

Fifth annual report of the Glamorgan County Lunatic Asylum, for the year 1869.

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F I F T H
A N N U A L R E P O R T
OF THE
GLAMORGAN
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.
FOR THE YEAR 1869.



BRIDGEND:
PRINTED BY W. WILLIAMS, POST-OFFICE, DUNRAVEN PLACE.

—
1870.

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Committee of Visitors and Officers FOR THE YEAR 1870.

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Bridgend, Chairman.

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T. P. TURBERVILL, Esq., Ewenny Abbey, Bridgend.

THOMAS TAMPLIN LEWIS, Esq., Bridgend, Clerk to Visitors,
and Auditor.

THOMAS GEORGE SMITH, Esq., National Provincial Bank,
Bridgend, Treasurer.

ASYLUM STAFF.

DAVID YELLOWLEES, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

HENRY T. PRINGLE, M.D., Assistant Medical Officer.

Rev. CHARLES JONES, B.D., Chaplain.

WILLIAM JENKINS, Clerk and Steward.

EMMA MITCHELL, Housekeeper.

JOHN CORSON,
CATHERINE PORTER, } Head Attendants.


House Committee Visiting rota.

1870.

January	..	..	..	..	..	Rev. C. R. Knight. William Llewellyn, Esq. J. C. Nicholl, Esq.
February	..	..	..	..	..	T. R. Morse, Esq. T. P. Turbervill, Esq. Ven. Archdeacon Blosse.
March	..	..	..	..	..	J. D. Llewelyn, Esq. Griffith Llewellyn, Esq. William Llewellyn, Esq.
April	..	..	..	..	..	T. R. Morse, Esq. Howel Gwyn, Esq. T. P. Turbervill, Esq.
May..	..	..	..	..	..	J. T. Jenkin, Esq. J. C. Nicholl, Esq. William Llewellyn, Esq.
June	..	..	..	..	..	J. D. Llewelyn, Esq. Griffith Llewellyn, Esq. Howel Gwyn, Esq.
July	..	..	..	..	..	Ven. Archdeacon Blosse. William Llewellyn, Esq. Rev. C. R. Knight.
August	..	..	..	..	..	J. T. Jenkin, Esq. T. R. Morse, Esq. Ven. Archdeacon Blosse.
September	..	...	..	...	...	J. D. Llewelyn, Esq. Griffith Llewellyn, Esq. J. C. Nicholl, Esq.
October	...	...	...	...	...	Howel Gwyn, Esq. J. C. Nicholl, Esq. T. P. Turbervill, Esq.
November	...	...	...	...	...	Ven. Archdeacon Blosse. William Llewellyn, Esq. J. T. Jenkin, Esq.
December	...	...	...	...	...	Ven. Archdeacon Blosse. Rev. C. R. Knight. T. R. Morse, Esq.

GENERAL COMMITTEE MEETINGS for the Year,—March 24th ; June 16th ; October 7th ; and December 22nd ; at Twelve o'clock.

HOUSE COMMITTEE MEETINGS—Second Thursday of each month, at Twelve o'clock, excepting those months in which the General Committee meet, when the meeting of the House Committee takes place on the same day, at 11 o'clock.



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FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Committee of Visitors
OF THE
GLAMORGAN COUNTY ASYLUM,
To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace,
ASSEMBLED IN QUARTER SESSIONS,
To be held at Cardiff, on Tuesday, January 4th, 1870.

IN compliance with the provisions of Act 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 62, your Committee have now to lay before you the following Report.

The Numbers on the books of the Asylum to-day are 360,—197 males, 163 females, as against 194 males 165 females,—total 359, at the close of last year.

The Admissions have been 83, as against 116 last year; the Discharges 45, as against 45, and the Deaths 37, as against 35.

The decrease in the Admissions is very remarkable, and contrary to all previous experience. It has however occurred most opportunely, and enabled your Committee to avoid the expedient, which they had contemplated with much reluctance, of boarding out the surplus patients elsewhere.

The Asylum has been quite full during the year, and on several occasions the numbers have been in excess of the required accommodation. To-day there are five empty beds. Had the Admissions continued at the rate of previous years, the accommodation must have been far exceeded.

The Buildings are in good repair, and the New Works

are making fair progress. Two instalments, amounting to £3000, are now claimed by the Contractors.

The Committee have received a report from Mr. Martin on the subject of additional water, but they are not yet satisfied as to the best means of procuring an abundant supply, and the matter is still under consideration. In the meanwhile they are endeavouring, by the introduction of Earth Closets and by other means, to make the quantity they now have go as far as possible.

The sanitary condition of the inmates continues to be good. A few cases of Typhoid fever have occurred, but it has not spread. In five cases of Death the Coroner has held Inquests. In each case the verdict showed that the death had resulted from Natural Causes.

The Asylum has been visited by two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, who have reported very favourably on it.

Your Committee find that they are now enabled to reduce the charge for maintenance to 10s. per week.

The Committee have much pleasure in expressing their continued confidence in the skill and unremitting care of the Medical Superintendent, who has been greatly aided in his trying work by the ready co-operation of Dr. Pringle, the Chaplain and the other officers, all of whom have earned the approval of the Committee by their conduct and the anxious desire they have shown to discharge their several duties in promoting the welfare of the Patients under their charge.

HENRY LYNCH BLOSSE,

Chairman.

December 21st, 1869.

REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

GLAMORGAN COUNTY ASYLUM,
Thursday, May 6th, 1869.

SINCE this Asylum was visited by our colleagues on the 30th of October last, 57 patients have been admitted, 35 males and 22 females; 30 patients have been discharged, 19 males and 11 females; and 24 patients have died, 17 males and 7 females. Of those discharged, all had recovered excepting 6, who are entered as having been relieved. All the deaths were from ordinary causes, the principal being phthisis, paralysis, and other diseases of the brain; but in two cases, one from apoplexy, and the other from paralysis hastened by a fracture of the jaw from an accidental fall, inquests were held and verdicts returned accordingly. The health of the Asylum is at present remarkably good. We saw only two men and three women in bed as we passed through the buildings, and the numbers entered as under treatment are 7 in the men's division and 6 in the women's.

The numbers altogether seen by us were 359 : 196 males and 163 females; 236 of whom, or 140 males and 96 females, were in the main building, and 123, or 56 males and 67 females, in the detached wards. These numbers leave only six vacant beds; but the additional accommodation to both divisions, on the female side by prolongation of the detached ward so as to receive 35 more beds, and on the male side by a new detached block for 120 patients, the plans for which have already had sanction, will at once be put in hand. It is expected that the female ward will be ready within six months, and we are assured that with the other, every possible expedition will be used.

The condition of the patients whom we have seen at our visit, in every part of the Asylum, was most satisfactory. There was no exception to the orderly and quiet demeanour that prevailed everywhere, as there was no exception (not even in the wards appropriated in either division to the less favourable cases) to the cheerfulness of the rooms, the sufficient provision of amusement and occupation, and the comfortable arrangements of a domestic character which in a particular manner distinguish this asylum. Of these the general efficiency is promoted by its peculiarities of construction, which might have lent themselves, however, under less liberal and judicious management, to purposes and results far other than those by which the patients have had their comforts and means of enjoyment everywhere studied and increased as far as possible. All the various small rooms have been appropriated in the best way to their use; the furniture is good and suitable; and we are not acquainted with any asylum where the arrangements uniformly have such a pleasant look of home about them as in all the departments here. The airing courts are what such places should be, and so rarely are. Viewed from the rooms they are like the gardens belonging to them, and their influence on the patients cannot fail to be most beneficial.

The clothing in both divisions is excellent, and the inmates of both sexes were equally tidy and neat in appearance, making due allowance for some of the out-door working men. We saw dinner served in the general hall to 114 men and 90 women, and nothing could be better than the service or the becoming conduct at all the tables. The hall itself is under process of decoration, and we were glad to see the intention of putting plenty of cheerful colouring on the walls. After dinner we passed through the wards of the main building, and found a considerable proportion of the men amusing themselves with in-door games. There is to be a concert to-night, something of that sort being given weekly, and the average attendance includes more than one hundred from each division. Bagatelle-boards or other games are in every ward, and the attendants have a brass band, in which some of the patients are able to assist.

