

**The sixty-third report of the visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum,
Stafford : for the year ending December 31, 1881.**

Contributors

Staffordshire County Lunatic Asylum (Stafford, England)

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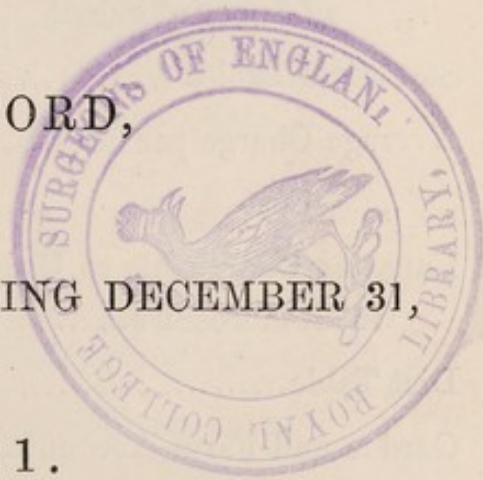
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THE
SIXTY-THIRD REPORT
OF THE VISITORS
OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,
STAFFORD,
FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,
1881.



STAFFORD:
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1882.

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Committee of Visitors.

CHAIRMAN:

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTESELEY, LORD LIEUTENANT.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF HARROWBY, K.G.	J. H. BAGOT LANE, ESQ.
THE RT. HON. LORD HATHERTON.	WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ.
THE RT. HON. LORD NORTON.	F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ.
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J. H. WEBB, ESQ.	COLONEL RATCLIFF.
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F. MONCKTON, ESQ., M.P.	J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ.
C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.	FRANK JAMES, ESQ.
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CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ.	JAMES MEAKIN, ESQ.
S. L. SECKHAM, ESQ.	E. G. GARROW-WHITBY, ESQ.
EDWARD CORBETT, JUN. ESQ.	W. G. WEBB, ESQ.

Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

MR. W. THOMPSON PATER, M.R.C.S.E.

Assistant Medical Officer.

DR. STIRLING CHRISTIE.

Chaplain.

THE REV. J. H. THEODOSIUS.

Clerk to the Visitors and Asylum.

MR. JAMES TILSTON.

Housekeeper.

MISS STOREY.

Treasurer.

EDWIN COLLINS SEARGEANT, ESQ., STAFFORD.

ROTA OF COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE
COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

Chairman of the House Committee.

E. MAYNE, ESQ.

Vice-Chairman.

EDWARD LYON, ESQ.

From the 25th December, 1881, to the 25th March, 1882.

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.

F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ.

CHARLES EDWARD LYON, ESQ.

J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ.

JAMES MEAKIN, ESQ.

From the 25th March to the 25th June, 1882.

JOSIAH DIMMOCK, ESQ.

COLONEL NUGENT.

B. ARMITAGE, ESQ.

EDWARD G. GARROW-WHITBY, ESQ.

From the 25th June to the 25th September, 1882.

THE RIGHT HON. LORD HATHERTON.

WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.

COLONEL RATCLIFF.

THOMAS SALT, ESQ., M.P.

From the 25th September to the 25th December, 1882.

F. MONCKTON, ESQ., M.P.

W. WOODALL, ESQ., M.P.

HARRY T. DAVENPORT, ESQ., M.P.

THOMAS HUGHES, ESQ.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY
ASYLUM, BURNTWOOD, NEAR LICHFIELD.

CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTESLEY, LORD LIEUTENANT.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL DYOTT.

WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ.

A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL BAGNALL.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ.

SAMUEL LIPSCOMBE SECKHAM, ESQ.

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JOHN HENRY BAGOT LANE, ESQ.

J. H. GRIFFITHS, ESQ.

FRANK JAMES, ESQ.

W. G. WEBB, ESQ.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF
VISITING JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC
ASYLUM, STAFFORD,
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1881,
PRESENTED TO THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS,
2ND JANUARY, 1882.

—♦—

During the past year, 238 Lunatics have been admitted, of whom 120 were males and 118 females; 79 have been discharged recovered, of whom 34 were males and 45 females; 6 males and 10 females have been discharged relieved to the custody of their friends; 1 male and 6 females have been transferred to the Burntwood Asylum; 1 male and 2 females have been transferred to other Asylums; 1 male and 3 females have been sent to the Workhouses; 67 males and 30 females have died; and 1 male and 1 female were discharged, no signs of insanity being detected by the Medical Officers; leaving in the Asylum 675, viz:—369 males and 306 females.

The average recoveries on admissions has been at the rate of 33 per cent., and the average of deaths on the total numbers under treatment 10 per cent.

The recoveries show a decrease of 4 per cent., and the deaths the same per cent. on the previous year.

There are now 1256 Lunatics belonging to the County, viz.—671 at Stafford, 565 at Burntwood, and 20 at Carmarthen, showing an increase of 67 during the year.

There are vacancies at Stafford Asylum for 8 males, and at the Burntwood Asylum for about 15 patients.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum in April last, when they reported—

“ We visited all the wards as usual, we can speak in high terms of their order and cleanliness ; the attention given to the neat appearance of the women is most praiseworthy, and the men’s clothing is serviceable and appropriate for persons of their station. We suggest the laying down of a broad path about the estate.” This suggestion your Committee hope to be able to carry out.

At the beginning of the year, possession was given of the 28 acres of land purchased from the Stafford Corporation. Plans having been sanctioned by the Commissioners in Lunacy, and approved by the Secretary of State, your Committee accepted a tender from Mr. William Moss, for the erection of additional Wings and other alterations for the sum of £33,292 less £397 for old materials.

The County Surveyor reports the buildings generally are in a fair state of repair.

In October last, Mr. William M. Turner who had been Assistant Medical Officer for over seven years, resigned ; Dr. J. W. S. Christie was appointed his successor.

During the year, your Committee have continued to give their time and attention to the supervision of the Asylum ; and at their visits, have found the duties carried on with order and regularity, and they have again much pleasure in recording their sense of the able management of the Superintendent, and the good conduct of the officers and servants.

Signed,

WROTTESLEY,

Chairman.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

County Asylum, Stafford,
30th April, 1881.

