

The twenty third annual report of the North Wales Counties Lunatic Asylum, Denbigh : for the year 1871.

Contributors

North Wales Counties Lunatic Asylum.
Hughes, Thomas.
Jones, George Turner.
Lewis, L.
Robinson, John.
Lutwidge, R. W. S.
Cleaton, John D.

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THE
TWENTY THIRD ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
NORTH WALES
COUNTIES
LUNATIC ASYLUM.
DENBIGH.



FOR THE YEAR 1871.

PRINTED BY WILLIAM HUGHES,
DOLGELLEY.



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VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1872.

Appointed by Subscribers.

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Rev. Edward Smart.
Richard Williams, Esq.

Philip Henry Chambres, Esq.
John R. Heaton, Esq.
Thomas Gold Edwards, Esq.

County of Denbigh.

Thomas Hughes, Esq.
Townshend Mainwaring, Esq.
Brownlow Wynne Wynne, Esq.

W. D. Wynne Griffith, Esq.
Rev. David Roberts.
Major Ffoulkes.

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Rev. John Wynne.

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Townshend Mainwaring, Esq.
Rev. W. Hicks Owen.
Captain Thomas.
Rev. Edward Smart.
Richard Williams, Esq.
W. D. Wynne Griffith, Esq.

Philip Pennant Pennant, Esq.
P. H. Chambres, Esq.
Rev. David Roberts.
John R. Heaton, Esq.
Major Ffoulkes.
T. Gold Edwards, Esq.

Resident Medical Superintendent.

GEORGE TURNER JONES, L.R.C.P., EDINBURGH.

Assistant Medical Officer.

J. ELLIS EDWARDS. *M.A.C.S. L.S.A.*

Chaplain.

REV. L. LEWIS, M.A.

Matron.

MISS PUGH.

Clerk & Steward and Clerk to the Visitors.

MR. JOHN ROBINSON.

Honorary Auditors.

REV. W. HICKS OWEN AND REV. EDWARD SMART.

Official Auditor.

MR. MILES R. PARTINGTON, ACCOUNTANT, ST. ASAPH.

Treasurers.

THE NORTH AND SOUTH WALES BANK.

NOTE.—It is deemed essential that the House Committee should consist of persons resident within a moderate distance of the Asylum; yet, the occasional attendance of the Visiting Justices of the distant counties would be much desired by the House Committee.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1871.

THE Committee, in issuing their 23rd Annual Report, are again gratified in being able to notify the continued efficiency of the Institution.

In conformity with the 16th and 17th Vic., cap. 97, sec. 62, they have pleasure in certifying that the house is very clean, and comfortably furnished.

The number of Patients, now under treatment, amounts to

	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.
Private Patients	13	11	24
Pauper Patients from Counties in Union	159	171	330*
„ „ from out Counties ...	24	16	40
TOTALS	196	198	394

*

Counties in Union.	No. of Patients allowed for each County by Quota upon the Scale of the New Census, 1871.	Actual No. of Patients of each County in the Asylum, Dec. 15th, 1871.	Over Quota.	Under Quota.
Denbigh....	107	99	...	8
Flint	78	89	11	...
Anglesey ...	52	36	...	16
Carnarvon.	108	78	...	30
Merioneth.	48	28	...	20
TOTAL	393	330	11	74

At the Annual Meeting of the Visitors, held on January 17, 1871,—
Mr. Robinson, the Clerk, submitted plans and details for the erection

of Turkish Baths, and it was decided that they should be forthwith carried into effect.

At a subsequent Quarterly Meeting of the Visitors, held on the 23rd of June, it was resolved:—"That the cost of erecting the Turkish Baths (not to exceed £400) be charged to the five Counties in Union." The Baths have been completed within the estimated sum, and are now in full use. The results are most satisfactory.

The Committee, after mature consideration, have determined to employ their own butcher. They have every reason to believe that by so doing, the expenses of the Institution will be lessened.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 7th July last.

They have entered so fully into all the arrangements, details, and requirements of the Institution, that the Committee judge it best to refer all who take an interest in the establishment, to the Commissioners' Report, which is annexed. It should be added, that the suggestions of the Commissioners have been fully discussed, and that several of their recommendations are now in course of being adopted.

Looking at the average charge of the maintenance of Pauper Lunatics in the County and Borough Asylums throughout the Kingdom, it will be found that it amounts to 9s. 6d. per week; whereas the weekly charge, in this Asylum, for each Pauper amounts only to 8s. 2d.

The Committee cannot conclude without recording their approbation of the humane and energetic manner in which the Medical Superintendent, the Assistant Medical Officer, the Chaplain, the Matron, and the Clerk have respectively fulfilled their arduous duties.

THOMAS HUGHES,

CHAIRMAN.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NORTH WALES COUNTIES ASYLUM,
Denbigh, July 7th, 1871.

UPON our visit, this day, we have inspected the Asylum in its various departments, and have satisfaction in again reporting most favourably of its general condition, and the provision for the care and comfort of its inmates.

The changes in the Patients since the visit of our colleagues, 24 September last, have been as follows:—

					MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.
Admitted	...	...	...	...	65	61	126
Discharged	....	...	...	...	70	60	130
,, of whom recovered			...	...	25	26	51
Died (all from ordinary causes)			...	...	15	15	30

The rate of mortality, as will be observed, has during the period referred to been very low. In no case have the circumstances attending the death been of an unusual character calling for an inquest.

Post mortem examinations were made in only four instances.

There has not, since the last visit, occurred in the Asylum any serious casualty.

The Patients at present on the Books, all of whom we have seen, are 387 in number, viz., 193 Males and 194 Females, of the former 12 and of the latter 11 are of the private class.

Of the Paupers 331 are chargeable to the five Counties in Union at 8s. 2d. per week, and 32 to Lancashire at 12s. 10d.

The Asylum is estimated to afford accommodation for 418 Patients. There are therefore now 31 vacant beds, which would be increased in number to 63 by the removal of the out County (Lancashire) Patients.

In reference to occupation, we find that of the male patients, 63 are employed on the land, and 14 at trades and in shops; and of the female patients, 38 in needle work and knitting, and 19 in the laundry department.

A few of each sex assist in the kitchen and offices, and about 45 men and 20 women are engaged in cleaning the wards.

We have suggested to Dr. Jones that a number of men now entirely without occupation might be usefully employed in picking hair and flock, and assisting in re-making beds.

