

The twenty first annual report of the North Wales Counties Lunatic Asylum, Denbigh : for the year 1869.

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THE
TWENTY FIRST ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
NORTH WALES
COUNTIES
LUNATIC ASYLUM,
DENBIGH.



~~~~~  
FOR THE YEAR 1869.  
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PRINTED BY WILLIAM HUGHES,
DOLGELLEY.

VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1870.

Appointed by Subscribers.

Rev. W. Hicks Owen.
Rev. Edward Smart.
Richard Williams, Esq.

Philip Henry Chambres, Esq.
John R. Heaton, Esq.
Thomas Gold Edwards, Esq.

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Townshend Mainwaring, Esq.
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John R. Heaton, Esq.
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T. Gold Edwards, Esq.

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GEORGE TURNER JONES, L.R.C.P., EDINBURGH.

Assistant Medical Officer.

D. E. MORRIS, M.R.C.S., ENG.

Chaplain.

REV. L. LEWIS, M.A.

Matron.

MISS PUGH.

Clerk & Steward and Clerk to the Visitors.

MR. JOHN ROBINSON.

Honorary Auditors.

REV. W. HICKS OWEN AND REV. EDWARD SMART.


Official Auditor.

MR. MILES R. PARTINGTON, ACCOUNTANT, ST. ASAPH.

Treasurers.

THE NORTH AND SOUTH WALES BANK.

NOTE.—It is deemed essential that the House Committee should consist of persons resident within a moderate distance of the Asylum; yet, the occasional attendance of the Visiting Justices of the distant counties would be much desired by the House Committee.



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REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
For 1869.

THE Committee, in publishing their 21st Annual Report, have pleasure in notifying the continued efficiency of the Institution.

In obedience to the 16th and 17th Vic., Chap. 97, Sec. 62, they have to certify that the House is in thorough repair, very clean, and comfortably furnished.

The number of Patients, now under treatment, amounts to

	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.
Private Patients	10	12	22
Pauper Patients from Counties in Union...	156	165	321
" " from out Counties ...	30	14	44
TOTAL... ..	196	191	387

Since the issue of the last Report of the Committee of Visitors, the excavations, walling and slopes of the Reservoir have been completed, and it has been surrounded by a strong iron railing 7 feet high.

Throughout the past Summer, the capability of the Reservoir and the springs rising within it, to meet the wants of the Asylum have been most satisfactorily proved. The stream which forms the principal feeder to the Reservoir, ceased to flow into it in the middle of May, and continued dry up to the 6th November. During this period therefore (nearly six months) the Asylum was supplied wholly from the store of water, and

the springs rising within the Reservoir. There remained at the end of the time in the Reservoir about 286,000 gallons. The stream was then allowed to flow again, and the water has now risen to the high level.

Periodical gaugings of the height of the water have been taken since the 12th July, and they reveal the following interesting facts:—Between the 12th July and the 21st October, the quantity of water in the Reservoir was reduced from 1,250,000 gallons to 271,833 gallons—shewing an average daily loss of 9,590 gallons for the space of 102 days. The springs within the Reservoir during the same time yielded a considerable quantity of water, giving a probable average of from 500 to 1,000 gallons per day. The daily consumption by the Asylum would therefore appear to amount to 10,000 or 11,000 gallons during the summer months, or about 25 gallons daily per person. Between October 21st and November 6th, the whole supply to the Asylum being still afforded by the Reservoir and the springs rising within it, the quantity of water actually increased to the extent of 15,000 gallons. Within these 15 days therefore the springs alone were more than sufficient for the wants of the Asylum. The springs were no doubt replenished by the heavy rains which fell immediately before and during the time in question.

It should be added that no casualties or accidents, to any of the Patients or their attendants, occurred while this great work was in operation.

The total cost of the Reservoir, &c., was £372 13s. 8d.; but 66,000 bricks were made out of the clay afforded by the excavations. The value of these bricks would be £66, so that the actual amount of cost would be £306 13s. 8d.

The results of brewing and baking on the premises have proved very satisfactory; the estimated profits arising therefrom during the first three quarters of this year have been as follows, viz.,—

	BAKING.			BREWING.			TOTAL.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
March Quarter ...	42	7	3	53	14	6	96	1	9
June do. ...	35	13	10	44	18	10	80	12	8
September do. ...	37	13	7	48	13	6	86	7	1
TOTALS ...	115	14	8	+ 147	6	10	+ 263	1	6

Or equal to £350 per annum.

Extensive and commodious Piggeries and Farm Store Rooms have been erected and completed at a cost of £170 7s. 7d.

The large Airing Court on the male side, is now in course of being thoroughly drained and laid out. When finished, it will be very extensive, and a great gain to the inmates.

Owing to the great drought in the summers of 1867 and 1868, the Sewers had to some extent become obstructed. This doubtless accounts for the state of the Water Closets when the Asylum was visited by the Commissioners in Lunacy in May last. The Sewers have since been cleaned out, well flushed, and are now in good working order.

The Earth Closets, on the male and female airing grounds, have proved very efficient, and a source of much profit.

The Committee take this opportunity of drawing the earnest attention of the Relieving and Medical Officers in the United Counties, to the necessity of accurately filling up the orders and certificates required for the admission of Patients into the Asylum. The neglect of this important duty occasions much trouble, delay, and expense; and in one instance was the cause of a pauper Patient from Mold being refused admission. The notes on the margins of the Forms are so plain and precise, that there is no difficulty whatever in properly preparing them.

The work of levelling and sloping the grounds in front of the House, is being actively prosecuted. The benefit arising from this is already apparent; and, when finished, it will add greatly to the comfort of the basement story, and to the appearance of the Building.

The Committee have pleasure in offering their grateful acknowledgments to Messrs. H. GRAVES & Co. for their second charitable donation of a large number of valuable prints, for the use of the inmates. These prints are a source of great delight and consolation to the Patients. They tend much to soothe their minds, and give a bright and cheering aspect to the several wards.

