

Sixth annual report of the Glamorgan County Lunatic Asylum, for the year 1870.

Contributors

Glamorgan County Lunatic Asylum.
Lynch Blossie, Henry.
Yellowlees, D.
Jones, Charles.
Jenkins, Williams.
Cleaton, John D.
Campbell, W. G.

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183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
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SIXTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
GLAMORGAN
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE YEAR 1870.



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—
1871.



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FOR THE YEAR 1871.

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- DAVID YELLOWLEES, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
- HENRY T. PRINGLE, M.D., Assistant Medical Officer.
- Rev. CHARLES JONES, B.D., Chaplain.
- WILLIAM JENKINS, Clerk and Steward.
- EMMA MITCHELL, Housekeeper.
- JOHN CORSON, } Head Attendants.
- CATHERINE PORTER, }

House Committee Visiting Rota.

1871.

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FEBRUARY	T. R. Morse, Esq. T. P. Turbervill, Esq. Ven. Archdeacon Blossé.
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APRIL	T. R. Morse, Esq. Howel Gwyn, Esq. T. P. Turbervill, Esq.
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JUNE	J. D. Llewelyn, Esq. Griffith Llewellyn, Esq. Howel Gwyn, Esq.
JULY	Ven. Archdeacon Blossé. William Llewellyn, Esq. Rev. C. R. Knight.
AUGUST	J. T. Jenkin, Esq. T. R. Morse, Esq. Ven. Archdeacon Blossé.
SEPTEMBER	J. D. Llewelyn, Esq. Griffith Llewellyn, Esq. J. C. Nicholl, Esq.
OCTOBER	Howel Gwyn, Esq. J. C. Nicholl, Esq. T. P. Turbervill, Esq.
NOVEMBER	Griffith Llewellyn, Esq. William Llewellyn Esq. J. T. Jenkin, Esq.
DECEMBER	T. P. Turbervill, Esq. Rev. C. R. Knight. T. R. Morse, Esq.

GENERAL COMMITTEE MEETINGS for the Year,—March 21st; June 13th; October 3rd and December 19th at Twelve o'clock.

HOUSE COMMITTEE MEETINGS—Second Thursday of each month, at Twelve o'clock, excepting those months in which the General Committee meet, when the meeting of the House Committee takes place on the same day, at 11 o'clock.

STATE COMMITTEE ON THE
MORNING

JANUARY
FEBRUARY
MARCH
APRIL
MAY
JUNE
JULY
AUGUST
SEPTEMBER
OCTOBER
NOVEMBER
DECEMBER

...

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Committee of Visitors,
OF THE
GLAMORGAN COUNTY ASYLUM,

To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace,

ASSEMBLED IN QUARTER SESSIONS,

To be held at Cardiff, on Tuesday, 3rd January, 1871.

IN compliance with the provisions of Act 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 62, the Committee of the Glamorganshire Lunatic Asylum, have now to lay before you the following Report:—

The numbers on the books of the Asylum this day are 214 males, 194 females,—total 408; against 197 males, 163 females,—total 361, at the corresponding period of last year.

The admissions have been 111 (46·65) as against 83 last year; the discharges 64 (30·34) as against 45; and the deaths 31, as against 37.

The decrease in admissions which we noticed in our report last year no longer exists; the present year has on the other hand witnessed a remarkably sudden increase in the demand on the resources of the Asylum, especially on the female side, where the beds have filled so rapidly that out of the 210 which we have at our disposal (including the 40 new ones) there are now but 11 unoccupied; and, the construction of the Asylum is such as entirely to prevent the appropriation of any portion of the male department to the use of female patients.

The Committee have had under their consideration DR. YELLOWLEES' recommendation of an enlargement; and without altogether committing themselves to his views on the question of the limits which should be put to the extension of such Institutions in general, they are decidedly of opinion that it is expedient to adjust the accommodation of this Asylum, as between the numbers of male and female patients, by an addition of about 40 beds to the female department.

It will not be long before this extension will be absolutely required, and when effected, it will bring the accommodation of the buildings up to the full capacity of the superintendence, supply of water, gas, cooking, and general arrangements provided by the limits of this Institution. It is obvious that the cost per head of the patients will be diminished in proportion to the greater numbers brought within the compass of the general charges; on grounds of economy, therefore, as well as in view of the gradually increasing requirements of the County, they recommend the Court of Quarter Sessions to empower the Committee of Visitors to proceed with the erection of the further extension, so strongly urged by DR. YELLOWLEES in his last quarterly report.

The farm cottage is now occupied, and affords convenient accommodation for five working patients of a quiet class.

The whole of the buildings are in good repair. It has been found necessary to build a wall round a portion of the land, at a cost of £182, to complete in a fitting manner the enclosure of the Asylum grounds.

The recent addition to the females' ward has now been occupied, and works well. The new building, for males, is almost completed. It promises to afford all that can be required for the care and comfort of its inmates.

The sanitary condition of the Institution continues to be good.

The Commissioners in Lunacy have made their annual visit, and report favourably of the condition of the Asylum.

A further reduction of 6d. per week for maintenance has been made during the year. It now stands at 9s. 6d.

The Committee continue to have the most perfect confidence in the professional skill and untiring care of the Medical Superintendent, DR. YELLOWLEES; his Assistant, DR. PRINGLE, the Chaplain, and other Officers ably and cheerfully co-operate with him in promoting the comforts of the patients, and the general well-being of the Institution.

HENRY LYNCH BLOSSE,

Chairman.

*Glamorgan County Lunatic Asylum,
December 22nd, 1870.*

R E P O R T
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Glamorgan County Asylum,

8th February, 1870.

SINCE our Colleagues' visit in May last, 32 men and 25 women have been admitted, 11 men and 14 women have been discharged, and 19 men and 9 women have died.

Of the discharged patients, 10 males and 9 females were recovered. The deaths, although 3 of them were sudden, were all from ordinary causes. One of the 3 sudden deaths was caused by heart disease, the other two by epilepsy. Inquests were held in each of these cases.

The numbers to-day, 197 men and 165 women, are three in excess of those found here at the last visit, and nominally there are only three vacancies, all in the women's division. It is probable, however, that room may yet be found for a few more patients without much over-crowding.

The additions now making to the Laundry department are already roofed in, and will probably be finished in the course of next summer. The new buildings in connection with the workshops are also advancing rapidly, but they are in a less forward state. The additional accommodation which will thus be obtained, will be 120 beds on the male side, and 35 in the women's division.

The usual system as regards the useful occupation of the patients, has been followed during the past year, and of the men—of whom 70 work on the land, 22 in the workshops, and 58 in the wards—150 in all are employed. About 120 women are engaged in the laundry, the kitchen, and in needle and house work.

Last Sunday 116 men and 70 women attended Divine Service in the Chapel. We were in the hall at dinner time to-day, and can speak in terms of high praise of the quality of the food, the excellent manner in which it was served, and the great order and decorum which prevailed amongst the patients. Grace was very well sung, before and after the meal, to an accompaniment on the Harmonium, played by one of the men. Since the last visit, the decoration of the hall has been completed. The result, which is most successful, has, we hear, been obtained at a very moderate cost. The usual associated amusements still take place in this room, and last night a concert was given by a choir of fifty voices.

We found the Asylum throughout in the best order. The rooms presented a remarkably home-like and cheerful appearance, and we noticed everywhere that attention was given to supply and encourage the use of those various matters of ordinary domestic occupation which experience has shown to have so great an influence in promoting the recovery of the insane. The patients generally were remarkably free from excitement, and the clothing in both divisions of good quality and in excellent order.

As we passed through No. 4 male ward, a man of very dangerous and impulsive character was, in accordance with the daily practice, in seclusion; the door was unlocked on our arrival. This patient, who some time since made a murderous attack upon the night attendant, is not taken to the dinner in the hall, and as during the meal the ward in which he lives is left with one attendant only, it is thought necessary for the safety of others thus for a short time daily, to separate him from the rest; on the return of the other attendants to the ward, the door of his room is at once unlocked.

This is the only patient in the Asylum who has been secluded since the last visit, and the only instance of restraint has been when a male patient wore gloves at night on 19 occasions, to prevent him from destroying his bedding.

We have suggested that No. 4 male ward should never be left with less than two attendants. We have also recommended that ordinary light wire guards should be provided for the ward fires, which at present are entirely without protection.

