

**The sixty-fourth report of the visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum,  
Stafford : for the year ending December 31, 1882.**

**Contributors**

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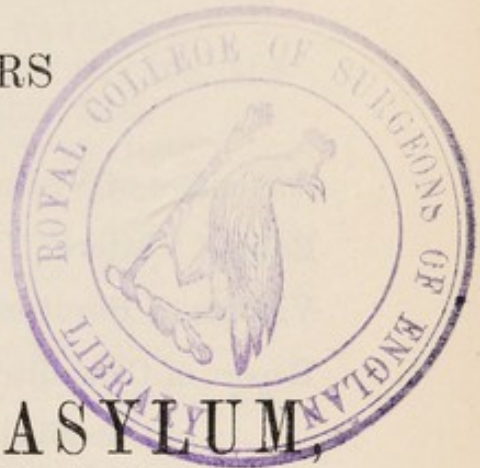
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THE  
SIXTY-FOURTH REPORT  
OF THE VISITORS  
OF THE  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,



STAFFORD,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,

1882.

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STAFFORD :  
PRINTED BY R. & W. WRIGHT, 56, GREENGATE STREET.  
1883.

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## Committee of Visitors.

### CHAIRMAN:

THE RIGHT HON. LORD WROTTESELEY, LORD LIEUTENANT.

THE RIGHT HON. LORD  
HATHERTON.

THE HON. & REV. A. C. TALBOT.  
LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT.

A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.

LIEUT.-COL. BAGNALL.

J. H. WEBB, ESQ.

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.

E. MAYNE, ESQ.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

F. MONCKTON, ESQ., M.P.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.

CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ.

S. L. SECKHAM, ESQ.

EDWARD CORBETT, JUN. ESQ.

J. H. BAGOTT LANE, ESQ.

WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ.

F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ.

JOSIAH DIMMOCK, ESQ.

W. WOODALL, ESQ., M.P.

C. E. LYON, ESQ.

COLONEL RATCLIFF.

H. T. DAVENPORT, ESQ., M.P.

B. ARMITAGE, ESQ.

J. H. GRIFFITHS, ESQ.

COLONEL NUGENT.

J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ.

FRANK JAMES, ESQ.

THOMAS HUGHES, ESQ.

JAMES MEAKIN, ESQ.

E. G. GARROW-WHITBY, ESQ.

W. G. WEBB, ESQ.

ALFRED ELWELL, FSQ.

COLONEL CHAMBERS.

### Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

MR. W. THOMPSON PATER, M.R.C.S.E.

### Senior Assistant Medical Officer.

DR. STIRLING CHRISTIE.

### Junior Assistant Medical Officer.

MR. W. E. RANSON.

### Chaplain.

THE REV. J. H. THEODOSIUS.

### Clerk to the Visitors and Asylum.

MR. JAMES TILSTON.

### Housekeeper.

MRS. ENSOR.

### Treasurer.

EDWIN COLLINS SEARGEANT, ESQ., STAFFORD.

ROTA OF COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE  
COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

---

Chairman of the House Committee.

E. MAYNE, ESQ.

*From the 25th December, 1882, to the 25th March, 1883.*

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.  
F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ.  
CHARLES EDWARD LYON, ESQ.  
J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ.  
JAMES MEAKIN, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th March to the 25th June, 1883.*

JOSIAH DIMMOCK, ESQ.  
COLONEL NUGENT.  
B. ARMITAGE, ESQ.  
EDWARD G. GARROW-WHITBY, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th June to the 25th September, 1883.*

THE RIGHT HON. LORD HATHERTON.  
WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.  
COLONEL RATCLIFF.  
ALFRED ELWELL, ESQ.  
COLONEL CHAMBERS.

---

*From the 25th September to the 25th December, 1883.*

F. MONCKTON, ESQ., M.P.  
W. WOODALL, ESQ., M.P.  
HARRY T. DAVENPORT, ESQ., M.P.  
THOMAS HUGHES, ESQ.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY  
ASYLUM, BURNTWOOD, NEAR LICHFIELD.

---

CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTESLEY, LORD LIEUTENANT.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL DYOTT.

WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ.

A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL BAGNALL.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ.

SAMUEL LIPSCOME SECKHAM, ESQ.

EDWARD CORBETT, JUN., ESQ.

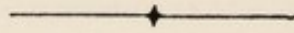
JOHN HENRY BAGOT LANE, ESQ.

J. H. GRIFFITHS, ESQ.

FRANK JAMES, ESQ.

W. G. WEBB, ESQ.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF  
 VISITING JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC  
 ASYLUM, STAFFORD,  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1882,  
 PRESENTED TO THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS,  
 1<sup>ST</sup> JANUARY, 1883.



During the past year 244 Lunatics have been admitted, of whom 129 were males and 115 females; 95 have been discharged recovered, of whom 47 were males and 48 females; 3 males and 10 females have been discharged relieved to the custody of their friends; 16 females have been transferred to the Burntwood Asylum; 7 males and 2 females have been transferred to other Asylums; 1 male has been sent to the Workhouse; 58 males and 47 females have died; and 4 males and 2 females were discharged as not being insane, they having shown no signs of insanity during their stay in the Asylum, and the Superintendent therefore being unable to certify as to their insanity to the Lunacy Commissioners. There remains on the Books 674 viz.:—378 males and 296 females.

The average recoveries on admissions has been at the rate of 39 per cent., and average of deaths on the total numbers under treatment 11 per cent.

The recoveries show an increase of 6 per cent., and the deaths 1 per cent. on the previous year.

There are now 1269 Lunatics belonging to the County, viz.—674 at Stafford, 576 at Burntwood, and 19

at Carmarthen, showing an increase of 13 during the year.

The Asylum at Stafford is full, but there are vacancies at Burntwood for about 18 patients.

In May last your Committee entered into an agreement with the Stafford Corporation for the construction of a pipe sewer to carry off all top water and house washings from the Sandyford Bridge to the Eastgates, the Corporation not to allow the introduction of sewerage or other offensive matter to pollute the brook, your Committee agreeing to pay £200 towards the cost; this it is hoped will make an improvement in the general drainage of the Asylum. The Corporation is also to allow all slop water from the old and new buildings to enter the sewer on the payment of £10 per year, this will to a great extent relieve the meadows from being water-logged.