We find upon inspection of this Asylum that it is practically full on the female side, even to the extent of placing some beds in a narrow Gallery where none should be, and that the vacant accommodation for men is very little. The male patients are now 362 in number on the books, the females 297. We have seen all but one man, who is away on leave. 69 males occupy the building originally constructed as an infectious hospital. We visited all the wards as usual; we can speak in high terms of their order and cleanliness; the attention given to the neat appearance of the women is most praiseworthy, and the men's clothing is serviceable and appropriate for persons of their station. The conduct of both sexes under inspection was quiet; the men were perhaps the better behaved. Complaints were not many, and none were in regard to rough treatment. The appeals for discharge, on the score of mental recovery, were contradicted by the manifest insanity of those who appealed. In ward No. 7 in the male division, and on the female side, the day space is clearly insufficient, and the patients occupying those wards are of a kind which become quarrelsome when crowded. The refractory are brought together in No. 1 in each division in numbers difficult to control, 45 on the male, 52 on the female side. Looking to the medical records, we notice several black eyes, cuts, and injuries inflicted on patients by patients, which may

be due to too strict classification, and want of day space, defects aggravated perhaps by insufficient regular outdoor exercise. There has been no change in the dietary. The dinner in the hall yesterday, supplied to 245 men, was very good, consisting of beef, pork, and peas, with beer. The summary of admissions, discharges, and deaths since our colleagues visited here on the 19th March, 1880, exhibits the following changes:—

Admitted	117 men,	115 women.	Total of both sexes	232.
Re-admitted	21	21	„ „ „ „	42.
	<u>138</u>	<u>136</u>		<u>274.</u>
Discharged	<u>58</u>	<u>100</u>	Total.....	<u>158.</u>

Of these 107 were upon recovery, 2 were sent away because their insanity could not be detected.

Died 73 men, 42 women. Total of both sexes 115.

During the year 1880, the admissions were 254 (131 males and 123 females), the recoveries 96 (48 of each sex), and the deaths 104 (64 men and 40 women). The average daily numbers in residence during the year were 660 (360 men and 300 women). The recoveries as compared with the admissions appear to have been 37 per cent. The deaths on the average daily numbers resident were, it seems, 17·7 for males, and 13·3 for females, or 15·7 for both sexes. A similar death rate occurred during the year 1879, and for the 13 months' interval since our colleagues were here, it has been quite as high. The average rate in County Asylums of 10 per cent. per annum has therefore been exceeded here by 5 per cent. This very high rate has not been caused by prevalence of any exceptional disorders; but it is attributed by the Medical Superintendent to the bad state of health in which the majority of patients has been admitted, and to

the very large proportion of sufferers from General Paralysis, to which disease 25 per cent. of the deaths have been due.

Of the 115 deaths since the Commissioners' last visit, 28 were from General Paralysis, 15 from Epilepsy, 12 from exhaustion after mania and melancholia, 22 from consumption and other forms of lung disease, 8 from heart disease, and 15 from senile decay. Post Mortem examinations have been made in 19 only of the deaths. There has been no fatal casualty, and no Coroner's inquest has been held. The present number of General Paralytic patients is 23 (19 males and 4 females), the Epileptic are 147 (67 men and 80 women), and those reported to be actively suicidal are 15 males and 12 females; we found 3 men and 2 women only in bed; no one in the Asylum was under medical restraint or in seclusion. Since our colleagues' visit, 3 men have been restrained by having their arms fastened, and three other men have worn locked gloves. In all these 6 cases the treatment was for surgical reasons, or to prevent the patient tearing open a wound of the throat self-inflicted before admission. In the case of one man, the restraint was found necessary at intervals for many weeks. Under the heading of restraint in the Medical Journal, we find record of 3 patients of each sex having been "dry packed" for maniacal excitement, the men for an aggregate of 24, the women for a total period of 20 hours. No patient, we are informed, is ever "dry packed" here continuously for longer than six hours. Seclusion appears to have been resorted to with 19 men, on 105 occasions, for a total duration of 1168 hours, and in the cases of 17 women, on 62 occasions, for a total of 748 hours. In one woman's case the seclusion was chiefly at her own request.

The patients last registered as being under medical treatment, viz. this week, are 11 males and 24 females, of whom 2 of the former and 11 of the latter are taking

sedatives at night only, and 3 males and 4 females are taking sedatives by day and at night. On enquiry into the numerical strength of the staff of attendants, we learn that the staff consists of 27 men and 23 women; of the former 11, of the latter as many, have not yet served 2 years. 7 of the men and 5 of the women have not been on duty 12 months. The attendants' wages have not recently been altered; 4 of the men sleep out, but these have no lodging allowance.

There is a general night attendant in each division, who visits all the patients on that side, and there is another who sits up in the special dormitory for epileptics on each side; but there are no attendants stationed for duty in the infirmaries at night—one in each division for the sick we strongly recommend.

The plans for an addition to this Asylum (to which we shall presently refer) involve an extension of airing court space. For regular out-door exercise of the patients, male and female, we however suggest the laying down of broad paths about the estate. Such exercise is likely to reduce the rate of mortality, and is certainly conducive to the good health of the patients and to the tranquilising of violent cases, who should have the advantage of extended exercise daily beyond the courts.

The records of employment tell us that 219 males and 186 females are helping in work of some sort; 69 of the men work on the land and at the farm; 40 women assist in the laundry, 16 in the kitchen and offices, 60 at needlework. Under proper supervision, and in a simple way, and without tools, it has been found possible elsewhere to give healthy employment to a larger number of troublesome patients than has heretofore been thought possible, and with results beneficial in every way.

The amusements for the patients are well sustained. At Christmas there were fancy balls. There is still only a Sunday Service at the Chapel. The Roman Catholics

are only 22 or thereabouts; a Priest visits them. The School is still carried on.

The arrangements for the night supervision of the epileptics are those which existed at the Commissioners' last visit, and imperfect.

Plans have however been prepared, and are ready to be submitted through our Board for approval of the Home Secretary, giving accommodation for 150 patients of each sex, to include the epileptic and suicidally-disposed. They also provide for a much-needed extension of the laundry and for the means of extinction of any out-break of fire. The Committee has purchased 28 acres of the "Coton Field," which property adjoins the Asylum estate at the north and north-east, but the conveyance is not yet completed. Some delay has occurred in the new building scheme from negotiations between the Committee and the Town Council of Stafford, as to the disposal of part of the sewerage from these blocks, but the negotiations are approaching a satisfactory settlement, which will be duly communicated to our Board.

