The report of the committee of visitors, superintendent and chaplain of the Cheshire Lunatic Asylum : made to the court of general quarter sessions of the peace, holden at Nether Knutsford, in and for the county of Chester, on Monday, April 8th, 1867.

Contributors

Cheshire County Lunatic Asylum. Graham, D. Harper, H. L. Congreve, Ralph. Campbell, W. G. Nairne, Robert.

Publication/Creation

Chester : Printed by Pullan, 1867.

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THE REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS, SUPERINTENDENT, AND CHAPLAIN

OF THE

CHESHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM,

MADE TO THE

Court of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace,

HOLDEN AT NETHER KNUTSFORD,

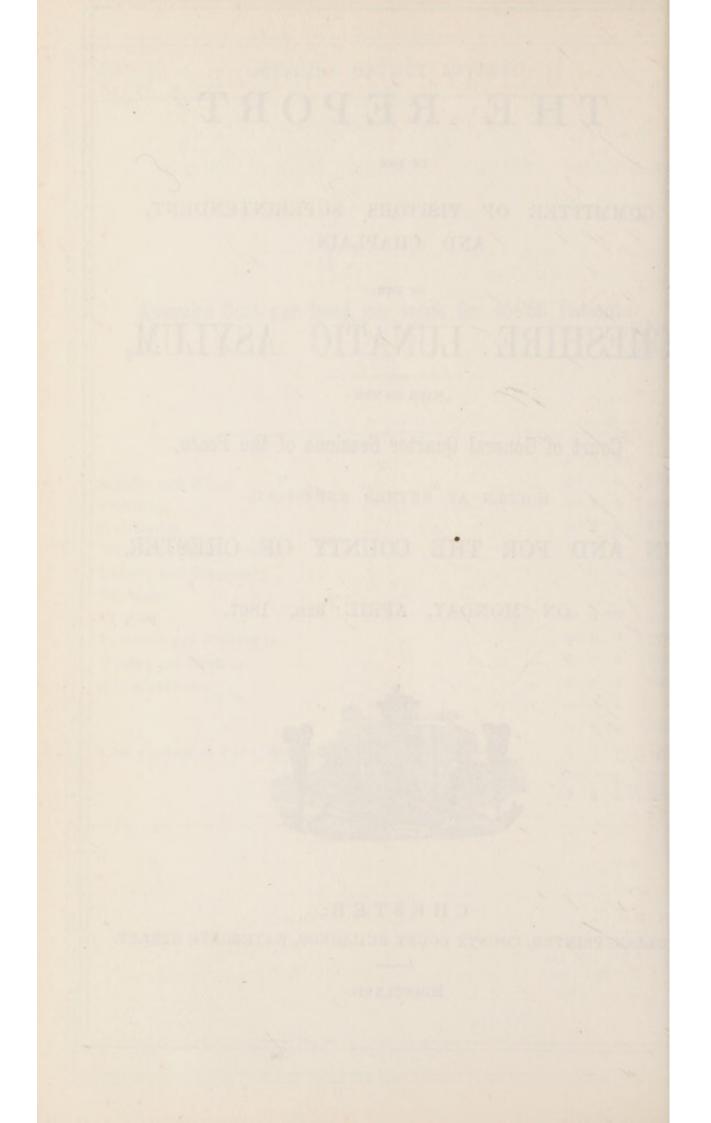
IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CHESTER,

ON MONDAY, APRIL 8TH, 1867.



C H E S T E R: PULLAN, PRINTER, COUNTY COURT BUILDINGS, WATERGATE STREET.

MDCCCLXVII.



COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1867 ----

THE MARQUESS OF WESTMINSTER, K.G. EARL GROSVENOR, M.P. GENERAL THE HONOURABLE SIR EDWARD CUST. WILLIAM ATKINSON, ESQ. RICHARD BARTON, ESQ. ROBERT BARBOUR, ESQ. CHRISTOPHER BUSHELL, ESQ. JOHN BOLTON CASE, ESQ. THE REV. MARK COXON, CLERK. THOMAS DIXON, ESQ. PETER EWART, ESQ. EDWARD FRANCIS FRENCH, ESQ. EDWARD HOLT GLEGG, ESQ. DUNCAN GRAHAM, ESQ. PHILIP STAPLETON HUMBERSTON, ESQ. JOHN HURLESTON LECHE, ESQ. CHARLES POTTS, ESQ. JOHN RAVENSCROFT, ESQ. JOHN RALPH SHAW, ESQ. WILLIAM TOMKINSON, ESQ. LEE PORCHER TOWNSHEND, ESQ. WILLIAM TOMKINSON, THE YOUNGER, ESQ. RANDLE WILBRAHAM, ESQ.

OFFICERS:--

| MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT |
|--|
| Assistant Medical OfficerJOHN H. DAVIDSON, M.D. |
| CHAPLAIN |
| CLERK TO THE VISITORS AND CLERK OF ASYLUMJ. E. EDWARDS. |
| STEWARD |
| MATRON |
| AUDITORJAMES WAKEFIELD. |
| TREASURERS |

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THE REPORT

OF

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

CHESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM, FOR 1866.

To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Chester, in General Quarter Sessions assembled.

THE Visiting Justices of Cheshire Asylum beg to submit the following Report of the proceedings connected with the Institution during the year 1866 :---

| | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| On the 31st December, 1865, the | 9 | | | |
| numbers in the Asylum were | . 229 | 245 | 474 | |
| Admitted since that date | | 70 | 137 | |
| | 296 | 315 | 611 | |
| Males. Fer | | | | |
| Discharged during the | naves. | | | |
| 0 | 54 | | | |
| Died 18 1 | 18 58 | 72 | 130 | |
| | | | | |

The whole of these cases belong to Cheshire, 23 of them being chargeable to the County. Of the 94 patients discharged 32 belonged to Chester, who, in January last, were removed to Denbigh Asylum.

The establishment, during the year, has been quite free from any epidemic, and the number of deaths is rather below the average. The Asylum being capable of holding 240 males and 254 females, it will be seen that the male department is quite full, and that only a few vacancies remain for females. And notwithstanding the removal of some of the harmless and chronic cases to the Workhouses, several applications for admission of males have been refused.

In anticipation of the Asylum being full, your Committee, in June last, made application to the authorities of the Denbigh, Stafford, Haydock Lodge, and other Asylums in the immediate neighbourhood, to ascertain if arrangements could be made with them for receiving a given number of patients, but without success.

The Guardians of Workhouses being empowered, under certain circumstances, to contract for the reception of lunatics, application was also made to all the Unions in the County, but in no case was there the requisite accommodation. Taking 40 as the average increase of lunatics per annum remaining in the Asylum, and calculating that it will take three years to erect and furnish the new building, there will be at that time about 120 patients ready to occupy it.

Supposing no provision is made for these patients, they must either be detained in Workhouses, or, at a much larger cost than that for which they can be kept here, provided for in Asylums in different parts of the kingdom; and your Committee, after fully considering the matter, have come to the conclusion that, both in an economical and humane point of view, it would be much better to make provision for them in this Asylum. This they propose doing by using some of the present day-rooms as Dormitories, and erecting temporary day-rooms at as cheap a cost as possible. They have, therefore, ordered plans and estimates to be made for such buildings, the total cost of which will be about £800; and an application will be made to the Court for that sum to enable them to carry out the project.

In consequence of the increased price of provisions your Committee were compelled, in March last, to raise the rate of maintenance from 8s. 2d. per head per week (at which sum it had remained for 9 years) to that of 8s. 9d., and again, in July, to 9s. 4d.

In February last Mr. John Norrish was appointed Assistant Medical Officer, at a salary of £100 per annum, in the room of Dr. Harper, who had been previously elected Superintendent.

Appended is a copy of the Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy, made at a visit to the Asylum in the month of May last.

In conclusion, your Committee feel gratified in being able to report that under the superintendency of Dr. Harper the affairs of the Asylum have been conducted in a satisfactory manner; and that to him, and the various officers of the Institution, their thanks are due for the care and attention bestowed on the Lunatics committed to their charge.

> D. GRAHAM, Chairman.

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31st December, 1866.

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COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY REPORT.

CHESTER COUNTY ASYLUM,

19th July, 1866.

This Asylum contains 474 patients, of whom 227 are males, and 247 are females.

During our visit yesterday and this day we have seen them all, and have inspected every part of the establishment. With very few exceptions, in the female division, the patients were remarkably free from excitement, and no one was in seclusion.

As regards their clothing and personal appearance, we can on the whole report favourably; but we think that more attention should be given to some of the worst cases in the male division, and efforts be made to diminish the number of skeleton dresses.

The bedding throughout was in the best order, and, owing to the care and attention bestowed upon the patients during the night, the number of wetted or soiled beds has been reduced to a daily average of about three in each division.