We are sorry to find that owing to a deficiency in the water supply, it is still found necessary to bathe two patients in the same water.

One of the male patients having complained to us that he had been roughly treated by an attendant, we have had him before us, and in other ways endeavoured to ascertain if there was any truth in the accusation, but we have come to the conclusion that the complaint is without any real foundation.

In accordance with the provisions of the 110th section of the 8 & 9 Vic., cap. 100, we have made enquiries as to the visitation and management, and find that in addition to the quarterly visitation of the General Committee, and the monthly meetings of the House Committee, four of which fall upon the same days as those of the General Committee, a rota providing for the attendance of three Justices in each month is arranged yearly. These extra visits, which are made without notice, are most valuable. Frequent and unexpected visitation by the Justices, affording patients the opportunity of personally appealing to them, is, in our opinion, a most valuable aid to their comfort and well-being.

We are glad, in conclusion, to have to report most favourably of the general condition and management of the Asylum, which reflects great credit on DR. YELLOWLEES, as Superintendent.

W. G. CAMPBELL,) *Commissioners*
JOHN D. CLEATON,) *in Lunacy.*

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit my Report for the year 1870, with the usual Statistical and Financial Details.

The changes during the year have been as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
On 1st January, 1870, the Asylum contained.....	198	163	361
And there have been admitted during the year.....	47	67	114
	245	230	475
So that the total number under treatment has been			
Of this number, there have been Discharged	15	21	36
" " there have Died	18	15	33
And there remained on 31st December, 1870	212	194	406
	245	230	475
The net Increase during 1870, has thus been.....	14	31	45

The number of *Admissions* is 29 more than last year, and greater than that of any previous year save one. This is the more remarkable, because the increase has been entirely in the female admissions, which were 67 this year, and only 32 last year. I cannot pretend to explain this: it only shews how impossible it is to estimate beforehand, even for a single year, the number of cases which shall require Asylum treatment in a county whose population is so various in character and is increasing so rapidly.

The *Discharges* include only 25 *Recoveries*. This result compares unfavourably with last year, and is due to the hopeless character of many of the new cases, from which, of course, the recoveries are chiefly drawn. Of the 114 new cases received during the year, scarcely one third presented reasonable hope of recovery.

Ten patients were discharged as *Relieved*, and were handed over to the care of their friends, having been so far restored that residence in the Asylum was no longer absolutely necessary, nor likely to be of any further benefit. The discharge of such cases is never refused when the condition of the patient and the circumstances of his home seem to warrant it. Unfortunately the position of the friends, or their indifference, often prohibits the granting of such discharges, or ensures their failure when granted; and frequently, too, it happens that a patient who is orderly and manageable here, becomes just the reverse when freed from the moral restraint of the Asylum; but notwithstanding these drawbacks, I regret that discharges of this class are not more numerous.

The *Deaths* were 33 in number, being 5 fewer than last year, and in the proportion of nearly 7 per cent. to the total number under treatment.

Inquests were held on two cases of General Paralysis. In the one case death resulted from the passing of food into the windpipe in the act of vomiting. In the other, death was caused by rupture of the bowel, the accidental result of a kick from a fellow patient—who was so insane that he neither understood what he had done nor appreciated the consequences.

The general health of the Establishment has been good throughout the year. There were one or two isolated cases of Typhoid Fever and of Measles, but the Infirmary has been as usual occupied, not by cases of ordinary bodily sickness, but by patients in the last stages of Brain disease.

The delay in completing the new Buildings has caused, and on the male side still causes, great inconvenience and overcrowding, but the female extension is now occupied, indeed almost filled, and the new male ward will very soon be ready for occupation.

There will then be ample accommodation for men, but there are now only 11 spare beds on the female side, whereas the female increase during the past year was 31. Your attention has already been called to this subject in my last Quarterly Report, and the necessary steps have been taken for obtaining, in the most suitable manner, additional female accommodation.

There is nothing, either as regards Medical Treatment or general management, which requires special notice here. The weekly charge which was lowered at Midsummer, can probably ere long be further reduced, as the Establishment charges are spread over a larger number of Patients.

I am glad to acknowledge the most valuable assistance which I receive from Dr. Pringle, and to testify to the efficient and satisfactory manner in which the duties of the other officers are discharged.

It is a pleasant duty to express, at the close of another year, how greatly I feel myself strengthened amid many anxious duties, by the assurance of your support, and by the confidence you have at all times placed in me.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

DAVID YELLOWLEES.

REPORT
OF THE
CHAPLAIN.

GLAMORGAN COUNTY ASYLUM,

BRIDGEND, *Jan. 9th*, 1871.

GENTLEMEN,

At your first meeting in the New Year, in accordance with established custom, I beg to submit my Annual Report. No events calling for special notice have occurred in my department during the past year.

The usual course of Religious Services has been followed with but little deviation from the practice of former years. The only novelty introduced was the substitution of an evening for an afternoon service during the summer months. This change seemed to give general satisfaction, and in our opinion answered so well that we may in all probability be induced to adopt it again.

All the other duties of my office—such as visiting the wards and attending to the sick—have been performed in the usual manner.

We have had the Holy Communion as in former years. The greatest care has to be used in admitting patients to this Holy Ordinance. The behaviour of those who have from time to time attended it, has been characterised by strict decorum and apparent devotion, with one exception, which occurred on Easter-Day. A female patient, of a religious turn of mind, who had been a regular communicant, left the church suddenly during the administration of the Holy Communion under the impulse of an uncontrollable awe. Since that time her behaviour in the wards has been exemplary, and devout during Divine Service, but she has not expressed any desire to resume her place among the communicants.

Some of my clerical friends, whom I meet, look at me with a certain amount of astonishment when I tell them that the behaviour of my congregation is much the same as that of other people, yet so it is; many of the patients take part in the service by making the Responses in an audible voice, and joining heartily in the singing. To encourage them in this, and to make the singing as congregational as possible, care is taken to use chants and tunes which are well known to the majority of the people.

The winter nights' entertainments have been varied this season by the occasional exhibition of a Magic Lantern, and the delivery of popular lectures by Dr. Yellowlees,

In my Report last year I took the liberty of making an appeal on behalf of our Library, and it is now my pleasing duty to tender our thanks to Major Picton Turbervill for the books which he kindly sent to us in answer to that appeal. I need not add that further donations of books suitable for our Library will be thankfully received.

My work, which is not without its difficulties, has been rendered comparatively easy by the kind assistance and co-operation of the Medical Superintendent and Dr. Pringle, to whom I would again tender my sincere thanks.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

CHARLES JONES, B.D.,

Chaplain.

To the Chairman and
Committee of Visitors.

