

## **Thirteenth annual report of the Suffolk Lunatic Asylum : December, 1850.**

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THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SUFFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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DECEMBER 1850.

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Woodbridge:

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1851.



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## Report.

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It is again with feelings of grateful satisfaction that this Annual Report is presented to the Committee. It is confirmatory of that mode of management which consideration and reason suggested on the opening of the Asylum, and which subsequently increasing experience has taught, is the only one that can ensure success, as none other is based on humanity and a right knowledge of the mind.

There have been admitted in the year, eighty-two patients,—forty-nine have been discharged, cured, and twenty-nine have died, according to the table, as made up to this day. There has been very little variation in numbers from last year's report, there being only two more admissions, five more cures, and one death less. Of the admissions nineteen have been first attacks, and within three months; nine within six months; seventeen from a year and upwards; and thirty-six repeated attacks. On the



whole, thirteen suicidal, twenty-one dangerous; and nineteen both dangerous and suicidal. Three have been admitted in a very exhausted state, and survived their removal only a few days.

The mortality has sensibly decreased for the last three years, which may be attributable in some measure to the improved condition in which the patients generally have been admitted, as well as to those sanitary alterations which we have gradually been enabled to make. The House has been very healthy throughout the whole year, and there has scarcely been an instance even of accidental injury. There are twenty-three epileptics, (who are always more or less liable to sudden and violent falls,) but amongst these there has been nothing to record in the Medical Journal beyond a trifle.

The Return of the House as to day, December 17th. 1850, is as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Patients in the House 31st. December,			
1849, .....	119	134	253
Admitted since .....	36	46	82
	155	180	335
	Males.	Females	Total.
Discharged, cured.....	21	28	49
Ditto, relieved ....	2	1	3
Removed .....	2	0	2
Died .....	17	12	29
	42	41	83
In the House, THIS DAY ..	113	139	252



Two men were brought in under the most rigid restraint; one had been fastened to a board on his back for a day, as a pretended additional security; his ankles and wrists were very sadly hurt. The other, was tied down in a cart with bands of no ordinary strength. In neither case was any kind of personal restraint apparently necessary; in both, temporary excitement was overcome, and entire quietude obtained, by kind and soothing care; they recovered, and remain well: one left in June last, after being under treatment a month; the other in July, after three months.

The last of these cases was particularly impressive. The patient was a high spirited man, of more than six feet two inches, with a fine open countenance, splendid contour, and commanding person; he was susceptible and amiable, and within a few weeks after his admission, was a regular cricketer in our unenclosed field. When he went away full of gratitude, one could not help the expression of sorrow that a man should have been brought to these gates so fettered and bound, who looked as he left them to belong to the genuine aristocracy of the earth.

Though the cases of patients discharged cured, are as the result of successful treatment, of more marked interest than others, it is not to such exclusively, that attention is directed.



We have to learn from the experience of every day, that unsuccessful cases and failures have their instructive lessons respecting the treatment of those who come under the arbitrary distinction of incurables. Many of these patients are most interesting characters, frequently under rough exteriors hiding very delicate minds. To hear their sorrowful descriptions, to be told the painful recollections of former years, and to mark the still high level of their sensibilities, though harassed by disquietudes and torn by alarms, would furnish a daily vocabulary for the book of experience, in which there should not only be daily entries, but to which daily reference should be made for guidance in future.

The nominal distinction of "incurable" should not lead to relaxation of effort, nor should it suppress the encouragement of hope. However increasingly unfavourable the continuance of the malady beyond a definite although variable period may be, favourable results do occasionally reward untiring efforts to obtain them. We have only just closed an interesting correspondence with a discharged patient who left perfectly well in 1847, and has continued so in different situations. She had spent nearly seventeen years in this house, and at times was very violent. It was thought by some friends that her removal was hazardous, and



in their anxiety and fear they sought her re-admission, though she was quietly and comfortably living with her mother. Their anticipated dread of relapse has not been realized. On the loss of her mother she has been noticed by some kind and philanthropic friends in London, and as she was on the point of sailing for America to keep her brother's house, she sent an affectionate farewell.