All the wards were clean and well furnished. In the bath room and lavatory attached to No. 2 female ward we perceived an unpleasant odour, but generally the ventilation was good and the air pure. Some changes are proposed in the lavatories, and in one of them the fixed basons have been removed. They will ultimately be done away with altogether, and the means for personal washing will be provided in the several dormitories and single rooms.

As regards the baths, we recommend that rules for the guidance of the attendants in bathing the patients should be drawn up and printed, and a copy be hung up in every bath room.

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Some of the rooms in the female division seemed rather crowded; we have therefore made enquiries as to the present amount of vacant accommodation, and we find that there are now only 7 vacancies in the female, and 13 in the male division, although since our last visit, in February, 1865, 56 patients belonging to the County of Stafford and City of Chester have been removed. It seems, therefore, to be necessary that immediate steps should be taken to provide for the wants of the County, especially as all the neighbouring Asylums are full; and we are glad to learn that the subject has been under the consideration of the Justices in Quarter Session, and that several sites in the more populous division of the County have been examined.

We are strongly of opinion that no further enlargement of this Asylum would be desirable.

The occupations and amusements have been reported by us on former occasions, and we find that the general arrangements are the same as usual.

The Chaplain still continues to give instruction in the school, and about 40 patients of each sex attend regularly, with very satisfactory results.

Divine service is performed as usual. About 130 patients of each sex are present at each of the services on Sunday, and from 70 to 80 attend the daily prayers.

There has been no instance of restraint since the last visit, and seclusion has been employed in two cases only.

Although the general health is good, and we found very few patients in bed, there are many old paralytic and very feeble cases in the wards; and we are sorry to find that from some of the Unions patients are still sent in a very feeble and exhausted condition. Indeed, in almost every instance, the newly-admitted patients are in a low, under-fed state, and it is found necessary at once to place them upon extra diet, and to give them stimulants.

The total number of admissions since the last visit has been 212, of whom 110 were men, and 102 women; 80 men and 60 women have been discharged; and 30 men and 22 women have died.

The deaths all appear to have been from ordinary causes, except in the case of a man who died from the effects of "acute mania, accelerated by fractured ribs." A coroner's inquest was held, and all the details of the case were transmitted to the Board.

At the last visit we recommended some increase in the number of the attendants, and we find that one additional nurse has been engaged, and is employed in No. 2 Ward, which is used as a kind of reception or probationary ward.

The present staff of attendants consists of 19 in the male, and 17 in the female division. These numbers include the head attendants, and also two women who assist in the male ward, and the two laundry maids on the women's side.

We had an opportunity of seeing the patients at dinner, and had every reason to be satisfied with the quality of the food, and the manner in which it was served.

We can again report very favourably of the condition of the Asylum.

Dr. Harper succeeded Dr. Brushfield in March last, and the Institution has lost none of its efficiency since he has had charge of it.

> W. G. CAMPBELL, Commissioners ROBERT NAIRNE, in Lunacy.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT FOR THE YEAR 1866.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to submit to you the Thirteenth Annual Annual Report on the condition of this Asylum, with the Statistical Tables.

On the 1st of January, 1866, there were in the Number of Patients. Institution 474 patients. During the year there were admitted 137. The number discharged was 94, of which 43 were recoveries. The deaths amounted to 36. There remained on the 1st of January, 1867, 481 inmates.

The number admitted during 1866 was 17 less than in the previous year. This, in some measure, is to be attributed to the circumstance of the male side being on several occasions quite full, with the consequent inability to receive cases, which had therefore to be otherwise provided for by their respective Unions. When, owing to the discharge or death of patients, vacancies occurred, they were speedily filled again by the admission of others.

In order to make suitable provision for the constantly increasing number of patients, and, pending the erection of the proposed Asylum for the North-East Division of the County, it is intended to extend the accommodation by the erection of temporary buildings attached to the present Asylum. The advantage of this plan is obvious; for, while on the one hand there is frequently considerable difficulty and delay in providing for the disposition of Admissions.

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Provision for Patients.

Lunatics by their removal to Asylums situated in other Importance of early Counties, on the other hand, the patients themselves will transmission of Patients to Asylums be greatly benefited by lessening the motive to retain acute cases in Workhouses; it being a fact well known to all experienced in the observation of mental diseases, that delay in the treatment of recent acute cases too often results in retarding the recovery, or in causing the degeneration from a curable into a chronic incurable state.

Condition of Patients admitted.

In a large number of the admissions, i.e., nearly one-half, the patients were found to be in weak or bad bodily health, and of those admitted 10 were epileptics, General Paralytics. and 15 were cases of general paralysis.

Patient admitted

Epileptics and

One patient, a man, on admission was found to have with fractured ribs. several bruises on various parts of his body, and shortly afterwards was discovered to be suffering from fractured ribs, evidently the result of violence previous to his admission into the Asylum.

Not Insane.

A female, transferred from another Asylum, exhibited no symptoms of insanity, and was consequently discharged as not being insane.

Recoveries

The total number of recoveries during the year amounted to but 43; a smaller number than in the last two previous years. This is to be accounted for by the fact of a larger per centage than usual of the inmates being in a hopelessly incurable state.

Relieved and Unimproved.

The number of patients discharged as relieved or unimproved was 51, of which number 32 chargeable to the Chester Incorporation, were transferred to the Denbigh Asylum.

Deaths.

The death rate during 1866 is below the average of the last five years, being only 7.72 per cent. on the daily number resident, and 5.89 per cent. on the total number under treatment.

An inquest was held in one case, that of a female who died within six hours of her admission, of exhaustion after acute mania, and who, it was feared, had been neglected before she was brought to the Asylum; and the jury returned a verdict to the effect that the deceased died by the visitation of God, from natural causes, and added that death was accelerated by illtreatment, want of proper food, and the miserable hovel she lived in.

None of the other cases require special comment. General Paralysis, a frequent cause of As usual, general paralysis claimed a large proportion Death. of victims, the most noticeable circumstance in connection with this being the number (4) of cases of this disease occurring in females.

No case of suicide has happened during the year, No Suicide. although attempts at self-destruction before admission into the Asylum were made in thirteen instances.

The general health of the inmates has been good, and General Health. no disease of an epidemic nature has occurred.

All the male patients, whose mental and bodily con- Employment of dition would admit of it, have been actively employed in the grounds, in assisting the various artisan attendants, and in the wards; and a large number of females have also been industriously occupied as ward cleaners, in assisting in the kitchen and laundry, and in needlework.

Various amusements, such as dances, concerts, card parties, &c. have been continued for the recreation of the patients; and it is interesting and gratifying to observe the pleasure as well as actual benefit conferred on many by these means of mental diversion.

It affords me much pleasure to be able to record that, Conduct of Officers and Attendants. as a rule, the conduct of the Officers and Attendants has been very satisfactory.

Patients.

Amusements.

Inquest.

Conclusion.

It only remains for me to gratefully acknowledge the kindly feeling shown me on all occasions by the Committee of Visiting Justices, during this, my first year of Superintendency of the Asylum.

> I have the honor to be, My Lords and Gentlemen, Your most obedient Servant,

> > H. L. HARPER, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Cheshire Lunatic Asylum.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

Admissions. Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1866.

| | м. | F. | TOTAL. | м. | F. | TOTAL |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Remaining in the Asylum, January 1st, 1866 Admitted during the year 1866 | 229 67 | 245 70 | 474 187 | 296 | 315 | 611 |
| Discharged recovered | 16 | 27 | 43 | 290 | 510 | 011 |
| Ditto relieved | 8 | 8 | 16 | | | |
| Ditto unimproved Died | 16 18 | 19 18 | 35 36 | | | |
| - | | | | 58 | 72 | 130 |
| Remaining in the Asylum, January 1st, 1867 | | | - | 238 | 243 | 481 |
| | ions du | ring th | e year . | | 7.03 31.38 7.74 | 3 |
| Ditto ditto admissi Ditto deaths on the average Ditto ditto on total number Average daily number resident durin | ions du e daily c under ng the y | ring th numbe treatn | e year . r resident nent | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | 3 2 9 |
| Ditto ditto admissi Ditto deaths on the average Ditto ditto on total number Average daily number resident durin Greatest number resident at one tim | ions du e daily c under ng the y e— | ring th numbe treatn year | e year . r resident nent | · · · · · · | 31-38 7-75 5-89 466-88 | 3 2 9 3 |
| Ditto ditto admissi Ditto deaths on the average Ditto ditto on total number Average daily number resident durin Greatest number resident at one tim Of males only | ions dur e daily r under ng the y e— | ring th numbe treatn year | e year . r resident nent | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 31-38 7-75 5-89 466-88 | 3 2 3 3 |
| Ditto ditto admissi Ditto deaths on the average Ditto ditto on total number Average daily number resident durin Greatest number resident at one tim | ions du e daily c under ng the y e— | ring th numbe treatn year | e year . r resident | | 31-38 7-75 5-89 466-88 | 3 2 9 3 9 |
| DittodittoadmissiDittodeaths on the averageDittoditto on total numberAverage daily number resident durinGreatest number resident at one timeOf males only,, females only,, both sexes | ions dur e daily c under ng the y e— | ring th numbe treatn year | e year . r resident | | 31-38 7-75 5-89 466-88 240 247 | 3 2 9 3 9 |
| Ditto ditto admissi Ditto deaths on the average Ditto ditto on total number Average daily number resident durin Greatest number resident at one time Of males only | ions dur e daily r under ng the y e | ring th numbe treatn year | e year . | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 31-38 7-75 5-89 466-88 240 247 | 3 2 3 3 7 5 |
| DittodittoadmissiDittodeaths on the averageDittoditto on total numberAverage daily number resident durinGreatest number resident at one timeOf males only,, females only,, both sexes | ions dur e daily c under ng the y e | ring th numbe treatn year | e year . | | 31-38 7-75 5-89 466-88 240 247 483 | 3 2 9 3 7 5 |

| | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| | ADMISSIONS. C | | | | | Reliev | | | DEA | THS. |
| .221 | м. | F. | Qrtrs. of the Year. | м. | F. | Qrtrs the Y | | м. | F. | Qrtr the Y |
| January | 7 | 4 | 1 | 5 | |) | | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| February | 2 | 4 | > 31 | 1 | 4 | 2 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 18 |
| March | 8 9 | 6 9 | 2 | $\frac{2}{2}$ | 1 | ? | | $\frac{2}{2}$ | .; | 12 |
| April May | 9 | 6 | 40 | | 431 | 1 1 | 2 | | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 |
| June | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 . | ~ | ··· 2 | | 1 |
| July | 5 | 4 |) | 1 | 43 |) | 1 | 1 | |) |
| August | 8 | 6 | } 40 | | 3 | 1 1 | 9 | | 3 | 1.2 |
| September | 9 | 8 | ! | 2 | 4 | 1 | | $\frac{2}{2}$ | 1 | 1 |
| October November | 53 | 8 | 26 | 1 | 73 | 121 | 5 | | $\frac{2}{2}$ | 1 |
| December | 3 | 6 | 50 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | ··· 4 | ĩ | 5 |
| | 67 | 70 | 137 | 24 | 35 | 5 | 9 | 18 | 18 | |
| Single Married Widowed Unknown | · · · · · · | | | | 21 30 | 0 8 | | 20 39 10 1 | | 49 69 18 1 |
| | | | | - | 6 | 7 | | 70 | | 137 |
| 225 24.5 10000 | | | TABLE I | | ssion. | | | | | 4- |
| 08-2 second d | Age | | | | | | | | | Total |
| 0898 | Age | | | | Ma | les. | Fei | males | | Tota |
| Under 10 years | <i>Ag</i> | | | | Ma | | Fei | | | |
| Between 10 and 20 years | | | | | | | - | 5 | | · 6 |
| Between 10 and 20 years , 20 ,, 30 ,, | | | | | | | | 5 12 | | 6 31 |
| Between 10 and 20 years , 20 ,, 30 ,, ,. 30 ,, 40 ,, | | | | | | | | 5 12 17 | | 6 31 32 |
| Between 10 and 20 years , 20 ,, 30 ,, ,. 30 ,, 40 ,, ,, 40 ,, 50 ,, ,, 50 ,, 60 ,, | | | | | 19 19 14 |) 5 | | 5 12 | | 6 31 |
| Between 10 and 20 years , 20 ,, 30 ,, ,. 30 ,, 40 ,, ,, 40 ,, 50 ,, ,, 50 ,, 60 ,, ,, 60 ,, 70 ,, | ····· | | | | 19 19 14 14 7 | | | 5 12 17 18 | | 6 31 32 32 14 13 |
| Between 10 and 20 years , 20 ,, 30 ,, , 30 ,, 40 ,, , 40 ,, 50 ,, , 50 ,, 60 ,, | ····· | | | | 19 19 14 14 | | | 5 12 17 18 7 | | $\begin{array}{c} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$ |

TABLE V.

| Duration | of | Insanity | at | time | of | Admission. |
|----------|----|----------|----|------|----|------------|
|----------|----|----------|----|------|----|------------|

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Less than 2 weeks | 10 | 19 | 29 |
| Between 2 ,, and 1 month | 9 | 11 | 20 |
| " 1 month " 3 months | 10 | 12 | 22 |
| " 3 months " 6 " | 7 | 7 | 14 |
| ,, 6 ,, ,, 12 ,, | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| " 12 " " 2 years | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| " 2 years " 5 " | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| ,, 5 ,, ,, 10 ,, | 2 | | 2 |
| Above 10 ,, | | 1 | 1 |
| From Birth | 3 | | 3 |
| Unknown | 9 | 10 | 19 |
| | 67 | 70 | 137 |

TABLE VI.

Occupation of those Admitted.

| MALES. | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Barber Bleacher Bobbin-maker Bobbin-maker Book-keeper Bricklayers Cab-driver Cab-driver Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Cabinet-maker Coachman Coachman Coachman Coachman Coachman Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Cooper Commission Agent Factory Operatives Farmer Fishmonger Gamekeeper Gamekeeper Gardeners Grocers Hawkers Labourers | $ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 17 \\ \end{array} $ | Mason | $ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ $ | | | | | |

TABLE VI .- Continued.

FEMALES.

| Boot Binders | 3 | Midwife | 1 |
|--------------------|----|--|----|
| Charwomen | 2 | None or Unknown | 8 |
| Domestic Duties | 10 | School-mistresses | 2 |
| Domestic Servants | 28 | Washerwomen | 3 |
| Factory Hands | 10 | | |
| Farmers' Daughters | 2 | and the second s | 70 |
| Hawker | 1 | The second se | |

TABLE VII.

Religious Persuasion .- Admissions.

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Church of England | 40 | 49 | 89 |
| Protestant Dissent | 12 | 11 | 23 |
| Roman Catholic | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| None or Unknown | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| | 67 | 70 | 137 |

TABLE VIII.

Bodily condition .- Admissions.

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| foderate | 35 | 30 | 65 |
| Veak | 22 | 34 | 56 |
| Bad | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| | 67 | 70 | 137 |

TABLE IX.

Form of Mental Disorder .- Admissions.

| | TOT | TOTAL. COMPLICATIONS. | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|----------------|----|----------------|----|--------------------------------|----|--|
| | | | With Epilepsy. | | With C Para | | With Suicidal Propensities, | | |
| | м. | F. | М. | F. | м. | F. | м. | F. | |
| Mania | 44 | 43 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 9 | |
| Melancholia | 9 | 18 | | | | | 7 | 8 | |
| Dementia | 6 | 4 | | | 3 | 1 | | | |
| Amentia { Idiocy Imbecility | 1 | | | | •: | | | | |
| (Imbechity | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Not Insane | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| | 67 | 70 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 18 | |

TABLE. X.

Supposed Cause.-Admissions.

| MORAL. | м. | F. | TOTAL. | м. | F. | TOTAL. |
|--|-----------|-------|---|----|----|--------|
| Anxiety Disappointment about a Farm | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Domestic affliction Family quarrels Grief | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| " at absence of son (a soldier) " death of a female under her | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| , death of relatives | | 1 2 | $\begin{vmatrix} 1\\ 2\\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$ | 2 | | |
| ", Losses by Cattle Plague Religious excitement | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| | | | | 2 | 12 | 14 |
| PHYSICAL. | | | | | | |
| Accident. | 1 | | 1 | | | 1-1-1 |
| Blow on the head | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Cholera | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Epilepsy | ···· 1 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Fever—Epilepsy Hereditary | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | |

TABLE X .- Continued.

| PHYSICAL—continued. | м. | F. | TOTAL. | м. | F. | TOTAL |
|---|-------------|----|-------------|---------------|----|-----------------|
| Intemperance Rupture of blood vessel Spinal disease | 1 1 1 | 4 | 5 1 1 | 8 | 11 | 19 |
| Congenital case Unknown or unassigned | | | | 1 56 67 | 47 | 1 103 137 |

TABLE XI.

Analysis of Suicidal Cases .- Admissions.

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--|--------|----------|----------|
| Attempted to commit suicide Meditated suicide | 4 | 9 | 13 20 |
| preditated suicide | 16 | 17 | 33 |

TABLE XII.

Suicidal Attempts .- Admissions.

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| By cutting throat | | 3 | 3 |
| ,, drowning | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| " jumping through window | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| ,, poison | | 1 | 1 |
| " strangulation | | 2 | 2 |
| Form of attempt unknown | 2 | | 2 |
| | 4 | 9 | 13 |

TABLE XIII.

Duration of Residence of those discharged Cured.

