

Medical report of the Royal Lunatic Asylum of Aberdeen, for the year ending 31st December, 1864.

Contributors

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MEDICAL REPORT

OF

The Royal Lunatic Asylum

OF ABERDEEN,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,


1864.



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MEDICAL REPORT.

At the commencement of 1864, to which period the present Report refers, the number of Patients in the house was three hundred and fifty-nine.

The Admissions during its currency amounted to one hundred and sixteen.

The Removals were eighty-seven, and the Deaths twenty-five.

The gross number of inmates for the year was four hundred and seventy-five ; and the mean population three hundred and forty-six.

At the conclusion of the year, the numbers in the house were—Males, 167 ; Females, 196—Total, 363.

Of this number, two hundred and fifty-three are parochial cases, and a hundred and ten private patients, of whom thirty reside at Elmhill House.

These figures show but little change on the numbers of the preceding year. Although the daily average of residents is considerably higher, the number of new admissions has been less, and the increase upon the year but slight. The cases have been more than usually indigenous, only a small proportion, and these, private cases mostly, came from beyond the limits of the county. The Hospital appears to have adequately accommodated all the demands made upon it, except during a few weeks in the beginning of the year, when an unfortunate epidemic within its walls gave occasion to a brief restriction of the number of admissions, by the necessity of diverting a part of the Establishment to the uses of a Small Pox Hospital. It may, therefore, at the present time, be considered as sufficiently large for the ordinary requirements of the district, and as having been so ever since the opening of the extension at Elmhill. The operation of new District-Asylums has rendered the applications for admission from distant localities now comparatively few, and relieved the Aberdeen Asylum of the small number of out-county parochial cases which still remained in it.

The Medical Statistics of this year present but little for remark, as there will be observed a strong resemblance in the nature of the results to the records of the preceding and former

years. The cases of Mental Disorder are classified under the several heads of *Amentia* or original defect of mind, *Dementia* or loss of mental powers, *Mania* or excitement, *Melancholia* or depression, and *Monomania* or *craze*. The causes stated are such as were assigned in the papers accompanying the Sheriff's order, and are adopted in the statistics if considered of a capable and likely nature to have originated the disorder or contributed to its development. The history afforded is usually of a very defective character, especially in parochial cases, and probably unavoidably so. If these statements are admitted as having value, Insanity would seem to occur more frequently without any very marked exciting cause than used formerly to be observed, and to be more commonly allied to some radical defect of the constitution liable to be displayed at certain stages of life under slight influences. Although the number of cases of Insanity in the population fully keeps up to the old ratio, the influence of certain causes, such as Intemperance, does not appear to hold such marked prominence in its statistics as formerly.

Fifty patients were discharged recovered, being in relation to admission somewhat over the proportion of last year, but not beyond the ordinary rate of the Asylum. The duration of treatment varied from a month to fourteen months, averaging about six.

The deaths were rather more numerous than ordinary,

being 7 per cent. of the mean number resident ; and the obituary records two unusual causes, viz.—Small Pox and Suicide. The number of Small Pox cases which occurred was nineteen, including three attendants, and the fatal results were two in number. In both instances the patient was beyond middle life, supposed to have been unvaccinated, and suffered from the eruption in its confluent form. Six of the cases were transferred to the Royal Infirmary, the remainder were treated in what was formerly the Superintendent's residence, where each case was carefully isolated until full convalescence. The epidemic, with the exception of a single instance occurring in one of the female attendants, was confined entirely to the Males' Department, and to the part of the house in which it made its appearance in the case of a patient removed to the Asylum from the Infirmary. It continued above three months, and interfered very much with the ordinary movements of the Establishment, alarming the relatives of patients, depressing the attendants, and occasioning much difficulty and anxiety to the officials brought in contact with it.

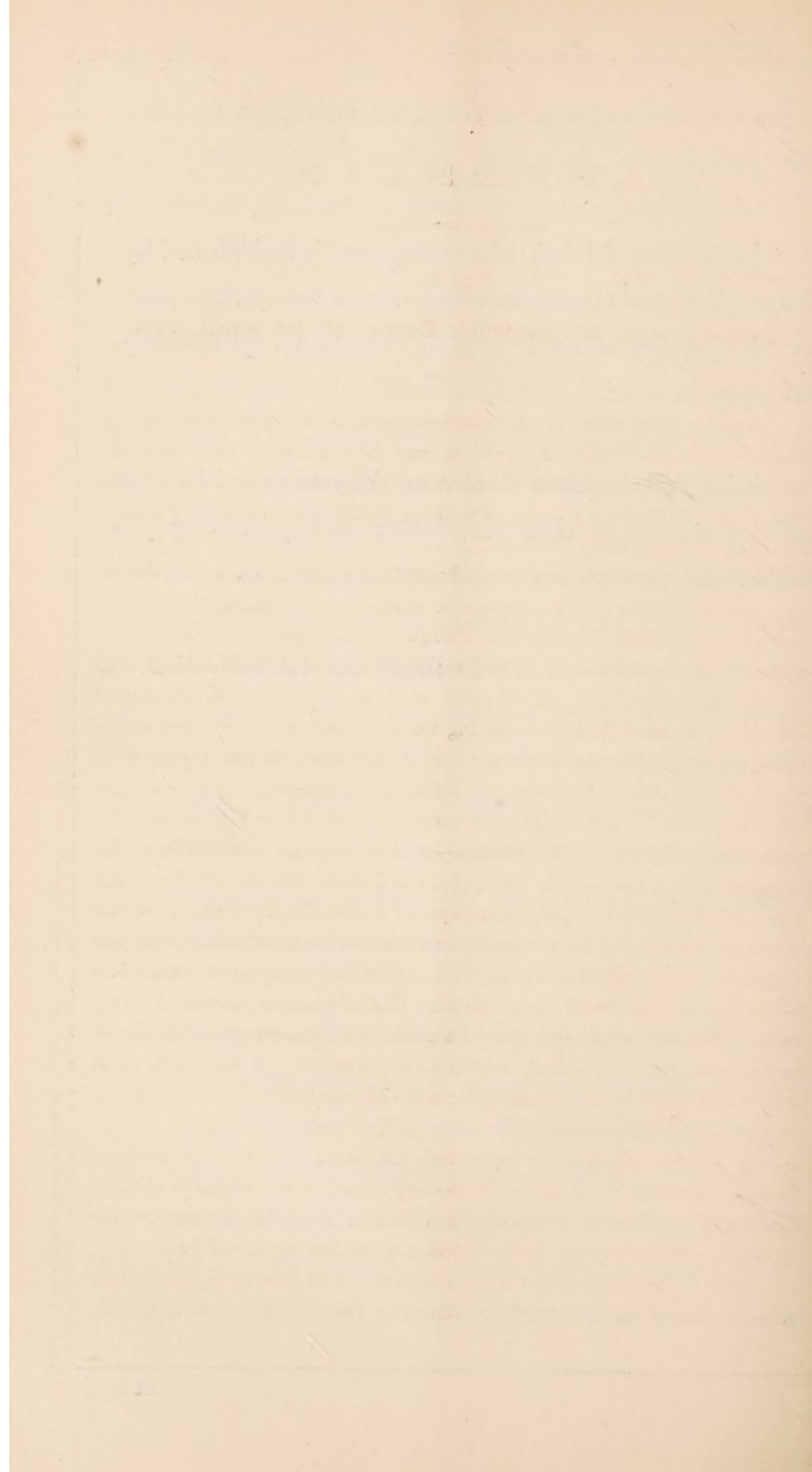
The Suicide alluded to was by strangulation, and committed in a most unlikely way by a weak-minded Melancholic, aged about sixty, to whom the impulse seemed to have occurred from the suggestion of opportunity, while left unobserved and alone at one of his usual daily occupations. Such an event is of not unfrequent occurrence in Lunatic Asylums, but has not had to be recorded in any report by the present

Superintendent, and is unnoticed in the Case Books for seventeen years.