Nothing can more fully repay the anxiety attendant on that class of patients where *suicidal* tendencies exist, than the knowledge that they do not only return home well, but that they remain well.

A. B. had been a trusted and trustworthy servant in a family of some influence, who were very much interested in her welfare. She was a pale nervous person, ætat. 27, the subject of occasional hypochondriasis. About eight months before her admission into the Asylum, she was noticed to be more reserved in her manner than usual: this apparent absence and uneasiness increased, till her case assuming more decidedly the character of suicidal melancholia, she was brought here on the 26th. February, 1850. When about eleven years old she met with rather a singular accident; walking along the road, her clothes became entangled in the wheels of a passing van; it was heavily loaded,



and she was dragged for several yards between the body and the wheels of the carriage: her thigh was broken, and one arm in two places: she recovered from these injuries, but was so constitutionally shaken as to be more or less subject to nervous agitations ever since. She never likes to refer to the accident, and when it is mentioned, seems melancholy and distressed, and under the influence of despondency, expresses a wish that she had been then killed. At the age of sixteen she had small-pox, a long and dangerous illness supervening; and she was left a good deal marked by the pustules. She complained on admission of ceaseless head-ache, want of sleep, and a "weight of anxiety," as she said, on the inability to fulfil her domestic duties. She was treated with the light diffusible stimuli and narcotics at night, the acetate of morphia, in  $\frac{1}{2}$  gr. doses, and put on a mild nutritious diet. There was no sensible improvement for some time: she was always endeavouring to be alone, and talked generally in a most desponding manner on religious subjects, and suffered greatly from the conviction that she had sinned beyond mercy. She used the warm bath twice a week, and took the sesqui-carbonate of ammonia with evident advantage. In April her health began to improve, and her morbid impressions gradually to



subside; she walked a little occasionally in the garden, worked more collectedly at her needle, joined a female reading-class, and became a very attached and affectionate patient; and continuing to improve, to enjoy her food, to be cheerful in the day, and to sleep well at night, she was discharged, cured, on the 17th. May. She had a heavy disappointment on her return home, from not again being received into her former service; but she bore it well, and obtained another situation from which she occasionally writes, to say that she remains very comfortable. This case was interesting and instructive. The patient was decidedly a pious girl; and these morbid impressions were evidently the result of an abnormal state of body, the healthy working of the spiritual, gradually returning with that of the natural functions. "There is little hope" (says the late Dr. Cheyne) "in placing Divine truth before a melancholic, or hypochondriacal patient, until the bodily disease with which the mental delusion is connected, is cured or relieved." It is here indeed that the great advantage of *domestic* religious instruction is felt, that as the process of bodily relief gradually goes on, by a watchful and judicious conveyance the mental progress may be as gradually promoted.

One male patient has been admitted under



the Secretary of State's warrant;—and as a continued protest is nevertheless made, and recognized at the Home Office, against the reception of Criminal Lunatics, it seems desirable to refer to it, lest this individual case should be considered a precedent for such admissions. While it may unreservedly be stated that all Lunatic Asylums are unfit abodes for criminals, (and this more so than most others,) the plea in this man's peculiar situation was almost unavoidably acted on. He had been confined for felony, but not tried; and in ignorance perhaps of his previous history, the expectation was, that after a short period under treatment, he would be so far restored as to be able to take his trial. Subsequent investigation however, does not lead to the encouragement of the hope of such a result, or even of his more remote restoration to mental sanity. He had for the last six or seven years acted towards his father and mother with great austerity and ill will; previous to the act which led to his committal, he had been observed by other servants of the house in which he lived, to be strange and inconsistent; he would constantly rise from his bed in the night, utter threats, and denuncements vehemently in broken sentences; and upon leaving his place he wandered about, till he committed the act which led to his confinement