At the October Sessions an application from the Rector of Stafford for the purchase of  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an acre of land in the Lammascote road was referred to your Committee, your Committee see no objection to the sale, the price to be at the rate of £300 per acre, subject to the approval of the Court.

The County Surveyor reports the buildings generally to be in good repair.

The female block, and the buildings adjoining the epileptic and suicidal wards, have been covered in some time; the male block is covered in; the plasterers and joiners are at work on the interior.

During the progress of the work several necessary additions and alterations have occurred which did not come under the original contract—viz., the fencing and planting of the boundary; the laying down of fire hydrants (a sum of £921 was granted for this at the April Sessions, 1878, but the amount was not raised in consequence of present additions being contemplated); another foul linen washhouse and dryery. Your Committee have not



applied to the Court for special grants, but have paid for them out of the amount already authorised to be raised.

In consequence of the very hard state of the well water the steam boilers become corroded with lime and constantly require cleaning. It is already planned to supply them with soft water, but in dry seasons the present supply would, in addition to the large requirements of the laundry, be insufficient. The County Surveyor suggests the addition of another large tank, wherein the rain water from a portion of the new buildings, and that from the whole of the old, which now runs to waste, could be collected. Your Committee have ordered a plan to be prepared, and recommend that the suggestion of the County Surveyor should be carried out.

In consequence of the increase of patients, and in anticipation of the further increase on the opening of the new female block, Mr. Ranson has been appointed 2nd Assistant Medical Officer.

During the year your Committee have continued to give their time and attention to the supervision of the Asylum, and at their visits have found the duties carried on with order and regularity, and they have again much pleasure in recording their sense of the able management of the Superintendent, and the good conduct of the officers and servants.

Signed,

WROTTESLEY,

Chairman.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

County Asylum, Stafford,  
1st and 2nd August, 1882.

At the last visit of the Commissioners—30th April, 1881—the names of 659 patients were on the books of the Asylum, and it was observed that the female side was practically full and the accommodation for men very little. We find upon our inspection yesterday and to-day that the numbers have increased to 677, and there is much over-crowding, especially on the female side.

The admissions, discharges, and deaths since the last inspection have been as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted.....	153	153	306
Discharged .....	68	100	168
Recovered .....	50	58	108
Deaths.....	69	51	120
Present number on books	378	299	677

One male of the above number was absent on leave. All the patients at present in the Asylum are chargeable to parishes in the county of Stafford, with the exception of one male who is under orders for removal.

It will be observed that the death-rate continues very high: for 1881, 14·5 per cent., and about the same percentage since the last visit. Though General Paralysis accounts for 26 and Epilepsy for 15 of these deaths, we hope when the new additions are completed, and the present over-crowding relieved, that returns more nearly approaching the average rate in County Asylums may be obtained. With one exception, all the deaths were due to natural causes, the exception being that of a

female who was suffocated in an Epileptic fit. A Coroner's inquest was held, and particulars were forwarded to our office. Post Mortem examinations were made in 27 cases. There has been no serious casualty.

During our inspection we visited all the wards and dormitories, and can report favourably on their cleanliness and order, but in many the supply of papers and amusing books is very deficient; the patients were all neatly and suitably dressed, and in most of the wards were quiet and free from undue excitement. We were not however satisfied with No. 1 on the female side, and No. 5 on the male side. In 1 female there are 55 patients and 4 attendants, and in 5 male 41 patients and 3 attendants. Many of these patients belong to the violent and refractory class, and we think some of the excitement may be due to too strict classification and insufficient out-door exercise. We had many complaints of unkind treatment, and, though none of them would bear strict investigation, we think the conduct of the attendants should be carefully watched. There are, owing to the new buildings now in progress, very few facilities for taking the worst class of patients beyond the airing courts, but on their completion large additions will be made to the present airing courts, and walks laid out round the estate, which will doubtless do much to remedy the present defects. We are convinced that the best results follow constant out-door exercise and extended employment. The following have been returned to us as usefully employed:—Males—on the grounds 124, in shops 32, house and domestic duties 19, cleaning 99, total 274; females—laundry 30, in galleries 138, house domestics 16, total 184. The numbers attending chapel last Sunday were 170 males and 130 females; there is no week-day service. The enlargement of the present chapel, shortly to be commenced, is a very necessary improvement. The amusements continue as reported

last year, and are on a liberal scale. We only found one of each sex in bed at the time of our visit, and 19 males and 20 females are registered as taking medicine.

Since the last visit we find the following records of restraint and seclusion :—3 females and 1 male have had their hands fastened to their sides to prevent self-injury on 6 occasions, for a total duration of 114 hours; 4 females have been packed on 8 occasions and 4 males on 4 occasions, the former for 30 hours and the latter for 32 hours; 9 females have been secluded on 27 occasions for a total of 372 hours, and 13 males on 48 occasions for 643 hours. Two males spend a large part of their time in their own rooms at their own request. The present staff of attendants consist of 29 males and 23 females; there are two vacancies on the male and one on the female side. An extra night attendant is doing duty on the male side, but the arrangements on the female side remain the same. A new head attendant has been recently appointed; 8 of the male and 7 of the female attendants have been in the service of the Asylum for less than 12 months.

The new buildings have made satisfactory progress, and it is expected that the female division will be ready for occupation about Christmas, and the male division a few months later. Their completion will remedy many of the defects in the present building, chiefly due to over-crowding.

The bath-rooms in the male wards 5 and 6 are being altered into water-closets. New closets and urinals for 1 male ward are to be at once constructed.

Arrangements are being made so that the gas supply to each ward may be cut off at pleasure in case of fire or other emergency. A temporary Assistant Medical Officer has been appointed, and the question of having a permanent second Assistant is to be considered in September next.

An arrangement has been entered into between the Committee and the Town Council of Stafford by which the slop water of the old and new buildings will be turned into the Corporation closed sewer, that from the old buildings having hitherto been poured on the Asylum meadows. For the future the closet sewage of the Asylum, both old and new buildings, will go on to the meadows.

Nineteen female patients chargeable to the County of Stafford are at present in the Carmarthen Asylum.

