

**The fifty-second annual report of the visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum, Stafford : for the year ending December 31, 1870.**

**Contributors**

Staffordshire County Lunatic Asylum (Stafford, England)  
Bower, Mark Noble.  
Chetwynd, Henry John, Earl of Talbot, 1803-1877.  
Lutwidge, R. W. S.  
Wilkes, James, 1932-  
Staffordshire County Lunatic Asylum (Burntwood, England)

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183 Euston Road  
London NW1 2BE UK  
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722  
E [library@wellcomecollection.org](mailto:library@wellcomecollection.org)  
<https://wellcomecollection.org>


THE  
FIFTY-SECOND  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE VISITORS  
OF THE  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
STAFFORD,  
FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,  
1870.



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1871.



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## Committee of Visitors.

## CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF SHREWSBURY.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF  
HARROWBY, K.G.THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF  
LICHFIELD, LORD-LIEUTENANT.THE RT. HON. LORD HATHER-  
TON.

THE HON. &amp; REV. A. C. TALBOT.

THE RT. HON. SIR C. B. ADDER-  
LEY, M.P.

MAJOR CHETWYND.

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LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT, M.P.

W. MOTT, ESQ.

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W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.

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HENRY ELWELL, ESQ.

E. MAYNE, ESQ.

J. T. HARLAND, ESQ. M.D.

W. C. WOODROFFE, ESQ.

JAMES TYRER, ESQ.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

F. MONCKTON, ESQ.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

THE REV. J. MUCKLESTON.

## Chaplain.

THE REV. THOMAS HARRISON.

Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

MARK NOBLE BOWER, M.D.

Assistant Medical Officer.

EDWARD PURDON, M.D.

Housekeeper.

MRS. ILIFF.

Clerk and Storekeeper.

MR. JAMES TILSTON.

Treasurer.

THOMAS SALT, ESQ., STAFFORD.

ROTA OF COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY  
ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

---

*From the 25th December, 1870, to the 25th March, 1871.*

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.  
E. MAYNE, ESQ.  
W. C. WOODROFFE, ESQ.  
JAMES TYRER, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th March to the 25th June, 1871.*

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD,  
LORD-LIEUTENANT.  
LIEUT.-COL. LEVETT.  
H. KILLICK, ESQ.  
E. D. SCOTT, ESQ.  
F. MONCKTON, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th June to the 25th September, 1871.*

MAJOR CHETWYND.  
J. H. WEBB, ESQ.  
R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.  
COLONEL CHARLES BAGOT.  
T. SALT, JUN., ESQ., M.P.

---

*From the 25th September to the 25th December, 1871.*

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF SHREWSBURY.  
THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF HARROWBY, K.G.  
THE RIGHT HON. LORD HATHERTON.  
THE HON. AND REV. A. C. TALBOT.  
THE RIGHT HON. SIR C. B. ADDERLEY, M.P.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE AUXILIARY  
COUNTY ASYLUM, BURNTWOOD, NEAR LICHFIELD.

---

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD,

LORD-LIEUTENANT.

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W. MOTT, ESQ.

C. HOLLAND, ESQ., M.D.

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J. T. HARLAND, ESQ., M.D.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

THE REV. J. MUCKLESTON.



COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
ON THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON THE  
COUNTY AND DISTRICT MEMBERS

REPORT

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
ON THE 11TH DAY OF MAY, 1871

PRESENTED TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
AT THE ANNUAL SESSION, 1871

BY THE COMMITTEE ON THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON THE  
COUNTY AND DISTRICT MEMBERS

ALBANY: PUBLISHED BY THE  
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THE ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylums  
at Stafford and Burntwood,  
PRESENTED TO THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS,  
JANUARY 2ND, 1871.

---

FROM the 1st of January, 1870, to the same date, 1871, 256 Lunatics have been admitted into the Asylum at Stafford, 114 have been discharged recovered, 60 have been transferred to the Asylum at Burntwood, and 98 have died.

At the present date there are 503 Lunatics in the Asylum at Stafford, and 392 at Burntwood belonging to the County, making a total of 895.

The average of recoveries at Stafford has been 42 per cent. on the admissions, and the average of deaths upon those under treatment has been 12 per cent., whilst the re-admissions have been 13.

Your Committee inform the Court that with the sum of £5000 granted at the April Sessions, they have completed the purchase of 22 acres of Meadow Land adjoining the Asylum at Stafford, which land has been in the occupation of the Asylum on an annual tenancy for many years, and is essential for the proper management of the Lunatics therein.



At the June Sessions of the Court, £460 was granted for making a fresh roof to the Female Infirmary at Stafford; the said improvement has since been effected under the supervision of the County Surveyor.

The Buildings at Stafford, with some few exceptions, are in a substantial state of repair, but from the destructive habits of many of the inmates considerable outlay is necessary in the interior fittings from time to time, and repairs and renovation are continually required.

The average charge for maintenance throughout the year in both of the County Asylums has been at the rate of 8s. 6½d. per head per week, that at Stafford being 10d. per head in excess of the cost at Burntwood; the discrepancy in the amount at the two Asylums being accounted for by the necessity of an increased staff of Attendants at Stafford, where the Lunatics are of a more violent and destructive class, and by the calculations at Burntwood being made on increased numbers.

A report of a Committee of the Guardians of the Lichfield Union, published in the Staffordshire Advertiser of December 3rd 1870 having been brought to our notice, we have thought it right to submit the following statement respecting the cost for the Pauper Lunatics of the whole County under treatment in Asylums, in explanation of the cost at Lichfield, and for the satisfaction of the ratepayers generally.

The Lunacy Rate which is levied upon the rateable property in the County, is used for the re-payment of instalments and interest upon Loans granted for the erection of the Asylums, and for keeping them in repair.

