Report of the York Lunatic Asylum, for the year ending Dec. 31, 1871.

Contributors

York Lunatic Asylum. Walker, William. Campbell, W. G. Cleaton, John D. Needham, Frederick. Horne, R. D.

Publication/Creation

York: Printed by J. L. Foster, Gazette Office, 1872.

Persistent URL

https://wellcomecollection.org/works/etcbcfys

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection 183 Euston Road London NW1 2BE UK T +44 (0)20 7611 8722 E library@wellcomecollection.org https://wellcomecollection.org

REPORT

OF THE

YORK LUNATIC ASYLUM,

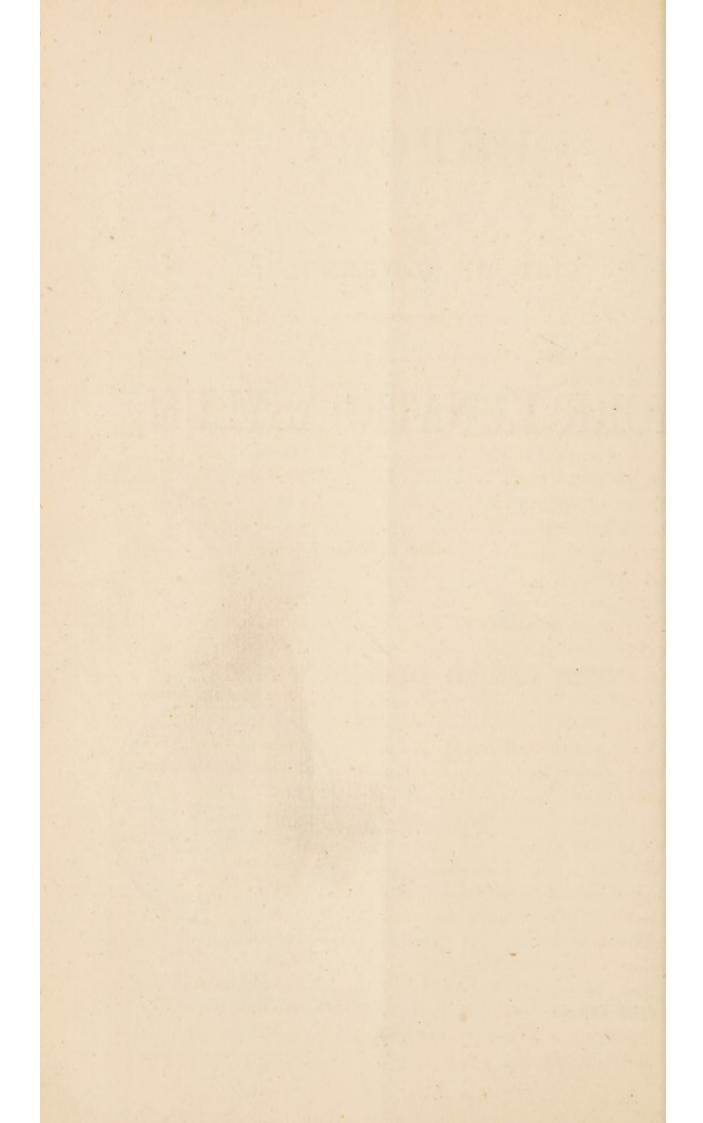
FOR THE

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1871.



YORK:

PRINTED BY J. L. FOSTER, GAZETTE OFFICE, HIGH OUSEGATE. 1872.



LIST OF GOVERNORS.

The Rev. E. H. BROOKSBANK	Healaugh, York.
EORGE BROWN	London.
OHN BELLERBY	Holly Croft, York.
EDWARD BROOKSBANK	Colton, Tadcaster.
The Rev. W. C. BELLHOUSE	Tadcaster.
CHARLES CHRISTELOW	Scarbrough.
MICHAEL CHARLTON	York.
WILLIAM CLOUGH	York.
JOHN COLBURN	York.
JOHN CLOSE	York.
EDWARD DAY	York.
The MAYOR OF DONCASTER	Doncaster.
WILLIAM DOVE	York.
WILLIAM DYSON	Clifton, York.
The Rev. R. ELLIS	North Grimston, Malton
THOMAS ELLIS	York.
The EARL FEVERSHAM	Duncombe Park.
DANIEL GASKELL	Lupsett Hall, Wakefield.
WILLIAM GRAY	York.
WALTER SELLON GIBSON	York.
JOHN HOLTBY	York.
DAVID HILL	Fulford, York.
WILLIAM DALLA HUSBAND	York.
RICHARD WELCH HOLLON	
GEORGE JENNINGS	
GEORGE FOWLER JONES	
The Hon. and Rev. S. W. LAWLEY	
GEORGE LEEMAN, M.P.	
The GOVERNOR of the MERCHANTS' COMPANY	. York.
Sir JAMES MEEK	
on author miner	

SAMUEL WILLIAM NORTH	York.
JOSHUA OLDFIELD	York.
GEORGE OLDFIELD	York.
Sir F. POLLOCK	London.
JOSEPH PEART	York.
JOHN PEARSON	York.
CHARLES POTTER	Westow Croft, Kirkham.
WILLIAM PROCTER, M.D	
The Rev. GILBERT HENDERSON PHILIPS	Brodsworth.
The Rev. THOMAS RICHARDSON	York.
The Rev. D. R. ROUNDELL	Gledstone, Skipton.
WILLIAM RICHARDSON	York.
The Rev. JOHN ROBINSON	York.
WILLIAM BENSON RICHARDSON, M.A	York.
JOHN SWANN	York.
ROBERT SWANN	York.
GEORGE SNOW	Earswick, York.
EDWIN THOMPSON	York.
HENRY WATSON	York.
WILLIAM WHYTEHEAD	York.
HENRY JOHN WARE	York.
WILLIAM WALKER	York.
HENRY WILBERFORCE	York.
JOHN WOOD	York.
THOMAS SAMUEL WATKINSON	York.
RALPH WEATHERLEY	York.
EDWIN WADE	York.
Sir JAMES WALKER, Bart	Sand Hutton.
The LORD MAYOR OF YORK	York.
The EARL OF ZETLAND	Aske Hall, Richmond.

OFFICERS.

QUARTERLY COURT, 21st MARCH, 1871.

Committee.

SIR JAMES MEEK.

MR. ALD. WEATHERLEY.

MR. ALD. WADE.

MR. ALD. WALKER.

MR. JOHN H. THOMAS.

MR. JOHN HOLTBY.

MR. JOHN BELLERBY.

Visiting Cobernors.

MR. DOVE.

MR. WHYTEHEAD.

MR. THOMPSON.

MR. CHARLTON.

Mr. Dyson.

MR. ELLIS.

Lady Visitors.

MRS. WADE.

MRS. MANN.

MRS. FORSTER.

MRS. THOMPSON.

MRS. WEATHERLEY.

MRS. MATTERSON.

QUARTERLY COURT, 20th JUNE, 1871.

Committee.

SIR JAMES MEEK.

MR. ALD. WEATHERLEY.

MR. ALD. WADE.

MR. ALD. WALKER.

MR. JOHN HOLTBY.

MR. JOHN H. THOMAS.

MR. JOHN BELLERBY.

Disiting Gobernors.

MR. ALD. DOVE.

MR. JOHN PEARSON.

MR. M. CHARLTON.

MR. E. THOMPSON.

MR. JOSEPH PEART.

MR. W. DYSON.

Lady Visitors.

MRS. MATTERSON.

MRS. WADE.

MRS. WEATHERLEY.

MRS. FORSTER.

MRS. THOMPSON.

MRS. WALKER.

QUARTERLY COURT, 19th SEPTEMBER, 1871.

Committee.

SIR JAMES MEEK.

MR. ALD. WEATHERLEY.

MR. ALD. WADE.

MR. ALD. WALKER.

MR. JOHN HOLTBY.