Among the improvements effected since the Commissioners' last visit have been the construction of additional water-closets in several female wards, the introduction of better fire grates, much painting, papering, and colouring of galleries, both in the main building and at the detached block.

On the male side in the old building the water-closets are still too few, especially so in No. 1, where the closet is also dark and ill-ventilated. Mr. Pater pointed out to us a position in which he thought additional closets for that ward could be placed, and we trust that no time will be lost in their construction.

We have, in the course of our visit, inspected the new purchase of land as well as other parts of the Asylum estate. We suggest, for the Visitors' consideration, the expediency of fixing a steam pump, of simple construction,

at a convenient spot for distributing the Asylum sewerage over a portion of the new purchase and over the higher part of their old property. The soil of "Coton Field" appears to be most suitable for irrigation; and during wet seasons the meadows, which now receive all the sewage, must be super-saturated with it as well as water-logged.

(Signed)

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, } Commissioners
JOHN D. CLEATON, } in Lunacy.

County Asylum, Stafford,

December 31st, 1881.

My Lords and Gentlemen :

I have the honour to present my Report
as your Medical Superintendent for the year 1881.

Thanking you for your valuable support,

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

W. THOMPSON PATER.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

County Asylum, Stafford,
December 31st, 1881.

During the year 1881, 238 cases have been admitted. Of these, 37 have been discharged recovered, 9 relieved to the care of their friends, 30 have died, 162 remain in the house. The character of these cases generally has not been satisfactory. Many of them were those of old and helpless persons. 21 were between the ages of 60 and 80, 14 were general paralytics, 26 were epileptics, and 3 had congenital deficiency. All these cases were incurable. Of those not, from the nature of the disease, incurable, there were 14 who had been insane for 2 months before admission, 9 in which the duration of the attack had been 3 months, 6 in which it had lasted from 3 to 9 months, and 12 from 1 year to 14 years.

The curability of these cases has been undoubtedly lessened by the want of early Asylum treatment. Some of them, now advanced to the chronic stage, might have been restored to sanity had they been dealt with sooner. While Asylums are readily made use of for the safe detention of dangerous lunatics, or even as infirmaries for the incurable, their more important function as hospitals for acute and recent cases is often forgotten.

At this date there are in the Institution only 44 possibly curable cases; there are 24 general paralytics, 159 epileptics; and, apart from the two latter, 93 people over 60 years of age, of whom 35 are between 70 and 80. Hereditary tendency and drink have as usual been the most prolific sources of this year's insanity.

The death rate of the year is high. 26 deaths or more than 25 per cent. are due to general paralysis, or to general paralysis complicated by other diseases; and 16 to exhaustion from epilepsy, simply or complicated with other affections.

In consequence of the enlargement of the Asylum property, it has been possible to increase the number of patients employed at out-door work; and the space for exercise within the grounds, hitherto very limited, is being largely extended.

Mr. Turner, who for more than seven years had faithfully performed the duties of Assistant Medical Officer, left in October last, in order to commence private practice. He bore away with him the respect and esteem of the household. Dr. Christie, previously of Leavesden Asylum and formerly the Assistant Medical Officer of Coton Hill, was appointed in Mr. Turner's place.

W. THOMPSON PATER,
Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE I.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1881.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the Asylum, 1st January, 1881	360	285	645
Admitted for the first time during the year ...	109	100	209
Re-admitted during the year	11	18	29
Total Admitted.....	120	118	238
Total under care during the year	480	403	883
Discharged or Removed—			
Recovered.....	34	45	79
Relieved	10	22	32
Not Improved .....	...	...	...
Died	67	30	97
Total Discharged and Died during the year.....	111	97	208
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1881 (inclusive of absent on trial—Males and Females).....	369	306	675
Average numbers Resident during the year	369	297	666

TABLE II.
 SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND DISCHARGES, FROM THE OPENING OF THE
 ASYLUM TO THE PRESENT DATE, 31ST DECEMBER, 1881.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted during the period of 63 years	4720	4193	8913
Re-admissions	938	810	1748
Total of cases admitted	5658	5003	10661
Discharged or Removed—			
Recovered	2113	2432	4545
Relieved	1271	1093	2364
Not Improved .....	...	...	...
Died	1905	1172	3077
Total Discharged and Died during the 63 years	5289	4697	9986
Remaining 31st December, 1881	369	306	675
Average numbers resident during the 63 years	178	160	338

TABLE III.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND PROPORTION OF THE RECOVERIES PER CENT. OF THE ADMISSIONS FOR EACH YEAR SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM.