The sums thus obtained are quite unconnected with the Union charges, and should not be taken into consideration in making a calculation of the cost of mainten-



ance of each Lunatic :—the rate being a County and not a Union charge, and having no relation to the number, but simply to the extent and value of the property included in the area of each Union.

Where the area is of great extent and the number of Lunatics small, the rate must fall heavier than in other Unions where the reverse is the case ; and in forming a true estimate of the amount of rate required for each Lunatic, the calculation must be made not upon one individual Union, but upon the whole County.

It appears that the actual average cost during the year 1869 for instalments and interest was 3s. 5½d. ; for repairs of buildings, 1s. 0½d. ; for maintenance, 8s. 10½d. ; making a total of 13s. 4½d. for each Lunatic. Whilst during the year 1870, in consequence of a large increase in the number ; a diminution in the amount required for instalments and interest ; together with the repayment to the Lunacy rate of £3,010 from extra maintenance at Burntwood ; the total average cost of each Lunatic belonging to the County, resident in Asylums, has been 11s. 6½d. per head per week.

As the instalments on the loans are paid off, the amount required for the Lunacy rate will diminish, and the cost for Lunatics will also diminish in proportion.

But few changes have taken place in the Staff of Officers and Attendants since the last report, and the affairs of the Asylum have been conducted in the usual orderly and satisfactory manner.

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## The Sixth Annual Report of the Burntwood Asylum.

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On the 1st of January 1870, there were on the books of the Asylum 532 patients, viz.—259 men and 273 women; and since that time 40 men and 20 women have been transferred from the Stafford Asylum; 19 men and 25 women have been admitted direct from the County, and 9 men and 15 women have been received as Out County Patients, making a total of 660.

Of these 14 men and 23 women have been discharged recovered; 14 men and 21 women have been discharged relieved; and 27 men and 14 women have died; leaving a total of 547 patients in this Asylum at the present time, viz :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
County Patients .....	217	175	392
Out County Patients	55	100	155
	<hr/> 272	<hr/> 275	<hr/> 547

Since last year, there has been an increase of 66 County Patients, and a decrease of 49 Out County Patients. The Out County Patients have been admitted at 14s. per week.

A sum of £3,010 profit on Out County Patients has been paid over to the County Treasurer during the past year, in reduction of the County Lunacy rate.

Your Committee in accordance with the Act have inspected the Asylum and have visited the Patients regularly, and on all occasions have found everything in a satisfactory condition.

Owing to the increase in the number of Patients in this Asylum, the average cost for the past year has been at the rate of 8s. 2d. per head per week.

Signed,

Shrewsbury,

Chairman.



## REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.



Stafford County Asylum,

12th May, 1870.

WE have this day inspected the Asylum, and with the exception of one man and two women, absent on trial, have seen all the Patients.

We have to record the following as the changes in the Patients since the visit of our colleagues, 3rd September last, and their present numbers :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted .....	87	72	159
Discharged and removed...	40	39	79
„ of whom recovered	35	38	73
Died .....	35	36	71

---

Present numbers on books..... 270    251    521

The assigned causes of Death were as follows :—

General Paralysis .....	19
Disease of the Brain .....	27
Disease of the Lungs.....	3
Epilepsy .....	6
Exhaustion after Mania.....	9
Other ordinary causes .....	6
Suicide.....	1

The suicide was in the Male division, by strangulation, the particulars of which were fully reported at the time.

The Patients of both sexes are now generally in good bodily health, those registered as under medical treat-

ment being only 19 in number, viz., 10 men and 9 women; many, however, are labouring under forms of cerebral disease, which must necessarily prove fatal.

There has not for several years been any case of Restraint or Seclusion.

At the time of our visit, the Patients were very quiet and orderly, and we have to report most favourably of their personal condition, as to dress and otherwise.

The attendance at Divine Service on Sunday afternoons averages 160 on the Male side and 140 on the Female, and on the evenings of Wednesday and Friday, 135 of each sex.

The Ward returns shew that nearly 170 men and 150 women are usefully employed.

The arrangements for out-door exercise, recreations, and amusements, continue as previously reported.

The weekly charge for the maintenance is now 8s. 9d., and that for Out County Patients 14s.

We saw 188 Male Patients in the Hall at Dinner, which consisted of excellent pea soup, bread, rice and treacle, and beer. The dinner was comfortably served, and the demeanour of the Patients was most orderly.

The advantage derived from the assembling of the male patients in the dining hall is so evident and important that we strongly urge upon the consideration of the Committee the desirability of providing an additional dining room, in a convenient position, for females.

In reference to the observations and suggestions contained in the last report, wherein we entirely concur, we regret to state that little, if any, progress has been made in carrying out the improvements recommended.

We advert more especially to the following, viz:—

(1.) The appointment of a second night-attendant in each



- division, which considering the present class of patients in this Asylum, we think most important.
- (2.) The substitution of wooden floors for cement in associated dormitories and single sleeping rooms.
  - (3.) The better furnishing of the basement wards, and the extended introduction of cork carpeting in certain day rooms and dormitories. We further recommend that the tile and cemented floors of corridors be partially covered with matting, linoleum, or other suitable material.
  - (4.) The fixing of handrails to all the staircases at present without them.
  - (5.) The construction of additional water-closets in wards now containing only one, and the correction of the very objectionable arrangement of the seats in the closet in the male Infirmary and No. 7 Ward, which can be readily effected amongst other means by dwarf partitions.
  - (6.) The formation of a walk, or walks, within the estate, for the use of the patients incapable of going beyond its bounds.

The ward-attendants are in the proportion of about one to thirteen patients.

Dr. Bower continues to devote his best energies to the discharge of his duties as Superintendent.