In the List of Deaths the average age is so high as fifty-three. The ages range from twenty-six to ninety-three years, and the duration of residence from seventeen days to thirty-five years.

With the exceptions alluded to, the year passed by without any accident or occurrence such as to require being particularized.

ROBERT JAMIESON, M.D.



APPENDIX.

No. I.

Extracts from Dr. Browne's Report of 1st April, 1864.

Another fluctuation in the numbers resident has taken place in the Asylum since last inspection; such as may be expected in such establishments. At the visit on 25th September, the community consisted of 159 Males and 193 Females; it has now fallen to 151 Males and 187 Females. Of these, 27 are inmates of Elmhill.

Forty-nine Patients have been admitted, of whom fifteen were Females and sixteen Males. Thirty-one of the entrants were Paupers, and, with one exception, were chargeable to Parishes in the County of Aberdeen. It appears that fourteen applications for the Admission of Patients belonging to this class have been refused; but of these only five had any special claims for accommodation as coming from the district. The rejection of these applications is justified upon the ground that Variola appeared in the Asylum on the 11th December, 1863, in consequence, it is supposed, of the admission of a Danish sailor, who was transferred from the Public Infirmary; and after affecting 19 Persons—16 Lunatics and 3 Attendants—the epidemic ceased towards the close of the month of March. So far as the forms of Mental Disease are discriminated in the Register, one individual laboured under Delirium, one under Amentia, one under Mania and General Paralysis, four under Monomania, eight under Dementia, eleven under Melancholia, and seventeen under Mania. The discharges amount to forty-seven. Of these, thirty-one were Paupers. Twenty-seven left the House as recovered, ten as relieved, and ten as unimproved. Of the latter, eight were transferred to the Lunatic Wards of Aberdeen City Poor-House, and two to those of Oldmachar.

Of sixteen persons who have died, the cause of death is reported as General Paralysis in three; as Dysentery in two; as Phthisis in two; as Cerebral Congestion in two; as Small Pox in two; as Disease of the Heart, Scrofulous Disease, Dropsy, Melœna, and Suicide in one each.

Of the deceased, twelve were Paupers. The average age at death appears to have been upwards of forty-five years. Only six of the num-

ber have been admitted within the last five years, and only one during the current year. The mortality is somewhat larger than formerly; but only three of the deaths require any remark. Death is attributed in two cases to Small Pox. The disease continued to attack inmates during a period of three months. No circumstance could be more perplexing to the Officers, more inimical to the Patients, or more antagonistic to the general movement and success of such an establishment than the prevalence of a contagious disease. The difficulties in this case seem to have been promptly and effectively met. The House, formerly occupied by the Resident Medical Officer, and which has recently been appropriated as a residence for chronic cases, was set apart as an Hospital; and as it is isolated and well arranged, answered the purpose in a satisfactory manner. The death of one patient was self-inflicted. An inquiry was instituted as to the circumstances under which suicide was accomplished, and the following facts were elicited. ————, affected with Melancholia of a slight character; has been for several years an inmate of the House; was constantly employed in various ways, such as House and Garden work, mowing the grass, &c.; was much trusted, and enjoyed a considerable amount of liberty, as he was regarded as a quiet inoffensive person, and free from all designs dangerous to himself or others. On Friday, 25th March, he breakfasted with his fellow-patients, at a quarter-past eight o'clock, partaking, as was often his custom, sparingly of the meal. He left the room in order to commence his usual occupation of sweeping the adjoining gallery. He was found, in ten minutes thereafter, by the Attendant, lying on the floor of a bedroom, his head passed through a loop formed by passing his neckerchief through an opening in the side of the bed, and tying it; the head was partially turned, so that the neckerchief pressed partly on the side and partly on the front of the neck. He was found to be quite dead by the Medical Assistant. Such accidents are, perhaps, unavoidable; and in the present instance involve no blame either on the part of the Officers or Attendants, but should be viewed as indicating the necessity for unceasing supervision, even where there is no suspicion, nor warning of sinister intentions. A slight increase in the number of Attendants might multiply the precautions adverted to, by associating a guardian with even small working parties. It would, at the same time, do away with the necessity for canvas dresses, of which several were observed, prevent pronation and burrowing on the floor, and under tables; and enable vigilance and training to be exercised over the most degraded and unmanageable cases. The Registers show that this class is rather numerous; there being 21 Epileptics, 9 Paralytics, and fifteen of dirty habits. Many of the chronic cases, of which there are calculated to be two hundred and eighty-

three, may be associated with these. On contrasting this large number with that industrially employed—one hundred and twenty-eight—the hope might reasonably be entertained that an augmentation of the staff, as suggested, might bring about a greater amount of activity and useful labour. * * *

What would greatly add to the resources for profitable employment in one department, is the erection of a suitable Wash-house, Laundry, &c. At present the range of buildings set apart for this purpose is inconveniently placed, viciously constructed, and prejudicial to the health and comfort of both patients and domestics. On pointing to the disorder which prevails in this section of the House, and which contrasts very strongly with the neatness and cleanliness observed elsewhere, the Reporter is met by the declaration that the arrangement of the rooms, &c., render improvement impossible. A more suitable and seemly entrance to Barkmill House is again recommended. A change may more readily be effected in the event of the removal of the Laundry; but is, at present, practicable from the large airing ground upon which the windows look out. * * *

One hundred and thirty-two persons attend such amusements as are provided. Occasional Dancing Parties and a Singing Class are still encouraged, and the Saturday Evening Concerts in Aberdeen have been regularly attended by parties of ten during the season. But all attempts to develop the means of recreation have been much interfered with by the long continued prevalence of Small Pox. Fifty-four persons take exercise in the grounds, two beyond the walls, and four are on parole in the garden, &c.; but the very large number of 270 are reported as being confined to the Airing Courts. The House and arrangements of Elmhill are most satisfactory, and the general Sitting Room for Ladies presented a most pleasing and family aspect when visited. A Dormitory for Females of the middle class, and of quiet deportment, has been opened in the upper story. The difficulty encountered by the Reporter in indicating particular apartments or galleries, justifies him in suggesting that some system of naming or numbering the different parts and divisions of the whole establishment should be adopted, in order to promote internal order, as well as to facilitate reference. The Resident Physician is at present conducting a course of clinical instruction. The Books, Registers, Orders, &c., were examined. In two of the latter informalities were pointed out. Eleven hundred and ninety-seven visits have been paid to patients, three of which were by Inspectors of Poor. On fifty occasions admission was refused upon the grounds that the patient was in bed, excited, or recently admitted. The Register shows that seclusion is very rarely resorted to; and although two men and one woman were found in bed, they were confined either by indisposition or indolence.