YEAR.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on Average Numbers Resident.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.															
From the opening of the Asylum to the 31st Dec., 1870...	4205	3725	7930	1681	1864	3545	951	808	1759	...	...	...	1316	807	2123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871...	122	110	232	44	54	98	27	19	46	...	...	...	43	47	90	265	236	501	261	246	507	36.2	49.0	42.2	16.5	19.1	17.7
1872...	104	100	204	54	52	106	6	4	10	...	...	...	44	28	72	265	252	517	267	243	510	51.9	52.0	51.9	16.4	11.5	14.1
1873...	128	106	234	40	50	90	40	26	66	...	...	...	50	28	78	263	254	517	263	262	525	31.2	47.1	38.3	19.0	10.6	14.8
1874...	130	127	257	30	59	89	52	20	72	...	...	...	44	35	79	267	267	534	267	258	525	23.0	46.4	34.6	16.4	13.6	15.0
1875...	129	116	245	33	48	81	42	34	76	...	...	...	59	45	104	262	256	518	263	265	528	25.5	41.3	33.0	22.4	16.9	19.6
1876...	137	114	251	45	50	95	30	20	50	...	...	...	56	25	81	268	275	543	266	267	533	32.9	43.8	37.8	21.0	9.3	15.1
1877...	138	125	263	26	55	81	63	43	106	...	...	...	55	30	85	262	272	534	272	270	542	18.8	44.0	30.7	20.2	11.1	15.6
1878...	174	105	279	51	66	117	17	16	33	...	...	...	49	19	68	319	276	595	279	274	553	28.7	62.8	41.9	17.9	6.8	12.2
1879...	140	134	274	27	41	68	21	40	61	...	...	...	58	38	96	353	291	644	339	292	631	19.4	30.6	24.8	17.1	13.0	15.2
1880...	131	123	254	48	48	96	12	41	53	...	...	...	64	40	104	360	285	645	360	300	660	36.6	39.0	37.7	17.7	13.3	15.7
1881...	120	118	238	34	45	79	10	22	32	...	...	...	67	30	97	369	306	675	369	297	666	28.3	38.1	33.1	18.1	10.1	14.5
TOTALS, 63 years...	5658	5003	10661	2113	2432	4545	1271	1093	2364	...	...	...	1905	1172	3077	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE V.
SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.
CEREBRAL AND SPINAL DISEASE.			
General Paralysis	22	1	23
" " and Apoplexy.....	2	0	2
" " and Diarrhoea	2	0	2
" " and Epilepsy	2	0	2
Exhaustion from Melancholia	2	1	3
" " Mania	3	3	6
Epilepsy	7	3	10
" and Iliac Abscess	1	0	1
" and Phthisis	0	3	3
" and Cardiac Disease	0	1	1
" and Abdominal Abscess	0	1	1
Congestive Apoplexy.....	4	3	7
Disease of Brain and Paralysis	1	0	1
Exhaustion from Melancholia and Extra- vasation of Urine	1	0	1
Exhaustion from Melancholia with Disease of Bones of Upper Extremities.....	0	1	1
THORACIC DISEASE.			
Disease of Heart and Vessels	5	3	8
" " and Diarrhoea	0	1	1
" " and Phthisis.....	0	1	1
Pneumonia	2	0	2
Pleuro-pneumonia	1	0	1
Chronic Pneumonic Phthisis	4	3	7
Chronic Bronchitis.....	3	0	3
ABDOMINAL DISEASE.			
Malignant Disease of Intestines	0	1	1
Abscess of Liver.....	0	1	1
SPECIAL DISEASE.			
Senile Decay	4	2	6
Erysipelas	1	0	1
Suffocation in an Epileptic Fit	0	1	1
Total.....	67	30	97

TABLE VI.
SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month .....	...	...	...	9	6	15
From 1 to 3 months.....	10	5	15	8	3	11
3 " 6 "	6	15	21	9	...	9
6 " 9 "	3	14	17	8	...	8
9 " 12 "	8	3	11	6	2	8
1 " 2 years	4	5	9	12	7	19
2 " 3 "	1	1	2	9	3	12
3 " 5 "	2	2	4	3	3	6
5 " 7 " .....	...	...	...	2	2	4
7 " 10 " .....	..	...	...	...	2	2
10 " 12 " .....	...	...	...	1	2	3
and above .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	34	45	79	67	30	97

TABLE VII.

SHOWING THE DURATION OF THE DISORDER ON ADMISSION, IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	The Admissions.		The Discharges.				The Deaths.					
	Males.	Females	Total.	Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Males.	Females	Total.		
FIRST CLASS— First attack and within three months on admission.....	68	64	132	22	30	52	5	7	12	33	15	48
SECOND CLASS— First attack above three and within twelve months on admission	18	19	37	3	1	4	2	3	5	14	6	20
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack and within twelve months on admission }	10	16	26	7	14	21	1	7	8	4	4	8
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	17	18	35	1	...	1	2	5	7	13	3	16
Not known.....	7	1	8	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	5
Total.....	120	118	238	34	45	79	10	22	32	67	30	97

TABLE VIII.
SHOWING THE AGES OF THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

AGES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
	Males.	Females	Total.	Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Males.	Females	Total.		
				Males.	Females	Males.	Females				Total.	
From 5 to 10 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 " 15 "	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 15 " 20 "	3	7	10	2	5	7	1	1	2	2	1	2
" 20 " 30 "	33	36	69	7	14	21	3	2	5	3	2	5
" 30 " 40 "	34	22	56	11	15	26	5	8	13	20	9	29
" 40 " 50 "	25	29	54	9	6	15	...	4	4	15	6	21
" 50 " 60 "	12	14	26	3	3	6	...	5	5	12	7	19
" 60 " 70 "	8	6	14	1	2	3	1	1	2	9	3	12
" 70 " 80 "	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	2	8
" 80 " 90 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Not known	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	120	118	238	34	45	79	10	22	32	67	30	97

TABLE IX.
CONDITION AS TO MARRIAGE IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Males.	Females.	Total.		
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Married	60	57	117	17	28	45	5	8	13	46	14	60
Single	49	49	98	14	13	27	5	11	16	14	12	26
Widowed	10	10	20	2	4	6	...	3	3	7	4	11
Not known.....	1	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	120	118	238	34	45	79	10	22	32	67	30	97

TABLE X.
SHOWING THE ASSIGNED CAUSES OF THE MENTAL DISEASE IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS OF THE YEAR.

PHYSICAL CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Intemperance	8	2	10	4	4	8	0	0	0	4	0	4
Intemperance and Hereditary	2	3	5	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	2
Injury to Head	4	1	5	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
" and Epilepsy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Effects of Fever	5	3	8	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disease of Brain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Sunstroke	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Privation and Poverty	4	1	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3
" and Intemperance	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
" and Hereditary	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerperal	0	11	11	0	7	7	0	2	2	0	2	2
" and Hereditary	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lactation	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uterine Disorder	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change of Life	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Epilepsy	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Degeneration of Old Age	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Puberty and Epilepsy	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hysteria	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spinal Disease	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bodily Disease	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	2	3	1	4
Hereditary	11	20	31	5	6	11	1	4	5	7	4	11
Congenital	2	3	5	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
Previous Attacks	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" and Hereditary	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Physical	43	60	103	15	25	40	4	9	13	28	15	43

MORAL CAUSES.											
Domestic Trouble.....	5	3	8	3	6	0	2	2	2	3	5
Adverse Circumstances	1	5	6	0	0	0	1	3	3	2	5
Mental Anxiety.....	4	2	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religious Excitement	4	3	7	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2
Fright	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Nervous Shock	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Political Excitement	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Moral	18	13	31	5	10	0	4	4	8	5	13
MORAL AND PHYSICAL CAUSES COMBINED											
Domestic Trouble and Intemperance	0	4	4	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Puerperal State	0	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Hereditary ...	2	4	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	2
Adverse Circumstances & Hereditary	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mental Anxiety and Previous Attack	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Hereditary	2	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religious Excitement & Intemperance	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Love Affairs and Hereditary.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
" " and Intemperance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fright and Previous Attack	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " and Hereditary.....	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nervous Shock and Hereditary	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Moral & Physical Combined	12	14	26	6	10	2	1	3	0	2	2
Not Known.....	46	30	76	8	19	3	7	10	31	8	39
Not Insane.....	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Total Physical	43	60	103	15	40	4	9	13	28	15	43
Total Moral	18	13	31	5	10	0	4	4	8	5	13
Total Moral and Physical Combined	12	14	26	6	10	2	1	3	0	2	2
Total Cases	120	118	238	34	79	10	22	32	67	30	97