The result of our enquiries in reference to the visitation and management of the Asylum is that the Committee are most assiduous in the performance of their statutory duties.

R. W. S. Ludwidge, } Commissioners  
James Wilkes, } in Lunacy.

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

THE Records of Admission shew that there has Admissions.  
 been an actual increase of 49 Lunatics in the County  
 Asylums during the 12 months up to December  
 31st, 1870.

60 Lunatics have been transferred from Stafford Transfer.  
 to the Asylum at Burntwood, leaving a total of 503  
 resident inmates at Stafford on December 31st, 1870.

256 persons were brought to the Asylum within State on ad-  
 the 12 months; of which number 84 were suffering mission.  
 from Acute Mania, and were found to be in a state  
 characterised by extreme violence and excitement,  
 and in many instances in an exhausted and sinking  
 condition.

Of these, many rapidly succumbed to the severity  
 of the disease; others have sunk into a chronic and  
 incurable mental condition; whilst the remaining  
 portion have been restored to their homes.

In this, as in other Asylums, the accumulation  
 of chronic and incurable inmates is very great, and  
 tends materially to diminish the accommodation for  
 recent and active cases of insanity,—which cases, in  
 general, offer the only chance of permanent re-  
 coveries.

After the violent state of excitement in which a Duration of  
 patient is brought to the Asylum subsides, the in- Life among  
 tellect frequently sinks into a state of Dementia; Lunatics.  
 when the Lunatic regains a healthy physical state,



and if no organic change has taken place in the brain may attain to great age. In illustration I may mention, that one of the inmates now in this Asylum is an old man who was admitted in the year 1819, being upwards of 30 years of age at the time ; at the present time he is active and vigorous in bodily powers, but is in an incurable state of dementia.

Apparent  
increase in  
Lunacy.

By the extended duration of life in such cases, the numbers in all public Asylums, year by year accumulate, and seem to indicate a large increase in the disorder, which increase is in reality more apparent than real.

Recoveries.

The amount of recoveries has been, since last report, at the rate of 42·18 per cent.; a ratio which would be very satisfactory, could these recoveries be considered permanent : such, however, is not found to be the case, the nature of the disorder, except in rare instances, causing a tendency to recur.

Recurrent  
Mania.

Of the 503 Lunatics remaining in the Asylum December 31st, 1870, 35 were known to have the disorder in a recurrent form ; and in many others a return of the exciting cause—as childbirth or intemperance would most certainly again bring on the malady.

Relapses.

Of those discharged during the year, 13 returned within the 12 months ; in the majority of these instances, closely-instituted enquiries proved that the relapse followed either a return to previous habits and associations ; or to destitution and unhappiness in domestic arrangements.

Causes of  
Insanity in  
those  
admitted.

78 of the inmates admitted have inherited the predisposition to Insanity from their forefathers ; 18 have become insane after Childbirth, 59 from Dis-



eased Brain and Paralytic seizures, 32 from Intemperance, and the remainder from the ordinary causes of the disorder prevalent at all times.

Where Hereditary Predisposition, Diseased Brain, or Epilepsy cause the Insanity it is hopeless to expect permanent cures ; although the person may be apparently quite well when discharged, a return to an Asylum is always anticipated to take place sooner or later—even after the lapse of many years.

The exhausted and diseased condition, in which Deaths.  
the majority of the Lunatics admitted into this Asylum have been found, fully accounts for the large number of 98 deaths which have taken place in 12 months.

Upon the total numbers in the House this gives a percentage of 12·64, being slightly above the average of former years.

The greater proportion of these deaths have been in persons recently admitted, 20 having occurred within one month of admission, and the residue proving fatal where the Lunatics were received in advanced and hopeless stages of disease.

Out of the 503 resident Lunatics, 470 may safely Incurable  
be considered incurable ; and unless removed by the Cases.  
wish of friends or transferred to other Institutions may probably pass the remainder of their lives either in this Asylum or at Burntwood.

Many of these persons subside into a tranquil state, employ themselves, and as far as their limited faculties will allow, enjoy life ; but others, according to the natural bent of their dispositions, remain permanently discontented, and refuse to be reconciled to the detention in an Asylum which is necessary for their own safety.



## Treatment.

The system of total abolition of all coercion, restraint, or punishment, now followed for many years, still proves satisfactory; and tends materially to diminish the labours and danger of those engaged in taking care of the Lunatics under treatment.

The Removal however of many of the harmless class has left a large proportion of violent and dangerous Lunatics in the Asylum; the control of such cases having greatly taxed the forbearance and the efforts of all those attending upon them, during the latter part of the year.

## Suicidal Lunatics.

Large proportions both of those recently admitted and of those permanently resident shew a strong suicidal propensity, and are a constant source of great anxiety to all around them.

## Attempts at Self-Destruction.

Several persons, both males and females, have been admitted with self-inflicted wounds in the throat; and many attempts at self-destruction have been tried, all of which have been prevented save one.

In this case a middle-aged man who had made many previous attempts to destroy his life, and who reasoned calmly as to the necessity for so doing; being ordered by the Devil to terminate his existence; contrived to take a common red worsted comforter from the neck of a paralyzed patient sitting on an adjoining chair, and strangled himself without even tying a knot.

No blame seems to have attached to any one attending him, as he was seen five minutes before his death wearing a short black stock, and effected his purpose in a very few minutes.

## Children in the Asylum.

The large number of children of tender years now in the Asylum is not only a source of great



anxiety, but tends materially to render the management of the adult Lunatics more difficult.

The impossibility of setting apart a separate ward for infants; and the necessary association of such young children with adults, and these adults in some instances dangerous and uncertain in temper; proves detrimental both to the safety and the morals of the former, and increases the difficulty in maintaining order amongst the others.