MR. JOHN H. THOMAS.

Mr. JOHN BELLERBY.

Visiting Gobernors.

MR. JOHN PEARSON.

MR. WILLIAM DYSON.

MR. JOSEPH PEART.

MR. MICHAEL CHARLTON.

Eady Visitors.

MRS. DARLEY.

MRS. FORSTER.

MRS. WADE.

MISS RICHARDSON.

QUARTERLY COURT, 19th DECEMBER, 1871.

Sommittee.

THE RIGHT HON. WM. WALKER,

LORD MAYOR.

SIR JAMES MEEK.

MR. ALD. WEATHERLEY.

MR. ALD. WADE.

MR. ALD. DOVE.

MR. JOHN HOLTBY.

MR. JOHN BELLERBY.

Visiting Gobernors.

MR. MICHAEL CHARLTON.

MR. JOSEPH PEART.

MR. WILLIAM DYSON.

MR. JOHN PEARSON.

Lady Visitors.

MRS. FORSTER.

MISS RICHARDSON.

MRS. WATKINSON.

MISS LUCY GRAY.

Treasurer.

HENRY JOHN WARE, Esq.

Consulting Physician.

DR. MATTERSON.

Chaplain.

REV. J. E. SAMPSON.

Resident Medical Superintendent.

DR. NEEDHAM.

Clerk.

MR. R. D. HORNE.

Douse Steward.

MR. JOHN WRIGHT.

Matron.

MRS. PENROSE.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE.

The Committee have the satisfaction of being able again to contulate the Governors upon the success which has attended the rking of the Asylum during the past year.

Not only has its reputation with the public been maintained, as denced by the large number of applications which have been made the admission of patients, many of whom were unable to be reved from want of room; but substantial reasons for this exist in fact that the rate of recoveries during the past three years has eraged 48 per cent. upon the admissions, while that of deaths has t exceeded 6½ per cent. upon the average number resident.

A reference to the balance sheet will shew that the funds continue be in a satisfactory condition.

At the Annual Court in March powers were granted for the erection a new recreation hall, new laundries, and other offices, and two new ngs, and the whole of these buildings, with the exception of the st, have been proceeded with, and are approaching completion. The ew wings will be let as early in the Spring as possible.

Many other substantial improvements have been effected during the ear, of which a fully detailed account is given in the accompanying port of the Superintendent.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 13th ay, and made a very favourable report of its condition and management.

The Committee cannot conclude this report without expressing their ense of the loss which the Asylum has sustained by the death of Mr. H. Thomas, who for some years had rendered useful service as one f its managing committee.

(Signed)

WILLIAM WALKER, MAYOR.
JAMES MEEK.
RALPH WEATHERLEY.
JOHN HOLTBY.
EDWIN WADE.
JOHN BELLERBY.
WILLIAM DOVE.

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2018 with funding from Wellcome Library

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

"YORK LUNATIC HOSPITAL,

13тн Мач, 1871.

In the course of our official inspection of the Hospital this day, we have visited all the wards and offices, and seen and spoken to every patient, except two males and one female, who are absent on trial, and another female who was out for the day

on a visit to her friends.

The numbers and classes on the books are as follows:—Private patients, 75 males and 59 females; paupers, 24 males and 23 females; total, 181. The changes since the last visit comprise the admission of 24 male and 14 female patients of the private class, and 6 paupers, and the discharge of 15 males and 9 females private, and 4 pauper patients.

Eleven private patients, 7 men and 4 women, and 4 male

paupers have died.

The deaths were all from ordinary causes, and the present sanitary state of the Hospital is satisfactory, only five of the inmates being under medical treatment. Two females were in

bed to-day.

There was some inevitable confusion in a few of the wards, owing to the presence of workmen engaged in papering and whitewashing; but generally the rooms were comfortable and well furnished, and the bedding throughout was in proper order.

A new bath has been fixed in each division, which greatly facilitates the bathing of the patients, each of whom, we are assured, is now supplied with clean water. Improvements have also been made in the taps and sinks of the sculleries; and there have been additions to the furniture and other improve-

ments in the large ladies' dining room.

We have much satisfaction in reporting that the Committee have resolved to erect a new Recreation Hall, a wash-house, a laundry, and additional wings for males and females in connection with the existing galleries, together with an enlargement of the airing courts. The estimated cost of these improvements, exclusive of fittings and furniture, is £5,500.

We have a very good report to make as to the personal condition of all classes of the patients, who, with one

exception in the female division, were quite free from excitement. It became necessary to lock the woman to whom we have alluded in her bed room, but there was no other instance of seclusion. The only instances of seclusion since the last visit have been one in each division: the man having been secluded twice, and the woman once. There was a complaint made to us by one of the female private patients, that a few days ago a nurse, named Maria Kidd, had used great and unnecessary violence towards her, throwing her down and seizing her by the throat, without any provocation. On enquiry we found that the matter had already been investigated by Dr. Needham, and that he considered the charge to have been so far substantiated that he had given the nurse notice to quit.

This is the only complaint we received, and many patients

spoke very favourably of their treatment.

We thought that the means for in-door recreation were liberally supplied, and the proportion of patients going out into the grounds and beyond the Asylum precincts continues to be large.

The chapel services are attended by a very large number of

the inmates.

Generally the staff of attendants appeared to be sufficient, but we thought that for the lower male ward, containing 19 city patients, another officer was required.

We have examined the books and the new certificates, and

have made the usual statutory enquiries.

Dr. Needham was absent to-day, having accompanied a patient to London. We were accompanied through the wards by Mrs. Penrose, the matron, and Mr. Wright, the house steward.

At our request, Mr. Horne, the clerk, has furnished us with the following statement, from which it appears that 36 patients are maintained for less than their actual cost in the hospital:—

66	patients paying from		£1	0	0	to	£5	5	0
33	do.		0	12	0	to	0		
33						to	0	12	0
3	do. for whom r	no charg	e is	mad	le.				

135 private patients. 46 paupers at 12s. 3d.

181 Total patients in the Hospital.

It will be seen from the above report that the hospital continues to be conducted in a very satisfactory manner, but we must again draw attention to the fact that there are no general rules in force suited to the present requirements of the institution.

W. G. CAMPBELL, JOHN D. CLEATON, Commissioners in Lunacy."

REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

The close of another year brings with it the duty of presenting a report of the condition and operations of the Asylum during the period which has elapsed since the 1st January, 1871.

This I now beg leave to submit, together with the usual sta-

tistical information.

The following table shews the numerical changes, and, so far, the results of treatment, during the period referred to.

_		Male.	Fml.	Tota
	Patients in the Asylum, 1st Jan., 1871	102	78	180
	Admitted for the first time during the year			
	Total admitted during the year	23	15	38
	Total under care during the year	125	93	218
	Discharged or removed:— M. F. T.			
	Recovered 9 5 14 Relieved 2 1 3 Not Improved 3 2 5 Died 7 3 10			
	Total discharged and died during the year	21	11	32
	Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1871	104 101	82 81	186 182

A comparison of these numbers with those of the previous year shews an increase of six in the admissions, and a decrease of two in the discharges and of three in the deaths, the average number resident having been the same.

The per centage of recoveries upon the admissions has been 37 per cent.; that of deaths upon the average number resident 5.5 per cent. The average of recoveries during the past three years has been over 48 per cent., and that of deaths under 6½ per cent. These results cannot be considered other than satisfactory, especially when taken in combination with the fact that a considerable number of recent and presumably curable patients have been obliged to be refused admission, in consequence of want of room caused by an accumulation of more or less chronic cases.

That this circumstance must sooner or later operate prejudicially upon the results of treatment was shown in my report for 1868.

The admissions call for no special mention. Ten patients have been refused admission from want of room. The increased accommodation about to be afforded by the new buildings will, however, prevent a recurrence of this undesirable circumstance,

at all events, for some time to come.

