

**Fifty-seventh annual report of the County & City of Worcester Lunatic Asylum, Powick, for the year 1909, and financial statements, 1909-10.**

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FIFTY-SEVENTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

County & City of Worcester

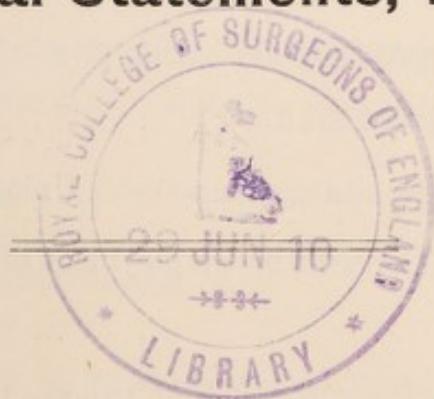
LUNATIC ASYLUM

**POWICK,**

FOR THE YEAR 1909,

AND

**Financial Statements, 1909-10.**



WORCESTER :

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1910

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*Committee of Visitors (From 1st April, 1910).*

FOR THE COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

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FOR THE CITY OF WORCESTER.

THE MAYOR OF WORCESTER (THE HON. A. PERCY ALLSOPP).  
ERNEST DAY, Esq., "Doria," Britannia Square, Worcester.  
JOHN MILLINGTON, Esq., 50, Foregate Street, Worcester.  
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Medical Officer and Superintendent.

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL, M.R.C.S., Eng., L.R.C.P., Lond.

Senior Assistant Medical Officer and  
Deputy Superintendent.

H. F. FENTON, M.B., Ch.B., Edin.

Second Assistant Medical Officer.

JAMES H. THOMSON, M.B., Ch.B., Aberdeen.

Third Assistant Medical Officer.

W. E. RUTTLEDGE, M.R.C.S., Eng., L.R.C.P., Lond.

Chaplains.

REV. T. J. L. DAVIES, B.A.

REV. E. B. WELD-BLUNDELL (R.C.).

Treasurer.

ARTHUR C. CHERRY, Esq.

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.


MR. GEORGE F. S. BROWN.

Asylum Clerk & Steward.

MR. J. G. HADLEY.

Auditor.

MR. H. A. LEICESTER



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# FIFTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

### COUNTY AND CITY OF WORCESTER LUNATIC ASYLUM,

*Presented to the County Council of the County of Worcester  
and to the Town Council of the City of Worcester,  
pursuant to the 190th Section of the Lunacy Act, 1890.*

---

1.—The Committee of Visitors of the above Asylum beg to present to the Councils of the County and City respectively their Annual Report for the year ended 31st December, 1909.

2.—Only one change in the Staff has occurred during the year, namely, the appointment of Dr. Rutledge to the position of the 3rd Assistant Medical Officer, in the place of Dr. Mary Hankin, who resigned. Dr. Braine-Hartnell and the other Officers of the Asylum continue to discharge their duties to our satisfaction.

3.—We regret to record the death of our colleague, the late Admiral Britten, whose services have been much appreciated by us. The vacancy on our Committee created by the Admiral's death has not yet been filled up, but we feel that his removal will be a distinct loss to the County.

4.—We append copies of the Reports of the Rev. T. J. L. Davies, Church of England Chaplain, and the Rev. E. B. Weld-Blundell, Roman Catholic Chaplain.

5.—The following is a table of attendances of the several Members of the Committee of Visitors at the monthly and special Meetings held during the year, of which there were 12 monthly and 2 special, and at the House Committee Meetings, of which there were 6.

	Monthly and Special Meetings.	House Committee Meetings.
John Brinton, Esq. ....	13	3
Rev. H. W. Coventry.....	13	5
R. V. Berkeley, Esq. ....	7	3
Rear-Admiral Britten (now deceased)	8	2
Harry E. Dixey, Esq., M.D.....	8	2
G. W. Grosvenor, Esq. ....	7	2
Major W. C. Hill .....	—	—
C. Pelham Lane, Esq. ....	13	5
Rev. W. H. R. Longhurst .....	4	3
G. E. Wilson, Esq. ....	8	4
Rev. J. B. Wilson .....	12	3
John Stallard, Esq. ....	12	5
Ernest Day, Esq. ....	10	3
J. Millington, Esq. ....	9	1
C. J. Whitehead, Esq. ....	—	—

The Engineering and Agricultural Sub-Committees have also met from time to time.

6.—We granted a Pension of £58 14s. 6d. per annum to Allen Wagstaff, Assistant Storekeeper and Brewer Attendant, who had been in the service of the Asylum for 43 years. This grant has been approved by your respective Councils.

7.—The new system of Gas Lighting has now been completed at a total cost of £1,783 19s. 1d., and is working satisfactorily.

8.—We have entered into a Contract with Hereford Asylum for reception of Male Patients at a charge of 14s. per head per week. Ten Patients have been received under this Contract up to the 31st December, 1909.

9.—Important alterations to the Dairy are in progress, but the cost of these will not, we think, exceed £200.

10.—Deputations of Guardians have from time to time visited the Asylum, and have reported favourably on their visits.

11.—The rate of maintenance for all County Patients for the half-year ended 30th September, 1909, was 9s. 11d. per head per week.

12.—Two Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 19th April last, and we append a copy of their Report.

13.—The following table shows the number of Patients in the Asylum at the last Meeting of the House Committee in each of the following years:—

Year	Male.		Female.		Total.
1904 .....	541	.....	653	.....	1194
1905 .....	546	.....	655	.....	1201
1906 .....	540	.....	675	.....	1216
1907 .....	465	.....	569	.....	1034
1908 .....	420	.....	537	.....	957
1909 .....	428	.....	514	.....	942

The numbers for 1904, 1905, and 1906 do not include 30, 65 and 85 Patients respectively boarded out at other Asylums.

The numbers for 1907 and 1908 do not include 200 Patients boarded out at Barnsley Hall Asylum.

The numbers for 1909 include 10 Male Patients received from the Hereford County Asylum.

We append the following:—

- I. Chaplain's Report.
- II. Roman Catholic Chaplain's Report.
- III. Report of Commissioners in Lunacy.
- IV. Report of Local Government Auditor.
- V. Table showing state of Mortgage Dept.

JOHN BRINTON,

CHAIRMAN.

March, 1910.

[SCHEDULE I.]

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

---

WORCESTER COUNTY AND CITY ASYLUM, POWICK.

DEC. 31, 1909.

*The Committee of Visitors.*

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,—

I have pleasure in presenting to you, as concisely as I can, my Seventh Annual Report.

In the Chapel, which is detached, the usual Services have been regularly held on Sundays and Wednesdays, and with so much heartiness that it is not surprising the attendance is very good.

In the Hospitals as well there are Services every Sunday.

In the Recreation Room, an average of about 150 Patients have assembled daily at 8 a.m. for prayers. A Patient, playing the harmonium, has accompanied us in our hymns.

The Revs. C. Hughes and L. Duddington, of Powick, Scurry Jones, of Dudley, and A. M. Manley and A. Bancroft, of Leigh, have kindly preached special sermons to us in Lent. The occasional ministrations of preachers from outside are very valuable, relieving monotony and imparting variety to the service. Moreover, such visits are one means of bringing the Patients in touch with the general community.

September 12th was marked as a day of Thanksgiving for the Harvest, when the Dean of Worcester favoured us by preaching the special sermon.

Our Choir have given us great help in leading the musical part of our Sunday Services. A fairly large amount of music is employed, and our aim is to give the congregation as large a share in it as possible.

I have been daily occupied in my visits to my people, and I do all in my power to keep a close communication with them. They like to be dealt with as brothers, in a friendly and sympathetic way, and not to have everything regarded from an asylum point of view.

It is a pleasure to know that God's Ministers outside the Asylum, in response to our request, continue to do a good "after care" work amongst our Patients discharged recovered. Nine of our household are being prepared for Confirmation. The rite will be performed by the Bishop of the Diocese, when he visits the parish in next Lent.

There have been 42 Burials. The miscellaneous Shrubs you planted in your Cemetery in January last have produced a pleasing appearance; of course it might have been made more effective had you not to consider the curtailment of grave space. The appearance, however, will be more noticeable when the Shrubs are fully grown.

The Library has been opened nearly every day, and more books have been issued than in any other year; the record number is 1,329. Serious havoc has been wrought amongst the books placed in those open bookcases in some of the wards; and if the number of books in the Library, whence they are taken, is to be maintained, I fear grants of money will have to be more frequently made.

Cricket.—In spite of the loss of many of our good players, who have left the Asylum, we have lost only four out of 14 matches. We hope it may be found possible in the next

season to present a bat to each Attendant who obtains the best batting and bowling average, as a stimulus and a recognition of their services.

I wish to offer my gratitude to the Superintendent and the rest of the Officers and Staff for their kind help.

Your obedient Servant,

T. J. L. DAVIES,

CHAPLAIN.

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[SCHEDULE II.].

## ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

---

TO THE CHAIRMAN AND VISITING COMMITTEE OF THE  
POWICK ASYLUM.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,—

I have again the honour to submit to you my Report for the past year.

As in previous years, a Service has been held on all the Sundays throughout the year, usually at 11.45, but once every month Mass has been celebrated at 8 o'clock. The attendance of the Patients has been as good as could reasonably be expected, and their behaviour during the Services has been satisfactory.

Two or three times during the course of the year, at the great Festivals of the Church, I have administered the Sacraments, and admitted to Holy Communion as many as I considered capable of receiving it.

In addition to Sundays, I have visited the Asylum once a week, and have given them such spiritual help and advice as they were capable of receiving. I have also attended the sick, prepared them for death, and administered to them the last rites of the Church.

In conclusion, I should like to thank the Superintendent, the Medical Staff, and all the other Officials of the Asylum, for their assistance and courtesy when engaged in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

E. B. WELD-BLUNDELL,

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN.

[SCHEDULE III.].

## REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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WORCESTER COUNTY AND CITY ASYLUM,

POWICK,

APRIL 19TH, 1909.

We have to-day visited this Asylum, which continues to be maintained in very good order.

Since our colleagues' visit in June, 1908, 59 Patients have been admitted, 47 discharged or removed, of whom 22 had recovered, and 76 have died. Two hundred Patients are boarded out in the Barnsley Hall Asylum, and one woman is out on trial. There are to-day resident in this Asylum 915 Patients, in the proportion of 412 men to 503 women. The vacant accommodation for Patients at the present time is estimated to be sufficient for 119 on the male and 126 on the female side.

The maintenance charge per head per week is 8s. 2d. for home Patients and 15s. for private Patients, of whom there are 22. There are no Out-County Patients.

We saw all the Patients in residence at our visit to-day, and gave them the opportunity of speaking to us, of which many availed themselves. We found them neat and tidy in their dress and personal appearance; quiet for the most part, and well behaved; and, apart from the subject of detention, free from complaints.

The Wards and Dormitories were bright and attractive looking, and the beds and bedding were in excellent condition throughout.

We thought that many of the floors were worn and in need of attention, and that more rapid progress might be made in staining and dry-rubbing them. The door handles in the water-closets should be removed, and cheap toilet requisites for use in them, such as are now usual in Asylums, ought to be supplied to Patients of both sexes.

The Airing Court of Female Ward 5 presents a somewhat dreary appearance, and it would be well to plant it with shrubs and flowers, as has been done with much success in the corresponding Ward on the Male side.

Some of the older Wards on both sides are badly in need of the renewal of linoleum, carpets, and paint; this was especially noticeable on the Male side.

The recommendations of the Factory Inspector who has recently visited, as to the fencing of dangerous machinery in the Laundry, Engine House, Farm Buildings, and Mechanic's Shop, have received attention.

We saw a good dinner of Irish stew with bread served to the Patients in several of the Wards. It appeared to be of good quality and to be popular with the Patients.

The Sunday Church Services in the morning and afternoon are usually attended by 52 and 51 per cent. of the Patients respectively. For the Roman Catholics, who number 50, a Service is held on Sundays, which is attended by about half of them. Mass is celebrated monthly, and the Priest visits the Wards regularly at least once during each week, and is paid for his services. No separate arrangements are made for the Nonconformists.

About 46 per cent. of the Patients are usually present at the weekly entertainments, and the same number walk out weekly attended beyond the Asylum Estate. The creditable percentage of 65 per cent. are usefully employed.

There has been no use of mechanical restraint since the last visit, but 23 Patients have been secluded on 38 occasions for a total of 60 hours.

The staff of Attendants and Nurses is adequate, showing a proportion by day of one to every 10 Patients; forty-eight per cent. of them can show more than five years' service in the Asylum. One Attendant has been discharged for neglecting his duties.

There is nothing special to report with reference to the deaths, all of which were the result of natural and ordinary causes, ascertained in as many as 90 per cent. by post-mortem examination. General Paralysis accounted for 9.2 per cent., and Phthisis and the decay of old age for the large proportions of 21 and 17 per cent respectively. Bedsores were present in the somewhat undue proportion of 6.5 per cent. of all the deaths.

No Inquest has been held.

As respects the general health of the Patients, we are able to report upon the whole favourably. Seventeen, or only 1.8 per cent. of them were confined to bed during our visit, and no-one was suffering from a bed sore or injury.

One woman has confined herself to bed, under the influence of religious delusions, and not for any physical reason, for the last 11 or 12 years, and we think that the time has now arrived when determined and persistent efforts should be made to bring her into more natural and wholesome conditions of life.

We also saw, with regret, phthisical Patients being treated in bed in the associated Dormitories. We hope that means will be found to provide for their treatment either in the open-air or in some form of segregation, as is now so usual in Asylums.

In the last 10 months there have been 7 cases of Dysentery, 3 of Erysipelas, and 4 of Diphtheria, the origin of the last of these having been unascertained; but none of any other form of zymotic disease, except Influenza.

Fractures and dislocations of bones in 7 Patients have comprised the serious but non-fatal injuries; and in all but

one, in which the cause was not discovered, they were known to have been accidentally sustained.

Dr. Braine-Hartnell, who is evidently well acquainted with his cases and on good terms with his Patients; is assisted by three medical colleagues, of whom one is a lady.

The Case Books are carefully kept.

A. H. TREVOR, } COMMISSIONERS  
F. NEEDHAM, } IN LUNACY.

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[SCHEDULE IV.].

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUDITOR'S  
REPORT.

---

THE MIDLAND COUNTIES AUDIT DISTRICT.

58, CALTHORPE ROAD,

EDGBASTON,

BIRMINGHAM.

20TH DECEMBER, 1909.

GENTLEMEN,—

I have to report that I completed my Audit of the Accounts, for the year ended 31st March last, of the Worcester County and City Lunatic Asylum, on the 8th instant.

The total amount received on the Maintenance Account was £30,010 12s. 6d.; this included £1,883 19s. 7d. from Contributory Authorities under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act 1890, and £956 6s. 4d. received on account of Private Patients.

The rate charged to the Unions for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients was 8s. 2d. per head per week, throughout the whole of the year, although it appears that the actual cost of maintenance was 9s. 1½d. per head. In consequence of this undercharge to the Unions, the amount on deposit with the Treasurer had to be reduced by £1,000.

The actual cash balance in the hands of the Treasurer on the Maintenance Account at the 31st March last, including £2,000 on deposit, was £3,302 4s. 6d., as against £4,893 5s. 10d. in hand on the 31st March, 1908.