About 140 patients attend the morning (English) service on Sundays, and the same number the Welsh service in the afternoon.

The attendance would in Dr. Jones' opinion be much larger, were the chapel of adequate size.

Good provision continues to be made for associated amusements. At the weekly dance about 220 patients of both sexes are usually present, the music being supplied by the Asylum Band.

The supply of illustrated papers and periodicals, and means of recreation in the Wards, are, we think, somewhat deficient, and we suggest the introduction, on the men's side, of one or two bagatelle boards.

During the summer months the patients have frequent dances on the Green, and they also enjoy the games of bowls, quoits and croquet.

With a few exceptions among the females of the worst class, we found the patients tranquil and orderly, in a satisfactory state as to personal cleanliness, and well and suitably clad.

No one was regarded as in seclusion, though several patients who were in bed owing to bodily illness, had their room doors locked, to prevent the intrusion of others. There has not since the last visit been any instance of the use of mechanical restraint; and seclusion has been very sparingly resorted to, its employment having been limited to 8 men on 12 occasions, and 2 women on 3 occasions. There are, at present, in the Asylum a large proportion of feeble cases, and we found 7 men and 5 women in bed; but otherwise, the sanitary state of the Establishment is good.

There has not since the last visit been any epidemic disorder.

The patients registered as under medical treatment are only 3 in the male and 5 in the female division. We are informed, however, that besides these, upwards of 40 patients of both sexes are taking sedatives, such as Hydrate of Chloral at night. This is noted in the case books, but the names of the patients thus treated should be entered in the Medical Journal, and this will in future be done.

The private patients, for whom the weekly rates of payment vary from 12s. 6d. to £1 1s. 0d., occupy for the most part, small, cheerful rooms, towards the front, which were comfortably furnished and in excellent order.

The Wards for paupers were found by us throughout clean and well

ventilated. On the male side the day room space is inadequate, and in this respect, compares unfavourably with the female division. We saw about 150 men assembled at dinner, chiefly in the Corridors of the older portion of the main building, which were, in consequence, much overcrowded. We submit for consideration the expediency of remedying this defect by some improved arrangement. If no other means can be found, the object could perhaps be attained by the conversion into properly boarded and furnished day rooms of a portion of the spacious shed in the back court.

The beds and bedding generally were good and comfortable, and, with a few exceptions in the female wards, where more frequent change would have been desirable, their condition was satisfactory.

The means of personal washing is in some instances insufficient, and we suggest the introduction into some of the dormitories of simple, domestic, wooden wash stands, basins and other conveniences.

The staff of attendants by day consists of 13 in the male division and 12 in the female. Assistance in the Wards is also occasionally given on Sundays and at other times, by artisans and laundry maids. There is a night attendant in each division. An additional nurse is greatly needed on the female side, and much advantage would, we think, be found to follow the appointment of a chief attendant for the male division.

Several additions and improvements have since the last visit taken place, or are in progress,—including the construction of a Turkish Bath nearly completed,—the erection of a new foul linen house and two outdoor water closets,—the fixing of an apparatus for heating the chapel,—the laying on of a main pipe to the Denbigh Water Works, so as to ensure an immediate and ample supply of water in the event of fire,—and the fixing of a new steam pump of superior construction. A large croquet ground for the female patients is also in process of formation.

We recommend the planting with shrubs and forest trees of the principal airing courts on each side, and the erection of a summer-house or a sun-shade in the female court.

We have satisfaction in stating that in the course of our visit, we had not a single complaint made to us on the score of ill treatment by attendants. And we are glad again to bear testimony to the zeal and energy displayed by Dr. Turner Jones in the Superintendence of this Asylum.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
JOHN D. CLEATON,		

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE NORTH WALES
COUNTIES ASYLUM.

GENTLEMEN,

The usual Sunday and week day Services have been performed regularly during the past year, and I am glad to be able to add that the same degree of attention and reverence, which I have remarked upon in my last report, still prevails. I can confidently say that, to very many, our Services are a source of comfort; often has this assertion been made to me in course of conversation with the patients, and I have reason to know that they are disappointed when unable to attend Chapel through indisposition.

Strangers who attend our Chapel Services for the first time are much struck with the orderly conduct and devout appearance of the congregation, as well as with the solemnity and depth of feeling with which many of the afflicted inmates join in the different parts of divine worship.

It has been found by experience that incurable patients, who have been goaded by neglect and active cruelty into a worse than savage condition before they are brought into a public asylum, can, by kind and judicious treatment, be so trained as to be in their best moments, tidy in their persons, and orderly in their behaviour; and the bringing of such inmates as these to Chapel, serves, if it does nothing else, to foster in them habits of self-control and decent conduct. During my week-day visits to the wards it has been my constant endeavour to speak such words of comfort to the afflicted as their several cases seemed to require.

In ministering to the sick and dying during the past year, I have had occasion to observe, with much thankfulness and satisfaction, the consoling and sustaining influence of religion upon the minds of the afflicted sufferers.

Of all the cases that come under my notice, those who consider themselves lost are the most difficult to deal with; but notwithstanding their rejection of the glad tidings, which it is the privilege of a Christian minister to convey to them, I follow up my visits, and wait patiently for the result, trusting that as the patient improves in general health, so his mind will become more capable of receiving divine truth.

It has been my happiness on many occasions during the past year to be made the medium of communication between patients and their friends, and there is reason to believe that comfort and satisfaction has often been derived

from the replies received and returned. Many a patient who was sorely distressed in mind by home anxieties, has been relieved and soothed by receiving a cheerful letter, and a satisfactory assurance that all was going on well.

Although, during the past year, nothing of a prominent nature has transpired demanding special notice, yet abundant evidence continues to present itself to my mind as to the inestimable benefit accruing, not only to the patients themselves, but to society in general, from the establishment of well regulated institutions of a character similar to your own for the reception and proper care of such of our fellow creatures as are unhappily suffering from mental affliction.

Many are the difficulties with which an asylum chaplain has to contend. We know from experience how hard it is to induce those, whom the world calls sane, to bow down in humble submission before the throne of the most High in the day of their trial,—how much more difficult then must it be to instil such lessons successfully when ministering to unhealthy minds.

I would therefore venture to ask you to continue to extend to me that assistance and considerate forbearance which I have hitherto received at your hands.

