# The sixty-first annual report of the visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum, Stafford: for the year ending December 31, 1879.

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# SIXTY-FIRST REPORT

# OF THE VISITORS

OF THE

# COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

STAFFORD,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,

1879.

#### STAFFORD:

PRINTED BY R. & W. WRIGHT, 56, GREENGATE STREET.

1880.

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## Committee of Visitors.

#### CHAIRMAN:

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTESLEY, LORD LIEUTENANT.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF HARROWBY, K.G.

THERT.HON. LORD HATHER-TON.

THE RT. HON. LORD NORTON. VISCOUNT ANSON.

THE HON. & REV. A.C. TALBOT. LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT, M.P.

R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.

A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.

LIEUT.-COL. BAGNALL.

J. H. WEBB, ESQ.

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.

E. MAYNE, ESQ.

J. T. HARLAND, ESQ., M.D.

EDWARD LYON, ESQ.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

F. MONCKTON, ESQ. M.P.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ. WILLIAM ARDEN, ESQ.

WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.

CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ. S. L. SECKHAM, ESQ. EDWARD CORBETT, JUN., ESQ. J. H. BAGOT LANE, ESQ. WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ. F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ. THEOPHILUS J. LEVETT, ESQ. THOMAS BARKER, ESQ. JOSIAH DIMMOCK, ESQ. THOMAS SALT, ESQ., M.P. WILLIAM WOODALL, ESQ. C. E. LYON, ESQ. COLONEL RATCLIFF. HARRY T. DAVENPORT, ESQ. B. ARMITAGE, ESQ. J. H. GRIFFITHS, ESQ. COLONEL NUGENT. J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ. FRANK JAMES, ESQ.

THOMAS HUGHES, ESQ.

Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent. MR. W. THOMPSON PATER, M.R.C.S.E.

> Assistant Medical Officer. MR. W. M. TURNER, M.R.C.S.E.

> Chaplain. THE REV. J. H. THEODOSIUS.

Clerk to the Visitors and Asylum.
MR. JAMES TILSTON.

Mousekeeper.

Treasurer. EDWIN COLLINS SEARGEANT, ESQ., STAFFORD.

# ROTA OF COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

## Chairman of the House Committee.

E. MAYNE, ESQ.

Vice=Chairman. EDWARD LYON, ESQ.

From the 25th December, 1879, to the 25th March, 1880.

VISCOUNT ANSON.
W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.
F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ.
CHARLES EDWARD LYON, ESQ.
J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ.

From the 25th March to the 25th June, 1880.

T. J. LEVETT, ESQ.
JOSIAH DIMMOCK, ESQ.
HARRY T. DAVENPORT, ESQ.
COLONEL NUGENT.

From the 25th June to the 25th September, 1880.

THE RIGHT HON. LORD HATHERTON.
R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.
WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.
COLONEL RATCLIFF.
J. T. HARLAND, ESQ., M.D.

From the 25th September to the 25th December, 1880.

F. MONCKTON, ESQ., M.P. W. WOODALL, ESQ., B. ARMITAGE, ESQ. THOMAS HUGHES, ESQ.

# COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY ASYLUM, BURNTWOOD, NEAR LICHFIELD.

CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTESLEY, LORD LIEUTENANT. LIEUTENANT-COLONEL DYOTT, M.P. WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ. A. E. MANLEY, ESQ. LIEUTENANT-COLONEL BAGNALL. GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS. C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ. WILLIAM ARDEN, ESQ. CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ. SAMUEL LIPSCOMBE SECKHAM, ESQ. EDWARD CORBETT, JUN., ESQ. JOHN HENRY BAGOT LANE, ESQ. THOMAS BARKER ESQ. J. H. GRIFFITHS, ESQ. FRANK JAMES, ESQ.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITING JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM, STAFFORD,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1879,
PRESENTED TO THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS,
5th January, 1880.

During the past year 274 Lunatics have been admitted, of whom 140 were males and 134 females; 68 have been discharged recovered, of whom 27 were males and 41 females; 12 males and 20 females have been discharged to the custody of their friends: 10 females have been transferred to Burntwood Asylum; 2 males and 1 female have been transferred to other Asylums; 4 males and 8 females have been transferred to Workhouses: 58 males and 38 females have died; 2 males and 1 female were discharged, no signs of insanity being detected by the Medical Officers; and 1 male escaped: leaving in the Asylum 644, viz.—353 males and 291 females.

The average of the recoveries on admissions has been at the rate of 24 per cent., and the average of the deaths on the total numbers under treatment at 11 per cent.

The recoveries show a decrease of 17 per cent., and the deaths an increase of 3 per cent. on the previous year.

There are now 1151 Lunatics belonging to the County in the Asylums, viz.—642 at Stafford, and 509 at Burntwood, showing an increase of 37 during the year.

There are vacancies at the Stafford Asylum for 24 males, but the female side is full. At the Burntwood Asylum, for 5 males and 10 females.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum in June last. The Visitors considered the remarks made in their report relative to the rough-handling of patients by attendants not to be borne out by the enquiries made by them.

The alterations in the Gallery Floors still continue; all the Flues have been properly cleaned; the heating and ventilating have been put in useful working order; the slates on the wing-ends have been replaced. The Farmyard Buildings and Straw-shed have been completed; several Galleries have been papered and painted, and the County Surveyor reports the main portion of the Asylum to be in a good and substantial condition.

Your Committee have much pleasure in again recording its sense of the able management of the Superintendent, and the good conduct of the Officers and Servants.

Signed,

WROTTESLEY,

Chairman.

#### REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

County Asylum, Stafford, 17th June, 1879.

The patients to-day in this Asylum are 640 in number, being an increase of 102 on the number under treatment here on the 3rd June last year, when our colleagues made their annual inspection. This increase is accounted for chiefly by the completion of the detached block, and its occupation by patients belonging to the County who have been brought back from other Asylums, notably the Worcester Asylum.

The 640 patients are made up of 342 males and 298 females; one of them—a male—is away on trial, and is the only patient whom we have not seen to-day in the course of inspection.

The following are the details of the changes which have occurred among the patients since the last visit:—

	Males.	1	emales	3.	Total.
Admissions	183		133		316
Discharges	61		74		135
Deaths	51		28		79

Ninety-three of those who were discharged are stated to have been cured, and five men found to be not insane. Most of the others, though not recovered, had derived some benefit from the treatment. General paralysis was the most fatal of the causes of death, 21 of those which have occurred being ascribed to it; and we find now in the wards a large number, chiefly males, who are suffering from this form of brain disease. The causes of the remaining deaths are not other than ordinary. The rate of mortality, especially in the later months of the Spring, has been rather high.