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Under 3 months | 6 | 8 | 14 |
| Between 3 " and 6 months | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| ,, 6 ,, 12 ,, | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| " 12 " 3 years | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| " 3 years and 5 " | | | |
| Above 5 ,, | | 1 | 1 |
| | 16 | 27 | 43 |

TABLE XIV.

Causes of Death.

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|---|--------|----------|--------|
| Bronchitis | | 1 | 1 |
| Cancer of Pylorus | 1 | | 1 |
| Disease of Bladder and Uremia | 1 | | 1 |
| " Brain with Paraplegia | 1 | | 1 |
| ". Heart | | 1 | 1 |
| Epilepsy | | 1 | 1 |
| " and disease of Liver | | 1 | 1 |
| " " Marasmus | | 1 | 1 |
| Exhaustion after Acute Mania | 1 | | 1 |
| ", ", and Erysipelas ", ", accelerated by General Tuberculous disease and effusion on | | 1 | 1 |
| Brain | | 1 | 1 |
| Exhaustion after Acute Melancholia | | 1 | 1 |
| General Debility | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| " Decay | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| ,, ,, and Cancer of Face | | 1 | 1 |
| " Paralysis | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Marasmus | 1 | | 1 |
| Phthisis | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Serous Apoplexy with Congestion of Lungs | 1 | | 1 |
| " " , the termination of General | | | |
| Paralysis | 1 | | 1 |
| | 18 | 18 | 36 |

TABLE XV.

Ages at time of Death.

| | | | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|---------|------|------|-----|---------|-------|---|--------|----------|--------|
| | | | | | | - | | | |
| Under | 20 3 | year | s | • • • • | | | | | |
| Between | 20 | " | and | 30 | years | | | 1 | 1 |
| " | 30 | ,, | " | 40 | " | | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| ,, | 40 | ,, | " | 50 | " | | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| ,, | 50 | " | " | 60 | ,, | | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| ,,, , | 60 ' | " | ,, | 70 | ,, | | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| " | 70 | " | " | 80 | " | | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| | | | | | | | 18 | 18 | 36 |

TABLE XVI.

Duration of Treatment of those who Died.

| | Males. | Females, | Total. |
|-------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Under 2 weeks | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Between 2 " and 1 month | | 1 | 1 |
| " 1 month " 3 months | 3 | | 3 |
| " 3 months " 6 " | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| ,, 6 ,, ,, 12 ,, | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| " 12 ", " 2 years | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| ,, 2 years ,, 5 ,, | | 5 | 5 |
| ,, 5 ,, ,, 10 ,, | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| ,, 10 ,, ,, 20 ,, | | 1 | 1 |
| ,, 20 ,, ,, 30 ,, | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| | | | |
| 20 20 20 | 18 | 18 | 36 |

TABLE XVII.

| ARTICLES. | Made. | Repaired. |
|---|-------|-----------|
| FEMALE WARDS: | | |
| | 100 | |
| Aprons | 499 | 97 |
| Attendants' Dresses | 21 | .: |
| Bed Ticks Blankets (marked and overcast) | 42 | 61 |
| | 692 | 174 |
| Bonnets (trimmed) | 532 | 305 |
| Caps (day) | 184 | 401 |
| Chemises | 299 | 6 |
| Counterpanes (hemmed and marked) | 72 | 459 |
| Flannel Drawers | 84 | |
| Dattigoate | 387 | 97 |
| " Vests | 257 | 72 |
| Iron Holders | 174 | 1.0 |
| Jackets (print) | 275 | 109 |
| (winsey) | 249 | 142 |
| Linsey Dresses | 39 | 10 |
| "Petticoats | 109 | 71 |
| Mats | 29 | 1 |
| Neckerchiefs | 288 | |
| Night Jackets | 24 | |
| Pillow Cases | 304 | 208 |
| Pocket Handkerchiefs | 288 | |
| Sheets | 589 | 463 |
| Shirts | 397 | 644 |
| Shrouds | 40 | |
| Stays (pairs) | 89 | 9 |
| Stockings (pairs) marked | 977 | |
| » » ····· | | 4324 |
| Table Cloths | 65 | 13 |
| " Covers | 27 | 2 |
| Toilette Covers | 42 | |
| Towels | 579 | 34 |
| Window Blinds | 67 | |
| | | |
| N SHOEMAKERS' SHOP: | | |
| Men's Blucher Boots | 81 | 621 |
| "Slippers | 155 | 220 |
| Women's Boots | 52 | 70 |
| " Shoes | 103 | 277 |
| Mats | 5 | |
| N TAILORS' SHOP: | | |
| | 117 | |
| Braces | 115 | 31 |
| Caps | 76 | 582 |
| Jackets | 21 | 120 |
| Trousers | 125 | 983 |
| Vests | 90 | 267 |
| vests | 00 | 201 |
| TTENDANTS' CLOTHING (UNIFORM) | | |
| | 20 | 68 |
| Jackets | 20 22 | 28 |
| Trowsers | 17 | 134 |
| Vests | 11 | 104 |

TABLE XVIII.

Daily Account of the State of the Male Patients.

| 1866. | | Mon | | in men | DAY, | WEDN | - |
|--|------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|----------|
| | | Oct. | lst. | Oct. | 2nd. | Oct. | 3rd. |
| EMPLOYED. | | | | | | | |
| | | Morn. | After. | Morn. | After. | Morn. | After. |
| A C AR A REAL | | | | 2 | | - | |
| Working in Land and Gardens | | 77 | 77 | 75 | 58 | 75 | 75 |
| Assisting Joiner " Engineer | | 1 | 1 | 1 13 | 1 13 | 1 13 | 13 |
| " Plumber and Painter | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| " Shoemaker … | | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| " Tailor | •••• | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| " in Kitchen … | | 9 13 | 9 13 | $9 \\ 12$ | 9 12 | 9 | 9 |
| " Carrying Coals, Cinders, a " Cleaning Wards | a.c. | 17 | 17 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 17 |
| ,, in Office | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 |
| ", Night Watch | | 1 | 1 | î | i | i | î |
| ,, Bricklayer | •••• | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| At School | ••• | | ••• | | 34 | | |
| Total Employed | | 151 | 151 | 150 | 167 | 150 | 150 |
| UNEMPLOYED. | | | | | | | |
| Excitement with Seclusion | | | | | | | |
| ,, without ,, | ••• | 7 | 7 | 73 | 7 | 7 | 7 2 |
| Sick | •••• | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | |
| Quiet | •••• | 77 | 77 | 78 | 62 | 80 | 80 |
| Taking exercise beyond Doundaries | | | | | | | |
| Total Unemployed | | 87 | 87 | 85 | 71 | 89 | 89 |
| Admissions | | | | | | 1 | |
| Deaths and Discharges | ••• | | | | • | | |
| | | | , | | | 1 | |

TABLE XIX.

Daily Account of the State of the Female Patients.

| 1866. | | Mon | DAY, | TUES | DAY, | WEDNE | SDAY, |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1800. | | Oct. | lst. | Oct. | 2nd. | Oct. | 3rd. |
| EMPLOYED. | | | | | | | |
| | | Morn. | After. | Morn. | After. | Morn. | After. |
| | | | | | | | |
| Cleaning Wards | •••• | 23 | 17 | 25 | 17 | 23 | 17 |
| Assisting in the Kitchen | •••• | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| " " Laundry | | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Making Men's Clothing | •••• | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Binding Boots and Shoes | •••• | 1 | | | | | |
| Making Hats and Bonnets | | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Mending Stockings | | | | | | | |
| Knitting and Netting | | 95 | 89 | 108 | 91 | 90 | 99 |
| Sewing and Quilting At Steward's House | | | 1 | | | | |
| At School | | | | | 38 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Total Employed | | 157 | 145 | 171 | 184 | 157 | 159 |
| UNEMPLOYED. | | | | | 1 | | |
| Excitement with Seclusion | | | | | | | |
| " without " … | | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 12 |
| sick | | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Quiet | | 66 | 81 | 53 | 42 | 65 | 65 |
| aking exercise beyond Boundaries | • ••• | 26 | 19 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Total Unemployed | | 86 | 98 | 72 | 59 | 84 | 82 |
| Bart State | | | | | | 5 | |
| Admissions | | | | | | 2 | |
| Deaths and Discharges | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 2 | |

Table showing the number of Pauper Lunatics chargeable to the undermentioned Unions, on the 31st day of December, 1866, compiled from the Annual Union Returns made under 16 and 17