It is impossible for me to speak too highly of the pains taken by Mrs. Turner Jones, Miss Robinson, and Mr. Owen Robinson, our excellent organist, in the management of the musical parts of our Chapel Services, which are heartily rendered, and always thoroughly enjoyed by the patients.

The new heating apparatus for the Chapel, recently put up under the superintendence of Mr. Robinson, has been an entire success, and a source of much comfort to all who attend the Services.

My best thanks are justly due to Dr. Turner Jones and the other officers of the Institution for the ready and cordial co-operation which I have, in the discharge of my ministerial duties, invariably received at their hands.

I have the honour to be, GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

L. LEWIS, Chaplain to the Asylum.

Denbigh, January 16th, 1872.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE NORTH WALES
ASYLUM.

GENTLEMEN,

I have for the twenty-third time the honour to submit my annual report, with the usual statistical tables.

On the first January, 1871, there were on the books of the asylum 11 male, 11 female private patients; 177 male, and 183 female pauper patients; total, 382.

During the year 101 male and 76 female patients were admitted, being the largest number since the opening of the asylum.

Total number under treatment being 559. Daily average 393.

The discharges were—37 males, 37 females recovered; 31 males, 18 females have died.

Number of patients now on the books:—13 male, 11 female private patients; 178 male, 189 female pauper patients; total 391.

The increased number of admissions is accounted for by being enabled to receive out county cases, caused by the removal of the Chester and Abergavenny patients.

The per centage of cures was higher, and the deaths lower than on previous years, and I have pleasure in stating that no cause for an inquest or any casualty has happened, all cases of death being from natural causes.

Acting upon the suggestion of the committee of visitors, the proceeds of the Ablett fund has been more freely distributed to discharged patients, amount to the sum of £36.

The amusement and recreation, which have a marked effect in tranquilising the patients, have not been neglected. On Christmas Day about two hundred of the patients were assembled together in the recreation room, and dined off a liberal supply of roast beef and plum pudding; and on the night of the 27th about the same number attended the annual ball, the room being gaily

decorated. All seemed much pleased with their entertainment, and more especially at the attendance of several of the committee of visitors and friends of the officers and attendants.

At the last annual meeting of visitors I reported upon the advisability of erecting a Turkish Bath. An order was issued for its erection, and it has now been in full operation for nearly three months. The time has been too short to enable me to express any positive opinion as to its curative powers generally, but I feel sanguine that good results will follow its use. In several cases of acute mania it has produce a marked and beneficial effect. I am fully persuaded of the superiority over the ordinary warm bath in its cleansing power. The peculiarly disagreeable odour which is emitted from the secretion in the skin of the insane is preceptibly modified. This bath is much more liked by the patients. Many had a great aversion to the ordinary one, so much so that persuasion and in some instances gentle force was required to induce them to enter the bath. This has now almost entirely disappeared, and the pleasures of the baths are eagerly sought for. There is also great economy in labour and water.

I regret to state that I have lost the valuable services of my late colleague and assistant Dr. James, who resigned his appointment in consequence of his wish to enter into a wider field of general practice.

In conclusion, I beg to return to the committee my best thanks for their confidence, and also to the other officers and attendants for their cordial assistance and support.

I am,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. TURNER JONES.

THE FOLLOWING TABLES ARE GIVEN FOR THE PURPOSE OF FURNISHING STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECTS TO WHICH THEY REFER.

TABLE I.—*Shewing the admission, re-admission, discharges, and deaths during the year.*

IN THE ASYLUM JANUARY 1ST, 1871.

						MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Private Patients	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	22
Pauper Patients	...	...	...	...	...	177	183	360
TOTAL						188	194	382
Private	{	Admitted during the year			M.	F.		
		Re-admitted do.			5	2		
Pauper	{	Admitted do.			2	0		
		Re-admitted do.			89	68		
						5	6	
						101	76	177
Total under treatment during the year ...						289	270	559
DISCHARGED OR REMOVED.								
Private	{	Recovered ...			4	1		
		Not improved ...			0	1		
		Died ...			1	0		
Pauper	{	Recovered ...			33	36		
		† Not improved ...			30	14		
		Died ...			30	18		
						98	70	168
						191	200	391
Daily average ...						195	198	393

TABLE II.—*Shewing the form of disease in the 177 Cases admitted.*

						M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania Acute	...	...	...	...	...	30	18	48
" Puerperal	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
" Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	29	11	40
" with General Paralysis	...	...	...	...	...	7	0	7
Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	17	25	42
Melancholia	...	...	...	...	...	6	12	18
Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	11
Idiots	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	9
TOTAL						101	76	177

TABLE III.—*Shewing the length of residence in those discharged, recovered, and in those who have died during the year 1868.*

Residence.	Recovered.				Died.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.		M.	F.	TOTAL.
One Month	3	4	7		2	1	3
Three do.	16	10	26		6	1	7
Six do.	10	16	26		10	3	13
Nine do.	3	3	6		3	0	3
One Year	2	3	5		2	6	8
Two do.	1	1	2		1	0	1
Three do.	0	0	0		0	0	0
Five do.	0	0	0		3	2	5
Seven do.	2	0	2		0	2	2
Ten do.	0	0	0		1	1	2
Fifteen do.	0	0	0		1	1	2
Twenty do.	0	0	0		2	1	3
TOTAL	37	37	74		TOTAL 31	18	49

† Patients removed to other Asylums.

TABLE IV.—*Shewing the Causes of Death during the Year.*

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
<i>Cerebral or Spinal Diseases:—</i>			
Apoplexy and Paralysis	0	2	2
Epilepsy and Convulsions	3	4	7
General Paralysis	11	0	11
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion ...	4	2	6
Softening and Chronic Disease of Brain...	1	0	1
<i>Thoracic Diseases:—</i>			
Inflammation of Lungs, Pluræ and Bronchi	4	0	4
Pulmonary Consumption	2	3	5
Disease of Heart	1	0	1
Disease of Heart and Lungs	0	0	0
<i>Abdominal Diseases:—</i>			
Diarrhœe	1	0	1
Disease of Bladder	0	0	0
Phlebitis (with Senile Decay)	0	0	0
Malignant Disease of Antrum	0	0	0
Disease of Stomach	0	1	1
Senile Decay	4	6	10
TOTAL	31	18	49