No case of death led to the holding of an inquest. In 15 cases only were post-mortem examinations made; but Mr. Pater informs us that in only 17 instances was consent to autopsy given by the friends of the deceased. We may mention, while on this subject, that the mortuary at the detached block is not yet brought into use, bodies being still placed in the small and inconvenient mortuaries in the main buildings, where the performance of autopsy must be objectionable.

We have no alteration to report in the arrangements for the night supervision of epileptic and suicidal patients, though the number in these classes has increased. There are now 59 male and 66 female epileptics, and 69 patients of the former and 99 of the latter sex who are supposed to be suicidal. It does not appear to us that the difficulty can be satisfactorily met otherwise than by the erection of specially-devised and properly-arranged dormitories for the reception of these classes of patients.

We are able to report very favourably of what we have to-day seen of the present condition of the patients. They were, with rare exceptions, quiet and well-disposed, and were generally free from grumbling. Some complaints of rough handling by the attendants were, however, made to us, probably exaggerated; but finding that in May last it was found necessary to hold a Magisterial inquiry as to an assault upon a patient by Attendant Henry Parker, by which the patient sustained a fracture of the rib, and that the attendant was convicted, fined, and subsequently

dismissed,—we fear there may be too much foundation for these complaints. The Visitors and Superintendent are, we are sure, alive to the importance of securing the services of suitable persons as Attendants, and of attaching them to the service of the Asylum. We regret to learn that out of the present staff—consisting of 26 day and 3 night attendants in the male division, and 22 day and 2 night attendants in the female division—as many as 10 of the former sex have been less than 12 months in the Asylum, while there are 5 nurses in the same position.

The dress of the patients of both sexes is good, and to-day was very clean and neat. Several among the men were, however, wearing strong dresses because of destructive habits.

No patient was in seclusion or in any form of mechanical restraint as we inspected them; and the recorded instances of the use of those modes of treatment since the last visit are these:—10 men were secluded on 29 occasions for 232 hours, and 21 women on 84 occasions for 939 hours, and one man was restrained from acts of self-mutilation by gloves during four days.

There are at present many feeble cases here, and the medical journal records that 25 females and 16 males are under special medical treatment at the present time. The great majority, however, of the patients are in the enjoyment of good bodily health.

There are 83 male patients employed on the land, 22 in the shops, and 88 in the wards; and the laundry affords occupation to 36 female patients and the kitchens to 12, while 134 are employed in needlework,—making totals of 193 and 182 of the respective sexes who are usefully employed.

The chapel attendance last Sunday included 158 males and 136 females; and some 300 of the two sexes usually attend the associated entertainments. We understand that parties of patients are frequently taken for walking exercise beyond the Asylum Grounds, although the practice is attended with some drawbacks, owing to the proximity of the Town. There are, however, about 200 of each sex who do not pass the Asylum boundaries.

There are considered to be vacancies for 17 male and 8 female patients. The new building will doubtless afford room for more male patients; but the female dormitories were already so full to the extent of placing beds in the galleries, that we cannot think that more female patients can be admitted without serious over-crowding.

Nothing definite has yet resulted from the negociations for the purchase of land in Coton Fields; but we are informed that a resolution has just been come to by the Corporation of Stafford to promote a Bill in the next Sessions of Parliament for enabling it to purchase the existing rights in the field, and then to deal with the property for the benefit of the Borough. Without such an Act, it is probable the land could not be dealt with. Pending the requisition of further land, the grant of money already voted for extensions and improvements remains, as advised by our Board, unexpended.

Structural improvements, besides the completion of the detached block, have nevertheless been effected, and others are in progress: the chief of them are the re-laying with planks, floors heretofore tiled; the conversion of the single bathrooms in several of the wards into water-closets, in lieu of the ill-ventilated and offensive closets often complained of; and a considerable amount of painting, papering, and other decorations of the wards. No. 2 ward on the female side is now in the hands of the painters. Everywhere we found great cleanliness and good order.

The ventilation of the attic dormitories was not altogether satisfactory, and we are glad to learn that the Visitors have just voted a sum for the repairs and putting in order the heating and ventilating apparatus.

There are as yet no adequate means for extinguishing fire, except the Town Fire Brigade. We think that the provision of a number of hand pumps in cans, as recommended by Captain Shaw, would be prudent.

Signed, C. S. BAGOT, W. RHYS WILLIAMS, Commissioners in Lunacy.

County Asylum, Stafford,

December 31st, 1879.

My Lords and Gentlemen:

I have the honour to present to you my Report as your Medical Superintendent for the year 1879.

Thanking you for the valuable support you have accorded me,

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

W. THOMPSON PATER.

#### THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

County Asylum, Stafford, December 31st, 1879.

During the year 1879, the number of patients resident in the Asylum at Stafford has increased by 49 and has reached the total of 644.

The cases admitted have been 274 in number. Both as to their mental and physical characters they have been of a worse type than usual. Thirty-one were of persons between 60 and 80 years of age, 33 were epileptic, and 12 were suffering from general paralysis. With only a few exceptions among the old people, these were hopeless of cure and difficult of alleviation. Forty-four were of more than 12 months' duration, and in 40 there had been one or more previous attacks. In 208 instances the causes of insanity were ascertained; the chief were heredity, to which 31 attacks was assigned; heredity, as a predisposing cause combined with various proximate causes produced 30 cases; drink alone, 28; and drink associated with heredity, 9.

The death rate has been high. This is in some measure the result of the cold weather at the commencement and end of the year, but the main factor in the mortality of this Asylum is now, as it has been for a long period, general paralysis of the insane. During the year, 26 out of 96 deaths have resulted from this disease by itself simply, or in connexion with epilepsy occurring in its course. During the last five years 113 deaths, out of a total of 434, or more than 26 per cent., have been due to this affection.

The following table, in which the Unions of the County have been included in well-marked and commonly-

recognized districts, will show the incidence of the disease in each division for the five years past:—

	Admissions.	Deaths from General Paralysis.	Per-centage of Deaths from General Paralysis on admissions.
The Rural Districts	447	27	6
The Black Country	432	39	9
The Potteries (Wolstanton) and Stoke Unions))	308	37	12
Burton-on-Trent (placed) apart as the seat of a special trade)	72	10	13.8
	1259	113	

Of these 113 deaths, 97 were in males and only 16 in females without there being anything in the constitution of the sexes to account for this difference.