26

| Name of Union, &c. | 0 7 | Cheshire Asylum | ire m | A | Other Asylums. | ns. | 1 | orkh | Workhouses. | Wit | h Fr | With Friends. | | Total Pauper Lunatics In Cheshire. | auper tics thire. |
|------------------------|-----|--------------------|----------|-----|-------------------|--------|------|------|-------------|-------|-------|---------------|-----|--|-------------------------|
| Altrinchanı | M. | F. 1 25 | TOTAL. | M. | F. | TOTAL. | . W. | 4.2 | TOTAL. | N. es | F. | TOTAL | | F. | TOTAL. |
| Ashton-under-Lyne | 15 | 18 | | • : | : : | • : | : | : :' | : : | 50 | • : ' | 50 | 17 | 18 | 35 |
| Birkenhead | 12 | 23 | 41 | :- | : | :- | 4 x | 101 | 15 | 5 10 | 00 20 | 2 x | 51 | 40 | 91 |
| County Treasurer | 13 | 6 | 22 | • : | : : | • : | : : | • : | | • : | : | | 13 | 6 | 22 |
| Great Boughton | 10 | 8 | 18 | : | : | : | ~ | 9 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 18 | 21 | 39 |
| Hawarden | 1 | 4 | 5 | : | : | : | 1 | : | 1 | : | : | : | 2 | 4 | 9 |
| Nantwich | 18 | 13 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 57 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 34 | 62 |
| Northwich | 20 | 16 | 36 | : | : | : | 57 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 27 | 33 | 60 |
| Macclesfield | 21 | 23 | 44 | : | : | : | 23 | 23 | 46 | 5 | ~ | 13 | 49 | 54 | 103 |
| Runcorn | 14 | 10 | 24 | : | : | : | 9 | - | 13 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 22 | 19 | 41 |
| Stockport | 33 | 42 | 75 | : | : | : | 44 | 62 | 106 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 82 | 113 | 195 |
| Threapwood (Parish of) | - | : | | : | : | : | : | :- | : | : | : | : | 1 | : | 1 |
| Warrington | 67 | 67 | 4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 67 | 5 | 4 |
| Whitehurch | • | - | 1 | : | : | :. | : | : | : | | : | : | : | - | - |
| Wirral | 9 | II | 17 | : | : | : | 5 | 4 | 9 | 4 | ~ | 1 | 12 | 18 | 30 |
| | 238 | 243 | 481 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 98 | 136 | 234 | 48 | 69 | 117 | 388 | 449 | 837 |

J. E. EDWARDS, CLERK.

CHESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM.

REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN FOR 1866.

CHESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM, March 19th, 1867.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

It is again my duty to submit to you my Annual Official Report for the past year.

I beg to inform you that Divine Service has been regularly celebrated in the Chapel throughout the year by me, with the exception of a very few occasions (when the duty has been performed by some other Clergyman) twice on each Sunday, and once on Friday. Daily Prayers have also been said every other day in the Recreation Hall. The Chapel is completely filled every Sunday, the average congregation being about 300; indeed, more patients might attend the service if there was room for them. The Holy Communion has been celebrated as usual four times in the year.

The Schools, both male and female, are well attended, and the progress is satisfactory. The Female School was suspended for a few weeks, in consequence of the illness of the Nurse, who conducted it, but it has now commenced again. There is an average attendance of 35 males and 38 females. The Singing Class meets each Friday evening, for the practice of the Hymns, &c. to be used on the following Sunday, at which many of the Attendants and some of the Patients regularly attend; and I feel sure that a Choral Service is attended with a very good effect in an Asylum, as it keeps up the attention of the Patients, which otherwise would be very liable to be wearied. On the contrary, it is very great throughout the whole service, and has often been the subject of commendatory remark by any Clergyman who has officiated for me, as well as by any strangers who may chance to have been present.

The stock of Books for distribution in the Wards is, I am sorry to say, becoming very small, for necessarily many are destroyed, it being hardly possible to prevent them being occasionally torn up by mischievous Patients; besides which, they have been in constant use for several years.

In concluding this Report, it gives me much satisfaction to bear testimony to the good moral conduct of the Attendants, and their kind treatment generally of the Patients under their care.

I have the honor to remain,

Yours respectfully, RALPH CONGREVE, CHAPLAIN.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Cheshire County Asylum,

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.

| Receipts. | £ | s. | d |
|---|-------|-------|---------|
| Fo Balance due from Treasurer, 1st January, 1866 1 | 149 | 0 | |
| One Year's Rent of Land, per Rev. R. Congreve | 4 | 0 | |
| Bank Interest | 19 | 17 | |
| Sale of Farm Produce-viz: | | | |
| Pigs£31 13 0 | | | |
| Offal of Cows, &c 2 5 0 | | | |
| Goat 1 0 0 | | | |
| Barley 15 19 0 | | | |
| Oats 10 9 2 | | | |
| Potatoes 1 4 6 | | | |
| Hay 6 8 6 | > | | |
| Keep of Pony 4 11 0 | 1 | | |
| to to manage and a log all the stand of the second stand of the | 78 | 10 | |
| undry Receipts—viz: | X | | |
| Rags sold 7 4 9 | 100 | | |
| Bones ditto | | 14122 | |
| Tar ditto 4 15 3 | | | |
| Old Iron ditto 1 1 0 | | | |
| Repairs of Officers' Clothing 8 16 10 | | | |
| Clothing sold to Patients 0 14 0 | | | |
| and the second state is adjust in the second state of the second state of the | 25 | 19 | 1 |
| The County Treasurer for Building and Repairs | 62 | 9 | No. The |
| Taintenance of Patients-viz: | | | |
| Unions and Parishes in Cheshire | | 101 | |
| Patients chargeable to County 541 18 4 | | Ine | |
| Ditto ditto other Counties 391 10 0 | | 2.0 | |
| Private Patient | 100 | | |
| Criminal Patient | 100pt | | |
| 101 | 56 | 6 | • |
| internation for the source of such as an internation | | - | |
| AN THE ATTEND TO MALLEN COMPLETE COMPLETE | 1 | - | |
| and a state of the second s | | | |
| Carried forward£ 125 | 91 | 3 | 6 |

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.

| PAYMENTS. | | | | £ | s. | d | £ | s. | d. |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|------|------|------|----|----|
| | | | | 100 | | 1000 | | | |
| SALARIES AND WAGES | s. | | | - | | | | | |
| Officers. | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| uperintendent (late)at | £450 pe | er annum | 1 | 417 | 16 | 0 | | | |
| ssistant Medical Officer (late) | $\frac{350}{120}$ | ditto ditto | 1 | 101 | | | | | |
| Ditto | 100 | ditto | 5 | 105 | 16 | 3 | | | |
| Iatron | 80 | ditto | | 80 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| iteward | $\frac{120}{250}$ | ditto ditto | | $\frac{115}{250}$ | 0 | 0 | | | |
| haplain Derk to Visitors and Clerk of | 200 | unto | | 200 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Asylum | 110 | ditto | | 110 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| uditor | 10 | ditto | | 10 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Schoolmaster | 13 | ditto | | 13 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Organist | 14 | ditto | | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1114 | 12 | 3 |
| Male Attendants. | | | | | | | | 1~ | |
| Head Attendanta | t £70 pe | er annun | · | 70 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Attendant and Wife for separate | 50 | ditto | | 50 | 0 | 0 | | 1 | |
| Male Building Attendant and Wife for Male | 00 | untio | | 00 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Infirmary Ward | 32 | ditto | | 28 | 18 | 9 | | | |
| Night Attendant | 47 | ditto | | 46 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| 1 Ordinary Attendants. from £23 | to 30 | ditto | | 269 | 5 | 11 | | | |
| Baker Attendant | at 31 | ditto | | 30 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| l Engineer ditto | | 2/ditto ditto | ••• | 67 53 | 12 | 0 | | | |
| 1 Assistant ditto 1 Gardener ditto | 56 | 2/ ditto | | 41 | 12 | | | | |
| Painter ditto | 40 | ditto | | 40 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| 1 Shoemaker do. | 32 | ditto | | 31 | 15 | 0 | | | |
| 1 Tailor | 35 | ditto | | 35 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 1 Ditto (occasional) | | | | 26 | 2 | 6 | | | |
| | | | | | | - | 790 |]] | 2 |
| Female Attendants | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Head Attendant | at £20 1 | er annu | | 20 | | | | | |
| 6 Ordinary Attendants from £10 | to 18 | ditto | | 209 | | 4 | | | |
| Cook | 18 10 | ditto ditto | ••• | 17 10 | | 0 | | | |
| Housemaid | 17 | ditto | | 16 | | 0 | | | |
| Laundress | | untro | | | | | 273 | 12 | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Carried forward | | | | - | 1 20 | £ | 2178 | 5 | 9 |