TABLE V.—*Shewing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.*

Years	Admitted.			DISCHARGED.									Died.	Remaining last Dec. each year.			Average number resident	Per centage of recoveries on admission	Per centage of deaths on average number resident
				Recover.			Relieved			Not imp.									
	M.	F.	T.																
1849	65	77	142	9	9	18	1	4	5	1	1	2	8	2	10	46	61	107	
1850	42	34	76	12	16	28	3	4	7	2	1	3	5	5	10	66	69	135	
1851	39	33	72	12	7	19	2	1	3	16	4	20	5	6	11	72	84	156	
1852	37	33	70	15	17	32	1	0	1	4	5	9	8	7	15	81	88	169	
1853	42	35	77	14	10	24	3	0	3	2	3	5	18	10	28	86	100	186	
1854	44	43	87	12	18	30	4	2	6	6	2	8	12	12	24	96	109	205	
1855	37	32	69	16	21	37	11	3	14	3	2	5	16	9	25	87	106	193	
1856	38	30	68	17	15	32	9	6	15	6	5	11	7	9	16	86	101	187	
1857	45	40	85	16	22	38	4	3	7	3	2	5	6	9	15	102	105	207	
1858	37	52	89	12	21	33	6	4	10	3	1	4	16	22	38	103	108	211	
1859	53	46	99	16	25	41	4	3	7	4	9	13	16	8	24	116	109	225	
1860	55	58	113	20	24	44	0	4	4	7	9	16	29	14	43	115	116	231	
1861	52	28	80	28	15	43	0	0	0	8	6	14	16	5	21	114	118	232	
1862	39	25	64	16	15	31	3	0	3	4	1	5	18	4	22	113	118	231	
1863	74	48	122	21	19	40	0	0	0	13	2	15	18	15	33	135	130	265	
1864	37	50	87	18	17	35	0	0	0	8	1	9	21	12	33	125	150	275	
1865	55	64	119	18	13	31	0	0	0	0	19	19	16	17	33	147	164	311	
1866	108	88	196	22	41	63	0	0	0	10	3	13	38	18	56	185	190	375	
1867	71	73	144	28	47	75	0	0	0	4	3	7	28	31	59	196	182	378	
1868	68	71	139	33	36	69	0	0	0	11	4	15	26	29	55	194	184	378	
1869	61	61	122	20	35	55	0	0	0	5	3	8	38	13	51	192	194	386	
1870	54	69	123	23	30	53	0	0	0	4	7	11	31	32	63	188	194	382	
1871	101	76	177	37	37	74	0	0	0	30	15	45	31	18	49	191	200	391	
TOTAL	1254	1166	2440	435	510	945	51	34	85	154	108	262	427	307	734				

G. TURNER JONES, *Superintendent.*

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

From the 1st of January to the 31st December, 1871.

RECEIPTS.

FROM SALES OF	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	7	5	6			
Hides and Fat	1	16	0			
Sand and Gravel	3	9	0			
	<hr/>				12	10 6
Dripping	56	10	7			
Superintendent and Clerk for provisions from Asylum Stores	101	0	9			
	<hr/>				157	11 4

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT:—

Private Patients:—

First Class at £328 10 0 per annum	68	19	6			
Ditto do. at £273 0 0 do.	69	12	4			
Ditto do. at £163 16 0 do.	129	8	10			
Ditto do. at £109 4 0 do.	54	0	0			
Ditto do. at £104 0 0 do.	15	14	3			
Second do. at £78 0 0 do.	34	6	10			
Ditto do. at £54 12 0 do.	226	18	2			
Ditto do. at £52 0 0 do.	269	0	8			
Ditto do. at £50 0 0 do.	54	19	0			
Ditto do. at £45 0 0 do.	87	10	1			
Ditto do. at £39 0 0 do.	268	18	6			
Ditto do. at £32 10 0 do.	79	17	11			
	<hr/>				1359	6 1

Pauper Patients, from Unions in Counties

Contributing to the Asylum:—

Anglesey Union	288	9	4			
Asaph, Saint do.	797	2	2			
Bala do.	96	7	0			
Bangor and Beaumaris do.	693	1	0			
Carnarvon do.	506	10	9			
Conway do.	395	5	6			
Corwen do.	161	4	8			
Dolgelley do.	167	15	8			
Ellesmere do.	135	6	8			
Festiniog do.	195	10	4			
Hawarden do.	202	16	0			
Holyhead do.	230	13	8			
Holywell do.	933	19	5			
Llanfyllin do.	43	3	11			
Llanrwst do.	201	10	10			
Machynlleth do.	59	5	4			
Oswestry do.	91	1	2			
Pwllheli do.	354	11	8			
Ruthin do.	415	11	8			
Wrexham do.	930	4	11			
	<hr/>				6899	11 8

Carried forward £8428 19 7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				8428	19	7
<i>From Counties not contributing to the Asylum:—</i>						
Abergavenny Asylum	197	16	4			
Chester, City	25	3	8			
Ditto Union	641	16	10			
Chorlton do.	19	8	8			
Liverpool Parish.	241	10	2			
Toxteth Park Union	91	13	10			
West Derby do.	78	2	0			
Wigan	38	8	2			
				1333	19	8
<i>From County Treasurers for Vagrant Paupers:—</i>						
Denbigh, County of	21	5	10			
Flint do.	45	17	0			
Anglesey do.	9	19	4			
Carnarvon do.	43	9	2			
Merioneth do.	31	18	2			
				152	9	6
<i>From the County Treasurer of Flint, in respect of Rent for over quota of Patients:—</i>	65	7	2			
<i>From the United Counties, their respective pro- portions for Expenses incurred in the Erection of Turkish Baths.</i>						
Denbigh, County of	112	1	8			
Flint do.	77	10	0			
Anglesey do.	60	16	8			
Carnarvon do.	106	5	0			
Merioneth do.	43	6	8			
				400	0	0
<i>Miscellaneous:—</i>						
Bank Interest				26	13	6
Total Receipts				£10407	9	5

PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES:—

Officers	832	10	0
Attendants	594	5	6
Servants in-door	67	3	4
Smith and Engineer	60	0	0
	1553	18	10

