" 7	" 7
Red Maple, -	-	" 23	April 25	" 3	April 28	" 12	April 21	" 10	April 21	April 16	April 11	April 23
Calicanthus, -	-	" 30	June 4	-	May 29	" 23	May 23	May 15	May 28	-	June 3	June 3
Mountain Ash, -	-	" 28	" 28	" 16	" 25	-	May 23	May 15	" 29	-	June 5	" 6
Dandelion, -	April 23	April 23	May 1	-	" 9	" 23	April 23	April 19	" 16	" 15	April 29	April 15
Daphne, -	-	-	-	-	" 14	" 8	April 23	April 19	April 20	" 3	" 2	April 6
Pyrus Japonica, -	-	-	-	-	April 29	" 26	March 28	" 23	May 11	May 6	May 3	May 6
Hyacinth, -	-	-	-	-	May 1	" 15	May 1	March 27	" 12	April 14	April 22	April 13
Blue Violet, -	-	-	-	-	May 20	-	" 19	May 17	" 9	May 25	May 2	May 8
Persian Lilac, -	-	-	-	-	" 28	-	" 19	May 17	-	May 21	June 3	June 7
Actea, -	May 13	May 14	" 30	-	" 28	-	" 22	" 16	" 25	" 19	May 24	May 30
Geranium Maculatum, -	" 11	" 18	" 23	-	" 28	May 15	" 22	" 17	" 5	" 23	June 6	June 8
Russian Rose, -	" 21	" 3	" 28	-	" 28	" 5	" 22	" 17	-	-	" 14	" 14
Rhodora, -	June 2	June 3	-	-	-	-	" 12	-	-	-	July 19	May 22
Scotch Rose, -	May 12	May 3	-	-	-	-	" 20	-	-	-	May 5	" 27
Horse Chestnut, -	" 27	" 26	-	-	-	-	" 15	-	-	-	May 17	" 27
Narcissus, -	-	" 19	" 27	-	" 21	-	-	-	-	-	May 5	-

A List of Trustees from the commencement of the Institution, with the Building Commissioners,—the first three,—who were appointed Commissioners in 1830 :—

Names.	Residence.	When appointed.	When services ended.	In what way services ended.
Horace Mann, -	Dedham,	1832	1834	Commission expired.
Bazaleel Taft, Jr., -	Uxbridge,	1832	1834	" "
Wm. B. Calhoun, -	Springfield,	1832	1835	" "
Alfred D. Foster, -	Worcester,	1832	1836	" "
Francis C. Gray, -	Boston,	1832	1836	" "
Thomas A. Green, -	New Bedford,	1834	1837	" "
Thomas Kinnicutt, -	Worcester,	1834	1838	" "
Horace Mann, -	Boston,	1835	1839	" "
Emery Washburn, -	Worcester,	1836	1837	Resigned.
Abraham R. Thompson,	Charlestown,	1836	1841	Commission expired.
Myron Lawrence, -	Belchertown,	1837	1840	" "
Stephen Salisbury, -	Worcester,	1837	1840	" "
E. D. Bangs, -	Worcester,	1838	1838	Death.
William Lincoln, -	Worcester,	1838	1840	Commission expired.
Daniel P. King, -	Danvers,	1839	1844	" "
Alfred D. Foster, -	Worcester,	1840	1842	" "
Maturin L. Fisher, -	Worcester,	1840	1843	" "
Henry Gardner, -	Boston,	1840	1845	" "
Robert Campbell, -	Pittsfield,	1841	1843	Resigned.
Edwin Conant, -	Worcester,	1842	1844	"
H. H. Childs, -	Pittsfield,	1843	1846	Commission expired.
Joseph Sargent, -	Worcester,	1843	1848	" "
Stephen Salisbury, -	Worcester,	1844	1850	" "
Stephen C. Phillips, -	Salem,	1844	-	-
Jesse Murdoch, -	Carver,	1845	1847	Commission expired.
Thomas F. Plunkett, -	Pittsfield,	1846	1849	" "
Thomas French, -	Canton,	1847	1848	Resigned.
Isaac Davis, -	Worcester,	1848	1849	"
William Appleton, -	Boston,	1849	-	-
Levi Lincoln, -	Worcester,	1849	-	-
E. H. Kellogg, -	Pittsfield,	1849	-	-
J. S. C. Knowlton, -	Worcester,	1850	-	-

BOARD OF TRUSTEES:

STEPHEN C. PHILLIPS, <i>President</i> ,	-	-	Salem,
WILLIAM APPLETON, -	-	-	Boston,
LEVI LINCOLN, -	-	-	Worcester,
E. H. KELLOGG, -	-	-	Pittsfield,
J. S. C. KNOWLTON, <i>Secretary</i> ,	-	-	Worcester,

TREASURER:

SAMUEL JENNISON, -	-	-	Worcester,
<i>Office at the Institution for Savings.</i>			

CHAPLAIN:

REV. GEO. ALLEN, -	-	-	Worcester.
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RESIDENT OFFICERS:

GEO. CHANDLER, M. D.,	-	-	<i>Superintendent,</i>
JOHN R. LEE, M. D.,	-	-	<i>Assistant Physician,</i>
MERRICK BEMIS, M. D.,	-	-	“ “
THOMAS HILL, -	-	-	<i>Steward,</i>
MISS ELIZABETH A. REID, -	-	-	<i>Matron,</i>
JOHN T. MIRICK, -	-	-	<i>Supervisor,</i>
MRS. PHEBE S. MIRICK, -	-	-	“
EDWARD A. SMITH, -	-	-	<i>Clerk.</i>