No. II.

Extracts from Sir James Coxe's Report of 25th July, 1864.

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The Patients resident at this date, are 155 Males, and 183 Females, being an increase of 4 Males, and a decrease of 4 Females, since the visit of 1st April. The following are the changes which have taken place in the interval :—

|                        | Private. |    |     | Pauper. |    |     | Total. |    |
|------------------------|----------|----|-----|---------|----|-----|--------|----|
|                        | M.       | F. |     | M.      | F. |     | M.     | F. |
| Admissions, of which 3 |          |    |     |         |    |     |        |    |
| are readmissions,..... | 7        | 3  | ... | 13      | 14 | ... | 20     | 17 |
| Discharges, .....      | 3        | 4  | ... | 5       | 12 | ... | 8      | 16 |
| Deaths, .....          | 3        | 1  | ... | 3       | 5  | ... | 6      | 6  |

Of the Pauper Patients admitted two or three were from the adjacent Counties of Banff and Elgin, the remainder were from the Parishes of the district, and principally from that of Aberdeen. The vacant accommodation for Patients of this class is estimated at 10 beds for males and 12 beds for females, which might be increased to a small extent by the removal of those chargeable to other districts. The form of mental disease on admission, was Melancholia in 15 cases, Mania in 9, Dementia in 3, Monomania in 2, Amentia in 1; and in 7 cases no entry has been made in the Register. Of the Patients discharged, 13 had recovered. Of these, 7 were admitted in 1863, and 6 in 1864. The causes of death in the 12 fatal cases are registered as respectively due to Cerebral Congestion, General Paralysis, Rupture of Stomach, exhaustion from Maniacal Excitement, Chronic Bronchitis, Ileus, Gradual Decay, Pneumonia, Phthisis, Exhaustion, Epilepsy, and decay of age. The mortality was principally among Patients who had been some time in the House. Thus, 1 was admitted in 1829, 1 in 1850, 1 in 1855, 1 in 1858, 1 in 1859, 1 in 1861, 1 in 1862, 2 in 1863, and 3 in 1864. The average age at death was above 56 years.

The condition of the Asylum has undergone no material change since last visit, and it is accordingly open to the same commendations and the same strictures. It was found scrupulously clean, and well-ventilated,



and the bedding and clothing of the patients were sufficient and in good order; but special dresses among the men, of canvass or blue cloth, were noticed in 4 instances. The number of patients in the Airing Courts continues to attract attention. These are stated in the Registers to be on an average from 70 to 80 men, and from 130 to 160 women. Exercise in the general grounds are taken by from 60 to 70 men, and from 20 to 40 women. The number of patients who are never beyond the Airing Courts is made proportionally small, by varying the parties sent out for extended exercise in the grounds; but it appears to the Commissioner that it would be proper to accord to exercise of this nature a more decided place in the business of the day. At present it is subservient to other occupations, and is dependent on the leisure of the attendants. Should the existing staff of attendants be found insufficient for carrying out this recommendation, the suggestion made in last report to increase their number should be acted on. \* \* \*

Improvements in the lower wards, by papering and painting the single rooms and substituting deal for stone flooring, are still in progress; and in the upper wards paper hanging is likewise being carried out. The propriety of increasing the lavatory accommodation in the lower galleries is again pointed out. \* \* \* Great tranquillity prevailed on both sides of the House. No patient was in seclusion, and the entries of its use in the Register since last visit were only 15 in number, 3 in the yard, and 12 in the patients' bedroom. The longest period was for two days; the general period for a few hours. \* \* \*

The food which the Commissioner saw served was abundant and of excellent quality, and was partaken of in a very orderly manner. The use of tin dishes on the male side might, however, be greatly restricted. The accommodation of the New Asylum at Elmhill has been noticed in previous reports as exceedingly comfortable and cheerful. It is at present occupied by 13 gentlemen and 16 ladies, numbers considerably within those which might be received. The condition of the house and patients deserves the highest commendation; but here too it appears to the Commissioner that there is room for the introduction of more social amusements; for weekly tea parties of both sexes, for instance, with music, dancing, cards, backgammon, chess, &c. As the advantages of night attendance are not possessed by this house, it might be well to consider whether mattresses divided into three parts would not be preferable for certain patients to those at present in use. Although the Commissioner has considered it his duty to direct attention to what he believes is scarcely recognised as of sufficient importance, namely, the secondary place given to recreations and amusements, he, however, gladly recognises the high position the Asylum occupies in all other essential points. Its general condition is exceedingly creditable

to the Medical Superintendent and his Staff. The intention of the Directors to remodel the washing house and laundry accommodation is stated to be seriously entertained, and it might be well to consider in this case whether a general workroom for the females could not at the same time be provided. The various Registers were examined, and found kept with care and accuracy. It appears that of about 650 visitors since last inspection, about 24 were not admitted to the patients for various satisfactory reasons. The Sheriff's orders were produced and examined.



# TABLES.

## TABLE I.

GENERAL RESULTS OF THE YEAR.

|                                              | Males. |     | Females. |     | Total. |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|
| Patients in the Asylum, 1st January, 1864, . | 163    | ... | 196      | ... | 359    |
| Admitted during the year, . . . .            | 61     | ... | 55       | ... | 116    |
|                                              | <hr/>  |     |          |     |        |
| Under care and treatment during the year,    | 224    | ... | 251      | ..  | 475    |
| <i>Removed during the year :—</i>            |        |     |          |     |        |
|                                              | Males. |     | Females. |     | Total. |
| Recovered, . . . .                           | 25     | ... | 25       | ... | 50     |
| Relieved, . . . .                            | 11     | ... | 8        | ... | 19     |
| Unimproved, . . . .                          | 7      | ... | 11       | ... | 18     |
| Dead, . . . .                                | 14     | ... | 11       | ... | 25     |
| Out on Probation, . . . .                    | 0      | ... | 1        | ... | 1      |
|                                              | <hr/>  |     |          |     |        |
| Out on Probation, . . . .                    | 57     | ... | 56       | ... | 113    |
|                                              | <hr/>  |     |          |     |        |
| Remaining in the Asylum, 31st Dec., 1864, .  | 167    | ... | 195      | ... | 363    |

## TABLE II.

RELATIVE NUMBER OF PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL CASES.