PROVISIONS, INCLUDING ALL ARTICLES IN DIETARY:—

Barm	16	17	0
Butter—64 cwt. 2 qrs. 5 lbs. @ 112s. to 205s. 4d. $\frac{1}{4}$ cwt.	421	6	11½
Cheese—15 cwt. 3 qrs. 11 lbs. @ 70s. to 75s. $\frac{1}{4}$ cwt. of 120 lbs.	60	1	2
Chicory—5 cwt. 1 qr. 2 lbs. @ 64s. to 65s. 4d. $\frac{1}{4}$ cwt.	16	17	6
Coffee—17 cwt. 26 lbs. @ 130s. 8d. $\frac{1}{4}$ cwt.	112	11	8
Carried forward	£627	14	3½
	1553	18	10

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .	627	14	3½	1553	18	10
Currants—3 cwt. 1 qrs. 6 lbs. @ 38s. to 46s.						
8d. \varnothing cwt.	6	7	0			
Eggs.	7	19	0			
Fish and Poultry .	6	10	2			
Fruit .	10	17	2			
Flour—350 sacks @ 38s. to 43s. \varnothing sack of 280 lbs.	730	10	0			
Geese .	7	6	8			
Hops—6 cwt. 3 qrs. 9 lbs. @ 48s. to 100s. \varnothing cwt.	26	2	4			
Malt—102½ qrs. @ 61s. to 65s. \varnothing qr.	314	13	9			
Meat, Beef—41,430½ lbs. @ 6d. to 8d. \varnothing lb.	1269	5	1½			
„ Mutton—21,556¾ lbs. @ 6d. to 8d. \varnothing lb.	700	15	10			
„ Carriage of do. „ „ „	15	10	2			
Oatmeal—2 sacks @ 44s. \varnothing sack of 240 lbs.	4	8	0			
Peas—19 quarters @ 46s. to 48s. 6d. \varnothing quarter	45	4	6			
„ Split—31 cwt. 2 qrs. 24 lbs. @ 14s. to 15s. \varnothing cwt.	22	17	10			
Potatoes.	26	8	9			
Raisins—1 cwt. 0 qrs. 8 lbs. @ 42s. to 60s. 8d. \varnothing cwt.	2	8	6			
Rice—32 cwt. @ 15s. 3d. to 16s. 6d. \varnothing cwt.	25	8	0			
Sugar, Moist—93 cwt. 1 qr. 10 lbs. @ 31s 6d. to 41s. \varnothing cwt.	175	19	0			
Sugar, Lump—15 cwt. 3 qrs. 12 lbs. @ 46s. 6d. to 53s. \varnothing cwt.	40	6	4			
Tea—1023 lbs. @ 1s. 6d. to 2s. 6d. \varnothing lb.	102	3	0			
Tobacco, Snuff, and Pipes .	130	10	7			
Treacle—6 cwt. 2 qrs. 4 lbs. @ 18s. 8d. \varnothing cwt.	6	2	0			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Spices .	34	6	4			
Miscellaneous (as Arrow-root, Sago, &c.) .	7	10	0			
				4347	4	4

NECESSARIES.

Fuel, Lighting, and Washing:—

Candles, Dip—25 doz. @ 5s. 10d. to 6s. \varnothing doz.	7	8	4			
„ Mould—12 doz. @ 9s. \varnothing doz.	5	8	0			
Coals—including loading, weighing, & hauling	370	19	11			
Do. do. do. for Gas Works .	120	12	5			
Lime—for Gas Works .	1	17	4			
Matches, Firewood, and Tapers .	9	0	4			
Soap, Hard—56 cwt. @ 26s. to 50s. \varnothing cwt.	81	6	0			
„ Soft—15 firkins @ 13s. \varnothing firkin .	9	15	0			
Soda and Washing Compound .	38	2	6			
Starch, Blue, and Wax .	7	8	6			
				651	18	4
Wine, Spirits, and Porter .				86	15	2

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY:—

Drugs .	65	13	11			
Carried forward .	£65	13	11	6639	16	8

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	65	13	11	6639	16	8
Surgical Instruments	10	4	10			
				75	18	9
CLOTHING:—						
Calico	38	8	1½			
Cotton, thread and smallwares	36	0	8½			
Cloth	23	16	8			
Flannel	37	4	0			
Hats and Caps	15	8	0			
Knitting Cotton	12	7	5			
Jean	0	10	0			
Leather, hemp, and nails	168	7	8			
Linen and muslin for caps	3	10	0			
Linen	11	18	6			
Linsey	45	10	6			
Men's clothing	63	11	10			
Moleskin	30	15	7			
Neckerchiefs	17	2	2			
Prints for gowns	22	18	0			
Ribons	5	5	9			
Shawls	7	4	0			
Shirting	40	14	0			
Stockings	8	10	3			
Tailors	52	19	6			
Material for attendants' uniform	69	1	5			
				711	4	1
FURNITURE AND BEDDING:—						
Baize	2	10	3			
Baskets and skips	4	18	0			
Bed Tick	60	0	0			
Blankets.	40	14	8			
Brushes	25	11	0			
Carpeting	8	5	0			
Cooperage	4	7	4			
Counterpanes	29	9	6			
Cutlery	0	10	11			
Dimity	11	5	9			
Earthenware	25	15	10			
Glass Cloths	0	15	7			
Hollow-ware	0	15	4			
Linoleum	1	6	3			
Looking Glasses	1	14	9			
Mops	0	8	0			
Palliasses, &c.	6	14	10			
Sheeting	77	5	5			
Ditto India Rubber	3	11	6			
Tinware and Repairs	22	4	10			
Twine, Blind Cord, &c.. . . .	5	6	6			
Upholsterer	0	14	8			
Window Holland	2	5	4			
				336	11	3
FUNERAL EXPENSES:—						
Coffin Boards	22	14	6			
Carried forward	£22	14	6	7763	10	9

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward	22	14	6	7763	10	9
Horse-hire at Funerals	5	8	0			
Rector's Fees	10	10	0			
Sexton's do.	5	8	6			
	<hr/>			44	1	0

FITTERS AND REPAIRS:—

Charged to Maintenance Account:—

Bricks, Tiles, &c.	3	12	0			
Cement	1	6	0			
Fire Hose	2	16	6			
Gas Fittings	5	3	11			
Gas Retorts	25	10	10			
Iron, Chain, Bell and Bell Wire	8	14	4			
Iron piping and Brass Cocks	16	18	10			
Joiner	52	18	4			
Lead	0	13	9			
Leather for Strapping	7	15	10			
Masons	1	17	6			
Painters, Paint, Oil, Wall-paper, &c.	74	16	6			
Sawyers	5	1	6			
Screws, Locks and Sundries	16	14	9			
Timber	22	2	7			
Water Works Comp., for rent of Main Branch	0	15	0			
	<hr/>			246	18	2