The records of employment show that 142 men and 134

women have regular occupations ; 18 of the former being in the shops, and 74 in the garden and fields ; while of the latter 10 are in the kitchen and 30 in the laundry. The average attendance at the chapel, which forms so pleasing a feature at the entrance to the Asylum, is 123 men and 77 women.

Something less than 50 of each sex are taken beyond the grounds ; but the grounds themselves are so laid out as to be a constant enjoyment to the inmates.

While speaking of employment, we should have mentioned that by the labour almost exclusively of the patients and attendants, since the last visit, a cottage and piggeries have been erected at a very moderate cost on the site of the old farm. The piggeries have worked satisfactorily, the pigs having been remunerative, (a thing that does not always happen), and it is proposed as a temporary measure to place nine patients with an attendant in the cottage, which having been built for a farm-bailiff, we think may properly be occupied as proposed for a time.

Of other matters of statutory inquiry, we have the report to make which rarely fails to attend on such arrangements as have been here described. There has been no seclusion whatever on the female side since our colleagues visited, and on the male side it has been limited to two persons—one on one occasion and the other on two. One man has worn gloves two nights for surgical reasons ; and the average of wet and dirty beds nightly appears to be about two in each division.

The satisfaction we have derived from our visit has arisen mostly from the fact that the worst equally with the best class of patients bear testimony by their condition to the excellent and considerate treatment which all receive from Dr. Yellowlees, and it would be unjust to omit mention of the evident interest and zeal with which he is seconded by his assistant medical officer, Dr. Pringle.

JOHN FORSTER, } Commissioners
JAMES WILKES, } in Lunacy.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

GENTLEMEN,

The Asylum has now completed the fifth year of its history, and I beg again to submit the Annual Report.

The past year has not been marked by any exceptional occurrences, and in the ordinary routine of Asylum Life there is little which suggests or requires remark.

The numerical results of the year are thus summarized :

	Males	Females	Total
On 1st January, 1869, the Asylum contained	194	165	359
And there have been admitted during the year	53	32	85
<hr/>			
So that the total number under treatment has been	247	197	444
<hr/>			
Of this number there have been Discharged	23	22	45
And there have Died	26	12	38
So that there remained under treatment at the close of the year	198	163	361
<hr/>			
	247	197	444
<hr/>			

The number of *Admissions* is less than in any previous year, and 31 fewer than last year. The *Increase* during the year is but 2, while last year it was 36. It seems impossible to explain this fully ; the chief cause is probably

the prolonged dulness of the coal and iron trades, which has lessened intemperance and arrested the influx of labourers from other counties. The fact that the Asylum was known to be full has also no doubt tended to keep back all but the urgent cases.

Notwithstanding this fortunate decrease in the Admissions, the numbers have on several occasions during the year been in excess of the original accommodation. The Male side is now quite full, and there are but four vacant beds on the female side. Had the Admissions continued at the same rate as last year, the accommodation would of course have been greatly exceeded.

The New Buildings are now happily so far advanced that any increase likely to occur before they are ready can probably be met by temporary arrangements.

The *Discharges* are the same in number as last year, viz: 45. The proportion of Recoveries to Admissions is unusually high, being 41.5 per cent. for males, and 47 per cent. for females. This is the most favourable result that has yet been obtained here.

There have been 38 *Deaths* during the year, 26 males, 12 females; being in the proportion of 10.5 per cent. to the average number resident. The cause of Death in the great majority of cases was some form of disease of the brain. The mortality is as usual largest on the male side, from the greater frequency among men of the fatal forms of Brain Disease.

Every Death occurring in the Asylum with its cause and attendant circumstances is reported, as the law directs to the Coroner, and an Inquest is held whenever he thinks it necessary or desirable. Five Inquests were held during the past year. In all the cases it was found that Death had resulted from natural causes. In one of the cases, that of a General Paralytic, Death was probably hastened by an accidental fracture of the lower jaw caused by a fall.

I am thankful to report that the general health of the Inmates has been as usual, very good during the year. Some cases of Typhoid Fever occurred in the autumn, when this disease was prevalent, and were a source of much anxiety; the illness mercifully did not spread, and proved

fatal only in the first case, that of one of the female attendants.

There has been no escape, and no serious accident of any kind during the year, although the risk of both was increased by the proximity of the New Buildings and the presence of the workmen.

It is unnecessary to enter into details as to management and treatment. Both are conducted on the same principles and in the same manner as heretofore, and the Asylum is fulfilling, not unsatisfactorily I trust, its benevolent objects as a Hospital for the Curable and a Home for the Incurable Insane.

The Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy bears very gratifying testimony to this effect.

While the proportion of Recoveries during the past year has been satisfactory, the condition of those whose Recovery is beyond hope is by no means so pitiable as is often supposed. Their physical wants are amply provided for, and they have many sources of comfort and enjoyment; they are sheltered from the cares and perplexities of life and know nothing of want or toil. Each day has for them its regular and stated duties and also its special feature or event, either in working or walking, instruction or amusement; and thus week after week passes smoothly by. This regular weekly routine although irksome to sane people, has usually a very salutary effect on the insane; it is most beneficial to the desponding and anxious cases, for it relieves them from the burden and perplexity of thinking and deciding for themselves; it has also a remarkable power over the more excitable cases, so that it constantly happens that patients who have been unmanageable and dangerous at home become orderly and useful here, by the mere influence of system and example.

The usual Statistical Tables are appended to this Report, and also the fullest details as to all matters of expenditure.

It is satisfactory to find that the maintenance charge can now be reduced, and further reduction may be confidently anticipated.

The great practical difficulty in the efficient working of the Asylum, is to obtain suitable Attendants, particularly

for the female wards. The qualifications required in a really good attendant are of so high a kind that they are rare in any class, and extremely rare in the class from which attendants are usually drawn. While so much has been done of late years, both by teaching and example, to make nursing what it ought to be, it seems strange that the highest and most difficult kind of nursing should have been forgotten.

I acknowledge with pleasure, at the close of another year, my great obligations to Dr. Pringle, and to the Officers and Staff generally.

I likewise beg to renew the expression of my sincere thanks for your continued confidence and approval.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

DAVID YELLOWLEES, M.D.

REPORT
OF
THE CHAPLAIN.

GLAMORGAN COUNTY ASYLUM,

BRIDGEND, 12th. Jan., 1870.

GENTLEMEN,

A London Clergyman, a short time ago, in resigning the charge of a parish where he had laboured for many years, remarked in his farewell address to his congregation, that people in the present day not unfrequently complain of Sermons being monotonous. To this he replied, that he did not see how they could well be otherwise. He had, he said, a few truths, and he felt compelled to tell them in every sermon.

The complaints above referred to against sermons, may doubtless be made with equal justice against the Reports of Chaplains of Asylums and other similar Institutions; and this is not to be wondered at, for as they have generally the same routine of duties to go through from year to year, a certain amount of sameness in their Reports is no more than what may reasonably be expected.

In reviewing my work during the past year, I cannot call to mind anything deserving of special notice. The Religious Services have been carried on without any alteration or novelty, with the exception of the use of the Harmonium at Morning Prayers in the Dining Hall. At present it is

played by one of the patients who possesses considerable musical ability.

On Sundays one of the Attendants presides at the Harmonium, and it affords me pleasure to bear testimony to the zeal with which he and others have helped to perform the Musical portion of the Services.

The Holy Communion has been administered five times during the past year. The wards have been visited in the usual manner; and in cases of sickness special attention has been paid to those that were considered capable of appreciating Religious ministrations.

Our Winter Evenings' Entertainments have been resumed and have afforded some amusement to the patients. The services of our Band have greatly contributed to their success.

The work of an Asylum Chaplain is not free from difficulties, any more than the work of the Parochial Clergyman. Events of a discouraging nature frequently come under his notice; but now and then a favourable case presents itself calculated to cheer him, and lead him to hope that his labours, though sometimes apparently unappreciated, will not be altogether in vain.

It has been to us a source of great satisfaction to see the gratitude manifested towards us by some of our discharged patients. Some of them, when they have had occasion to come to the neighbourhood, have visited the Asylum to express their thankfulness for the kindness shown to them during their residence here; from others letters have been received, and in one case the Vicar of a parish in this diocese wrote to thank me for my attention to one of his parishioners while an inmate of the Asylum.