The discharges have presented no feature of special interest beyond that possessed by the following incident. A male patient made his escape, and was not retaken within the period allowed by the statute. The method of his escape was peculiar, and showed, not only remarkable ingenuity and design on his part, but the difficulty of adopting such precautions as to render escape impossible. The patient escaped on a Sunday evening through the window of a water closet, and by the following means. The window in question, the squares of which were too small to allow of egress, was blocked top and bottom, so as to open only 51 inches clear, by solid wooden blocks screwed firmly to the frame. screws were found to have been gradually extracted by means of the head of a nail picked up in the garden, and their places filled with soap, so that no external indication of their absence might be left. This operation had probably extended over a period of several weeks. When all the screws were gone, to remove the blocks and open the window was easy, and to jump a few feet to the ground not difficult. The patient wandered from town to town in the Midland Counties, levying contributions upon former friends, and was finally retaken and brought back to the Asylum, with fresh order and certificates, five weeks from the date of his escape.

The deaths have, with one exception, arisen from natural causes. The exception occurred in the case of an old, feeble man, who slipped down in the gallery, and fractured his leg just above the knee; having previously sustained a fracture of the thigh in the same manner. It was purely accidental, and was evidently dependant upon an unusually brittle condition of

the bones. The patient progressed favourably for some time, and then sank from exhaustion and shock. An inquest was held, and a verdict of "Died from natural causes" returned, the jury appending the expression of their opinion that no blame whatever was attributable to any of the officials of the Asylum. There has been no other inquest during the year; and I am thankful to be able to record our continued immunity from spicide.

The general health of the patients has been good during the year, and no epidemic has prevailed among them. An under laundry maid was attacked with Scarlet Fever in January, but she was at once sent home, and her bedding and room thoroughly

disinfected, and no extension of the disease took place.

A curious and painful accident occurred to one of the male patients, which suggests reflections interesting to those who are concerned in the management of Asylums and the care of the insane. I was standing at the door of one of the airing courts, when I observed a male patient, who was taking exercise, suddenly fall in an epileptic fit, face downwards, upon the grass. He uttered no cry, and gave no other warning of the attack. He was, of course, at once attended to, and, with the exception of a bleeding nose and mouth, seemed to have sustained no injury. In half an hour the attendant asked me to visit him again, as the bleeding had not ceased, and, on examination, I found that the lower jaw was fractured in two places. patient ultimately made an excellent recovery. Now, suppose that this accident had occurred in a large court, thickly planted, or that from any cause the patient's fall had been overlooked for a few moments, and death ensued from suffocation, what an extremely ugly combination of events would have presented itself to a coroner's jury-sufficient, indeed, to warrant them in returning a verdict of death from violence, to wit, a murderous blow on the face.

Such accidents as this demonstrate two facts of much importance to all persons connected with Asylum management. Firstly, that the Superintendent of an Asylum is at all times surrounded by the possibility of temporary loss of credit from circumstances over which he cannot exercise an atom of control; and that, therefore, although he cannot be absolved from legitimate responsibility, he is entitled to a just and discriminating criticism; and, secondly, that attendants upon the insane, while they are neither much better nor much worse than other people, may be easily credited with crimes which they do not commit, and suffer unjustly for no fault of their own.

During the progress of the above case, it was found impossible to keep the patient from tearing off the bandages, and his hands

were, therefore, restrained until the bones were united.

This is the only instance of restraint which has occurred for many years, and seclusion has been almost as sparingly made use of.

The year has been marked by many important structural and other improvements within and beyond the house.

A handsome Recreation Hall, 70 feet long, 30 feet wide, and 30 feet high, spacious new laundries and wash-houses, twelve additional bed rooms, new bakehouse, joiner's shop, flour, bacon, fuel, and lumber stores, have been, or are being, built; and the plans for two new wings, in substitution for buildings which are small and inconvenient, will be ready early in the Spring. Two of the galleries have been supplied with new self-acting water closets, in tiled annexes, with cross ventilation, specially built for their reception. The passages on the north and south sides of the Asylum have been almost entirely rebuilt, and their lighting and warming reorganized.

In addition to these larger structural changes, many useful improvements have been made in the furniture and appointments of the galleries, rooms, and offices; and by additional planting and seats in the airing courts and general grounds.

The various improvements thus made during the past year, and previously, in the surroundings of the patients bear fruit daily, not only in the increased reputation of the Asylum, but largely also in the greater comfort and more satisfactory condition of those in whose behalf they were effected. The old doctrine that anything was good enough for insane persons, and that, because handsome furniture and decorations in the rooms, and plants and flowers in the airing courts, might possibly be destroyed, they ought not to be supplied, has fortunately become obsolete, and given place to what experience shews to be a true conviction, that neatness, order, and embellishment, lead to care and self-control, while mistrust and its resulting absence of adornment can only eventuate in destructive carelessness.

I am satisfied that the influence of furniture and general surroundings is not even yet sufficiently appreciated in reference to insane persons. They are really important elements of cure. As an able writer observes—"It is certain that whereas delicate surroundings conduce to delicate ways and movements, coarse furniture contributes to coarse habits. A man smokes his pipe and spits upou the earthen floor, but something would prevent him doing either in a carpeted drawing room." What is true in this respect of sane persons, is no less true of those who are deprived of reason. The insane man is too often a sane man decivilized, and to him the various processes of civilization have again to be applied.

Intimately concerned in the moral treatment of the insane are the various means of employment and amusement which are afforded to them. These have not been neglected in this Asylum during the past year. Endeavour has been made so to blend the two as to render neither laborious; and, as usual, many kind friends have contributed their aid. With the completion of our new Hall, our regular entertainments will, I hope, receive increased development.

The services of the church have been attended by so large a proportion of the patients as to have necessitated an increase of accommodation to the extent of 34 seats in the vacant space at the

west end.

There have been but few changes among the attendants and nurses during the past year. Many of them are old servants of the institution, and I have had every reason to be satisfied with their general conduct and attention to duty. One nurse was discharged for roughness to a patient, but it is only fair to add that there was the clearest evidence that the patient's account of the occurrence was much exaggerated, and that she had

subjected the nurse to great provocation.

Before concluding this report, I would venture to refer to a matter which materially concerns the welfare of all asylums which are either the property of counties or boroughs, or with which a contract exists for the reception of pauper lunatics. By the 27th and 28th Victoria, chap. 29, sec. 2, the Secretary of State is empowered, upon receiving notice from two justices, and the certificates of two medical men whom they shall have called to their assistance, that any person imprisoned in any prison or other place of confinement under any sentence of transportation, penal servitude, or imprisonment, or under a charge of any offence, appears to be insane, to order such person to be removed to such lunatic asylum as he may judge proper and appoint; and that such person shall remain therein until such time as he is recovered, when he shall be tried, if his removal took place before trial; and undergo his sentence if such removal was effected subsequently to his conviction.

By means of these powers the Secretary of State can order a person taken redhanded after the commission of a murder, who, in the opinion of two justices and two medical men, manifests symptoms of insanity, and renders himself an undesirable inmate of a gaol, to be transferred to the wards of an ordinary lunatic asylum—there either to be treated as the other patients, and have their amount of liberty and consequent possibilities of escape, or to be subjected to a close confinement in which the other patients cannot fail, in some degree, to participate. The presence in the wards of ordinary asylums of persons convicted or accused of less grave offences than that of murder seriously

enough injures the morale of these places, and greatly intensifies the discomfort of the patients. But to place in their midst murderers, with the details of whose crimes they are familiar from the newspapers, is surely an injustice of no ordinary kind. It is to make poverty a crime, and insanity a disgrace indeed. This is not the place in which to review the social aspects of this course of procedure, or it would be easy to show how largely public morality and security must suffer therefrom. By it the murderer, with a suspicion of insanity, is practically absolved from the legal consequences of his crime. To send him to an asylum before his trial is virtually to prevent his trial altogether. For suppose he leaves after years of confinement, where are the witnesses, where the fresh recollections of his crime? Both, in all probability, dead, or as dead. I venture to say, in the words of the Saturday Review, that "nothing can be more dangerous to public security than this private and irresponsible method of investigating the plea of insanity in criminal cases." I should not have referred to this subject had it not been that the powers conferred by the Act have been exercised upon several recent occasions; and that this asylum, in common with others, is liable to serious damage from the possibility of convicted or untried criminals being forced into its keeping.