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

Charged to Excess Account:—

Castings	10	16	11			
Cement	2	4	0			
Chimney tops	1	2	0			
Fire Bricks, Lime, Stone and Clay for Heating						
Apparatus for Chapel	27	14	9			
Fire Insurance	25	1	11			
Glazed Drain pipes	1	19	0			
Iron and Iron tubing	41	10	5			
Masons	29	0	9			
Macfarlane's Closet	2	0	6			
Nantglyn Flag Steps	2	8	9			
Plasterer and Slater	2	6	2			
Plumber	2	9	4			
Slate Chimney Piece	1	7	0			
Universal Steam Pump and Lubricator	47	5	0			
Denbigh Water Works Comp., for Pipes, Valves and connections to their main for the purpose of supplying the Asylum with water in case of fire	10	13	5			
	<hr/>			207	19	11

ADDITION AND ALTERATIONS.

Turkish Bath Account:—

Bricks, Tiles, Fire, Clay, &c.	124	8	5			
Castings	19	12	2			
Carried forward	£144	0	7	8262	9	10

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	144	0	7	8262	9	10
Cement	6	1	6			
Furnace Fittings and Ventilators	4	19	11			
Glass	7	6	3			
Hot Water Tank	9	0	0			
Iron Tubing, Valves, Locks, &c.	11	16	10			
Joiners	28	15	8			
Lead	16	12	9			
Masons and Bricklayers	79	0	5			
Plasterer and Slater	11	7	8			
Plumber	1	19	3			
Slate, Slabs	3	8	5			
Stone, Lime, Laths, and Hair	16	4	2			
Timber	55	1	3			
Upholsterer	1	11	10			
				397	6	6

GARDEN AND LAND ACCOUNT:—

Baskets	0	6	0			
Butcher	2	1	0			
Carter	36	8	0			
Cowman	33	16	0			
Farriery	2	12	6			
Gardener	46	16	0			
Hay, Straw, and Provender	421	14	4			
Implements of Husbandry	4	5	2			
Manure and Lime	30	6	10			
Rent, Rates, Tithes, and Taxes	118	4	7			
Saddler	1	4	10			
Seeds, Plants, &c.	32	14	0			
Vermin, Destroying	6	0	0			
				736	9	3

MISCELLANEOUS:—

Advertisements, Newspapers, Stationery,)	101	6	6			
Printing, Receipt & Postage Stamps)						
Accountant	10	10	0			
Bank Interest and Commission	24	0	9			
Bills for Private Patients	41	13	8			
Bath Bricks	1	9	0			
Blacking and Black Lead	5	14	6			
Combs	4	2	0			
Corks	0	2	6			
Freight and Carriage	38	11	10			
Grinding and Setting Razors	0	3	7			
Honey Soap	1	1	0			
Marking Ink	2	10	0			
Medical Certificates	1	1	0			
Music and Band Instructor	14	14	8			
Postmaster and Letter Carrier	1	11	6			
Quicksilver	0	4	6			
Recovery of Fugitives	5	14	3			
Removal Expenses	17	15	7			
Carried forward	£272	6	10	9396	5	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	272	6	10	9396	5	7
Repairing Clocks	1	3	0			
Spectacles	0	6	6			
Spin Yarn, Rope, &c.	2	7	8			
Smiths and Joiners' Tools	11	11	10			
Sweeping Chimneys	3	5	0			
Thermometer	0	15	0			
Travelling Expenses	4	17	3			
Eighteen Months' Interest on Loan of £921 0s. 9d. (Ablett Fund).	55	5	3			
	<hr/>			351	18	4
				<hr/>		
				9748	3	11
Discount				1	15	4
				<hr/>		
Total Payments				£9746	8	7
				<hr/>		

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE,
CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS,

DURING THE YEAR 1871.

						S.	D.
Provisions	...	...	...	...	...	4	6 $\frac{3}{4}$
Clothing	...	...	...	...	...	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Salaries and Wages	...	...	...	...	...	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Necessaries—(e. g.) fuel light, and washing	...	...	...	...	...	0	8
Surgery and dispensary	...	...	...	...	...	0	1
Wine, spirits, and porter	...	...	...	...	...	0	1
Furniture and bedding	...	...	...	...	...	0	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Garden and farm	...	...	...	...	...	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Fittings and Repairs	...	...	...	...	...	0	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	0	3
						9	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Less, moneys received for articles, goods, and produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	...	...	...	...	...	0	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Total average weekly cost per head						8	10 $\frac{1}{2}$

Weekly charge for paupers from counties or boroughs to which the Asylum belongs, 8s. 2d.

Do. do. do. out counties not contributing, 12s. 10d. to 14s.

Do. do. do. for Private Patients, from 12s. 6d. to £6 6s.

NUMBER OF DAYS OF RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS IN THE
ASYLUM DURING THE YEAR 1871.

			Private.	Pauper.	TOTAL.
March Quarter	...	...	1,935	32,197	34,132
June do.	...	...	2,093	33,420	35,513
September do.	...	...	2,109	35,009	37,118
December do.	...	...	2,162	34,506	36,668
Total	...	...	8,299	135,132	143,431
Average number of Patients) during the year ...)			22 $\frac{269}{365}$	370 $\frac{82}{365}$	392 $\frac{351}{365}$

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE

OF

NORTH WALES COUNTY

From the 1st day of January to

RECEIPTS.

1871.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
January 1st, To Balance of Cash this day				1495	6	1
Dec. 31, Cash from Superintendent & Clerk for Provisions from Asylum Stores	101	0	9			
Cash from Sales of Live Stock and produce of Farm	12	10	6			
From Sales of Dripping, &c.	56	10	7			
For Maintenance of Private Patients	1359	6	1			
From Unions in Counties contributing to Asylum for maintenance of Pauper Patients	6899	11	8			
From out Counties for maintenance of Pauper Patients	1333	19	8			
From County Treasurers for maintenance of Vagrant Paupers	152	9	6			
From the Treasurer of the County of Flint, in respect of Rent for over quota of Patients for 1870	65	7	2			
From County Treasurers for Additions and Alterations	400	0	0			
Bank Interest	26	13	6			
				10407	9	5

£11902 15 6

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

January 16th, 1872. Exhibited and passed at the Annual Meeting.