From these facts it may be inferred that the disease depends upon everywhere existing conditions, which in certain parts of the county are at a maximum, and find their minimum in the Rural Unions; and that to these conditions men are much more subject than women. the different districts the prevalent local occupations differ, and generally the modes of life are varied. one condition, common to all, is that amongst a certain portion of the populations the habit of excessive drinking This one common fact must be held to be the chief cause of the disease. By this seems explicable the discrepancy in the numbers of men and women attacked; and, the per-centage of attacks varying with the drinking habits of the people, why certain portions of the county should count a double per-centage or more as compared with the agricultural unions.

In so far as I have been able to ascertain, this hypothesis is in accordance with the facts. General paralysis, which kills 9 per cent. of the patients brought to this Asylum depends, in Staffordshire at least, mainly upon one definite and removable cause, and is therefore largely preventable.

It is to be regretted that there exists a strong feeling in the county against post-mortem examinations. At present there are on the books 145 epileptics and 199 persons with suicidal tendencies. One man tried to pull out his tongue; another, in whom the propensity to suicide was not supposed to exist, broke the crockery-ware in his bedroom and tried to cut his throat with the fragments; and a woman attempted to drown herself when out for a walk by jumping into the brook which runs through the grounds. Two epileptics fractured both bones of the leg by falling in fits, and another epileptic the small bone of the leg. A woman crippled by old rheumatism, fell and fractured one of the bones of the fore arm. There was an inquest on this case, when it was found that the cause of death was disease of heart, the result of rheumatism. One other inquest was held on a man admitted with a broken rib.

The increased number of patients has demanded a corresponding increase in the number of attendants, and since the opening of the new building in November, 1878, four men and one woman have been added to the staff. The conduct of the attendants during the year has been satisfactory.

I still continue to receive valuable assistance from my colleague, Mr. Turner, and from the other officers.

W. THOMPSON PATER,
Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

# MEDICAL STATISTICS.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, DURING THE YEAR 1879.	TABLE I. DISCHAR	GES, AN	D DEAT	rus, dur	ING THE 3	EAR 1879.	
				Males.	Females.	Total.	
In the Asylum, 1st January, 1879				319	276	595	
	Males.	Females.	Total.				
Admitted for the first time during the year  Re-admitted during the year	117	112	229 45				
Total Admitted				140	134	274	
Total under care during the year Discharged or Removed—				459	410	869	
Recovered	27 21	41 40	68				
Died	28	38	96				
Total Discharged and Died during the year				106	119	225	
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1879, (inclusive of absent) on trial—Males and Females)	9, (inch	sive of	absent)	353	291	644	
Average numbers resident during the year				339	292	631	

TABLE II.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND DISCHARGES, FROM THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM TO THE PRESENT DATE, 31ST DECEMBER, 1879.

Females. Total.	3990 8485	772 1684	4762 10169			4471 9525	291 644	155 327
Males.	4495	912	5407			5054	353	172
	Admitted during the period of 61 years	Re-admissions ""	Total of cases admitted	Discharged or Removed— Total.	Recovered     2031     2339     4370       Relieved     1249     1030     2279       Not Improved     1774     1102     2876	Total Discharged and Died during the 61 years	Remaining 31st December, 1879	Average numbers resident during the 61 years

TABLE III.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND PROPORTION OF THE RECOVERIES PER CENT. OF THE ADMISSIONS FOR EACH YEAR SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM.

			17											
age hs	ers	Total.		:	17-7	14-1	14.8	15-0	19-6	15.1	15.6	12-2	15.2	:
Per-centage of Deaths on Average	Numbers Resident.	Lemajes.		:	19:1	11.5	9.01	13.6	16-9	9.3	11:1	8.9	13.0	:
Per of on	EN	Males.		:	16.5	16.4	19.0	16.4	22.4	21.0	20.5	17.9	17.1	:
uge ries	ns.	Total.		:	42.5	51.9	38.3	84.6	33-0	87.8	30-7	41-9	24.8	:
Per-centage of Recoveries	Admissions	Lemales.		:	49.0	52.0	47-1	46.4	41.3	43.8	44.0	8-59	9.08	:
Per of B	Adn	Males.		:	36-2	51.9	31.2	23.0	25.5	82.9	18.8	28.7	19.4	:
0 %	13	Total.		:	507	510	525	525	528	583	542	553	631	:
Average Numbers	siden	Lemsjes.		:	246	243	262	258	265	267	270	274	292	:
AN	Re	Males,		:	261	267	263	267	263	266	272	279	889	:
20.00	ř.	Total.		:	501	517	517	534	518	543	584	595	644	:
Remaining 31st Dec. in	each year.	Lemales.		:	236	252	254	267	256	275	272	276	291	1:
Rer	680	Males.		:	265	265	263	267	262	268	262	319	353	:
		Total.		2123	90	72	78	79	104	81	85	89	96	2876
Died.		Females.		807	47	28	28	35	45	25	30	19	38	1102
		Males.		1316	43	44	50	44	59	56	55	49	58	1774
	oved.	Total.		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1:
	Not Improved	Females.		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Not ]	Males.		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1:
red.	d.	Total.		1759	46	10	99	72	26	50	106	33	61	2279
Discharged.	Relieved.	Lemsles.		808	19	4	26	20	34	20	48	16	40	1030
Dis	B	Males.		951	27	9	40	52	42	30	63	17	21	1249
	ed.	Total.		3545	98	106	90	89	81	95	81	117	89	4370
	Recovered.	Females.		7930 1681 1864 3545	54	55	50	59	48	50	55	99	41	2339
	Re	Males.		1681	44	54	40	30	88	45	26	51	27	2031
Ġ.		.fatoT		7930	232	204	234	257	245	251	263	279	274	6910
Admitted.		Females.		3725	110	100	106	127	116	114	125	105	134	1762
Ad		Males.		1205	122	104	128	130	129	187	188	174	140	5407
	VEAR		From the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December,	1870 4205 3725	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	6181	TOTALS, 61 years 5407 4762 10169 2031 2339 4370 1249 1030

SHOWING THE HISTORY OF THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, WITH THE DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, AND THE NUMBERS OF EACH YEAR REMAINING ON THE SIST DECEMBER OF THE YEAR REPORTED ON. TABLE IV.