in jail, and subsequently to his reception here. He is now most decidedly an insane man, and appears to be getting into a state of mental imbecility; he is dangerous as a thief, and has to be dispossessed at night of handkerchiefs and trifles belonging to other patients, which he cunningly contrives to secrete about his person in the day. These are not however the most unfavourable features in his case; his father had been an irregular liver and drank hard, and was consequently the subject of great depression of spirits and extreme despondency: he destroyed himself about twelve months back. His uncle lies in the burial-ground of this Asylum; he has himself one idiotic child living, and another died in early life with the same features. In this hereditary entailment of misery, is presented another fearful proof of the effects of drunkenness, and a corroboration of the fact, that no one has ever defined actual limits for the *moral* effect of one sin, neither can we for the *physical* results inseparable therefrom. It has been said in an able Report recently published of the Heigham Retreat near Norwich, that the evil of intemperance to the *individual* is the very least of its consequences; the real and great injury falls upon future generations; “and there is no single cause which produces so many idiots, and so much mental and bodily degeneration in children, as the drunken iniquity of their



parents." One of our later re-admissions is of a man who has been discharged three times, well, and brought back as often, from drink; and another has been received for the sixth time, whose life since 1837, has been actually passed between the sober sanity of the Asylum, and the drunken mania of unlicensed violence when out of it.

It appears from the last Parliamentary return that there are about 364 Criminal Lunatics in England and Wales; about 100 of these are at present confined in Bethlem Hospital, the rest in different Asylums, to the alteration of their character, and the injury of their respectable inmates. They have now in Ireland a proper place of abode for this class, and the district Asylums have removed their patients to Dundrum. No such place is yet provided in England, and the subject of its necessity needs continually to be repeated.

We have been favoured this year with two visits from the Commissioners in Lunacy, their reports are referred to the Committee.

The year has been passed throughout with as much quietude as we have previously enjoyed, nothing untoward has occurred to disturb it, or to interfere with its daily regularity. Various hindrances must of course arise in the attempt with an old Institution to keep pace in comparison with the recent improvements of new



buildings. We have no newly adopted modes of obtaining warmth, ventilation, light, &c. still we trust there is apparent the readiest application of science, and the freest use of nature that our means will allow. The progress that has been made in the improved construction of the airing courts has received the approbation of the Commissioners, coupled with an additional suggestion to carry the same plan still further.

A question has been much agitated lately on the proportionate number of single rooms compared with that of dormitories; and though those who are now building Asylums, have more interest in it than others, it may be well to record the satisfaction which is felt in this respect with our House as it is. There is a tolerably equal distribution; about 150 single rooms, and 36 dormitories. There would be great objection to increasing the number of dormitories at the sacrifice of single rooms, especially in a three-storied building, where the comfortable day rooms must be spoiled, and proper classification excluded.

The usual amount of work has been done this year; and the usual quantity of land tilled and farmed, the agricultural labourers have equalled in numbers those employed in any previous year.

Labour in itself is the very condition of health and existence, and work in the garden and



fields is always sought after by the patients as a preparatory step to their return home. Those who go to their daily voluntary labours, form a sort of self-constituted society of expected emancipation. There has been rather an increase of handicrafts'-men, for whom we hope to be able by some trifling alterations in the wards, to obtain the employ they have been used to. Nothing can equal the value of proper employment, and nothing can be an equivalent for the loss of it.

It is hardly necessary to enlarge upon that uniformity which has hitherto attended our progress. A united spirit and desire of exertion is diffused among the sane inmates of the house, which must act advantageously on the condition of the insane. No one could tend in his zeal for the good of the Asylum, to promote this feeling more, than our late House Steward, whose resignation, at an advanced age, has put an honourable close to a long and honourable official life. A patient alluding to this removal, expressed his fear lest it should be followed by others, "and then," said he, "as far as I am concerned it will be "Paradise lost." This of itself would be enough to show that anything short of a united household, must be sadly destructive of the patients' welfare. If the mind, even of the most subordinate attendant is chafed,



those under his immediate care must suffer, and therefore it is always desirable to have as few changes as possible. Most of our attendants have been with us for years, and they are (all of them) attentive and kind. The females have been commendably noticed, and it is but right to bear testimony to the uniform good conduct of the whole. Rectitude of principle actuates the general body. Our desire is to promote the welfare of those who look to us as their temporary guardians, and to secure for them comforts as far as we are able; that in the exercise, not of the force work of matter over matter, but by the persuasive power of mind over mind, we may give to their "moral hunger food," and "cure for their moral pain."