In conclusion I beg to thank you most sincerely for the uniform kindness and support which you have afforded me in the discharge of my responsible duties, and for the substantial

marks of confidence with which I have been favoured.

I have the honour to be,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

FREDERICK NEEDHAM, M.D.,

Medical Superintendent.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

Table 1.—Statement of Patients, Dec. 31st, 1871.

Patients admitted from the first establishm					2635
October, 1814					2000
Discharged cured, improved, and removed l			propor-	2133	
tion of each not ascertainable)				399	
Died					
Remaining in the Asylum October 10th, 181	4			103	2635
Patients in the Asylum October 10th, 1814		'		103	2000
				2404	
Admitted from October 10th, 1814, to Dec.	0180, 1011				2507
DISCHA	RGE	D.			
From October 10, 1814.	to Decen	nher 31. 1	871.		
From October 10, 1014.	to Decen				
Cured					883
Improved					441
Removed by their Friends, &c					420
Died					577
					2321
					2021
REMAIN IN	THE	HOU	SE.		
Jan. 1, 1871. Dec. 31, 1	.871.				
Men 102) Men	1		186 +	2321 =	2507
Women 78 180 Women	82		100		2001

Table II.—Shewing the Probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the 12 months.

THE DISCHARGES.													
		m			Тн	E DIS	SCHAI	RGES.					
Causes.	ADI	THE		Re	Recovered.			emove elieve othery	ed,	Тн	THE DEATHS.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
MORAL:-											-		
Business anxiety Disappointment in	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
love	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Domestic affliction.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	0	0	1	1	
Overstudy	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ō	
Pecuniary reverses.	3	1	4	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	
Shock	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PHYSICAL—	19												
Debility	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Epilepsy	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Excessive smoking.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Dissipation	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Intemperance	6	3	9	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	
Injury to head Spinal disease	1 0	1 0	2 0	2 0	0	2 0	0	0	0	0 1	0	0	
Onanism	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	
Sunstroke	1	0	1	0	1	i	0	- 0	0	0	0	0	
Acute rheumatism .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Puerperal	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Overwork	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Uterine irregularity	0 3	0	0 3	0 2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Hereditary taint Unknown	1	3	4	1	3	2 4	1 0	0	1 1	0 4	0	0 5	
CHARLOWH										4	1	9	
TOTAL	23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	3	10	
Hereditary predisposition ascertained	12	4	16	2	0	2	3	1	4	2	0	2	

Table III.—Shewing the Forms of the Mental Disorder when Admitted, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.

	1		, 2		. /		CHAR					-
FORMS OF MENTAL DISORDER.	THE ADMISSIONS.			Re	Recovered.			emove elieve etherw	d,	THE DEATHS.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania Acute, Chronic, withGeneral Paralysis	10 5 0	8 2 1	18 7 1	6 1 0	4 0 0	10 1 0	0 2 1	0 0 0	0 2 1	1 3 0	1 0 0	2 3 0
Melancholia Dementia	5 3	2 2	7 5 —	0	1 0	3 0	1 2	0	3 2	1 2	0 2	1 4
TOTAL	23 8	15 7	38 15	9	5	14	6	2	8	7	3	10

Table IV.—Shewing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.

			/	iocrete,								-
	Dui	RATIO	N OF	DISE	ASE (ON A	DMISS	ION 1	N Fo	OUR (LASS	ES.
			-		Тн	Dis	CHAR	GES.				
CLASS.		THE HISSIC	NS.	Re	cover	ed.	R	emove elieve otherv	d,	THE DEATHS.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS:— irst attack, and with- in three months on admission	}8	7	15	5	0	5	0	1	1	2	1	3
SECOND CLASS:— irst attack, above three and within twelve months on admission THIRD CLASS:—	}1	0	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	0	3
ot first attack, and within twelve months on admission		4	11	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1
FOURTH CLASS:— irst attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission		4	11	1	1	2	3	1	4	'2	1	3
TOTAL	23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	8	10

ble V.—Shewing the Ages of the Patients at First Attack and on Admission, and of the Discharges and Deaths.

		Тні	AD:	dissi	ons.	1		Тне	Dis	CHAR	GES.				
Ages.	Firs	AT TATT	ACK.	AD	On Admission.			cover	ed.	Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			THE DEATHS.		
AO25.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
5 to 10 years 10 ,, 15 ,, 15 ,, 20 ,, 20 ,, 30 ,, 30 ,, 40 ,, 40 ,, 50 ,, 50 ,, 60 ,, 30 ,, 70 ,, 70 ,, 80 ,, 30 ,, 90 ,, 90 & upwards.	0 1 8 6 3 5 0 0	0 0 0 6 4 2 3 0 0 0	0 0 1 14 10 5 8 0 0 0	0 0 1 6 5 2 7 1 1 0 0	0 0 0 3 6 2 4 0 0 0	0 0 1 9 11 4 11 1 1 0 0	0 0 0 4 0 0 3 1 1 0 0	0 0 0 1 2 1 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 5 2 1 4 1 1 0 0	0 0 0 1 2 1 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 3 3 1 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 2 1 1 1 1 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0	0 0 0 2 1 1 3 1 1 1 0
TOTAL	23	15	38	23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	3	10

Table VI.—Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.

		Тне			Тн	E Dis	CHAR	GES.				
Condition in Reference to Marriage.	ADI	MISSI		Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			THE DEATH		
MARRIAGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Totol.
Single	14 5 4	5 8 2	19 13 6	4 2 3	4 0 1	8 2 4	2 2 1	2 1 0	4 3 1	4 1 2	0 1 2	
TOTAL	23	15	38	9	5	14	5	3	8	7	3	1

Table VII .- Shewing the State of Bodily Health on Admission.

	S	TATE OF	F Bon	ILY HI	EALTH.		Male.	Female.	Tota
				,				1	
						 	3	2	5
						 	10	2	12
Very Fee	eble					 	10	11	21
				т	OTAL	 	23	15	38

Table VIII.—Shewing the Religious Profession of those Admitted.

Relig	Religious Profession.										
Church of England Wesleyan Methodist Baptist		::	::		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	13 8 0	10 3 1	23 11 1			
Independent Roman Catholic	::	::-		::		1 1	1 0	1			
		TOTAL				23	15	38			

Table IX.—Shewing their previous Occupations.

11000 12	11	T
MALES.		Females.
Basket Maker Carpenters Clergyman Clerk Farmer Grocers Horse Dealer Labourer Leather Seller Merchant Publican	. 1 . 2 . 1 . 1 . 1 1 1 1 1	Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Professional Men 1 Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Clerks or Tradesmen 11 Hat Maker 1 Domestic Servants 2
Smith	 1	
Tobacco Manufacturer	 1	
Watch Maker Of no Occupation	3	
Total	23	TOTAL 15

Table X.—Shewing the Length of Residence in those Discharged, Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year.