The total expenditure on the Maintenance Account was £31,615 7s. 5d., including £7,325 1s. 6d. paid to other Asylums

for Patients under contract, and £464 9s. 0d. the excess of weekly charge on Out-County, Private, and Criminal Patients transferred to the Building and Repairs Fund Account.

The Receipts on the Building and Repairs Fund Account, including the above sum transferred from the Maintenance Account, amounted to £3,069 10s. 0d., and the expenditure was £2,858 5s. 8d. The Balance at the end of the financial year was £587 15s. 10d. in favour of the Treasurer and Clerk.

The value of the Farm Stock at the 31st March last was certified at £4,634 10s. 0d.

I again took exception to a gratuity of £10 10s. 0d. paid to Mr. W. H. Huddleston, your Farm Bailiff, and the amount was submitted to the Local Government Board for their sanction under the Local Authorities (Expenses) Act 1887. I have to draw your special attention to the Board's letter dated the 7th instant, in which they state that they sanction the above payment on this occasion, but they could not undertake to sanction any further payment of the kind, so as to withdraw it from the District Auditors jurisdiction.

I have some doubt as to the legality of the cost of Refreshments supplied from the Stores Account to the Members of the Visiting Committee. I took no steps at this Audit, but I should like the Committee to consider their legal position in the matter.

I understand that the Members of the Visiting Committee of the Barnsley Hall Lunatic Asylum pay for the refreshments supplied to them.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

CHARLES W. PADDON,

ASSISTANT DISTRICT AUDITOR.

*To the Chairman and Members of the Visiting  
Committee of the Worcester County and  
City Lunatic Asylum.*

## [SCHEDULE V.]

## STATEMENT OF MORTGAGE DEBT.

	For the County.	For the City.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
The total aggregate } originally borrowed } amounted to .....	56,888 17 8	7,111 2 4	64,000 0 0
Borrowed since .....	77,327 16 4	10,976 14 0	88,304 10 4
Principal Paid off ...	134,216 14 0 124,517 14 0	18,087 16 4 15,380 4 0	152,304 10 4 139,897 18 0
„ Remaining unpaid	9,699 0 0	*2,707 12 4	12,406 12 4

\* £803 3s. 6d. stands at credit of the Loans Fund towards paying off the above balance of £2,707 12s. 4d.

JOHN BRINTON,

CHAIRMAN.

# THE FIFTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

## OF THE

# Medical Officer & Superintendent.

*To the Committee of the Worcester County and City  
Asylum at Powick.*

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,—

I beg to present the Report for the year ending December 31st, 1909. The Financial Statement for the year ending March 31st, 1910, is attached. The Annual Statistical Tables are also appended. The changes that occurred amongst the patients were as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of Patients in Asylum on January 1st, 1909 .. .. .	420	534	954
Admitted .. .. .	61	48	109
Discharged .. .. .	19	34	53
Died .. .. .	37	40	77
Remaining in Asylum on December 31st, 1909	425	508	933

The number of patients in the Asylum at the end of the year was 21 less than at the beginning. The males had, however, increased by 5. The females decreased by 26. In June 10 male patients were received under contract from the Hereford County and City Asylum.

The average number resident was 423 males, 512 females, total 935.

The total number under treatment was 481 males, 582 females, total 1,063.

ADMISSIONS.—Sixty-one males and 48 females, total 109, were admitted during the year.

The direct admissions were 50 males, 44 females, total 94.

The chief causes were as follows:—Insane Heredity, 10.6 per cent.; Alcohol, 14.0 per cent.; Stress, 18.0 per cent. The percentage 37.2, in which no reliable history can be obtained is high, and points to wilful withholding of facts by the relatives, or to gross carelessness in giving answers to questions.

Seven males and 14 females, total 21, out of 94 direct admissions have had a previous attack; a percentage of 22.3.

One patient was admitted with a cut throat, self-inflicted. One man had a fractured rib on admission.

Of those admitted during the year 9 have been discharged "recovered." Thirteen have died. The condition of bodily health was as follows:—

					Males.	Females.	Total.
Good and Fair	..	..	..	..	42	35	77
Unsatisfactory	..	..	..	..	17	12	29
Bad or Critical	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Total	..				61	48	109

DISCHARGES.—Fifty-three patients, 19 males and 34 females, were discharged during the year. Of this number 14 males and 20 females were discharged "recovered," a percentage of 26 males, 45.4 females, total 35.1. One female patient was discharged, as her order of admission was declared to be informal by the Commissioners in Lunacy, no evidence of insanity being noted in the medical certificate. Another patient was also discharged owing to an informal order. Her order of admission was signed by a Gloucestershire Magistrate. The Relieving Officer stated that it was difficult to get a Worcestershire Magistrate in that district.

DEATHS.—Thirty-seven males and 40 females, total 77, have died during the year, being at the rate of 8.2 on the average number resident.

Phthisis is responsible for 13 per cent., Pneumonia for 9.1 per cent., General Paralysis for 10.4 per cent., Old Age for 17 per cent. Full details of deaths will be found in Table D 2.

*Post-mortem* examinations were made in 73 out of the 77 deaths, a percentage of 94.8.

PRIVATE PATIENTS.—These have increased by one. The movement in the numbers has been as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In Asylum on January 1st, 1909 .. ..	10	15	25
Admitted .. ..	1	3	4
Transferred from Pauper Class .. ..	1	1	2
Transferred to Pauper Class .. ..	--	1	1
Discharged .. ..	1	2	3
Died .. ..	--	1	1
Remaining in Asylum on December 31st, 1909	11	15	26

The criminal patients, who rank as private patients, were two in number on January 1st, 1909. Three were admitted. Three were transferred to the pauper class on the expiration of their sentence, or on discharge by the Home Secretary. One died, leaving one male on December 31st, 1909.

INQUESTS.—One inquest took place during the year. The jury returned the following verdict:—"Death from syncope due to fatty degeneration of the heart."

ACCIDENTS.—Ten serious accidents occurred during the year, all non-fatal. These were as follows:—Two cases of fractured ribs, two of the forearm, one of the nose, one of the collar bone, one of the fibula, one of a metacarpal bone, one dislocation of shoulder. All were accidental or the result of Epilepsy. One patient assaulted another with a polisher. A black eye and severe cuts on the head were inflicted. All have been reported to your Committee from time to time as they arose.

ESCAPES.—Three patients escaped, and were recaptured in 10, 30 and 50 minutes respectively.

HEALTH.—In February, 1909, there were 4 cases of Diphtheria, all females. They all made a good recovery. There was an outbreak of the disease in the village at the time. In September there was an isolated case of Scarlet Fever and one of Typhoid. There have been 3 cases of Erysipelas.

STAFF.—The changes have been numerous, especially among the juniors. Dr. C. Mary Hankin resigned the post of 3rd Assistant Medical Officer, and Mr. W. E. Rutledge was appointed to the vacant post. Mr. Parry, Storekeeper,

resigned on getting a more lucrative position at the Norfolk County Asylum. Mr. Jackson, Assistant Clerk, was promoted to be Storekeeper. In March, 1909, Mr. J. W. Morris was appointed to the new post of Stores Clerk. Mr. W. Longden, Superintendent's Clerk, was given the post of Assistant Clerk. Mr. Bishop was appointed Superintendent's Clerk. Allan Wagstaff, Assistant Storekeeper and Brewer, was pensioned after 44 years' faithful service. In January, 1909, Mr. W. Bubb, who was in receipt of a pension, died. Several Charge Nurses, of long standing, left to be married. Some of the junior Male Attendants left to join the Police service. I can speak highly of the general conduct of the Nurses and Attendants. I am much indebted to my medical colleagues and the heads of the different Departments for the interest they display in their work and in the general welfare of the Asylum and its inmates.

The following is a numerical statement of the Staff:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Medical Officer and Superintendent .. ..	1	..	1
Assistant Medical Officers .. .. .	3	..	3
Other Officers .. .. .	9	4	13
Ward Attendants (including Five Artizan Attendants) .. .. .	44	50	94
Ward Night Attendants .. .. .	7	9	
Tradesmen and Artizans who do no Ward Duty .. .. .	9	..	9
Storekeeper's and Engineer's Assistants, Stokers, etc. .. .. .	10	..	10
Gardeners and Farm Servants .. .. .	18	..	18
Porters, Cooks, Laundry Maids, and other Domestic Servants .. .. .	2	15	17

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.—Dr. Needham and A. H. Trevor, Esq., two members of the Board of the Commissioners in Lunacy, visited the Asylum on April 19th, 1909. Their Report will be found in Schedule III.

GENERAL MATTERS.—The charge per patient per week has been 9s. 11d.

The average cost per patient per week for the year ending March 31st, 1910, was 9s. 11½d.

The average cost per patient per week, including interest on loans, repayment of capital, and sums granted for general repairs by County and City Councils was 10s. 8d.

The system of book-keeping, etc., in the Stores Department has been re-arranged, and is working smoothly.

The Gas Works, which were getting very old, have been entirely re-modelled under the supervision of Mr. Adlington, of Worcester. Two beds of four retorts and one of six retorts have been built. A gasometer capable of holding 30,000 cubic feet has also been put in. The work at the end of the year was progressing favourably.

The Dairy has been enlarged and improved.

The Factory Inspector visited the Asylum in December, 1909.

The following Boards of Guardians have visited the Asylum:—Alcester, Bromsgrove, Dudley, Kidderminster, Martley, Shipston-on-Stour, Stourbridge, Tewkesbury, Upton-on-Severn, Worcester.

The Farm shows a profit of £947 11s. 11d. on the year's working.

I beg to tender to your Committee my sincere thanks for your kind help and consideration during the past year.

I am, Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL.

May 19th, 1910.

The first of these is the fact that the  
government has been unable to  
obtain the necessary funds to  
carry out its policy. This is due  
to the fact that the government  
has been unable to raise the  
necessary funds to carry out its  
policy. This is due to the fact  
that the government has been  
unable to raise the necessary  
funds to carry out its policy.

The second of these is the fact that  
the government has been unable to  
obtain the necessary funds to  
carry out its policy. This is due  
to the fact that the government  
has been unable to raise the  
necessary funds to carry out its  
policy. This is due to the fact  
that the government has been  
unable to raise the necessary  
funds to carry out its policy.

The third of these is the fact that  
the government has been unable to  
obtain the necessary funds to  
carry out its policy. This is due  
to the fact that the government  
has been unable to raise the  
necessary funds to carry out its  
policy. This is due to the fact  
that the government has been  
unable to raise the necessary  
funds to carry out its policy.

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the government has been unable to  
obtain the necessary funds to  
carry out its policy. This is due  
to the fact that the government  
has been unable to raise the  
necessary funds to carry out its  
policy. This is due to the fact  
that the government has been  
unable to raise the necessary  
funds to carry out its policy.

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STATISTICAL  
AND  
MEDICAL TABLES,  
1909.

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TABLE A 1.

GENERAL TABLE, *showing the movement of the Asylum Population during the year 1909.*

	CERTIFIED PATIENTS.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
On the Asylum Registers, Jan. 1st. 1909 ... ..	420	534	954			
Total cases admitted during the year ... ..	61	48	109			
Total cases under treatment during the year ... ..				481	582	1063
Cases discharged or transferred during the year—						
Recovered ... ..	14	20	34			
Relieved ... ..	1	3	4			
Not Improved ... ..	4	11	15			
Died during the year ... ..	37	40	77			
Total cases discharged, transferred, and died during the year				56	74	130
On the Asylum Registers, Dec. 31st 1909 ... ..				425	508	933
Average daily number on the Registers during the year ...				423	512	935

	M.	F.	T.
Certified Persons * under care during the year ... ..	481	580	1061
" " admitted ... ..	61	47	108
" " recovered ... ..	13	20	33

*i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.*

GENERAL TABLE, showing the Movement of the Asylum Population during each year since the year 1852, together with the Recovery and Death Rates  
(excluding Voluntary Boarders).

[illegible]

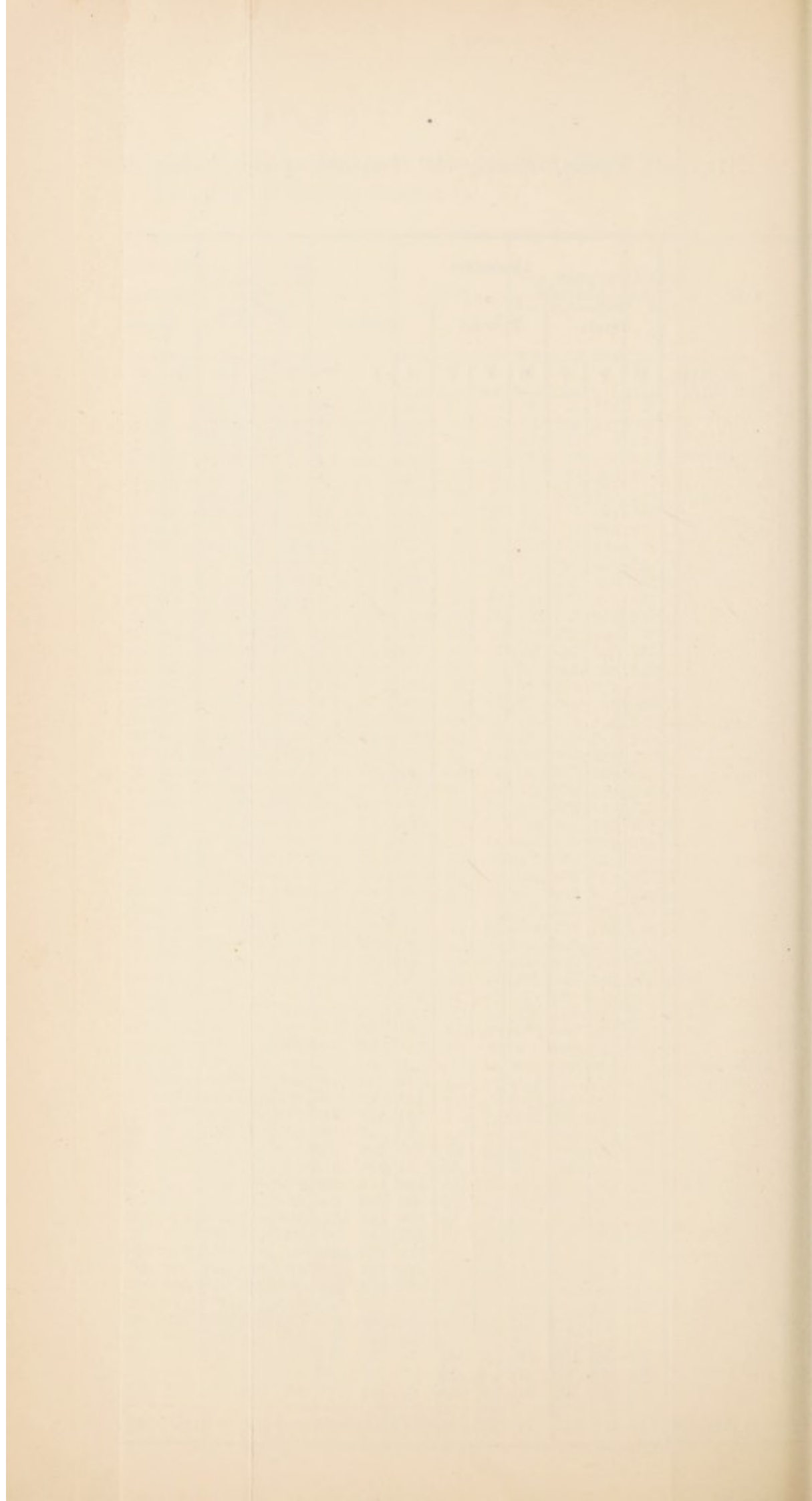


TABLE A 3.

*Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons\* from 11th August, 1852, to the present date, 31st December, 1909.*  
*(57·39 years).*

HISTORY OF RECOVERIES OF PERSONS.				The same only omitting all Persons Transferred from other Asylums, &c. ¶		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
<i>Persons</i> admitted during the 57·39 years .....	4336	4291	8627	...	...	...
Of whom were discharged recovered during the same period, being 31·7 per cent. of <i>Persons</i> admitted .....	1195	1539	2734	...	...	...
Of whom were re-admitted relapsed † .....	308	421	729	...	...	...
Leaving recovered <i>Persons</i> who have not relapsed ...	887	1118	2005	...	...	...
Relapsed <i>Persons</i> discharged recovered ‡ .....	135	172	307	...	...	...
Net    recovered <i>Persons</i> being 26·8 per cent. of persons admitted.....	1022	1290	2312	...	...	...

\* *Persons i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to *Cases* which may include the same individual more than once.

*Re-admission* applies only to re-admission into this Asylum.

† *i.e.*, *Persons* who have relapsed one or more times.

‡ *i.e.*, After last re-admission, if relapsed more than once.

|| *i.e.*, Recovered persons sane at the present time so far as the Asylum statistics show.

¶ This information is not given owing to the impossibility of supplying it with accuracy.

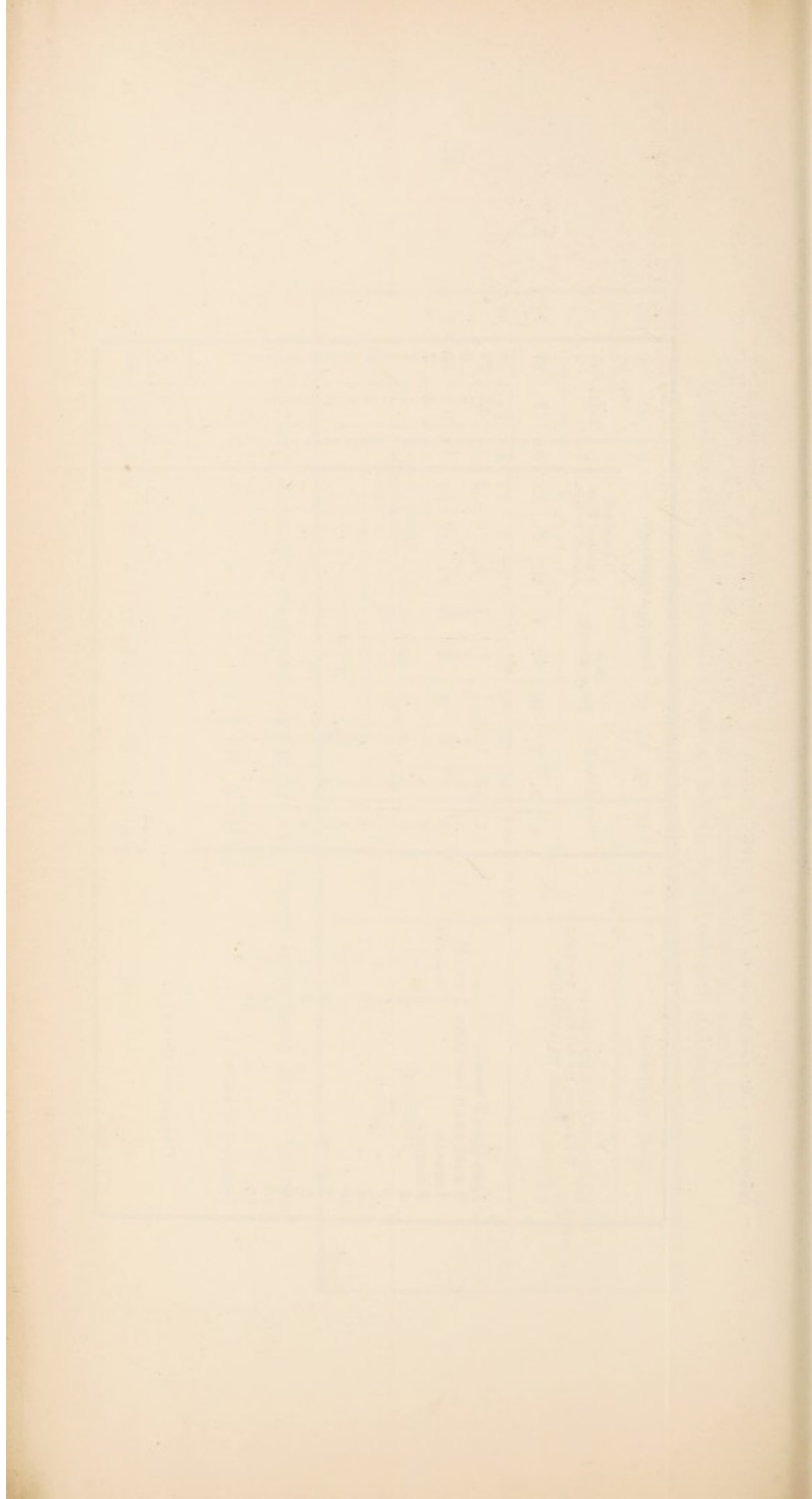
TABLE B 1.  
*Analysis of the Admissions during the year 1909 (excluding Voluntary Boarders).*

CLASSES OF ADMISSIONS.	CONGENITAL.			ACQUIRED.						TOTAL.		
	M. F. T.			First Attack.		Not First Attack.		Unknown whether First Attack or not.		M. F. T.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Direct	4	2	6	33	26	59	7	14	21	6	1	7
Indirect { Transfers Statutory re-admissions	3	...	3	5	1	6	2	3	5	1	...	1
	* ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Admissions	7	3	10	38	27	65	9	17	26	7	1	8
										61	48	109

TABLE B 2.

*Showing the Duration of the present attack of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions during the year 1909, and stating (in those not congenital) whether First Attack or not (Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

DURATION OF MENTAL DISORDER PRIOR TO ADMISSION.	DIRECT ADMISSIONS.											
	First Attack.			Not First Attack.			Unknown whether First Attack or not.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Less than 2 weeks	11	3	14	...	7	7	1	1	2	12	11	23
2 weeks and less than 1 month	2	5	7	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	7	9
1 month	6	3	9	5	4	9	1	...	1	12	7	19
3 months	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	7
6 "	1	3	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	3	5
9 "	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
12 "	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
18 "	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
2 years	1	2	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	4
3 "	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
5 "	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
10 "	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
15 "	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
20 "	1	...	1	1	...	...	4	...	...	6	...	6
Duration unknown...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congenital Cases	.....											
Totals	33	26	59	7	14	21	6	1	7	50	44	94



*Showing the Ages and Civil State on Admission, in the Admissions, Direct and Transfers grouped together, and in the Congenital Cases of the Direct Admissions. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

[illegible]



TABLE B 4.

Showing in the *Direct Admissions* during the year 1909, excluding the *Congenital Cases* and the cases "Unknown whether First Attack or not"—(a) The age at commencement of the Present Attack of mental disorder in both the *First-Attack* and *Not-First-Attack* cases, respectively arranged according to their civil state; (b) The age on *First-Attack* in the *Non-First-Attack* cases; and (c) A statement of the number of *Previous Attacks* in the *Not-First-Attacks*, known to have been treated to recovery in an institution or elsewhere. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

CIVIL STATE.				AGE IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																				TOTALS.													
Less than 10 years of age.				10-14		15-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-44		45-49		50-54		55-59					60-64		65-69		70-74		75-79		80-84		85-89
M. F. T.				M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.		M. F. T.	
Single				...		...		2 1 3		3 1 4		4 1 5		2 ... 2		3 3		3 2 5		...		2 1 3		...		1 1		...		...		...		16 10 26			
Married				...		...		...		1 ... 1		...		2 2		2 1 3		2 3 5		1 3 4		4 1 5		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		2 2		13 12 25			
Widowed				...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		4 3 7			
Unknown				...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		...			
Totals				...		...		2 1 3		4 1 5		4 3 7		4 1 5		3 3		5 5 10		1 3 4		6 3 9		1 2 3		2 ... 2		1 2 3		1 ... 1		2 1 3		...			
Single				...		...		...		...		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		...		1 1		...		...		...		...		...		2 4 6			
Married				...		...		...		...		1 1		...		...		...		1 1		...		1 2		2 2		2 2		2 2		...		...			
Widowed				...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		1 2		2 2		2 2		...		...		...			
Unknown				...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...			
Totals				...		...		...		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1		1 1 2		...		4 4		1 2 3		2 2 4		2 ... 2		2 ... 2		...		...			
Totals of First Attack and Not-First-Attack Cases				...		...		2 1 3		4 2 6		4 4 8		4 2 6		1 3 4		6 6 12		1 3 4		6 7 13		2 4 6		4 2 6		3 2 5		1 2 3		2 1 3		...			
The Ages on First-Attack in Not-First-Attack Cases				...		...		2 2		1 1		1 1		1 1		2 2		2 ... 2		1 1		4 4		2 ... 2		1 2 3		...		1 1 2		...		...			

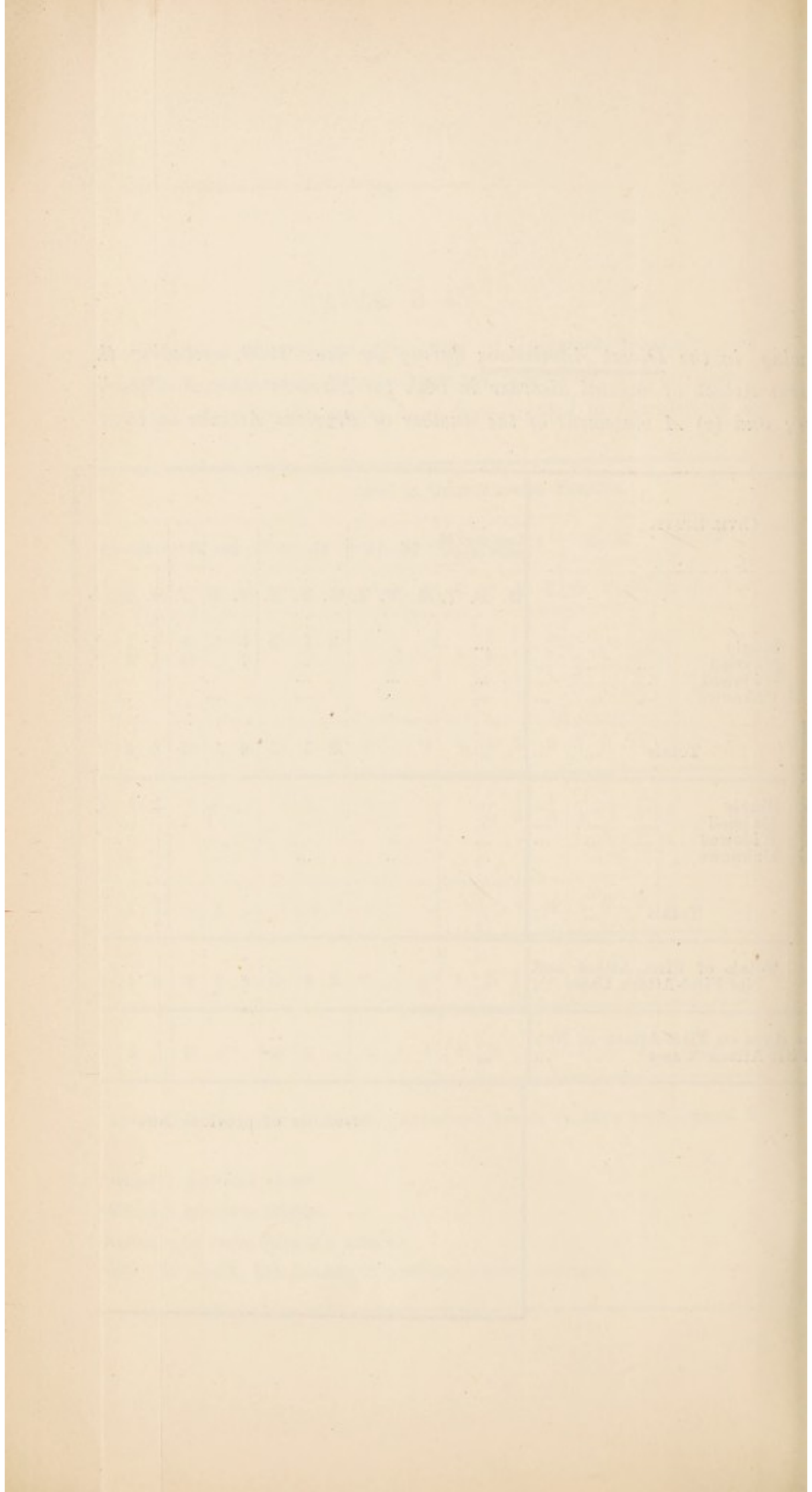


TABLE B 3.  
*Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions and Transfers during the year 1909 (Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

FORMS OF MENTAL DISORDER.	DIRECT ADMISSIONS.			TRANSFERS.			TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
I. CONGENITAL or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—									
1. Intellectual { (a) With Epilepsy ...	4	3	7	3	...	3	7	3	10
2. Moral ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II. INSANITY occurring later in life—									
1. Insanity with Epilepsy ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
2. General Paralysis of the Insane ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3
3. Insanity with grosser Brain Lesions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Acute Delirium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Confusional Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Stupor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (a) Recent ...	21	19	40	1	1	2	22	20	42
{ (b) Chronic ...	6	5	11	5	2	7	11	7	18
{ (c) Recurrent ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Melancholia { (a) Recent ...	9	14	23	...	1	1	9	15	24
{ (b) Chronic ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
{ (c) Recurrent ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Alternating Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Delusional Insanity { (a) Systematised ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (b) Non-systematised ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
12. Volitional Insanity { (a) Impulse ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (b) Obsession ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (c) Doubt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Dementia { (a) Senile ...	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5
{ (b) Secondary ...	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	1	3
Totals ...	50	44	94	11	4	15	61	48	109



TABLE B 6.