I beg to thank the Committee for the readiness with which they have at all times attended to our wants, in supplying us with Bibles, Prayer Books, and Hymn Books, for Divine Worship, and for the use of the patients in the wards.

Our Library, notwithstanding the grant of £5 recently made by the Committee for the purchase of books, will take a still further addition; and I hope I shall not be considered guilty of presumption if I venture respectfully

to suggest to any gentleman who may have books to give away, that he can present them to no Institution where they will be more gratefully received than by the Officers of this Asylum.

To the Medical Superintendent and Dr. Pringle I have again to tender my sincere thanks for their kind assistance and co-operation.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

CHARLES JONES, B.D.,

Chaplain.

To the Chairman and }
Committee of Visitors. }

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

Shewing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the year 1869.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
In Asylum 1st January, 1869				194	165	359
Admitted for the first time during the year				50	28	78
Re-admitted during the year				3	4	7
Total Admitted				53	32	85
Total under care during the year				247	197	444
Discharged or Removed :—						
Recovered				22	15	37
Relieved				1	6	7
Not Improved				0	1	1
Died				26	12	38
Total Discharged or Died				49	34	83
Remaining in Asylum Dec. 31st, 1869 ...				198	163	361
Average number resident during the year				195.9	164.7	360.6

TABLE II.

Shewing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, and DISCHARGES,
from the Opening of the Asylum to the present date,
31st December, 1869.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Persons Admitted during the period of			
Five years	359	258	617
Re-admissions	11	13	24
Total of cases admitted	370	271	641
Discharged or Removed			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered.....	76	68	144
Relieved	8	15	23
Not Improved	0	1	1
Died	88	24	112
Total Discharged and Died during the			
Five years	172	108	280
Remaining 31st December, 1869	198	163	361
Average numbers resident during the			
Five years	156.4	123.0	279.4

TABLE III.

Shewing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, with the Mean Annual Mortality and proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each year since the Opening of the Asylum.

YEARS.	Admitted.			DISCHARGED.										Died.			Remaining 31st Dec.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admission.			Per-centage of Deaths on average Num- bers resident.			Per-centage of Deaths on the Total Number under Treat- ment.		
				Recovered.				Relieved.				Not Im- proved.																			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Both	M.	F.	Both	M.	F.	Both				
Nov. 1864.	41	0	41																												
1865.	106	105	211	10	8	18	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	2	6	132	95	227	83.4	53.4	136.8	37.0	36.4	36.7	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	
1866.	49	41	90	11	11	22	1	3	4	0	0	0	13	0	13	156	122	278	145.5	110.3	255.8	22.4	26.8	24.4	8.9	0	5.5	7.1	0	4.1	
1867.	53	45	98	11	18	29	1	3	4	0	0	0	17	3	20	180	143	323	167.6	132.9	300.5	20.7	40.0	29.6	10.1	2.2	6.6	8.1	1.8	5.3	
1868.	68	48	116	22	16	38	4	3	7	0	0	0	28	7	35	194	165	359	189.8	153.7	343.5	32.4	33.3	32.8	14.7	4.5	10.2	11.2	3.6	7.9	
1869.	53	32	85	22	15	37	1	6	7	0	1	1	26	12	38	198	163	361	195.9	164.7	360.6	41.5	46.9	43.5	13.2	7.3	10.5	10.5	6.1	8.5	
TOTALS and MEANS...	370	271	641	76	68	144	8	15	23	0	1	1	88	24	112				156.4	123.0	279.4	30.8	36.7	33.4	8.3	3.5	7.4	7.9	2.6	5.6	

TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the Opening of the Asylum (November 4th, 1864), with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS, and the Numbers of each Year's Admissions remaining on 31st December, 1869.

YEAR.	Admitted						Of each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1869												Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions to 31st December, 1869												Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st December 1869		
	New Cases			Re-admissions			Recovered			Relieved			Not Improved			Died			Recovered			Relieved			Not Improved			Died.					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
1864	41	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	0	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	24	0	24	—	—	—			
1865	105	105	210	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	11	10	14	24	2	4	6	0	0	23	13	36	71	74	145	—	—			
1866	48	40	88	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	3	2	5	15	14	29	1	1	2	0	0	16	3	19	17	23	40	—	—			
1867	51	42	93	2	3	5	2	1	3	1	2	5	0	5	18	21	39	1	5	6	0	0	19	5	24	15	14	29	—	—			
1868	64	43	107	4	5	9	13	7	20	0	3	3	9	10	20	12	32	3	4	7	0	0	17	2	19	28	30	58	—	—			
1869	50	28	78	3	4	7	6	7	13	0	1	1	4	1	5	6	7	13	0	1	1	0	1	4	1	5	43	22	65	—	—		
Totals	359	258	617	11	13	24	22	15	37	1	6	7	26	12	38	76	68	144	8	15	23	0	1	88	24	112	198	163	361	—	—		

Summary of the Total Admissions, 1864—1869										Males		Females		Both Sexes			
Percentage of Cases Recovered										20.5	25.1	25.1	22.5				
Relieved										2.2	5.5	5.5	3.6				
Not Improved										0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1				
Dead										23.8	8.9	8.9	17.5				
Remaining										53.5	60.1	60.1	56.3				
										100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				

TABLE V.

Shewing the CAUSES of DEATH during the year.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Males	Females	Total
Cerebral or Spinal Disease :—			
Apoplexy	1	0	1
Disease of Brain	6	1	7
Epilepsy	3	0	3
General Paralysis	8	0	8
Thoracic Disease :—			
Disease of Heart	1	3	4
Phthisis Pulmonalis	1	2	3
Abdominal Disease :—			
Disease of Liver	1	1	2
Peritonitis from rupture of Ovarian Cyst	0	1	1
Ulceration of Bowels	1	0	1
Cancer	0	1	1
Exhaustion from Maniacal Excitement	3	1	4
General Debility and Old Age	1	2	3
TOTAL... ..	26	12	38

TABLE VI.

Shewing the LENGTH OF RESIDENCE in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have died during the year.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	1	0	1	1	0	1
From 1 to 3 months	6	2	8	3	1	4
„ 3 to 6 months	6	5	1	2	0	2
„ 6 to 9 months	1	6	7	0	1	1
„ 9 to 12 months	2	1	3	1	0	1
„ 1 to 2 years	5	1	6	8	0	8
„ 2 to 3 years	1	0	1	4	1	5
„ 3 to 4 years	0	0	0	4	7	11
„ 4 to 5 years	0	0	0	3	2	5
TOTAL	22	15	37	26	12	38

TABLE VII.
Shewing the DURATION OF THE DISORDER on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or Otherwise.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FIRST CLASS— First attack, and within 3 months on admission	11	6	17	11	11	22	0	2	2	7	1	8
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above 3 and within 12 months on admission	6	7	13	3	0	3	0	2	2	5	0	5
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission	13	7	20	7	4	11	1	1	2	1	0	1
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission	16	9	25	0	0	0	0	1	1	12	11	23
Congenital	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unknown	6	2	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	53	32	85	22	15	37	1	7	8	26	12	38

TABLE IX.

Condition as to MARRIAGE in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

Condition as to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or Otherwise.			Deaths.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Single ..	22	10	32	7	6	13	1	3	4	5	5	10
Married ..	27	16	43	12	9	21	0	4	4	20	4	24
Widowed ..	4	6	10	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	3	4
TOTAL ..	53	32	85	22	15	37	1	7	8	26	12	38

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable CAUSES Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, of the year.

CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.			
				Re-covered.			Relieved or otherwise.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
MORAL,—													
Accidental Death of Father	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Dissappointed Affection ..	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Domestic troubles ..	0	1	1	0	3	3	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Grief at loss of eye ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Pecuniary Difficulties ..	0	1	1	1	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Loss ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Seduction ..	...	...	...	0	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PHYSICAL,—													
Amenorrhœa ..	0	1	1	0	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Change of Life ..	0	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy ..	3	0	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Hereditary Predisposition	7	3	10	3	1	4	0	3	3	2	1	3	...
Injury to Head ..	2	0	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2	...
Intemperance ..	12	1	13	7	2	9	...	...	...	3	0	3	...
Masturbation ..	1	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age ..	1	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1	...
Paralysis ..	1	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous Attacks ..	9	8	17	3	3	6	1	1	2	2	1	3	...
Puerperal ..	0	3	3	0	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CONGENITAL ..	1	1	2	...	...	...	0	1	1	1	0	1	...
UNASCERTAINED ..	15	10	25	8	1	9	0	2	2	11	5	16	...
TOTAL ..	53	32	85	22	15	37	1	7	8	26	12	36	...