J. KIRKMAN, M.D.

*December 17, 1850.*

COMMISSIONERS' REPORTS.

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SUFFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM,  
*March 23, 1850.*

THERE are 256 patients in this Asylum, of whom 118 are males, and 138 are females; 8 of these appear by the Register to be under medical treatment at present, and 2 have been recently placed in seclusion, each for a short period. There are 4 private patients in the Asylum.

Since the last visit of the Commissioners, on the 27th February, 1849, 89 patients have been admitted (the generality of whom were in tolerable bodily health at the time of admission) 64 have been discharged, and 25 have died: of whom 9 appear to have been of the age of sixty years or upwards at the time of death. Three of the deaths are ascribed to paralysis, about 7 to epilepsy, and the rest to various causes, but chiefly to exhaustion after mania, or general debility.

Prayers are read regularly to the patients every day, and the Church Service is performed every Sunday, when from 50 to 60 patients on an average attend.

About 100 patients are employed in various ways, including household and needle-work, and work in the laundry, and between 50 and 60 patients are occupied out of doors in agricultural labour.

We have this day officially inspected all the day rooms, bed rooms and galleries appropriated to the use of the patients; and have seen all the patients now in the Asylum.



We have much satisfaction in testifying to the clean and orderly condition of the Establishment, and to the comfortable state of the patients, who appear to be carefully and kindly treated. The patients were generally well clothed, and the beds (many of which we turned down and minutely examined) were clean, and supplied with sufficient bed clothes, and altogether we think that great credit is due to the skill, care, and attention of the Medical Superintendent and the Matron of the Asylum.

(SIGNED)

B. W. PROCTOR, } *Commissioners*  
J. R. HUME, } *in Lunacy.*

SUFFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM,

*November 22, 1850.*

THERE are to-day 251 patients in this Asylum, *viz* :—  
2 males and 2 females, who are private patients, and 111 males and 136 females, who are paupers. We have personally examined the whole of them, and at the time of our visit they were without exception in a tranquil state, and no one was under mechanical restraint, or in seclusion.

All the patients were clean in the persons, and they were comfortably clothed.

The bedding was clean and ample in quantity.

On examination of the Registers, we find that since the Commissioners' last visit in March, 58 new patients have been admitted, 41 have been discharged, and 22 have died. It appears also, that 17 patients are under medical treatment. Mechanical restraint is never employed.



Very few patients were in bed to-day, and no one appeared to be suffering from bodily illness of a serious nature.

A considerable number of patients are employed in husbandry and out-door work, but to-day, in consequence of heavy rain, all were in their respective wards.

Prayers are read as usual, and on an average about forty patients of each sex attend Divine Service in the Chapel on Sunday, which we are informed is crowded and scarcely sufficient to accommodate all the patients capable of attending.

We have inspected every part of this Establishment which was throughout in excellent order.

We think that some improvement might be made in the airing courts by lowering the walls, and removing the soil at their base; which would form a mound in the centre, and afford the patients an opportunity of seeing the surrounding country. The courts would also be much improved by the removal of some of the division walls.

We learn that the dietary has been improved since the Commissioners last visit.

Altogether the patients appear to be very kindly and judiciously treated, and the condition of the Asylum is most creditable to the Superintendent.

(SIGNED)

W. G. CAMPBELL, } Commissioners  
T. GASKILL, } in Lunacy.

# Appendix.

## PATIENTS ADMITTED, DISCHARGED, AND DIED,

From 1st. of January to 31st. December, 1850.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Patients in the House 31st. December, 1849	119	134	253
Admitted in 1850 .....	36	47	83
	155	181	336
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Discharged—cured ..	21	29	50
————— relieved	2	1	3
Removed .....	2	0	2
Died .....	17	14	31
	42	44	86
Remaining in the House, December			
31st. 1850 .....	113	137	250