TABLE XI.
FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania	39	61	100
Mania with General Paralysis	6	...	6
Epileptic Mania	10	9	19
Puerperal „ .....	...	2	2
Melancholia..	18	24	42
Dementia	31	15	46
Ditto with General Paralysis	7	2	9
Ditto with Epilepsy	5	2	7
Imbecility	1	...	1
Idiotcy	1	2	3
Not Insane	1	1	2
Not Known.....	1	...	1
	120	118	238

TABLE XII.
RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Established Church.....	82	73	155
Dissenters	24	35	59
Roman Catholics.....	7	8	15
Not ascertained .. .	7	2	9
Total	120	118	238

TABLE XIII.
 AVERAGE NUMBER OF LUNATICS EMPLOYED AND OF
 THOSE ATTENDING SCHOOL AND CHAPEL.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Numbers employed daily.....	219	186	405
„ attending Chapel.....	170	150	320
„ „ School each time	25	45	70

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.

TABLE XIV.

	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.		
Agent	1	...	1	Brought forward..	28	2	30	Brought forward..	94	91	185
Annuitant .....	...	1	1	Groom	1	...	1	Publican.....	...	1	1
Baker	1	...	1	Hawkers.....	2	...	2	Saddler	1	...	1
Boatman.....	1	...	1	Housekeepers ..	...	3	3	Sawyers	2	...	2
Boiler-makers ..	2	...	2	Housewives .....	...	54	54	School-master ...	1	...	1
Boots	1	...	1	Ironworkers	5	...	5	School-mistresses	...	2	2
Bricklayers	4	...	4	Jeweller	1	...	1	Seamstresses	4	4	4
Butler.....	1	...	1	Labourers	22	...	22	Servants.....	...	20	20
Butchers.....	2	...	2	Locksmiths	4	...	4	Shoemakers	6	...	6
Carpenters.....	3	...	3	Machinist .....	...	1	1	Signalman	1	...	1
Chemist	1	...	1	Maltster	1	...	1	Silk Worker	1	...	1
Clerk	1	...	1	Miners	8	...	8	Soldiers	2	...	2
Commercial tra- veller	1	...	1	Nailers .....	...	3	3	Solicitor	1	...	1
Cook .....	...	1	1	No occupation ...	8	21	29	Stonemason	1	...	1
Engine fitter	1	...	1	Nurses .....	...	2	2	Tailors	3	...	3
Farm Bailiffs.....	2	...	2	Painter	1	...	1	Tape Weaver.....	1	...	1
Farmer	1	...	1	Pensioner	1	...	1	Tile Maker.....	1	...	1
Forgeman	1	...	1	Plasterer	1	...	1	Tinplate Worker	1	...	1
Fruit Dealer	1	...	1	Plumber.....	1	...	1	Town Crier.....	1	...	1
Gas-tube Maker..	1	...	1	Porter.....	1	...	1	Wheelwright.....	1	...	1
Grocer.....	1	...	1	Potters	9	3	12	Watchman.....	1	...	1
Grocer's Assistant	1	...	1	Prostitute .....	...	1	1	Weaver	1	...	1
Carried forward...	28	2	30	Provision Dealer	...	1	1	Total.....	120	118	238
				Carried forward...	94	91	185				

TABLE XV.

	NUMBERS ADMITTED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DISCHARGED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DIED IN EACH MONTH.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January	7	8	15	1	4	5	9	2	11
February	10	11	21	4	7	11	7	2	9
March	12	10	22	3	5	8	8	4	12
April	12	10	22	3	2	5	4	1	5
May	18	8	26	1	10	11	6	4	10
June.....	13	12	25	2	4	6	4	5	9
July	5	10	15	9	6	15	4	2	6
August.....	11	10	21	4	1	5	4	4	8
September	8	10	18	9	7	16	4	1	5
October	8	8	16	2	3	5	2	...	2
November	10	11	21	4	10	14	6	2	8
December.....	6	10	16	1	2	3	9	3	12
Transferred to Burntwood Asylum	..	..	...	1	6	7	...	...	...
Total.....	120	118	238	44	67	111	67	30	97