|                                             | Males. |     | Fem. |     | Total. | Males. |  | Females. |  | Total. |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|--------|--------|--|----------|--|--------|
| Private cases in Asylum, 1st                |        |     |      |     |        |        |  |          |  |        |
| January, 1864, . . . .                      | 55     | ... | 50   | ... | 105    |        |  |          |  |        |
| Do. admitted during the year, 16            | ...    | 19  | ...  | 35  |        |        |  |          |  |        |
| Total of Private cases during the year, .   | 71     | ... | 69   | ... | 140    |        |  |          |  |        |
| Parochial cases in Asylum, 1st              |        |     |      |     |        |        |  |          |  |        |
| January, 1864, . . . .                      | 108    | ... | 146  | ... | 254    |        |  |          |  |        |
| Do. admitted during the year, 45            | ...    | 36  | ...  | 81  |        |        |  |          |  |        |
| Total of Parochial cases during the year, . | 153    | ... | 182  | ... | 335    |        |  |          |  |        |
|                                             | <hr/>  |     |      |     |        |        |  |          |  |        |
| Total number of cases, . . . .              | 224    | ... | 251  | ... | 475    |        |  |          |  |        |
| Private cases removed during                |        |     |      |     |        |        |  |          |  |        |
| the year, . . . .                           | 13     | ... | 14   | ... | 27     |        |  |          |  |        |
| Parochial cases do. do. . . .               | 44     | ... | 41   | ... | 85     |        |  |          |  |        |
| Total number of cases removed during year,  | 57     | ... | 55   | ... | 112    |        |  |          |  |        |
| Private cases remaining, 1st                |        |     |      |     |        |        |  |          |  |        |
| January, 1865, . . . .                      | 55     | ... | 55   | ... | 110    |        |  |          |  |        |
| Parochial cases do. do. . . .               | 112    | ... | 140  | ... | 252    |        |  |          |  |        |
| Total number of cases remaining, . . . .    | 167    | ... | 196  | ... | 363    |        |  |          |  |        |



TABLE III.

## AGE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

|                |     |     |     | Males. |   | Females. |   | Total. |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---|----------|---|--------|
| From 10 to 20, | ... | ... | ... | 4      | — | 3        | — | 7      |
| „ 20 „ 30,     | ... | ... | ... | 17     | — | 8        | — | 25     |
| „ 30 „ 40,     | ... | ... | ... | 18     | — | 15       | — | 33     |
| „ 40 „ 50,     | ... | ... | ... | 8      | — | 12       | — | 20     |
| „ 50 „ 60,     | ... | ... | ... | 7      | — | 6        | — | 13     |
| „ 60 „ 70,     | ... | ... | ... | 6      | — | 9        | — | 15     |
| „ 70 „ 80,     | ... | ... | ... | 1      | — | 2        | — | 3      |
|                |     |     |     | 61     | — | 55       | — | 116    |

TABLE IV.

## CLASSIFICATION OF ADMISSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACES OF RESIDENCE.

|                                   |     |     |     | Males. |   | Females. |   | Total. |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---|----------|---|--------|
| From Aberdeen and Suburbs, ...    | ... | ... | ... | 30     | — | 27       | — | 57     |
| From Aberdeenshire, ...           | ... | ... | ... | 22     | — | 20       | — | 42     |
| From more distant localities, ... | ... | ... | ... | 9      | — | 8        | — | 17     |
|                                   |     |     |     | 61     | — | 55       | — | 116    |

TABLE V.

## SOCIAL CONDITION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

|          |     |     |     | Males. |   | Females. |   | Total. |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---|----------|---|--------|
| Single,  | ... | ... | ... | 35     | — | 28       | — | 63     |
| Married, | ... | ... | ... | 23     | — | 19       | — | 42     |
| Widowed, | ... | ... | ... | 3      | — | 8        | — | 11     |
|          |     |     |     | 61     | — | 55       | — | 116    |

TABLE VI.

## COMPLICATION OF CASES ADMITTED WITH DISEASED IMPULSE.

|                                                      |     |     |     | Males. |   | Females. |   | Total. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---|----------|---|--------|
| Suicidal impulse with Melancholia, ...               | ... | ... | ... | 5      | — | 7        | — | 12     |
| Suicidal and Homicidal impulse with Melancholia, ... | ... | ... | ... | 0      | — | 1        | — | 1      |
|                                                      |     |     |     | 5      | — | 8        | — | 13     |

TABLE VII.

OCCUPATION OR STATION IN LIFE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

## MALES.

|                           |   |                           |    |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|----|
| Advocates, . . . . .      | 2 | Labourers, . . . . .      | 10 |
| Boot Closers, . . . . .   | 2 | Merchant, . . . . .       | 1  |
| Carters, . . . . .        | 2 | Mole-catcher, . . . . .   | 1  |
| Clergymen, . . . . .      | 2 | Navvie, . . . . .         | 1  |
| Coachmaker, . . . . .     | 1 | No occupation, . . . . .  | 5  |
| Crofter, . . . . .        | 1 | Printer, . . . . .        | 1  |
| Engine-driver, . . . . .  | 1 | Rope-maker, . . . . .     | 1  |
| Farmer, . . . . .         | 1 | Sailors, . . . . .        | 5  |
| Farmer's Son, . . . . .   | 1 | Shipmaster, . . . . .     | 1  |
| Farm Labourers, . . . . . | 7 | Shoemakers, . . . . .     | 4  |
| Game-keeper, . . . . .    | 1 | Shepherd, . . . . .       | 1  |
| Grocer, . . . . .         | 1 | Student, . . . . .        | 1  |
| Groom, . . . . .          | 1 | Tailors, . . . . .        | 2  |
| Hawker, . . . . .         | 1 | Weaver, . . . . .         | 1  |
| Iron-moulder, . . . . .   | 1 | Writer's Clerk, . . . . . | 1  |

## FEMALES.

|                              |    |                                |   |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|---|
| Dressmakers, . . . . .       | 2  | Wife of Coachman, . . . . .    | 1 |
| Fancy-worker, . . . . .      | 1  | Wife of Cooper, . . . . .      | 1 |
| Farmer's Daughter, . . . . . | 1  | Wife of Fisherman, . . . . .   | 1 |
| Mill-workers, . . . . .      | 2  | Wife of Labourer, . . . . .    | 1 |
| No occupation, . . . . .     | 26 | Wife of Piano-Tuner, . . . . . | 1 |
| Servants, . . . . .          | 11 | Wife of Shoemaker, . . . . .   | 1 |
| Teacher, . . . . .           | 1  | Wife of Writer, . . . . .      | 1 |
| Wives of Farmers, . . . . .  | 4  |                                |   |

TABLE VIII.

NATURE OF CAUSES ASSIGNED.

|                                                  |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Cause assignable, in . . . . .                   | about 48·28 per cent. |
| Hereditary predisposition, in . . . . .          | „ 25 „                |
| Moral cause, in . . . . .                        | „ 10·34 „             |
| Physical cause, in . . . . .                     | „ 14·66 „             |
| Moral and Physical causes combined, in . . . . . | „ 4·31 „              |
| Previous attack, in . . . . .                    | „ 26·72 „             |



TABLE IX.

FORM OF INSANITY IN CASES ADMITTED.

|              |     |     |     |     | Males. |   | Females. |   | Total. |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|---|----------|---|--------|
| Amentia,     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1      | — | 1        | — | 2      |
| Dementia,    | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11     | — | 12       | — | 23     |
| Mania, ...   | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22     | — | 21       | — | 43     |
| Melancholia, | ..  | ... | ... | ... | 19     | — | 18       | — | 37     |
| Monomania,   | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8      | — | 3        | — | 11     |
|              |     |     |     |     | 61     |   | 55       |   | 116    |

TABLE X.