The Committee desire also to record their cordial thanks to Mr. ROBINSON, the Clerk and Steward, for his valuable services during the present year, more especially for the admirable manner in which he has carried out the establishment of the Bakery and Brewery, thereby effecting a great saving in the expenses of two large items of consumption in this

Asylum ; also, for services rendered in the erection of the new Piggeries and Farm Store Rooms, and his unwearied zeal and energy in carrying out successfully the completion of the Reservoir, thereby securing to this Institution in all seasons an unlimited supply of good and wholesome water.

The Committee, in concluding their Report, have again to testify their high appreciation of the humane manner the Medical Superintendent, the Chaplain, the Matron, the Clerk, and the other officials, with two exceptions, have throughout discharged their responsible duties.

THOMAS HUGHES, CHAIRMAN.

December 17th, 1869.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE NORTH WALES
LUNATIC ASYLUM.

GENTLEMEN,

I have again the pleasure of submitting to you my annual Report, the 21st, to which the usual statistical tables are appended.

The number of patients in the Asylum on the 1st January, 1869, was 194 males, and 184 females. During the year there were 122 admissions, viz., 61 of each sex, making the total under treatment 500. The total number of patients in the House on the 1st January, 1870, was—Private, males, 9; females, 12. Paupers—Males, 183; females, 182; total, 386. Of the latter 14 belong to the Asylum of Abergavenny; and 15 males and 12 females to the city of Chester.

The general idea that insanity is greatly on the increase will hardly apply to Wales, as the number in the House at present only exceeds that of this time two years by eight. Twenty-five males and 38 females were discharged, of whom 20 males and 35 females had recovered; the remainder, who were harmless, were given up to their friends. The deaths recorded have been 38 males and 13 females, the causes being mostly debility, epilepsy, and general paralysis. No case required an inquest, nor did any casualty occur to any of the patients.

A great number of the patients admitted during the past year were old and feeble, many of them being over sixty, and some over seventy years of age, never likely to recover, but merely adding to the mortality; one lived only two days, and another four days.

Great inconvenience is still caused by the inaccurate manner in which the documents relating to the admission of patients are filled up, at least more than one-half have to be returned for amendment: minute directions are given as to what is required; very little attention on the part of the medical man and relieving officer would save much trouble, delay, and expense.

The Committee of Visitors have in their report enumerated all the improvements and alterations which have taken place, with the exception

of the Turkish Bath, which has been in operation for nearly twelve months; although it has not been extensively used in the treatment of mental disease, many of the patients have derived great benefit bodily. It has also been very freely used by the public, and several who had been crippled for a length of time, after a few trials, were able to walk with comfort and to resume their occupation. I can myself speak personally as to its efficacy in rheumatic attacks.

I have to repeat the great desirability of having an additional quantity of land, both on the score of economy and also in a curative point of view.

The volunteer band attend on one evening in each week, which is anxiously looked forward to by many of the patients; dancing being kept up for two hours with great spirit on these occasions.

With the kind consent of the committee, our annual ball took place on Thursday last, and was attended by about 190 patients. The large hall was very gaily decorated, as was also a Christmas Tree, the articles upon which are intended to be distributed on another evening. Several ladies and gentlemen of the neighbourhood lent their kind assistance to amuse and wait upon the patients, and amongst them were Mr. Chambres (one of our visitors) and his lady. It would be a great satisfaction, if another year, more of the committee would kindly countenance us. The last two summers we very much missed the Bowling Green for our evening's amusement, but the new one is now completed, and will be ready for the ensuing season.

I find from a paragraph that appeared in the proceedings of the Conway Board of Guardians, that it is intended to apply for the discharge of all the quiet and harmless patients belonging to that Union. I am afraid the commissioners in lunacy would not sanction it without proper provision being made, and a staff of officers provided at the Workhouse. One of their quietest patients was sent there some time ago, but very soon returned.

In conclusion, I have again to tender my best thanks for your continued kindness and consideration, and also to the officers and attendants for their zealous co-operation.

I am, GENTLEMEN,

Your most obedient Servant,

G. TURNER JONES.

REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

DENBIGH COUNTY ASYLUM,

22nd May, 1869.

WE have inspected every part of the Asylum, and found it generally clean and in proper order. We have however to draw attention to the condition of the water closets in both divisions, the majority of which are out of order, and require immediate care. We are informed that it is proposed to substitute earth closets. We would however suggest that the experiment should be made on a very limited scale, as our experience of their use in other Asylums has not been encouraging. There have not been many structural alterations since the last visit a year ago, but some of the works then in progress have been completed. The large Airing Courts are not yet finished, but the Reservoir has been deepened to 16 feet, and an Iron-railing will shortly surround it. It is expected that the water supply will now be ample, even in the driest weather.

The lowering of the ground in front of the kitchens will be commenced very soon. The wall has already been removed to the extent of four feet, but we would suggest that it should be still farther taken down, and the ground in front of the windows sloped and turfed.

Some of the wards have been cleaned and coloured, and it is proposed that the whole of them should be similarly improved.

In the course of our visit we have seen and spoken to every patient, except a man who is absent on leave. There are altogether 196 males and 182 women—total, 378; of whom 8 males and 12 females are of the private class. The changes since the last visit have been as follows:—Admitted, 39 males and 50 females. Discharged, 41 males and 34 females. Died, 33 males and 20 females. Of the admissions, 12 were of the private class.

The mortality has been about the usual average, and the causes of death call for no special remark. There has been no suicide or accidental death, and no inquest has been held. We are sorry to find that the condition of patients on admission is still very bad, the majority of them being in a most feeble and debilitated state. It is on patients of this description that the recent cold weather has told with fatal effect. Today, there were only 7 men and 2 women in bed, and 7 patients of each sex are under medical treatment.

We found one man locked in a single room. The register shows a diminution in the amount of seclusion employed. For during the past year, we find only 12 cases recorded in the male, and 8 in the female division. In both it was used on 15 occasions.

We thought some of the male private patients required more care and attention on the part of their attendant. The male paupers, allowing for the dirt caused by their employment, and for the very unfavorable class of cases now in the Asylum, were in a creditable state. The women were generally neat and clean.

About the average numbers are usefully employed. The report for yesterday gives a total of 137 in the male, and 82 in the female division. At the Chapel last Sunday, about 70 of each sex were present at both the morning and evening services.

We have signed and examined the various books which are kept with regularity, and we have made the usual statutory enquiries.