(Signed) W. RHYS WILLIAMS, } Commissioners  
C. S. BAGOT, } in Lunacy.

### SPECIAL VISIT.

August 5th, 1882.

Visited the house and made inquires into allegations of ill-treatment, and found none that could—directly or indirectly—be substantiated. Patients clearly capable of expressing safe opinions said without reserve that no cases had come under their notice, and this entirely coincides with the view we hold as Visitors.

(Signed) E. MAYNE,  
WALTER WILLIAMS.

County Asylum, Stafford,

31st December, 1882.

My Lords and Gentlemen :

I have the honour, as your Medical Superintendent, to present my Report for the year 1882.

Thanking you for your kind support,

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

W. THOMPSON PATER.

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

During the past year 244 patients have been admitted. Of these, 131 were in bad bodily health when brought, 51 were suffering from incurable forms of insanity, 23 were 60 years of age or more, 34 were relapsed cases, and, not included in the above, were 36 in which the attack had occurred from three months to many years before admission. Care has been taken to ascertain, as correctly as possible, the causes of the cases. From Table No. XI it will be seen that in 23 the casualty was connected with intemperance, in 26 with hereditary tendency, and 32 with epilepsy.

Moral causes were nearly equal in the two sexes, but physical causes were much more numerous amongst the males than females. In eighteen cases death took place within a month of admission, and in some within a few days or hours. These were all in a hopeless condition when brought, some of them were cases of incurable or of long-standing disease or of acute disease not submitted to Asylum treatment until after two or three weeks' illness, and when it was found that they could not be dealt with at home. Amongst these were the greater number of deaths due to exhaustion from mania and melancholia.

The deaths have been 105. Of general paralysis of the insane and general paralysis associated with epilepsy 29 have died, from epilepsy 15, from epilepsy and chest disease 3, from old age 13, and from exhaustion from mania and melancholia 19. It is worth noting that among cases due entirely to intemperance the relative mortality is much greater than in those arising from purely moral

causes. 95 recoveries have taken place. More than half of these, 50, occurred in cases of not longer duration than three months.

An average of 200 men are usefully employed and 157 women. 130 women take frequent exercise beyond the airing courts and 150 men; all that are capable of doing so.

There are 79 female epileptics and 81 male, together 160, or more than one-fourth of the total number of patients. 76 females are more or less of suicidal tendency and 104 males. There are a large number of general paralytics and old and feeble persons, and 65 possibly curable cases; in the house.

The only accident of any consequence during the year was that of an old woman, a great annoyance to those about her, who was pushed down by another patient and broke her leg.

The works connected with the new wards have occasioned slight trouble and inconvenience, but except that some of the airing courts have had to be closed, but little interference with the working of the house has been caused.

Fifteen acres of land have been rented in Coton Field. With the increased number of patients, an increase in the arable and pasture land became necessary for vegetable and dairy produce.

The conduct of the attendants has been satisfactory; and I have to thank the officers for the valuable assistance they have afforded me.

W. THOMPSON PATER,  
Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.



MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE I.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1882.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
In the Asylum, 1st January, 1882.....	369	306	369	306	675
Admitted for the first time during the year...	111	100	211		
Re-admitted during the year .....	18	15	33		
Total Admitted.....	129	115	244		
Total under care during the year .....	498	421	919		
Discharged or Removed—					
Recovered .....	47	48	95		
Relieved . .....	15	30	45		
Not Improved .....	...	...	...		
Died .....	58	47	105		
Total Discharged and Died during the year .....	120	125	245		
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1882 (inclusive of absent on trial—Males and Females).....	378	296	674		
Average numbers Resident during the year .....	376	301	677		

TABLE II.  
 SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND DISCHARGES, FROM THE OPENING OF THE  
 ASYLUM TO THE PRESENT DATE, 31ST DECEMBER, 1882.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Admitted during the period of 64 years .....	4831	4293	5118	4822	10231
Re-admissions .....	956	825	5118	296	1781
Total of cases admitted .....	5787	5118	5118	4822	10905
Discharged or Removed—					
Recovered .....	2160	2480	1963	1219	4640
Relieved .....	1286	1123	...	...	2409
Not Improved.....	...	...	...	...	...
Died .....	1963	1219	...	...	3182
Total Discharged and Died during the 64 years .....	5409	4822	5118	296	10231
Remaining 31st December, 1882 .....	378	296	182	162	674
Average numbers resident during the 64 years.....	182	162	182	162	344

TABLE III.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND PROPORTION OF THE RECOVERIES PER CENT. OF THE ADMISSIONS FOR EACH YEAR SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM.

YEAR.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on Average Numbers Resident.													
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.											
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.																							
From the opening of the Asylum to the 31st Dec.,	4205	3725	7930	1681	1864	3545	951	808	1759	...	...	...	1316	807	2123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
1871...	122	110	232	44	54	98	27	19	46	...	...	...	43	47	90	265	236	501	261	246	507	36	2	49	2	16	5	19	1	17	7				
1872...	104	100	204	54	52	106	6	4	10	...	...	...	44	28	72	265	252	517	267	243	510	51	9	52	0	51	9	16	4	11	5	14	1		
1873...	128	106	234	40	50	90	40	26	66	...	...	...	50	28	78	263	254	517	263	262	525	31	2	47	1	38	3	19	0	10	6	14	8		
1874...	130	127	257	30	59	89	52	20	72	...	...	...	44	35	79	267	267	534	267	258	525	23	0	46	4	34	6	16	4	13	6	15	0		
1875...	129	116	245	33	48	81	42	34	76	...	...	...	59	45	104	262	256	518	263	265	528	25	5	41	3	33	0	22	4	16	9	19	6		
1876...	137	114	251	45	50	95	30	20	50	...	...	...	56	25	81	268	275	543	266	267	533	32	9	43	8	37	8	21	0	9	3	15	1		
1877...	138	125	263	26	55	81	63	43	106	...	...	...	55	30	85	262	272	534	272	270	542	18	8	44	0	30	7	20	2	11	1	15	6		
1878...	174	105	279	51	66	117	17	16	33	...	...	...	49	19	68	319	276	595	279	274	553	28	7	62	8	41	9	17	9	6	8	12	2		
1879...	140	134	274	27	41	68	21	40	61	...	...	...	58	38	96	353	291	644	339	292	631	19	4	30	6	24	8	17	1	13	0	15	2		
1880...	131	123	254	48	48	96	12	41	53	...	...	...	64	40	104	360	285	645	360	300	660	36	6	39	0	37	7	17	7	13	3	15	7		
1881...	120	118	238	34	45	79	10	22	32	...	...	...	67	30	97	369	306	675	369	297	666	28	3	38	1	33	1	18	1	10	1	14	5		
1882...	129	115	244	47	48	95	15	30	45	...	...	...	58	47	105	378	296	674	376	301	677	38	2	42	8	40	4	15	4	15	6	15	5		
TOTALS, 64 years ...	5787	5118	10905	2160	2480	4640	1286	1123	2409	...	...	...	1963	1219	3182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE IV.