THOMAS HUGHES, CHAIRMAN.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

S LUNATIC ASYLUM,

31st day of December, 1871.

		PAYMENTS.					
1871.					£	s.	D.
Dec. 31,	By Salaries and wages ....	....	1553	18	10		
	" Provisions ....	....	4347	4	4		
	" Necessaries ....	....	651	18	4		
	" Wine, Spirits, and Porter ....	....	86	15	2		
	" Surgery and Dispensary ....	....	75	18	9		
	" Clothing ....	....	711	4	1		
	" Furniture and Bedding ....	....	336	11	3		
	" Funeral Expenses ....	....	44	1	0		
	" Fittings and Repairs charged to maintenance account ....	....	246	18	2		
	" Building and Repairs ....	....	207	19	11		
	" Additions and Alterations, viz., Turkish Bath Account		397	6	6		
	" Garden and Farm Expenses. ..		736	9	3		
	" Miscellaneous ....	....	351	18	4		
			9748	3	11		
	Discounts ....	....	1	15	4		
						9746	8 7
	" Balance at Bank 31 Dec. 1871		2123	2	3		
	" Do. in Steward's hands, do.		33	4	8		
						2156	6 11

£11902 15 6

January 15th, 1872.—We have collated and examined the Additions and totals of the above General Cash Statement of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 31st December, 1871, and we certify the same to be correct.

(Signed) W. HICKS OWEN, }
EDWARD SMART, } HONORARY AUDITORS.

MILES R. PARTINGTON, OFFICIAL AUDITOR.

THE COMMITTEE IN ACCOUNT WITH THE COUNTIES IN UNION IN RESPECT OF THE EXCESS CREATED
BY THE RECEPTION OF OUT COUNTY PATIENTS, 1871. See 25 and 26 VICT. CHAP. iii. SEC. 6.

INCOME.		EXPENDITURE.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To amount of Excess created by main- tenance of out County Patients during the year	423 1 5	By Balance as per Report 1870	507 12 9
To amount due from the County of Flint in respect of Rent for over quota of Patient during the year....	73 8 5		
Balance	*11 2 11		
	<u>£507 12 9</u>		<u>£507 12 9</u>

* Against this Balance there is the future Excess to be received
in the Charges for Out County Patients.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE NORTH WALES COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM, On the 31st December, 1871.

ASSETS.				LIABILITIES.			
	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£
To Balance at Bank	2123	2	3	By Amount due to Officers & Servants (Salaries & Wages)	278	6	4
Do. in Steward's hands....	33	4	8	By Amount due to Tradesmen on Maintenance Account...	1515	5	0
To Amount due for maintenance of Private Patients	2156	6	11	By Amount on Garden and Land Account	72	10	4
To Amount due for maintenance of Pauper Patients from Unions, &c., within the United Counties	330	7	0	By Amount due to Counties in Union on Turkish Bath Account	1866	1	8
To Amount due for maintenance of Out County Patients	1792	12	2	Balance in favour of Asylum	2	13	6
To Amount due from the Treasurer of the County of Flint in respect of Rent for over quota of Patients during the year ending 31st Dec., 1871	374	10	8		2858	10	0
	73	8	5				
	2570	18	3				
	£4727	5	2				

In addition to the above Liabilities, there is the sum borrowed from the Ablett Fund, and expended in furnishing. See Report for 1867, page 27, £921 0s. 9d.

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

ABSTRACT OF THE GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT,

For the year ending 31st December, 1871.

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RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To sale of Produce of Farm	12	10	6			
" Potatoes, &c	299	10	11			
" Beef, 557 lbs. at 7½d. per lb.	17	18	1			
" Veal, 160 lbs at 7d. "	4	13	4			
" Pork, 7,254 lbs. at 5½d. "	173	15	10			
" Butter, 238 lbs. at 17d. "	16	17	2			
" Milk (sweet), 5532 gallons						
at 1s. per gallon	276	12	0			
" (Butter) 125 gallons at						
2d. per gallon	1	0	10			
" Straw, 2 ton at £2 per ton	4	0	0			
" Barley, 34 hobbets at 14s.						
per hobbet	23	16	0			
				830	14	8

£830 14 8

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Rent, Rates, Tithes, and						
Taxes	118	4	7			
" Wages—Gardener, Cowman,						
Carter, and Butcher ...	119	1	0			
" Implements of Husbandry,						
and material for making do.	4	11	2			
" Hay, Straw, and Provender	421	14	4			
" Farriery, &c.	2	12	6			
" Saddler	1	4	10			
" Seeds, Plants, &c.	32	14	0			
" Vermin, destroying	6	0	0			
" Manure and Lime	30	6	10			
				736	9	3
Balance				94	5	5

£830 14 8

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF GOODS IN STORE,
31ST DECEMBER, 1871.

As compared with preceding year.

				1870.			1871.		
				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Male and Female Apparel, and material for									
making ditto.	...	...	...	294	2	11	195	4	0
Articles charged in Furniture and Bedding									
Account	...	...	...	188	2	2	195	15	1
Provisions Account	...	...	...	394	2	11	412	9	0
Necessaries	...	...	...	22	2	6	10	9	3
Balance (decrease of Stock)	...	...	...	0	0	0	84	13	2
				<hr/>			<hr/>		
				£898	10	6	898	10	6
				<hr/>			<hr/>		

ESTIMATED VALUE OF STOCK ON FARM,
31ST DECEMBER, 1871,

As compared with preceding year.