TABLE XVI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION TO 1870.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Discharged.		Died.	Number remaining 31st December.	Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average number resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
		Recovered.	Relieved and on Trial.						
1819	121	36	16	8	61	57	29.75	14.3	6.61
1820	94	32	22	10	91	80	34.4	12.50	6.45
1821	85	36	39	12	89	83	42.35	14.45	6.81
1822	92	46	22	9	104	94	50.0	9.57	4.97
1823	104	45	25	14	124	114	43.26	12.28	6.73
1824	103	41	33	15	138	134	39.80	11.19	6.60
1825	126	55	32	27	150	150	43.65	18.0	10.22
1826	111	69	30	19	143	150	62.16	12.66	7.27
1827	108	38	42	17	154	151	35.18	11.25	9.77
1828	153	57	40	23	187	166	37.25	13.85	7.49
1829	123	65	52	29	164	180	52.84	16.11	9.35
1830	135	63	28	34	174	172	46.66	19.76	11.37
1831	121	55	39	24	177	179	45.45	13.40	8.13
1832	128	55	43	18	189	182	42.96	9.89	5.90
1833	121	67	42	18	183	189	55.37	9.52	5.83
1834	133	51	45	19	201	193	38.34	9.84	6.1
1835	128	66	35	31	197	197	56.25	15.73	9.42
1836	113	46	39	25	200	203	40.70	12.31	8.6
1837	116	52	26	38	200	202	44.82	18.81	12.2
1838	112	51	22	26	213	209	45.53	12.44	8.83
1839	133	34	38	35	239	233	25.56	15.2	10.11
1840	118	46	32	34	245	245	38.98	13.87	9.52
1841	107	55	26	33	238	244	51.59	13.52	9.37
1842	139	58	48	36	235	232	41.72	15.51	9.54
1843	121	56	28	25	247	234	46.28	10.68	7.2
1844	128	61	31	33	250	242	47.65	13.64	8.80
1845	122	48	32	34	258	250	39.34	13.60	9.14
1846	53	24	11	18	260	260	45.28	6.92	5.78
1847	59	30	14	17	256	258	50.84	6.58	5.32
1848	68	33	18	21	252	254	48.52	8.26	6.48
1849	49	33	11	11	246	248	67.35	4.47	3.65
1850	57	16	7	19	261	250	28.7	7.60	6.27
1851	179	46	7	38	349	303	25.69	12.54	8.63
1852	166	72	12	31	400	375	43.37	8.26	6.1
1853	172	96	19	58	399	405	55.81	14.32	10.13
1854	165	70	57	53	384	386	42.42	13.73	9.39
1855	174	91	10	51	406	398	52.29	12.81	9.13
1856	172	97	4	67	410	412	56.39	16.26	11.59
1857	203	100	12	74	427	420	49.26	17.61	12.7
1858	205	101	10	62	459	448	49.26	13.83	9.61
1859	222	116	15	70	480	471	53.15	14.86	10.27
1860	250	108	13	82	527	513	43.20	15.95	11.23
1861	225	109	61	64	518	509	48.44	12.57	8.51
1862	236	148	69	62	475	492	62.70	12.60	8.22
1863	219	124	...	87	483	483	56.62	18.10	12.53
1864	225	95	35	76	502	513	42.22	14.81	10.73
1865	338	108	185	78	469	481	41.86	16.21	9.16
1866	261	107	47	80	496	484	40.99	16.52	10.95
1867	248	99	26	84	535	519	39.91	16.18	11.29
1868	266	114	107	88	492	500	42.85	17.60	10.99
1869	267	116	36	88	519	509	43.44	17.28	11.59
1870	256	108	66	98	503	512	42.18	19.14	12.64
Total	7930	3545	1759	2123		15168	44.70	13.99	8.66

TABLE XVII.
 AVERAGE CHARGE PER HEAD PER WEEK FOR PATIENTS
 IN THE COUNTY ASYLUMS AT STAFFORD AND BURNT-
 WOOD FOR THE YEAR 1881.

	S.	D.
March Quarter	9	4
June Quarter.....	9	4
September Quarter	9	4
December Quarter.....	9	4
	———	
Weekly Charge for the Year	9	4
Weekly Charge for Lunatics from other Counties	14	0

TABLE XVIII.
 AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK,
 FOR THE YEARS 1880 AND 1881, OF PATIENTS IN COUNTY ASYLUM,
 STAFFORD.
 (UNDER THE DIFFERENT HEADS OF EXPENDITURE).

	1880		1881	
	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	1	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	10
Provisions, including Produce from } Gardens and Farm..... }	5	3	4	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Wine and Spirits.....	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	1	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Furniture, Bedding, &c.	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Miscellaneous—viz., Stationery &c. ...	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	3 $\frac{3}{4}$

TABLE XIX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO THE DIFFERENT UNIONS, WITH RATIO OF LUNATICS AND POPULATION IN STAFFORDSHIRE &c., 31ST DECEMBER, 1871.

Population of Unions in Staffordshire.	Name of Union.	IN ASYLUMS.			In Workhouses.	With Friends.	Total.	Ratio of Pauper Lunatics of each Union in Staffordshire—viz., 1 in
		At Stafford.	At Burntwood.	In other Counties.				
4334	Ashbourne .....	...	1	1	...	...	2	2167
28652	Burton-upon-Trent	20	10	...	4	3	37	774
23705	Cannock	19	5	...	14	2	40	592
21163	Cheadle	16	2	...	8	4	30	705
4769	Congleton	2	...	...	...	1	3	1589
90314	Dudley	50	33	...	56	31	170	531
22263	King's Norton	12	10	...	...	1	23	924
793	Kidderminster .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	793
28085	Leek	22	10	...	13	4	49	573
24837	Lichfield Union.....	7	24	...	11	7	49	506
7330	„ City.....	1	11	...	...	...	12	610
2458	Market Drayton.....	1	1	...	...	2	4	614
4853	Newport	5	2	...	...	4	11	441
30201	Newcastle-under-Lyme ...	13	8	...	...	...	21	1438
16302	Seisdon.....	12	7	1	1	9	30	543
26760	Stafford	31	2	...	25	5	63	424
89229	Stoke-upon-Trent.....	78	23	...	37	17	155	575
24683	Stone	16	5	...	8	4	33	748
37810	Stourbridge.....	15	18	...	9	10	52	727
1565	Shifnal.....	3	...	...	3	3	9	173
6809	Tamworth	4	3	...	4	...	11	619
11636	Uttoxeter.....	13	2	...	13	1	29	401
71823	Walsall.....	14	76	...	8	24	122	588
88980	Westbromwich	33	83	...	84	25	225	395
68927	Wolstanton and Burslem...	33	7	...	20	5	65	1060
119627	Wolverhampton	82	52	2	129	15	280	427
	Lunatics Chargeable to County &c.	15	4	...	...	...	19	...
857908	Total.....	517	400	4	447	177	1545	555

Ratio of Pauper Lunatics in England and Wales, 468.

TABLE XX.
 NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO THE DIFFERENT
 UNIONS, WITH RATIO OF LUNATICS AND POPULATION
 IN STAFFORDSHIRE, 31ST DECEMBER, 1881.