## In the whole Twenty-two Years since the Asylum opened.

Years.	MALES.				FEMALES.				TOTAL.				In the House at the end of each year.				
	Admitted.	Discharged.			Escaped.	Admitted.	Discharged.			Admitted.	Discharged.			Escaped.	Males.	Females.	Total.
		Cured.	Relieved.	Total.			Cured.	Relieved.	Total.		Cured.	Relieved.	Total.				
1829	72	11	11	70	9	2	11	4	142	20	22	15	50	55	105		
1830	48	12	11	34	12	3	15	7	82	24	36	18	66	67	133		
1831	42	8	16	45	19	3	22	10	87	27	34	26	80	80	160		
1832	42	21	17	25	20	2	22	8	67	41	47	25	78	75	153		
1833	34	18	14	31	14	5	19	8	65	32	41	22	75	79	154		
1834	32	16	9	32	18	5	23	8	64	34	46	17	75	80	155		
1835	39	18	8	40	15	8	23	6	79	33	50	14	79	91	170		
1836	30	11	7	26	11	16	27	9	56	22	51	16	78	81	159		
1837	30	13	11	46	17	1	18	16	76	30	36	27	79	93	172		
1838	35	16	13	31	21	2	23	7	66	37	41	20	82	94	176		
1839	29	15	10	53	27	9	36	6	82	42	56	16	80	105	185		
1840	31	14	7	38	23	3	26	13	69	37	41	20	89	104	193		
1841	35	16	13	29	16	1	17	9	64	32	35	22	93	107	200		
1842	27	10	10	34	14	2	16	11	61	24	28	21	98	114	212		
1843	33	9	13	34	17	5	22	16	67	26	37	29	103	110	213		
1844	36	19	9	30	13		13	12	66	32	34	21	109	115	224		
1845	42	22	13	40	16		16	12	82	38	41	25	112	127	239		
1846	37	19	16	44	24	1	25	15	81	43	44	31	114	131	245		
1847	44	16	24	42	13	2	15	24	86	29	32	48	116	134	250		
1848	31	13	11	51	26	2	28	18	82	39	41	29	123	139	262		
1849	27	10	9	55	34	5	39	21	82	44	60	30	119	134	253		
1850	36	21	17	47	29	1	30	14	83	50	55	31	113	137	250		
Total.	812	328	264	877	408	78	486	254	1689	736	908	523					



## ABSTRACT OF THE THIRTY-ONE DEATHS

In the Year 1850.

No.	Age.	Sex.	Cause of Death.	Period of Residence in the Asylum.	Total Duration of Insanity.	Form of Insanity.
1	35	M.	Gradual Exhaustion	9 months . . .	1 year . . .	Dementia.
2	63	M.	Gradual Exhaustion	17 days . . .	7 months . . .	Dementia.
3	44	M.	Diseased Lungs . . .	9 years . . .	9 years, 3 months	Mania.
4	54	M.	Epilepsy . . .	6 months . . .	Several years . . .	Mania.
5	82	F.	Old Age. Infirmity	3 years . . .	3 years, 6 months	Mania.
6	36	F.	Diseased Lungs . . .	4 months . . .	4 months . . .	Melancholia.
7	35	F.	Diseased Lungs . . .	2 years . . .	4½ years . . .	Mania.
8	30	F.	Phthisis Pulmonalis	2 weeks . . .	2 months . . .	Mania.
9	87	M.	Old Age. Infirmity	3 years . . .	Several years . . .	Mania.
10	70	M.	Old Age. Infirmity	2 weeks . . .	3 months . . .	Dementia.
11	50	M.	Epilepsy . . .	4 years, 4 months	Many years . . .	Dementia.
12	38	F.	Gradual Exhaustion	2 years . . .	2 years . . .	Mania.
13	71	F.	Dropsy . . .	3 weeks . . .	3 months . . .	Mania.
14	54	M.	Gradual Exhaustion	7 years, 10 months	8 years . . .	Dementia.
15	37	M.	Paralysis . . .	7 months . . .	2 years, 7 months	Dementia.
16	51	M.	Hæmatemesis . . .	14 years . . .	Many years . . .	Mania.
17	40	F.	General Debility . . .	1 year . . .	13 months . . .	Dementia.
18	19	M.	Epilepsy . . .	1 month . . .	From birth . . .	Mania.
19	57	F.	Exhaustion . . .	11 years . . .	Many years . . .	Mania.
20	50	M.	Apoplexy . . .	14 years . . .	Many years . . .	Mania.
21	38	M.	General Visceral Disease . . .	3 years, 9 months	4 years . . .	Dementia.
22	50	F.	Gradual Exhaustion	3 months . . .	4 years, 3 months	Melancholia
23	20	M.	Epilepsy . . .	4 months . . .	6 years . . .	Mania.
24	20	M.	Scrofula . . .	5 years . . .	Congenital . . .	Mania.
25	25	M.	Visceral Disease . . .	3 years . . .	7 years . . .	Dementia.
26	44	F.	Maniacal Exhaustion	5 months . . .	7 months . . .	Mania.
27	43	M.	Epilepsy . . .	10 months . . .	14 months . . .	Dementia.
28	42	F.	Paralysis . . .	11½ years . . .	11½ years . . .	Dementia.
29	67	F.	General Debility . . .	2 months . . .	1½ years . . .	Melancholia.
30	46	F.	Phthisis Pulmonalis	5½ years . . .	6 years . . .	Dementia.
31	35	F.	Epilepsy . . .	6 years, 8 months	Congenital . . .	Dementia