SHOWING THE HISTORY OF THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, WITH THE DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, AND THE NUMBERS OF EACH YEAR REMAINING ON THE 31ST DECEMBER OF THE YEAR REPORTED ON.

YEAR.	Admitted.			Of each year's Admissions, Discharged and Died in 1882.						Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions, to 31st December, 1882.						Remaining of each year's Admissions, December 31, 1882.						
	New Cases.		Total.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Males.	Females.	Total.
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
1818 to 1870	4205	3725	7930	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	44	95	
1871.....	108	93	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	16	
1872.....	88	84	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	16	
1873.....	111	84	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	8	19	
1874.....	112	99	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	8	24	
1875.....	117	102	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10	22	
1876.....	121	98	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	6	15	
1877.....	115	96	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	13	39	
1878.....	107	92	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	8	60	
1879.....	117	112	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	36	76	
1880.....	116	103	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	29	54	
1881.....	109	100	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	49	96	
1882.....	111	100	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	67	142	
TOTALS.	5537	4888	10425	47	48	95	15	30	45	58	47	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	378	296	674	

TABLE V.  
SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR 1882.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females.	Total.
CEREBRAL AND SPINAL DISEASE.			
General Paralysis .....	20	5	25
General Paralysis and Epilepsy .....	4	0	4
Exhaustion from Melancholia .....	1	2	3
Exhaustion from Mania .....	7	9	16
Epilepsy.....	3	12	15
Epilepsy and Chronic Pneumonic Phthisis .....	1	1	2
Epilepsy and Acute Bronchitis.....	1	0	1
Apoplexy .....	1	2	3
Disease of Brain .....	1	2	3
THORACIC DISEASE.			
Disease of Heart and Vessels .....	4	2	6
Chronic Pneumonic Phthisis .....	3	3	6
Malignant Disease of Throat .....	1	0	1
Bronchitis .....	6	0	6
ABDOMINAL DISEASE.			
Malignant Disease of Womb .. .....	0	1	1
SPECIAL DISEASE.			
Senile Decay .....	5	8	13
Total.....	58	47	105

TABLE VI.  
SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Under 1 month .....	1	...	1	11	7
From 1 to 3 months.....	13	14	27	8	5	13
"  3  "  6  "  .....	7	10	17	4	4	8
"  6  "  9  "  .....	4	7	11	7	5	12
"  9  "  12  "  .....	5	4	9	4	2	6
"  1  "  2 years .....	7	7	14	5	4	9
"  2  "  3  "  .....	5	2	7	3	2	5
"  3  "  5  "  .....	3	...	3	7	7	14
"  5  "  7  "  .....	1	3	4	3	2	5
"  7  "  10  "  .....	1	1	2	3	4	7
"  10  "  12  "  and above.....	...	...	...	3	5	8
Total.....	47	48	95	58	47	105

TABLE VII.  
SHOWING THE DURATION OF THE DISORDER ON ADMISSION, IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.												
	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
FIRST CLASS— First attack and within three months on admission .....	74	71	145	27	23	50	6	16	22	26	25	51	
SECOND CLASS— First attack above three and within twelve months on admission .....	10	9	19	2	1	3	1	6	7	17	4	21	
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack and within twelve months on admission }	18	16	34	13	16	29	2	3	5	...	8	8	
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission... }	15	17	32	3	4	7	2	5	7	15	10	25	
Not known .....	12	2	14	2	4	6	4	...	4	...	...	...	
Total.. .....	129	115	244	47	48	95	15	30	45	58	47	105	

TABLE VIII.  
SHOWING THE AGES OF THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

AGES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
From 5 to 10 years...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" 10 " 15 "	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	
" 15 " 20 "	6	11	17	4	...	...	...	2	...	2	
" 20 " 30 "	28	30	58	15	6	4	6	4	6	10	
" 30 " 40 "	36	33	69	12	10	1	10	11	10	21	
" 40 " 50 "	22	24	46	7	10	5	10	15	8	25	
" 50 " 60 "	21	8	29	6	4	4	4	8	10	21	
" 60 " 70 "	9	6	15	2	...	...	...	...	4	14	
" 70 " 80 "	5	2	7	1	...	...	...	...	6	11	
" 80 " 90 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Not known .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	129	115	244	47	48	15	30	45	58	47	105



TABLE IX.  
CONDITION AS TO MARRIAGE IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Married .....	66	61	127	25	27	52	7	11	18	34	21	55
Single .....	52	40	92	21	20	41	5	15	20	18	13	31
Widowed .....	11	13	24	1	1	2	3	4	7	6	12	18
Not known .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total .....	129	115	244	47	48	95	15	30	45	58	47	105

TABLE X.  
FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania .....	39	51	90
Mania with General Paralysis .....	10	2	12
Epileptic Mania .....	13	10	23
Melancholia .....	24	26	50
Dementia .....	28	19	47
Ditto with General Paralysis .....	3	...	3
Ditto with Epilepsy .....	6	3	9
Imbecility .....	2	1	3
Idiotcy .....	...	1	1
Not Insane .....	4	2	6
Total... ..	129	115	244

TABLE XI.  
SHOWING THE ASSIGNED CAUSES OF THE MENTAL DISEASE IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS OF THE YEAR, 1882.