In Asylum for Insanity, 1870		Admitted for the first time during the year		Re-admitted during the year		Total Admitted		Total under care during the year		Discharged or Released		Died		Total Discharged or Died		Average number resident during the year		
No.	Sex	No.	Sex	No.	Sex	No.	Sex	No.	Sex	No.	Sex	No.	Sex	No.	Sex	No.	Sex	
1	M	1	M	1	M	2	M	2	M	1	M	1	M	2	M	1	M	1
2	F	2	F	2	F	4	F	4	F	2	F	2	F	4	F	2	F	2
3	M	3	M	3	M	6	M	6	M	3	M	3	M	6	M	3	M	3
4	F	4	F	4	F	8	F	8	F	4	F	4	F	8	F	4	F	4
5	M	5	M	5	M	10	M	10	M	5	M	5	M	10	M	5	M	5
6	F	6	F	6	F	12	F	12	F	6	F	6	F	12	F	6	F	6
7	M	7	M	7	M	14	M	14	M	7	M	7	M	14	M	7	M	7
8	F	8	F	8	F	16	F	16	F	8	F	8	F	16	F	8	F	8
9	M	9	M	9	M	18	M	18	M	9	M	9	M	18	M	9	M	9
10	F	10	F	10	F	20	F	20	F	10	F	10	F	20	F	10	F	10
11	M	11	M	11	M	22	M	22	M	11	M	11	M	22	M	11	M	11
12	F	12	F	12	F	24	F	24	F	12	F	12	F	24	F	12	F	12
13	M	13	M	13	M	26	M	26	M	13	M	13	M	26	M	13	M	13
14	F	14	F	14	F	28	F	28	F	14	F	14	F	28	F	14	F	14
15	M	15	M	15	M	30	M	30	M	15	M	15	M	30	M	15	M	15
16	F	16	F	16	F	32	F	32	F	16	F	16	F	32	F	16	F	16
17	M	17	M	17	M	34	M	34	M	17	M	17	M	34	M	17	M	17
18	F	18	F	18	F	36	F	36	F	18	F	18	F	36	F	18	F	18
19	M	19	M	19	M	38	M	38	M	19	M	19	M	38	M	19	M	19
20	F	20	F	20	F	40	F	40	F	20	F	20	F	40	F	20	F	20
21	M	21	M	21	M	42	M	42	M	21	M	21	M	42	M	21	M	21
22	F	22	F	22	F	44	F	44	F	22	F	22	F	44	F	22	F	22
23	M	23	M	23	M	46	M	46	M	23	M	23	M	46	M	23	M	23
24	F	24	F	24	F	48	F	48	F	24	F	24	F	48	F	24	F	24
25	M	25	M	25	M	50	M	50	M	25	M	25	M	50	M	25	M	25
26	F	26	F	26	F	52	F	52	F	26	F	26	F	52	F	26	F	26
27	M	27	M	27	M	54	M	54	M	27	M	27	M	54	M	27	M	27
28	F	28	F	28	F	56	F	56	F	28	F	28	F	56	F	28	F	28
29	M	29	M	29	M	58	M	58	M	29	M	29	M	58	M	29	M	29
30	F	30	F	30	F	60	F	60	F	30	F	30	F	60	F	30	F	30
31	M	31	M	31	M	62	M	62	M	31	M	31	M	62	M	31	M	31
32	F	32	F	32	F	64	F	64	F	32	F	32	F	64	F	32	F	32
33	M	33	M	33	M	66	M	66	M	33	M	33	M	66	M	33	M	33
34	F	34	F	34	F	68	F	68	F	34	F	34	F	68	F	34	F	34
35	M	35	M	35	M	70	M	70	M	35	M	35	M	70	M	35	M	35
36	F	36	F	36	F	72	F	72	F	36	F	36	F	72	F	36	F	36
37	M	37	M	37	M	74	M	74	M	37	M	37	M	74	M	37	M	37
38	F	38	F	38	F	76	F	76	F	38	F	38	F	76	F	38	F	38
39	M	39	M	39	M	78	M	78	M	39	M	39	M	78	M	39	M	39
40	F	40	F	40	F	80	F	80	F	40	F	40	F	80	F	40	F	40
41	M	41	M	41	M	82	M	82	M	41	M	41	M	82	M	41	M	41
42	F	42	F	42	F	84	F	84	F	42	F	42	F	84	F	42	F	42
43	M	43	M	43	M	86	M	86	M	43	M	43	M	86	M	43	M	43
44	F	44	F	44	F	88	F	88	F	44	F	44	F	88	F	44	F	44
45	M	45	M	45	M	90	M	90	M	45	M	45	M	90	M	45	M	45
46	F	46	F	46	F	92	F	92	F	46	F	46	F	92	F	46	F	46
47	M	47	M	47	M	94	M	94	M	47	M	47	M	94	M	47	M	47
48	F	48	F	48	F	96	F	96	F	48	F	48	F	96	F	48	F	48
49	M	49	M	49	M	98	M	98	M	49	M	49	M	98	M	49	M	49
50	F	50	F	50	F	100	F	100	F	50	F	50	F	100	F	50	F	50

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

Shewing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and Deaths, during the year 1870.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In Asylum 1st January, 1870.....	198	163	361
Admitted for the first time during the year	47	62	109
Re-admitted during the year	0	5	5
Total Admitted	47	67	114
Total under care during the year	245	230	475
Discharged or Removed :—			
Recovered	11	14	25
Relieved.....	4	6	10
Not Improved	0	1	1
Died	18	15	33
Total Discharged or Died.....	33	36	69
Remaining in Asylum Dec. 31st, 1870	212	194	406
Average number resident during the year.....	205.8	180.0	385.8

TABLE II.

Shewing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, and DISCHARGES, from the Opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December, 1870.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Persons admitted during the period of Six Years	406	320	726
Re-admissions	11	18	29
Total of Cases Admitted	417	338	755
Discharged or Removed—			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered	87	82	169
Relieved	12	21	33
Not Improved	0	2	2
Died	106	39	145
Total Discharged and Died during the Six Years	205	144	349
Remaining 31st December, 1870	212	194	406
Average Numbers resident during the Six Years	164·6	132·5	297·1

TABLE III.
 Shewing the **ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS**, with the **Mean Annual Mortality** and **proportion of Recoveries per cent.** of the **Admissions** for each year since the **Opening of the Asylum.**

YEARS.	Admitted.						DISCHARGED.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admission.			Per-centage of Deaths on average Numbers resident.			Per-centage of Deaths on the Total Number under Treatment.					
	M.		F.		T.		Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
							M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Nov. 1864 ...	41	0	41																132	95	227	83.4	53.4	136.8	37.0	36.4	36.7	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.9	2.3
1865 ...	106	105	211	10	8	18	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	6	132	95	227	83.4	53.4	136.8	37.0	36.4	36.7	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	
1866 ...	49	41	90	11	11	22	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	13	0	13	0	156	122	278	145.5	110.3	255.8	22.4	26.8	24.4	8.9	.0	5.5	7.1	.0	4.1	
1867 ...	53	45	98	11	18	29	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	17	3	20	180	143	323	167.6	132.9	300.5	20.7	40.0	29.6	10.1	2.2	6.6	8.1	1.8	5.3		
1868 ...	68	48	116	22	16	38	4	3	7	0	0	0	28	7	35	194	165	359	189.8	153.7	343.5	32.4	33.3	32.8	14.7	4.5	10.2	11.2	3.6	7.9			
1869 ...	53	32	85	22	15	37	1	6	7	0	1	1	26	12	38	198	163	361	195.9	164.7	360.6	41.5	46.9	43.5	13.2	7.3	10.5	10.5	6.1	8.5			
1870 ...	47	67	114	11	14	25	4	6	10	0	1	1	18	15	33	212	194	406	205.8	180.0	385.8	23.4	20.9	22.0	8.7	8.3	8.5	7.3	6.5	7.0			
TOTALS and MEANS ...	417	338	755	87	82	169	12	21	33	0	2	2	106	39	145	...	...	...	164.6	132.5	297.1	29.5	34.0	31.5	10.0	4.3	7.6	7.8	3.3	5.8

TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum (November 4th, 1864), with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS, and the Numbers of each Year's Admissions remaining on 31st December, 1870.

YEAR.	Admitted.						Of each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1870.						Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions to 31st December, 1870.						Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st December 1870.													
	New Cases.			Re-admissions.			Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		M	F	T							
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T							
1864.	41	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	23						
1865.	105	105	210	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	5	10	15	25	2	4	6	0	1	1	26	15	41	70	138		
1866.	48	40	88	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	16	15	31	1	1	2	0	0	0	17	4	21	15	21	36	
1867.	51	42	93	2	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	18	21	39	1	5	6	0	0	0	19	6	25	15	13	28	
1868.	64	43	107	4	5	9	2	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	4	3	22	13	35	4	5	9	0	0	0	21	5	26	21	25	46	
1869.	50	28	78	3	4	7	3	5	8	2	1	3	0	0	2	1	9	12	21	2	2	4	0	1	1	7	2	9	35	15	50	
1870.	47	62	109	0	5	5	5	6	11	1	4	5	0	0	6	7	13	5	6	11	1	4	5	0	0	0	6	7	13	35	50	85
Totals	406	320	726	11	18	29	11	14	25	4	6	10	0	1	18	15	33	87	82	169	12	21	33	0	2	2	106	39	145	212	194	406

Summary of the Total Admissions, 1864—1870.			
	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.
Percentage of Cases Recovered	20.9	24.3	22.4
Relieved	2.9	6.2	4.4
Not Improved	0.0	0.6	0.2
Dead	25.4	11.5	19.2
Remaining	50.8	57.4	53.8
	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE V.