The impression conveyed by our visit has been very favorable, and the quiet and orderly state of the patients, and the absence of complaints, convince us that they continue to receive kind and judicious treatment.

W. G. CAMPBELL,
ROBERT NAIRNE,

Commissioners in Lunacy.

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE NORTH WALES
COUNTIES ASYLUM.

GENTLEMEN,

I have once more the honour to report for your information that the chapel services have, during the past year, been performed without intermission. On Sundays there have been two services and two sermons—one Welsh and the other English; and on Wednesdays and Fridays there have been morning prayers. It is a source of satisfaction to me to be able to add that the behaviour of the patients in chapel has been uniformly attentive and devout. The musical part of the service has greatly improved of late, and appears to be much appreciated. Good singing helps to give life, and to impart heartiness, to public worship, and is both a solace and an amusement at other times. There continues to be among the patients a great desire to be present at the chapel services, which, there is good reason to believe, are a comfort and a benefit to many: and I continue to receive not only repeated assurances from the patients themselves, but also other satisfactory testimony that the blessing of God is vouchsafed here, as elsewhere, to humble and faithful worshippers. My visits to the wards and airing courts usually seem to be welcomed; and it has been my endeavour, from time to time, to minister to the inmates such advice and consolation as their several cases seemed to require. The sick almost invariably express themselves as being grateful for the ministrations of their chaplain. It is now generally admitted, as the result of experience, that the religious element is a very important, if not an essential, item in the successful treatment of insanity. This should be—as I am glad to find it is in this Asylum—a primary object in the selection of attendants: indeed where religious principle is absent, I do not see how it is possible for attendants to exercise that constant control over their temper, and to practice that patience and gentleness which are incessantly, and, to an unusual extent, being called into exercise in an Asylum.

I only mention this in connection with the religious aspect of the institution, with which I am more immediately concerned, well knowing how great an influence an attendant must have, either for good or evil, over the patients in his ward, with whom he is so constantly in contact, and who are, to a considerable extent, in his power. Much as every one must regret the necessity of enlarging this Asylum, we cannot be too thankful that there is such an institution in the country, so admirably arranged and conducted, and so efficient for its purpose. When we consider what might be the condition of the three or four hundred patients now in the Asylum without such a refuge, to say nothing of the insecurity and danger to society, were so many of these afflicted inmates at large, we may regard the institution as a great blessing to North Wales; and, consequently, its recent enlargement is the enlargement of a blessing. My grateful thanks are due to the Committee of Visitors for the supply of Bibles, prayer-books, and hymn-books, both Welsh and English, which they have been so good as to place at my disposal. In addition to providing an adequate supply of them for general use in the wards and day-rooms, I am inclined to attach considerable importance to a judicious distribution of small pocket editions among such of the patients as can be entrusted with the care of them. They are more pleased to use these, which they look upon as their own, in chapel during service; and I have reason to know that at other times, during the weary hours of the day, the perusal of these books in private is to them a source of much comfort. I have to express my acknowledgments to Mrs. TURNER JONES, Mr. OWEN ROBINSON, and Mr. JNO. DAVIES, for their efficient aid in conducting the musical portion of the chapel services; and also to Dr. TURNER JONES, and the other officers of the institution, for the assistance I have invariably received from them in the discharge of my duties as chaplain.

I have the honor to be, GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

Denbigh, Jan. 18, 1870.

L. LEWIS.

THE FOLLOWING TABLES ARE GIVEN FOR THE PURPOSE OF FURNISHING STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECTS TO WHICH THEY REFER.

TABLE I.—*Showing admissions, discharges, and deaths during the year.*

	In the House 1st Jan., 1869.	ADMITTED during the year.	Cured.	DISCHARGED not relieved.	Died.	In the House 1st Jan., 1870.
Private—Males	7	8	2	2	2	9
„ Females	13	5	5	0	1	12
Paupers—Males	187	53	18	3	36	183
„ Females	171	56	30	3	12	182
TOTAL.....	378	122	55	8	51	386

TABLE II.—*Showing the form of disease in 122 cases admitted.*

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Mania acute	15	19	34
„ puerperal	0	1	1
„ chronic	7	5	12
„ „ with General Paralysis	8	0	8
Dementia	21	23	44
Melancholia	2	10	12
Epilepsy	7	2	9
Idiots	1	1	2
TOTAL	61	61	122

TABLE III.—*Showing the duration before admission.*

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.		MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
One Month	23	27	50	Five Years	4	5	9
Two do	11	11	22	Birth	0	2	2
Three do	4	1	5	Unknown	8	5	13
Six do	4	6	10				
Nine do	3	3	6	TOTAL...	61	61	122
One Year	4	1	5				

TABLE IV.—*Showing the form of disease in the 55 cases discharged and cured.*

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Mania acute	8	19	27
„ puerperal	0	2	2
„ chronic	6	2	8
Melancholia	0	4	4
Dementia	6	8	14
TOTAL...	20	35	55

TABLE V.—*Showing the duration of the disease in the 55 cases discharged cured, previous to admission.*

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Two weeks	6	14	20
One month	2	5	7
Two do	2	8	10
Three do	2	2	4
Six do	3	2	5
Nine do	0	1	1
One Year	0	1	1
Unknown	5	2	7
TOTAL	20	35	55

TABLE VI.—*Showing the duration of treatment in the Asylum of the 55 cases discharged cured.*

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
One month	1	2	3
Two do	1	4	5
Three do	7	9	16
Six do	6	6	12
Nine do	2	7	9
One year	1	3	4
Two do	2	4	6
TOTAL...	20	35	55

TABLE VII.—*Showing the cause of death and duration of disease, prior and subsequent to admission.*

SEX.	AGE.	PRIOR.	SUBSEQUENT.	DISORDER.	CAUSE.