COMPLICATION OF CASES ADMITTED WITH NERVOUS DISEASE.

|                           |     |     |  |  | Males. |   | Females. |   | Total. |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|--|--|--------|---|----------|---|--------|
| Epilepsy, with Dementia,  | ... | ... |  |  | 1      | — | 1        | — | 2      |
| Paralysis, with Dementia, | ... | ... |  |  | 3      | — | 0        | — | 3      |
| Epilepsy, with Mania,     | ... | ... |  |  | 4      | — | 1        | — | 5      |
|                           |     |     |  |  | 8      |   | 2        |   | 10     |

TABLE XI.

CASES ADMITTED SUPPOSED ATTRIBUTABLE TO MORAL CAUSE.

| No. | EXCITING CAUSE.                | SEX. | AGE. | FORM OF DISEASE.                  |
|-----|--------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------------|
| 1   | Death of Husband, ... ..       | F.   | 49   | Melancholia (homicidal-suicidal). |
| 2   | Death of Niece, ... ..         | F.   | 72   | Melancholia.                      |
| 3   | Death of Relatives, ... ..     | M.   | 25   | Monomania.                        |
| 4   | Death of Son, ... ..           | F.   | 50   | Melancholia (suicidal).           |
| 5   | Death of Wife, ... ..          | M.   | 38   | Melancholia (suicidal).           |
| 6   | Devotional Excitement, ... ..  | M.   | 22   | Mania.                            |
| 7   | Devotional Excitement, ... ..  | F.   | 36   | Dementia.                         |
| 8   | Effect of Climate, ... ..      | M.   | 46   | Monomania.                        |
| 9   | Effect of Climate, ... ..      | M.   | 30   | Dementia (Paralysis).             |
| 10  | Excitement in Business, ... .. | M.   | 31   | Mania.                            |
| 11  | Poverty, ... ..                | F.   | 55   | Melancholia.                      |

TABLE XII.

CASES ADMITTED ATTRIBUTED TO COMBINED MORAL AND  
PHYSICAL CAUSES.

| No. | MORAL CAUSE. | PHYSICAL CAUSE. | SEX. | AGE. | FORM OF DISORDER. |
|-----|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------------|
| 1   | Grief, - - - | Poverty, -      | F.   | 45   | Melancholia.      |
| 2   | Grief, - - - | Over-nursing,   | F.   | 44   | Melancholia.      |
| 3   | Grief, - - - | Hereditary, -   | F.   | 42   | Dementia.         |
| 4   | Grief, - - - | Parturition, -  | F.   | 36   | Melancholia.      |

TABLE XIII.

CASES ADMITTED ATTRIBUTED TO PHYSICAL EXCITING CAUSE.

| No. | CAUSE.               | SEX. | AGE. | FORM OF DISEASE.        |
|-----|----------------------|------|------|-------------------------|
| 1   | Abdominal Disease, - | M.   | 36   | Mania.                  |
| 2   | Childbirth, - - -    | F.   | 31   | Mania.                  |
| 3   | Childbirth, - - -    | F.   | 30   | Mania.                  |
| 4   | Childbirth, - - -    | F.   | 30   | Monomania.              |
| 5   | Childbirth, - - -    | F.   | 24   | Mania.                  |
| 6   | Diphtheria, - - -    | M.   | 18   | Mania.                  |
| 7   | Dissipation, - - -   | F.   | 19   | Melancholia (suicidal). |
| 8   | Injury of Head, - -  | M.   | 37   | Dementia.               |
| 9   | Injury of Head, - -  | F.   | 62   | Dementia.               |
| 10  | Intemperance, - -    | M.   | 69   | Melancholia.            |
| 11  | Intemperance, - -    | M.   | 66   | Mania.                  |
| 12  | Intemperance, - -    | M.   | 60   | Melancholia (suicidal). |
| 13  | Intemperance, - -    | M.   | 55   | Mania.                  |
| 14  | Intemperance, - -    | F.   | 44   | Mania.                  |
| 15  | Intemperance, - -    | F.   | 35   | Melancholia (suicidal). |
| 16  | Nursing, - - -       | F.   | 44   | Dementia.               |



TABLE XIV.

CASES DISCHARGED RECOVERED.

| No. | Sex. | Form of Mental Disorder. | CAUSES OF DISORDER.              | Duration of Residence. |    |    |    |
|-----|------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----|----|----|
|     |      |                          |                                  | Y.                     | M. | W. | D. |
| 1   | M.   | Delirium, .....          | .....                            | 0                      | 1  | 1  | 0  |
| 2   | M.   | Dementia, .....          | .....                            | 0                      | 7  | 0  | 0  |
| 3   | F.   | Dementia, .....          | General Debility, Devotional Ex- | 1                      | 0  | 3  | 2  |
| 4   | M.   | Mania, .....             | .....[citement                   | 0                      | 1  | 2  | 3  |
| 5   | M.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 3  | 0  | 1  |
| 6   | M.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 3  | 2  | 5  |
| 7   | M.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 3  | 1  | 2  |
| 8   | M.   | Mania, .....             | Intemperance, .....              | 0                      | 1  | 1  | 4  |
| 9   | M.   | Mania, .....             | Previous Attacks, .....          | 0                      | 7  | 0  | 5  |
| 10  | M.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 2                      | 7  | 3  | 5  |
| 11  | M.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 7  | 1  | 2  |
| 12  | M.   | Mania, .....             | Religious Excitement, .....      | 0                      | 8  | 0  | 5  |
| 13  | M.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 10 | 2  | 1  |
| 14  | M.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 1  | 3  | 2  |
| 15  | M.   | Mania, .....             | Intemperance, .....              | 0                      | 3  | 2  | 3  |
| 16  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, Childbirth, .....    | 0                      | 10 | 3  | 3  |
| 17  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 3  | 0  | 0  |
| 18  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Employment of Chloroform,.....   | 0                      | 7  | 1  | 0  |
| 19  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Intemperance, .....              | 0                      | 1  | 3  | 2  |
| 20  | F.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 7  | 0  | 5  |
| 21  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 6  | 2  | 5  |
| 22  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Previous attacks, .....          | 0                      | 11 | 2  | 1  |
| 23  | F.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 2  | 2  | 6  |
| 24  | F.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 11 | 2  | 3  |
| 25  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 11 | 3  | 5  |
| 26  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 2  | 1  | 0  |
| 27  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Hereditary, .....                | 1                      | 2  | 1  | 6  |
| 28  | F.   | Mania, .....             | Childbirth,.....                 | 0                      | 3  | 4  | 1  |
| 29  | F.   | Mania, .....             | .....                            | 0                      | 2  | 3  | 3  |
| 30  | M.   | Melancholia (Suicidal),  | Hereditary, Pecuniary Liability, | 0                      | 3  | 0  | 0  |
| 31  | M.   | Melancholia, .....       | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 3  | 0  | 0  |
| 32  | M.   | Melancholia, .....       | .....                            | 0                      | 2  | 4  | 1  |
| 33  | M.   | Melancholia (Suicidal),  | Intemperance, .....              | 0                      | 3  | 2  | 0  |
| 34  | M.   | Melancholia, .....       | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 4  | 1  | 5  |
| 35  | M.   | Melancholia, .....       | .....                            | 0                      | 3  | 0  | 0  |
| 36  | M.   | Melancholia, .....       | .....                            | 0                      | 6  | 0  | 2  |
| 37  | M.   | Melancholia, .....       | .....                            | 0                      | 2  | 1  | 4  |
| 38  | M.   | Melancholia (Suicidal),  | .....                            | 0                      | 2  | 3  | 4  |
| 39  | F.   | Melancholia (Suicidal),  | Dissipation, .....               | 0                      | 2  | 1  | 5  |
| 40  | F.   | Melancholia, .....       | Grief—Poverty,.....              | 0                      | 1  | 3  | 0  |
| 41  | F.   | Melancholia (Suicidal),  | Death of Father, .....           | 0                      | 10 | 1  | 6  |
| 42  | F.   | Melancholia, .....       | Death of Niece,.....             | 0                      | 3  | 1  | 1  |
| 43  | F.   | Melancholia (Suicidal),  | .....                            | 0                      | 3  | 1  | 4  |
| 44  | F.   | Melancholia, .....       | Grief—Parturition, .....         | 0                      | 2  | 2  | 3  |
| 45  | F.   | Melancholia (Suicidal),  | .....                            | 0                      | 2  | 0  | 1  |
| 46  | M.   | Monomania, .....         | Hereditary, .....                | 0                      | 5  | 1  | 3  |
| 47  | M.   | Monomania, .....         | .....                            | 0                      | 1  | 2  | 4  |
| 48  | F.   | Monomania (Suicidal),    | Nursing,.....                    | 0                      | 3  | 0  | 0  |
| 49  | F.   | Monomania, .....         | .....                            | 0                      | 4  | 0  | 5  |
| 50  | F.   | Monomania, .....         | Intemperance, .....              | 0                      | 9  | 1  | 0  |