Showing the Occupations of the Direct Admissions, excluding the Congenital Cases, during the year 1909, distinguishing between First Attack Cases, Not First-Attack Cases, and Cases Unknown whether First Attack or not; and, in respect of the First-Attack Cases, arranged according to the age at Commencement of the Mental Disorder. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

SYMBOL.			NAME OF OCCUPATIONS.	FIRST ATTACK CASES.											Total.	Not First-Attack Cases.			Unknown whether First-Attack or not.			Total Direct Admissions, excluding Congenital Cases.							
Group.	Sub-group.	Sub-division.		Age at commencement of the Mental Disorder.																									
				10-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and upwards	Not known																
MALES.													M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.					
B	a	2	Soldier				2							2		2						2		2					
B	b	2	Sailor															1		1		1		1					
B	c	6	Verger														1		1				1		1				
C	d	1	Schoolmaster					2						2		2						2		2					
C	e	1	Agricultural Engineer														1		1			1		1					
D	f	1	Waiter																1		1		1		1				
D	a	2	Boots at a School		1									1		1						1		1					
D	b	2	Gardener (domestic)							1		1				2						2		2					
E	c	4	Commercial Traveller							1						1		1				1		1					
E	d	2	Cab Driver			1										1		1				1		1					
F	e	1	Warehouseman										1			1		1				1		1					
F	a	7	Agricultural Labourer					1								1		1				1		1					
G	b	9	Gardener															1		1		1		1					
G	c	5	Blacksmith's Striker											1				1		1		2		2					
K	d	11	Engineer							1						1		1				1		1					
K	e	2	Die Sinker															1		1		1		1					
K	a	6	Iron Moulder											1								1		1					
K	b	16	Brass Finisher					1								1		1				1		1					
K	c	17	Tube Drawer																1		1		1		1				
M	d	2	Builder's Labourer															1		1		1		1					
M	a	3	Carpenter											1							1		1		1				
M	b	4	Bricklayer											1								1		1					
M	c	9	Plasterer																1		1		1		1				
N	d	2	French Polisher																1		1		1		1				
N	a	3	Leather Dresser																			1		1					
N	b	7	Tailor's Presser																			1		1					
Q	c	13	Glove Cutter																			1		1					
T	d	17	Clog Maker																			1		1					
T	a	8	Fishmonger																			1		1					
V	b	6	Waiter					1														1		1					
V	c	7	Wine Traveller							1												1		1					
V	d	1	Labourer		1	1	2	1			1					6		6		1		7		7					
Y	a	4	Without specified occupation					1								3		3				4		4					
FEMALES.																													
D	a	1	Cook					1							1	1						1		1					
D	b	2	Domestic Servant					2							3	3		1	1			4		4					
D	c	3	Caretaker															1	1			1		1					
D	d	5	Charwoman							1												1		1					
D	e	6	Laundry Maid			1																1		1					
E	a	1	Typist			1																1		1					
K	b	17	Chainmaker																1	1			1	1					
K	c	9	Dressmaker							1						2	2					2		2					
T	d	13	Gloveress													1	1					1		1					
T	a	2	Tobacconist's Assistant							1						1	1					1		1					
V	b	2	Housewives and without specified occupation					3	3	5	1	1	2			15	15		11	11		1	1	27	27				
TOTALS																33	26	59		7	14	21		6	1	7	46	41	87

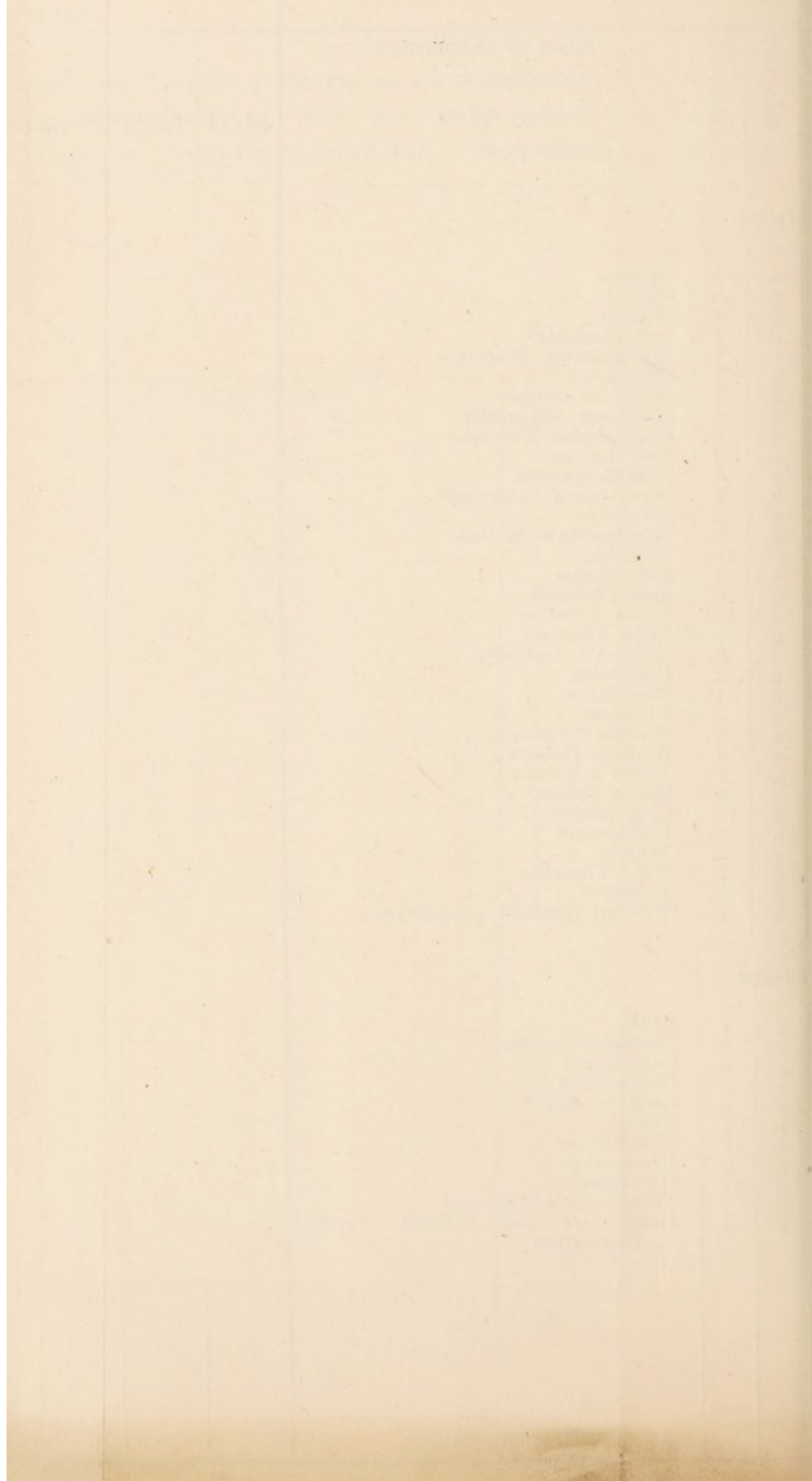
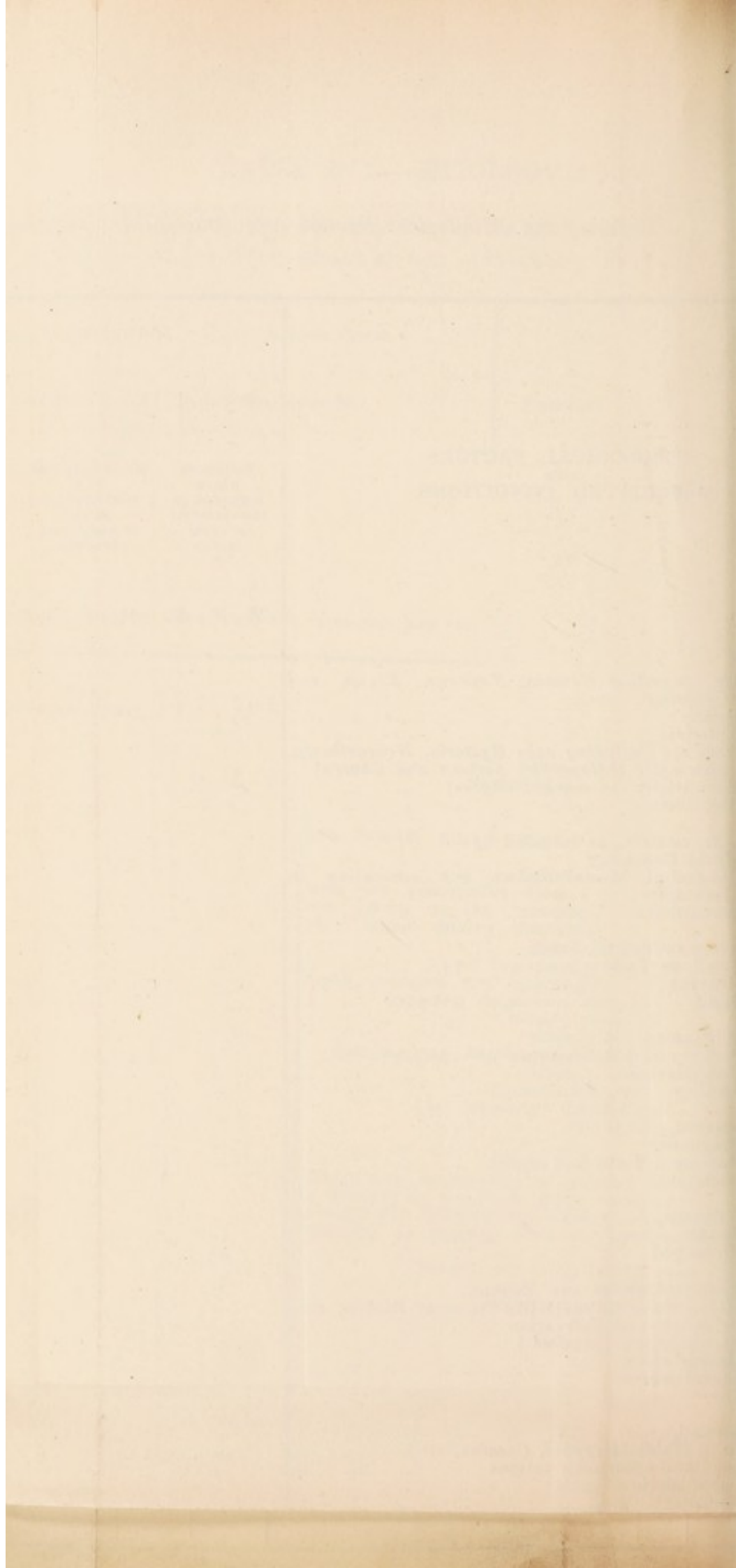


TABLE B 7.—ÆTIOLOGICAL.

Showing the Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned in the Direct Admissions during the year 1909, distinguishing between cases—Congenital, First-Attack, not First-Attack, and Unknown whether First-Attack or not. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	CONGENITAL CASES.			FIRST-ATTACK CASES.			NOT FIRST-ATTACK CASES.			CASES UNKNOWN WHETHER FIRST-ATTACK OR NOT.			TOTAL DIRECT ADMISSIONS.		
	Principal.	Contributory.	Total Incidence.	Principal.	Contributory.	Total Incidence.	Principal.	Contributory.	Total Incidence.	Principal.	Contributory.	Total Incidence.	Total Principal.	Total Contributory.	Grand Total Incidence.
	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Total instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Total instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	
	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.
<b>HEREDIT (excluding Cousins, Nephews, Nieces, and Offspring).</b>															
1. Insane	1	1	1	5	1	6	1	1	1				6	2	8
2. Epileptic															
3. Neuritis (including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea)															
4. Eosinophilia (in marked degree)				1	1	2							1	1	2
5. Alcoholism				1	1	2							1	1	2
<b>MENTAL INSTABILITY, as revealed by—</b>															
1. Moral Deficiency															
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility															
3. Eosinophilia				1	1	2							1	1	2
<b>DERIVATION OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>															
1. Smell or Taste															
2. Hearing				1	1	2							1	1	2
3. Sight				1	1	2							1	1	2
<b>CHILD PERIOD.</b>															
1. Puberty and Adolescence															
2. Climacteric															
3. Senility				3	1	4							3	1	4
<b>CHILD-BEARING.</b>															
1. Frequency															
2. Puerperal State (not septic)				1	1	2							1	1	2
3. Lactation															
<b>MENTAL STRESS.</b>															
1. Sudden				1	1	2							1	1	2
2. Prolonged				3	9	12	4	1	5	2	7	10	17	2	19
<b>PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECTS AND ERRORS.</b>															
1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, etc.)															
2. Friction and Starvation															
3. Over-exertion (physical)															
4. Maturization				1	1	2							1	1	2
5. Sexual excess															
<b>Drugs.</b>															
1. Alcohol				3	2	5	2	2	4	5	4	9	1	1	2
2. Drug Habit (Morphia, Cocaine, etc.)															
3. Lead and other such poisons															
4. Tuberculosis				2	1	3							2	1	3
5. Influenza															
6. Puerperal Sepsis															
7. Other Specific Fevers															
8. Syphilis, acquired				3	1	4							3	1	4
9. Syphilis, congenital															
10. Other Toxins															
<b>I. TRAUMATIC.</b>															
1. Injuries															
2. Operations															
3. Sunstroke															
<b>K. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.</b>															
1. Lesions of Brain				1	1	2							1	1	2
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves															
3. Epilepsy															
4. Other defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea)															
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night-terrors)															
<b>L. OTHER BODILY AFFECTIONS.</b>															
1. Hemopoietic System (Anæmia, etc.)				1	1	2							1	1	2
2. Cardio-vascular degeneration															
3. Valvular Heart Disease															
4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)															
5. Gastro-intestinal System															
6. Renal and Vesical System				1	1	2							1	1	2
7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis)															
8. Other General Affections, not included above (e.g. Diabetes, Myxedema, etc.)															
<b>M. CASES IN WHICH NO PRINCIPAL FACTOR COULD WITH CERTAINTY BE ASCERTAINED, but in which one or more Factors were ascertained, and were returned as contributory.</b>															
<b>N. NONE ASSIGNABLE, notwithstanding full History and Observation.</b>															
<b>O. NONE ASCERTAINED, History defective.</b>	3	3	6	5	7	12	4	10	14	3	3	6	15	20	35
<b>Totals</b>	4	3	7	33	26	59	7	14	21	6	1	7	50	44	94

\* One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.



ETIOLOGICAL.—Showing, in respect of the First-Attack Cases of the Direct Admissions during the year 1909, the full correlation existing between the various Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

(Voluntary Boarders excluded).

[illegible]

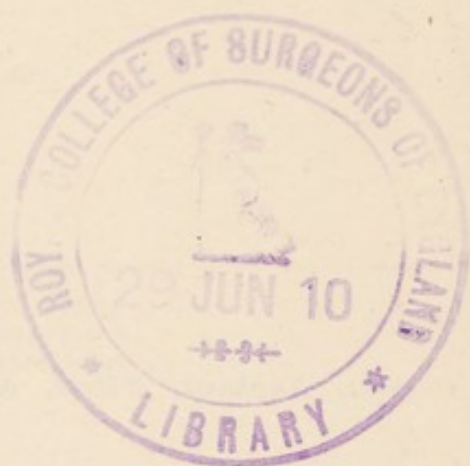


TABLE C 1.