Shewing the CAUSES of DEATH during the year.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease:—			
Apoplexy	0	1	1
Disease of Brain	1	1	2
Epilepsy	1	0	1
General Paralysis	8	3	11
Thoracic Disease:—			
Phthisis Pulmonalis	1	6	7
Pneumonia, occurring during Typhoid Fever	1	0	1
Abdominal Disease:—			
Hæmatemesis	1	0	1
Peritonitis	1	0	1
Peritonitis from Rupture of the Bowel ...	1	0	1
Accidental Suffocation by Regurgitation of Food in Advanced General Paralysis			
Exhaustion from Maniacal Excitement ...	0	2	2
Old Age and General Debility	0	2	2
Typhoid Fever	1	0	1
Sloughing Phagedænic Ulcer	1	0	1
TOTAL	18	15	33

TABLE VI.

Shewing the LENGTH OF RESIDENCE in those Discharged Recovered,
and in those who have Died during the year.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	0	0	0	1	3	4
From 1 to 3 months	3	3	6	4	2	6
„ 3 to 6 months	1	4	5	0	3	3
„ 6 to 9 months	2	1	3	2	0	2
„ 9 to 12 months	0	0	0	1	0	1
„ 1 to 2 years... ..	3	4	7	2	1	3
„ 2 to 3 years... ..	1	0	1	3	2	5
„ 3 to 4 years... ..	0	1	1	0	2	2
„ 4 to 5 years... ..	1	1	2	2	1	3
„ 5 to 6 years... ..	0	0	0	3	1	4
TOTAL	11	14	25	18	15	33

TABLE VII.
 Shewing the DURATION OF THE DISORDER ON Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.												
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or Otherwise.			Died.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
FIRST CLASS—													
First attack, and within 3 months on admission ...	10	18	28	5	6	11	3	4	7	4	3	7	
SECOND CLASS—													
First attack, above 3 and within 12 months on admission ...	13	16	29	1	3	4	0	0	0	5	3	8	
THIRD CLASS—													
Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission ...	6	7	13	3	4	7	1	1	2	0	0	0	
FOURTH CLASS—													
First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission ...	13	18	31	2	0	2	0	1	1	8	6	14	
Congenital ...	2	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unknown ...	3	3	6	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	4	
TOTAL ...	47	67	114	11	14	25	4	7	11	18	15	33	

TABLE VIII.
 Shewing the AGES of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

AGES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved or Otherwise.			The Deaths.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 10 to 15 years	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 15 to 20 „	3	6	9	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 20 to 30 „	10	8	18	5	4	9	2	0	2	3	2	5
„ 30 to 40 „	13	23	36	C	8	8	0	2	2	3	3	6
„ 40 to 50 „	14	19	33	2	0	2	2	1	3	4	4	8
„ 50 to 60 „	3	5	8	2	0	2	0	1	1	7	3	10
„ 60 to 70 „	3	4	7	1	1	2	0	3	3	1	1	2
„ 70 to 80 „	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2
TOTAL	57	67	114	11	14	25	4	7	11	18	15	33

TABLE IX.

Condition as to MARRIAGE in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

Condition as to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved or Otherwise.			Deaths.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Single ...	21	17	38	6	5	11	1	1	2	6	2	8
Married ...	25	43	68	5	7	12	3	6	9	11	12	23
Widowed ...	1	7	8	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	2
TOTAL...	47	67	114	11	14	25	4	7	11	18	15	33

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable CAUSES Apparent or Assigned of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, of the year.

CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL:—												
Business Anxieties	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic Anxieties ... ..	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1
Death of Friends ... ..	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Desertion by Husband ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Loss of Lawsuit	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prostitution of Daughter ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
PHYSICAL:—												
Dissolute Life ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy	5	1	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Fever ... ..	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Hereditary Predisposition ...	2	11	13	2	1	3	...	2	2	...	...	...
Injury to Head	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance	11	5	16	4	1	5	4	...	4	4	2	6
Old age ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paralysis	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Puerperal ... ..	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
,, Convulsions ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phthisis ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous Attacks	3	10	13	1	4	5	...	1	1	2	2	4
Tumour of Brain ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CONGENITAL	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNASCERTAINED	14	15	29	3	4	7	...	3	3	8	7	15
TOTAL	47	67	114	11	14	25	4	7	11	18	15	33

TABLE XI.

Shewing the FORM OF DISEASE in the New Cases admitted.

FORM OF DISEASE.					Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania ...	...	...	..	...	2	10	12
„ Acute ...	...	...	..	...	7	8	15
„ Chronic ...	...	...	...	...	4	4	8
„ Epileptic ...	...	...	...	...	7	1	8
„ Puerperal ...	...	...	...	...	0	3	3
„ Senile ...	...	...	...	...	0	3	3
Melancholia ...	...	...	...	...	7	16	23
General Paralysis ...	...	...	...	...	12	5	17
Dementia ...	...	...	..	...	6	11	17
Imbecility or Idiocy ...	...	...	...	...	2	5	7
Moral Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
TOTAL ...					47	67	114

TABLE XI. (A.)

Shewing the FORM OF DISEASE in the New Cases, according to another Classification.

FORM OF DISEASE.					Males.	Females.	Total.
Idiopathic Insanity.	Acute	Mania ...	...	...	3	6	9
		Melancholia ...	...	...	4	4	8
	Chronic	Mania ...	..	...	4	7	11
		Melancholia ...	...	...	0	5	5
		Dementia ...	..	...	6	9	15
Recurring	...	...	..	0	2	2	
Congenital Insanity ...					2	5	7
Inherited Insanity ...					1	4	5
Senile Insanity ...					0	3	3
Traumatic Insanity ...					4	0	4
Amenorrhoeal Insanity ...					0	1	1
Hysterical Insanity ...					0	0	0
Puerperal Insanity ...					0	3	3
Climacteric Insanity ...					0	2	2
Post-febrile Insanity ...					0	3	3
Insanity of Puberty ...					0	0	0
„	Overlactation ...	...	...	..	0	1	1
„	Intemperance ...	...	...	..	2	5	7
„	Epilepsy ...	...	...	..	7	1	8
„	after Paralysis ...	...	...	..	1	0	1
Insanity of Masturbation ...					1	0	1
General Paralysis ...					12	5	17
Moral Insanity ...					0	1	1
TOTAL ...					47	67	114

TABLE XII.

Shewing the OCCUPATION or SOCIAL POSITION of the New Cases Admitted.

MALES.				FEMALES.			
Billiard Marker	...	..	1	Blacksmiths' wives	..	..	3
Boiler-maker	...	...	1	Boatman's wife	...	..	1
Cabman	...	...	1	Carpenters' wives	..	..	2
Chimney-sweeps	...	..	2	Charwomen	...	..	10
Clerk	..	...	1	Coal Weigher's wife	..	..	1
Clogger	..	...	1	Colliers' wives	...	...	2
Colliers	...	..	7	Confectioner	...	..	1
Commercial-traveller	..	..	1	Custom House Officers' wife	..	..	1
Copperman	...	..	1	Domestic servants	.	..	5
Draper's-assistant	...	..	1	Drayman's wife	...	..	1
Engine-driver	...	..	1	Engineer's wife	...	...	1
Engineer	...	..	1	Farmer's wife	...	...	1
Gardener	...	..	1	Farmer's widow	...	..	1
Grocer	...	...	1	Haulier's wife	...	..	1
Hair-dresser	...	..	1	Hawker	...	..	1
Iron-worker	..	..	1	Iron-worker's wife	..	..	1
Labourers	...	..	11	Labourers' wives	...	...	12
Plasterer	...	..	1	Lampmaker's wife	.	..	1
Printer	...	..	1	Miners' wives	...	..	2
Puddlers	...	..	2	Nailor's wife	...	...	1
Seamen	...	..	3	Prostitute	...	...	1
Shipbroker	...	...	1	Publicans' wives	...	...	2
Slater	...	...	1	Seamens' wives	...	...	3
Stone-cutter	...	...	1	Schoolmistresses	...	..	2
Tin-worker	...	..	1	Shoemaker's wife	..	..	1
Truck-fitter	...	..	1	Tailoress	...	..	1
				Tin-worker's widow	..	..	1
				Weaver's wife	...	..	1
No Occupation	...	..	1	No Occupation	...	..	6
TOTAL	...	..	47	TOTAL	...	..	67

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the NUMBER of Cases admitted in each Month.