TABLE XI.
Shewing the FORM OF DISEASE in the New Cases Admitted.

FORM OF DISEASE.						Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	20
„	Acute	...	...	...	...	8	4	12
„	Chronic	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
„	Epileptic	...	...	...	...	3	0	3
„	Puerperal	...	...	...	...	0	3	3
„	Senile	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Melancholia	...	...	...	...	...	8	9	17
General Paralysis	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	11	4	15
Imbecility or Idiocy	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
TOTAL						53	32	85

TABLE XI. (A.)
Shewing the FORM OF DISEASE in the New Cases, according to
another Classification.

FORM OF DISEASE.						Males.	Females.	Total.
Idiopathic Insanity	Acute	Mania...	...	...	...	1	3	4
		Melancholia	...	...	...	3	2	5
	Chronic	Mania...	...	...	...	3	2	5
		Melancholia	...	...	...	4	4	8
		Dementia	...	...	...	7	2	9
	Recurring	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Congenital Insanity						1	1	2
Inherited Insanity						7	3	10
Senile Insanity						1	1	2
Traumatic Insanity						2	0	2
Amenorrhœal Insanity						0	2	2
Hysterical Insanity						0	1	1
Puerperal Insanity						0	3	3
Climacteric Insanity						0	3	3
Post-febrile Insanity						0	1	1
Insanity of Puberty						1	0	1
„	Intemperance	...	...	...	...	9	1	10
„	Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	3	0	3
„	after Paralysis	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Insanity of Masturbation						1	0	1
General Paralysis						6	1	7
TOTAL						53	32	85

TABLE XII.

Shewing the OCCUPATION or SOCIAL POSITION of the New Cases Admitted.

MALES.				FEMALES.			
Blacksmith	...	...	1	Baller's wife	...	...	1
Brass-turner	...	...	1	Blacksmith's wife	...	...	1
Canal-boatman	...	...	1	Builder's widow	...	...	1
Carpenters	...	...	2	Charwoman	...	...	1
Cattle-dealer	...	...	1	Colliers' wives	...	...	2
Cokers	...	...	2	Custom House Officer's wife	...	...	1
Colliers	...	...	4	Domestic Servants	...	...	8
Engine-drivers	...	...	2	Gardener's wife	...	...	1
Farmer	...	...	1	Harbour Master's widow	...	...	1
Groom	...	...	1	Labourers' wives	...	...	8
Hair-dressers	...	...	2	Preacher's widow	...	...	1
Hammerman	...	...	1	Shoemaker's wife	...	...	1
Iron-founders	...	...	2	Weigher's wife	...	...	1
Labourers	...	...	15				
Miners	...	...	2				
Publican	...	...	1				
Sawyer	...	...	1				
Scripture-reader	...	...	1				
Seamen	...	...	2				
Shipbroker	...	...	1				
Shoemakers	...	...	2				
Soldier	...	...	1				
Tailors	...	...	3				
Wheelwright	...	...	1				
No Occupation	...	...	2	No Occupation	...	...	4
TOTAL	...	...	53	TOTAL	...	...	32

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the NUMBER of Cases admitted in each month.

MONTHS.					Males.	Females.	Total.
January	...	...	...	...	7	2	9
February	...	...	...	...	0	5	5
March	...	...	...	...	9	1	10
April	...	...	...	...	5	4	9
May	...	...	...	...	7	2	9
June	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
July	...	...	...	...	2	4	6
August	...	...	...	...	3	4	7
September	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
October	...	...	...	...	7	3	10
November	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
December	...	...	...	...	4	0	4
TOTAL					53	32	85

TABLE XIV.

Shewing the GENERAL CONDITION of the Patients in the
Asylum on 31st December, 1869.

					Males.	Females.	Total.
Imbeciles and Idiots—of whom	15						
are also Epileptic	...	...	...	...	18	17	35
Epileptic	...	...	...	...	19	10	29
General Paralytics	...	...	...	...	22	4	26
Other Forms { Probably Incurable	...			...	122	123	245
of Insanity. { Probably Curable	...			...	17	9	26
TOTAL					198	163	361

TABLE XV.

Shewing the Number of Cases Received from each UNION.

UNIONS.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bridgend and Cowbridge	6	3	9
Cardiff	11	10	21
Neath	7	3	10
Swansea	10	5	15
Merthyr Tydfil	14	8	22
Pontypridd	5	3	8
TOTAL.....	53	32	85

TABLE XVI.

Shewing the Number of Patients in the Asylum on the 1st January, 1869, and 1870, respectively, and the UNIONS to which they are CHARGEABLE.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	1st January, 1869.			1st January, 1870.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Bridgend and Cowbridge	17	33	50	16	33	49
Cardiff	37	27	64	33	33	66
County Glamorgan	12	3	15	13	4	17
Gower	3	2	5	3	2	5
Merthyr Tydfil	48	39	87	49	36	85
Neath	30	22	52	31	16	47
Newport	0	1	1	0	1	1
Pontypridd.....	13	10	23	14	11	25
Swansea	35	27	62	38	26	64
Out County Unions	1	0	1	1	1	2
TOTAL	196	164	360	198	163	361

TABLE XVII.

Pauper Lunatics and Idiots Chargeable to Unions in the County of Glamorgan on the 1st January, 1869 and 1870.

NAME OF UNION.	1st January, 1869.												1st January, 1870.											
	In Asylums.			In Work-houses.			In Private Houses.			Total Lunatics Chargeable.			In Asylums.			In Work-houses.			In Private Houses.			Total Lunatics Chargeable.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Bridgend & Cowbridge	17	33	50	0	0	0	7	11	18	24	44	68	16	33	49	0	0	0	7	8	15	23	41	64
Cardiff	37	27	64	8	8	16	4	3	7	49	38	87	33	33	66	7	7	14	4	2	6	44	42	86
County Glamorgan ...	12	3	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	3	15	13	4	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	17
Gower	3	2	5	1	1	2	6	12	18	10	15	25	3	2	5	2	1	3	6	11	17	11	14	25
Merthyr Tydfil	48	39	87	8	8	16	32	39	71	88	86	174	49	36	85	6	9	15	21	29	50	76	74	150
Neath	30	22	52	5	13	18	15	23	38	50	58	108	31	16	47	4	15	19	20	26	46	55	57	112
Newport	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pontypridd	13	10	23	1	4	5	2	2	4	16	16	32	14	11	25	1	6	7	1	2	3	16	19	35
Swansea	35	27	62	4	9	13	17	28	45	57	63	120	38	26	64	8	11	19	19	34	53	65	71	136
Out County Unions ...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
TOTAL	196	164	360	27	43	70	83	118	201	307	324	631	198	163	361	28	49	77	78	112	190	304	324	628
Total in Asylums ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	163	360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	163	361
Total in Workhouses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	43	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	49	77
Total in Private Houses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	118	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	112	190
Total number chargeable to the County	...												...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	324	628
Proportion of Insane to the Population	...												...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 in 506	...	...
Population of the County in 1861 ...	...												...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	317,752	...	...

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.				SUPPER.		
	Bread.	Tea, Coffee, or Cocoa.		MEAT, uncooked, including bone.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Pie or Pudding	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.
		oz.	pints.							
Sunday ...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6...Roasted	1	...	1	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Monday ...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5...In Irish Stew	1	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Tuesday ...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6...Boiled	1	...	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Wednesday	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5...Pies	1	...	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Thursday...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6...Boiled	1	...	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Friday	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5...In Irish Stew	1	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Saturday ...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5...Pea Soup	...	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1

All Working Patients, both males and females, receive 4oz. Bread, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Cheese, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. of Beer, as Luncheon.

The Meat is Beef, Mutton, Veal, or Pork, as may be convenient. It is carved by the Attendants in the Dining Hall, and two kinds of Vegetables are always given along with it. Fruit Pies or Puddings are frequently given during Summer.

The Tea is infused in Bulk. The allowance for each Patient is $\frac{1}{9}$ oz. Tea, and $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar per Meal, and 1 pint of Milk weekly.