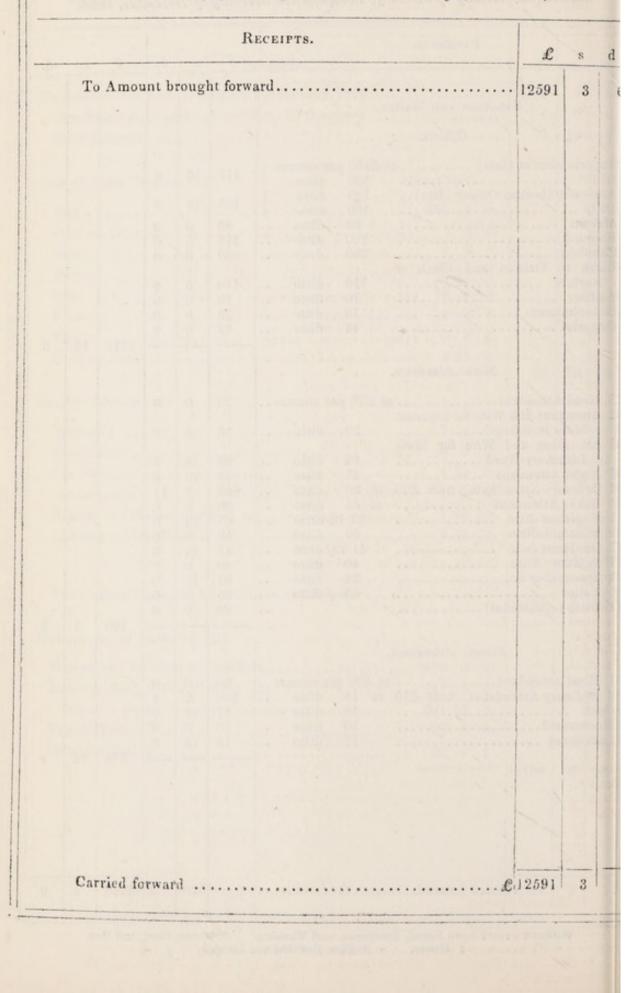
Without a mark have Board, Residence, and Washing. * House, Coal, and Gas. ‡ House. + Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

30

CHESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM.

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.



STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.

| PAYMENTS. | £ | s. | d | £ | s. | d. |
|---|---|---|--|-------|----|----|
| Brought forward | | | | 2178 | 5 | 9 |
| PROVISIONS. | | 1 | | | | |
| arrowroot 2004 lbs. at 1/4, 1/6, and 1/8 Beer 13,788 gallons, at 25/, 26/, and 26/6. Barm 9,772 74d. 84d., and 84d. Batter 12,573 17d. 1-12th (avrge. price) Ditto 19,772 74d. 84d., and 9d. Batter 12,573 17d. 1-12th (avrge. price) Ditto, Salt 6.387 11d. 13d., and 15d. Buttermilk 5.748 gallons, at 2d. and 3d. 6 Battermilk 5.748 gallons, at 2d. and 3d. 6 Coffee 43 cwt. 0 qr. 12 lbs., at 65/, 70/, and 90/ 90/ Ditto 1284 lbs, at 9d., 10d., and 11d. 6 Coffee 1,760 lbs., at 11d. and 114d. 90/ Ditto 25 1/8 9 urrants and Raisins 9 1/8 9 Ggs 100 sacks, at 33/ 1-16th, 34/ 9 1 Ditto 25 1/8 1 1 Murrants and Raisins 9 1 1 1 Sigs 10 cwt. at 16/4. 1 1 Oitto 62 11/3, 13/, and 15/6 1 1 < | $\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 494\\ 28\\ 1568\\ 681\\ 89\\ 337\\ 59\\ 154\\ 5\\ 14\\ 83\\ 2\\ 12\\ 14\\ 1012\\ 90\\ 23\\ 233\\ 8\\ 42\\ 53\\ 193\\ 5\\ 40\\ 110\\ 8\\ 4\\ 2\\ 0\\ 86\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 17 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 14 \\ 10 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 16 \\ 7 \\ 13 \\ 6 \\ 1 \\ 15 \\ 7 \\ 10 \\ 5 \\ 17 \\ 14 \\ 11 \\ 18 \\ 2 \\ 9 \\ 9 \\ 12 \\ 16 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 16 \\ 13 \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 6 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 10 \\ 9 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 10 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 9 \\ 11 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 9 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | *5474 | 10 | 5 |
| NECESSARIES. | | | | | | |
| oals, for Gas | $68 \\ 239 \\ 271 \\ 1$ | 15 7 18 3 | 7 7 8 8 | | | |
| | 581 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| Carried forward | | | £ | 7652 | 16 | 2 |

* To arrive at the total consumption of Provisions, there must be added to this Account the value of Provisions, as shown in Farm Account, page 41, value £503 3s. 1d.

| 2 | CHESHIRE COUNTY | ASYLUM. |
|-----|---|-------------------------------|
| | STATEMENT OF INCOME ANI |) EXPENDITURE, |
| Bet | tween the 1st day of January, 1866, and the | e 31st day of December, 1866. |

| | | | RE | CEIPTS. | £ | s | |
|-------------|--------|------|---------|---|---------------|---|---|
| To amou | nt bro | ough | t forwa | rd | | 3 | |
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| | | | | BALL STILL IN CAME & SHEET & MARCHINE | 100 | | |
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| | | | | | | | |
| Carried fo | rwar | 1 | | e | 12591 | 3 | - |
| ourrieu 10 | anart | | | ······ | 12001 | 0 | |

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.

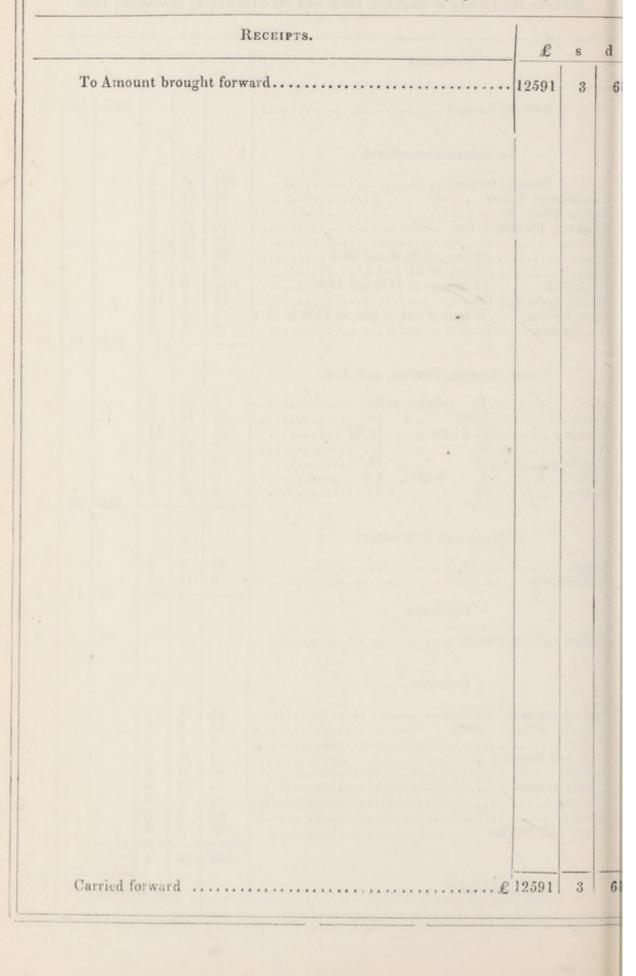
| Brought forward 7652 16 2 NECESSARIES—continued. 581 5 6 Candles and Tallow 17 14 7 Cotton Waste, &c. 10 16 8 Backing, Blacklead, &c. 10 16 8 Ditto. .13 15s, at 864 and 1/. 0 11 0 Ditto. .16 ft in 1 4 8 8 Gas Retorts | PAYMENTS. | £ | s. | d. | £ | 8. | d. |
|---|--|--|--|---|------|----|----|
| Brought forward 581 5 6 Candles and Tallow 17 14 7 Cotton Waste, &c. 1 16 8 Blacking, Blacklead, &c. 20 17 10 Oil 16 11 4 Scap. | Brought forward | | | | 7652 | 16 | 2 |
| Candles and Tallow 17 14 7 Cotton Waste, &c. 1 16 8 Dataking, Blacklead, &c. 20 17 10 Oil 16 11 4 7 Oil 16 11 4 9 Oil 10 01 10 01 10 Oilto, Soft 16 17 14 7 0 Ditto, Soft 16 11 4 9 6 Starch, Soda, and Blue 10 10 0 10 0 Lime for Gas. 10 tons, 9 cwt. 2 qrs., at 11/8 & 13/4 8 8 8 Bas Retorts 27 1 3 795 10 10 Orter. .18 gallons, at 60/ 1 10 | NECESSARIES-continued. | | | | | | |
| WINES, SPIRITS, PORTER, AND ALE. 1 10 0 Ale | Candles and Tallow Cotton Waste, &c. Blacking, Blacklead, &c. Oil Soap | $ \begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 1 \\ 20 \\ 16 \\ 90 \\ 0 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 8 \end{array} $ | $ \begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 11 \\ 13 \\ 11 \\ 9 \\ 1 \\ 8 \end{array} $ | $ \begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8 \\ 0 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 10 \\ 8 \end{array} $ | 705 | 10 | 10 |
| Ale. 18 gallons, at $60/$ 1 10 0 Porter. 1,188 58/ 95 14 0 Brandy | WINES SPIRITS POPTER AND ALE | | | | 199 | 10 | 10 |
| SURGERY AND DISPENSARY. 72 6 5 Drugs 0 11 0 72 17 5 Instruments 0 11 0 72 17 5 Coffins and Interments 36 2 0 CLOTHING. 46 11 7 Female ditto ditto 54 8 7 Calico 7 9 4 9 12 0 Flannel 90 11 8 12 0 Hadkerchiefs 87 5 0 11 8 Linsey 87 5 0 11 8 22 2 8 11 11 12 12 0 | Ale | $95 \\ 84 \\ 6 \\ 50 \\ 0$ | $ \begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 4 \\ 10 \\ 14 \\ 9 \end{array} $ | $\begin{array}{c} 0\\ 11\\ 0\\ 0\\ 6\end{array}$ | 940 | 18 | 5 |
| Instruments 0 11 0 72 17 5 FUNERALS. 36 2 0 Cloffins and Interments 36 2 0 CLOTHING. 46 11 7 5 Male Attendants' Uniform. 46 11 7 7 9 4 Calico. 7 9 4 8 7 7 9 4 Caps and Bonnets 9 12 0 90 11 8 12 12 0 Handkerchiefs 12 12 0 87 5 0 26 22 2 8 14 14 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 11 10 11 11 11 11 < | SURGERY AND DISPENSARY. | | | | ~40 | 10 | 0 |
| FUNERALS. 36 2 0 Cloffins and Interments 36 2 0 CLOTHING. 46 11 7 Female ditto ditto 54 8 7 Calico | | | | | 70 | 17 | 5 |
| CLOTHING. 46 11 7 Female ditto ditto 54 8 7 Calico | FUNERALS. | | | | 1~ | 1 | 0 |
| Male Attendants' Uniform. 46 11 7 Female ditto ditto 54 8 7 Calico. 7 9 4 Caps and Bonnets 9 12 0 Flannel 90 11 8 Handkerchiefs 12 12 0 Hosiery 87 5 0 Linen and Dowlas 22 2 8 | Coffins and Interments | | | | 36 | 2 | 0 |
| | Male Attendants' Uniform Female ditto ditto Calico Caps and Bonnets Flannel Handkerchiefs Hosiery Linsey | 54 7 9 90 12 87 56 22 | | 4 0 8 0 0 6 8 | | | |
| Carried forward | Carried forward | 0.50 | | | 8708 | 1 | 10 |