M. ...	32	... 1 year	... 4 years	... chronic mania	... phthisis
F. ...	52	... Birth	... 4 months	... idiot	... epilepsy
M. ...	36	... 3 months	... 2 years	... chronic mania	... general paralysis
M. ...	39	... unknown	... do.	... do.	... phthisis
F. ...	57	... do.	... 11 years	... do.	... debility
M. ...	47	... 1 year	... 9 years	... do.	... diarrhoea
M. ...	45	... Birth	... 6 years	... idiot	... epilepsy
M. ...	70	... 2 months	... 2 months	... chronic mania	... paralysis
M. ...	37	... unknown	... 4 years	... do.	... phthisis
M. ...	42	... 2 weeks	... 6 months	... dementia	... epilepsy
M. ...	52	... Birth	... 4 years	... idiot	... bronchitis
M. ...	42	... 3 months	... 18 months	... acute mania	... general paralysis
M. ...	35	... 22 years	... 2 years	... idiotic	... phthisis
M. ...	63	... 4 months	... 3 years	... dementia	... debility
M. ...	62	... unknown	... 2 years	... do.	... hæmorrhage
F. ...	87	... 3 weeks	... 7 years	... acute mania	... debility
F. ...	49	... 1 year	... 1 year	... chronic mania	... phthisis
F. ...	59	... 18 months	... 2 years	... do.	... dropsy
F. ...	82	... 1 month	... 3 years	... do.	... debility
M. ...	49	... 2 weeks	... 6 months	... dementia	... do.
M. ...	46	... 3 years	... 3 years	... chronic mania	... phthisis
M. ...	unknown	... unknown	... 20 years	... do.	... debility
M. ...	63	... do.	... 1 month	... dementia	... diarrhoea
F. ...	35	... do.	... 3 days	... acute mania	... exhaustion
M. ...	36	... 2 weeks	... 1 year	... dementia	... phthisis
M. ...	56	... 6 months	... 10 years	... melancholia	... debility
M. ...	51	... unknown	... 9 months	... dementia	... do.
M. ...	53	... 8 years	... 3 years	... chronic mania	... do.
M. ...	60	... unknown	... 9 months	... dementia	... disease of heart
M. ...	46	... do.	... 3 months	... chronic mania	... general paralysis
F. ...	79	... 1 week	... 1 month	... dementia	... asthma
M. ...	36	... unknown	... 6 years	... chronic mania	... epilepsy
M. ...	28	... 1 year	... 5 years	... dementia	... debility
M. ...	23	... 2 weeks	... 4 months	... acute mania	... do.
F. ...	64	... 1 month	... 1 month	... dementia	... apoplexy
M. ...	57	... 18 months	... 1 year	... do.	... debility
F. ...	unknown	... 1 week	... 1 month	... do.	... dropsy
M. ...	34	... 5 months	... 1 year	... chronic mania	... general paralysis
M. ...	74	... 3 months	... 1 month	... dementia	... debility
M. ...	33	... 1 month	... 3 months	... chronic mania	... general paralysis
M. ...	16	... Birth	... 1 year	... idiot	... epilepsy
F. ...	63	... 4 years	... 4 years	... chronic mania	... do.
F. ...	22	... unknown	... 2 years	... idiotic	... pericarditis
M. ...	unknown	... do.	... 20 years	... chronic mania	... debility
M. ...	37	... 8 years	... 6 years	... do.	... phthisis
M. ...	55	... 9 months	... 2 months	... do.	... general paralysis
M. ...	52	... 3 weeks	... 2 years	... acute mania	... debility
M. ...	57	... 1 week	... 4 days	... do.	... exhaustion
M. ...	50	... 2 months	... 4 months	... dementia	... debility
F. ...	82	... unknown	... 20 years	... chronic mania	... do.
M. ...	36	... 4 years	... 9 months	... do.	... general paralysis

G. TURNER JONES,

Superintendent.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

From the 1st January to the 31st December, 1869.

Receipts.

FROM SALES OF	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	3	9	8			
Hides and Fat	3	0	10			
Sand	10	0	0			
				16	10	6
Dripping	81	6	9			
Superintendent and Clerk for Provisions from Asylum Stores	113	16	4			
				195	3	1
MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT:—						
<i>Private Patients:—</i>						
First Class at £164 5 0 per annum	32	14	1			
Ditto do. at £120 0 0 do.	73	8	10			
Second do. at £65 0 0 do.	65	7	3			
Ditto do. at £54 12 0 do.	280	4	5			
Ditto do. at £52 0 0 do.	286	10	0			
Ditto do. at £50 0 0 do.	56	10	11			
Ditto do. at £45 0 0 do.	17	7	6			
Ditto do. at £39 0 0 do.	213	15	9			
Ditto do. at £32 10 0 do.	75	18	5			
				1101	17	2
<i>Pauper Patients, from Unions in Counties contributing to the Asylum:—</i>						
Anglesey Union	341	18	2			
Asaph, Saint do.	848	6	7			
Bala do.	93	17	2			
Bangor and Beaumaris do.	625	5	4			
Carnarvon do.	458	10	11			
Conway do.	411	7	4			
Corwen do.	142	3	0			
Dolgelley do.	214	14	0			
Ellesmere do.	127	15	0			
Festiniog do.	186	10	0			
Hawarden do.	185	14	10			
Holyhead do.	237	9	6			
Holywell do.	895	2	4			
Llanfyllin do.	21	5	10			
Llanrwst do.	157	11	2			
Machynlleth do.	11	8	8			
Oswestry do.	32	16	4			
Pwllheli do.	333	10	6			
Ruthin do.	474	19	4			
Wrexham do.	941	4	5			
				6741	10	5
Carried forward				£8055	1	2

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward				8055	1	2
<i>From Counties not contributing to the Asylum:—</i>						
Abergavenny Asylum	598	1	8			
Boughton, Great Union	0	14	0			
Chester, City of	33	9	2			
Ditto, Union	940	8	6			
Madeley, do.	5	8	0			
Leek, do.	7	13	6			
	<hr/>			1585	14	10
<i>From County Treasurers for Vagrant Paupers:—</i>						
Denbigh, County of	21	5	10			
Flint do.	36	4	6			
Carnarvon do.	42	11	8			
Merioneth do.	15	13	7			
	<hr/>			115	15	7
<i>From the County Treasurer of Flint in respect of Rent for over quota of Patients:—</i>						
				13	9	2
<i>From County Treasurers for Building and Repairs:—</i>						
Denbigh	131	7	1			
Flint	90	16	7			
Anglesey	71	5	10			
Carnarvon	124	10	5			
Merioneth	50	15	8			
	<hr/>			468	15	7
<i>Miscellaneous:—</i>						
Bank Interest				19	6	3
	<hr/>					
Total Receipts				£10258	2	7
				<hr/> <hr/>		

Payments.