SALARIES AND WAGES
AS PAID TO
OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, SERVANTS, &c.,
FOR THE YEAR 1869.

	£	s.	d.
* Medical Superintendent	500	0	0
Assistant Medical Officer	115	0	0
† Chaplain... ..	150	0	0
‡ Clerk and Steward	140	0	0
Housekeeper	40	0	0
‡ Engineer	73	0	0
* Gardener	52	0	0
Male Attendants, at from £25 to £30 per annum	518	13	3
Female Attendants, at from £10 to £18 per annum	189	7	7
Cook	17	18	6
Laundress	14	0	0
Housemaid	7	15	4
Kitchenmaids	24	4	8
Porter	28	0	0
† Labourer	41	14	8
† Stoker	47	14	0
† Weekly Wages to Tailors and Shoemakers ...	84	9	0
† Weekly Wages to Painters, Carpenters, Brick- layers, &c.	188	2	4
† Clerk to the Visitors	20	0	0
	£2,251	19	4

* Have unfurnished House, Gas, and use of Garden.
† Have unfurnished House, Coal, Gas, and use of Garden.
‡ Have neither Board nor Lodging.
Without a Mark, have Board, Lodging, and Washing.
All the Female Attendants are supplied with a Uniform Dress.

CONTRACT PRICES

OF THE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION.

For the Years 1868 and 1869.

ARTICLES.	1868.			1869.		
	First Half-year.			First Half-year.		
			Second Half-year.			Second Half-year.
Beef, per lb	0	0	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	6
Mutton ,,	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pork ,,	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Suet ,,	0	0	5	0	0	5
Bacon, per cwt	2	16	0	2	13	6
Cheese ,,	2	16	0	2	16	0
Butter, per lb	0	0	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milk, per gallon	0	1	0	0	0	10
Lump Sugar, per lb .	0	0	5	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Raw Sugar, per cwt .	1	15	0	1	19	0
Tea, per lb	0	2	6	0	2	2
Oatmeal, per cwt	1	4	6	1	8	0
Rice ,,	0	17	9	0	18	0
Currants, per lb	0	0	4	0	0	4 $\frac{1}{4}$
Raisins ,,	0	0	3	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mustard ,,	0	0	9	0	0	9
Pepper ,,	0	0	9	0	1	0
Treacle ,,	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Snuff ,,	0	4	6	0	3	6
Tobacco, Twist ,, ...	0	4	4	0	3	11
Split Peas, per bushel	0	9	6	0	8	9
House Coal, per ton .	0	10	0	0	10	6
Steam ,,	0	0	0	0	9	3
Gas ,,	0	8	6	0	8	3
Soap-Yellow, per cwt	1	11	0	1	14	0
Soap-Soft, per lb ...	0	0	3	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Blue, per lb	0	0	8	0	0	8
Starch ,,	0	0	4	0	0	4
Soda, per cwt	0	6	9	0	6	0

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS.

Abstract of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE from 1st Jannary
to the 31st December, 1869.

RECEIPTS.

1.—*From Sales, Rent, &c.*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Rent of Land	11	0	0			
Sale of Bones, Dripping, Rags, Coffins, &c	56	12	3			
Repayments to the Maintenance Ac- count by the County Treasurer for Erection of Tool and Root Sheds, Landlord's Repairs, and Furnishing and Clothing for 20 Patients for New Buildings	753	9	0			
	<hr/>			821	1	3

2.—*From Unions and County.*

Merthyr Tydfil	2284	19	0			
Cardiff	1888	15	9			
Swansea	1699	3	6			
Neath	1320	14	0			
Bridgend and Cowbridge	1349	7	6			
Gower	136	17	6			
Pontypridd	631	0	0			
County	489	16	7			
Newport	27	7	6			
Out County Unions :—						
Aberayron	36	8	0			
Thornbury	27	16	0			
Pembroke	26	6	0			
Barnstaple	9	4	0			
	<hr/>			9927	15	4

Total Receipts... £10748 16 7

P A Y M E N T S .

1.— <i>Salaries and Wages.</i>					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers...	...	...	...	...	965	0	0			
Engineer, Attendants, and Servants					1048	15	8			
								2013	15	8

2.—*Provisions.*

Bacon—41cwt. 2qrs. 6lbs. ...	...	129	12	11
Butter—76cwt. 0qr. 19lbs. ...	...	476	12	2
Beer—294 barrels 23½ gallons ...	...	299	3	0
Biscuits ...	...	1	1	3
Cheese—79cwt. 1qr. 7lb. ...	...	238	17	11
Currants—19cwt. ...	...	25	7	6
Coffee—22lbs. ...	...	2	0	4
Chocolate—10½lbs. ...	...	0	16	9
Eggs—142 dozen ...	...	6	13	8
Flour—505 sacks ...	...	888	5	0
Milk—5,733 gallons ...	...	250	7	0
Mustard—1cwt. 0qrs. 26lbs...	...	5	15	0
MEAT. {	Beef—345cwt. 1qr. 5lbs. ...	960	13	3
	Mutton—54cwt. 3qrs. 7lbs. ...	193	6	7
	Pork—3cwt. 2qrs. 2lbs. ...	5	10	0
	Veal—17cwt. 1qr. 17lbs. ...	47	7	3
	Suet—1cwt. 1qr. 8½lbs ...	3	1	10
Oatmeal—8cwt. 0qrs. 14lbs ...	...	11	11	6½
Peas—50¾ bushels ...	...	21	18	1
Pepper—3qrs. 14lbs. ...	...	4	1	8
Poultry, &c. ...	...	4	3	0
Raisins—2cwt. 0qrs. 14lbs. ...	...	3	14	7
Rice—24cwt. ...	...	17	18	0
Salt—84cwt. ...	...	7	5	9
Saltpetre—9lbs. ...	...	0	4	6
Carried Forward ...		£3605	8	6½ 2013 15 8

PAYMENTS (*Continued.*)

2.— <i>Provisions, Continued.</i>					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward					3605	8	6½	2013	15	8
Sugar, Moist—90cwt. 0qrs. 4lbs. ...					168	1	5			
Sugar, Lump—15cwt. 1qr....	...				37	9	0			
Snuff—3qrs. 18lbs. ...	...				19	17	0			
Tea—20cwt. 2qrs. 8½lbs. ...	...				260	16	8			
Tobacco—5cwt. 2qrs. 12lbs. ...	...				124	3	0			
Treacle—17cwt. 0qrs. 10lbs ...	...				21	3	6			
Vinegar—52 gallons... ...	...				3	9	0			
Allowance in lieu of Tea and Beer					7	0	0			
Malt, Hops, and Barm ...	...				6	0	6			
Pearl Barley ...	...				0	11	4			
Potatoes—15 tons ...	...				63	15	0			
Jelly, Marmalade, and Sauce ...	...				1	16	0			
Spice, &c ...	...				3	6	0			
Arrowroot ...	...				6	4	4			
								4329	1	3½
3.— <i>Wine, Spirits, and Porter.</i>										
Brandy—4 dozen ...	...				10	11	6			
Gin—2 dozen ...	...				2	8	0			
Port—3 dozen ...	...				6	6	0			
Porter—91kils. and 9 gallons ...	...				107	17	6			
Sherry—30 dozen ...	...				41	7	0			
Whiskey—17½dozen ...	...				27	5	0			
								195	15	0
4.— <i>Necessaries.</i>										
Blue—112lbs. ...	...				3	14	8			
Blacking ...	...				3	0	0			
Blacklead ...	...				3	10	0			
Bath Bricks ...	...				1	15	0			
Coal—876 tons 12cwt. ...	...				395	7	6			
Candles ...	...				8	11	4			
Lime ...	...				2	12	8			
Matches ...	...				2	2	0			
Carried Forward ...					£420	13	2	6538	11	11½

PAYMENTS (Continued,)