PHYSICAL CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.			
	Recovered.		Total.	Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Total.	Males.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		
Intemperance.....	11	4	15	0	2	2	0	7	3	10
"    and Hereditary .....	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Injury to Head.....	5	0	5	2	1	1	0	2	0	2
"    and Previous Attack.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Effects of Fever.....	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Privation.....	1	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
"    and Hereditary .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sunstroke.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Puerperal.....	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Lactation.....	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
"    and Hereditary .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change of Life .....	0	4	4	1	0	1	3	0	0	0
"    and Hereditary .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Epilepsy .....	21	11	32	2	2	4	0	6	4	10
"    and Hereditary.....	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Intemperance.....	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Bodily Disease .....	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	3	2	5
Self-Abuse .....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Degeneration of Old Age.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Apoplexy.....	2	2	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	2
Congenital .....	4	1	5	0	0	0	4	0	1	1
Hereditary .....	7	6	13	10	4	14	4	6	6	12
"    and Previous Attack .....	1	4	5	1	1	2	1	0	0	0
Previous Attacks .....	4	5	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
"    and Intemperance.....	3	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Total Physical .....	71	51	122	23	17	40	14	28	20	48

<b>MORAL CAUSES.</b>												
Domestic Trouble .....	8	11	19	4	2	6	0	3	3	1	1	3
Adverse Circumstances .....	6	5	11	1	2	3	0	0	0	4	4	2
Mental Anxiety .....	5	0	5	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
Religious Excitement .....	3	5	8	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1
" " and Want of Work .....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Love Affairs .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fright and Nervous Shock .....	1	2	3	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
Total Moral .....	25	24	49	10	8	18	1	4	5	10	5	15
<b>MORAL AND PHYSICAL COMBINED.</b>												
Domestic Trouble and Intemperance .....	3	2	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Previous Attack .....	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Injury to Head .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Epilepsy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
" " and Hereditary .....	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Adverse Circumstances & Intemperance .....	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Previous Attack .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mental Anxiety and Hereditary .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Fright and Previous Attack .....	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
" " and Puerperal .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Hereditary .....	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intemperance and Overwork .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Religious Excitement .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Religious Excitement and Hereditary .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Total Moral and Physical Combined .....	7	8	15	3	6	9	0	1	1	2	4	6
<b>Not Known.....</b>												
Not Insane .....	23	30	53	11	17	28	4	9	13	18	18	36
Total Physical .....	3	2	5	0	0	0	4	2	6	0	0	0
Total Moral.....	71	51	122	23	17	40	6	14	20	28	20	48
Total Moral and Physical Combined.....	25	24	49	10	8	18	1	4	5	10	5	15
Total Moral and Physical Combined.....	7	8	15	3	6	9	0	1	1	2	4	6
Total Cases.....	129	115	244	47	48	95	15	30	45	58	47	105

TABLE XII.  
RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Established Church.....	84	59	143
Dissenters .....	34	39	73
Roman Catholics.....	4	13	17
Not ascertained .....	7	4	11
Total.....	129	115	244

TABLE XIII.  
AVERAGE NUMBER OF LUNATICS EMPLOYED AND OF  
THOSE ATTENDING SCHOOL AND CHAPEL.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Numbers employed daily .....	265	155	420
„ attending Chapel.....	170	110	280
„ „ School each time	22	31	53

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.

		Males.	Females	Total.			Males.	Females	Total.			Males.	Females	Total.
Blacksmiths .....		5	...	5	<i>Brought forward..</i>		28	3	31	<i>Brought forward..</i>		106	86	192
Boatman .....		1	...	1	Greengrocer .....		1	...	1	Publicans .....		1	1	2
Bricklayers .....		2	...	2	Housekeeper .....		...	53	53	Saddlers .....		2	...	2
Casters .....		2	...	2	Housewives .....		...	...	...	Sawyers .....		3	...	3
Cattle Dealer .....		1	...	1	Ironworkers .....		12	...	12	School-mistresses		...	2	2
Charwoman .....		...	1	1	Jews Harp Maker		1	...	1	Seamstresses .....		...	4	4
Clerk .....		1	...	1	Joiner .....		1	...	1	Servants .....		1	17	18
Collector .....		1	...	1	Labourers .....		20	...	20	Ships Steward ...		1	...	1
Commercial tra- veller .....		1	...	1	Locksmith .....		1	...	1	Shoemakers .....		4	...	4
Composer .....		1	...	1	Machinists .....		...	2	2	Silk Workers .....		1	...	1
Coach Painter ...		1	...	1	Miners .....		11	...	11	Small Shopkeeper		1	1	2
Cook .....		1	...	1	Musicians .....		2	...	2	Soldiers .....		5	...	5
Cooper .....		1	...	1	Nailers .....		1	3	4	Stonemason .....		1	...	1
Drover .....		1	...	1	No occupation ...		8	13	21	Striker .....		1	...	1
Engine Fitters ...		1	...	1	Nurse .....		...	1	1	Sugar Boiler .....		1	...	1
Factory hand .....		6	...	6	Pianist .....		...	1	1	Tailoress .....		...	1	1
Forgeman .....		...	1	1	Plasterer .....		1	...	1	Tailors .....		2	...	2
Foundry Girl .....		...	1	1	Plumbers .....		2	...	2	Tallow Chandler		1	...	1
Furniture Dealer		1	...	1	Porter .....		1	...	1	Tin Washer .....		...	1	1
Gardener .....		1	...	1	Potters .....		15	9	24			...	...	...
<i>Carried forward...</i>		28	3	31	Provision Dealer		1	...	1	<i>Total.....</i>		130	115	245
					<i>Carried forward...</i>		106	86	192					

TABLE XV.