*An Analysis of the Discharges and Transfers during the year 1909  
(Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
<b>DISCHARGED AS RECOVERED.</b>									
From Direct Admissions—									
First-Attack Cases ... ..	11	11	22	...			...		
Not First-Attack Cases ... ..	2	7	9						
Cases unknown whether First Attack or not ... ..									
Total from Direct Admissions...				13	18	31			
From Transfers—									
First-Attack Cases ... ..	1		1						
Not First-Attack Cases ... ..		1	1						
Cases unknown whether First Attack or not ... ..		1	1						
Total from Transfers ... ..				1	2	3			
Total Discharged as Recovered				14	20	34			
<b>DISCHARGED (NOT RECOVERED) AS—</b>									
Relieved ... ..	1	3	4	1	3	4			
Not Improved ... ..		2	2					2	2
Total ... ..	1	5	6						
Reasons for such Discharge—									
To go to care of friends ... ..	1	3	4						
„ Workhouse ... ..									
„ Metropolitan Asylum (England) ... ..									
To be boarded out ... ..									
Statutory, by Irregularity in Re- ception Order ... ..		2	2						
Statutory, by lapsing of Reception Order ... ..									
Other reasons (specifying them)...									
Total ... ..	1	5	6						
<b>TRANSFERRED AS—</b>									
Relieved ... ..									
Not Improved ... ..	4	9	13				4	9	13
Total ... ..	4	9	13						
<b>Destinations of such Transfers—</b>									
To other Asylums, Registered Hos- pitals, and Licensed Houses ...	4	9	13						
To "Single Care" ... ..									
Other Destinations (specifying such)									
Total ... ..	4	9	13						
<b>TOTAL DISCHARGED AND TRANSFERRED AS—</b>									
Relieved ... ..				1	3	4			
Not Improved ... ..							4	11	15

TABLE I.

Summary of the results of the experiments on the effect of the temperature of the water on the rate of the reaction between the potassium permanganate and the oxalic acid.

Temp. of water, °C.	Time, min.	Volume of gas evolved, c.c.	Weight of potassium permanganate, g.	Weight of oxalic acid, g.
15	10	1.5	0.1	0.1
20	8	2.0	0.1	0.1
25	6	2.5	0.1	0.1
30	5	3.0	0.1	0.1
35	4	3.5	0.1	0.1
40	3	4.0	0.1	0.1
45	2	4.5	0.1	0.1
50	1	5.0	0.1	0.1
55	1	5.5	0.1	0.1
60	1	6.0	0.1	0.1
65	1	6.5	0.1	0.1
70	1	7.0	0.1	0.1
75	1	7.5	0.1	0.1
80	1	8.0	0.1	0.1
85	1	8.5	0.1	0.1
90	1	9.0	0.1	0.1
95	1	9.5	0.1	0.1
100	1	10.0	0.1	0.1

TABLE C 2.

*Showing in the Total Cases Discharged Recovered during the year 1909 the ages in Quinquennial Periods—(a) On Recovery, and (b) at the Commencement of the Recent Attack of Mental Disorder, arranged according to the Total Length of such Attack. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

AGE PERIODS ...	Less than 10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-90	Age Unknown.	Total
		M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F. T.
		...	...	3 ...	3	2 3	2 4	1 3	1 ...	... 1	1 1	1 4	1 1	1 ...	...	...	...	...	1 ...
AGE ON RECOVERY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Length of this Attack of Mental Disorder.		Age at Commencement of Recent Attack of Mental Disorder.																	
Less than 1 month	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 month and less than 3 months	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 months	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 "	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Duration unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	...	...	3	1 3	2 4	2 4	...	2	1	...	1	1 3	1 3	1	1	...	...	1	14 20 34

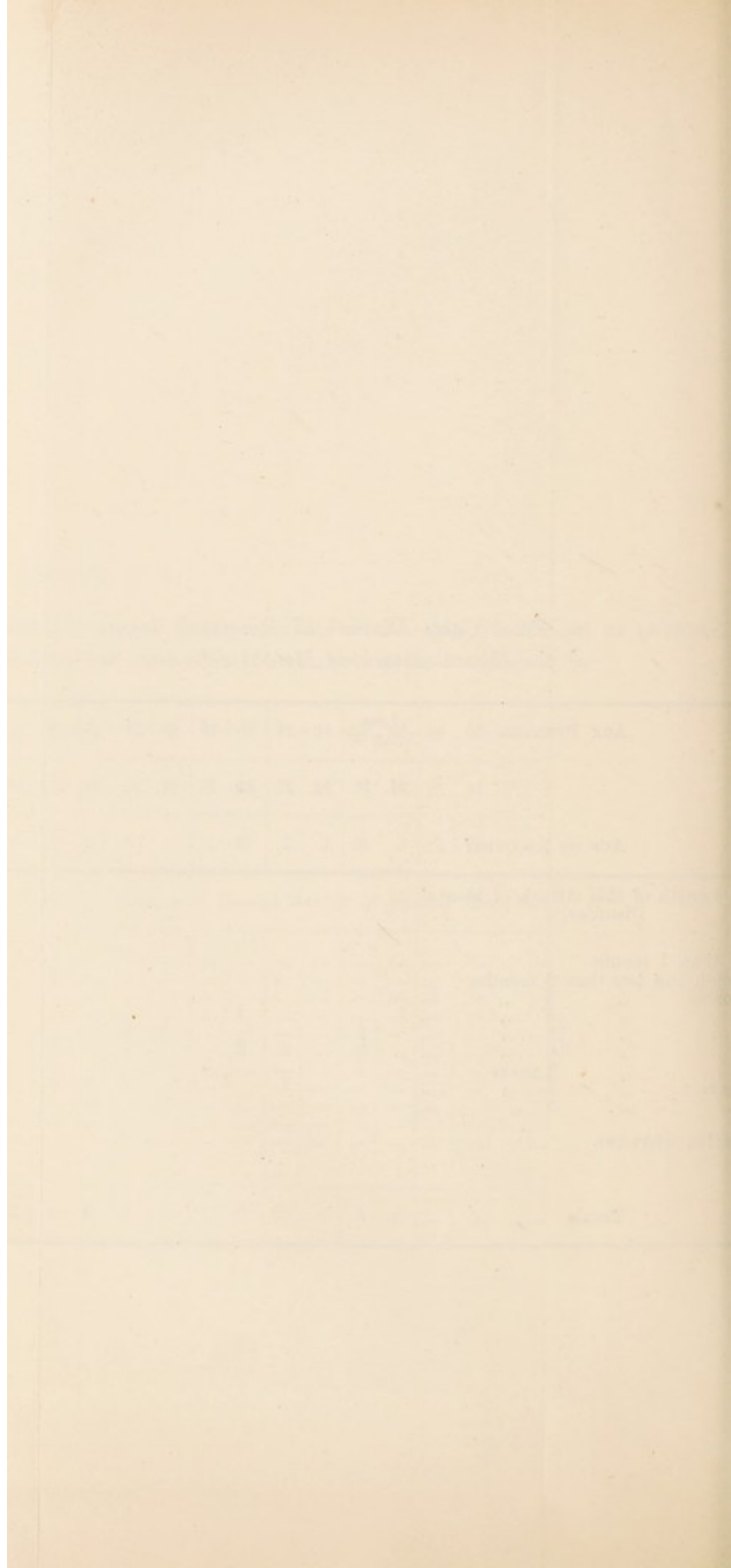


TABLE C 3.

*Showing the Form of Mental Disorder, on Admission, in those Discharged Recovered during the year 1909] (Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

Forms of Mental Disorder (on Admission).						M.	F.	T.
I. Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—								
1. Intellectual	{	(a) With Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...
		(b) Without Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Moral	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II. Insanity occurring later in life—								
1. Insanity with Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. General Paralysis of the Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Acute Delirium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Confusional Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Stupor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Mania	{	(a) Recent	...	...	...	7	11	18
		(b) Chronic	...	...	...	2	...	2
		(c) Re-current	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Melancholia	{	(a) Recent	...	...	...	4	9	13
		(b) Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...
		(c) Re-current	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Alternating Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Delusional Insanity	{	(a) Systematized	...	...	...	...	...	...
		(b) Non-Systematized	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Volitional Insanity	{	(a) Impulse	...	...	...	...	...	...
		(b) Obsession	...	...	...	...	...	...
		(c) Doubt	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Dementia	{	(a) Senile	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not Insane		(b) Secondary or Terminal	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total						14	20	34



TABLE C 4.

Showing the *Etiological Factors* ascertained in the Recoveries during the year 1909, distinguishing between cases—First-Attack, Not First-Attack, and Unknown whether First-Attack or not. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

ETIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	FIRST-ATTACK CASES.						NOT FIRST-ATTACK CASES.						CASES UNKNOWN WHETHER FIRST-ATTACK OR NOT.						TOTAL DIRECT RECOVERIES.					
	Principal.			Contributory.			Principal.			Contributory.			Principal.			Contributory.			Total Principal.			Total Contributory.		
	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.			Instances where regarded as the essential or chief fac. or.			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.			Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.			Total instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.			Total instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
<b>A. HEREDITY (excluding Cousins, Nephews, Nieces, and Offspring)</b>																								
1. Insane	1	1	2				1	1	2										1	1	2			
2. Epileptic																								
3. Neurotic (including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea)																								
4. Eccentricity (in marked degree)																								
5. Alcoholism																								
<b>B. MENTAL INSTABILITY, as revealed by—</b>																								
1. Moral Deficiency																								
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility																								
3. Eccentricity																								
<b>C. DEPRIVATION OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>																								
1. Smell or Taste																								
2. Hearing																								
3. Sight																								
<b>D. CRITICAL PERIODS.</b>																								
1. Puberty and Adolescence																								
2. Climacteric																								
3. Senility																								
<b>E. CHILD-BEARING.</b>																								
1. Pregnancy																								
2. Puerperal State (not Septic)																								
3. Lactation																								
<b>F. MENTAL STRESS.</b>																								
1. Sudden	1	1	2				1	1	2										1	1	2			
2. Prolonged	2	2	4				2	2	4				1	1	2				3	2	5			
<b>G. PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECTS AND ERRORS.</b>																								
1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, etc.)																								
2. Privation and Starvation																								
3. Over-exertion (physical)	1		1				1		1										1		1			
4. Masturbation																								
5. Sexual excess																								
<b>H. TOXIC.</b>																								
1. Alcohol	2	1	3	2		2	4	1	5	1	2	3							3	3	6	2		2
2. Drug habit (Morphia, Cocaine, etc.)																								
3. Other such poisons																								
4. Syphilis	1		1				1		1										1		1			
5. Puerperal Septic																								
6. Other Specific Fevers																								
7. Syphilis, acquired	1		1				1		1										1		1			
8. Syphilis, congenital																								
9. Other Toxins																								
<b>I. TRAUMATIC.</b>																								
1. Injuries	1		1				1		1										1		1			
2. Operations																								
3. Sunstroke																								
<b>K. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.</b>																								
1. Lesions of Brain																								
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves																								
3. Epilepsy																								
4. Other Defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea)																								
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night Terrors)																								
<b>L. OTHER BODILY AFFECTIONS—</b>																								
1. Hemopoietic System (Anæmia, etc.)																								
2. Cardio-vascular Degeneration																								
3. Valvular Heart Disease																								
4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)																								
5. Gastro-intestinal System																								
6. Renal and Vesical System																								
7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis)																								
8. Other General Affections not included above (e.g., Diabetes, Myxædema, etc.)																								
<b>M. CASES IN WHICH NO PRINCIPAL FACTOR COULD WITH CERTAINTY BE ASSIGNED, but in which one or more factors were ascertained, and were returned as contributory</b>																								
<b>N. NONE ASSIGNABLE, notwithstanding full History and Observation</b>																								
<b>O. NONE ASCERTAINED, History defective</b>																								
<b>Totals</b>	11	11	22	{ Total First-Attack Cases.			2	8	10	{ Total Not First-Attack Cases.			1	1	2	{ Total Cases Unknown whether First-Attack or not.			14	20	34	{ Total Direct Recoveries.		

\* One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.



TABLE D 1.

Showing all the Causes of Death that entered into the Deaths during the year 1969, arranged as PRINCIPAL, CONTRIBUTORY, and the Totals of these; also the number of times each Cause (whether Principal or Contributory) was associated with certain Selected Causes; and the number of occasions each principal Cause of Death was verified by Post-mortem Examination. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Names of Causes of Death.	Instances when returned as PRINCIPAL.			No. Verified P. M.	Instances when returned as CONTRIBUTORY.			Total Incidence.		
	M.	F.	T.		M.		T.	M.	F.	T.
GENERAL DISEASES.										
Phthisis ... ..	4	6	10	10	...	...	...	4	6	10
Pneumonia ... ..	2	5	7	7	...	2	2	2	7	9
Carcinoma of the Stomach...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Tuberculosis of the Intestines	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Cancer of the Liver ... ..	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
Hydrocephalus, Congenital ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Cancer of the Uterus ... ..	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Erysipelas of the Face ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.										
General Paralysis of Insane ...	6	2	8	7	...	...	...	6	2	8
Exhaustion from Mania ... ..	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Cerebral Abscesses ... ..	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Epilepsy ... ..	...	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	2
Cerebral Softening ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
DISEASES OF HEART.										
Valvular disease of heart ... ..	6	5	11	10	5	3	8	11	8	19
Fatty degeneration of the heart ...	2	2	4	4	1	3	4	3	5	8
Rupture of the heart ... ..	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Syncope ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
DISEASES OF BLOOD VESSELS.										
Cerebral Hæmorrhage ... ..	...	2	2	2	...	1	1	...	3	3
Senile Gangrene ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										
Gangrene of Lung ... ..	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2
Bronchitis ... ..	1	2	3	3	...	...	...	1	2	3
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.										
Peritonitis ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
DISEASES OF LYMPHATIC AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.										
Chronic Splenic An mia ... ..	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.										
Chronic Bright's Disease ... ..	4	1	5	5	2	...	2	6	1	7
CONDITION NOT SPECIFIED.										
Old Age (Senile decay) ... ..	5	8	13	11	...	...	...	5	8	13
ACCIDENT OR VIOLENCE.										
Asphyxia by Suffocation ... ..	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
TOTAL ...	37	40	77	73						

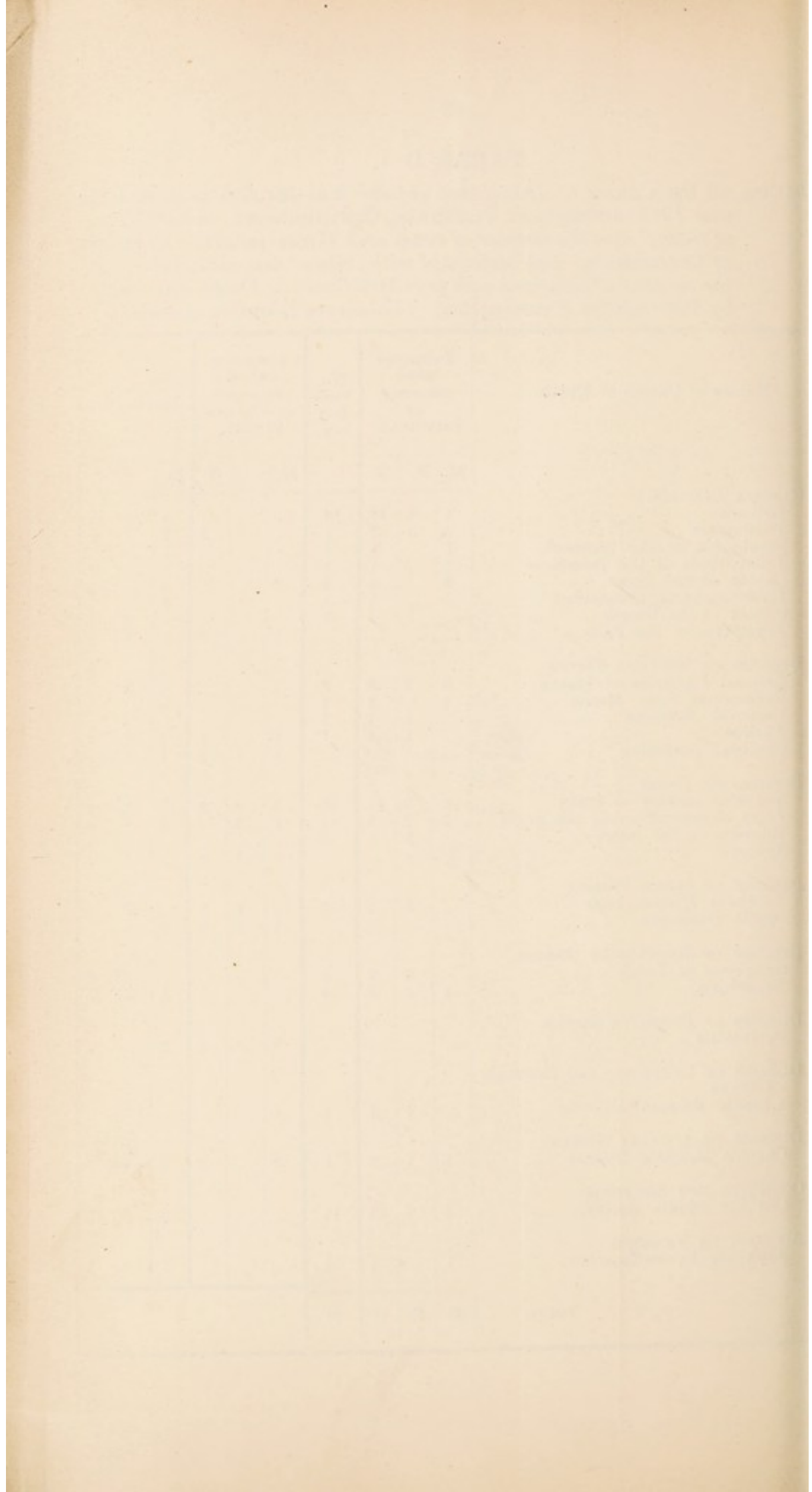


TABLE D 2.