			1	0									
gof.	131,	Total.	116	18	23	28	42	31	31	61	115	179	644
Remaining of each year's	embe 1879.	Females.	89	00	14	15	21	15	17	28	25	90	291
Remaining of each year's	December 31 1879.	Males.	82	10	6	13	21	16	14	33	90	88	353
		Total.	:	78	63	85	69	72	94	22	37	34	
r's	Died.	Females.	:	34	33	27	27	30	20	17	00	17	
yea 1879.	-	Males.	:	44	30	82	42	42	99	40	53	28	1
Died of each year's December, 1879.	yd.	Total.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
d of	Not Improved.	Females.	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	1	:
Die De	Iml	Males.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
and 3	d.	Total.	:	32	35	35	63	57	54	42	39	16	1
rged is, to	Relieved.	Lemajes.	:	12	6	12	26	24	24	16	8	11	:
Total Discharged Admissions, to	Re	Males.	:	20	26	53	37	333	30	26	19	20	:
dmi	ed.	Total.	:	104	83	98	83	82	96	103	88	34	1
Tots	Recovered.	Females.	:	99	4	52	53	47	53	64	52	16	1
	Rec	Males.	:	48	39	3.4	30	38	37	39	36	18	1
		Total.	10	1	1	1	7	ক	1	14	17	-54	96
pg	Died.	Females.	4	:	7	1	:	65	63	9	4	17	38
arge	-	Males.	1	1	:	:	-	1	10	œ	13	83	28
Disch	od.	Total.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Admissions, Discharged Died in 1879.	Not Improved.	Females.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
issio	Im	Males.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Adm	d.	Total.	60	:	1	:	63	4	1	10	24	16	61
and and	Relieved.	Females.	60	:	1	:	64	4	:	9	13	11	40
Of each year's	Re	Males.	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	4	==	20	21
f eac	ed.	Total.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34	34	88
0	Recovered.	Females.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25	16	41
	Rec	Males.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	18	27
		Total.	7930	232	204	234	257	245	251	263	279	274	0169
	besc.	Females.	:	17	16	22	88	14	16	53	13	53	177 10169
	Relapsed Cases.	Males.	:	14	16	17	18	12	16	23	67	23	206
Admitted.		Females.	3725	93	84	84	66	102	86	96	92	112	
Adm	New Cases.	Males.	1205	108	88	H	112	1117	121	115	107	111	5201 4585
		YEAR.	1818 to 1870 4205 3725	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	TOTALS 5

TABLE V.
SHOWING THE CAUSE OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral or Spiral Diseases :—			
Epilepsy and Convulsions	7	7	14
General Paresis	20	1	21
" " and Epilepsy	5		5
Maniacal and Melancholic Ex- haustion or Decay	11	9	20
Sanguineous Apoplexy	1	3	4
Thoracic Diseases :—		,	
Bronchitis		3	3
Chronic Pluritis	1		1
Pulmonary Consumption	5	8	13
Congestion of Lungs	1		1
Hœmoptysis	1		1
Cardiac Disease	1	1	2
General Debility and Old Age	4	4	8
Psoas Abscess		1	1
Diarrhœa		1	- 1
Hepatic Disease	1		1
Total	58	38	96

SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR. TABLE VI.

		-	1		f		Recovered.			Died.	
			-	LENGTH	LENGTH OF KESIDENCE.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Unde	er 1	H	ont	Under 1 month		:	1	1	12	6	21
From		4	0 3	From 1 to 3 months	50	. 10	10	20	11	3	14
"	0.5	~	3 ,, 6	"		7	15	22	-	က	10
"	9	"	6	"		7	8	15	4	63	9
"	6	"	,, 12			61	4	9	9	3	6
"	7		62	" 2 years		. 1	3	4	4	5	6
. "	0.1	2 ,,	3	"			:	:	1	6.1	6
"	33	,,	5	"			:	:	5	5	10
"	5	,,	1	"		:	:	:	:	-	7
"	1	,,	7 ,, 10	"		:	:	:	1	-	67
2	10	"	10 ,, 12	"	and above	:	:	:	1	4	5
					Total	27	41	89	58	38	96

_	_					41				
, AND				Total.	62	12	5	12	5	96
DISCHARGES,		The Deaths	no room	Females	23	9	ભ	50	63	38
DISCH		E	4	Males.	39	9	က	-	3	58
ONS, 1	· Classes		eved,	Total.	29	12	6	6	63	61
MISSI	in Four		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Females	18	11	4	-	:	40
THE ADMISSIONS,	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.	charges.	Remo	Males.	11	1	5	67	6.1	21
_	se on A	The Discharges.		Total.	41	ũ	19		ಣ	89
ON, YE	of Dises		Recovered.	Females	25	4	12	:	:	41
TABLE VII. ON ADMISSION, DURING THE YE	Duration		H	Males.	16	1	7	:	က	27
TABL ON DURI			ons.	Total.	137	36	46	44	11	274
DISORDER DEATHS 1			The Admissions.	Females	19	20	24	20	က	134
		E	The	Males.	70	16	22	24	8	140
SHOWING THE DURATION OF THE		77 1 200	CLASS.		First CLASS— First attack, and within three months on admission	Second Class— First attack, above three and within twelve months on admission	THIRD CLASS—  Not first attack and within twelve months on admission	FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	Not known	Total

									-	_		_	_		
E.		œ.	Total.	:	:	1	6	18	. 26	22	6	6	22	:	96
YEAR.	1	The Deaths.	Females	:	:	1	4	4	11	5	5	9	23	:	38
THE	E	4	Males.	:	:	:	5	14	15	17	4	က	:	:	58
DURING		eved,	Total.	:	:	67	12	12	13	10	11	:	:	-	61
		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Females	:	:	67	6	1-	00	7	1	:	:	:	40
DEATHS	harges.	Remo	Males.	:	:	:	3	5	5	3	4	:	:	-	21
AND	The Discharges.		Total.	:	:	6	14	22	12	6	67	:	:	:	89
LE VIII. DISCHARGES,		Recovered	Females	:	:	5	7	15	6	3	67	:	:	:	41
TABLE VIII.		В	Males.	:	:	4	2	7	က	9	:	:	:	:	27
8		oms.	Total.	:	:	17	61	7.1	61	31	23	∞	:	<b>c1</b>	274
TAADMISSIONS,	The Admissions	Ammissi	Females	:	:	00	26	37	36	6	12	9	:	:	134
0.00	E O'LL	PIT	Males.	:	:	6	35	34	25	22	11	57	:	67	140
SHOWING THE AGES OF THE		AGES.		From 5 to 10 years	,, 10 ,, 15 ,,	,, 15 ,, 20 ,,	,, 20 ,, 30 ,,	,, 30 ,, 40 ,,	., 40 ,, 50 ,,	50 ,, 60 ,,		70 ,, 80 ,,	% 06 " 08 "	Not known	Total