TABLE XV.—DEATHS.

| No. | Sex. | Age. | Form of Mental Disorder. | Causes.                        |     | Duration of Residence. |    |    | Cause of Death. |
|-----|------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|------------------------|----|----|-----------------|
| 1   | F.   | 51   | Amentia, ...             | ...                            | ... | Y.                     | M. | W. | D.              |
| 2   | M.   | 52   | Dementia, ...            | ...                            | ... | 5                      | 11 | 1  | 2               |
| 3   | M.   | 45   | Dementia, ...            | ...                            | ... | 6                      | 6  | 3  | 6               |
| 4   | M.   | 38   | Dementia, ...            | ...                            | ... | 1                      | 7  | 2  | 4               |
| 5   | M.   | 30   | Dementia, ...            | Paralysis—Previous attacks,    | ... | 1                      | 8  | 3  | 2               |
| 6   | M.   | 26   | Dementia, ...            | ...                            | ... | 9                      | 2  | 3  | 5               |
| 7   | F.   | 64   | Dementia, ...            | Poverty, ...                   | ... | 6                      | 6  | 1  | 5               |
| 8   | F.   | 44   | Dementia, ...            | Previous attacks, ...          | ... | 11                     | 8  | 2  | 3               |
| 9   | F.   | 42   | Dementia, ...            | Paralysis, ...                 | ... | 2                      | 10 | 3  | 4               |
| 10  | F.   | 38   | Dementia, ...            | Hereditary—Grief—Poverty,      | ... | 0                      | 5  | 0  | 3               |
| 11  | M.   | 68   | Mania, ...               | Hereditary, ...                | ... | 2                      | 3  | 3  | 2               |
| 12  | M.   | 49   | Mania, ...               | Epilepsy—Injury of Head,       | ... | 2                      | 11 | 1  | 2               |
| 13  | M.   | 36   | Do. (Delirium)           | Paralysis—Intemperance,        | ... | 0                      | 10 | 2  | 4               |
| 14  | F.   | 72   | Mania, ...               | Abdominal Disease, ..          | ... | 0                      | 0  | 3  | 0               |
| 15  | F.   | 62   | Mania, ...               | Intemperance—Previous attacks, | ... | 14                     | 1  | 1  | 0               |
| 16  | F.   | 42   | Mania, ...               | ...                            | ... | 0                      | 0  | 4  | 1               |
| 17  | M.   | 69   | Melancholia,             | Paralysis—Intemperance,        | ... | 1                      | 7  | 2  | 3               |
| 18  | M.   | 65   | Melancholia,             | Intemperance, ...              | ... | 0                      | 0  | 2  | 3               |
| 19  | M.   | 61   | Do. (Suicidal)           | ...                            | ... | 4                      | 7  | 4  | 0               |
| 20  | F.   | 70   | Melancholia,             | Hereditary, ...                | ... | 2                      | 3  | 3  | 0               |
| 21  | M.   | 80   | Monomania,...            | ...                            | ... | 1                      | 2  | 2  | 6               |
| 22  | M.   | 48   | Monomania,...            | Intemperance, ...              | ... | 26                     | 5  | 2  | 1               |
| 23  | M.   | 27   | Monomania,...            | Over-Study, ...                | ... | 5                      | 8  | 3  | 3               |
| 24  | F.   | 93   | Monomania,...            | Previous attacks, ...          | ... | 11                     | 10 | 1  | 4               |
| 25  | F.   | 68   | Monomania,...            | Hereditary—Parturition,        | ... | 23                     | 0  | 2  | 0               |
|     |      |      |                          |                                | ... | 35                     | 0  | 0  | 0               |



TABLE XVI.

RESULTS, AT PRESENT DATE, OF ADMISSIONS OF LAST 64 YEARS.

| Year.   | Admitted. | Recovered. | Relieved,<br>&c. | Dead. | Remaining<br>31st Dec.<br>1864. |
|---------|-----------|------------|------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| 1800-24 | 563       | 443        |                  | 118   | 2                               |
| 1825    | 52        | 23         | 19               | 9     | 1                               |
| 1826    | 41        | 22         | 11               | 8     | 0                               |
| 1827    | 36        | 15         | 13               | 7     | 1                               |
| 1828    | 32        | 16         | 9                | 5     | 2                               |
| 1829    | 46        | 16         | 18               | 12    | 0                               |
| 1830    | 58        | 30         | 11               | 17    | 0                               |
| 1831    | 33        | 13         | 7                | 12    | 1                               |
| 1832    | 33        | 15         | 6                | 11    | 1                               |
| 1833    | 42        | 19         | 14               | 9     | 0                               |
| 1834    | 50        | 19         | 23               | 6     | 2                               |
| 1835    | 42        | 22         | 8                | 10    | 2                               |
| 1836    | 41        | 17         | 12               | 10    | 2                               |
| 1837    | 43        | 17         | 12               | 14    | 0                               |
| 1838    | 53        | 23         | 10               | 18    | 2                               |
| 1839    | 74        | 32         | 18               | 19    | 5                               |
| 1840    | 48        | 25         | 11               | 8     | 4                               |
| 1841    | 56        | 21         | 16               | 17    | 2                               |
| 1842    | 51        | 19         | 17               | 11    | 4                               |
| 1843    | 71        | 35         | 19               | 15    | 2                               |
| 1844    | 74        | 30         | 24               | 14    | 6                               |
| 1845    | 93        | 45         | 24               | 20    | 4                               |
| 1846    | 67        | 26         | 23               | 12    | 6                               |
| 1847    | 95        | 43         | 25               | 21    | 6                               |
| 1848    | 83        | 41         | 23               | 14    | 5                               |
| 1849    | 81        | 36         | 23               | 15    | 7                               |
| 1850    | 69        | 34         | 14               | 16    | 5                               |
| 1851    | 85        | 37         | 25               | 13    | 10                              |
| 1852    | 95        | 48         | 28               | 14    | 5                               |
| 1853    | 107       | 48         | 26               | 26    | 7                               |
| 1854    | 65        | 27         | 17               | 12    | 9                               |
| 1855    | 61        | 34         | 12               | 6     | 9                               |
| 1856    | 103       | 58         | 17               | 16    | 12                              |
| 1857    | 84        | 32         | 19               | 17    | 17                              |
| 1858    | 102       | 40         | 19               | 18    | 25                              |
| 1859    | 84        | 30         | 19               | 15    | 19                              |
| 1860    | 78        | 42         | 14               | 10    | 12                              |
| 1861    | 104       | 49         | 22               | 11    | 22                              |
| 1862    | 88        | 45         | 15               | 9     | 19                              |
| 1863    | 128       | 54         | 21               | 9     | 44                              |
| 1864    | 116       | 23         | 6                | 4     | 83                              |
|         | 3327      | 2334       |                  | 630   | 363                             |