			RE	COVE	RED.		DIEI).
LENGTH OF RE	SIDENCE.		Mle.	Fml.	Total.	Mle.	Fml.	Total.
Under 1 Month From 1 to 3 Months , 3, 6, , 6, 9, , 9, 12, , 1, 2 Years , 2, 3, , 3, 5, , 5, 7, , 7, 10, , 10, 12, , 12, 15, , 15, 20, , 20, 30, , 30, 40, , 40, 50,	::		1 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		-	0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 1	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 3 0 0 0 1 0 1

Table XI.—Shewing the Causes of Death in those who have died during the Year.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALE.	FEMALE.	Total.
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM	ı:			6
Hemiplegia (Embolic)		 0	1	1
Locomotor Atory		 1	0	1
Exhaustion, Melancholic Locomotor Ataxy		 1	0	1
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYS	TEM:			
Bronchitis		 0	1	1
Pneumonia		 1	1	2 2
		 2	0	2
GENERAL DISEASES :				
Debility		 1	0	1
SPECIAL CAUSES OF DEATH:-				
Fracture of Leg		 1	0	1
TOTAL		 7 -	3	10

Table XII.—Summary of Attendants' Daily Reports.

· concare	s employed in Grounds and at Farm	28	0	2
"	" " Joiner's Shop		0	
,,	", Laundry and Wash-house	1 3		-
,,	Bitchen	3	14	1
,,	Galleries	22	2	1
,,	Needlework		4	2
"	" " Knitting	0	36	3
"	Reading, Drawing or othorwise and land	0	11	1
**	Altogether unemployed	45	9	5
,,	Who are Entlentia	6	7	1:
,,	Spicidel	15	3	18
,,	Allending Chorol	27	22	49
"	Amngamanta	76	52	128
"	Who from inability unfitness	81	59	140
***	Who from inability, unfitness, or indisposition,			
	never go beyond the Grounds of the Asylum	4	9	13

ble XIII.—Shewing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum in 1777, to the present Date, Dec. 31st, 1871.

	Male.	Fmle.	Total.
Persons admitted during the period of 68½ years, from November, 1777, to May 31st, 1846 (including Re-Admissions	2420 486 91 2997	1636 339 67 2042	4056 825 158 5039
Discharged or removed from Nov., 1777, to May 31st, 1846:— Recovered Relieved Stainable. Died	5 7 87 87		
Not Improved	. 289	3 1960	4853
	. 10	4 8:	2 186
Average numbers resident during the 25½ years, from Jur 1st, 1846, to Dec. 31st, 1871	· 8	6	7 150

Table XIV.—Sheving the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions for each Year since June 1st, 1846.

	1	-		
	e of erage ident.	8	4.69 2.94 3.96 3.96 10.64 11.66 9.11 6.20 6.20 6.20 6.20 6.20 6.20 6.20 6.20	7.02
	Per-centage of Deaths on average numbers resident.	F	7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7	5.05
	Per Death numl	1	2.38 4.93 7.79 6.41 19.44 8.33 8.7 7.14 9.33 10. 11.53 10. 11.53 10. 11.34 7.29 8.6 9.18 9.18 9.18 9.18 9.18 9.18	9.05
	e of ess	E	39.28 40. 67.25 41.25 830. 830. 27.6 29.9 28.15 28.15 28.15 47.8 47.8 28.65 42.5 47.8 28.65 42.5 47.8 33.27 47.8 83.27 47.8 83.27 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83	40.35
	Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	F	28.57 40. 69. 42. 119. 30. 20. 20. 23. 23. 23. 24. 25. 25. 26. 26. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27	38.65
	Per R on.	N	20. 25.3 25.3 25.3 25.3 25.3 25.3 25.3 25.	42.04
OHOT GOT ONLY	ige ers nt.	H	152 152 152 152 153 153	120
1	Average numbers resident.	E		67
	742	M.	24227778577866077888860000000000000000000000	88
	ing ec.	T.	158 158 125 125 127 127 127 128 139 139 139 131 131 131 131 132 133 133 133 133 133	
	Remaining 31st Dec.	H	69 69 69 69 69 62 62 63 63 64 64 65 63 64 64 65 65 65 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67	
	Re 31	M.	88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	
		H.	2011001001001001001001001001001001001001	569
	Died.	F.	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	00 5
		M.	30488488848888848888	179
	ved.	T.	0000010140440044000010001000	108
	mpro	E.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	43
	NotImproved	M.	00%11-%1-%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%	29
-		F.		187
Populo	Relieved.	F.	402011344710528311800108011	97 1
Die	Be	M.	-400400000112-1001-1-11001-000	06
	ed.	T.	010 010 010 010 010 010 010 010 010 010	387
-	Recovered	F.	40000400000000000404000rockio	155 38
	Rec	M.	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	232 1
	ė,	T.	888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 88	983
	Admitted.	F.	119	406 98
	Adı	M.	242124 27124 27124 2828 2838 2838 2838 2838 2838 2838 28	77 4(
-	Years.			10
_	Ye		1847 1848 1849 1850 1851 1852 1853 1854 1855 1850 1861 1863 1864 1864 1864 1864 1864 1864 1864 1864	Averages

* Twenty-six chronic incurable patients were admitted under a contract to

	1
	ı
•	ı
•	ı
-	
	п
100	
	а
0.8	н
	н
	п
-	
100	
3	
53	۰
1	ø
-	ı
	п
100	
1	п
-	ø
_	
NO.	
200	
100	
MACH.	
-	
-	
2	
S	
27	
23	
212	
212 1	
212 11	
212 211	
212 240	
un no	
212 110	
212 110	
10 no 1	
112 UO D	
no on the	
no on the	0
no on the	0
un ou our	0
and on the	0
nn on the	0
ning on th	0
ur uo ouru	0
ur uo ourur	0
us us outur	0
us no ousum	0
anna on the	0
anning on the	0
namma on the	0
manning on the	6
manna on the	0
manning on M	0
emanning on the	0
emanned on the	6
remanning on the	0
remanning on the	0
remaining on the	0
remaining on the	0
remaining on the	
remaining on the	6
remanning on the	6
remanning on the	0
remaining on the	0
remaining on the	6