Showing the principal cause of death in each death during the year 1909, together with the ages at death in quinquennial periods. (Voluntary Boarders excepted.)

Principal Causes of Death.	AGES AT DEATH IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																										
	15-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-44		45-49		50-54		55-59		60-64		65-69		70 and over		Total		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T
GENERAL DISEASES.																											
Phthisis ..			1			2					2			1		2	1	1			1	2	1		4	6	10
Pneumonia ..													1			1	1					1	1		2	5	7
Carcinoma of the Stomach ..							1													1				1		1	1
Tuberculosis of the Intestines ..																1								1		1	1
Cancer of the Liver ..														1						1				2		2	2
Hydrocephalus, Congenital ..											1													1		1	1
Cancer of the Uterus ..																	1								1		1
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																											
General Paralysis of Insane ..					1						2		1	2	1	1									6	2	8
Exhaustion from Mania ..			1																					1		1	1
Cerebral Abscesses ..							1																		1		1
Epilepsy ..				1																					1		1
DISEASES OF HEART.																											
Valvular Disease of the Heart ..										1			1			1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	6	5	11	
Fatty Degeneration of the Heart ..							1			1			1						1				2	2	4		
Rupture of the Heart...																					1			1		1	1
DISEASES OF BLOOD VESSELS.																											
Cerebral Hemorrhage ..									1														1		2		2
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS.																											
Gangrene of Lung ..							1									1									2		2
Bronchitis ..													1							1	1		1	2		3	
DISEASES OF LYMPHATIC AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																											
Chronic Splenic Anæmia ..									1																1		1
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																											
Chronic Bright's Disease ..														2			1				1	1	4	1		5	
CONDITION NOT SPECIFIED.																											
Old Age (Senile Decay) ..																					5	8	5	8		13	
ACCIDENT OR VIOLENCE.																											
Asphyxia by Suffocation ..														1										1			1
TOTALS ..			2	1	1	2	2	2	3	6			4	7	5	2	5	3	2	5	5	9	13	37	40		77

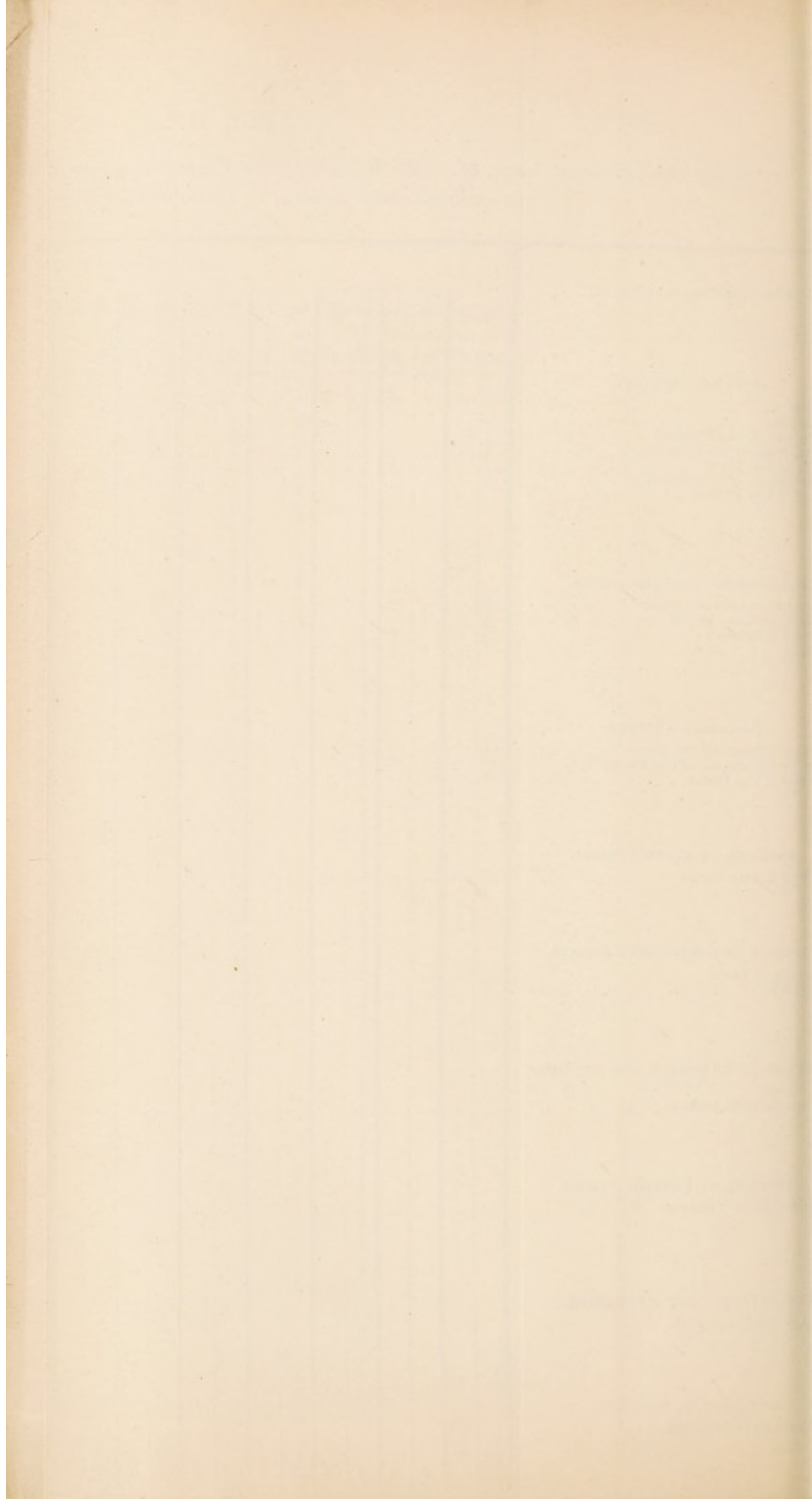


TABLE D 3.

Showing the Total Duration of the Present Attack of Mental Disorder in the Deaths during the year 1909, arranged according to the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

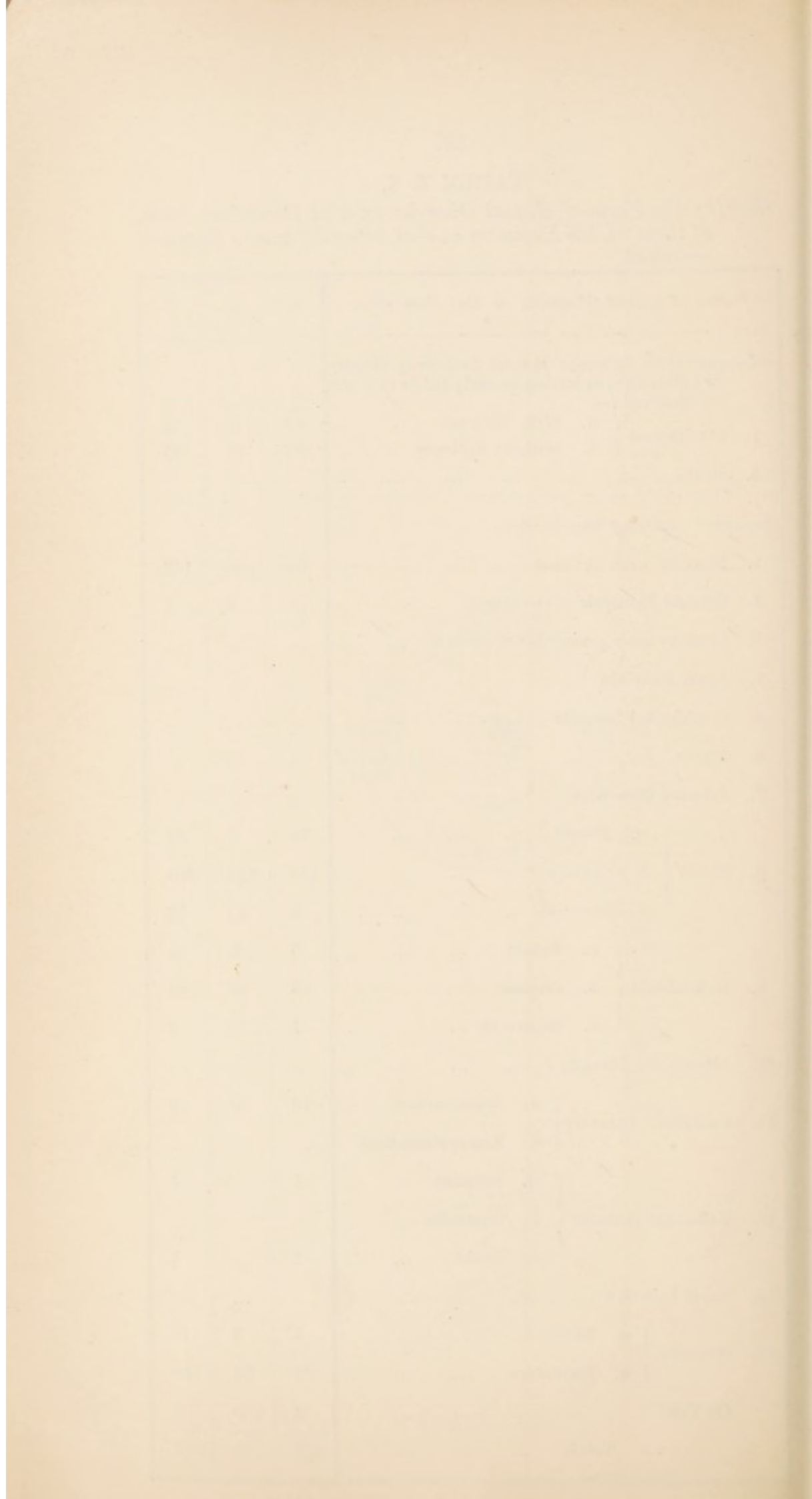
Form of Mental Disorder (on Admission).	TOTAL DURATION OF PRESENT ATTACK AND MENTAL DISORDER.																				Totals.		
	Less than one month.	1 m. and less than 3 m.	3 m. and less than 6 m.	6 m. and less than 9 m.	9 m. and less than 12 m.	12 m. and less than 2 yrs.	2 yrs and less than 3 yrs.	3 yrs and less than 5 yrs.	5 yrs and less than 10 yrs.	10 yrs and less than 15 yrs.	15 yrs and less than 20 yrs.	20 yrs and less than 24 yrs.	25 yrs and less than 29 yrs.	30 yrs and less than 34 yrs.	35 yrs and less than 39 yrs.	40 yrs and less than 44 yrs.	45 and over.	Un-known					
	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M.F.	M. F. T.			
CONGENITAL or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—																							
1. Intellectual { (a) With Epilepsy (b) Without Epilepsy															1		1	1 2		2 2 4			
2. Moral																				1 1			
INSANITY occurring later in life—																							
1. Insanity with Epilepsy										1 1					1		1			2 2 4			
2. General Paralysis of the Insane				1		1	1	1	1											4 1 5			
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions																							
4. Acute Delirium																							
5. Confusional Insanity																							
6. Stupor																							
7. Primary Dementia																							
8. Mania { (a) Recent (b) Chronic (c) Recurrent	1		2 1	1 1		1 1		3 2	2 3	4 2	2 4	2	3 3	2			1 2		2	24 21 45			
9. Melancholia { (a) Recent (b) Chronic (c) Recurrent		1		1	1			1	1										1	6 6			
10. Alternating Insanity																							
11. Delusional Insanity { (a) Systematized (b) Non-systematized																							
12. Volitional Insanity { (a) Impulse (b) Obsession (c) Doubt																							
13. Moral Insanity																							
14. Dementia { (a) Senile (b) Secondary	1						1				1									1 2 3			
Totals	2	1	2 2	1 2	1	2 1	1 2	6 3	4 4	5 4	2 5	3 1	3 3	3 1		1 1	2 4	5	37	40 77			



TABLE E 2.

*Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on 31st December, 1909,  
of those on the Registers at that date (Voluntary Boarders  
excluded).*

Forms of Mental Disorder on 31st December.						M.	F.	T.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed :—								
1.	Intellectual	{	a.	With Epilepsy	...	24	18	42
			b.	Without Epilepsy	...	52	31	83
2.	Moral				...	...	...	...
INSANITY occurring later in life—								
1.	Insanity with Epilepsy					53	50	103
2.	General Paralysis of the Insane					2	3	5
3.	Insanity with grosser brain lesions					...	...	...
4.	Acute Delirium					...	...	...
5.	Confusional Insanity					...	...	...
6.	Stupor					...	...	...
7.	Primary Dementia					...	...	...
8.	Mania	{	a.	Recent	...	14	8	22
			b.	Chronic	...	149	220	369
			c.	Recurrent	...	6	10	16
9.	Melancholia	{	a.	Recent	...	6	7	13
			b.	Chronic	...	35	48	83
			c.	Recurrent	...	1	2	3
10.	Alternating Insanity					...	...	...
11.	Delusional Insanity	{	a.	Systematised	...	10	9	19
			b.	Non-systematised	...	...	...	...
12.	Volitional Insanity	{	a.	Impulse	...	1	...	1
			b.	Obsession	...	...	...	...
			c.	Doubt	...	1	...	1
13.	Moral Insanity					...	...	...
14.	Dementia	{	a.	Senile	...	5	5	10
			b.	Secondary	...	64	94	158
On Trial						2	3	5
Totals						425	508	933



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FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
DIETARY TABLES  
AND  
MISCELLANEOUS RETURNS.  
1909-10.