TABLE XVII.

GENERAL RESULTS OF THE LAST 35 YEARS.

| Year.                              | Mean<br>number<br>Resi-<br>dent. | Admitted.     | Recovered.    | Dead.        | Recovered<br>per cent.<br>to Ad-<br>missions. | Recovered<br>per cent. to<br>mean No.<br>Resident. | Deaths<br>per cent.<br>to Ad-<br>missions | Deaths<br>per cent. to<br>mean No.<br>Resident. |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1830                               | 102                              | 59            | 27            | 8            | 45.77                                         | 26.57                                              | 13.56                                     | 7.84                                            |
| 1831                               | 100                              | 33            | 14            | 12           | 42.42                                         | 14.00                                              | 36.36                                     | 12.00                                           |
| 1832                               | 106                              | 33            | 15            | 10           | 45.45                                         | 14.15                                              | 30.30                                     | 9.43                                            |
| 1833                               | 107                              | 42            | 23            | 14           | 54.76                                         | 21.51                                              | 33.33                                     | 13.08                                           |
| 1834                               | 114                              | 50            | 16            | 6            | 32.00                                         | 14.91                                              | 12.00                                     | 5.26                                            |
| 1835                               | 116                              | 42            | 20            | 11           | 47.61                                         | 18.10                                              | 26.19                                     | 9.48                                            |
| 1836                               | 109                              | 41            | 24            | 5            | 58.53                                         | 22.02                                              | 12.19                                     | 4.59                                            |
| 1837                               | 113                              | 43            | 16            | 8            | 39.53                                         | 14.16                                              | 18.60                                     | 7.08                                            |
| 1838                               | 124                              | 53            | 20            | 14           | 37.73                                         | 16.13                                              | 26.41                                     | 11.29                                           |
| 1839                               | 140                              | 74            | 26            | 10           | 35.13                                         | 18.57                                              | 13.51                                     | 7.14                                            |
| 1840                               | 144                              | 48            | 25            | 19           | 52.08                                         | 17.36                                              | 39.58                                     | 13.19                                           |
| 1841                               | 150                              | 56            | 22            | 10           | 39.29                                         | 14.66                                              | 17.86                                     | 6.67                                            |
| 1842                               | 152                              | 51            | 26            | 11           | 50.98                                         | 17.10                                              | 21.57                                     | 7.24                                            |
| 1843                               | 167                              | 71            | 28            | 12           | 39.44                                         | 17.18                                              | 16.90                                     | 7.19                                            |
| 1844                               | 183                              | 74            | 30            | 7            | 40.54                                         | 16.39                                              | 9.46                                      | 3.83                                            |
| 1845                               | 200                              | 93            | 41            | 13           | 44.09                                         | 20.05                                              | 13.98                                     | 6.50                                            |
| 1846                               | 213                              | 67            | 29            | 12           | 43.28                                         | 13.14                                              | 17.91                                     | 5.63                                            |
| 1847                               | 222                              | 95            | 40            | 23           | 42.10                                         | 18.02                                              | 24.21                                     | 10.36                                           |
| 1848                               | 229                              | 82            | 47            | 17           | 57.31                                         | 20.52                                              | 20.73                                     | 7.42                                            |
| 1849                               | 229                              | 83            | 36            | 16           | 43.36                                         | 15.70                                              | 19.27                                     | 6.98                                            |
| 1850                               | 230                              | 69            | 32            | 17           | 46.37                                         | 13.91                                              | 24.91                                     | 7.39                                            |
| 1851                               | 245                              | 85            | 32            | 20           | 37.64                                         | 13.06                                              | 23.53                                     | 8.16                                            |
| 1852                               | 263                              | 95            | 42            | 18           | 44.21                                         | 15.97                                              | 18.94                                     | 6.84                                            |
| 1853                               | 280                              | 107           | 54            | 21           | 50.46                                         | 19.28                                              | 17.75                                     | 7.50                                            |
| 1854                               | 281                              | 65            | 39            | 19           | 60.00                                         | 13.87                                              | 29.23                                     | 6.75                                            |
| 1855                               | 274                              | 61            | 31            | 9            | 50.82                                         | 11.31                                              | 14.75                                     | 3.29                                            |
| 1856                               | 291                              | 103           | 44            | 20           | 42.72                                         | 15.12                                              | 19.41                                     | 6.87                                            |
| 1857                               | 299                              | 84            | 50            | 21           | 59.52                                         | 16.79                                              | 25.00                                     | 7.02                                            |
| 1858                               | 295                              | 102           | 39            | 15           | 38.23                                         | 13.22                                              | 14.70                                     | 5.08                                            |
| 1859                               | 307                              | 84            | 42            | 9            | 50.00                                         | 13.59                                              | 10.71                                     | 2.93                                            |
| 1860                               | 308                              | 72            | 32            | 22           | 41.02                                         | 10.39                                              | 28.29                                     | 7.14                                            |
| 1861                               | 318                              | 104           | 48            | 19           | 46.15                                         | 15.09                                              | 18.27                                     | 5.97                                            |
| 1862                               | 323                              | 88            | 48            | 20           | 54.54                                         | 14.86                                              | 22.74                                     | 6.19                                            |
| 1863                               | 340                              | 128           | 55            | 22           | 42.96                                         | 16.17                                              | 17.18                                     | 6.47                                            |
| 1864                               | 346                              | 116           | 50            | 25           | 43.96                                         | 14.45                                              | 21.55                                     | 7.22                                            |
| Sum and<br>Average of<br>35 Years. | 7420<br>212.                     | 2559<br>73.11 | 1163<br>32.22 | 515<br>14.71 | 45.44                                         | 15.67                                              | 20.12                                     | 6.93                                            |



TABLE XVIII.