			and the latest	-	-	-							_	_		-	-	-	-	_	_	-			77,00		10000	1
Ī	g of	E S	5:3	T.	00	-	00.0	r	00	2 00	CS.	000	0 -	7 0	0 00	10	51	-	00	90	00	7	17	000	000	02	175	
	inin	Admissions	31st Dec., 1871.	H	1	00	000	S 6	00	101	-		-	00	0 7	# 0	=	-	00	25 0	0 -	# *	40	20	10	3	75	
	Remaining	Admi	318	M.	c×	-1-	-0	'	00	9	-	05 :	0.	- 0	0 7	* *	10	0	cs.	40	0 %	3 0		14	27	AT.	001	
1	-	. T		T.	10	9 ×	00	=	9 0	20	000	5	00 1	-	200	3 0	18	7	10	= "	20 1	- 2	- 0	-0	0 -	-	197	
1	sions	TO TO	Died.	E.	8	7.	- oo	20	CS 0	0 0	0 03	00	2	00 0	25.0	0 -	- 00		00	-	-	, 00		- 0	0 +	-	19	-
	dmis	of the same	A	M.	67	cs -	4 9	9	4 1		# 60	9	9	40	9 0	20 10	0 0	5 00	7	10	9	41	- 0	00	00	0	136	
	A stro	o o m	red.	T.	-	4.	- cs	2	9	4 5	- 25	000	00	50	4	9 2	- 0	0 10	67	cs	25	c5 :	0	0 1	٥.	-	91	
ı	h Vo	10 10	npro	E.	-	c2 .	- cs	4	cs :	0 0	20 00	000	-	00	cs :	0	0 -	10	0	-	-	0	0	27 1		-	37	
	6000	n eac	Not Improved	M.	0	cs (00	-	4	4 ×	00	2 -1	3	cs	C1 :	-12	- 2	O 10	63	1	-	cs	0	-	4	0	54	
	iod o	nar.	1.	T.	9	10	2-0	5	11	0 9	2 0	000	122	7	टर	0	40	000	0	00	9	2	00	00	63	1	140	7
	T Pag	ma T	Relieved	F.	4	7	9 7	00	cs o	000	0 -	# 00	9	2	-	00 1		350	0	1	00	တ	00	0	-	-	60	00
	- Francis	ged a	Rel	M.	62	9	- z	cs	6	24 0	0 -	+ 10	9	??	-	c) (æ .	- 0	00	cs.	00	cs	0	00	1	0	1	
	man Died ond Died of cook Voor's Admissions.	schar	d.	T.	=	119	20 2	15	12	9	200	150	17	15	16	19	12	25 to	15	200	19	15	16	23	15	9	000	nco
	1	al Di	Recovered.	E.	10	9	00 co	000	0	C ?	I	0 10	10	4	5	-	9	11	2 22	10	12	4	6	11	1	cs	101	101
5	E	Tot	Rec	M.	10	130	0 7	- 82	-	4	0,	9 0	15	1	=	13	9	122	20	10	-	11	7	12	S	4	10	6121
100	-	1		F.	-	٠:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	-	-	:-	1		:-	-	-	-	-	1	6
2010			Died.	E.	1	٦ :	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	. :		:	:	-	:	:	:	:	: :			-	1	00
2ng		in 1871		M.		: :	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	: :		-	:	:-	-	:	-	-	-	-	:		9
g on		Died in	ved.	H	T	:	: :	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	7	-	:	:	:	: -	-	-		0
1232.272		nd D	npro	F.	1	:	: :	:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:-	4	:-		67
remanand o	- Commercial Commercia	ged a	Not Improved	M.	1	:	: :	:	:	: :		:	:	:	:		: :	:		1	:	:	:	:	: -	1		00
		Of each Year's Discharged and		T.	1	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:-	-	-	1	3
		s Dis	Relieved.	1		:	: :	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:-	1	_
		Year	Re	M.		:	::	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	: "	- 1		:	3
		each	d.	E	1	:	: :	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:-	1 :	:	:	::	-	:	:	- (-	40		14
		JO	Recovered.	[2	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	-	:	: '		- 0	5	5
			Rec	N	1	:	: :	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:-	1 :	:	:	:	:	:	: '		20.	#	6
	-		1	E	=						9						_	69	_		_	-	2000	_	_	26	-	1983
			sed es.	j.	-		- +							_			_	_		_	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	67
		Admitted.	Relapsed Cases.	N	M.	CS (05 00	CS.	9	00 -	100	0	00	7	4	9	o ×	2 10	000	CS.	20	cs.	00	0	0	9	9	16
		Adı	-	F	4		12						_			_			20				_		_	53		888
			New	1	. W.	10	S 52	15	17	19	97	2 8	21	27	36	-	53	221	14	16	55	15	21	21	18	25	17	486
	-	4	Year.			1847	1848	1850	1851	1852	1803	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1868	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	*1870	1871	Total
	1					1100									1	1			-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	_

* For 19 Months—from June 1st, 1869, to Dec. 31st, 1870.

Summary of the Total Admissions, June, 1846, to Dec., 1871.

		_
Total.	38.3 15.25 9.01 18.61 18.83	
Female. Total.	38.6 18.7 9.48 13.92 19.3	
Male.	38. 12.20 8.54 23.1 18.16	
	: : :	
	:::	
	: : : :	
	di ,	
	: : :	
	:::	
	* : : :	
	: : :	
	: :	
	: लू :	
	rover ng.	
1	vere eved Imp aini	
	Reco Reli Not Dead Rem	
1	ses	
	Cas	
	se of	
-	Per-centage of Cases Rec Rel " Not "	
	Pe	

Table XVI.—Shewing the Causes of Death, and Average Ages at Death, of those who have Died since 1847.

t	hose	w	no i	nav	e 1	nec	t si	nce	15	47.									
		1847	7.		1848	3.		1849	9.]	1850			185	1.	-	185	52.	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	М	. F	. T	
Ataxy, Locomotor																	1		
Accident																			
Apoplexy .,		1	1		1	1				4		4	1	1	2	5	1		
Atrophy																			
Bronchitis		1	1		1	1													
Brain, congestion of							1		1										I
Brain, softening of														1	1	1		1	
Bright's disease											1	1				1		1	
Cancer											1	1							1
Debility and Old Age	1	2	8					1	1		1	1							1
Diarrhœa								1	1										1
Dropsy											1	1							
Exhaustion, Maniacal or Melancholic	1		1				2		2				1	1	2	4		4	1
Epilepsy																			I
Erysipelas																1		1	ı
Fracture of thigh		1	1																1
Fever																			-
Gangræne, Senile																			ı
Heart, disease of										1		1	1		1				۱
Heart, inflammation of																			ı
Hernia, strangulated																			
Liver, disease of																			
Ovarian disease							- 1												
Phthisis												- 1				1		1	
Pneumonia							1		1	1	1								
Paralysis				.:															
Paralysis of the Insane										1		- 1							
Pyæmia		.																	
Strumous disease of bone																			
Suicide						.									- 1	1		1	
TOTAL	2	5	7	0	2	2	4	2	-		5			8	8	-	-	15	
Average age at death	59 7	4	66		54 5	4	59	68	63	19	35	57	19	52	50	17	-	58	
						1													
						1				1					1				
		1	1	1			1	1	-	1			1	1	1				

Table XVI. (Continued).

-			853	-		854.	1		1855	-		856.		1	857	-	1	858	-
		M.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	М.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	T.
-	Ataxy, Locomotor																		
-	Accident													••					
-	Apoplexy	2	3	5													1		1
-	Atrophy							2		2									
	Bronchitis							1		1		1	1	2		2	1		1
	Brain, congestion of																		
1	Brain, softening of										2		2				1		
1	Bright's disease																		
1	Cancer								1	1	1		1						
1	Debility and Old Age	1	2	8	2	1	3	1		1				1		1	1	1	2
	Diarrhœa							1									ļ.,		
	Dropsy							1.											1
	Exhaustion, Maniacal, or Melancholic	1	2	8	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	1		1	2	1	3
1	Epilepsy	1	1	2	2	1	3	1			1.			2	1	8	1	1	2
	Erysipelas				1			1.			1	1	1				1.		
1	Fracture of thigh							1.			1						1.		
	Fever							1.			1	1	2	1.			1.		
	Gangrœne, Senile				1			1.			1.			1			1.		
	Heart, disease of	1		1	1	1	1				1			1.	1		1.	1	1
	Heart, inflammation of .							1		1	1			1			1.		
	Hernia, strangulated				1	1		1						1	1		1		
							1				1.			1			1		
														1			1		
	Ovarian disease	1.		1				1						1			1		
	Phthisis		100		1			1			1			1	1				
	Pneumonia	1.		1	1	1.	1				1	1	1.	1		1			
1	Paralysis	1			1.						1			1	0		1		
	Paralysis of the Insane	1.			1			1						1					
	Pyæmia	1			1			1						1			1		
	Strumous disease of bone	1.			1			1	1.					1		1	1		
	Suicide	1		-	-1-		-	-			1			-	-		1 .		1 1
7,1	TOTAL	-		3 14	1_		15						11	_		-	_		5 12
	Average age at death	50	5	3 5	1 59	58	5	5	2 5	1 53	3	40	38	1	6	0 5	5	4 5	6 55
					1		1	-			1		-	-			-		
					1			-			1		1						
			1	1	1		1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1		-		-

Table XVI. (Continued).