Population of Unions in Staffordshire.	Name of Union.	IN ASYLUMS.			In Workhouses.	With Friends.	Total.	Ratio of Pauper Lunatics of each Union in Stafford- shire—viz., 1 in
		At Stafford.	At Burntwood.	In other Counties.				
4225	Ashbourne	2	...	1	...	...	3	1408
41139	Burton-upon-Trent	27	6	1	8	5	47	875
36046	Cannock	12	20	2	13	1	48	750
22724	Cheadle	20	2	1	11	...	34	668
5557	Congleton	1	...	...	1	...	2	2778
93971	Dudley	59	32	...	127	64	282	333
31506	King's Norton	23	7	1	...	...	31	1016
731	Kidderminster .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31233	Leek	27	6	2	17	1	53	589
30901	Lichfield Union.....	7	30	...	6	3	46	670
8360	„ City .....	...	17	...	...	...	17	491
2335	Market Drayton.....	2	...	...	...	...	2	1167
4588	Newport	7	1	...	...	1	9	509
34648	Newcastle-under-Lyme ...	21	7	...	...	...	28	1237
17712	Seisdon.....	20	6	1	3	4	34	521
30544	Stafford	46	1	1	28	...	76	401
104299	Stoke-upon-Trent	114	11	4	68	42	239	436
29126	Stone.....	24	5	2	6	2	39	746
38575	Stourbridge.....	33	18	1	22	11	85	453
1601	Shifnal.....	3	...	...	1	1	5	320
7341	Tamworth	3	14	...	4	...	21	349
14069	Uttoxeter.....	16	3	...	7	...	26	541
84113	Walsall.....	10	135	1	12	21	179	470
105103	Westbromwich	14	151	1	99	25	290	362
75463	Wolstanton and Burslem...	58	7	3	15	6	89	847
127675	Wolverhampton.....	110	80	6	125	13	334	382
	Lunatics Chargeable to County.....	12	6	...	...	...	18	...
983585	Total	671	565	28	573	200	2037	482

TABLE XXI.

DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.						SUPPER.							
	MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.		FEMALES.					
	Cocoa with Milk pt.	Bread. oz.	Butter. oz.	Coffee with Milk and Sugar. pt.	Bread. oz.	Butter. oz.	Cooked Meat free from bone. oz.	Bread. oz.	Beer. pt.	Soup. pt.	Meat Pie. oz.	Rice or other Puddings. oz.	Potatoes. lb.	Other Vegetables. Not weighed but served out at discretion.	Bread. oz.	Cheese. oz.	Beer. pt.	Bread. oz.	Butter. oz.	Tea with Milk and Sugar. pt.
SUNDAY	1½	8	½	1	6	½	6	6	½	...	...	...	½	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	8	2	½	6	½	1
MONDAY	1½	8	½	1	6	...	...	6	½	1	...	10	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1
TUESDAY.....	1½	8	½	1	6	3	...	3	½	...	...	...	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	8	2	½	6	½	1
WEDNESDAY	1½	8	½	1	6	6	6	6	½	...	...	...	½	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	8	2	½	6	½	1
THURSDAY...	1½	8	½	1	6	...	...	6	½	1	...	10	...	...	8	2	½	6	½	1
FRIDAY.....	1½	8	½	1	6	6	6	6	½	...	...	...	½	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	8	2	½	6	½	1
SATURDAY...	1½	8	½	1	6	3	...	3	½	...	...	...	...	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	8	2	½	6	½	1
TOTAL WEEKLY AMOUNT.	10½	56	3½	7	42	3½	18	36	5½	2	28	20	2½	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	15	14	5½	42	3½	7

EXTRAS.

Full Diet, consisting of 6 ounces of meat, with ale, wine, or brandy, in cases of illness or debility.
Soup, arrowroot, eggs, bacon, &c., if necessary.

TO WORKING PATIENTS.—Bread, cheese, beer, and tobacco, as indulgences.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF MEAT CONSUMED BY EACH PATIENT WEEKLY.
Females, 24 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

Males, 30 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

TO MAKE SOUP FOR 100 PATIENTS.

The liquor in which the meat of the previous day has been boiled, 12½ pounds of meat, consisting of legs and shins of beef, 1½ pound of rice, 3 pounds of onions, 3 pounds of leeks, 6 ounces of salt, 2 ounces of pepper, 3½ quarts of peas, with herbs &c., consisting of carrots, turnips, celery, parsley, and parsnips, according to the season, and sufficient water to make 100 pints.

TO MAKE COCOA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

9 pounds and 6 ounces of cocoa, 6 pounds and 4 ounces of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

TO MAKE COFFEE FOR 500 PATIENTS

STATEMENT
OF
ACCOUNTS.

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT,
For the Year 1881.

Dr.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand 1st January, 1881.							
Cows and Calves	496	0	0				
Pigs	284	0	0				
Hay and Straw	75	0	0				
Mangolds, Carrots, Parsnips and Turnips	61	9	0				
Potatoes	77	2	6				
Mule and Donkey.....	3	0	0				
Ducks, Fowls and Pigeons	11	9	6				
Implements	124	11	0				
					1132	12	0
Cash paid for :—							
Stock &c.	22	15	9				
Implements and Repairs	47	14	11				
Manure	49	17	2				
Horse Hire.....	58	16	0				
Ley of Stock	8	0	0				
Rat and Mole Catcher	1	11	0				
Gardeners in excess of Ordinary Wages	12	0	0				
					200	14	10
Food for Stock	218	12	8				
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c.	71	2	9				
Straw and Hay	148	19	1				
Rates and Taxes	84	17	9				
					724	7	1
Estimated Rent of 69 Acres of Asylum Property	272	0	0				
Estimated Value of Grains and Wash ...	80	0	0				
					352	0	0
					2208	19	1
Balance in favour.....					368	13	6
					£2577	12	7

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT,
For the Year 1881.

Cr.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Sales :—							
Calves and Pigs.....	99	6	7				
Eggs.....	6	0	0				
Onions.....	8	3	4				
					113	9	11
Produce supplied to the House :—							
Beef and Veal 2845 lbs., 6½d. to 8d.....	81	2	1				
Pigs 11275 lbs., at 6d.....	281	17	6				
Milk 42747 quarts, at 3d.	534	6	9				
Eggs 2380, at 1d.	9	18	4				
Ducks and Fowls	10	15	9				
Potatoes 586 Bushels at 3/-, 452 at 2/-...	133	2	0				
Carrots 2 tons, at 40/-	4	0	0				
Parsnips 8 tons 4 cwt., at 70/-	28	14	0				
Turnips 1 ton, at 20/-	1	0	0				
Onions, Cabbage, Fruit, Beans, Peas, Lettuce, Celery, &c.....	160	0	0				
					1244	16	5
Stock on hand 31st December, 1881 :—							
Cows and Calves	496	10	0				
Pigs	257	18	0				
Hay	115	0	0				
Mangolds, Carrots, Parsnips, and Turnips	78	18	0				
Potatoes	129	12	0				
Mule and Donkey.....	3	0	0				
Ducks, Fowls, and Pigeons.....	10	7	6				
Implements.....	128	0	9				
					1219	6	3
					£2577	12	7