The Asylum has been perfectly free from all complaints of an epidemic or local character, and the usual and happy immunity from fevers has been maintained.

Occupation and amusement continue to form principal features in the moral treatment of those under care; amongst the latter musical and theatrical entertainments take a prominent place, and are anxiously anticipated and enjoyed by the majority of those capable of attending the performances.

The attendances at School and Chapel have been throughout the year most punctual, and the visits of the Rev. Thomas Harrison—for so long a period Chaplain to the Asylum, have proved most grateful and soothing to those afflicted with disease or in a dying state.

The Dilapidations consequent upon the age of the Building and upon the destructive habits of many of the Lunatics have rendered considerable expenditure from time to time necessary; but the main portions continue in a firm and satisfactory state, and the drainage, ventilation, and water supply, are every thing which could be wished.

I have continued to receive most willing and efficient assistance from all the officers and servants connected with the Establishment, and am thankful to say that in the discharge of their various duties they have shewn great zeal and interest in the efficient working of the establishment.

The invariable confidence and kindness shewn to me by the various members of the Committee call for my grateful thanks, and in many trying periods of the management have afforded me most welcome encouragement and assistance.

I am, my Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

Mark Noble Bower,

Medical Superintendent.



## STATISTICAL TABLES.

## I.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Patients in the Asylum 31st December, 1869 .....	261	258	519
Admitted during the year 1870.....	145	111	256
Total number under treatment in the County Asylum Stafford, during 1870 ...	406	369	775
Discharged—			
Recovered .....	52	56	108
Relieved .....	5	1	6
Removed to Auxiliary Asylum, Burntwood .....	40	20	60
Died .....	52	46	98
Remaining in the Asylum 31st December, 1870 .....	257	246	503
Ditto at Burntwood belonging to County of Stafford .....	217	175	392
Total number belonging to County of Stafford, 31st December, 1870 .....	474	421	895
Probability of Recovery of the numbers resident in County { Curable .....	17	16	33
Asylum, Stafford, 31st December, 1870..... { Incurable .....	240	230	470
Average number throughout the year on the Books, including those at Burntwood	...	...	867
Re-admissions on those discharged in 1870 .....	8	5	13



## II.

## FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Acute Mania .....	49	35	84
Chronic „ .....	6	11	17
Ordinary „ .....	18	2	20
Epileptic „ .....	7	3	10
Hysterical „ .....	...	2	2
Puerperal „ .....	...	11	11
Recurrent „ .....	1	2	3
Senile „ .....	2	2	4
Melancholia .....	23	22	45
Dementia .....	23	13	36
Imbecility .....	4	5	9
Epileptic Imbecility .....	1	...	1
Senile Dementia.....	2	1	3
Idiocy .....	9	2	11
Total.....	145	111	256

## III.

## DURATION OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One week.....	29	22	51
One month .....	43	34	77
Two months .....	21	15	36
Four months .....	10	10	20
Twelve months .....	19	9	28
Two years .....	3	4	7
Five years .....	2	6	8
More than five years .....	3	4	7
From birth .....	6	2	8
Not known .....	9	5	14
Total.....	145	111	256

## IV.

## NUMBER OF ATTACKS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First attack.....	124	78	202
More than one attack.....	21	33	54
Total.....	145	111	256

## V.

## SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS CONDITION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	73	59	132
Single .....	61	38	99
Widowed .....	11	14	25
Total .....	145	111	256
Established Church.....	83	67	150
Dissenters .....	38	33	71
Roman Catholics.....	10	8	18
Not ascertained .....	14	3	17
Total .....	145	111	256



## VI.

## AMOUNT OF EDUCATION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Able to read and write .....	71	29	100
„ to read only .....	18	28	46
Totally uneducated .....	38	39	77
Not ascertained .....	18	15	33
Total.....	145	111	256

## VII.

## AGE OF PATIENTS ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 5 to 15 years.....	7	1	8
„ 15 to 25 „ .....	26	21	47
„ 25 to 35 „ .....	40	24	64
„ 35 to 50 „ .....	38	30	68
„ 50 to 60 „ .....	16	19	35
„ 60 to 70 „ .....	13	13	26
„ 70 to 80 „ .....	5	3	8
Total.....	145	111	256

## VIII.

## BODILY DISEASE AND CONDITION ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Affected with Diseased Brain.....	32	27	59
„ „ General Paralysis .....	16	4	20
„ „ other forms of Paralysis	26	7	33
„ „ Epilepsy.....	10	7	17
„ „ Hysteria .....	...	6	6
„ „ Puerperal Disease.....	...	5	5
„ „ Phthisis Pulmonalis ...	1	3	4
Exhaustion from Old Age .....	4	3	7
„ „ Acute Mania .....	14	13	27
With Cut Throat .....	2	1	3
„ Diseased Heart .....	1	3	4
In Good Health .....	3	2	5
In Feeble Health.....	36	30	66
Total... ..	145	111	256



## IX.

## CAUSE OF INSANITY IN THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hereditary Tendency .....	40	38	78
Intemperance .....	23	9	32
Diseased Brain .....	27	11	38
General Paralysis .....	15	1	16
Puerperal Disease .....	...	18	18
Epilepsy .....	7	7	14
Hysteria .....	...	2	2
Congenital .....	5	8	13
Old Age .....	4	6	10
Phthisis Pulmonalis .....	1	2	3
Masturbation .....	2	...	2
Profligacy .....	...	1	1
Bodily Disease.....	21	8	29
Total.....	145	111	256