SALARIES AND WAGES:—

Officers - - - - -	766	5	0			
Attendants - - - - -	684	3	9			
Servants, indoor - - - - -	71	5	0			
Smith and Engineer - - - - -	60	0	0			
	<hr/>			1581	13	9

PROVISIONS, INCLUDING ALL ARTICLES IN DIETARY:—

Butter—61 cwt. 3 qrs. 20 lbs. @ 107s. to 186s. 8d. per cwt. - - - - -	406	8	6 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Cheese—12 cwt. 3 qrs. and 24 lbs. @ 62s. to 78s. per cwt of 112 lbs. - - - - -	46	2	6			
Chicory—4 cwt. 3 qrs. 23 lbs. @ 64s. to 74s. 8d. per cwt.	16	9	4			
Coffee—16 cwt. 3 qrs. 10 lbs. @ 112s. to 130s. 8d. per cwt.	108	3	0			
Currants—3 cwt. 0 qrs. 18 lbs. @ 36s. to 40s. per cwt. - - - - -	6	0	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Eggs - - - - -	8	0	6			
	<hr/>			£591	4	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Carried forward				1581	13	9

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward	591	4	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	1581	13	9
Fish and Poultry - - - - -	11	2	1			
Fruit - - - - -	14	18	0			
Flour—519 sacks of 280 lbs. @ 31s. to 43s. 2d. per sack - - - - -	922	0	8			
Geese - - - - -	8	2	8			
Hops—36 cwt. 0 qrs. 4 lbs. @ 53s. to 112s. per cwt. - - - - -	136	12	6			
Malt—69 qrs. @ 72s. to 76s. per qr. - - -	336	11	0			
Meat, Beef—34,992 lbs. @ 6d. to 8d. per lb.	980	10	6 $\frac{3}{4}$			
„ Mutton—34,448 lbs. @ 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. to 8d. per lb.	973	19	1 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Oatmeal—2 sacks of 240 lbs. at 48s. per sack	4	16	0			
Peas—16 qrs. @ 42s. to 50s. per qr. - - -	38	0	0			
Peas, Split—30 cwt. @ 12s. 6d. to 15s. per cwt.	21	11	3			
Potatoes - - - - -	70	19	3			
Raisins—1 cwt. 2 qrs. 16 lbs. @ 36s. to 46s. 8d. per cwt. - - - - -	3	10	10			
Rice—30 cwt. @ 14s. 9d. to 16s. per cwt. -	22	15	6			
Sugar, Moist—83 cwt. 2 qrs. @ 37s. 9d. to 44s. 9d. per cwt. - - - - -	173	5	8			
Sugar, Lump—15 cwt. 2 qrs. 14 lbs. @ 51s. 6d. to 52s. 6d. per cwt. - - - - -	40	8	8			
Tea—1,667 lbs. @ 1s. 8d. to 2s. 6d. per lb.	179	7	1			
Tobacco, Snuff, and Pipes - - - - -	114	14	5			
Treacle—5 cwt. 3 qrs. 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. @ 23s. 4d. p. cwt.	6	18	3			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices	32	16	8			
Miscellaneous, (as Arrow-root, Sago, &c.) -	3	16	3			
	<hr/>			4688	0	7 $\frac{3}{4}$

NECESSARIES.

Fuel, Lighting, and Washing:—

Candles, Dip—204 lbs. - - - - -	5	9	0			
„ Mould—96 lbs. - - - - -	3	14	0			
Coals—including loading, weighing, & hauling	457	9	3			
„ for Gas Works, do. do. do.	89	19	1			
Lime, do. do. - - - - -	6	6	0			
Matches, Firewood, &c. - - - - -	12	6	9			
Soap, Hard—48 cwt. - - - - -	71	7	0			
„ Soft—14 firkins - - - - -	9	18	6			
Soda and Washing Compound - - - - -	45	1	5			
Starch, Blue, and Wax - - - - -	7	1	2			
	<hr/>			708	12	2
Wine, Spirits, and Porter - - - - -				77	12	11

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY:—

Drugs - - - - -	83	16	10			
Surgical Instruments - - - - -	0	14	6			
	<hr/>			84	11	4

CLOTHING:—

Braces - - - - -	2	18	6			
Caps - - - - -	12	10	0			
Calico - - - - -	31	5	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Cotton, thread, tape, pins, and needles -	25	14	2 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	<hr/>			£72	8	4
Carried forward	7140	10	9 $\frac{3}{4}$			

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward	72	8	4	7140	10	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Cloth	35	6	10			
Drill	7	14	7			
Flannel	42	14	6			
Gingham	3	10	0			
Hats	5	17	6			
Knitting Cotton	21	10	10			
Leather, hemp, and nails	109	0	4			
Linen, Flax	1	0	4			
Linen & Muslin for Caps	2	16	8			
Linsey	13	16	0			
Moleskin	49	18	1			
Neckerchiefs	17	11	2			
Prints for Gowns	32	5	8			
Silicia	0	16	8			
Shawls	18	15	0			
Shirting	26	0	8			
Tailor	49	15	2			
Winceys	24	0	0			
Material for Male & Female Attendants' Uniform	72	13	1			
				607	11	5

FURNITURE AND BEDDING:—

Baskets	1	12	10			
Bedlace	0	5	3			
Bed Tick	20	8	0			
Blankets	43	13	0			
Blind Cord-	0	10	3			
Brass Taps	2	12	9			
Brushes	17	14	1			
Buckets	0	13	0			
Carpeting	2	0	10			
Cooper	15	8	10			
Cotton Nibs	5	3	3			
Counterpanes	23	11	0			
Chintz	0	12	2			
Cutlery	2	17	6			
Earthenware	38	17	8			
Hollow-ware	0	2	3			
India Rubber Sheeting	7	1	8			
India Rubber Water-cushions	6	9	0			
Ironmongery	1	1	0			
Lamps	0	14	8			
Linoleum	9	14	2			
Matting	4	2	3			
Sail Cloth	10	8	8			
Scales	1	1	0			
Sheeting	79	9	9			
Table Linen	40	0	1			
Tinware & Repairs	18	14	3			
Towelling	14	1	0			
Twine & Rope	0	15	4			
Upholsterer	4	19	11			
				374	15	5
Carried forward				£8122	17	7 $\frac{3}{4}$

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				8122	17	7 $\frac{3}{4}$
FUNERAL EXPENSES:—						
Coffin & Coffin Boards - - - -	24	7	0			
Horse hire at Funerals - - - -	4	12	0			
Rectors' Fees - - - -	13	17	6			
Sextons' Fees - - - -	5	15	6			
	<hr/>			48	12	0
FITTINGS AND REPAIRS.						