				1870.			1871.		
				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	...	...	...	343	0	0	396	0	0
Implements of Husbandry	...	...	...	97	19	0	138	6	0
Dead Stock	...	...	...	114	0	0	191	18	0
Growing Crops	...	...	...	41	3	0	79	4	0
Balance (increase of Stock)	...	...	...	209	6	0	0	0	0
				<hr/>			<hr/>		
				£805	8	0	805	8	0
				<hr/>			<hr/>		

ABLETT FUND.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance at Bank, 31st December, 1870	120	13	9			
Ditto in Superintendent's hands do.	4	9	0			
				125	2	9
Eighteen months' interest upon £921 0s. 9d.	55	5	3			
Dividends' 3 per cent consols	3	4	8			
By Executors of the late William Jones	7	1	1			
				65	11	0
				<u>£190</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Invested in 3 per cent consols....				100	0	0
Amount given to discharged patients, 1871				36	13	6
In Superintendent's hands 31st Dec., 1871	7	15	6			
Balance at Bank, do.	46	4	9			
				54	0	3
				<u>£190</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>

ASSETS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amount due from Asylum on furnishing account				921	0	9
Six months' interest thereon				18	8	5
Amount invested in 3 per cent consols				425	0	0
In Superintendent's hands 31st Dec., 1871	7	15	6			
Balance at Bank, do.	46	4	9			
				54	0	3
				<u>£1418</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>

SALARIES AND WAGES OF THE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

OFFICERS.				£	s.	d.	
*1	Medical Superintendent ...	...	...	350	0	0	per annum.
1	Assistant Medical Officer	...	...	80	0	0	ditto
+1	Chaplain ...	...	...	80	0	0	ditto
*1	Clerk and Steward, and Clerk to Visitors	175	0	0	ditto
+1	Assistant Clerk	60	0	0	ditto
1	Matron	60	0	0	ditto
1	Cook	20	0	0	ditto

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SERVANTS—MALES.							
1	Attendant (shoemaker)	30	0	0	per annum.
2	Ditto	30	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto (night)	30	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	...	...	29	0	0	ditto
2	Ditto	...	...	28	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	...	...	26	0	0	ditto
2	Ditto	...	...	22	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	...	...	21	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	...	...	20	0	0	ditto
+1	Gardener	...	...	0	18	0	per week.
+1	Joiner	...	...	1	0	0	ditto
+1	Tailor	...	...	0	16	0	ditto
+1	Cowman	...	...	0	13	0	ditto
+1	Carter	...	...	0	14	0	ditto
1	Engineer	...	...	60	0	0	per annum.
1	Porter	...	...	25	0	0	ditto
+1	Painter	0	18	0	per week.
§1	Smith	0	15	0	ditto
1	Baker	0	15	0	ditto
1	Butcher	0	12	0	ditto

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SERVANTS—FEMALES.							
1	Attendant (night)	16	0	0	per annum.
2	Ditto	15	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	14	0	0	ditto
3	Ditto	...	...	13	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	...	...	12	0	0	ditto
6	Ditto	11	0	0	ditto
1	Laundress	18	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	11	0	0	ditto
1	Kitchen maid	14	0	0	ditto

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7

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* House, Coal, Gas, Vegetables, and Washing.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

‡ Boarded.

§ Partially boarded.

Without a mark have Board, Residence, and Washing.

TABLE showing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the 1st day of January, 1872, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Compiled from the Union Returns, made under Section 64 of the 16 and 17 Vict., Cap. 97.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Lunatics and Idiots in this Asylum.			Lunatics and Idiots in other Asylums.			Lunatics and Idiots in Workhouses.			Lunatics and Idiots in Lodgings, or with Friends.			TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
Anglesey	8	6	14	...	...	...	...	1	1	15	13	28	23	20	43
Asaph, St.	17	19	36	...	...	...	...	9	16	16	16	32	40	44	84
Bala	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7	3	9	12
Bangor and Beaumaris	16	15	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	30	50	40	48	88
Carnarvon	15	9	24	...	...	...	...	2	4	15	17	32	32	28	60
Conway	9	9	18	...	...	...	...	1	3	8	8	16	18	19	37
Corwen...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	12	15	7	22
Dolgelley *	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	18	26	16	28	44
Ellesmere	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	9	3	12
Festiniog	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	2	6	7	2	9	14	9	23
Hawarden	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	...	...	8	11	19
Holyhead	3	8	11	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	16	35	51
Holywell	25	24	49	1	...	1	...	7	15	11	10	19	42	49	91
Llanfyllin *	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	9	3	7	10
Llanrwst	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	8	15	13	16	29
Machynulleth *	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7	3	9	12
Oswestry *	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	4	5
Pwllheli	6	9	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	34	49	31	51	82
Ruthin...	7	12	19	...	...	...	...	6	6	2	3	5	15	21	36
Wrexham	18	20	38	1	...	1	...	5	13	12	10	22	36	43	79
Chargeable to County Rates	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8
TOTALS	158	170	328	2	...	2	56	79	135	167	215	382	383	464	847

*These Unions are partly in out Counties.

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

TABLE showing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the 1st day of January, 1872, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Also, the proportion of the same to the population of the several Counties as per Census of 1871. Compiled from the Union Returns, made under Section 64 of the 16 and 17 Vict., Cap. 97.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Denbigh.		Flint.		Anglesey.		Carnarvon.		Merioneth.		TOTALS.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	TOT.
Anglesey	...	...	...	...	23	20	...	...	...	...	23	43
Asaph, Saint	...	...	21	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	84
Bala ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
Bangor and Beaumaris	...	...	...	...	15	22	25	26	...	...	40	88
Carnarvon	...	...	...	...	3	3	29	25	...	...	32	60
Conway	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	14	...	...	18	37
Corwen	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	22
Dolgelley	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	44
Ellesmere	...	...	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	12
Festiniog	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	14	23
Hawarden	...	...	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	19
Holyhead	...	...	...	...	16	35	...	...	...	...	16	51
Holywell	...	...	42	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	91
Llanfyllin	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10
Llanrwst	9	9	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	13	29
Machynlleth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
Oswestry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Pwllheli	1	4	...	...	...	...	31	51	...	...	31	82
Ruthin	15	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	36
Wrexham	36	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	79
Chargeable to County Rate—	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	8
Totals	102	112	83	85	57	80	105	124	36	63	383	847
Proportion to Population —	214	...	168	...	137	...	229	...	99	...	847	...
Population on the Census of 1871 —	1 in 487	...	1 in 454	...	1 in 372	...	1 in 463	...	1 in 478	...	1 in 451	...
	104,266	...	76,245	...	50,919	...	106,122	...	47,369	...	384,921	...

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

TABLE I									
Year	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Jan									
Feb									
Mar									
Apr									
May									
Jun									
Jul									
Aug									
Sep									
Oct									
Nov									
Dec									

The following table shows the results of the experiments conducted during the year 1918. The results are given in the form of a table, the columns of which represent the different factors of the experiment, and the rows represent the different results obtained. The results are given in the form of a table, the columns of which represent the different factors of the experiment, and the rows represent the different results obtained. The results are given in the form of a table, the columns of which represent the different factors of the experiment, and the rows represent the different results obtained.