ద						7 99 95		
YEAR.		ģ	Total.	62	22	11		96
THE	The Deethe	ne Dean	Females	18	H	6	:	38
URING	E	-	Males.	44	11	લ	1	58
THS D		ved, or	Total.	33	22	ಣ	60	61
DEA		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Females	21	15	c1	63	40
TABLE IX. ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE	The Discharges.	Remov	Males.	12	7	1	1	21
HARGI	The Dis	1.	Total.	46	22	:	:	68
DISCI		Recovered.	Females	31	10	:	:	41
TABLE IX.		Н	Males.	15	12	:	i	27
ADMIS		ons.	Total.	147	102	22	ಣ	274
THE	The Admissions	Aumissi	Females	92	46	11	1	134
GE IN	- P	OHT.	Males.	71	56	11	63	140
CONDITIONS AS TO MARRIAGE		CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.		Married	Single	Widowed	Not known	Total

SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES, APPARENT OR ASSIGNED, OF THE DISORDER IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS OF THE YEAR 1879.

		Total.	0	· :	1-0	9 -	9	:	4	٦,	- G	7 0	0 00	:	:	:	:	.,	٦,		-	1	:-	-	:	: *	1	40	96
1	Dearns.	Females.	¢	۰ :	00	4-	- 67	:	:	: "	1	:0	0 01	:	:	:	:	77	:*	1	:	:	:	:	:	::	:	16	38
		Males.	0	° :	4	27	: 4	::	4	1	:0	.71	:9	:	:	:	:	:'	1	: *	٦.	7	:-	1	:	:,	1	24	58
	red, or	Total.	11	: :	9	1	:07	1	:		4 0	0	:00		7	:	1	1	:	:-	7	:	:	:	:	::	:	1.9	61
	Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Females.	=	= :		-	:01	:	:	:	40	.1	: 'C	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	40
harges.	Remov	Males.		: :	5	:	: :	1	:	-	:*	Ţ	: 00	:	1	:	1	1	:	: *	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	
The Discharges.		Total.	:	1 ::	6	:	:00	:	:	- 1	-	:	: 00	:	:	-	:1	1	:	: '	7	: -	1	:	:	:	:	24	89
	Recovered,	Females.		• :	4	:	:01	:	:	: 1		:	: 00	:	:	1	:	:0	:	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	::41	41
	I	Males.	b.	٠ :	2	:	:-	:	:	-	:	:	: :	: :	:	:	:	4	:	:	:	:"	7	:	:	::	:	10:	27
	ns.	Total.		30	57	C1 C	12.2	9	_	- ;	13	27 -	9.4	22	-	:	:	00	27	:		- 0	· c	1	77	1	_ 0	e 99	274
	The Admissions.	Females.	10	14	12	-	:10	90	:	: ;	13	23 0	2 4	1	:	:	:	2	:	:	-	:	:	:	1	1		36	184
E	Tu	Males.	,	16	25	0	N 1-	60	7	1	:	:	212	1	-	:	:	00	<b>67</b>	:	27 1	-	0 ,	-	1	:	:	30 23	140
	CAUSES.		PHYSICAL—	Heredity with other causes	Intemperance	Epilepsy	Bodily Illness and Want	Congenital	Bodily Injury	Sunstroke	Puerperal	Fright	Trouble Anxiety and Grief	Accidents	Disappointment in Love	Change of Life	Paralysis	Religious Delusions	Loss of Money	Hysterical	Study and Over-work	Removal of Tumour	Masturpation	Wife's Ill-treatment	Jealousy	Lactation	Amenorahæa	Not Insane Not known	TOTAL

TABLE XI.
FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

We the second	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania	51	55	106
Mania with General Paralysis	4		4
Epileptic Mania	8	11	19
Puerperal ,,		12	12
Melancholia	14	11	25
Dementia	43	31	74
Ditto with General Paralysis	7	1	8
Ditto with Epilepsy	7	9	16
Imbecility	4	3	7
Not Insane	2	1	3
Total	140	134	274

TABLE XII.
RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Established Church	74	83	157
Dissenters	44	42	86
Roman Catholics	15	4	19
Not ascertained	7	5	12
Total	140	134	274

TABLE XIII.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF LUNATICS EMPLOYED AND OF THOSE ATTENDING SCHOOL AND CHAPEL.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
Numbers	employed	daily	193	140	333
,,	attending	Chapel	160	120	280
,,	,,	School each time	23	45	68

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.

TABLE XIV.

	21	
Total.	250 112 113 114 115 116 117 117 117	274
Males. Females.	105 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 11	134
Males.	# 0	140
	Brought forward Potters Potters Publican Puddlers Servants Shoemakers Silk Weavers Sinker Stationer Staymaker Stonemason Stone-getter Tailor Tutor Wheelwright Worker in Brickyard	Total
Total.	421111222788111828	220
Males. Females.	2 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	105
Males.	32	115
	Brought forward. Engineers Engraver Engraver Farmer Farm Bailiff Gilder. Grocers Housekeepers Housekeepers Lockey Labourers Locksmiths Maltister. Maltister. Maltister. Maltister. Maltister. Miners No occupation No thown	Carried forward
Total.	- 100	44
Males. Females.		22
Males.		42
	Actor Agents Architects AsylumAttendant Baker Banksman Blacksmiths Bricklayers Bricklayers Brushmaker Butchers Carpenters Carters Charwomen Chandelier Maker Chandelier Clogger Clogger Coopers	Carried forward

:

Total. NUMBERS DIED IN EACH MONTH. Females. : 38 20 Males. 58 : NUMBERSDISCHARGED Total. 10 10 12 129 IN EACH MONTH. Females. 10 8 Males. 48 : Total. 15 274 Females. 134 NUMBERS ADMITTED IN EACH MONTH. Males. 140 August ..... December ..... June ...... November ..... Transferred to Burntwood Asylum January October ..... September ..... April ..... May ..... February March

TABLE XV.