<i>Charged to Maintenance Account:—</i>						
Bricks Fire clay, &c. - - - -	11	8	0			
Castings - - - -	8	11	4			
Galvanized Iron Cylinder for Washing Machine	7	0	0			
Glass - - - -	26	19	10			
Glazed Pipes - - - -	2	11	0			
Iron and Iron piping - - - -	47	2	3			
Joiner - - - -	57	2	6			
Masons - - - -	9	12	0			
Painters, Paint, Oil, Whiting, &c. - - - -	67	11	8			
Plasterer - - - -	5	14	0			
Plumber - - - -	0	18	3			
Screws, Locks, Hinges, Nails, &c. - - - -	12	13	2			
Timber - - - -	22	7	2			
	<hr/>			279	11	2
BUILDING AND REPAIRS:—*						
Cement - - - -	4	1	6			
Brass Cocks & Tubing for Hot Water supply from Brewhouse to Laundry & Baths - - - -	32	4	5			
Insurance - - - -	25	1	11			
Injector & Connections to Steam Boiler - - - -	25	2	0			
Iron - - - -	5	14	2			
Masons - - - -	4	5	11			
Repairs to Steam Boiler - - - -	13	7	4			
Slater & Plasterer - - - -	11	9	3			
	<hr/>			121	6	6
ENLARGING RESERVOIR:—*						
Masons - - - -	30	16	1			
Stone and Flags - - - -	19	12	9			
Iron Railings - - - -	94	4	1			
Hire of Teams - - - -	4	0	0			
Timber - - - -	2	11	0			
	<hr/>			151	3	11
EXTENSION OF AIRING COURTS:—*						
Gate Posts - - - -	2	5	0			
Masons - - - -	14	12	6			
Lime and Stone - - - -	10	12	6			
	<hr/>			27	10	0
PIGGERIES & FARM STORE ROOMS, &c.—*						
Timber and Joiners' Wages - - - -	60	10	11			
Slates, Ridge, Tiles, and Slaters' Wages - - - -	52	13	2			
Ironmongery - - - -	7	18	9			
Limestone and Masons' Wages - - - -	28	6	0			
Flags - - - -	20	18	9			
	<hr/>			170	7	7
Carried forward				£8921	8	9 $\frac{3}{4}$

* Charged to excess account created by maintenance of Out County Patients. See page 26.

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward				8921	8	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
GARDEN AND LAND ACCOUNT:—						
Butcher	3	12	0			
Carter	36	10	0			
Cowman	35	1	0			
Cows and Calves	31	0	0			
Farriery	1	11	0			
Gardener	47	14	0			
Hay, Straw, and Provender	366	12	7			
Implements of Husbandry	2	16	7			
Manure	13	0	8			
Rent, Rates, Tithes, and Taxes	66	3	0			
Saddler	0	16	0			
Seeds, Plants, &c.	16	9	0			
Vermin, Destroying	3	4	2			
				624	10	0
MISCELLANEOUS:—						
Advertisements, Newspapers, Stationery, Printing, Receipt and Postage stamps	147	6	8			
Accountant	10	10	0			
Band and Entertainments for Patients	20	10	0			
Bank Interest and Commission	33	18	0			
Bills for Private patients	31	5	4			
Bird seed	0	0	9			
Bath Bricks, and Emery	1	16	6			
Blacking and Black Lead	4	4	8			
Corks	0	10	6			
Fire-hose	1	14	6			
Freight and Carriage	40	10	10			
Grinding & Setting Razors, &c	0	7	6			
Honey Soap	1	0	0			
Medical Certificates	1	1	0			
Postmaster and Letter Carriers' Fees	1	11	0			
Recovery of Fugitives	2	4	4			
Removals, Expenses of	19	4	0			
Repairing Clocks	0	11	6			
Rope.	0	19	2			
Sewing Machine & Repairs	10	1	10			
Spectacles	0	7	6			
Smiths and Joiners' Tools	15	5	3			
Sacks.	0	16	3			
Sweeping Chimneys	3	0	0			
Thermometer	0	5	0			
Travelling Expenses	2	10	6			
Vermin, Destroying	3	0	0			
Interest on Loan of £921 0s. 9d. due Dec. 16, 1868	36	16	10			
				391	9	5
				9937	8	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Discounts				5	19	11 $\frac{1}{4}$
Total Payments				£9931	8	3

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE,
CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS,
DURING THE YEAR 1869.

	s.	D.
Provisions	4	6 $\frac{3}{4}$
Clothing	0	8
Salaries and Wages	1	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries —(e. g.) fuel, light, and washing	0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Surgery and dispensary....	0	1
Wine, spirits, and porter	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Furniture and bedding....	0	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Garden and farm	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Fittings and Repairs	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miscellaneous	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
	9	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Less, moneys received for articles, goods, and produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)....	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total average weekly cost per head	8	10 $\frac{3}{4}$

Weekly charge for paupers from counties or boroughs to which the Asylum belongs, 8s. 2d.
Do. do. do. out-counties not contributing, 12s. 10d.
Do. do. do. for Private Patients, from £32 10s. to £164 5s. per annum.

NUMBER OF DAYS OF RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS IN
THE ASYLUM DURING THE YEAR 1869.

	Private.	Pauper.	TOTAL.
March Quarter	1,805	31,642	33,447
June do.	1,792	32,776	34,568
September do.	1,956	33,737	35,693
December do.	1,952	33,763	35,715
Total	7,505	131,918	139,423
Average number of Patients during the year	} 20 $\frac{205}{365}$	} 361 $\frac{153}{365}$	} 381 $\frac{358}{365}$

GENERAL STATEMENT OF

NORTH WALES COUNTY

From the 1st day of January

RECEIPTS.