# ADMITTED—IN THE YEAR 1850.

Cases not exceeding three months' duration and first attack.	Cases not exceeding twelve months' duration and first attack.	Cases not exceeding two years' duration and first attack.	Cases of more than two years' duration, and first attack.	Cases of those who have had previous attacks.
19	18	3	6	37

# DISCHARGED—IN THE YEAR 1850.

Cases cured, not having been Insane more than three months before admission, and discharged within six months.	Cases cured, not having been Insane more than twelve months before admission, and discharged within two years.	Cases cured, having been Insane two years and upwards, before admission.	Cases cured, having had previous attacks.	Cases not cured, discharged by desire of friends, and by order of the Magistrates, as improper objects.
5	15	2	28	5

# AGES OF PATIENTS ON ADMISSION IN 1850.

From Ten to Twenty.		Twenty to Thirty.		Thirty to Forty.		Forty to Fifty.		Fifty to Sixty.		Sixty to Seventy.		Seventy and upwards.		TOTALS.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
3	2	7	8	8	13	6	10	8	8	3	5	1	1	36	47	83

# AGES OF PATIENTS DIED IN 1850.

From Ten to Twenty.		Twenty to Thirty.		Thirty to Forty.		Forty to Fifty.		Fifty to Sixty.		Sixty to Seventy.		Seventy and upwards.		TOTALS.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
1	0	4	2	3	4	3	4	3	1	1	1	2	2	17	14	31



## DIET TABLE OF THE SUFFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

December 31, 1850.

DAY.	BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	SUPPER.
SUNDAY.	Each Patient, 6ozs. of Bread with Gruel made of 10lbs. Groats and 8galls. of Milk.	Males, 8ozs. Bread, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Cheese, and $\frac{3}{4}$ -pint Beer. The Females the same, except 1oz. Bread.	Males, 8ozs. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Butter, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint Tea. Females, the same, except 1oz. Bread.
MONDAY.	Ditto.	Suet Dumplings and Rice Puddings, Males, 1lb. each. Females $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. ditto, and $\frac{3}{4}$ -pint Beer.	Males, 8ozs. Bread, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Cheese, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint Beer. Females, the same, except 1oz. Bread.
TUESDAY.	Ditto.	Males, 6ozs. Meat, 4ozs. Bread. and Vegetables. Females, the same, with $\frac{3}{4}$ -pint Beer each.	The same as Sunday.
WEDNESDAY.	Ditto.	Soup from Tuesday, with 2ozs. additional Meat, Males, 7ozs. and the Females, 6ozs. Bread.	The same as Monday.
THURSDAY.	Ditto.	The same as Monday.	The same.
FRIDAY.	Ditto.	The same as Tuesday.	The same as Tuesday.
SATURDAY.	Ditto.	The same as Wednesday.	The same as Wednesday.

The simplest calculation is, 2lbs. of uncooked Meat with bone, for each Pauper Patient weekly, subject to discretionary sub-division.

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TABLE SHEWING THE WEEKLY AND ANNUAL  
CHARGE FOR EACH PATIENT, SINCE THE  
ASYLUM OPENED.