4.— <i>Necessaries, Continued.</i>					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward					420	13	2	6538	11	11½
Soap—112cwt. 1qr. 11lbs	...	...	...	...	164	13	5			
Soda—35cwt. 2qrs. 1lb.	...	...	...	...	10	13	11			
Starch—4cwt. 0qrs. 8½lbs	...	...	...	...	7	5	7			
Stone Rotten, Pipe Clay, &c.	...	...	...	...	5	5	4			
					<hr/>			608	11	5
5.— <i>Surgery and Dispensary.</i>										
Bandages	...	...	...	...	5	11	4½			
Drugs...	...	...	...	...	32	3	5			
Meal, Linseed	...	...	...	...	2	16	0			
Wadding	...	...	...	...	0	16	2			
					<hr/>			41	6	11½
6.— <i>Clothing.</i>										
Bonnets	...	...	...	...	17	4	10			
Buttons and Buckles	...	...	...	...	8	0	0			
Caps, Women's	...	...	...	...	3	2	4			
Cloth	...	...	...	...	123	3	3½			
Cord	...	...	...	...	83	19	10½			
Calico	...	...	...	...	50	5	6			
Canvas	...	...	...	...	16	9	8			
Check	...	...	...	...	15	19	3			
Dowlas	...	...	...	...	87	7	7½			
Flannel	...	...	...	...	108	8	4			
Handkerchiefs, Neckties, &c	...	...	...	...	24	18	10			
Hats and Caps	...	...	...	...	43	16	3½			
Hose	...	...	...	...	42	13	9½			
Hooks and Eyes, Needles, Pins, &c.	...	...	...	...	7	3	6			
Hair Pins	...	...	...	...	0	10	0			
Gloves	...	...	...	...	0	1	0			
Jean	...	...	...	...	18	15	2			
					<hr/>			<hr/>		
					£651	19	3½	7188	10	4

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

6.— <i>Clothing, Continued.</i>				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward				651	19	3½	7188	10	4
Linen Jackets	...	...	...	13	19	0			
Lining, Wadding, and Muslin	...			5	13	8			
Lunatic Locks	...	...	...	2	5	0			
Material for Women's Dresses	...			160	2	8½			
Material for Shoemakers	...	...	...	148	14	7½			
Patients' Coat and Trousers	...			1	4	6			
Thread, Cotton, and Silk...	...			24	15	11			
Tapes, Braid, and Cord	...	...	...	14	15	6			
Turn Overs	...	...	...	12	1	0			
Stays and Staylaces	...	...	...	12	7	11½			
Shirting, Striped	...	...	...	5	16	10			
Worsted and Webbing	...	...	...	7	15	6			
Irish Linen	...	...	...	2	6	6			
Infant's Shoes	...	...	...	0	1	2			
Waterproof Capes	...	...	...	1	4	0			
Wages to Tailors	...	...	...	144	9	0			
Ribbon	...	...	...	8	13	9			
				<hr/>			1218	5	11
7.— <i>Furniture and Bedding.</i>									
Aquariums	..	.	..	0	12	0			
Baskets and Repairs	..	..	..	6	19	4			
Blankets	..	..	..	56	16	9			
Brushes and Brooms, of sorts	..		..	32	8	10			
Buckets and Bowls	..	..	..	4	6	11			
Bread Tins	..	..	..	1	15	0			
Bedsteads	..	..	..	44	16	8			
Bird Cage Glasses	.	..	..	0	7	6			
Combs and Brushes	..	.	..	15	9	0			
Cloth, American	..	..	..	3	14	7½			
Cord, Blind..	..	..	..	2	16	9			
Carried Forward				£170	3	4½	8406	16	3

PAYMENTS (Continued)

7.—*Furniture and Bedding continued.*

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward...	..	..	..	170	3	4½	8406	16	3
Carpet and Binding..	..	..	..	29	14	9			
Candlesticks ..	..	..	..	0	2	0			
Cotton, Knitting ..	..	..	..	1	16	6			
Crash, Russia ..	..	..	..	15	12	7½			
Counterpanes ..	..	..	..	65	11	2			
Canvas ..	..	..	..	9	0	6			
Dowlas, for Sheeting ..	..	..	..	128	0	8½			
Dusters ..	..	..	..	2	2	7½			
Diaper, Table ..	..	..	..	11	19	1½			
Flour Scoops..	..	..	..	0	2	6			
Flannel, House ..	..	..	..	7	9	8			
Frieze, Zinc ..	..	..	..	0	7	10			
Fire Irons ..	..	..	..	0	3	0			
Flower Baskets ..	..	..	..	0	10	0			
Holland ..	..	..	..	8	4	9			
Hair ..	..	..	..	109	3	6			
Looking Glasses ..	..	..	..	2	14	0			
Linoleum ..	..	..	..	1	12	0			
Mats ..	..	..	..	8	1	0			
Mops ..	..	..	..	0	10	6			
Muslin ..	..	..	..	1	1	0			
Milk Cans and Basins ..	..	..	..	3	12	6			
Spoons ..	..	..	..	2	10	0			
Sheeting, Waterproof ..	..	..	..	9	1	6			
Scissors, Knives and Forks, Razors, &c.	..	..	..	8	19	0			
Spittoons ..	..	..	..	3	2	3			
Scoops, Coal ..	..	..	..	0	19	3			
Saucepans, &c. ..	..	..	..	0	16	2			
Tacks, Nails, Hooks, &c. ..	..	..	..	0	10	0			
				£603 13½ 9½-8406 '16 3					

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

7.—*Furniture and Bedding continued.*

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought Forward			603	13	9½	8406	16	3
Tick, Bed .. ..	..	..	..	74	6	4½			
Tubs, Galvanized ..	...	..	..	0	11	0			
Tea Kettles .. ..	..	..	..	0	5	0			
Taps, &c .. ..	..	..	..	1	12	0			
Tea Tray .. ..	..	..	..	0	7	0			
Tube, Brass, &c ...	..	..	..	0	11	3			
Table Legs .. ..	..	..	..	3	12	0			
Ware and Glass ..	..	..	..	53	11	0			
				<hr/>			738	9	5

8.—*Funerals.*

Coffin Furniture ..	..	..	..	7	6	3			
Cloth for Coffins ..	..	..	..	1	17	3½			
Gold Size .. ..	..	..	..	0	13	0			
Nails.. ..	..	..	..	0	18	0			
Pitch .. ..	..	..	..	0	9	4			
Shrouds .. ..	..	..	..	3	11	3			
Timber .. ..	..	..	..	15	3	8			
				<hr/>			29	18	9½

9.—*Building and Repairs.*

Bricks, Forest Stones, &c. ..	..	..	..	32	1	1			
Bronze Powder .. ..	..	..	..	1	8	7			
Brass Sconces .. ..	..	..	..	0	5	6			
Cement .. ..	..	..	..	16	12	0			
Carriage of Material .. ..	..	..	..	1	5	11			
Copper Bolts .. ..	..	..	..	1	13	0			
Closets, Earth .. ..	..	..	..	3	11	0			
Chimney Pots .. ..	..	..	..	0	4	6			
Furnace Boilers .. ..	..	..	..	2	18	4			
				<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried Forward				£59	19	11	9175	4	5½

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

9.—Buildings and Repairs Continued.

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought Forward			59	19	11	9175	4	5½
Grates	..	..	..	0	16	6			
Glue ..	..	..	..	3	1	0			
Gas Pipes	...	...	...	3	13	7			
Glass	...	...	...	5	17	5			
Hinges and Sink Traps	...	...	...	3	3	10			
Hair for Plasterer	...	...	...	0	2	0			
Lathe, complete	...	...	...	5	7	3			
Locks and Keys	...	...	...	4	2	11½			
Lock Springs and Pulleys	...	...	...	0	5	7			
Lead, Sheet...	...	...	...	8	5	8½			
Lime...	...	...	...	4	5	6			
Paints and Oils	...	...	...	89	0	0½			
Paper for Walls	...	...	...	10	0	0			
Pump, Portable	...	...	...	4	12	0			
Pig Troughs...	...	...	...	0	8	3			
Paint Tins and Brushes	...	...	...	2	5	0			
Roller Ends and Pulleys	...	...	...	6	18	0			
Range, Kitchen	...	...	...	1	12	6			
Screws, Nails, &c...	...	...	...	9	17	7½			
Steel Springs	...	...	...	0	10	9			
Slates	...	...	...	7	18	8			
Timber	...	...	...	54	2	5			
Tools	...	...	...	3	7	2			
Taps, Brass...	...	...	...	4	6	1			
Ventilators	...	...	...	1	2	6			
Windows, Iron	...	...	...	6	13	6			
Zinc and Iron	...	...	...	10	2	7			
Files, Glass-Cloth, &c.	...	...	...	1	13	0			
Tool and Root Sheds	...	...	...	50	0	0			
Carried Forward				£363	11	4—	9538	15	9½