MONTHS.						Males.	Females.	Total.
January	...	...	...	...	..	0	5	5
February	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	7
March	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	11
April	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	16
May	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
June	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
July	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	16
August	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	11
September	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	14
October	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7
November	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	9
December	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8
TOTAL						47	67	114

TABLE XIV.

Shewing the GENERAL CONDITION of the Patients in the
Asylum on 31st December, 1870.

						Males.	Females.	Total.
Imbeciles and Idiots—of whom 17 are also								
Epileptic	...	...	...	...	...	20	21	41
Epileptic	...	...	...	...	...	22	11	33
General Paralytics	...	...	...	...	...	22	6	28
Other Forms of Insanity.	(	Probably Incurable	...	...	...	139	139	278
	)	Probably Curable	...	...	...	9	17	26
TOTAL						212	194	406

TABLE XV.

Shewing the Number of Cases Received from each UNION in 1870.

UNIONS.						Males.	Females.	Total.
Bridgend and Cowbridge	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	12
Cardiff	...	...	...	...	...	15	13	28
Neath	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	19
Swansea	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	11
Merthyr Tydfil	...	...	...	...	...	16	19	35
Pontypridd	...	...	...	...	...	0	8	8
Gower	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
TOTAL ...						47	67	114

TABLE XVI.

Shewing the Number of Patients in the Asylum on the 1st January, 1870, and 1871, respectively, and the UNIONS to which they are CHARGEABLE.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.						1st January, 1870.			1st January, 1871.		
						M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Bridgend and Cowbridge	...	...	...	...	...	16	33	49	16	35	51
Cardiff...	...	...	...	...	...	33	33	66	43	39	82
County Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	13	4	17	13	3	16
Gower...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	3	2	5
Merthyr Tydfil	...	...	...	...	...	49	36	85	52	48	100
Neath ...	...	...	...	...	...	31	16	47	32	23	55
Newport	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	1	1
Pontypridd	...	...	...	...	...	14	11	25	13	15	28
Swansea	...	...	...	...	...	38	26	64	39	28	67
Out County Unions	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	0	1
TOTAL ...						198	163	361	212	194	406

Pauper Lunatics and Idiots Chargeable to Unions in the County of Glamorgan on the 1st January, 1870 and 1871.

NAME OF UNION.	1st January, 1870.												1st January, 1871.												
	In Asylums.			In Work-houses.			In Private houses.			Total Lunatics Chargeable.			In Asylums.			In Work-houses.			In Private houses.			Total Lunatics Chargeable.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Bridgend & Cowbridge	16	33	49	0	0	0	7	8	15	23	41	64	16	35	51	0	0	0	7	10	17	23	45	68	
Cardiff	33	33	66	7	7	14	4	2	6	44	42	86	43	39	82	7	9	16	7	1	8	57	49	106	
County Glamorgan ...	13	4	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	17	13	3	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	3	16	
Gower	3	2	5	2	1	3	6	11	17	11	14	25	3	2	5	2	2	4	9	9	18	14	13	27	
Merthyr Tydfil ...	49	36	85	6	9	15	21	29	50	76	74	150	52	48	100	5	9	14	28	28	56	85	85	170	
Neath	31	16	47	4	15	19	20	26	46	55	57	112	32	23	55	3	14	17	25	27	52	60	64	124	
Newport	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pontypridd... ..	14	11	25	1	6	7	1	2	3	16	19	35	13	15	28	1	4	5	1	4	5	15	23	38	
Swansea	38	26	64	8	11	19	19	34	53	65	71	136	39	28	67	4	17	21	15	25	40	58	70	128	
Out County Unions ...	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
TOTAL	198	163	361	28	49	77	78	112	190	304	324	628	212	194	406	22	55	77	92	104	196	326	353	679	

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.			SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	Tea, Coffee, or Cocoa.	MEAT, uncooked, including Bone.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Pie or Pudding.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.
	oz.	oz.	pint.	oz.	lbs.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pint.
Sunday ..	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6 Roasted	1	...	1	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Monday ..	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5 in Irish Stew	1	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Tuesday ..	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6 Boiled	1	...	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Wednesday ..	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5 Pies	1	...	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Thursday ..	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6 Boiled	1	...	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Friday ..	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5 in Irish Stew	1	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Saturday ..	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5 Pea Soup	...	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1

All Working Patients, both males and females, receive 4oz. Bread, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Cheese, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. Beer as Luncheon.

The Meat is Beef, Mutton, Veal, or Pork, as may be convenient. It is carved by the Attendants in the Dining Hall, and two kinds of Vegetables are always given. Fruit Pies or Puddings are frequently given during Summer.

The Tea is infused in Bulk. The Allowance for each Patient is $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Tea, and $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar per Meal, and 1 pint of Milk weekly.

SALARIES AND WAGES

AS PAID TO

OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, SERVANTS, &c.,

FOR THE YEAR 1870.

				£	s.	d.
*Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	500	0	0
Assistant Medical Officer	...	...	...	120	0	0
†Chaplain	..	...	...	150	0	0
†Clerk and Steward	...	...	...	140	0	0
Housekeeper	...	...	...	40	0	0
†Engineer	...	...	...	73	0	0
*Gardener	...	..	...	52	0	0
Male Attendants, at from £25 to £30 per annum	..			551	10	10
Female Attendants, at from £10 to £18 per annum	...			191	9	0
Cook	...	...	...	19	3	0
Laundress	...	...	...	14	0	0
Housemaid	...	..	...	12	6	8
Kitchenmaids	...	...	...	15	17	4
Porter	...	...	...	29	10	2
†Labourer	...	...	...	41	14	8
†Stoker	...	..	...	47	9	0
†Weekly Wages to Tailors and Shoemakers	...			55	9	8
†Weekly Wages to Bricklayer and Mason	...			61	8	0
†Clerk to the Visitors	...	...	...	20	0	0
				<hr/>		
				2,134	18	4
				<hr/> <hr/>		

*Have unfurnished House, Gas, and use of Garden.

†Have unfurnished house, Coal, Gas, and use of Garden.

‡Have neither Board nor Lodging.

Without a Mark, have Board, Lodging, and Washing.

All the Female Attendants are supplied with Dress Uniform.

CONTRACT PRICES

OF THE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION.

For the Years 1869 and 1870.

ARTICLES.	1869.						1870.					
	First Half-year.			Second Half-year.			First Half-year.			Second Half-year.		
Beef, per lb	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mutton ,,	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	7	0	0	7
Suet ,,	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
Bacon, per cwt	3	3	0	3	0	8	3	8	0	3	4	0
Cheese ,,	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	4	0	2	18	0
Butter, per lb	0	1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	1	1	0	1	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
Milk, per gallon	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	10	0	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Lump Sugar, per lb	0	0	5	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Raw Sugar ,, cwt.	1	17	4	1	17	4	1	17	4	1	15	0
Tea ,, lb.	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2
Oatmeal, per cwt	1	8	6	1	8	6	1	7	6	1	4	0
Rice ,,	0	17	0	0	13	0	0	16	0	0	15	0
Currants, ,,	1	15	0	1	8	0	1	14	0	1	12	8
Raisins per lb	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	0	5
Mustard ,,	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	9	0	1	0
Pepper ,,	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	1	0	0	10	0
Treacle ,,	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Snuff ,,	0	3	6	0	4	4	0	4	0	0	4	0
Tobacco, Twist ,,	0	3	11	0	4	2	0	3	7	0	3	10
Split peas, per bushel	0	8	9	0	8	6	0	8	0	0	8	6
House Coal, per ton	0	10	6	0	8	10	0	10	6	0	11	0
Steam ,, ,,	0	9	3	0	7	10	0	9	3	0	9	6
Gas ,, ,,	0	8	3	0	7	10	0	8	3	0	8	3
Soap—Yellow, per cwt	1	14	0	1	9	0	1	10	0	1	9	0
Soap—Soft, per lb	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Blue ,,	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	9
Starch ,,	0	0	4	0	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Soda, per cwt	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	5	9

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS.

Abstract of RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE from 1st January,
to the 31st December, 1870.

R E C E I P T S .