## X.

## CAUSE OF DEATH.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
General Paralysis .....	18	6	24
Diseased Brain and Paralysis.....	4	5	9
"    "    " Exhaustion.....	4	8	12
"    "    " Atrophy .....	2	...	2
"    "    " Gangrene of Lungs	1	...	1
"    "    " Congestion.....	2	...	2
"    "    " Convulsions ...	2	...	2
"    "    " Meningitis.....	1	...	1
"    "    " Apoplexy .....	...	1	1
"    "    " Heart.....	...	4	4
"    "    " Asthma .....	...	2	2
"    "    " Scrofula.....	...	2	2
Acute Mania and Exhaustion .....	5	5	10
Phthisis Pulmonalis .....	5	...	5
Puerperal Disease .....	...	2	2
Strangulation (Suicide) .....	1	...	1
Epilepsy .....	3	6	9
Chronic Muco Enteritis .....	3	...	3
Old Age and Natural Decay .....	1	5	6
Total.....	52	46	98



## XI.

## AGE OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 15 to 25 years.....	1	5	6
„ 25 to 35 „ .....	10	3	13
„ 35 to 50 „ .....	23	18	41
„ 50 to 60 „ .....	9	10	19
„ 60 to 70 „ .....	6	6	12
„ 70 to 80 „ .....	2	3	5
„ 80 to 90 „ .....	1	...	1
„ 90 to 100 „ .....	...	1	1
Total.....	52	46	98

## XII.

## LENGTH OF RESIDENCE OF THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED, OR HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR.

	DISCHARGES.			DEATHS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1 Week ...	...	...	...	6	1	7
2 Weeks ...	...	...	...	3	4	7
1 Month ...	3	5	8	3	3	6
2 Months...	9	7	16	5	3	8
4 Months...	11	14	25	1	6	7
8 Months...	20	16	36	4	4	8
12 Months...	7	7	14	7	7	14
2 Years ...	4	4	8	14	8	22
3 Years ...	1	...	1	2	3	5
4 Years ...	1	2	3	1	...	1
5 Years ...	1	1	2	2	1	3
7 Years ...	...	...	...	1	3	4
10 Years, & } above ... }	...	1	1	3	3	6
Total ...	57	57	114	52	46	98

## XIII.

## OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.

	Males.	Females	Total.		Males.	Females	Total.		Males.	Females	Total.	
				<i>Brought forward ...</i>	31	4	35		<i>Brought forward...</i>	113	79	192
Blacksmith .....	1	...	1	Farmer .....	1	...	1		Potters .....	8	3	11
Boatwoman .....	...	1	1	Fishmonger .....	1	...	1		Puddlers .....	7	...	7
Brass Worker .....	1	...	1	Furnaceman.....	1	...	1		Pump-sinkers .....	2	...	2
Brewers .....	2	...	2	Gardener .....	1	...	1		Rope-makers .....	1	1	2
Bricklayer .....	1	...	1	Glassmakers .....	2	...	2		Schoolmaster .....	1	...	1
Brickmaker .....	1	...	1	Gridiron-maker .....	1	...	1		Sempstresses .....	...	4	4
Bucketmaker .....	1	...	1	Groom .....	1	...	1		Servants .....	...	19	19
Butchers .....	7	...	7	Hawker.....	...	1	1		Screw .....	...	1	1
Cabinet-maker .....	1	...	1	Housewives .....	...	60	60		Shoebinder .....	...	1	1
Carpenters .....	2	...	2	Ironworkers .....	8	...	8		Shoemakers .....	4	...	4
Cattle dealer ... ..	1	...	1	Labourers .....	40	...	40		Silk-workers .....	1	2	3
Chainmaker .....	...	1	1	Lathe-treader .....	...	1	1		Stoker .....	1	...	1
Charwomen .....	...	2	2	Locksmiths .....	3	...	3		Stonemason ... ..	1	...	1
Clerks .....	5	...	5	Miners .....	6	...	6		Tailors .....	2	...	2
Coachsmith .....	1	...	1	Nailors .....	2	2	4		Tape-worker .....	...	1	1
Colliers .....	3	...	3	No occupation .....	11	11	22		Tinplate-workers.....	2	...	2
Cotton-spinner.....	1	...	1	Plasterer .....	1	...	1		Watchman .....	1	...	1
Draper .....	1	...	1	Policeman .....	1	...	1		Whitesmith .....	1	...	1
Engineers.....	2	...	2	Porters .....	2	...	2					
<i>Carried forward...</i>	31	4	35	<i>Carried forward...</i>	113	79	192		<i>Total.....</i>	145	111	256



## XIV.

MENTAL CONDITION OF THOSE REMAINING IN THE  
ASYLUM ON THE 31st DECEMBER, 1870.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Acute Mania .....	14	16	30
Chronic „ .....	100	86	186
Ordinary „ .....	8	16	24
Recurrent „ .....	16	19	35
Puerperal „ .....	...	24	24
Epileptic „ .....	26	19	45
Senile „ .....	4	4	8
Hysterical „ .....	...	2	2
Idiots .....	30	6	36
Melancholia.....	10	7	17
Dementia.....	9	10	19
„ with General Paralysis.....	16	1	17
Imbecility with Diseased Brain.....	4	...	4
Imbecility .....	4	6	10
„ and Paralysed .....	7	2	9
Senile Dementia .....	3	2	5
Epileptic Idiots .....	6	25	31
Monomania .....	...	1	1
Total .....	257	246	503

## XV.

BODILY HEALTH AND CONDITION OF THOSE REMAINING  
IN THE ASYLUM DECEMBER 31st, 1870.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In Good Health .....	57	53	110
Diseased .....	97	118	215
Paralysed.....	61	24	85
Epileptic .....	42	51	93
Total... ..	257	246	503