1869.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
January 1st, To Balance of Cash this day				1074	11	2
Dec. 31, Cash from Superintendent & Clerk for Provisions from Asylum Stores	113	16	4			
Cash from Sales of Live Stock and produce of Farm	16	10	6			
From Sales of Dripping &c.	81	6	9			
For Maintenance of Private Patients	1101	17	2			
From Unions in Counties contributing to Asylum for maintenance of Pauper Pa- tients	6741	10	5			
From out Counties for maintenance of Pauper Patients	1585	14	10			
From County Treasurers for maintenance of Vagrant Paupers	115	15	7			
From the Treasurer of the County of Flint, in respect of Rent for over quota of Pa- tients	13	9	2			
From County Treasurers for Building and Repairs	468	15	7			
Bank Interest	19	6	3			
				10258	2	7

£11332 13 9

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

January 18th, 1870. Exhibited and passed at the Annual Meeting.

THOMAS HUGHES, CHAIRMAN.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

day of December, 1869.

PAYMENTS.

1869.	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Dec. 31, By Salaries and Wages	1581	13	9			
" Provisions	4688	0	7 $\frac{3}{4}$			
" Necessaries	708	12	2			
" Wine, Spirits, and Porter	77	12	11			
" Surgery and Dispensary	84	11	4			
" Clothing	607	11	5			
" Furniture and Bedding	374	15	5			
" Funeral Expenses	48	12	0			
" Fittings and Repairs charged to maintenance account	279	11	2			
" Building and Repairs	121	6	6			
" Enlarging Reservoir	151	3	11			
" Extension of Airing Courts	27	10	0			
" Erection of Piggeries and Farm Store Rooms	170	7	7			
" Garden and Farm Expenses	624	10	0			
" Miscellaneous	391	9	5			
	9937	8	2 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Discounts	5	19	11 $\frac{3}{4}$			
	9931	8	3			
" Outstanding Cheque 31st Dec., 1868		24	7			6
" Balance at Bank 31 Dec. 1869	1295	19	1			
" Do. in Steward's hands, do.	80	18	11			
	1376	18	0			
	£ 11332	13	9			

January 12th, 1870.—We have collated and examined the Additions and totals of the above General Cash Statement of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 31st December 1869, and we certify the same to be correct.

(Signed) W. HICKS OWEN, }
 EDWARD SMART, } HONORARY AUDITORS.

MILES R. PARTINGTON, OFFICIAL AUDITOR.

THE COMMITTEE IN ACCOUNT WITH THE COUNTIES IN UNION IN RESPECT OF THE EXCESS CREATED BY
THE RECEPTION OF OUT COUNTY PATIENTS. See 25 and 26 Vic. Chap. iii. Sec. 6.

INCOME.

	£	s.	D.
To amount of excess created by main- tenance of out County Patients during the year	454	9	0
To Amount due from the County of Flint in respect of Rent for over quota of Patients during the year	52	2	4
Balance	*747	15	5
	£1254 6 9		

EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	D.
By Balance as per Report 1868	747	1	11
” Interest on loan from Ablett Fund of £921 Os. 9d. due Dec. 16, 1868....	36	16	10
” Amount paid on Building and Repairs Account *	121	6	6
” Amount paid in enlarging Reservoir *	151	3	11
” Amount paid in enlarging Airing Courts *	27	10	0
” Amount paid in erecting Piggeries and Farm Store Rooms*	170	7	7
	507 4 10		
	£1254 6 9		

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

* See page 21.

* Against this Balance there is the future Excess to be
received in the Charges for Out County Patients.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE NORTH WALES COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM,

On the 31st December, 1869.

	ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
	£	s. D.	£	s. D.
To Balance at Bank	1295	19 1		
Do. in Steward's hands	80	18 11	266	16 4
	1376	18 0	1437	4
To Amount due for maintenance of Private Patients	246	4 11		1704 1 0
To Amount due for maintenance of Pauper Patients from Unions, &c., within the United Counties	1745	2 2		2092 17 7
To Amount due for maintenance of Out County Patients	376	11 2		
To Amount due from the Treasurer of the County of Flint in respect of Rent for over quota of Patients during the year ending 31st Dec., 1869	52	2 4		
	2420	0 7		
	£3796 18 7		£3796 18 7	

In addition to the above Liabilities, there is the sum borrowed from the Ablett Fund, and expended in furnishing. See Report for 1867, page 27, £921 0s. 9d.

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

ABSTRACT OF THE GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT

For the year ending 31st December, 1869.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.					
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
To sale of Produce of Farm	16	10	6	By Rent, Rates, Tithes, and Taxes	66	3	0
" Potatoes, &c....	225	2	7	" Wages—Gardener, Cowman, Carter, Butcher, and Labourers	122	17	0
" Beef, 1058 lbs. at 6¼d. per lb.	29	15	1	" Live Stock	31	0	0
" Veal, 368 lbs. at 6¼d. "	9	11	8	" Implements of Husbandry, and material for making do.	2	16	7
" Pork, 4,493 lbs. at 5¼d. "	98	5	8	" Hay, Straw, and Provender	366	12	7
" Butter, 215 lbs. at 17d. "	15	4	7	" Farriery, &c....	1	11	0
" Milk (Sweet), 6125 gallons at 1s. per gallon	306	5	0	" Manure	13	0	8
" (Butter) 200 gallons at 2d. per gallon	1	13	4	" Saddler	0	16	0
	702	8	5	" Seeds, Plants, &c.	16	9	0
	702	8	5	" Vermin, destroying	3	4	2
				Balance	624	10	0
					77	18	5
					£702	8	5

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF GOODS IN STORE.

31st December, 1869.

	£	s.	d.
Male and Female Apparel, and material for making ditto	168	8	0
Articles charged in Furniture and Bedding Account	161	14	8
Provisions Account	292	0	8
Necessaries	36	9	5
	<hr/>		
	£658	12	9
	<hr/> <hr/>		

ESTIMATED VALUE OF STOCK ON FARM DECEMBER 31st,
1869, AS COMPARED WITH PRECEDING YEAR.

	1868.			1869.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	279	10	0	355	5	0
Implements of Husbandry	120	1	8	98	13	9
Dead stock	145	0	0	198	8	0
Growing Crops	53	19	2	47	18	0
Balance (increase of Stock)	101	13	11			
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
	£700	4	9	700	4	9
	<hr/> <hr/>			<hr/> <hr/>		

A B L E T T F U N D .