Years.	1st. Quarter.	2nd. Quarter.	3rd. Quarter.	4th. Quarter.	Annual Charges.
	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	£. <i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
1829	12 2	8 2	7 0	8 2	22 19 10
1830	7 7	6 5	5 3	7 0	17 1 3
1831	7 0	7 7	5 10	7 0	17 16 5
1832	6 5	5 10	5 10	5 10	15 10 11
1833	5 10	5 10	5 3	5 10	14 15 9
1834	5 10	5 3	5 10	5 10	14 15 9
1835	7 0	5 3	4 8	5 10	14 15 9
1836	5 10	5 3	5 10	5 10	14 15 9
1837	7 0	5 10	5 10	5 10	15 18 6
1838	6 5	5 10	5 10	6 5	15 18 6
1839	7 0	6 5	5 10	6 5	16 13 8
1840	7 0	6 5	6 5	7 0	17 8 10
1841	7 0	6 5	6 5	7 0	17 8 10
1842	7 0	6 5	5 10	6 5	16 13 8
1843	6 5	5 10	5 10	6 5	15 18 6
1844	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	16 13 8
1845	7 0	6 5	5 10	6 5	16 13 8
1846	7 0	7 0	6 5	7 7	18 4 0
1847	7 7	8 2	8 9	7 7	20 17 1
1848	8 2	8 2	8 2	8 9	21 12 3
1849	7 7	5 3	5 10	6 5	16 6 1
<b>1850</b>	7 0	5 10	5 10	6 5	16 6 1



# TABLE SHEWING THE NUMBER

Through the Twenty-one Years since the Asylum opened, with a Total

Years.	1829.			1830.			1831.			1832.			1833.			1834.			1835.			1836.			1837.			1838.			1839.		
Mons.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Jan.	26	39	65	2	2	4	10	3	13	3	3	6	5	1	6	2	5	7	2	2	4	3	3	6	1	1	2	2	2	4	5		
Feb.	5	2	7	2	2	4	3	4	7	3	3	6	3	3	6	4	3	7	3	3	6	2	5	7	1	6	7	1	3	4	2	4	
Mar.	4	3	7	5	3	8	1	3	4	4	3	7	1	1	2	8	2	10	2	2	4	3	7	3	2	5	3	1	4	2	7		
April	8	6	14	5	3	8	3	5	8	7	7	14	7	4	11	4	3	7	6	3	9	2	2	4	6	2	8	1	3	4	2	4	
May	3	3	6	4	2	6	1	3	4	3	1	4	4	3	7	2	2	4	2	6	2	1	3	3	4	7	3	4	7	4	3		
June	8	3	11	5	5	10	1	3	4	3	3	6	2	2	4	1	1	3	2	5	4	2	6	5	5	10	5	2	7	1	5		
July	3	1	4	9	1	10	4	6	10	3	4	7	6	4	10	3	5	8	3	6	9	3	3	6	2	3	5	6	8	14	3	6	
Aug.	3	3	6	5	1	6	7	7	14	4	2	6	4	4	8	1	5	6	2	7	9	2	4	6	2	4	6	1	1	2	2	4	
Sep.	4	2	6	4	3	7	4	1	5	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	5	2	6	8	2	8	10	1	2	3	1	2	
Oct.	5	7	12	1	5	6	5	2	7	2	2	4	2	4	6	3	4	7	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	4	5	5	2	7	4	3	
Nov.	1	1	2	3	3	6	5	3	8	2	2	4	4	8	2	3	5	6	5	11	3	2	5	2	3	5	6	2	8	3	5		
Dec.	2	3	5	3	4	7	5	5	10	7	7	14	1	1	2	2	4	7	11	1	1	2	4	6	1	3	4	1	5	9	5		
	72	70	142	48	34	82	42	45	87	42	25	67	34	31	65	32	32	64	39	40	79	30	26	56	30	46	76	35	31	66	29	53	82

## DEGREE OF EDUCATION TABLE OF THE 250 PATIENTS NOW IN THE HOUSE.

Ending December 31, 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Well educated .....	18	17	35
Can read and write .....	22	30	52
Can read only .....	26	66	92
Cannot read .....	39	24	63
Not ascertained .....	8	0	8
Total .....	113	137	250

TABLE OF MARRIED AND SINGLE.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	33	47	80
Single .....	72	72	144
Widowed .....	8	18	26
Total .....	113	137	250

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# MONTHLY ADMISSIONS

Twelve Months, ending 31st. December, 1850.