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

10.— <i>Farm and Garden.</i>					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward								9538	15	9½
Barley Meal and Bran	...	...	...	...	21	17	0			
Baskets	...	...	...	...	0	7	0			
Bean and Pea Sticks	...	...	...	...	0	15	0			
Cart Cover, Waterproof	...	...	...	...	1	11	6			
Cloth, Sail	...	...	...	...	8	16	6			
Cart, with Harvest Shelving	...	...	...	...	14	2	6			
Chaff Cutter	...	...	...	...	2	5	0			
Implements...	...	...	...	...	13	8	4			
Insurance	...	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Manures	...	...	...	...	31	12	0			
Mole Catching	...	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Rope	...	...	...	...	0	6	5			
Reeds and Spars	...	...	...	...	5	0	0			
Pigs...	...	...	...	...	90	15	0			
Seeds for Garden	...	...	...	...	8	5	11			
Seeds, Grass	...	...	...	...	3	0	6			
Seeds, Flower	...	...	...	...	0	2	8			
Saddlery and Shoeing	...	...	...	...	2	15	9			
Sacks	...	...	...	...	1	3	1			
Seed Potatoes	...	...	...	...	33	5	0			
Team Work...	...	...	...	...	10	11	8			
Tolls...	...	...	...	...	0	0	4			
Oats	...	...	...	...	7	17	6			
Veterinary Surgeon	...	...	...	...	0	10	6			
Wages	...	...	...	...	93	14	8			
Fowls	...	...	...	...	0	7	6			
Gate Posts	...	...	...	...	0	10	0			
								353	11	4
11.— <i>Rates, Taxes, and Tithes.</i>										
Insurance	...	...	...	...	20	8	5			
Rates, Tithes, and Taxes...	...	...	...	...	25	3	7			
Carried Forward					£45	12	0—	9937	19	1½

PAYMENTS (Continued.)

12.— <i>Miscellaneous.</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward				9937	19	1½
Carriage of Parcels... ..	6	9	3			
Bird Seed	0	18	0			
Lime	1	0	4			
Periodicals, Stationery, &c. ...	37	9	7			
Printing Reports	25	0	0			
Printing Rules	4	10	0			
Stamped Envelopes, Receipt and						
Postage Stamps	20	4	2			
Travelling Expenses	9	15	1			
Picnics and Patients' Amusements	7	15	0			
Bringing back escaped Patients ...	3	7	4			
Musical Instruction	12	10	0			
Musical Instruments	3	7	5			
Music Cards and Books	4	0	0			
Removal Expenses... ..	1	5	1			
Advertising... ..	6	11	3			
Postal Services	4	12	6			
Potatoe Trays	4	7	0			
Glue	3	1	9			
Oil and Tallow	5	8	6			
Disinfectants	4	3	7			
Telegrams	0	10	3			
Nails, Twine, Tools, &c.	2	15	8½			
Hair	0	2	0			
Cricket Bats	1	1	0			
Gauge Glasses	0	7	3			
Sash Tools	0	15	6			
Attendants' Keys	0	16	0			
Map of Glamorgan	2	13	0			
Carried Forward ...	£174	16	6½	9937	19	1½

Payments (Continued.)

<i>Miscellaneous, continued.</i>				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward				174	16	6½	9937	19	1½
Hose for Fire Pump	...	...	...	2	13	2			
Wheelbarrows	...	...	...	3	15	0			
Playing Cards	...	...	...	2	10	0			
Casks	...	...	...	0	12	0			
Feeding Bottle	...	...	...	0	1	1			
Medical Directory	...	...	...	0	9	3			
Hymn Books	...	...	...	0	17	2			
Glass-cloth and Brushes	...	...	...	0	9	8			
Tailors' Shears and Smoothing Irons				1	5	1			
Zinc, Iron, Washers, and Pipes	...			2	3	4			
Iron Brand and Padlocks	...			0	12	0			
Sundries	...	...	...	0	13	9			
Gold Fish	...	...	...	0	14	0			
Pliers and Mattrass Needles	...			0	4	6			
Sponges	...	...	...	1	8	0			
Stomach Pump	...	...	...	2	19	6			
Wax Tapers	...	...	...	0	9	0			
Brass Bushes	...	...	..	0	14	6			
Repairs, Tinsmith's	...	...		0	3	8			
Bees Wax, &c	...	...	...	0	8	0			
Brunswick Black	...	...	...	0	6	0			
				<hr/>			198	5	2½
TOTAL PAYMENTS				...	...		£10136	4	4
							<hr/>		

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST
FOR
MAINTENANCE, CLOTHING, CARE, &c. OF PATIENTS

During the Year

	1868.		1869.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.
Provisions	5	0.8	4	7.3
Necessaries	0	8.1	0	7.8
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	0	3.3	0	2.5
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0.7	0	0.5
Clothing	1	1.6	1	1.8
Salaries and Wages	2	0.7	2	0.0
Garden and Farm	0	2.8	0	4.5
Furniture and Bedding	0	5.9	0	7.8
Miscellaneous	0	3.8	0	3.5
	10	3.7	9	11.7
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.	0	2.1	0	0.9
Total Average Cost per Head... ..	10	1.6	9	10.8
<hr/>				
Average Number of Patients Resident during the year	343.5		360.6	
<hr/>				
Weekly Charge for Patients from County and Unions to which the Asylum belongs ...	s.	d.	s.	d.
	11	0	10	6
Weekly Charge for Criminal Patients ...	13	0	12	6
Weekly Charge for Out County Patients ...	14	0	14	0

Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending December, 31st, 1868.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer and } Steward 31st December, 1867 ... }	1975 12 11	Salaries and Wages...	2085 10 5
Rent of Land and Sales ...	155 19 6	Provisions ...	4538 8 10½
Repayment to Maintenance Account } by County Treasurer ... }	637 14 4	Wine, Spirits, and Porter...	243 9 0
From Unions and County Glamorgan	9871 0 8	Necessaries ...	608 5 10
		Surgery and Dispensary ...	54 11 8½
		Clothing ...	1011 9 11
		Furniture and Bedding ...	440 1 3
		Funeral Expenses ...	14 7 0
		Building and Repairs ...	374 3 3½
		Garden and Farm ...	205 13 1
		Rates, Taxes, Insurance ...	52 3 0
		Miscellaneous ...	240 12 6½
		Balance in hands of Steward ...	11 15 8
		„ „ Treasurer ...	2759 15 10
	<u>£12640 7 5</u>		<u>£12640 7 5</u>

WILLIAM JENKINS, Clerk and Steward.	Examined and found correct, THOMAS TAMPLIN LEWIS, Auditor.
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Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending December 31st, 1869.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer and Steward 31st December, 1868 ... }	2771 11 6	Salaries and Wages ...	2013 15 8
Rent of Land and Sales ...	67 12 3	Provisions ...	4329 1 3½
Repayment to Maintenance Account by County Treasurer ... }	753 9 0	Wine, Spirits, and Porter ...	195 15 0
From Unions and County Glamorgan	9927 15 4	Necessaries ...	608 11 5
		Surgery and Dispensary ...	41 6 11½
		Clothing ...	1218 5 11
		Furniture and Bedding ...	738 9 5
		Funeral Expenses ...	29 18 9½
		Building and Repairs ...	363 11 4
		Garden and Farm ...	353 11 4
		Rates, Taxes, Insurance ...	45 12 0
		Miscellaneous ...	198 5 2½
		Balance in hands of Steward	6 9 10
		„ „ Treasurer	3377 13 11
	£13520 8 1		£13520 8 1

WILLIAM JENKINS,
 Clerk and Steward.

Examined and found correct,
 THOMAS TAMPLIN LEWIS,
 Auditor.