	NUMBERS ADMITTED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DISCHARGED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DIED IN EACH MONTH.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	January .....	12	6	18	5	3	8	5	5
February .....	10	15	25	8	8	16	...	3	3
March .....	8	13	21	7	3	10	6	3	9
April .....	9	8	17	1	5	6	5	6	11
May .....	12	11	23	4	8	12	5	5	10
June .....	12	13	25	6	6	12	5	3	8
July .....	11	8	19	4	2	6	4	5	9
August .....	11	8	19	4	5	9	2	2	4
September .....	9	9	18	8	8	16	6	2	8
October .....	12	7	19	5	7	12	6	3	9
November .....	14	9	23	6	5	11	5	7	12
December .....	9	8	17	4	2	6	9	3	12
Transferred to Burntwood Asylum	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...
Total .....	129	115	244	62	78	140	58	47	105

TABLE XVI.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION TO 1870.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Discharged.		Died.	Number remaining 31st December.	Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average number resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
		Recovered.	Relieved and on Trial.						
1819	121	36	16	8	61	57	29.75	14. 3	6.61
1820	94	32	22	10	91	80	34. 4	12.50	6.45
1821	85	36	39	12	89	83	42.35	14.45	6.81
1822	92	46	22	9	104	94	50. 0	9.57	4.97
1823	104	45	25	14	124	114	43.26	12.28	6.73
1824	103	41	33	15	138	134	39.80	11.19	6.60
1825	126	55	32	27	150	150	43.65	18. 0	10.22
1826	111	69	30	19	143	150	62.16	12.66	7.27
1827	108	38	42	17	154	151	35.18	11.25	9.77
1828	153	57	40	23	187	166	37.25	13.85	7.49
1829	123	65	52	29	164	180	52.84	16.11	9.35
1830	135	63	28	34	174	172	46.66	19.76	11.37
1831	121	55	39	24	177	179	45.45	13.40	8.13
1832	128	55	43	18	189	182	42.96	9.89	5.90
1833	121	67	42	18	183	189	55.37	9.52	5.83
1834	133	51	45	19	201	193	38.34	9.84	6. 1
1835	128	66	35	31	197	197	56.25	15.73	9.42
1836	113	46	39	25	200	203	40.70	12.31	8. 6
1837	116	52	26	38	200	202	44.82	18.81	12. 2
1838	112	51	22	26	213	209	45.53	12.44	8.83
1839	133	34	38	35	239	233	25.56	15. 2	10.11
1840	118	46	32	34	245	245	38.98	13.87	9.52
1841	107	55	26	33	238	244	51.59	13.52	9.37
1842	139	58	48	36	235	232	41.72	15.51	9.54
1843	121	56	28	25	247	234	46.28	10.68	7. 2
1844	128	61	31	33	250	242	47.65	13.64	8.80
1845	122	48	32	34	258	250	39.34	13.60	9.14
1846	53	24	11	18	260	260	45.28	6.92	5.78
1847	59	30	14	17	256	258	50.84	6.58	5.32
1848	68	33	18	21	252	254	48.52	8.26	6.48
1849	49	33	11	11	246	248	67.35	4.47	3.65
1850	57	16	7	19	261	250	28. 7	7.60	6.27
1851	179	46	7	38	349	303	25.69	12.54	8.63
1852	166	72	12	31	400	375	43.37	8.26	6. 1
1853	172	96	19	58	399	405	55.81	14.32	10.13
1854	165	70	57	53	384	386	42.42	13.73	9.39
1855	174	91	10	51	406	398	52.29	12.81	9.13
1856	172	97	4	67	410	412	56.39	16.26	11.59
1857	203	100	12	74	427	420	49.26	17.61	12. 7
1858	205	101	10	62	459	448	49.26	13.83	9.61
1859	222	116	15	70	480	471	53.15	14.86	10.27
1860	250	108	13	82	527	513	43.20	15.95	11.23
1861	225	109	61	64	518	509	48.44	12.57	8.51
1862	236	148	69	62	475	492	62.70	12.60	8.22
1863	219	124	...	87	483	483	56.62	18.10	12.53
1864	225	95	35	76	502	513	42.22	14.81	10.73
1865	338	108	185	78	469	481	41.86	16.21	9.16
1866	261	107	47	80	496	484	40.99	16.52	10.95
1867	248	99	26	84	535	519	39.91	16.18	11.29
1868	266	114	107	88	492	500	42.85	17.60	10.99
1869	267	116	36	88	519	509	43.44	17.28	11.59
1870	256	108	66	98	503	512	42.18	19.14	12.64
Total	7930	3545	1759	2123		15168	44.70	13.99	8.66



TABLE XVII.  
 AVERAGE CHARGE PER HEAD PER WEEK FOR PATIENTS  
 IN THE COUNTY ASYLUMS AT STAFFORD AND BURNT-  
 WOOD FOR THE YEAR 1882.

	s.	d.
March Quarter .....	9	4
June Quarter.....	9	4
September Quarter .....	9	4
December Quarter.....	9	4
	———	
Weekly Charge for the Year .....	9	4
Weekly Charge for Lunatics from other Counties	14	0

TABLE XVIII.  
 AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK,  
 FOR THE YEARS 1881 AND 1882, OF PATIENTS IN COUNTY ASYLUM,  
 STAFFORD.  
 (UNDER THE DIFFERENT HEADS OF EXPENDITURE).

	1881	1882
	S. D.	S. D.
Salaries and Wages.....	1 10	1 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Provisions, including Produce from } Gardens and Farm .....	4 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Wine and Spirits.....	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1
Fuel, Light, Washing, &c. ....	1 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 0
Surgery and Dispensary .....	0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing .....	0 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 9
Furniture, Bedding, &c. ....	0 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miscellaneous—viz., Stationery &c. ...	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
	9 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	9 4 $\frac{1}{4}$

TABLE XIX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO THE DIFFERENT  
UNIONS, AND POPULATION IN STAFFORDSHIRE,  
31ST DECEMBER, 1882.

Population of Unions in Staffordshire.	Name of Union.	IN ASYLUMS.			In Workhouses.	With Friends.	Total.
		At Stafford.	At Burntwood.	In other Counties.			
4225	Ashbourne.....	2	...	...	...	...	2
41139	Burton-upon-Trent.....	21	15	1	8	6	51
36046	Cannock.....	15	16	2	16	...	49
22724	Cheadle .....	17	3	1	11	...	32
5557	Congleton .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
93971	Dudley .....	71	32	1	131	62	297
31506	King's Norton .....	21	9	1	...	...	31
731	Kidderminster .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
31233	Leek .....	28	5	2	17	...	52
30901	Lichfield Union .....	6	31	...	7	4	48
8360	„ City .....	...	14	...	...	...	14
2335	Market Drayton .....	2	...	...	...	...	2
4588	Newport .....	9	1	...	...	1	11
34648	Newcastle-under-Lyme.....	28	5	...	...	...	33
17712	Seisdon .....	18	4	1	3	2	28
30544	Stafford .....	37	1	1	25	...	64
104299	Stoke-upon-Trent .....	120	11	4	59	38	232
29126	Stone .....	25	5	1	4	3	38
38575	Stourbridge .....	30	16	1	22	11	80
1601	Shifnal .....	4	...	...	1	1	6
7341	Tamworth.....	3	17	...	5	...	25
14069	Uttoxeter .....	14	5	...	8	...	27
84113	Walsall .....	9	140	1	10	22	182
105103	Westbromwich.....	16	156	3	98	22	295
75463	Wolstanton and Burslem .....	61	5	3	15	6	90
127675	Wolverhampton .....	104	79	6	132	13	334
	Lunatics Chargeable to the County	13	6	...	...	...	19
983585	Total.....	674	576	29	572	191	2042