	-	tabi	te.	AV	1.	10	on	tin	uea).						_		
		1859	9.		186	0.		186	1.	-	1869	2.	1	186	3.		186	34.
	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	м	. F.	T	М	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	М	. F	. т.
Ataxy, Locomotor				1.														
Accident																1		1
Apoplexy	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1		1	1		1			1
Atrophy					1	1		1								1	1	2
Bronchitis														2	2		1	
Brain, congestion of																		
Brain, softening of				1		1					1	1						
Bright's disease																		
Cancer								1	1									
Debility and Old Age				2		2	1		1	2		2				1		1
Diarrhœa																		
Dropsy																		
Exhaustion, Maniacal or Melancholic	4		4	8		3	1		1	8		8						
Epilepsy	1		1	1		1	1		1									
Erysipelas																		
Fracture of thigh																		
Fever																		
Gangrœne, Senile																		
Heart, disease of	1		1	1		1				1		1				1		1
Heart, inflammation of										1		1		.				
Hernia, strangulated					1	1												
Liver, disease of																	1	1
Ovarian disease							. 15	1	1						.			
Phthisis	1		1	.,							1	1 .						
Pneumonia							1						- 1		1			
Paralysis		1	1				.										1	1
Paralysis of the Insane	1		1			.	8		3	3		3 .			.	4		4
Pyæmia										1	.	1 .			.			
Strumous disease of bone	1		. 1		3	.	. !						1 .		1 .			
Suicide												.				1		1
TOTAL	10	1 1	1	9	2 1	1	7	2	9	12	2 1	4	8 3	2	5	9	8	12
Average age at death	50	59 5	9	53 6	5 6	9 4	7	54	50	58 4	3-5	0 5	9 6	2 6	0 4	4	57	51
		New York	-			-				1		-	-					
			acceptant.		1	-									-			1
			-		-	-	-		1		-	1	-	1	1	1	.	

Table XVI. (Continued).

	1	1865	-	1	866	-		867.	-		1868		1	869	1	1	1870.*		
	М.	F.	T.	М.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	М.	F.	T.	м.	F·	т.	
Ataxy, Locomotor																			
Accident							1		1										
Apoplexy	1		1										1	0	1	1		1	
Atrophy																			
Bronchitis		1	1										1	0	1				
Brain, congestion of																			
Brain, softening of	1		1							1		1				1		1	
Bright's disease																			
Cancer		1	1														2	2	
Debility and Old Age				2		2	1	2	3	1		1	1	2	8	2	2	4	
Diarrhœa															٠.,	1		1	
Dropsy																			
Exhaustion, Maniacal, or Melarcholic	2		2	2		2		1	1				2	1	8	1	2	8	
Epilepsy		1	1														1	1	
Erysipelas																			
Fracture of thigh																			
Fever																			
Gangræne, Senile										1		1							
Heart, disease of	2	2	4		1	1	2		2		2	2					2	2	
Heart, inflammation of																			
Hernia, strangulated																			
Liver, disease of				1		1													
Ovarian disease				2															
Phthisis		1	1	2		2					1	1				1		1	
Pneumonia	1		1	1		1	1		1				2		2				
Paralysis																			
Paralysis of the Insane	2	2	4	8		3	2		2	5	1	6				2		2	
Pyæmia					1	1													
Strumous disease of bone		1	1																
Suicide			l				1												
TOTAL	9	9	18	11	2	13	17	3	10	8	4	12	7	3	10	9	9	18	
Average age at death	58	51	54	51	64	57	55	67	61	55	14	49	59	44	52	17	62	54	
		1	-												2000	-			
			-	1					1	-									
	1	-	1	1			1	1				_	1	*P-	m 16) M	ontl	100	
														+ F (1, 1,	9 111	onti	15.	

Table XVI. (Continued).

	1				1		
		18	71.		TOTA	L.	
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	M.	F	т.	M·	F.	T.	
Ataxy, Locomotor	1		1	1	0	1	
Accident				2	0	2	
Apoplexy			1	21	7	28	
Atrophy			1	3	2	5	
Bronchitis		1		5	7	12	
Brain, congestion of			1	1	0	1	
Brain, softening of			1	7	2	9	
Bright's disease				1	1	2	
Cancer				1	6	7	
Debility and Old Age	1		1	21	14	85	
Diarrhœa				1	1	2	
Dropsy				0	1	1	
Exhaustion, Maniacal, or)	1		1	84	13	47	
Epilepsy				9	6	15	
Erysipelas				2	0	2	
Fracture of thigh			1	1	1	2	
Fever				1	1	2	
Gangrœne, Senile				1	0	1	
Heart, disease of				11	9	20	
Heart, inflammation of				1	0	1	
Hernia, strangulated				0	1	1	
Liver, disease of				1	1	2	
Ovarian disease				0	1	1	
Phthisis	2		2	10	8	13	
Pneumonia	1	1	2	10	2	12	
Paralysis		1	1	2	4	6	
Paralysis of the Insane				26	8	29	
Pyæmia				1	1	2	
Strumous disease of bone				2	1	8	
Suicide				3	2	5	
TOTAL	7	8	10	179	90	269	
Average age at death	46 6	3	54.5	52	56.7	54.85	
			-				
			-				The second second
					100	-	

STATEMENT

OF THE

ASYLUM ACCOUNTS.

EXPENDITURE

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1871.

				-	
Salaries and Wages :-		£. s. d.	£.		,
Salaries of Officers		814 15 0	æ.	s.	d
Wages of Attendants		587 12 2			
Sarvanta		192 17 6			
Workman		178 17 0			
Anditor and Pension		115 0 0			
			1889	1	8
Provisions:—					
Ale and Beer, 13,774 Galls		342 8 3			
Butchers' Meat, 4440 st. 10 lb		1951 2 8			
Butter, 3806 lbs		267 7 9			
Cheese, 35 cwt. 3 qrs. 5 lbs.		129 0 2			
Coffee, 756 lbs		46 7 6			
Fish		25 8 9			
Fruit and Vegetables		16 7 4			
Groceries, Small		88 8 11			
Potatoes, 961 bush		129 8 4			
Poultry, Eggs, and Rabbits		36 19 10			
Rice, Peas, and Oatmeal		19 6 6			
Sugar, 78 cwt. 3 qrs. 14 lbs		152 19 8			
Tea, 952 lbs		131 7 2			
Wheat, 136; qrs., and Bread, 2029 st. 4lbs.	••	659 0 9			
Yeast		12 5 10			
Wine and Spirits :-			4007	19	5
Wine Pine of					
Wines and Spirits		136 19 0	400		
Household Expenses :—			136	19	0
Brushes and Cleaning Requisites		50 2 7			
Coal 488 tons 16 owt 1 or	••	50 2 7 328 6 0			
Coke, 17 tons 10 cwt. 1 qr		9 8 10			
Gas		111 13 4			
Oil and Candles		24 6 0			
Soap, 61 cwt. 0 qr. 27 lbs., and Soda		117 8 10			
Water Retes					
Wood		87 16 6			
Wood			500	0	
			729	2	1
CARRIED FORWARD			0.0500	-	_
CARRIED FORWARD			£6763	2	2

	EX	PENDI	TUR	E (Co	ntinue	d).			£.		d.
		Drawarm	Form	CIPD		£.		d.	£6763	8.	2
,	Furniture and Bedding :-	BROUGHT	LORV	VARD		•••					
1	Carpets, Oil Cloth, Matt	ing, and I	Mats			86	7	6			
	Crockery and Glasses					51	16	0			
	Furniture					219	2	4			
	Ironmonger and Tinner					72	17	11			
	Linen Draper					158	13	0			
	Straw					23	18	2			
	Buaw				- , .		-	-	612	14	11
	Surgery:—										
	Drugs					50	2	8			
	Surgical Instruments					4	13	6	E1	10	2
								_	94	16	2
į	Repairs and Alterations:—					592	7	5			
	Bricklayer and Stonema	ason				43		10			
	Gas Fittings		••		***			6			
	Joiner and Timber Mer					322		0			
	Painter and Paper Han	ger				74	1	-			
ì	Plumber					125		0			
	Slater					91		6			
	Whitesmith					246		0			
	Whitewashing					69	2	6	1565	13	9
									1000	10	
	Insurance and Taxes :-					13	9	2			
	Insurance					189		7			
	Rates and Taxes					100	10		203	5	9
į	Miscellaneous :-					42	8	6			
	Carriage Hire					2	2	7			
	Escape of Patients			••		22	10	1			
	Incidentals (House Ste	wara)				40	1	1			
	Newspapers and Books					80		4			
	Printing and Stationer	у		••			_	_	187	10	7
	Clothing and Disbursement	ts:—									
ì	Private Patients					907	16	5			
		ct				130	6	6			
	20 01					254	14	2			
	Pauper Patients						_	-	1292	17	1
ļ	Farm:—					000	0	0			
ì	Live Stock			- • •		286					
	General Expenses					133	0	10	419	8	10
	•								58		7
	Garden Expenses				**						
									£11,152	14	10
	Treasurer's Professional Ac	count				31		2			
	Redemption of	Fee Farm				20	2	6	P-1	0	8
	" tettemption or					-		_	51	9	0
									£11,204	4	6
										-	-

BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

Between the 1st day of January

RECEIPTS. £. s. d. £. s. d. 10. Second 1871. Jan. 19. Christmas Dividend on £2585 0s. 4d. Consols. 38 2 7 Do. do. on £261 6s. 1d. do. 317 1 April 11. Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th April 11 10 0 Reed's Half-Year's Rent to do. 42 10 0	
1871. Jan. 19. Christmas Dividend on £2585 0s. 4d. Consols 38 2 7 Do. do. on £261 6s. 1d. do 3 17 1 April 11. Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th April 11 0 0	41
Jan. 19. Christmas Dividend on £2585 0s. 4d. Consols 38 2 7 Do. do. on £261 6s. 1d. do 3 17 1 April 11. Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th April 11 0 0	
Do. do. on £261 6s. 1d. do 3 17 1 April 11. Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th April 11 0 0	
April 11. Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th April 11 0 0	
To 11 MW 14 MW	The state of the s
Reed's Half-Year's Rent to do. 42 10 0	-
	-
May 31. Yorkshire Gentlemen's Cricket Club, Half-Year's	
Rent to 31st December 22 12 0	
June 3. Quarter's Charge to Lupton's Fund, to March	
31st, with Balance 180 6 2	
20. Rent from Gala Committee 50 0 0	
July 18. Midsummer Dividend on £2585 0s. 4d. Consols 37 16 2	
Do. do. on £261 6s. 1d. do. 3 16 5	
Aug. 9. Trustees of the Hutton Charity 25 0 0	
31. Quarter's Charge to Lupton's Fund to 30th June 106 19 2	
Oct. 11. Hodgson's Half-Year's Rent to 6th October 11 0 0	
12. Reed's Half-year's Rent to do 42 10 0	
Nov. 2. Quarter's Charge to Lupton's Fund to 30th Sept. 114 10 2	
6. Yorkshire Gentlemen's Cricket Club, Half-Year's	
Rent to 30th June 22 12 0	
17. Donation from Sir James Walker, Bart 20 0 0	
Dec. 31. Sale of Stock, £198 9s.; Bones, £11 1s. 2d 209 10 2	9
Do. Dripping, £50 9s. 2d.; Grass, £10 19s. 7d.;	
0 1: 000 0 443	
	0
291 1 10	,
2188 1 11	1
Charge to Patients for Board, Attendance, &c 8465 13 7	
Ditto Clothing, Washing, &c 1455 19 3	
Charge to Tunton's The 1 0 M is 1 2 2 2 2	
Charge to Lupton's Fund, 3 Months ended 31st December 117 14	2

£12,227 8 11

Examined and found correct,

C. M. LUDEN.

21st February, 1872.

R. D. HORNE, CLERK,

SHEET

ON ACCOUNT OF THE YORK LUNATIC ASYLUM,

and the 31st day of December, 1871.

£.	£.	s.	. d.	. £.	s.	d.
889	1889	1	8			
	4007					
136	136	19	0			
729	729	2	1			
612	612	14	11			
54	54	16	2			
565	1565	13	9	*		
203	203	5	9			
187	187	10	7		1	
1000	1000	0	11	9387	3	4
	1038					
204	254	14	- 2	1292	17	1
419	419	8	10		1.	1
	53					
				472	14	5
10	0.			. 51	9	8
				. 29	16	0
				-		-
				11,234	0	6
	- 20	10	1			
52	52	10) 1			
041	047	-	. 11			
	847					
216	213	10	, 11			
1098	1093	8	3 11			
	2733					
	117					
3944	3944	4	5			
2050	2050	10	2 0			
2990	2950	TO	, 0	998	8	5
						-
			£	£12,227	8	11
			-		-	-
				4	993	993 8 £12,227 8

JOSHUA OLDFIELD, MICHAEL CHARLTON. JOHN PEARSON.

^{*} Of this amount £970 has been paid on account of Contracts for New Buildings.

HENRY JOHN WARE,

TREASURER OF THE YORK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

IN RESPECT OF LUPTON'S FUND.

d.	67	C2	2	6	1 00	1
£. 8. d.	9	19	10	64	18	
49	180	106	114	258	£659 18 3	
1871.	June 3. Paid Mr. Horne 180 6 2	Aug. 31. Paid Do 106 19 2	Nov. 2. Paid Do 114 10 2	Dec. 30. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co. 258 2 9	- 4	,1
-:	1		1	-	00	1
s. d	9		9	9	81	
£. s. d.	333		13	313	£659 18 3	Section and Persons in column 2 is not
	0.4		CA	0.4		οď
1871.	Jan. 1. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co. 233 6 .1	" 19. Received Christmas Dividend on £14,220	6s. 4d. Consols 213 6 1	July 18. Received Midsummer Dividend on Ditto 213 6 1	92	

IN RESPECT OF WAKE'S FUND.

. H		3 1
1871. £. Dec. 30. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co. 93		£93
Jan. 1. Balance in the Bank of Messrs. Swann & Co. 69 15 6, 3, 19. Received Christmas Dividend on £793 0s. 2d.	July 18. Received Midsummer Dividend on Ditto 11 11 11	£93 1 4

Lupton's Fund. - Appropriation Account.

1871. Balance of former Account 77 10 0 March 31. Relief to 36 Patients 102 16 2 June 30 38 114 10 2 Sept. 30 40 117 14 2 Dec. 31 40 117 14 2 Deduct Dec. Cheque Unpaid 117 14 2 Deduct Dec. Cheque Unpaid 117 18 8 7	£659 18 3
£. s. d. Jan. 1. Balance in Bank of Messrs. Swann, Clough, & Co. 233 6 1 " 19. Received Midsummer Dividend on £14,200 July 18. Received Midsummer Dividend on £14,200 6s. 4d. Consols 213 6 1	£659 18 3

Farm and Garden Produce consumed in the Asylum, and not included under the head of expenditure, for the year ended December 31st, 1871.

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Milk, 1st Quarter, 1,638 gals., at 10d.,			£68	5	0			
" 2nd " 1,547 " "			64	9	2			
,, 3rd ,, 1,638 ,, ,,			68	5	0			
,, 4th ,, 1,547 ,, ,,			64	9	2			
6,370					_	£265	8	4
Bacon (26 Pigs) 275st. 8lb., at 7s. 9d.,			£106	15	7			
" (8 ") 134st. 2lb., at 8s. 6d.,			. 57		0			
409st. 10lb.				-		163	15	7
Pork (16 Pigs) 129st. 1lb., at 7s. 9d.,			£50	0	3		-	
,, (12 ,,) 78st. 7lb., at 7s.,			27	9	6			
207st. 8lb.						77	9	9
Hay, 15 tons.,			٠			73		0
					-			
					• •	30	0	0
Garden Produce—Fruit, Potatoes, Veget	ables	• •				70	0	0
								-
						£679	13	8
						-	-	-

Number of Patients and their Payments.

			£.	s.		£.	s.	-	
63	 Patients	from	1	0	 to	 5	5	 each inclu	isive.
									per week.
39	 Ditto	from	0	10	 to	 - 0	19	 do.	do.
10	 Ditto	from	0	4	 to	 0	9	 do.	do.
24	 Ditto	from	10	8	 to	 150	0	 do.	per annum.
	City Par								

186 .. Total.