1840.		1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.		1848.		1849.		1850.		TOTAL	
Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
3	7	2	3	5	3	3	1	1	2	3	5	1	7	8	4	5	9	4	4	8	4	6	
3	5	2	3	5	3	3	1	1	2	4	6	4	0	4	2	3	5	4	2	6	2	2	
5	9	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	4	6	3	1	4	4	2	6	3	4	7	1	3		
8	10	6	6	5	1	6	1	6	7	2	1	3	3	6	7	7	14	4	3	7	3	5	
2	5	1	1	2	1	2	3	6	1	7	6	2	8	7	0	7	6	2	8	7	6		
2	6	7	7	1	8	9	4	7	11	5	2	7	5	4	9	2	3	5	5	4	9		
3	6	3	5	8	4	3	7	7	1	8	2	4	6	5	3	8	3	5	8	3	7		
2	4	2	2	4	1	2	3	4	3	7	6	2	8	3	4	7	3	2	5	4	1		
8	3	5	8	3	4	7	2	6	8	4	4	8	3	1	4	3	2	5	2	5	7		
2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	3	4	2	2	2	7	9	1	4	5	2	2	4		
6	7	5	2	7	2	2	4	3	3	1	4	5	5	2	7	1	5	6	2	2	4		
2	5	2	5	7	7	7	3	1	4	3	1	4	7	7	2	2	4	6	3	9	3		
38	69	35	29	64	27	34	61	33	34	67	36	30	66	42	40	82	37	44	81	44	42		
86	31	51	82	27	55	82	36	47	83	81	2	87	7	16									

## HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.

Ending December 31, 1850.

		£.	s.	d.
Meat, lbs.....	39587	717	19	4
Bread, loaves of 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. each..	29978	560	0	6
Flour, sts. ....	913	70	1	6
Butter, lbs. ....	2791	92	4	1
Groats and Rice, lbs. ....	5042	30	15	9
Tea and Coffee, lbs.....	450	81	15	4
Cheese, lbs. ....	7397	145	1	8
Soap and Pearlash, lbs. ....	8599	139	0	10
Grocery .....		172	3	0
Candles, lbs. ....	1267	32	13	2
Coals, tons .....	327	261	5	0
Wood, loads .....	19	19	0	0
Wine, Spirits, and Medicines		52	13	4
Clothing and Linen .....		557	13	0
Table Beer .....		273	6	2
Sundries .....		70	19	6
Salaries and Wages .....		972	2	3
Total.....		4256	14	5

FINIS.



1920	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1900	1899	1898	1897	1896	1895	1894	1893	1892	1891	1890	1889	1888	1887	1886	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1879	1878	1877	1876	1875	1874	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741	740	739	738	737	736	735	734	733	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	722	721	720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701	700	699	698	697	696	695	694	693	692	691	690	689	688	687	686	685	684	683	682	681	680	679	678	677	676	675	674	673	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	665	664	663	662	661	660	659	658	657	656	655	654	653	652	651	650	649	648	647	646	645	644	643	642	641	640	639	638	637	636	635	634	633	632	631	630	629	628	627	626	625	624	623	622	621	620	619	618	617	616	615	614	613	612	611	610	609	608	607	606	605	604	603	602	601	600	599	598	597	596	595	594	593	592	591	590	589	588	587	586	585	584	583	582	581	580	579	578	577	576	575	574	573	572	571	570	569	568	567	566	565	564	563	562	561	560	559	558	557	556	555	554	553	552	551	550	549	548	547	546	545	544	543	542	541	540	539	538	537	536	535	534	533	532	531	530	529	528	527	526	525	524	523	522	521	520	519	518	517	516	515	514	513	512	511	510	509	508	507	506	505	504	503	502	501	500	
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