	DINNER.										SUPPER.																			
	MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.		FEMALES.																	
	Cocoa with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Butter.	Coffee with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Butter.	Cooked Meat free from bone.	Bread.	Beer.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Rice or other Puddings.	Potatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	Cooked Meat free from bone.	Bread.	Beer.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Rice or other Puddings.	Potatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Cheese.	Butter.	Tea with Milk and Sugar.		
SUNDAY .....	1½	8	½	1	6	½	6	½	...	...	...	½	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	5	6	½	...	...	...	...	½	...	8	2	½	6	½	1	
MONDAY .....	1½	8	½	1	6	½	...	6	½	1	10	...	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	...	4	½	1	...	8	...	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1	
TUESDAY.....	1½	8	½	1	6	½	...	3	½	...	...	...	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	...	3	½	...	10	...	...	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1	
WEDNESDAY	1½	8	½	1	6	½	6	6	½	...	...	½	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	5	6	½	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1	
THURSDAY...	1½	8	½	1	6	½	...	6	½	1	10	...	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	...	4	½	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1
FRIDAY.....	1½	8	½	1	6	½	6	6	½	...	...	½	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	5	6	½	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1	
SATURDAY...	1½	8	½	1	6	½	...	3	½	...	...	...	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	...	3	½	...	10	...	...	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1	
TOTAL WEEKLY AMOUNT.	10½	56	3½	7	42	3½	18	36	5½	2	20	2½	2½	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	15	32	3½	2	20	16	2½	2½	56	14	5½	42	3½	7		

EXTRAS.

Full Diet, consisting of 6 ounces of meat, with ale, wine, or brandy, in cases of illness or debility.

Soup, arrowroot, eggs, bacon, &c., if necessary.

TO WORKING PATIENTS.—Bread, cheese, beer, and tobacco, as indulgences.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF MEAT CONSUMED BY EACH PATIENT WEEKLY.

Males, 30 ounces, cooked and free from bone. Females, 24 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

TO MAKE SOUP FOR 100 PATIENTS.

The liquor in which the meat of the previous day has been boiled, 12½ pounds of meat, consisting of legs and shins of beef, 1½ pound of rice, 3 pounds of onions, 3 pounds of leeks, 6 ounces of salt, 2 ounces of pepper, 3½ quarts of peas, with herbs &c., consisting of carrots, turnips, celery, parsley, and parsnips, according to the season, and sufficient water to make 100 pints.

TO MAKE COCOA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

9 pounds and 6 ounces of cocoa, 6 pounds and 4 ounces of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

TO MAKE COFFEE FOR 200 PATIENTS.

3½ pounds of coffee, 6½ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

TO MAKE TEA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

1 pound and 9 ounces of tea, 6½ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT,  
For the Year 1882.

Dr.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Stock on hand 1st January, 1882.							
Cows and Calves .....	496	10	0				
Pigs .....	257	18	0				
Hay and Straw .....	115	0	0				
Mangolds, Carrots, Parsnips, and Turnips	78	18	0				
Potatoes .....	129	12	0				
Mule and Donkey .....	3	0	0				
Ducks, Fowls, and Pigeons .....	10	7	6				
Implements .....	128	0	9				
					1219	6	3
Cash paid for :—							
Stock &c. ....	39	3	6				
Implements and Repairs .....	62	19	4				
Manure .....	76	5	2				
Horse Hire .....	33	9	0				
Ley of Stock .....	23	15	0				
Rat, Mole Catcher, &c. ....	3	17	6				
Gardeners in excess of Ordinary Wages	12	0	0				
					251	9	6
Food for Stock .....	290	16	6				
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....	40	5	1				
Straw and Hay .....	138	12	0				
Rates and Taxes .....	81	14	7				
					802	17	8
Estimated Rent of 69 Acres of Asylum Property .....	276	0	0				
Estimated Value of Grains and Wash ...	80	0	0				
					356	0	0
					2378	3	11
Balance in favour .....					352	19	2
						£2731	3 1

## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the Year 1882.

Cr.					
		£	s.	d.	£ s. d.
Sales :—					
Calves and Pigs .....	29	13	10		
Eggs .....	6	1	5		
Potatoes .....	25	19	6		
					61 14 9
Produce supplied to the House —					
Beef and Veal 3529 lbs., 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. to 8d. ....	95	10	7		
Pigs 16938 lbs., at 6d. ....	423	9	0		
Milk 57049 quarts, at 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. ....	594	5	2		
Eggs 3453, at 1d. ....	14	7	9		
Ducks and Fowls.....	9	5	3		
Potatoes 566 Bushels at 2/6, 516 at 3/- ...	148	3	0		
Carrots 5 tons 9 cwt. at 30/-.....	8	3	6		
Parsnips 10 tons 14 cwt. at 50/- .....	26	15	0		
Turnips 1 ton at 15/- .....	0	15	0		
Onions, Cabbage, Fruit, Beans, Peas, Lettuce, Celery, &c. ....	160	0	0		
					1480 14 3
Stock on hand December 31st, 1882 :—					
Cows and Calves.....	557	3	0		
Pigs .....	225	16	0		
Hay .....	68	0	0		
Mangolds, Carrots, Parsnips, and Turnips	44	16	0		
Potatoes .....	141	18	0		
Mule and Donkey .....	3	0	0		
Ducks, Fowls, and Pigeons .....	10	0	0		
Implements .....	138	1	1		
					1188 14 1
					<u>£2731 3 1</u>