## XVI.

NUMBERS ADMITTED IN EACH MONTH.				NUMBERS DISCHARGED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DIED IN EACH MONTH.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January .....	5	9	14	3	5	8	9	4	13
February .....	12	3	15	2	4	6	6	7	13
March .....	14	8	22	2	2	4	3	4	7
April .....	10	10	20	3	3	6	1	8	9
May .....	13	11	24	12	6	18	7	5	12
June .....	14	10	24	2	4	6	4	3	7
July .....	15	13	28	6	4	10	2	2	4
August .....	14	11	25	4	6	10	3	1	4
September .....	16	11	27	8	9	17	1	...	1
October .....	7	4	11	3	8	11	1	7	8
November .....	12	13	25	11	2	13	8	2	10
December .....	13	8	21	1	4	5	7	3	10
Transferred to Burntwood Asylum	...	...	...	40	20	60	...	...	...
Total .....	145	111	256	97	77	174	52	46	98



## XVII.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Discharged.		Died.	Number remaining 31st December.	Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average number resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
		Recovered.	Relieved and on Trial.						
1819	121	36	16	8	61	57	29.75	14. 3	6.61
1820	94	32	22	10	91	80	34. 4	12.50	6.45
1821	85	36	39	12	89	83	42.35	14. 45	6.81
1822	92	46	22	9	104	94	50. 0	9.57	4.97
1823	104	45	25	14	124	114	43.26	12.28	6.73
1824	103	41	33	15	138	134	39.80	11.19	6.60
1825	126	55	32	27	150	150	43.65	18. 0	10.22
1826	111	69	30	19	143	150	62.16	12.66	7.27
1827	108	38	42	17	154	151	35.18	11.25	6.77
1828	153	57	40	23	187	166	37.25	13.85	7.49
1829	123	65	52	29	164	180	52.84	16.11	9.35
1830	135	63	28	34	174	172	46.66	19.76	11.37
1831	121	55	39	24	177	179	45.45	13.40	8.13
1832	128	55	43	18	189	182	42.96	9.89	5.90
1833	121	67	42	18	183	189	55.37	9.52	5.83
1834	133	51	45	19	201	193	38.34	9.84	6. 1
1835	128	66	35	31	197	197	56.25	15.73	9.42
1836	113	46	39	25	200	203	40.70	12.31	8. 6
1837	116	52	26	38	200	202	44.82	18.81	12. 2
1838	112	51	22	26	213	209	45.53	12.44	8.83
1839	133	34	38	35	239	233	25.56	15. 2	10.11
1840	118	46	32	34	245	245	38.98	13.87	9.52
1841	107	55	26	33	238	244	51.59	13.52	9.37
1842	139	58	48	36	235	232	41.72	15.51	9.54
1843	121	56	28	25	247	234	46.28	10.68	7. 2
1844	128	61	31	33	250	242	47.65	13.64	8.80
1845	122	48	32	34	258	250	39.34	13.60	9.13
1846	53	24	11	18	260	260	45.28	6.92	5.78
1847	59	30	14	17	256	258	50.84	6.58	5.32
1848	68	33	18	21	252	254	48.52	8.26	6.48
1849	49	33	11	11	246	248	67.35	4.47	3.65
1850	57	16	7	19	261	250	28. 7	7.60	6.27
1851	179	46	7	38	349	303	25.69	12.54	8.63
1852	166	72	12	31	400	375	43.37	8.26	6. 1
1853	172	96	19	58	399	405	55.81	14.32	10.13
1854	165	70	57	53	384	386	42.42	13.73	9.39
1855	174	91	10	51	406	398	52.29	12.81	9.13
1856	172	97	4	67	410	412	56.39	16.26	11.59
1857	203	100	12	74	427	420	49.26	17.61	12. 7
1858	205	101	10	62	459	448	49.26	13.83	9.61
1859	222	116	15	70	480	471	53.15	14.86	10.27
1860	250	108	13	82	527	513	43.20	15.95	11.23
1861	225	109	61	64	518	509	48.44	12.57	8.51
1862	236	148	69	62	475	492	62.70	12.60	8.22
1863	219	124		87	483	483	56.62	18.10	12.53
1864	225	95	35	76	502	513	42.22	14.81	10.73
1865	338	108	185	78	469	481	41.86	16.21	9.16
1866	261	107	47	80	496	484	40.99	16.52	10.95
1867	248	99	26	84	535	519	39.91	16.18	11.29
1868	266	114	107	88	492	500	42.85	17.60	10.98
1869	267	116	36	88	519	509	43.44	17.28	11.59
1870	256	108	66	98	503	512	42.18	19.14	12.64
Total	7930	3545	1759	2123		15168	44.70	13.99	8.66



XVIII.

ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS FOR DECENNIAL PERIODS.

Decennial Period.	Number Resident.	Number of Admissions.	Discharged.		Died.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
			Recovered.	Relieved, and on Trial.				
1821 } to 1830 }	1394	1140	515	343	199	45.26	14.27	7.7
1831 } to 1840 }	2032	1223	523	361	268	42.76	13.18	8.3
1841 } to 1850 }	2472	903	414	226	247	45.84	9.99	7.1
1851 } to 1860 }	4131	1908	897	159	586	47.1	14.18	9.8
1861 } to 1870 }	5002	2541	1128	632	805	40.45	16.09	10.6

## XIX.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF LUNATICS EMPLOYED, AND OF  
THOSE ATTENDING CHAPEL AND SCHOOLS.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Numbers employed daily .....	172	147	319
„ attending Chapel daily ...	148	140	288
„ „ School daily ...	50	37	87

## XX.

AVERAGE CHARGE PER HEAD, PER WEEK, FOR PATIENTS  
IN THE COUNTY ASYLUMS AT STAFFORD AND BURNT-  
WOOD, FOR THE YEAR 1870.

	s.	d.
March Quarter .....	8	9
June Quarter .....	8	9
September Quarter.....	8	4
December Quarter .....	8	4
	<hr/>	
	4)	34 2
	<hr/>	
Average for the year.....	8	6½



## XXI.

AVERAGE COST PER HEAD, PER WEEK,  
FOR THE YEAR 1870, OF PATIENTS IN COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.  
(UNDER THE DIFFERENT HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.)