TABLE XVI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION TO 1870.

	HS, SI	Discha		1	1	er	of 18.	f nt.	of er ent.
Year.	Number of Admissions.	Recovered.	Relieved and on Trial.	Died.	Number remaining 31st December.	Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average number resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
1819 1820 1821 1822 1823 1824 1825 1826 1827 1828 1829 1830 1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838 1839 1840 1841 1842 1843 1844 1845 1846 1847 1848 1849 1850	121 94 85 92 104 103 126 111 108 153 123 135 121 128 121 133 128 111 128 121 133 128 121 133 128 121 133 146 170 180 190 190 190 190 190 190 190 19	36 32 36 46 45 41 55 69 38 57 65 63 55 55 67 51 66 46 52 51 34 46 55 58 56 61 48 24 30 33 33 16	16 22 39 22 25 33 32 30 42 40 52 28 39 43 42 45 35 39 26 22 38 32 26 48 28 31 32 11 14 18 11 7	8 10 12 9 14 15 27 19 17 23 29 34 24 18 18 19 31 25 38 26 35 34 33 36 25 33 34 18 17 21 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	61 91 89 104 124 138 150 143 154 187 164 177 189 183 201 197 200 200 213 239 245 238 235 247 250 258 260 256 252 246 261	57 80 83 94 114 134 150 150 151 166 180 172 179 182 189 193 202 209 233 245 244 232 234 242 250 260 258 254 248 250	29.75 34. 4 42.35 50. 0 43.26 39.80 43.65 62.16 35.18 37.25 52.84 46.66 45.45 42.96 55.37 38.34 56.25 40.70 44.82 45.53 25.56 38.98 51.59 41.72 46.28 47.65 39.34 45.28 50.84 48.52 67.35 28. 7	14. 3 12.50 14.45 9.57 12.28 11.19 18. 0 12.66 11.25 13.85 16.11 19.76 13.40 9.89 9.52 9.84 15.73 12.31 18.81 12.44 15. 2 13.87 13.52 15.51 10.68 13.64 13.60 6.92 6.58 8.26 4.47 7.60	6.61 6.45 6.81 4.97 6.73 6.60 10.22 7.27 9.77 7.49 9.35 11.37 8.13 5.90 5.83 6. 1 9.42 8. 6 12. 2 8.83 10.11 9.52 9.37 9.54 7. 2 8.80 9.14 5.78 5.32 6.48 3.65 6.27
1850 1851 1852 1853 1854 1855 1856 1857 1858 1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 1869 1870	179 166 172 165 174 172 203 205 225 236 219 225 338 261 248 266 267 256	46 72 96 70 91 97 100 101 116 108 109 148 124 95 108 107 99 114 116 108	7 12 19 57 10 4 12 10 15 13 61 69  35 185 47 26 107 36 66	19 38 31 58 53 51 67 74 62 70 82 64 62 87 76 78 80 84 88 88 98	349 400 399 384 406 410 427 459 480 527 518 475 483 502 469 496 535 492 519 503	303 375 405 386 398 412 420 448 471 513 509 492 483 513 481 484 519 500 509 512	25,69 43,37 55,81 42,42 52,29 56,39 49,26 49,26 53,15 43,20 48,44 62,70 56,62 42,22 41,86 40,99 39,91 42,85 43,44 42,18	7.60 12.54 8.26 14.32 13.73 12.81 16.26 17.61 13.83 14.86 15.95 12.57 12.60 18.10 14.81 16.21 16.52 16.18 17.60 17.28 19.14	6.27 8.63 6. 1 10.13 9.39 9 13 11.59 12. 7 9.61 10.27 11.23 8.51 8.22 12.53 10.73 9.16 10.95 11.29 10.99 11.59 12.64

TABLE XVII.

AVERAGE CHARGE PER HEAD PER WEEK, FOR PATIENTS IN THE COUNTY ASYLUMS AT STAFFORD AND BURNT-WOOD, FOR THE YEAR 1879.

		D.	
March Quarter	9	4	
June Quarter	9	4	
September Quarter	9	0	
December Quarter	9	0	
		_	
4)	36	8	
	-	_	
Weekly Charge for the Year	9	2	
Weekly Charge for Lunatics from other Counties	14	0	

### TABLE XVIII.

AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK, For the Year 1879, of Patients in County Asylum, Stafford. (Under the different heads of expenditure.)

	s.	D.
Salaries and Wages	1	10
Provisions, including produce from Gardens and Farm	4	101
Wine and Spirits	0	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	1	14
Surgery and Dispensary	0	01/2
Clothing	0	74
Furniture, Bedding, &c	0	$6\frac{3}{4}$
Miscellaneous—viz., Stationery, &c	0	$1\frac{1}{2}$
	9	3

TABLE XIX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO THE DIFFERENT UNIONS, AND POPULATION IN STAFFORDSHIRE.

1		In	Asylı	ıms.	Ι.	00	
Population of Unions in Staffordshire.	Name of Union.	At Stafford.	At Burntwood.	In other Counties.	In Workhouses.	With Friends.	Total.
4334	Ashbourne	3		1			4
28652	Burton-upon-Trent	24	7		5	4	40
23705	Cannock		17	2	15		52
21163	Cheadle	21	2		11	2	36
4769	Congleton						1
90314	Dudley	13333	34		111	52	267
22263	King's Norton	21	11				32
793	Kidderminster						
28085	Leek		7		18	1	50
24837	Lichfield Union	6	26		7	4	43
7830	" City		12				12
2458	Market Drayton	1				1	2
4853	Newport	6	1			1	8
30201	Newcastle-under-Lyme	28	4				32
16302	Seisdon	2000	9	1	3	5	85
26760	Stafford	40	2		26		68
89229	Stoke-upon-Trent	102	11		55	27	195
24683	Stone	23	7		5	3	38
37810	Stourbridge	29	21	1	22	9	82
1565	Shifnal	3			2	1	6
6809	Tamworth	3	9		3		15
11636	Uttoxeter	14	3		10		27
71823	Walsall	15	116		14	19	164
88980	Westbromwich	12	116	2	88	21	239
68927	Wolstanton and Burslem	52	5		21	4	82
119627	Wolverhampton	96	83	3	122	11	315
1	Lunatics chargeable to County &c.	12	6				18
	" " to Boroughs	3					3
857908	Total	644	509	10	538	165	1866