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*Statement of Receipts and Payments during*  
RECEIPTS.

<i>Balance in hand at the commencement of the year</i> ...	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
				3,419	0	9
<i>Goods sold namely :—</i>	£	s.	d.			
Farm and Garden Sales ... ..	961	8	0			
Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores... ..	102	19	3			
Sundries ... ..	57	12	8	1,121	19	11
<i>Sums received on Account of the Maintenance of—</i>						
(a) <i>Pauper Patients :—</i>	£	s.	d.			
From Guardians of { Unions & Parishes with- in Contributory Coun- ties and Boroughs, at 8s. 3d., 9s. 11d., and 15s. per head per week ... ..	21,763	2	4			
{ Other Unions and Par- ishes, at 14s. per head per week. ... ..	8	0	0			
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs { Of Contributory Coun- for Patients ad- judged charge- able thereto, namely :— { ties and Boroughs, at 10s. 6d. per head per week. ... ..	14	0	6			
{ Of Non-contributory Counties and Boroughs, at s. d. per head per week. ... ..						
From Treasurers of Contributory Counties and Boroughs under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, in respect of accommodation at other Asylums, not exceeding one-fourth of the entire weekly charge ... ..	921	13	0			
From Treasurers of Non-contributory Boroughs and of Counties in respect of Non-contributory Boroughs for excess of weekly charge above ordinary rate (30 and 31 Vic., c. 106, s. 23.) ... ..						
From Treasurers of other Asylums, for Patients received under contract or arrangement, at 14s. 0d. per head per week ... ..	206	0	0			
Other Receipts, viz :—				25,912	12	10
(b) <i>Private Patients</i> ... ..				1,004	15	1
(c) <i>Criminal Patients :—</i>	£	s.	d.			
From Parliamentary Vote ... ..	50	17	10			
„ Private Funds of Patients, or their Friends ... ..						
				50	17	10
<i>Funeral and Removal Expenses :—</i>	£	s.	d.			
From Guardians of Unions and Parishes ... ..	86	5	3			
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs ... ..				86	5	3
<i>Other Receipts, specifying them :—</i>	£	s.	d.			
Bank Interest ... ..	20	19	0			
Fines ... ..	13	9	8			
Funeral Expenses refunded ... ..	1	11	6			
Rent of Farm Cottages, Land, etc. ... ..	71	15	3	107	16	5
<b>Total Receipts</b> ... ..				28,284	7	4
<b>Total of Receipts and Balances</b> ... ..				31,703	8	1

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages (not including Payments for Labour appearing in the Farming and Gardening Account, nor comprised in the Building and Repairs Fund Account), namely :—						
Officers .. .. .	2,892	17	6			
Attendants and others .. .. .	5,251	8	3			
				8,144	5	9
Provisions (including Malt Liquor in ordinary diet) ...				3,802	4	0
Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) ... .. .				11	9	6
Farm and Garden Expenses .. .. .				4,637	5	11
Clothing :—						
For Patients... .. .	1,051	19	1			
For Attendants .. .. .	220	13	0			
				1,272	12	1
Necessaries (including Fuel, Lighting, and Washing) ...				2,705	13	5
Surgery and Dispensary .. .. .				229	4	0
Furniture and Bedding .. .. .				643	18	7
Funeral Expenses... .. .				32	15	6
Payments to Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients under contract or arrangement... .. .				3,701	0	0
Transfers to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, namely :—						
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients ...	62	8	4			
(b) „ Private „ .. .. .	278	10	6			
(c) „ Criminal „ .. .. .	18	17	2			
				359	16	0
Payments to Barnsley Hall Asylum .. .. .				1,038	0	0
Other Payments, specifying them :—						
Advertising, Printing, Postages, &c. ....	223	12	0			
Amusements .. .. .	88	3	4			
Carriage of Goods and Travelling Expenses .. .. .	9	16	11			
Books, Periodicals, &c. ....	53	14	2			
Rates and Taxes .. .. .	957	8	6			
Sundries .. .. .	183	12	2			
				1,516	7	1
Total Expenditure .. .. .						
					28,094	11 10
Balance in hand at the end of year, viz. :—						
Treasurer .. .. .				3,507	7	9
Clerk of Asylum .. .. .				101	8	6
					3,608	16 3
Total of Payments and Balances .. .. .					31,703	8 1

## BUILDING AND

*Statement of Receipts and Payments*

## RECEIPTS.

Sums received from the Treasurers of the Contributory Counties and Boroughs, viz. :—				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Name of County or Borough.	ON ACCOUNT OF								
	Ordinary Repairs.			New Buildings and Extraordinary Outlay.					
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
County of Worcester	1,234	0	9	...	...	...			
City of Worcester	154	5	1	...	...	...			
TOTAL	1,388	5	10	...	...	...	1,388	5	10
Other Receipts, specifying them :—									
Rents	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	0	0
Sale of old Iron	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	9	6
Transfers from the Maintenance Account, viz. :—									
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out County Patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	8	4
(b) " " Private Patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	10	6
(c) " " Criminal Patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	17	2
Total Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Balances due at the end of the year	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,410	1	4
	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	12	5
							1,894	11	4
							2,466	13	9
Total of Receipts and Balances							4,361	5	1

## REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.

for the year ending 31st March, 1910.

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£		
Balance due at the commencement of the year	...	...	...	...	...	...	587	15	10
Sums paid on Account of—									
ORDINARY REPAIRS.									
Iron and Castings ... ..	43	12	9						
Ironmongery ... ..	14	5	9						
Cocks, Valves, etc. ... ..	11	12	9						
W.C. Fittings ... ..	23	4	11						
India Rubber Packing ... ..	4	19	5						
Tubing, Steam ... ..	48	0	6						
Sinks, Galvanized Iron ... ..	7	0	0						
Fencing, Iron ... ..	21	16	2						
Tools and Brushes ... ..	15	10	8						
Paints, Oils, etc. ... ..	34	18	0						
Glass and Lead ... ..	7	12	10						
Wall Paper ... ..	1	12	2						
Building Materials ... ..	6	12	6						
Bricks and Tiles ... ..	15	15	9						
Fire Bricks for Gas Retorts ...	12	9	0						
Floor Boards ... ..	39	2	7						
Timber ... ..	56	13	3						
Sand for Filter Beds ... ..	23	7	7						
Road Stone ... ..	16	13	0						
Messrs. Thomas Vale & Sons, Diverting drains at Gas Works ... ..	84	0	0						
Carriage of Goods ... ..	1	10	11						
Wages ... ..	518	10	10	1,003	1	4			
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS AND IMPROVE- MENTS—									
Messrs. Phelps & Johnson re Dairy	122	17	0						
Messrs. J. Ward & Son, do. ...	50	0	0						
Bath, A. M. O. Quarters ... ..	5	7	6	178	4	6			
NEW BUILDINGS AND EXTRAORDINARY OUTLAY—									
Messrs. R. & J. Dempster, Ltd., re Gas Works ... ..	1,680	10	4						
Messrs. T. Vale & Sons, do. ...	10	10	3						
Law Charges, do. ... ..	3	13	6						
Mr. E. L. Adlington, do. ... ..	89	5	0	1,783	19	1			
OTHER PAYMENTS, specifying them:—									
Pensions ... ..	732	4	8						
Fire Insurance ... ..	75	19	8	808	4	4			
Total Payments ... ..							3,773	9	3
Total of Payments and Balances							4,361	5	1

## FARM AND GARDEN

Statement of Receipts and Payments  
RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sums received from Sales:—						
269 $\frac{7}{8}$ Gallons New Milk.....9d.	10	2	6			
56 $\frac{3}{4}$ Pints Cream .....7d.	1	13	2			
269 lbs. Butter .....1s. 2d.	15	13	10			
20 Fowls .....2s. 3d.	2	5	0			
162 doz. Eggs .....1s. 0d.	8	2	0			
17 Calves.....	35	13	5			
115 Lambs.....	172	9	2			
7 Pigs.....	22	18	2			
2 Horses.....	79	10	0			
592 lbs. Wool.....1s. 0d.	29	12	0			
90 lbs. ditto (broken) .....7d.	2	12	6			
1 ton Mangolds.....		13	0			
1,067 bushels Wheat.....	245	8	6			
5 sacks Oats.....	3	0	0			
Vegetables.....	6	14	1			
Hides, Skins and Fat.....	199	16	2			
Bull and Boar Service.....	8	12	6			
Keep of Pony and Donkey.....	17	10	0			
Timber felled on Freehold... ..	92	10	0			
Use of Reaper ... ..	6	12	0			
				961	8	0
Value of Goods supplied to Asylum:—						
1,687 $\frac{3}{4}$ Gallons New Milk .....9d.	63	5	7			
24,469 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ Seconds Milk .....6d.	611	14	9			
192 Pints Cream .....7d.	5	12	0			
6,470 lbs. Butter .....1s. 2d.	377	8	4			
1,489 $\frac{3}{4}$ doz. Eggs .....1s. 0d.	74	9	8			
114 Fowls.....2s. 3d.	12	16	6			
*80,995 lbs. Beef.....	2,096	8	2			
*13,279 lbs. Mutton.....	342	6	8			
*20,567 lbs. Pork.....	532	5	3			
197 lbs. Bacon .....7d.	5	14	11			
178 Rabbits .....6d.	4	9	0			
1,650 Gallons Cider .....4d.	27	10	0			
†Vegetables and Fruit.....	580	14	11			
Hauling.....	138	0	0			
				4,872	15	9
Other Receipts:—						
Rent of Land and Cottages.....	70	16	3			
Madresfield Agricultural Club, Prize...	1	0	0			
				71	16	3
Value of Stock at end of year.....				4,433	7	10
				10,339	7	10

\* These items are carried out at the following rates, viz.:— Midsummer and Michaelmas Quarters 6d. per lb., Christmas Quarter 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb., and Lady Day Quarter 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb.

† These are charged at the current wholesale Evesham market prices.

‡ No charge is made for Patients' labour, or for that of Ward Attendants supervising them.

## ACCOUNT.

during the Year ending 31st March, 1910.

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Value of Stock at commencement of year.....							4,634	10	0
Sums paid during the year in respect of:—									
‡Labour .....				1,021	6	6			
Provender .....									
Bran .....	83	0	0						
Cake, Linseed and Cotton Seed .....	280	1	8						
Ca l Meal .....	21	0	0						
Rice Meal .....	39	6	7						
Grains.....	26	2	6						
				449	10	9			
Seeds and Manures:—									
Seeds .....				120	5	9			
Stock, Live and Dead (bought):—									
Cattle .....	1014	7	6						
Rams .....	12	1	6						
Sheep .....	352	2	6						
Pigs.....	197	4	2						
Foal .....	14	0	0						
Commission .....	23	16	0						
Implements and Repairs .....	88	0	8						
Harness and Repairs .....	18	6	3						
Furnace Pans .....	8	16	6						
Weighing Machine.....	7	7	0						
				1,741	2	1			
Rates and Taxes:—									
Poor and District .....	111	5	4						
Tithe .....	66	8	5						
Licences .....	1	10	0						
				179	3	9			
Rent .....				768	5	0			
Sundries:—									
Cattle Shed at Broadfields .....	167	0	0						
Blacksmith.....	19	9	7						
Fire and Boiler Insurance .....	13	2	2						
Veterinary Surgeon & Medicine .....	36	8	2						
Steam Cultivating .....	14	0	0						
Coal.....	27	12	1						
Horse Fees .....	5	2	0						
Twine, Binder .....	14	4	9						
Timber, Fencing .....	12	7	1						
Miscellaneous .....	48	6	3						
				357	12	1			
Estimated Rent of Freehold.....							4,637	5	11
Estimated Value of Wash from Asylum .....							90	0	0
Balance in favour of Farm and Garden .....							30	0	0
							947	11	11
							10339	7	10

	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Freehold .....	85	1	24			
Of which sites of Buildings, Airing Courts, &c. ....	16	0	25			
				69	0	39
Rented .....	487	0	39			
Of which Sub-let .....	17	1	21			
				469	3	18
Net acreage under cultivation by Asylum.....				539	0	17

## MAINTENANCE

*Statement of the Financial Condition of*

LIABILITIES.							£	s.
Amounts due in respect of:—								
Salaries and Wages	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,504	7
Tradesmen for Goods supplied	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,547	1
Building and Repairs Fund Account, excess charge on Out-								
County, Private and Criminal Patients	..	...	..				127	13
Private Patients, Unexpended Maintenance Money	..	...					30	10
<i>Balance in favour of the Asylum</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,668	15
TOTAL .. .. .							9,878	8

H. LEICESTER,

AUDITOR.

26th APRIL, 1910.

## ACCOUNT.

*Maintenance Account, on the 31st, March, 1910.*

ASSETS.						£	s.	d.
<i>Cash in hands of Treasurer and Clerk</i>	..	..	..	..	..	3,608	16	3
Income due in respect of:—								
Worcestershire Unions	..	..	..	..	..	5,936	10	4
Out-County Unions	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	0
Treasurers of other Asylums	..	..	..	..	..	158	18	0
Criminal Patients	..	..	..	..	..	9	12	10
Funerals and Removal Expenses	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	0
Amounts due for Goods Sold	..	..	..	..	..	132	1	9
TOTAL						9,878	8	2

JOHN G. HADLEY,

CLERK AND STEWARD.



*Contract Prices for the principal Articles of Consumption for  
the year ending 31st March, 1910.*

ARTICLES.	Midsummer Quarter, 1909.	Michaelmas Quarter, 1909.	Christmas Quarter, 1909.	Lady-day Quarter 1910	Average for the Year 1909-10.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bacon, per cwt .....	...	70 0	...	81 0	75 6
Bath Bricks, per hundred .....	...	...	...	4 5	4 5
Beer, per gall. ....	...	...	...	7	7
Black Lead, per cwt. ....	...	...	...	15 0	15 0
Blacking, per gross .....	...	...	...	2 0	2 0
Blue, per lb. ....	...	...	...	9	9
Candles (Dips), per 12 lbs. ....	...	...	...	4 0	4 0
Cheese, per cwt. ....	...	64 0	...	64 0	64 0
Chicory, " .....	...	...	...	32 0	32 0
Coal (Hard Cobbles), per ton ...	16 3	14 9	14 9	14 9	15 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
" (Wigan Gas), per ton .....	22 0	21 6	21 6	21 6	21 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
" (Engin' Nuts), per ton .....	11 9	11 8	11 8	11 8	11 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Coffee Roasted, per cwt. ....	...	92 0	...	98 0	95 6
Dried Fruit, per cwt. ....	...	26 9	...	26 3	26 6
Fish, per lb. ....	...	...	...	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Flour (Seconds), per 224 lbs. ....	23 0	26 3	23 6	22 6	23 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Grains, per bushel .....	...	...	...	5	5
Margarine, per cwt. ....	...	50 0	...	50 0	50 0
Matches per gross .....	...	...	...	2 1	2 1
Mustard, per lb. ....	...	...	...	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Oatmeal, per cwt. ....	...	...	...	12 0	12 0
Old Radnor Lime, per ton .....	14 9	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 6 $\frac{3}{4}$
Pearl Barley, per cwt. ....	...	...	...	11 6	11 6
Pepper (whole), per lb. ....	...	...	...	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Rice, per cwt. ....	...	...	...	15 6	15 6
Salt, per ton .....	...	...	...	27 6	27 6
Snuff, per lb. ....	...	4 8	...	4 8	4 8
Soap (Soft), per 64lbs. ....	...	...	...	7 9	7 9
Soda, per cwt. ....	...	...	...	3 3	3 3
Split Peas, per cwt. ....	...	...	...	12 6	12 6
Starch (Common), per cwt. ....	...	...	...	31 0	31 0
Ditto (Glenfield), per cwt. ....	...	...	...	44 0	44 0
Sugar (Lump), per cwt. ....	...	18 3	...	19 0	18 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ditto (Raw), per cwt. ....	...	17 0	...	17 3	17 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tea, per lb. ....	...	1 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	...	1 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Tobacco, per lb. ....	...	4 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	4 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vinegar, per gallon .....	...	7	...	7	7
Yeast, per 7d. lb. ....	...	3 9	...	3 9	3 9

## SALARIES AND WAGES OF STAFF.

31st MARCH, 1910.