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CHESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM.

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.



STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.

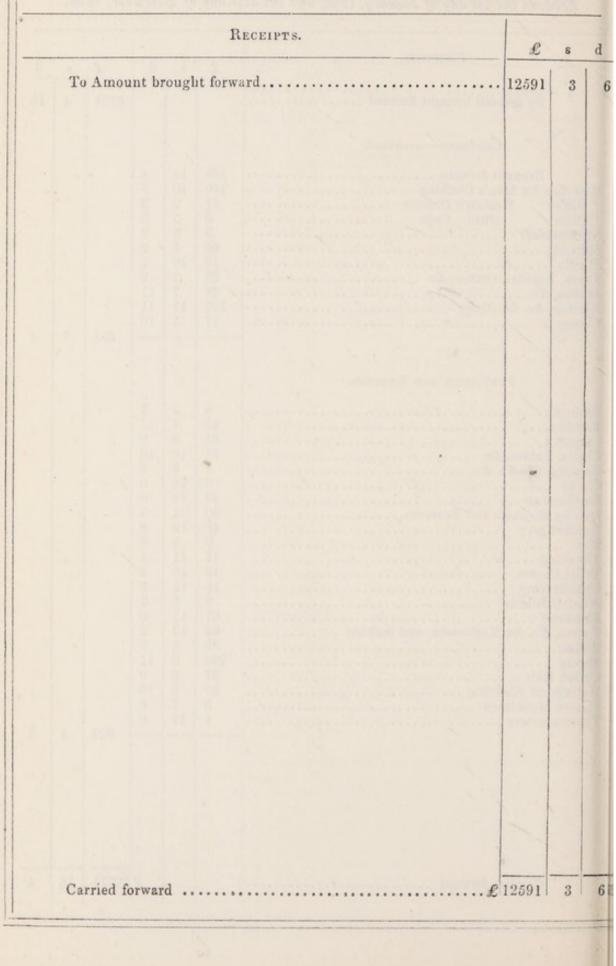
| PAYMENTS. | £ | s. | d. | £ | 8. | d. |
|--|---------|--------------------|----------|-------|----|----|
| By amount brought forward | | | | 8798 | 4 | 10 |
| CLOTHING—continued. | | | | | | |
| Brought forward | 386 | 15 | 4 | - 4 | | |
| aterials for Men's Clothing Ditto Women's Dresses | 67 | | 7 3 | | | |
| Ditto ditto Caps | 8 | 58 | 0 | | | |
| nirting | | $1 \\ 10$ | 9 | | | |
| apes, Needles, Cotton, &c | 65 | 27 | 9 | | | |
| prons, &c | 102 | 17 | 11 11 | | | |
| insey | | 5 | 10 | 954 | 7 | 4 |
| | | | | | | |
| FURNITURE AND BEDDING. | | | | | | |
| askets | | 2 | 1 | | | |
| rushes | 61 | 3 | 8 | | | |
| nairs, Tables, &c eaning Glocks, &c | 41 I | 18 6 | | | | |
| ocks | 0 | $12 \\ 12$ | 0 3 | | | |
| arthenware oning Blankets and Scourers | | 4 | 5 | | | |
| onmongeryats | | $ 19 \\ 2 \\ 2$ | 8 | | | |
| owelling | | 11 10 | 4 | | | |
| oilet Covers | 15 | 14 | 5 | | | 1 |
| indow Blinds | | 9 11 | 20 | | | |
| anvas, &c. for Mattresses, and making | | 13 | 6 | | | |
| uilts | 228 | 6 | 11 | | | |
| nrled Hair aterproof Sheeting | | 6 8 | 0 10 | | | |
| hermometers | 8 | 17 | 0 | | | |
| nermometers | | | | 822 | 4 | 2 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 10574 | 16 | 4 |

36

CHESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM.

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.



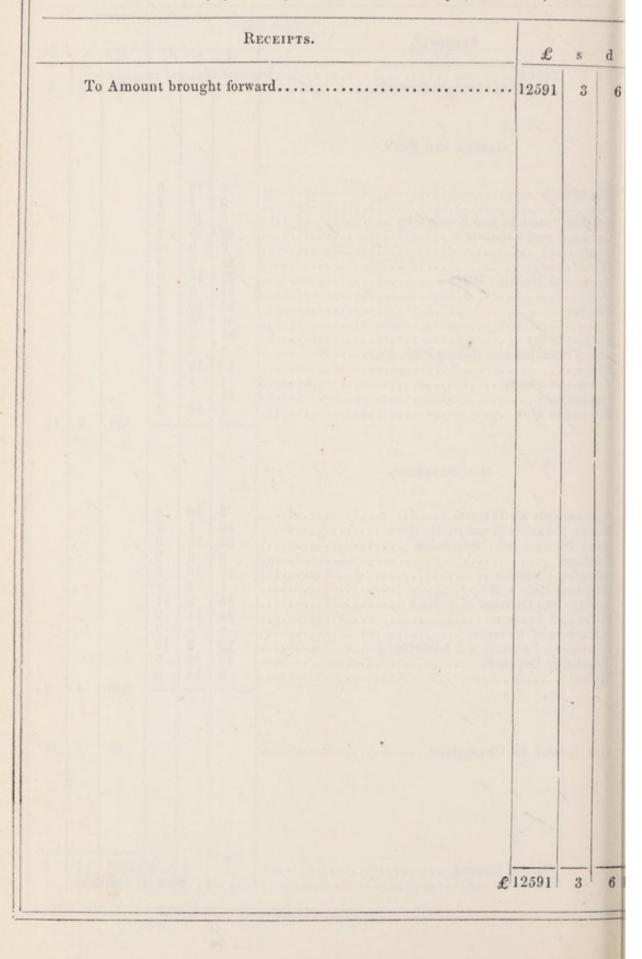
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.

| Payments. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|---|--|--|--|-------|----|----|
| By amount brought forward | | Ce ton | | 10574 | 16 | 4 |
| Garden and Farm. | | | | | | |
| acksmith | $\begin{array}{c} 0\\ 2\\ 0\\ 30\\ 6\\ 25\\ 64\\ 25\\ 51\\ 55\\ 5\\ 30\\ 4\end{array}$ | $17 \\ 1 \\ 15 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 16 \\ 5 \\ 10 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 5 \\ 19 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7$ | 8 4 0 6 0 0 6 3 5 0 0 1 0 0 | | | |
| plements epairs to ditto Miscellaneous. | 12 5 | 7 16 | 02 | 352 | 3 | 11 |
| musements for Patients ooks, Periodicals, and Newspapers ank Interest and Commission arriage leaning Chimnies ostage and Carriage of Letters ostage and Carriage of Letters ates and Taxes ecapture of Patients tationery, Printing, and Advertising ravelling Expenses wine | $\begin{array}{c} 6\\ 40\\ 29\\ 3\\ 11\\ 1\\ 15\\ 24\\ 5\\ 70\\ 15\\ 3\end{array}$ | $13 \\ 7 \\ 19 \\ 9 \\ 13 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 14 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 19 \\ 14$ | | 228 | | 5 |
| as Supply to Chaplaincy | | | | 31 | 2 | 11 |
| | | | | | | |
| Carried forward | | | £ | 11186 | 7 | 7 |

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.



STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

Between the 1st day of January, 1866, and the 31st day of December, 1866.

| PAYMENTS. | 3. | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|--|-----------------------|--------|----------------|---------|----|----|
| By amount brought forward | | | | 11186 | 7 | 7 |
| BUILDING AND REPAIRS CHARGED TO COUNTY | | - | | - ADDRE | | |
| TREASURER. | | | | 1.5 | | |
| re Insurance | 52 72 | 3 | 8 | | | |
| ence for Field, Wall round Farm Yard, and Sundry | 24 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Alterations | $ \frac{106}{597} $ | 3 3 | $\frac{10}{2}$ | | | |
| • | | | | 852 | 0 | 8 |
| dance | | | | 552 | 15 | 3 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 16th March, 1867. | | | | | | |
| A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A | | | | 10012 | | |
| Examined and found correct, | | | | | | |
| JAMES WAKEFIELD, | | | | | | |
| Auditor. | | | | | | |
| | | | | 1 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| R BARTON, | | | | | | |
| . Chairman. | | | | | | |
| the of Printers short but to be the part of the | | | | | | |
| and the second of the second se | | | | | | |
| the state of the s | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| This Memorar | udum Ac | count is s | imply to show |
|-------------------|---------|------------|---------------|
| MEMORANDUM-GARDEN | AND | FARM | ACCOUNT |
| | £ | s d | L s d |
| 866—January 1st. | | | |

| 1866—January 1st. | ~ | | 1 | | | |
|--|--------------|----|---|------------------|--------------|----|
| Value of Stock on hand, as per last Statement, viz : | and a second | | | | | |
| 1 Horse | 22 | 18 | 4 | | | |
| 83 Pigs | 186 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 60 Fowls | 4 | 10 | 0 | (introduction) | | |
| Implements | 101 | 10 | 4 | 1017 | | |
| Farm Produce | 157 | 9 | 0 | | | 1 |
| | | | | 472 | 7 | 10 |
| Cash paid for- | - | - | | | | |
| Blacksmith | 0 | 17 | 8 | | 6 | |
| Bran | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1. | | |
| Cutting Pea Sticks, &c | 0 | 15 | 0 | | | |
| Gardener and Labourer | 30 | 3 | 6 | | | 2 |
| Goats | 6 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Horse | 25 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Horse and Machine Hire | 32 | 16 | 0 | | | |
| Meal | 64 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| Manure | 25 | 10 | 3 | | | |
| Straw | 51 | 6 | 5 | to any to be | | |
| 40 Sheep | 55 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Sheep Shearing and Killing Pigs, &c | 5 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| Seeds | 30 | 19 | 1 | | | |
| Trees and Plants | 4 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| Implements (New) | 12 | 7 | 0 | | | |
| Ditto (Repairs) | 5 | 16 | 2 | | | |
| Value of Pig-wash from Asylum Balance, which may be taken as a return for Rent on 32 Acres of Land, and the labour of Patients employed thereon | | | | 352 15 233 | 3 0 10 | 1 |
| | | | | £1073 | 1 | |

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the Result of the Working of the Farm.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1866.

| | | | | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|--|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|-------|----|-----------|----|----|
| 1866-December 31st. | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| lue of Stock on hand, viz : | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| 1 Horse | | £22 | 18 | 4 | | 10 | 1 | the state | | 1 |
| Less 10 per cent. | | 2 | | 10 | | 1 | | | | |
| 1 | ••• | ~ | | 10 | 20 | 12 | 0 | | | |
| 1 Horse | | | | | 25 | 12 | 6 | | | |
| 69 Pigs | | nal | | 1 | | | 0 | 1000 | 1 | |
| 5 Sheep | •• | vai | ue | dat | 206 | 10 | 0 | 1 | | |
| 40 Fouls | ••• | | " | | 6 | 10 | 0 | 1 | | |
| Toursland | • • | 101 | 10 | | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Less 10 per cent. | ••• | 101 | 10 | 4 | | | | | 1 | |
| Less to per cent. | • • | 10 | 3 | 0 | | 1.000 | 1 | | | |
| Implements () | | | | | 91 | 7 | 4 | | 2 | 1 |
| Implements (new) | • • | | | •• | 12 | 7 | 0 | 1 | | |
| 14 Tons of Hay | at | 3 | 10 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 6 Ditto Straw | ,, | 2 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | |
| 50 Bushels of Barley | ,, | 0 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| 14 Ditto Oats | ,, | 0 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 1 | | |
| 12 Ditto Peas | ,, | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 110 Pecks of Onions | ,, | 0 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 6 | | | |
| 11 Tons of Mangold Wurzel | l " | 0 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 8 | Ő | | | |
| 12 Ditto Turnips | ,, | 0 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 0 | | | |
| 100 Bushels of Potatoes | .,, | 0 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| 70 Ditto ditto (seed) | | Ő | 3 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| | " | | | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 107 | - | |
| y Cash received for | | | | 1 | | | | 487 | 7 | 4 |
| 1 Goat | | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 34 Pigs | | | | ••• | 31 | 13 | 0 | | | |
| 19 Cwts of Hay | | | at | 2/6 | 2 | 7 | | | | |
| 27 Ditto ditto | | | at | 3/- | | 1 | 6 | | | |
| 61 Bushels of Barley | | | | | 4 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 96 Ditto Osta | | | | 5/3 | 15 | 19 | 0 | | | |
| 34 Ditto ditto | ••• | | | 3/3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | | | |
| 93 Ditto Sood Detatas | • • | | | 3/8 | 6 | 4 | 8 | | | |
| 9 ³ / ₄ Ditto Seed Potatoes Offal | •• | | | 2/6 | 1 | 4 | 6 | | | |
| | • • | | | | 2 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| Keep of Pony | •• | | | | 4 | 11 | 0 | | | |
| value of Missellener C | | | | - | | | | 73 | 10 | 2 |
| value of Miscellaneous Carta | ge | | | | | - | | 9 | 1 | 0 |
| lue of Produce supplied to As | sylum | , and | do | on- | | | | | | |
| sumed by Patients, viz : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 523 lbs Beef | | | | 74d | 15 | 15 | 11 | - | | |
| 5345 lbs Pork | | | | 61d | 144 | 15 | 3 | | 1 | |
| 1532 lbs Mutton | | | | 9d | 57 | 9 | 0 | | | |
| 1250 ¹ / ₄ bushels of Potatoes | | | + | 2/6 | 156 | 5 | 7 | | | |
| Vegetables | | | | | 115 | 17 | 6 | | | |
| 4157 Eggs | | | | | 12 | 19 | 10 | | | |
| | | | | - | | | | 503 | 3 | 1 |
| | | | | 0 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| | | | | + | | 1 | | £1073 | 1 | 7 |

F

| 42 | CHESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM | I.) |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| EAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1866. | Cn. \pounds s. $d.$ By Amounts due to Sundry Tradesmen 2287 12 10 Balance in favour of the Asylum 1976 13 5 Balance in favour of the Asylum 1976 13 5 | Examined and found correct, JAMES WAKEFIELD, AUDITOR. 16th March, 1867. |
| BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAD | Dr. £ s. d. To Balance of Cash this day as per Account Current 552 15 3 Uurrent 552 15 3 , Amounts due from Unions and Parishes for Maintenance of Patients 3481 12 10 , Amount due from County Treasurer for Repairs and Alterations of Building. 229 18 2 £4264 6 3 | J. F. EDWARDS, Clerk of the Asvlum. |

Average Cost per head per week for 466'88 Patients.

£ s. d. 0 1 9 528 Salaries and Wages • • .. 105 0 4 6 Provisions 862 0 7 0 Necessaries 0 0 2 390 Wine, Spirits, and Porter 720 Surgery and Dispensary • • 350 Funerals 432 0 0 9 Clothing • • 130 0 0 8 Furniture and Bedding . . • • • • 480 0 0 3 Garden and Farm 251 0 0 2 Miscellaneous 0 9 2 248 985 Less Produce of Farm, &c. sold 263 0 9 1