Ц	1	CHICAT									935-5	
September 1		ES.	Tea with Milk and Sugar.	pt.	, 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
	E.	FEMALES	Butter.	oz.	-(01	-(01	-der	P(0)	-(01	ri(m	r(n	00 46s
	SUPPER.	FE	Bread.	oz.	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	54
-	4	ri	Beer.	pt.	10(4)	10/4	et)-pi	10(4	nie	10/4	10)41	5.3
	2	MALES	Cheese,	oz.	63	0.3	0.3	03	63	62	63	14
	-	M.	Bread.	oz.	00	00	œ	œ	œ	00	00	26
I												
	100		Other Vegetables.		at	ano		tes t			Wei	Not
l			Potatoes.	lb.	100	:	:	ttie	1	10041	:	100
		70	Rice or other Puddings.	oz.	:	00	:	:	00	:	:	16
		LES	Meat Pie.	oz.	:	:	10	:	:	:	10	20
		FEMALES.	'dnog	pt.	:	1	:	:	1	:	:	61
		H	Beer.	pt.	46	40	r(01	r4(64	H(01	-451	r-(01	rin CO
	E P.		Bread.	oz.	9	4	00	9	4	9	8	65
1	4		Cooked Meat free from bone.	oz.	10	1	:	10	:	50	:	15
1	NT T		Vegetables.				.n.	etio	iser	9		
ŀ	1		Other		38	no	rved	98 41	nq p	ghe	ew 3	ION_
ľ	1		Potatoes.	1b.	nie	:	:	ester	:	10/4	:	Q1 01
ı			Rice or other Puddings.	oz.	1	10	:	:	10	:	:	20
ı		MALES	Meat Pie.	oz.	:	:	14	:	:	:	14	82
ı		MA	'dnog	pt.	:	1	:	:	1	:	:	01
ı			Beer.	pt.	etter	40	rie	10/4	nie	es(#	15/4	54
ı			Bread.	.ZO	9	9	63	9	9	9	63	98
L			Cooked Meat free from bone.	oz.	9	:	:	9	1	9	:	18
-	-							-	-			
11.7		LES	Butter.	oz.	~(0)	-101	H(01	mijes	w(c)	m(64	r(n	50 100
N W . M	4	FEMALES	Bread.	oz.	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	42
AK			Coffee with Milk and Sugar.	pt.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
RREAKHASIII		MALES.	Bread.	oz.	00	00	00	00	œ	œ	00	99
-	1	MA	Cocoa with Milk and Sugar.	pt.	1.	- T	13	113	13	13	13	103
					SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	WEEKLY AMOUNT.
-		-		_	OII	-	-	-	F	H	32	
									100			

Full Diet, consisting of 6 ounces of meat, with ale, wine, or brandy, in cases of illness or debility.

Soup, arrowroot, eggs, bacon, &c., if necessary.

TO WORKING PATIENTS.—Bread, cheese, beer, and tobacco, as indulgences.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF MEAT CONSUMED BY EACH PATIENT WEEKLY.

Females, 24 ounces, cooked and free from bone. TO MAKE SOUP FOR 100 PATIENTS. Males, 30 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

The liquor in which the meat of the previous day has been boiled, 124 pounds of meat, consisting of legs and shins of beef, 14 pound of rice, 3 pounds of onions, 3 pounds of leeks, 6 ounces of salt, 2 ounces of pepper, 34 quarts of peas, with herbs &c., consisting of carrots, turnips, celery, parsley, and parsnips, according to the season, and sufficient water to make 100 pints.

9 pounds and 6 ounces of cocoa, 6 pounds and 4 ounces of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints. TO MAKE COFFEE FOR 200 PATIENTS. TO MAKE COCOA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

34 pounds of coffee, 64 pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints. TO MAKE TEA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

I pound and 9 ounces of tea, 62 pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

# GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT,

For the year 1879.

Dr.						_
	£	s.	d.	£	S.	d.
Stock on hand 1st January, 1879						
Cows and Calves	590	10	0			
Pigs	292	10	0			
Hay and Straw	176	10	0			
Mangolds, Carrots, Parsnips and						
Turnips	92	19	0			
Potatoes	144	11	0			
Barley	7	4	0			
Mule and Donkey	5	0	0			
Ducks, Fowls and Pigeons	11	6	0			
Implements	127	18	0	279.02		
0 1			-	1448	8	0
Cash paid for—			_			
Stock &c	46	1	1			
Implements and Repairs	45	19	0			
Manure and Turf	80	16	6			
Horse Hire	34	16	3			
Ley of Stock	13	10	0			
Gardeners in excess of Ordinary	10					
Wages	12	0	0			
	999	0	10			
Food for Stock	233	2	10			
	211	15	6 7			
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c	84	7	9	-		
Straw, Hay, and Fern	111	18	2			
Rates and Taxes Rent of 15½ Acres of Land	67					
Rent of 192 Acres of Land	40	10	U	755	1	10
Estimated Rent of 49 Acres of				100	1	10
A sylum Property	212	0	0			
Asylum Property Estimated Value of Grains and	212	U	U			
Wash	85	0	0			
W 4511	00	0	U	297	0	0
				201	0	0
				2500	9	10
Balance in favo	1112			*	18	
Dalance in lave				12	10	1
			t	2513	7	11
			_	2010		

# GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT,

For the year 1879.

Cr.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sales—						
Calves and Pigs		16	3			
Eggs		10	0			
Potatoes	2	18	8	100		
			_	69	4	11
Produce supplied to the House—						
Beef and Veal, $4212$ lbs., $6\frac{1}{2}$ d. to $7\frac{3}{4}$ d.	122	19	8			
Pigs, 7974 score lbs., at 8s. 9d	348	16	0			
Milk, 41851 quarts, at 3d	523	2	9	,		
Eggs, 2637, at 1d	10	19	9			
Ducks, Fowls and Pigeons	6	8	10			
Potatoes, $811\frac{1}{2}$ Bushels, at 4s. 6d.	182	11	9			
Carrots, 3 tons 15 cwt., at 50s	9	7	6			
Parsnips, 6 tons 16 cwt., at 60s	20	1700	0			
Turnips, 3 tons, at 20s	3	0	0			
Onions, Cabbage, Fruit, Beans, Peas,						
Lettuce, Celery &c	150	0	0			
			_	1377	14	3
Stock on hand 31st December, 1879						
Cows and Calves	521	0	0			
Pigs	200	18	0			
Hay, Straw and Fern	39	6	0			
Mangolds, Carrots and Parsnips	39	13	3			
Potatoes	136	0	0			
Mule and Donkey	2	5	0			
Ducks, Fowls, and Pigeons	9	9	0			
Implements	117	17	6			
			-	1066	8	9