## BALANCE

## Receipts.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in favour of Asylum, 1st January, 1882 .....				3729	16	5
From Unions for Care, Maintenance, Clothing and other expenses of the whole of the Lunatics belonging to the County of Stafford .....	23775	10	2			
From other Counties and Boroughs .....	223	13	8			
,, Sale of House Produce .....	155	16	4			
,, Farm Stock &c. ....	61	14	9			
From County Treasurer :—						
Building Repairs, including Artificers' Wages, Insurance, &c. ....	1252	17	10			
One-fourth of the Maintenance of Patients at Carmarthen Asylum .....	163	2	0			
,, Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors .....	9	19	0			
,, Alterations in Cooking Apparatus .....	225	7	0			
,, Extra Closet Accommodation .....	262	14	6			
,, Instalments and Clerk of Works for Epileptic and Suicidal Wards .....	18479	5	9			
,, Furniture and Fittings for ditto .....	592	10	0			
				45202	11	0
				48932	7	5
Due from Unions, Boroughs, &c., for the December Quarter, 1882 .....				7045	2	6
				£55977	9	11

## STATEMENT OF THE FINANCES OF

	Cr.	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer .....		820	19	2
,, ,, Clerk .....		100	0	0
Due from Unions for the Maintenance of Patients as stated above .....		7045	2	6
		£7966	1	8

## SHEET.

## Payments.

	£	s.	d.
By the Year's Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients at the Stafford Asylum, as specified in Abstract.....	16980	7	5
„ the Year's Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of Stafford at Burntwood Asylum .....	13316	12	11
„ Ditto Carmarthen Asylum .....	652	7	10
„ Building Repairs, including Artificers' Wages, Insurance, &c. ....	1252	17	10
„ Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors ... ..	9	19	0
„ Alterations in Cooking Apparatus .....	225	7	0
„ Extra Closet Accommodation .....	262	14	6
„ Instalments and Clerk of Works for Suicidal and Epileptic Wards .....	18479	5	9
„ Furniture and Fittings for ditto .....	592	10	0
	<hr/>		
	51772	2	3
„ Balance in favour of Asylum 31st December, 1882, as stated below .....	4205	7	8
	<hr/>		
	£55977	9	11

## THE ASYLUM 31st DECEMBER, 1882.

Dr.	£	s.	d.
Tradesmen's Bills unpaid .....	1440	10	6
Balance due to Burntwood Asylum .....	2200	0	0
„ „ Carmarthen Asylum.....	120	3	6
Balance in favour of Asylum as stated above .....	4205	7	8
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	£7966	1	8

Examined and found correct,

W. T. LOCKER,  
JAMES F. WILEMAN, } Auditors.

19th February, 1883.



## ABSTRACT OF THE YEAR'S EXPENDITURE.

### MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Bread, 18856 $\frac{5}{16}$ stones .....	1689	8	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Brushes, Brooms, &c. ....	49	12	0
Butter, 11258 pounds .....	566	18	3
Candles and Lamp Oil .....	25	16	2
Cheese, 15155 lbs. ....	411	15	6
Clothing .....	1350	0	0
Coals and Coke, 1485 tons 19 cwt. 1 qr. ....	744	14	0
Cocoa, Coffee, Currants, and Raisins .....	170	8	7
Expenses in the Grounds, Garden, and Farm .....	251	9	6
Eggs, Fish, Poultry, &c. ..	104	19	5
Flour, 1848 stones .....	168	0	2
Food for Stock .....	290	16	6
Funeral Expenses .....	115	7	6
Furniture and Bedding .....	921	6	2
Gas .....	700	12	0
Meat, 113566 lbs. ....	3317	10	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Medicine &c. ....	109	14	5
Malt, Hops, Ale, and Beer .....	1050	14	3
Oatmeal, Peas, &c.....	45	1	4
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....	40	5	1
Potatoes .....	3	7	6
Rates and Taxes .....	81	14	7
Rice, 1 ton 10 cwt. 18 lbs. ....	20	6	0
Salaries and Wages .....	3290	16	8
Salt, Pepper, Mustard, &c. ..	53	15	6
Soap, Starch, Blue, &c. ....	284	2	1
Stationery and Printing .....	163	9	5
Straw, Hay, and Fern for Cattle.. ....	138	12	0
Sugar, 8 tons 19 cwt. 2qrs. 26 lbs. ....	214	19	11
Tea, 3304 lbs. ....	243	3	7
Tobacco and Snuff .....	109	12	0
Wine and Spirits.....	180	14	0
Transferring and other Expenses of Patients .....	33	14	8
Carriage of Goods .....	8	18	10
Blacking, Blacklead, Birdseed, &c. ....	28	10	6
Carried forward.....	£16980	7	5

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	16980	7	5
Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of Stafford at the Burntwood Asylum .....	13316	12	11
Do. do. at Carmarthen Asylum.....	652	7	10

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Engineer's Work and Materials.....	283	16	0
Bricklayers' Materials .....	53	4	11
Stonemasons' Work and Materials .....	19	17	6
Painters' and Plumbers' Materials .....	130	14	1
Joiners' Materials .....	110	9	9
Locksmiths' Work and Materials .....	26	5	0
Wages—Engineer, Joiners, Plumber, Painter, Bricklayer, and Labourer ...	528	17	7
Furniture and Fittings .. ..	63	17	0
Insurance .....	35	16	0
	<hr/>		
	1252	17	10
Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors .....	9	19	0
Alterations in Cooking Apparatus.....	225	7	0
Extra Water-Closet Accommodation .....	262	14	6
Furniture and Fittings—Epileptic and Suicidal Wards	592	10	0

## EXTENSION ACCOUNT.

Contractor for Epileptic and Suicidal Wards	16500	0	0
Clerk of Works for ditto..... ..	193	8	0
Instalment Architect's Commission for ditto	700	0	0
Insurance for ditto .. ..	19	18	3
Law Charges for ditto .....	19	5	6
Instalment Engineer's for ditto.....	413	0	0
„ Gas Fittings for ditto .....	200	0	0
„ Fencing Boundary .....	433	14	0
	<hr/>		
	18479	5	9
	<hr/>		
	£51772	2	3
	<hr/>		