ABSTRACT OF DAILY RETURNS, SHOWING DISTRIBUTION &C. OF  
PATIENTS REMAINING IN THE HOSPITAL.

|                                                              | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Number of Patients in the Asylum, Jan. 1, 1865,              | 167    | 196      | 363    |
| "    in Front House, . . .                                   | 25     | 21       | 46     |
| "    in Back House, . . .                                    | 53     | 45       | 98     |
| "    in East Wing, . . .                                     | ...    | 91       | 91     |
| "    in West Wing, . . .                                     | 58     | ...      | 58     |
| "    in Elmhill House, . . .                                 | 14     | 16       | 30     |
| "    in Clarkseat House, . . .                               | 17     | ...      | 17     |
| "    in Barkmill House, . . .                                | ...    | 8        | 8      |
| "    in Gate Cottage, . . .                                  | ...    | 15       | 15     |
| Number of Patients Sick, Jan. 1, 1865, . . .                 | 6      | 8        | 14     |
| "    Employed, . . .                                         | 51     | 75       | 126    |
| "    Unemployed, except in ex-<br>ercise or amusement, . . . | 97     | 119      | 216    |
| "    Attending Chapel, . . .                                 | 92     | 99       | 191    |

TABLE XIX.

ARTICLES OF CLOTHING MADE AND REPAIRED, FROM JANUARY, 1864,  
TO JANUARY, 1865.

|                         | Made. | Repaired. |                          | Made. | Repaired. |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-----------|
| Aprons, . . .           | 388   | 405       | Neckerchiefs, . . .      | 332   | 73        |
| Bed Covers, . . .       | 36    | 40        | Petticoats, . . .        | 784   | 1133      |
| Bed Gowns, . . .        | 82    | 95        | Pillow-slips, . . .      | 198   | 354       |
| Bed Ticks, . . .        | 62    | 89        | Pillow-ticks, . . .      | 61    | 82        |
| Blankets, . . .         | 172   | 83        | Pock. Handkerchfs. . .   | 73    | 24        |
| Bolster Slips, . . .    | 230   | 208       | Quilts (strong), . . .   | 10    | 32        |
| Bolster Ticks, . . .    | 56    | 118       | Shifts, . . .            | 496   | 485       |
| Caps (day), . . .       | 256   | 225       | Shirts, . . .            | 112   | 278       |
| Caps (night), . . .     | 192   | 170       | Sheets, . . .            | 202   | 336       |
| Carpets, . . .          | 2     | 15        | Slip Bodies, . . .       | 62    | 54        |
| Coats, . . .            | 35    | 400       | Stays, . . .             | 28    | 22        |
| Collars, . . .          | 54    | 45        | Stockings (pairs), . . . | 442   | 3566      |
| Counterpanes, . . .     | 43    | 32        | Table-cloths, . . .      | 42    | 24        |
| Drawers, . . .          | 164   | 665       | Table-covers, . . .      | 1     | 2         |
| Dresses (strong), . . . | 22    | 66        | Towels, . . .            | 228   | 98        |
| Gowns, . . .            | 398   | 392       | Trousers, . . .          | 64    | 531       |
| Habitshirts, . . .      | 58    | 67        | Vests, . . .             | 55    | 375       |
| Jackets, . . .          | 10    | 180       | Window Blinds, . . .     | 12    | 8         |
| Linders, . . .          | 497   | 895       | Wrappers, . . .          | 35    | 28        |

Royal Infirmary,

ABERDEEN, 12th June, 1865.

*At a Quarterly Court of the Managers held here this day, the Medical Report of the ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, for the Year ending 31st March, 1865, by DR. JAMIESON, was received, and ordered to be printed and circulated, along with its accompanying Tables, and an Abstract of the Income and Expenditure prepared by the Treasurer.*

(Signed)

WM. ADAMSON,

CHAIRMAN.



# ABSTRACT OF ACCOUNTS OF THE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, ABERDEEN,

For the Year ending 31st March, 1865.

| INCOME.                          |         |             | EXPENDITURE.                                       |   |              |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Patients' Board,                 | .       | £10,297 2 6 | PROVISIONS—                                        | . | £470 19 0    |
| Produce of Ground,               | .       | 416 7 8     | Meal and Sids,                                     | . | 445 13 5     |
| Joiners' Work,                   | .       | 14 2 3      | Bread and Barley,                                  | . | 1,212 10 4   |
| Shoemakers' do.,                 | .       | 36 4 9      | Butcher Meat,                                      | . | 364 3 4      |
| ENDOWMENTS—                      | .       |             | Butter and Cheese,                                 | . | 155 1 6      |
| Bedlam Fund,                     | £30 0 0 |             | Table Beer,                                        | . | 361 15 0     |
| Dr. Dunn's Bequest,              | 15 6 8  |             | Tea and Sugar,                                     | . | 624 19 0     |
| Jas., Geo., & Al. Chalmers' do., | 30 0 0  |             | Milk,                                              | . | 734 11 2     |
| Legacies,                        | 55 0 0  |             | Small Necessaries,                                 | . | 33 6 0       |
| Donations,                       | 1 0 0   |             | Medicine,                                          | . | 148 5 6      |
|                                  |         |             | Wine, Spirits, and Porter,                         | . | £4,551 4 3   |
|                                  |         |             | FIRE AND LIGHT—Coals, Gas, &c.,                    | . | £597 4 1     |
|                                  |         |             | WASHING—Soap, &c.,                                 | . | 663 16 1     |
|                                  |         |             | MEDICAL SALARIES—                                  | . |              |
|                                  |         |             | Superintendent,                                    | . | 400 0 0      |
|                                  |         |             | Consulting Physician,                              | . | 100 0 0      |
|                                  |         |             | Medical Assistants,                                | . | 80 0 0       |
|                                  |         |             | GENERAL SALARIES AND WAGES—                        | . | 580 0 0      |
|                                  |         |             | Chaplain,                                          | . | 50 0 0       |
|                                  |         |             | Clerk and Treasurer,                               | . | 157 10 0     |
|                                  |         |             | Steward,                                           | . | 75 0 0       |
|                                  |         |             | Matron,                                            | . | 70 0 0       |
|                                  |         |             | Attendants, House Tradesmen, Apothecary, Assistant | . | 1,118 12 1   |
|                                  |         |             | Clerk, Barber, Officer, and Servants' Wages        | . |              |
|                                  |         |             | REPAIRS AND FURNISHINGS—                           | . |              |
|                                  |         |             | Repairs and Additions to Furniture,                | . | £257 18 3    |
|                                  |         |             | Do. Do. Buildings,                                 | . | 336 19 8     |
|                                  |         |             | Do. Do. Bedding,                                   | . | 175 8 9      |
|                                  |         |             | VARIOUS—                                           | . | 770 6 8      |
|                                  |         |             | Pauper Clothing,                                   | . | 604 5 10     |
|                                  |         |             | Legal Expenses,                                    | . | 57 3 6       |
|                                  |         |             | Printing and Stationery,                           | . | 54 12 9      |
|                                  |         |             | Insurances and Public Burdens,                     | . | 240 0 8      |
|                                  |         |             | Incidents,                                         | . | 44 8 5       |
|                                  |         |             | Interest on Borrowed Money,                        | . | 869 19 7     |
|                                  |         |             | Excess of Income above Expenditure,                | . | £9,906 19 10 |
|                                  |         |             |                                                    | . | 988 4 0      |
|                                  |         |             |                                                    | . | £10,895 3 10 |

WILLIAM GARNIE, Treasurer.