1.—*From Sales, Rent, &c.*

Rent of Land	...	...	...	...	15	0	0
Sale of Bones, Dripping, Rags, Coffins, &c., &c.	...	...	...	...	63	1	10
Repayments to the Maintenance Account by the County Treasurer for Erection of Sheds for Mason and Carpenter, Landlord's Repairs, and Furnishing and Clothing for 30 Patients for New Buildings					1128	12	5
					<hr/>		
					1206	14	3

2.—*From Unions and County.*

Merthyr Tydfil	...	...	...	...	2418	10	11
Cardiff	...	...	...	...	1874	16	8
Swansea	...	...	...	...	1713	9	8
Neath	...	...	...	...	1325	7	5
Bridgend and Cowbridge	...	...	...	...	1274	4	0
Gower	...	...	...	...	129	3	11
Pontypridd	...	...	...	...	656	5	3
County	...	...	...	...	418	18	0
Newport	...	...	...	...	25	8	3
Out County Unions:—							
Tregaron	...	...	...	...	7	2	0
Pembroke	...	...	...	...	6	2	0
Barnstaple	...	...	...	...	3	6	0
					<hr/>		
					9852	14	1

Total Receipts ... £11059 8 4

P A Y M E N T S .

1.— <i>Salaries and Wages.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers ...	...	970	0	0			
Engineer, Attendants, &c., &c. ...	...	842	16	11			
2.— <i>Provisions.</i>		<hr/>			1812	16	11
Bacon—49cwt. 3qrs. 21lbs. ...	...	161	2	1			
Butter—83cwt. 0qr. 3lbs. ...	...	506	0	0			
Beer—288½ barrels ...	...	289	10	0			
Biscuits ...	...	0	19	11			
Cornflour and Arrowroot ...	...	6	11	6			
Cheese—85cwt. 2qrs. 6lbs. ...	...	257	17	6			
Currants—22cwt. ...	...	36	12	0			
Coffee—3qrs. ...	...	6	2	2			
Chocolate ...	...	0	3	0			
Eggs—149 dozen ...	...	7	5	0			
Flour—535 sacks ...	...	923	9	2			
Milk—5,869 gallons... ..	...	226	7	3			
Mustard—1cwt. 2qrs. 12lbs. ...	...	7	17	6			
MEAT. {	Beef—333cwt. 0qr. 20lbs. ...	969	3	4			
	Mutton—64cwt. 2qrs. 25lbs. ...	208	15	8			
	Veal—19cwt. 2qrs. 10lbs. ...	63	19	10			
	Suet—1qr. 2lbs. ...	0	12	6			
Oatmeal—12cwt. ...	...	15	12	6			
Peas—51 bushels ...	...	21	0	0			
Potatoes ...	...	17	15	0			
Pepper—1cwt. ...	...	5	5	0			
Poultry ...	...	1	1	3			
Raisins—1cwt. 1qr. ...	...	2	18	9½			
Rice—24cwt. 0qr. 8lbs. ...	...	18	13	2			
Salt—3 tons ...	...	5	9	0			
Saltpetre ...	...	0	2	6			
Sugar, Moist—89cwt. 1qr. 9lbs. ...	...	160	19	10			
Sugar, Lump—16cwt. ...	...	38	5	4			
Snuff—3qrs. 2lbs. ...	...	21	0	0			
Tea—22cwt. 1qr. ...	...	270	14	0			
Tobacco—5cwt. 3qrs. 6½lbs. ...	...	120	3	4			
Treacle—24cwt. 0qr. 25lbs. ...	...	27	1	3			
Vinegar ...	...	4	2	6			
Allowance in lieu of Tea and Beer	...	7	0	0			
Malt, Hops, and Barm ...	...	7	14	6			
Sauce, Marmalade, and Jelly ...	...	1	6	6			
Spice, &c. ...	...	3	18	3			
		<hr/>			4422	11	1½
Carried Forward ...	...	<hr/>			£6235	8	0½

PAYMENTS (Continued).

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
3.— <i>Wine, Spirits, and Porter.</i>							
	Brought Forward...				6235	8	0½
	Brandy—5 dozen ...	12	12	6			
	Wine—1 dozen ...	1	8	0			
	Port—4½ dozen ..	6	15	0			
	Porter—117kils. ...	141	1	6			
	Cherry—33 dozen ...	44	11	0			
	Whiskey—18 dozen...	28	16	0			
					<hr/>	235	4 0
4.— <i>Necessaries.</i>							
	Coal ...	2	10	2			
	Lackling ...	2	8	0			
	Lacklead ...	2	16	0			
	Half Bricks ..	1	8	0			
	Bees Wax ...	0	5	0			
	Coal—994 tons 4cwt. ..	484	2	7			
	Candles ...	9	5	0			
	Time ...	4	3	9			
	Matches ...	1	10	0			
	Soap—102cwt. 2qrs. 10lbs. ...	146	14	7			
	Soda—28cwt. 1qr. 1lb. ...	11	0	6			
	Salt—2cwt. 2qrs. 9lbs. ...	5	8	9½			
	Stone, Rotten, Pipe Clay, &c. ...	6	19	6			
	Wood, Fire ..	3	0	0			
					<hr/>	681	11 10½
5.— <i>Surgery and Dispensary.</i>							
	Bandages, Wadding, &c. ...	6	8	10			
	Drugs ...	51	7	8			
	Meal, Linseed ..	3	10	0			
					<hr/>	61	6 6
6.— <i>Clothing.</i>							
	Buttons and Buckles ...	10	6	6			
	Shirts, Women's ...	4	18	7½			
	Wool ...	54	18	11			
	Wool and Moleskin ...	76	14	5¾			
	Wool ...	37	1	10¼			
	Canvas ...	13	16	10¾			
	Check ...	32	8	10¼			
	Shirts ...	80	11	10½			
	Wool ...	150	8	5½			
	Handkerchiefs, Neckties, &c. ...	19	5	9			
	Hats and Caps ...	19	1	10¼			
					<hr/>		
	Carried forward ...	£199	14	1¼	7213	10	5

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

6.— <i>Clothing continued.</i>				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward ..	...	...	...	499	14	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	7213	10	5
Hose ...	...	...	...	44	6	6			
Hooks and Eyes, Needles, Pins, &c.	...	...	...	9	3	5			
Hair Pins	...	...	...	1	4	4			
Jean ...	...	...	...	24	7	0 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Lace and Net	...	...	...	7	2	0 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Linen Jackets	...	...	...	15	1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Lining, Wadding, and Muslin	...	...	...	1	17	2			
Lunatic Locks	...	...	...	2	2	0			
Material for Women's Dresses	...	...	...	120	3	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Material for Shoemaker	...	...	...	99	7	8			
Overalls ...	...	...	...	0	3	11			
Ribbon ...	...	...	...	7	7	5			
Stays and Staylaces	...	...	...	20	8	3			
Thread, Cotton, and Silk	...	...	...	23	17	3			
Tapes, Braid, and Cord	...	...	...	13	6	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Turn Overs	...	...	...	6	16	0			
Worsted and Webbing	...	...	...	5	5	2			
Wages to Tailors	...	...	...	115	11	7			
							1017	5	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
7.— <i>Furniture and Bedding.</i>									
Baize ...	...	...	...	0	5	3			
Baskets and Repairs...	...	...	...	10	5	0			
Blankets	...	...	...	114	0	11			
Brushes and Brooms, of sorts	...	...	...	27	17	6			
Buckets and Bowls	...	...	...	5	8	0			
Bread Tins	...	...	...	2	11	0			
Bedsteads	...	...	...	51	17	0			
Combs and Brushes	...	...	...	15	16	6			
Cloth, American	...	...	...	1	8	6			
Cord, Blind	...	...	...	3	14	2			
Chamber Pails	...	...	...	0	6	6			
Cans, Beer	...	...	...	4	8	0			
Clocks and Repairs	...	...	...	1	12	6			
Closet Copper Pans	...	...	...	3	3	0			
Chairs ...	...	...	...	54	0	7			
Cloak Hooks	...	...	...	1	5	0			
Carpet and Binding	...	...	...	19	0	8 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Cotton, Knitting	...	...	...	4	2	2			
Crash, Russia	...	...	...	19	15	6			
Carried Forward ...				£340	17	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	8230	15	8 $\frac{3}{4}$