R E C E I P T S .

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance at Bank, 31st December, 1868	47	2	8			
Ditto in Superintendent's hands, do.	3	1	0			
				50	3	8
Twelve months' interest upon £921 0s. 9d.....				36	16	10
Dividends' 3 per cent consols				3	4	8
By Executors of the late William Jones				6	6	9
Miss Lewis' donation				10	0	0
				£106	11	11

D I S B U R S E M E N T S .

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amount given to discharged patients 1869				18	16	0
In Superintendent's hands 31st December, 1869				4	5	0
Balance at Bank, do.				83	10	11
				£106	11	11

A S S E T S .

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amount due from Asylum on furnishing account				921	0	9
Twelve months' interest thereon. ..				36	16	10
Amount invested in 3 per cent consols				340	5	0
In Superintendent's hands 31st December, 1869				4	5	0
Balance at Bank, do.				83	10	11
				£1385	18	6

N E W O R G A N F U N D .

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance of Subscriptions and Interest for the purchase of the New Chapel Organ, invested in the St. Asaph Savings Bank, by the Rev. W. Hicks Owen, November 20, 1868				26	13	11
Interest, November 20, 1869				0	16	0
				£27	9	11

SALARIES AND WAGES OF THE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

		OFFICERS.	£	s.	d.	
*1	Medical Superintendent	....	350	0	0	per annum.
1	Assistant Medical Officer	....	80	0	0	ditto
†1	Chaplain	....	80	0	0	ditto
*1	Clerk and Steward, and Clerk to Visitors....	....	175	0	0	ditto
†1	Assistant Clerk	50	0	0	ditto
1	Matron	60	0	0	ditto
1	Cook and Housekeeper	35	0	0	ditto

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SERVANTS—MALES.

1	Attendant (shoemaker)	30	0	0	per annum.
3	Ditto....	30	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto (night)	30	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto....	....	29	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto....	....	27	0	0	ditto
2	Ditto....	....	26	0	0	ditto
4	Ditto....	....	20	0	0	ditto
†1	Gardener	....	0	18	0	per week.
†1	Joiner	....	1	0	0	ditto
†1	Tailor	....	0	16	0	ditto
†1	Cowman	....	0	13	0	ditto
†1	Carter	....	0	14	0	ditto
1	Engineer	....	60	0	0	per annum.
1	Porter	23	0	0	ditto
†1	Painter	0	18	0	per week.
†1	Smith	0	15	0	ditto
†1	Baker and Brewer	0	17	6	ditto

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SERVANTS—FEMALES.

1	Attendant (night)	15	0	0	per annum.
2	Ditto....	14	0	0	ditto
3	Ditto....	13	0	0	ditto
2	Ditto....	....	12	0	0	ditto
6	Ditto....	11	0	0	ditto
1	Laundress	18	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto..	13	0	0	ditto
1	Kitchen maid	13	0	0	ditto

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7

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* House, Coal, Gas, Vegetables, and Washing. † Neither boarded nor lodged.
‡ Boarded. Without a mark have Board, Residence, and Washing.

TABLE showing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the 1st day of January, 1870, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Compiled from the Union Returns, made under Section 64 of the 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97.

	POOR LAW UNIONS.												TOTALS.				
	Lunatics and Idiots in this Asylum.			Lunatics and Idiots in other Asylums.			Lunatics and Idiots in Workhouses.			Lunatic & Idiots in Lodgings or with Friends.			M.	F.			
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.			
Anglesey ...	7	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	17	30	20	24	44
Asaph, St. ...	17	21	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	36	41	44	85
Bala ...	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7	4	8	12
Bangor and Beaumaris ...	15	14	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	27	47	38	45	83
Carnarvon ...	12	11	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	31	29	28	57
Conway ...	10	9	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	18	21	19	40
Corwen ...	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	7	15	9	24
Dolgelly * ...	2	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	11	17	19	34	53
Ellesmere ...	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6	10	3	13
Festiniog ...	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	8	20	10	30
Hawarden * ...	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	10	6	10	16
Holyhead ...	6	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	33	59
Holywell ...	23	22	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	19	28	40	50	90
Llanfyllin * ...	2	0	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
Llanrwst ...	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	22
Machynlleth * ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11
Oswestry * ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Pwllheli ...	5	9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	43	69
Ruthin ...	8	17	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	25	41
Wrexham ...	21	20	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	45	80
Chargeable to County Rate ...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Totals ...	156	167	323	2	0	2	54	71	125	179	216	395	391	454	845		

* These Unions are partly in Out-Counties.

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TABLE showing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the 1st day of January, 1870, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Also, the proportion of the same to the population of the several Counties, as per Census of 1861, Compiled from the Union Returns, made under Sec. 64 of the 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Denbigh.		Flint.		Anglesey.		Carnarvon.		Merioneth.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOT.
	Anglesey ...	19	23	22	21	20	24	20	24	44
Asaph, St. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	44	85
Bala ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	12
Bangor and Beaumaris ...	...	...	...	...	15	17	23	28	...	...	38	45	83
Carnarvon... ..	9	3	...	...	6	4	23	24	...	...	29	28	57
Conway ...	11	1	...	...	...	...	12	16	...	...	21	19	40
Corwen ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	9	24
Dolgelley ...	...	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	34	53
Ellesmere... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	13
Festiniog ...	...	...	6	10	...	...	8	2	...	...	20	10	30
Hawarden... ..	...	...	...	...	26	33	...	...	...	...	6	10	16
Holyhead ...	...	...	40	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	33	59
Holywell ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	50	90
Llanfyllin ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
Llanrwst ...	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	22
Machynlleth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11
Oswestry ...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Pwllheli ...	16	25	...	...	...	...	26	43	...	...	26	43	69
Ruthin ...	35	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	25	41
Wrexham ...	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	45	80
Chargeable to County Rate ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	5	1	6
Totals ...	104	107	80	87	67	78	97	117	43	65	391	454	845
Proportion to Population...	211	167	145	214	108	360	1 in 426	845	1 in 360	1 in 426	1 in 426	1 in 426	845
Population on the Census of 1861	100,862	69,870	54,546	95,668	38,888,	359,834	38,888,	359,834	38,888,	359,834	38,888,	359,834	359,834

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