OFFICERS.	Per year. £. s. d.	
Medical Officer & Superintendent...	800 0 0	Furnished House, Coal, Gas, Garden Produce, and Washing
First Assistant Medical Officer and Deputy Superintendent	225 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Second Assistant Medical Officer	170 0 0	
Third ditto	140 0 0	
Chaplain	260 0 0	Non-resident.
Ditto, Roman Catholic	52 10 0	
Clerk to Committee of Visitors	120 0 0	
Auditor	52 10 0	
Clerk and Steward	250 0 0	House Rent.
Organist	45 0 0	Non-resident.
Storekeeper	110 0 0	
Engineer	145 0 0	Furnished House, Coal, and Gas.
Assistant Clerk	65 0 0	Non-resident.
Superintendent's Clerk	39 0 0	Dinner daily.
Stores Clerk	26 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board and Washing.
Chief Male Attendant	75 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Uniform.
Housekeeper	75 0 0	
Chief Female Attendant	60 0 0	
Assistant Chief Female Attendant	42 0 0	
Farm Bailiff	121 0 0	Furnished House, Coal, Gas, and Garden Produce.
Farm Bailiff's Wife	30 0 0	

## MALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

One Male Attendant	50 0 0	
Ten ditto (each)	40 0 0	
Seven ditto (each)	35 0 0	
One ditto	34 0 0	
Eleven ditto (each)	30 0 0	
Two ditto (each)	28 0 0	
Six ditto (each)	26 0 0	
Seven Night Attendants (each)	40 0 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform.
One Painter Attendant (including £7 a year as Band Instructor)	53 16 0	
One Plumber Attendant	49 8 0	
One Painter ditto	40 0 0	
One Carpenter ditto	52 0 0	
One Stores Attendant	32 0 0	
One Upholsterer Attendant	50 0 0	
One Porter	42 0 0	
One ditto	40 0 0	
One Assistant Engineer	98 16 0	Non-resident.
One Gardener	70 4 0	
One Tailor Attendant	85 7 4	Non-resident, Uniform.

	Per Year.			
	£	s.	d.	
One Stoker ... ..	61	2	0	Washing, Uniform, and Cottage.
One ditto ... ..	62	8	0	Working Clothing.
One Baker Attendant ...	92	10	4	Washing, and Working Clothing.
One Laundry Man ...	59	16	0	Washing, and Working Clothing.
One ditto ... ..	57	4	0	Washing, and Working Clothing.
One Under Gardener ...	30	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
One Market Carter ...	26	0	0	

*The Married Male Attendants, under certain conditions, are allowed £6 a Year for Lodgings Money.*

	Per Week.			
	£	s.	d.	
One Carpenter ... ..	1	14	3	Non-resident
One ditto ... ..	1	10	0	
One Cowman ... ..	1	0	6	
One ditto ... ..	18	0	0	
One Mason and Bricklayer	1	10	9	
One Shoemaker ... ..	1	7	0	
One ditto ... ..	1	4	0	
One Tailor ... ..	1	7	0	
One Painter ... ..	1	6	6	
One Gas Stoker ... ..	1	3	0	
One Farm Servant ... ..	12	0	0	
One Plough Boy ... ..	8	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	7	0	0	Cottage and Garden.
One Farm Carpenter ...	1	3	0	
One Gardener's Assistant...	11	0	0	
One Shepherd ... ..	18	0	0	
One Farm Servant... ..	18	0	0	
Three ditto (each) ... ..	17	0	0	Cottage and Garden.
One ditto ... ..	16	0	0	
One Farm Carter ... ..	16	0	0	
One Gas Stoker ... ..	1	6	0	
One Water Supply Man ...	18	6	0	
One Excavator ... ..	16	0	0	Board and Washing.
One Butcher... ..	19	6	0	
One Night Watchman ...	1	3	0	Uniform, Non-resident.

## FEMALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

	Per Year.			
	£	s.	d.	
One Female Attendant ...	32	0	0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform
Seven ditto (each) ...	26	0	0	
Three ditto (each) ...	24	0	0	
Eleven ditto (each) ...	22	0	0	
Eight ditto (each) ...	20	0	0	
Eleven ditto (each) ...	18	0	0	
Nine ditto (each) ...	16	0	0	
One Night Attendant ...	30	0	0	
Four ditto (each) ...	26	0	0	
Two ditto (each) ...	24	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	22	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	20	0	0	
One Cook ... ..	34	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	26	0	0	
One Kitchen Maid... ..	22	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	20	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	18	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	16	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	14	0	0	
One Dressmaker Attendant	26	0	0	
One Housemaid ... ..	21	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	18	0	0	
One Laundress ... ..	30	0	0	
One Laundry Maid ... ..	25	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	18	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	17	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	14	0	0	
One ditto ... ..	10	0	0	

*£5 6s. 6d. per annum can in course of time be obtained by Attendants for good conduct and special attention to duty.*

*Annual Statement showing the number of Lunatics and Idiots chargeable to the several Unions in the County and City of Worcester, whether confined in Asylums or otherwise, on 1st January, 1910.*

UNIONS.	In Powick and Barnsley Hall Asylums.		In other Asylums.		In Work-house.		With Friends.		Totals.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alcester .....	6	13	...	...	...	...	1	2	7	15	22
Bromsgrove .....	51	48	...	...	6	1	2	9	59	58	117
Cleobury Mortimer .....	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
Droitwich .....	35	45	...	...	1	2	...	3	36	50	86
Dudley .....	64	59	1	...	15	38	12	29	92	126	218
Evesham .....	15	31	...	1	4	2	...	...	19	34	53
Kidderminster .....	69	69	...	1	5	9	...	2	74	81	155
King's Norton .....	59	88	...	...	1	6	3	1	63	95	158
Ledbury .....	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Martley .....	15	21	1	...	2	...	1	...	19	21	40
Newent .....	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Pershore .....	20	28	...	...	...	6	3	...	23	34	57
Shipston-on-Stour .....	10	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	14	24
Solihull .....	39	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	60	99
Stourbridge .....	62	71	...	...	...	...	2	8	64	79	143
Stow-on-the-Wold .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Stratford-on-Avon .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tenbury .....	9	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	9	11	20
Tewkesbury .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Upton-on-Severn .....	39	51	3	...	4	5	2	4	48	60	108
West Bromwich .....	23	39	...	...	5	12	2	1	30	52	82
Worcester .....	74	99	...	...	3	8	1	1	78	108	186
„ County of .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Totals .....	604	753	5	3	46	89	29	61	684	906	1,590
Totals last year .....	579	732	6	3	70	99	27	55	682	889	1,571

*Chief Male Attendant's Return of Male Patients Employed  
during the Year ending 31st December, 1909.*

How Employed.	No. of Days.
Rug Makers .....	622
Tailors .....	809
Shoemakers .....	617
Carpenters .....	941
Upholsterers and Hair Pickers .....	1,461
Assisting Engineer, Smith, Stoker, and Gas Maker ...	3,607
.. Painter, Glazier, Whitewasher, & Plumber	1,603
.. Mason and Bricklayer .....	349
.. Storekeeper, Baker, Brewer, and Butcher ...	1,970
.. Clerks .....	220
.. Attendants .....	35,647
.. on Farms and Garden .....	40,129
Total number of week-days .....	87,975
Daily Average Number of Patients Employed .....	250
Employed 59·1 per cent. of the average number of Male Patients resident throughout the year.	

*Chief Female Attendant's Return of Female Patients Employed  
during the Year ending 31st December, 1909.*

How Employed.	No. of Days.
In Sewing .....	29,892
In Netting and Knitting .....	1,250
In Laundry .....	17,867
Assisting Attendants .....	45,691
.. in Kitchens .....	10,654
.. Housemaids .....	825
.. in Gardens .....	.....
.. at Farm .....	622
Total number of week-days .....	106,801
Daily Average Number of Patients Employed .....	342
Employed 66·8 per cent. of the average number of Female Patients resident throughout the year.	

## PATIENTS' DIETARY SCALE, MAIN BUILDING.

	BREAKFAST, 7 A.M.		DINNER, 12.30 P.M.		TEA, 6 P.M.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
SUNDAY .....	1 pint coffee, 1 pint coffee, 8 oz. bread, 6 oz. bread, 4 oz. butter. 1/2 oz. butter.		5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	1 pint tea, 7 oz. bread, 1/2 oz. butter.	1 pint tea, 5 oz. bread, 1/2 oz. butter.
MONDAY .....	" "	" "	<i>Stew, 1 1/2 pints, composed of to the pint:—4 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots; 1 oz. onions, herbs; 2 oz. bread; or, 5 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.</i>	<i>Stew, 1 pint, composed of:—4 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots; 1 oz. onions, herbs; 2 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.</i>	" "	" "
TUESDAY .....	" "	" "	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; or, 5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "
WEDNESDAY .....	" "	" "	4 oz. tinned meat; 8 oz. suet pudding; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. tinned meat, 6 oz. suet pudding; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "
THURSDAY .....	" "	" "	<i>Pie, 16 oz., composed of:—5 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, 1/2 oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; 1/2 oz. onions, herbs.</i>	<i>Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the 1 lb.:—5 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, 1/2 oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; 1/2 oz. onions, herbs.</i>	" "	" "
FRIDAY .....	" "	" "	5 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	4 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "
SATURDAY .....	" "	" "	<i>Soup, 1 1/2 pints, composed of to the pint:—2 oz. fresh meat, or bacon scraps, meat liquor; 3 1/2 oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes; 1 oz. carrots; 1/2 oz. leeks or onions, herbs; or, 4 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables, 4 oz. bread; 1 oz. cheese</i>	<i>Soup, 1 pint, composed of:—2 oz. fresh meat, or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3 1/2 oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes; 1 oz. carrots; 1/2 oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables, 2 oz. bread.</i>	" "	" "

## PATIENTS' DIETARY SCALE, ANNEXE.

	BREAKFAST, 7 A.M.		DINNER, 12.30 P.M.		TEA, 6 P.M.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
SUNDAY.....	1 pt. coffee, or 1 pt. milk and water, 7 oz. bread, 3 oz. butter.	1 pt. coffee, or 1 pt. milk and water, 7 oz. bread, 3 oz. butter.	4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	1 pt. tea or 1 pint milk and water, 6 oz. bread, 3 oz. butter.	1 pt. tea or 1 pint milk and water, 6 oz. bread, 3 oz. butter.
MONDAY ...	" "	" "	<i>Stew, 1½ pints, composed of to the pint:—</i> 3 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes, 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.	<i>Stew, 1 pint, composed of:—</i> 3 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
TUESDAY ..	" "	" "	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
WEDNESDAY	" "	" "	10 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 4 oz. bread.	8 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
THURSDAY	" "	" "	<i>Pie, 16 oz., composed of:—</i> 4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, ½ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; ½ oz. onions, herbs.	<i>Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the 1lb:—</i> 4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, ½ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; ½ oz. onions, herbs.	" "	" "
FRIDAY.....	" "	" "	4 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
SATURDAY	" "	" "	<i>Soup, 1½ pints, composed of to the pint:—</i> 3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3½ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots; ½ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 5 oz. bread.	<i>Soup, 1 pint, composed of:—</i> 3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3½ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots; ½ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.	" "	" "

BREAKFAST—To make one gallon of coffee—1 oz. coffee, ½ oz. chicory, 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skimmed milk.

To make one pint milk and water—½ pint skimmed milk; ½ pint water, ½ oz. sugar.

DINNER—Potatoes are weighed when peeled and uncooked. Some patients are allowed half-pint of beer with their dinner.

Salad is given largely when in season. Pickled cabbage occasionally.

On Tuesday with the fish is served a sauce composed of butter, flour, and vinegar.

On Wednesday the suet pudding is served with treacle or sugar, rhubarb and fresh fruits being added when in season.

To make 1 lb. suet pudding—flour 10 oz., suet 1½ oz.

TEA—To make one gallon of tea—1 oz. tea, 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skimmed milk.

Any of the weakly or aged patients, who require it, are allowed 2 oz. bread and half-pint of broth at 9.30 a.m.

The Male Patients attending the evening entertainments are given 2 oz. bread, ½ oz. of cheese, and half-pint of lemonade; and the

Female Patients 1½ oz. bread, ½ oz. cheese, and half-pint lemonade before going to bed.

The Superintendent has authority to alter the rotation of the Dinners.

## ATTENDANTS' DIETARY SCALE.

DAILY.					WEEKLY.				
	Bread.	Cooked Meat (free from bone).	Milk.	Vegetables (varied in season.)	Tea.	Lump Sugar.	Fresh Butter.	Bacon.	Cheese.
MALES .....	1 lb.	8 ozs.	$\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	1 lb.	3 ozs.	12 ozs.	8 ozs.	16 ozs.	8 ozs.
FEMALES. ....	1 lb.	6 ozs.	$\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	1 lb.	3 ozs.	12 ozs.	8 ozs.	8 ozs.	8 ozs.

Puddings or Tarts are given twice weekly.

If preferred 6 ozs. Coffee is given in lieu of Tea.

When necessary 12 ozs. Salt Butter is issued instead of 8 ozs. Fresh.

*Conditions under which Private Patients are admitted into the Asylum.*

I. The charge for Patients coming from, or having a settlement in some Union in the County or City of Worcester is 15s. a week, payable quarterly in advance.

II. The charge for maintenance covers all ordinary expenses, but in cases of prolonged bodily disease an additional weekly charge may be made to cover the cost of special medicines and stimulants.

III. In the event of the death or discharge of any Private Patient before the maintenance moneys, paid in advance, have been exhausted by effluxion of time, the balance will be refunded to the person who made the last payment in respect of such Patient.

IV. The Patients may wear their own clothes, but will have the same accommodation in all respects as the other Patients.

V. Application for the admission of a Patient on the private class must be made in the first instance to the Medical Officer at the Asylum, who will supply all the various blank forms for the order and medical certificates.

VI. The excess charge made for Private Patients beyond the ordinary pauper weekly rate of maintenance is carried to the credit of the Repairs Account.