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
7.— <i>Furniture and Bedding continued.</i>							
	Brought Forward...	340	17	9 $\frac{1}{4}$	8230	15	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Counterpanes	... ..	62	11	9			
Canvas	... ..	2	7	0			
Dowlas, for Sheeting	... ..	104	16	10			
Dusters	... ..	0	16	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Drain Cleaner	... ..	4	0	0			
Fire Guards	... ..	22	4	3			
Flannel, House	... ..	7	10	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Knives and Forks	... ..	4	2	9			
Hearth Rugs	... ..	1	8	6			
Holland	... ..	9	15	6			
Hair	... ..	73	5	4			
Lantern and Lamps	... ..	0	13	0			
Moreen	... ..	2	2	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Muslin	... ..	2	12	6			
Repairs	... ..	2	0	0			
Spoons	... ..	3	19	0			
Sheeting, Waterproof	... ..	7	11	6			
Sewing Machine	... ..	16	14	6			
Spittoons	... ..	0	12	0			
Sundries	... ..	2	5	3			
Tea Infusor	... ..	2	2	6			
Timber for Furniture	... ..	24	15	5			
Table Diaper	... ..	13	14	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Tureens	... ..	10	4	0			
Utensils, Kitchen	... ..	21	11	1			
Ware and Glass	... ..	26	4	7			
Washstand	... ..	1	13	9			
Water Pots	... ..	0	8	6			
					773	1	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
8.— <i>Funerals.</i>							
Coffin Furniture	... ..	7	10	6			
Nails	... ..	0	11	0			
Shrouds, &c.	... ..	6	0	0			
Timber	... ..	9	0	0			
Webbing	... ..	0	4	0			
					23	5	6
9.— <i>Building and Repairs.</i>							
Bricks, Forest Stones, &c.	... ..	24	5	0			
Boundary Wall	... ..	182	6	8			
Brass Plate and Tubes	... ..	1	5	2			
Carried Forward	... ..	£207	16	10	9027	2	8

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
9.— <i>Building and Repairs continued.</i>									
	Brought Forward ..	...	...	207	16	10	9027	2	8
Cement ...	...	...	...	11	15	0			
Carriage of Material...	...	...	...	2	1	6			
Copper Bolts	...	...	...	0	4	4			
Closets, earth	..	...	...	2	16	0			
Chimney Pots	...	...	...	0	15	0			
Columns, Iron	...	...	...	7	18	0			
Closet Pans	...	...	...	1	1	0			
Curtain Rods	...	...	...	1	19	6			
Crests, Ridge	...	...	...	1	2	6			
Gutters, Shoots, &c. ...	...	...	...	1	4	10½			
Glue ...	...	...	...	0	15	0			
Gas Pipes and Retorts	..	...	...	16	0	0			
Glass ...	...	...	...	17	2	2			
Locks and Keys	...	..	...	3	9	1			
Lead, Sheet	...	...	...	7	15	5			
Lime ...	...	...	...	3	12	6			
Mill Band	...	...	...	3	19	6			
Paints and Oils	...	...	...	24	16	1			
Paper for walls	...	...	...	5	13	7			
Screws, Nails, &c. ...	...	...	...	19	19	7			
Springs, Door	...	...	...	1	13	2			
Slates ...	...	...	...	10	10	0			
Tile Quarries	...	...	...	3	13	3			
Timber ...	...	...	...	66	1	7			
Tools ...	...	..	...	4	19	10			
Traps, sink	...	...	...	2	4	0			
Taps, Brass	...	...	...	4	19	6			
Tablets (for Burial Ground)	...	...	...	6	12	0			
Wire Netting	...	...	...	0	10	6			
Ventilators	...	...	...	8	5	7			
Whiting	...	...	...	0	16	4			
Zinc and Iron	...	...	...	8	13	6			
Files, glass cloth, &c.	...	...	...	2	2	6			
Washers, India-rubber	...	...	...	3	19	7			
Wages ...	...	...	...	130	0	0			
							596	18	9½
10.— <i>Farm and Garden.</i>									
Barley Meal and Bran	...	...	...	29	2	3			
Baskets ...	...	...	...	1	3	0			
Carried Forward ...	...	...	...	£30	5	3	9624	1	5½

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

10.— <i>Farm and Garden continued.</i>				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward...	...	...	...	30	5	3	9624	1	5½
Corn for Fowls	...	...	...	0	8	0			
Corn for Horse	...	...	...	7	12	6			
Fencing Gloves	...	...	...	0	2	6			
Fencing Poles	...	...	...	3	10	0			
Ferns	...	...	...	0	4	6			
Hauliage	...	...	...	0	11	0			
Implements	...	...	...	7	17	3			
Licence for Horse	...	...	...	0	10	6			
Lambs	...	...	...	1	10	0			
Manures...	...	...	...	36	18	9			
Mole Catching	..	...	...	0	5	0			
Mowing	...	...	...	4	10	0			
Reeds and Spars	...	...	...	4	6	0			
Pigs	...	...	...	54	17	6			
Seeds, &c.	...	...	...	9	11	0			
Scythe Stones	...	...	...	0	2	6			
Saddlery and Shoeing	...	...	...	2	6	9			
Sacks	...	...	...	1	0	0			
Seed Potatoes	...	...	...	24	15	0			
Team Work	...	...	...	4	1	0			
Tolls	...	...	...	0	0	4			
Troughs, Pig	...	...	...	0	18	10½			
Wages	...	...	...	96	9	8			
Wire Netting	...	...	...	1	12	1			
Wash Cart	...	...	...	13	15	0			
				<hr/>			308	0	11½
11.— <i>Rates, Insurance, Taxes, &c.</i>									
Insurance	...	...	...	28	16	9			
Rates and Taxes	...	...	...	26	18	7			
				<hr/>			55	15	4
12.— <i>Miscellaneous.</i>									
Carriage of Parcels	...	...	...	5	16	3			
Bird Seed	..	...	...	0	12	0			
Periodicals, Stationery, &c.	...	...	...	47	2	2			
Printing Report	...	...	...	22	0	0			
Lawn and Flower Seed	...	...	...	2	8	6			
Envelopes, Receipts, and Postage stamps	...	...	...	20	7	7			
Travelling expenses	...	...	...	10	1	6			
Pic-Nics and Patients' Amusements	...	...	...	10	3	6			
				<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried Forward	...	...	...	£118	11	6	9987	17	9

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

12.— <i>Miscellaneous continued.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward ..	...	118	11	6	9987	17	9
Bringing back Escaped Patients ..	...	6	17	4			
Musical Instruction ... ..	...	4	10	0			
Musical Instruments ..	...	8	8	0			
Music Cards and Books	...	2	2	4			
Removal Expenses ... ..	...	5	0	7			
Advertising ... ..	...	8	1	5			
Postal Services ... ..	...	1	10	6			
Potatoe Trays ... ..	...	0	16	0			
Glue and Pots ..	...	2	6	4			
Oil and Tallow ... ..	...	14	11	9			
Disinfectants ..	...	9	11	10			
Telegrams ... ..	...	0	10	6			
Tools, Nails, Twine, &c., &c. ...	...	5	7	10			
Dominoes ... ..	...	1	8	8			
Pipes, Tobacco Boxes, &c. ...	...	2	0	6			
Advanced to Patients on Discharge	...	0	19	6			
Birds for Wards ... ..	...	0	10	0			
Road Making in Park	...	32	7	0			
Beer Jars ... ..	...	1	2	0			
Fire Pumps ... ..	...	7	1	10			
Marking Ink ... ..	...	1	1	4			
Gold Fish ... ..	...	0	12	0			
Tinsmith, repairs, &c. ... ..	...	0	12	6			
Bees Wax, &c. ... ..	...	0	15	6			
Bibles ... ..	...	1	11	6			
Shrubs for Park ... ..	...	12	18	0			
Sundries ... ..	...	4	6	9			
						255	13 0
Total Payments					£10243	10	9

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST
FOR
MAINTENANCE, CLOTHING, CARE, &c.,
OF PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR.