00			BALANCE					
Receipts.			,			,		
Balance in favour of Asylum, 1st	£	s.	d.	£	S.	d.		
January, 1879				2783	9	3		
From Unions for Care, Mainten-								
ance, Clothing, and other Expenses of the whole of the								
Lunatics belonging to the								
County of Stafford								
From other Counties and Boroughs ,, Sale of House Produce		1						
" Farm Stock, &c		4						
From County Treasurer—								
Building Repairs, including								
Artificers' Wages, Insurance, &c	1350	3	4					
" Instalments for Sanitary Wards	2363	8						
,, Furniture and Bedding for ditto	112	13	0					
" Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors	317	0	0					
" Alterations in Water Closets	148		0					
,, Alterations to Windows, Assist-	9.4	17	c					
ant Medical Officer's Room ,, Surveyor's Charges	178	17	6					
" Painting, &c., to Galleries	109		0					
" Cleaning Flues and Repairs to	7.00							
Heating and Ventilation, Slating Wing Ends and Farm	123	19	4					
Yard Buildings	530	11	0					
			<u></u> 2	6871	13	8		
				9655	9	11		
Due from Unions, Boroughs, &c., for t	he De	cem		3000	2	11		
Quarter, 1879				6744	11	9		
			63	6399	14	8		
			20	0000	14	0	-	
STATEMENT OF	THE	FI	NA	NCE	SC	)F		
Cr.				£	s.	d.		
Balance in hands of Treasurer					17	6		
Due from Unions for the Maintenance				100	0	0		
as stated above				6744	11	9		
			£	7141	9	3		
			-		-	-		

# SHEET

Payments.			
Ψ *	£	S.	d.
By the Year's Expenditure on account of the			
Maintenance of Patients at the Stafford	1 =000	0	
Asylum, as specified in Abstract	15900	6	4
,, the Year's Expenditure on account of the			
Maintenance of Patients belonging to the	*****		
County of Stafford at Burntwood Asylum	12309	10	8
"Building Repairs, including Artificers' Wages,			
Insurance, &c	1350	3	4
" Instalments for Sanitary Wards	2363	8	3
" Furniture and Bedding for ditto	112	13	0
" Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors	317	.0	0
" Alterations in Water Closets	148	8	0
" Alterations to Windows, Assistant Medical			
Officer's Room	24	17	6
" Surveyor's Charges	178	19	3
" Painting, &c., to Galleries	109	18	0
" Cleaning Flues and Repairs to Heating and			
Ventilation	123	19	4
" Slating Wing Ends and Farm Yard Buildings	530	11	0
	00100		_
D	33469	14	8
" Balance in favour of Asylum 31st December	20.20		0
1879, as stated below	2930	0	0

	£36399	14	8
THE ASYLUM 31st DECEMBER, 1879			
Dr.	£	s.	d.
Tradesmen's Bills unpaid	1811	9	3
Balance due to Burntwood Asylum	2400	0	0
Balance in favour of Asylum as stated above	2930	0	0
	£7141	9	3
Examined and found correct. W. T. LOCKER, E. MAYNE, EDW. LYON,	Audito	rs.	_

# ABSTRACT OF THE YEAR'S EXPENDITURE.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.			
	£	S.	
Bread, $17824\frac{1}{2}$ stones	1589		2
Brushes, Brooms, &c	46	3	0
Butter, 6746 pounds	284	15	4
Candles and Lamp Oil	27	19	2
Cheese, $16534\frac{3}{4}$ lbs	363	0	0
Clothing	1040	0	1
Coals and Coke, 1835 tons 18 cwt	958	14	3
Cocoa, Coffee, Currants, and Raisins	229	17	3
Expenses in the Grounds, Garden and Farm	233	2	10
Eggs, Fish, Poultry, &c.	69	12	8
Flour, 2225 stones	204	7	4
Food for Stock	211	15	6
Funeral Expenses	97	13	0
Furniture and Bedding	900	16	5
Gas	657		0
Meat, 1088284 lbs	3099	8300	6
Medicine, &c.	102		7
Malt and Hops	4	1	6
Oatmeal, Peas, &c	57		0
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c	84	7	7
Potatoes	30	1	10
Rates and Taxes	67		2
Rent of Land	46		0
Rice, 1 ton 12 cwt.	20	37.3	0
Salaries and Wages	3093	500000	9
Salt, Pepper, Mustard, &c.	52	8	4
Soap, Starch, Blue, &c	232	6	4
Stationery and Printing	186	7	8
Straw, Hay, and Fern for Cattle	111	7	9
Sugar, 7 tons 17 cwt. 2 qrs. 14lbs	197	- 3	0
Tea, 2704 lbs.	216	6	2
Tobacco and Snuff	102	7	10
Wine and Spirits	221		0
Transferring and other Expenses of Patients	20		5
Carriage of Goods	10	2	2
Blacking, Blacklead, Birdseed, &c	19	1	9
Diacking, Diackicau, Diruseeu, ac	19	1	0
Carried forward£	15900	6	4

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	15900	6	4
Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of			
Stafford at the Burntwood Asylum	12309	10	8

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

DUILDING ACCOUNT.						
	£	s.	d.			
Engineer's Work and Materials 2	235	13	0			
Bricklayers' Materials	57	14	0			
Stonemasons' Work and Materials	18	9	0			
Painters' and Plumbers' Materials 1	71	18	2			
Joiners' Materials	77	17	0			
Locksmiths' Work and Materials	14	17	9			
Wages — Engineer, Joiners, Plumber,						
Painter, Bricklayer, and Labourer	579	15	9			
Furniture and Fittings 1	55	6	8			
Insurance	38	12	0			
-		-	-	1350	3	4
Instalments—Sanitary Wards				2363	8	3
Furniture and Bedding for ditto				112	13	0
Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors	š			317	0	0
Alterations in Water Closets				148	8	0
Alterations to Windows, Assistant Medica	l Of	fice	r's			
Room				24	17	6
Surveyor's Charges				178	19	3
Painting, &c., to Galleries				109	18	0
Cleaning Flues and Repairs to Heat	ing	a	nd			
Ventilation				123	19	4
Slating Wing Ends and Farm Yard Buildin	gs			530	11	0
					100000	1000

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