ABSTRACT of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1868.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Unions and County for Patients	9871 0 8	By Payments...	9868 15 11
Rent of Land ...	46 0 0	Balance in favour of the Aylum ...	795 18 7
Sales, &c. ...	109 19 6		
Repaid by County Treasurer ...	637 14 4		
	<u>£10664 14 6</u>		<u>£10664 14 6</u>

ABSTRACT of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1869.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Unions and County for Patients,		By Payments, as per pages 37 to 46	10136 4 4
as per page 36 ...	9927 15 4	Balance ...	612 12 3
Rent of Land and Sales ...	67 12 3		
Repaid by County Treasurer ...	753 9 0		
	<u>£10748 16 7</u>		<u>£10748 16 7</u>

Financial Position of Maintenance Account 31st December, 1868

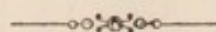
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1867	1971	2	1	Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1868	2759	15	10
Balance per Steward's Account, 31st December, 1867	4	10	10	Balance per Steward's Account 31st December, 1868	11	15	8
Balance in favour of the year's transactions	795	18	7				
	£2771	11	6		£2771	11	6

Financial Position of Maintenance Account 31st December, 1869.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1868	2759	15	10	Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1869	3377	13	11
Balance per Steward's Account, 31st December, 1868	11	15	8	Balance per Steward's Account, 31st December, 1869	6	9	10
Balance in favour of the year's transactions	612	12	3				
	£3384	3	9		£3384	3	9

VALUATION OF STOCK, &c., &c.,

on 31st December, 1868.



LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1 Horse	25	0	0			
	<hr/>			25	0	0

DEAD STOCK.

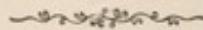
30 Tons of Potatoes, at 70s. per ton ...	105	0	0			
$\frac{1}{2}$ Ton of Turnips, at 25s. ,, ...	0	12	6			
6 Tons of Swedes, at 25s. ,, ...	7	10	0			
6 Cwt. of Carrots, at 3s. 6d. per cwt	1	1	0			
6 Cwt. of Onions, at 14s. ,,	4	4	0			
$1\frac{1}{2}$ Tons of Parsnips, at 3s. 3d. ,,	4	17	6			
8 Tons of Hay, at 90s. per ton ...	36	0	0			
Straw and Ferns	13	5	0			
23 Bushels of Barley, at 5s. per bushel	5	15	0			
	<hr/>			178	5	0

GROWING CROPS.

Savoy, Drumhead, Cabbages, Borecole,						
Brocoli, Plants, Leeks, &c.	25	0	0			
	<hr/>			25	0	0
				<hr/>		
				£228	5	0

VALUATION OF STOCK, &c., &c.,

On 31st December, 1869.



LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1 Horse	25	0	0			
26 Pigs	57	8	0			
	<hr/>			82	8	0

DEAD STOCK.

62 Tons of Potatoes	196	2	0			
1½ Tons of Onions	10	10	0			
24 Tons of Hay	87	0	0			
Ferns... ..	3	0	0			
	<hr/>			296	12	0

GROWING CROPS.

Cabbages, Turnips, Carrots, Parsnips,						
Leeks, &c.	30	0	0			
	<hr/>			30	0	0
				<hr/>		
				£409	0	0

ABSTRACT OF THE

FOR THE YEAR

DR.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
31st Dec., 1868, Value of Live Stock	25	0	0			
„ „ Dead Stock	178	5	0			
„ „ Growing Crops	25	0	0			
				228	5	0
<i>To Cash paid for Labour—</i>						
Gardener's and Labourers' Wages ...	93	14	8			
Ploughing, Harrowing, &c.	10	11	8			
				104	6	4
<i>To Other Payments—</i>						
Barley Meal and Bran	21	17	0			
Baskets	0	7	0			
Bean and Pea Sticks... ..	0	15	0			
Cart Cover, Waterproof	1	11	6			
Cloth, Sail	8	16	6			
Cart, with Harvest Shelving	14	2	6			
Chaff Cutter	2	5	0			
Implements... ..	13	8	4			
Insurance	0	5	0			
Manures	31	12	0			
Mole Catching	0	5	0			
Rope	0	6	5			
Reeds and Spars... ..	5	0	0			
Pigs	90	15	0			
Seeds for Garden	8	5	11			
Seeds, Grass	3	0	6			
Seeds, Flower	0	2	8			
Saddlery and Shoeing	2	15	9			
Sacks	1	3	1			
Seed Potatoes	33	5	0			
Tolls	0	0	4			
Oats	7	17	6			
Veterinary Surgeon	0	10	6			
Fowls	0	7	6			
Gate Posts	0	10	0			
				249	5	0
Balance	247	5	10			
				£829	2	2

GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT,

ENDING DEC. 31ST, 1869.

Cr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>By Farm and Garden Produce, supplied to the Asylum, and valued at Market Price—</i>						
Potatoes... ..	135	14	0			
Cabbages, &c... ..	30	0	0			
Carrots and Parsnips	4	6	1			
Turnips, Peas, and Beans	10	6	7			
Fruit, Rhubarb, &c	15	0	0			
Onions, &c.... ..	12	15	0			
Pork	177	3	6			
	<hr/>			385	5	2
<i>By Sales—</i>						
Hay	24	10	0			
	<hr/>			24	10	0
By Rent of Grass Fields	11	0	0			
	<hr/>			11	0	0
By Live Stock... ..	82	8	0			
By Dead Stock	296	12	0			
By Growing Crops... ..	30	0	0			
	<hr/>			409	0	0
<hr/>						
				£829	2	2

ESTIMATED VALUE
OF
STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE,
On 31st December, 1868.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm	228	5	0
Materials and Clothing in Store	189	19	8
Provisions in Store	91	3	8
Necessaries in Store	7	19	4
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	14	0	10
Sundries	92	8	0
	<hr/>		
	£623	16	6

ESTIMATED VALUE
OF
STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE,
On 31st December, 1869.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm	409	0	0
Materials and Clothing in Store	200	8	0
Provisions in Store	92	0	2
Necessaries in Store	19	9	0
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	13	6	11
Sundries	109	10	7
	<hr/>		
	£843	14	8

WORK DONE IN TAILORS' SHOP

During the Year 1869.

ARTICLES MADE.

Coats and Jackets ...	...	...	...	...	...	119
Trousers ...	...	...	...	...	...	227
Waistcoats ...	...	...	...	...	...	156
Mattress Cases ...	...	...	...	...	...	91
Pillow Ticks ...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Cushions ...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Canvas Dresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Strong Rugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	6

ARTICLES REPAIRED.

Coats and Jackets ...	...	...	...	...	...	545
Trousers ...	...	...	...	...	...	2985
Waistcoats ...	...	...	...	...	...	626
Mattress Cases ...	...	...	...	...	...	48

SHOEMAKERS' SHOP.

Pairs of Boots, Shoes, and Slippers, made ...	...	269
Pairs of Boots, Shoes, and Slippers, repaired ...	...	690
Boot Laces ...	... gross	31
Braces ...	... pairs	78
Belts and Straps (various) ...	...	12
Spectacle Cases ...	...	48
Leggings ...	... pairs	2
Letter Bags ...	...	1

Also Sundry Repairs to Harness, Engine Straps, &c., &c.

WORK DONE IN THE SEWING ROOM,

During the Year 1869.

Women's Day Gowns	...	...	...	...	...	413
„ Night Gowns	...	...	...	...	...	36
„ Petticoats	...	...	...	...	...	188
„ Chemises	...	...	...	...	...	356
„ Aprons	...	...	...	...	...	378
„ Caps...	...	...	...	...	...	144
Men's Shirts	...	...	...	...	...	465
Sheets	...	...	...	...	...	421
Pillow Cases	...	...	...	...	...	347
Men's and Women's Drawers	...	...	...	...	...	25
Stockings and Socks	...	...	...	...	...	15
Men's Under Flannels	...	...	...	...	...	140
Table Cloths	...	...	...	...	...	54
Window Blinds	...	...	...	...	...	47
Towels, of Sorts	...	...	...	...	...	152
Carpets, Bedside	...	...	...	...	...	90
Sun Bonnets	...	...	...	...	...	127

In addition to the above, all Repairs of Clothing, Bedding, &c.,
have been executed in the Female Wards.

WORK DONE IN THE UPHOLSTERERS' SHOP,

During the Year 1869.

ARTICLES MADE.

Beds	...	...	...	...	...	36
Pillows	...	...	...	...	...	21
Cushions	...	...	...	...	...	25
Beds Re-stuffed	...	...	...	...	...	180
Pillows do.	...	...	...	...	...	70

Williams, Printer, and Stationer, Post-Office, Bridgend.