	S.	D.
Salaries and Wages.....	1	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Provisions, including produce from Gardens } and Farm .....	4	11
Wine and Spirits .....	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Necessaries .....	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Surgery and Dispensary.....	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing .....	0	8
Furniture, Bedding, &c.....	0	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Other Expenses (Miscellaneous) .....	0	1
		<hr/>
Average for the Year .....	8	11

## XXII.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO THE DIFFERENT  
UNIONS, AND WHERE RESIDENT.

	IN ASYLUMS			In Workhouses.	With Friends.	Total.
	At Stafford.	At Burntwood.	In other Counties.			
Ashbourne.....	...	1	1	...	...	2
Burton-upon-Trent .....	13	9	...	4	1	27
Cheadle .....	12	2	...	11	2	27
Congleton .....	1	...	...	...	2	3
Dudley .....	57	38	...	61	28	184
King's Norton .....	7	9	...	...	2	18
Kidderminster .....	...	1	...	...	...	1
Leek .....	21	9	...	13	4	47
Lichfield Union .....	4	22	...	11	4	41
„ City .....	1	9	...	...	...	10
Market Drayton .....	...	1	...	...	1	2
Newport .....	3	2	...	...	3	8
Newcastle-under-Lyme .....	12	10	...	...	...	22
Penkridge .....	10	5	1	11	2	29
Seisdon .....	12	8	1	1	10	32
Stafford .....	35	1	...	25	4	65
Stoke-upon-Trent .....	73	23	...	25	8	129
Stone .....	13	5	...	4	5	27
Stourbridge .....	16	17	...	9	13	55
Shiffnal .....	3	...	...	4	2	9
Tamworth .....	3	1	...	...	...	4
Uttoxeter .....	15	2	...	11	3	31
Walsall .....	13	73	...	12	14	112
West Bromwich .....	45	71	...	73	24	213
Wolstanton and Burslem ...	31	5	...	21	5	62
Wolverhampton .....	85	64	2	107	16	274
Lunatics chargeable to } County, &c. .... }	18	4	...	...	...	22
Total.....	503	392	5	403	153	1456



## XXIII.

## AMOUNT OF POPULATION, AND RATIO OF LUNATICS TO POPULATION.

Population of England and Wales.....	21,869,607
"    of Staffordshire.....	816,056
Number of Pauper Lunatics in Unions, or with friends throughout Staffordshire.....	556
"    "    on the books of the Stafford County Asylums .....	900
Ratio of Pauper Lunatics to Population in Staffordshire .....	1 in 560
"    "    in England and Wales .....	1 in 465
Total amount of Lunatics in England and Wales, December 31st, 1868 .....	46,953

## DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.										DINNER.										SUPPER.								
	MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.			FEMALES.					
	Cocoa with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Coffee with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Butter.	Cooked Meat free from bone.	Bread.	Beer.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Rice or other Puddings.	Potatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Cooked Meat free from bone.	Bread.	Beer.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Rice or other Puddings.	Potatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Cheese.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea with Milk and Sugar.		
SUNDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	10	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	5	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1		
MONDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	14	...	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	8	...	...	...	8	2	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	
TUESDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	10	...	...	...	...	8	2	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	
WEDNESDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	
THURSDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	10	...	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	2	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
FRIDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
SATURDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	14	...	...	...	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
TOTAL WEEKLY AMOUNT.	7	56	7	42	$3\frac{1}{2}$	18	36	$5\frac{1}{2}$	2	28	20	24	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	15	32	$3\frac{1}{2}$	2	20	16	24	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	56	14	$5\frac{1}{2}$	42	$3\frac{1}{2}$	7		

## EXTRAS

Full Diet, consisting of 6 ounces of meat, with ale, wine, or brandy, in cases of illness or debility.  
 Soup, arrowroot, eggs, bacon, &c., if necessary.

TO WORKING PATIENTS.—Bread, cheese, beer, and tobacco, as indulgences.

Males, 30 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF MEAT CONSUMED BY EACH PATIENT WEEKLY.

Females, 24 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

## TO MAKE SOUP FOR 100 PATIENTS.

The liquor in which the meat of the previous day has been boiled, 12½ pounds of meat, consisting of legs and shins of beef, 1½ pound of rice, 3 pounds of onions, 3 pounds of leeks, 6 ounces of salt, 2 ounces of pepper, 3½ quarts of peas, with herbs, &c., consisting of carrots, turnips, cabbage, celery, parsley, and parsnips, according to the season, and sufficient water to make 100 pints.

## TO MAKE COCOA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

9 pounds and 6 ounces of cocoa, 6 pounds and 4 ounces of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

## TO MAKE COFFEE FOR 200 PATIENTS.

3½ pounds of coffee, 6½ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

## TO MAKE TEA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

1 pound and 9 ounces of tea, 6½ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints



## ACCOUNTS.

## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year ending December 31, 1870.