		1870.	
		s.	d.
Provisions	... ..	4	4·8
Necessaries	... ..	0	8·1
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	... ..	0	2·8
Surgery and Dispensary	... ..	0	0·7
Clothing	... ..	0	10·9
Salaries and Wages	... ..	1	9·6
Garden and Farm	... ..	0	3·6
Furniture and Bedding	... ..	0	4·5
Miscellaneous	... ..	0	3·6
		9	0·6
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.	... ..	0	0·6
Total Average Cost per head	... ..	9	0·0
—————			
Average Number of Patients Resident during the Year	...	385·8	
—————			
Weekly Charge for Patients from County and Unions to which the Asylum belongs	... ..	0	9 6
Weekly Charge for Criminal Patients	... ..	0	11 6
Weekly Charge for Out County Patients	... ..	0	14 0

Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending December 31st, 1870.

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.		£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer and Steward, } 31st December, 1869		3384	3	9	Salaries and Wages	1812	16	11	
Rent of Land and Sales		78	1	10	Provisions	4422	11	1½	
Repayment to Maintenance Account by } County Treasurer.....		1128	12	5	Wine, Spirits, and Porter	235	4	0	
From Unions and County Glamorgan.....		9852	14	1	Necessaries	681	11	10½	
					Surgery and Dispensary.....	61	6	6	
					Clothing.....	1017	5	3¾	
					Furniture and Bedding	773	1	5¼	
					Funeral Expenses	23	5	6	44
					Building and Repairs	596	18	9½	
					Garden and Farm.....	308	0	11½	
					Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	55	15	4	
					Miscellaneous	255	13	0	
					Balance in hands of Steward.....	28	1	0	
					“ “ Treasurer	4172	0	4	
						£14443	12	1	

WILLIAM JENKINS,
Clerk and Steward.

Examined and found correct,
THOMAS TAMPLIN LEWIS,
Auditor.

Abstract of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1870.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Unions and County for Patients, as per page 35.....	9852 14 1	By Payments, as per pages 36 to 42 ...	10243 10 9
Rent of Land, and Sales	78 1 10	Balance.....	815 17 7
Repaid by County Treasurer	1128 12 5		
	<u>£11059 8 4</u>		<u>£11059 8 4</u>

Financial Position of Maintenance Account, 31st December, 1870.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1869	3377 13 11	Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1870	4172 0 4
Balance per Steward's Account, 31st December, 1869	6 9 10	Balance per Steward's Account, 31st December, 1870	28 1 0
Balance in favour of the year's transactions ...	815 17 7		
	<u>£4,200 1 4</u>		<u>£4200 1 4</u>

A B S T R A C T O F T H E
F O R T H E Y E A R

DR.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
31st Dec., 1869, Value of Live Stock	...	82	8	0		
,, ,, Dead Stock	...	296	12	0		
,, ,, Growing Crops	...	30	0	0		
				—————	409	0 0
<i>To Cash paid for Labour :</i>						
Gardener's and Labourers' Wages	...	96	9	8		
Ploughing, Harrowing, &c. ...	...	4	1	0		
				—————	100	10 8
<i>To other Payments :—</i> (See pages 40 and 41) ...					207	10 3
Balance ...	...	...	...	...	389	15 4

—————
£1106 16 3
—————

GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT,
ENDING DEC. 31ST, 1870.

CR.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
<i>By Farm and Garden Produce, supplied to the Asylum, and valued at Market Price :</i>		
Potatoes	251 6 0	
Cabbages, &c.	26 5 8	
Carrots and Parsnips	5 17 6	
Turnips, Peas, and Beans	9 11 10	
Fruit, Rhubarb, &c.	19 4 9	
Onions, &c.	10 15 6	
Pork	191 18 6	
	—————	514 19 9
By Rent of Grass Fields	15 0 0	
	—————	15 0 0
By Live Stock	112 12 6	
By Dead Stock	439 4 0	
By Growing Crops	25 0 0	
	—————	576 16 6
		—————
		£1106 16 3
		—————

VALUATION OF STOCK, &c., &c.,

On 31st December, 1870.

LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1 Horse	18	0	0			
37 Pigs	91	12	6			
2 Sheep	3	0	0			
				—————	112	12 6

DEAD STOCK.

85 Tons of Potatoes	224	10	0			
24 Cwt. of Onions	13	4	0			
38 Tons of Hay	190	0	0			
6 Tons of Swedes	7	10	0			
1 Ton of Carrots	4	0	0			
				—————	439	4 0

GROWING STOCK.

Cabbages, Parsnips, Leeks, Borecole, Brocoli, &c., &c.	25	0	0			
				—————	25	0 0
					—————	£576 16 6

ESTIMATED VALUE
OF
STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE,
On 31st December, 1870.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm	578	13	6
Materials and Clothing in Store	394	0	5
Provisions in Store	52	16	5
Necessaries in Store	3	14	6
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	12	17	9
Sundries	261	0	4
	£1301	5	11

WORK DONE IN TAILORS' SHOP,
During the Year 1870.

ARTICLES MADE.

Coats and Jackets	115
Trousers	124
Waistcoats	113
Mattress Cases	56
Pillow Ticks	118
Gloves	2
Carpets	4
Bibs	3
Ties	8
Strong Rugs ..	4
Strong Dresses	4

ARTICLES REPAIRED.

Coats and Jackets	507
Trousers	4276
Waistcoats	393
Mattress Cases	12

SHOEMAKERS' SHOP.

Pairs of Boots, Shoes, and Slippers, made	186
Pairs of Boots, Shoes, and Slippers, repaired	637
Braces	pairs 1017
Belts and Straps (various)	14

Also sundry Repairs to Harness, Engine Straps, &c., &c.

WORK DONE IN THE SEWING ROOM,

During the year 1870

Women's Day Gowns	...	...	...	...	...	312
" Petticoats	..	...	...	...	...	294
" Chemises	...	...	...	...	...	445
" Aprons	...	...	...	...	...	394
" Caps...	...	...	...	...	...	88
Men's Shirts	...	..	...	...	...	524
Sheets	...	...	...	...	...	473
Pillow Cases	...	...	...	...	...	210
Men's and Women's Drawers	...	...	...	...	...	11
Stockings and Socks	...	...	...	...	...	3
Men's Under Flannels	...	...	...	...	...	184
Table Cloths	...	...	...	...	...	42
Window Blinds	...	...	...	...	..	160
Towels of Sorts	...	..	...	...	...	398
Carpets, Bedside	...	...	...	...	...	138
Sun Bonnets	...	...	...	...	...	82
Sheets, Waterproof	...	...	...	...	...	37
Shrouds	...	...	...	...	...	43

In addition to the above, all Repairs of Clothing, Bedding, &c.,
have been executed in the Female Wards.

WORK DONE IN THE UPHOLSTERER'S SHOP,

During the year 1870.

ARTICLES MADE.

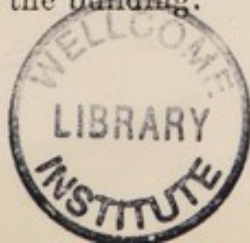
Beds ..	...	...	...	...	...	53
Pillows	...	...	...	...	...	59
Cushions	...	...	...	..	...	2
Beds Re-stuffed	...	...	...	...	...	152
Pillows, ditto	...	...	...	...	...	59

WORK DONE IN CARPENTER'S SHOP,

During the year 1870.

Benches	...	...	...	...	...	1
Boxes	...	...	...	...	...	5
Bird Cages	...	...	...	...	...	2
Belfry	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cupboards	...	...	...	...	...	5
Coffins	...	...	...	...	...	21
Cucumber Frame	...	...	...	...	...	1
Doors	...	...	...	...	...	6
Drawers	...	...	...	...	...	2
Earth Closets	...	...	...	...	..	4
Folding Steps	...	...	...	...	...	1
Foot Stools	...	...	...	...	...	12
Gates	...	...	...	...	...	3
Pigeon Cot	...	...	...	...	...	1
Stretchers, Bed ..	...	...	...	...	...	28
Screens	...	...	...	...	...	2
Shed for Mason and Carpenter	...	...	...	...	...	1
Shed for Timber	...	...	...	...	...	1
Tables	...	...	...	...	...	7
Trestles	...	...	...	...	...	2
Troughs, Pig	...	...	...	...	...	2
Wash Stands	...	...	...	...	..	1

In addition to the above, all repairs and sundry small jobs throughout the building.



WORK DONE IN CARPENTERS SHOP

January 1900

No.	Description	Quantity	Unit	Price	Total
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31

W.S.

In addition to the above all repairs and sundry small jobs done