BALANCE

Receipts.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in favour of Asylum, 1st January, 1881				3186	0	0
From Unions for Care, Maintenance, Clothing and other expenses of the whole of the Lunatics belonging to the County of Stafford	22964	0	10			
From other Counties and Boroughs	277	1	8			
„ Sale of House Produce	135	5	5			
„ Farm Stock, &c.....	113	9	11			
From County Treasurer :—						
Building Repairs, including Artificers' Wages, Insurance, &c.....	1434	17	2			
One-fourth of the Maintenance of Patients at Carmarthen Asylum.....	167	5	10			
„ Painting Sanitary Wards.....	85	3	0			
„ Furniture and Bedding for ditto	13	2	0			
„ Instalment for alterations in Gallery Floors	33	14	0			
„ Partition, Centre Building	23	2	0			
„ Purchase 28 acres Coton Fields.....	8444	0	0			
„ Fencing ditto Coton Fields.....	212	5	0			
„ Instalments and Clerk of Works for Epileptic and Suicidal Wards.....	4584	10	6			
„ Furniture and Fittings for ditto.....	380	0	0			
„ Furniture for extra Patients	207	9	0			
				39075	6	4
				42261	6	4
Due from Unions, Boroughs, &c., for the December Quarter, 1881				6976	3	4
				£49237	9	8

STATEMENT OF THE FINANCES OF

Cr.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer	793	15	1
„ „ Clerk	100	0	0
Due from Unions for the Maintenance of Patients as stated above	6976	3	4
	£7869	18	5

SHEET.

Payments.

	£	s.	d.
By the Year's Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients at the Stafford Asylum, as specified in Abstract.....	16636	16	7
„ the Year's Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of Stafford at Burntwood Asylum	12783	10	8
„ Ditto Carmarthen Asylum	669	3	4
„ Building Repairs, including Artificers' Wages, Insurance, &c.	1434	17	2
„ Painting Sanitary Wards	85	3	0
„ Furniture and Bedding for ditto.....	13	2	0
„ Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors.....	33	14	0
„ Partition, Centre Building	23	2	0
„ Purchase 28 acres Coton Fields	8444	0	0
„ Fencing ditto Coton Fields	212	5	0
„ Instalments and Clerk of Works for Suicidal and Epileptic Wards.....	4584	10	6
„ Furniture and Fittings for ditto	380	0	0
„ Furniture &c. for extra Patients.....	207	9	0
	<hr/>		
	45507	13	3
„ Balance in favour of Asylum 31st December, 1881, as stated below	3729	16	5
	<hr/>		
	£49237	9	8

THE ASYLUM 31st DECEMBER, 1881.

Dr.	£	s.	d.
Tradesmen's Bills unpaid.....	1513	12	0
Balance due to Burntwood Asylum	2500	0	0
„ „ Carmarthen Asylum.....	126	10	0
Balance in favour of Asylum as stated above	3729	16	5
Examined and found correct, W. T. LOCKER, } E. MAYNE, } Auditors. EDW. LYON, }	<hr/>		
	£7869	18	5

20th February, 1882.

ABSTRACT OF THE YEAR'S EXPENDITURE.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Bread, 18653 $\frac{1}{4}$ stones.....	1635	9	9
Brushes, Brooms, &c.....	54	6	0
Butter, 7447 $\frac{1}{4}$ pounds	396	3	1
Candles and Lamp Oil	37	12	6
Cheese, 23720 lbs.....	642	4	7
Clothing	1293	12	1
Coals and Coke, 1805 tons 11 cwt. 2 qrs.	916	0	0
Cocoa, Coffee, Currants, and Raisins	203	15	9
Expenses in the Grounds, Garden, and Farm.....	200	14	10
Eggs, Fish, Poultry, &c.	100	12	9
Flour, 1618 stones.....	145	17	8
Food for Stock	218	12	8
Funeral Expenses.....	115	9	6
Furniture and Bedding	801	12	0
Gas	742	13	0
Meat, 111342 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs:.....	3122	16	3
Medicine &c.....	97	12	9
Malt, Hops, Ale, and Beer	1055	14	6
Oatmeal, Peas, &c.	54	18	1
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c.....	71	2	9
Potatoes	19	18	1
Rates and Taxes.....	84	17	9
Rice, 1 ton 12 cwt.	21	8	0
Salaries and Wages	3196	15	9
Salt, Pepper, Mustard, &c.....	49	17	11
Soap, Starch, Blue, &c.	239	8	4
Stationery and Printing	178	17	4
Straw, Hay, and Fern for Cattle	148	19	1
Sugar, 7 tons 19 cwt. 3 qrs. 10 lbs.	203	4	6
Tea, 2519 lbs.....	196	0	0
Tobacco and Snuff.....	107	0	1
Wine and Spirits	217	17	0
Transferring and other Expenses of Patients.....	31	16	0
Carriage of Goods	6	12	11
Blacking, Blacklead, Birdseed, &c.	27	3	4
Carried forward.....	£16636	16	7

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	16636	16	7
Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of Stafford at the Burntwood Asylum	12783	10	8
Do. do. at Carmarthen Asylum	669	3	4

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Engineer's Work and Materials.....	395	9	3
Bricklayers' Materials	67	17	5
Stonemasons' Work and Materials.....	28	13	0
Painters' and Plumbers' Materials.....	159	0	4
Joiners' Materials.....	57	10	0
Locksmiths' Work and Materials	29	10	0
Wages—Engineer, Joiners, Plumber, Painter, Bricklayer, and Labourer...	539	11	2
Furniture and Fittings.....	121	10	0
Insurance	35	16	0
			1434 17 2
Instalment for Painting Sanitary Wards	85	3	0
Furniture and Bedding for ditto	13	2	0
Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors.....	33	14	0
Partition, Centre Building	23	2	0
Purchase 28 acres Coton Fields	8444	0	0
Fencing ditto Coton Fields	212	5	0
Instalments and Clerk of Works—Epileptic and Suicidal Wards	4584	10	6
Furniture &c. for ditto	380	0	0
Furniture &c. for extra Patients	207	9	0
			£45507 13 3