Dr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Cash Paid for—									
Stock, &c. ....	27	1	0	180	0	3			
Implements and Repairs	29	17	11						
Cartage and Manure ...	123	1	4						
Food for Stock .....				596	3	5			
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....				32	6	10			
Straw .....				120	16	6			
Land Rented, 38½ acres...	175	14	7	220	3	11			
Rates and Taxes .....	44	9	4						
							1149	10	11
Estimated Rent of 27 acres, Asylum				102	0	0			
Property .....									
Estimated Value of Grains and Wash				80	0	0			
Gardeners, in excess of ordinary				12	0	0			
Wages.....									
							194	0	0
							£1343	10	11

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand 31st December, 1869 :—						
Cows, Calves, and Pigs .....	986	19	2			
Hay.....	240	0	0			
Mangold Wurtzels and Turnips...	13	7	0			
Carrots and Parsnips.....	11	7	6			
Potatoes .....	115	4	0			
Mule and Donkey .....	9	0	0			
Ducks and Fowls .....	11	9	0			
Implements .....	139	2	6			
						£1526
						9
						2



## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year ending December 31, 1870.

Cr.									
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
BY SALES—									
Cows, Calves, and Pigs...	300	4	2						
Eggs .....	9	5	0						
				309	9	2			
PRODUCE SUPPLIED TO THE HOUSE—									
Carrots, 3 tons, 14 cwt., at 70s. ....	}	12 19 0							
Parsnips, 11 tons, 2 cwt., at 70s. ....		38 17 0							
Milk, 45,762 quarts, at 2½d. ....	}	476 13 9							
Pigs, 925 <sup>8</sup> / <sub>20</sub> scores, at 10s. 6d.....		485 16 10							
Eggs .....		3	16	0					
Ducks and Fowls .....		5	9	0					
Onions, Cabbage, Fruit, &c.		150	0	0					
Potatoes, 853 bushels, at 3s.		127	19	0					
					1301	10	7		
							1610	19	9
							1343	10	11
Profit on Consumption, Sales, &c. ....							267	8	10
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
Stock on hand 31st December, 1870 :—									
Cows, Calves, and Pigs ...	994	0	0						
Hay.....	420	0	0						
Mangold Wurtzels.....	20	0	0						
Carrots and Parsnips .....	14	14	0						
Potatoes .....	112	16	0						
Mule and Donkey .....	9	0	0						
Ducks and Fowls .....	8	11	0						
Implements.....	139	10	6						
				1718	11	6			
							1526	9	2
Profit on Stock and Produce.....							192	2	4
Total Profit exclusive of Labour .....							£459	11	2

## BALANCE

## Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in favour of Asylum, 31st Dec. 1869	2606	1	11
By Sale of House Produce, &c.....	115	18	7
„ of Farm Stock, &c. ....	309	9	2
From County Treasurer for Building Repairs, including Artificers Wages, Insurance, &c.	1283	15	9
Joiners Work and Materials for Altering the Roof on the Female Infirmary .....	149	15	11
From Unions, for Care, Maintenance, Clothing and other Expenses of the whole of the Lunatics belonging to the County of Stafford	15673	2	7
From other Counties, Boroughs, and Friends of Patients ....	179	12	7
Arrears due from Unions, 31st December, 1870	3593	7	5
	<hr/>		
	£23911	3	11

## STATEMENT OF THE FINANCES OF

## Cr.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer.....	161	13	1
„ „ of Superintendent .....	100	0	0
Arrears due from Unions for the Maintenance of Patients (as stated above) .....	3593	7	5
	<hr/>		
	£3855	0	6



## SHEET.

## Payments.

	£	s.	d.
By Building Repairs, including Artificers Wages, Insurance, &c., as specified on next page.....	1283	15	9
Joiners Work and Materials for Altering the Roof on the Female Infirmary .....	149	15	11
By the Years Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients at the Stafford Asylum, as specified on next page .....	12571	3	3
By the Years Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of Stafford, at the Burntwood Asylum	7451	8	6
	<hr/>		
	21456	3	5
By balance in favour of Asylum, 31st December, 1870 .....	2455	0	6
	<hr/>		
	£23911	3	11

## THE ASYLUM, 31st DECEMBER, 1870.

Dr.

	£	s.	d.
Balance due to Burntwood Asylum for Main- tenance of Patients.....	1400	0	0
Balance in favour of Asylum (as stated above)...	2455	0	6
	<hr/>		
	£3855	0	6

February 9th, 1871,

Examined and found correct,

W. F. CHETWYND,	}	AUDITORS.
W. T. LOCKER,		

# ABSTRACT OF THE YEARS EXPENDITURE.

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Materials for Ordinary Repairs .....	623	6	8			
Artificers Wages .....	392	2	10			
Insurance .....	17	19	6			
Furniture and Fittings .....	154	13	9			
Law Charges .....	95	13	0			
	<hr/>			1283	15	9
Joiners Work and Materials for Altering the Roof on the Female Infirmary.. ...				149	15	11

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

Bread, 14,390 $\frac{5}{8}$ stones .....	1297	9	10			
Brushes, Brooms, &c. ....	45	11	0			
Butter, 3643 pounds.....	212	11	0			
Candles and Lamp Oil.....	22	8	7			
Cheese, 102 cwt. 2 qrs. 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. ....	359	17	7			
Clothing .....	913	18	1			
Coals and Coke, 1395 tons, 7 cwt. 1 qr....	690	7	3			
Cocoa, Coffee, Currants, and Raisins ...	191	9	2			
Expenses in the Grounds, Garden, & Farm	180	0	3			
Eggs, Fish, and Poultry .....	20	13	3			
Flour, 1728 stones.....	131	17	0			
Food for Stock .....	596	3	5			
Funeral Expenses.....	104	10	0			
Furniture .....	557	12	5			
Gas .....	218	16	3			
Meat, 78,018 pounds .....	2171	2	0			
Medicine, &c. ....	68	14	10			
Malt and Hops .....	917	11	0			
Oatmeal, Peas, &c. ....	21	4	6			
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....	32	6	10			
Potatoes and other Vegetables .....	0	11	9			
	<hr/>					
Carried forward.....	£8754	16	0	1433	11	8





