

Superintendent's report for 1865 with statistical tables / Littlemore Asylum.

Contributors

Littlemore Asylum.
Ley, William.

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LITTLEMORE ASYLUM

1865-69

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

FOR

1865

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES.

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire, *Vice-Chairman,*

THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire

Lt. COLONEL ROBERT LOYD-LINDSAY

V.C. M.P.

RICHARD BENYON ESQUIRE M.P.

JOHN WALTER Esquire

JOHN SAMUEL BOWLES Esquire

JOHN BASIL BARRETT Esquire

RICHARD TULL Esquire

EDWARD HENRY MORLAND Esquire

WILLIAM GEORGE MOUNT Esquire

DANIEL BENNETT Esquire

JOHN BLANDY-JENKINS Esquire

HENRY TUCKER Esquire

Justices
of
Berkshire.

ROBERT BLUNT Esquire

WILLIAM HANSON Esquire

Justices of
the Borough
of Windsor
(part of
Berkshire).

WILLIAM THORP Esquire

RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire

WILLIAM WARD Esquire

ISAAC GRUBB Esquire

Justices of
the City
of Oxford.

JOHN HYDE Esquire
CHARLES PAYNE Esquire
RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire

} Justices of
the Borough
of Abingdon.

EDWARD BLACKWELL Esquire
CHARLES JAMES BUTLER Esquire
WILLIAM SILVER DARTER Esquire
and
TIMOTHY LORKIN WALFORD Esquire

} Justices of
the Borough
of Reading.

Officers.

OFFICERS.

*Mr. WILLIAM LEY, Surgeon, *Superintendent.*

*The Rev. EDWIN WILLIAM RELHAN
PULLING, *Chaplain.*

HENRY WENTWORTH ACLAND M.D.,
Consulting Physician.

Mr. EDWARD LAW HUSSEY, *Consulting Surgeon.*

*Mr. RICHARD HENRY HEURTLEY SANKEY,
Clinical Assistant.

Mr. GORDEN DAYMAN, Oxford, *Treasurer.*

Mr. BROMLEY CHALLENGER, Abingdon, *Auditor.*

Mr. JOHN MARRIOTT DAVENPORT, Oxford,
Clerk of the Visitors.

Mr. JOSEPH JOHN ANDREWS, *House Steward
and Clerk of the Asylum.*

*Mrs. ROBERTS, *Housekeeper.*

*The Officers thus marked are resident.

LITTLEMORE ASYLUM

[comprising an Union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics].

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1866, held at the Asylum (pursuant to due notice) on Wednesday the 31st day of January 1866 (being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee),—

PRESENT

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, *Chairman*,
The Right Honorable JOSEPH WARNER
HENLEY M.P.

JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire
CHARLES EDWARD THORNHILL Esquire
HENRY BARNETT Esquire M.P.
GUY THOMSON Esquire
JOSEPH JOHN HENLEY Esquire
GEORGE GAMMIE-MAITLAND Esquire

Captain

CAPTAIN JOHN AUGUSTUS FANE
ARTHUR HENRY CLERKE BROWN Esquire,

Justices of Oxfordshire ;

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire
THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire
JOHN WALTER Esquire
RICHARD BENYON Esquire M.P.,
WILLIAM GEORGE MOUNT Esquire
RICHARD TULL Esquire
DANIEL BENNETT Esquire
EDWARD HENRY MORLAND Esquire
HENRY TUCKER Esquire,

Justices of Berkshire ;

WILLIAM THORP Esquire
RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire
WILLIAM WARD Esquire
ISAAC GRUBB Esquire,

Justices of the City of Oxford ;

JOHN HYDE Esquire
RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire,

Justices of the Borough of Abingdon ;

The Mayor of Reading (EDWARD BLACKWELL
Esquire)

and

TIMOTHY LORKIN WALFORD Esquire

Justices of the Borough of Reading.

Resolved that the following

REPORT*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

GENTLEMEN

At the opening of the year 1865 negotiations had been commenced with the Visitors of the DORSETSHIRE Asylum at CHARMINSTER, for the transfer, to their temporary charge, of a certain number of Lunatic Male Patients for whom the LITTLEMORE Asylum had not sufficient accommodation; especially as it was threatened with an increased number of Inmates,

* RULE 25—[of the General Rules of the Asylum.] The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first meeting after the Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of re-admissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.

in Patients recently attacked, as well as by the return of Patients who had been sent (under contract) to the BUCKINGHAMSHIRE Asylum at STONE.

The Visitors of the two Asylums (LITTLEMORE and CHARMINSTER) at once agreed upon terms, taking,—as the basis,—the Contract already subsisting between LITTLEMORE and the WORCESTERSHIRE Asylum at POWICK.

The Contract with CHARMINSTER however, could not be completed until sanctioned by the Secretary of State; and, pending the correspondence with him, an extension of the number of Patients proposed to be sent to CHARMINSTER, was agreed upon. This number embraced the LITTLEMORE Patients then, under contract, at the Licensed House at BETHNAL GREEN;—the Visitors considering it to be more consistent with their duty that all the Lunatic Patients under their charge should be in

County Asylums (under the care of cognate bodies of Visitors) than at BETHNAL GREEN or any similar Establishment,—however well conducted.

The Patients at BETHNAL HOUSE had from time to time been visited by Members of the LITTLEMORE Committee, as well as by Officers of that Asylum, and their care and condition were always favorably reported of. And, before removing the Patients from BETHNAL, an expression of the satisfaction of the LITTLEMORE Visitors at the care and treatment of the Patients, was officially conveyed to Dr. Millar, the Superintendent.

The Contract with CHARMINSTER being completed, the Patients were removed thither, by Railway, (partly from LITTLEMORE, and partly from BETHNAL HOUSE) in July and September last; and that without any untoward circumstance occurring.—The number so removed was 60; (of

whom 35 were Male and 25 Female Patients). In addition to this number at CHARMINSTER, there are still 7 Male Patients at the BUCKINGHAMSHIRE, and 30 Female Patients at the WORCESTERSHIRE Asylum.

Reports of the condition of all of them have recently been received; and they have all been seen by Officers of the LITTLE-MORE Asylum within the last year. It is probable that the remaining Patients at STONE Asylum will be returned to LITTLE-MORE in the ensuing Spring.

The number of Patients received at LITTLE-MORE during the year 1865, has been 131; namely 69 Males, and 62 Females. This is a smaller number than usual; the diminution being principally in respect of Female Patients, and in the first quarter of the year.

The re-admission of Patients in the year, amounted to 20 in number; 3 of

them being Men, and 6 Women received back within twelve months of their previous discharge as cured; whilst the remainder (6 Men and 5 Women) had been away for longer periods.

The discharges in the year have consisted of 24 Men and 32 Women, recovered; 5 Men and 3 Women discharged for other causes: (being a total of 64), exclusive of a Criminal Patient whose name was, by order of the Secretary of State, taken off the books, after being absent from the Asylum, (by escaping), for some years.

The number of Deaths in the Asylum during the year was unusually small.—The deaths of 18 Men (out of 309 who were under charge in the year), and of 27 Women (out of 370), present a favorable report of the mortality in the year.

Throughout the year there was ample accommodation in the Female Wings for

the number of Female Patients, and for any small number likely to be received.

There were 255 Female Patients in the LITTLEMORE Asylum on the 1st of January 1865, and 253 on the 31st of December. The average daily number in the year was 247; being about the number for which those Wings were provided.

As regards the Male Wings it was otherwise; for there were on the 1st of January 224 Male Patients; but, previously to the removal of Patients to the CHARMINSTER Asylum in July, the number had reached 236. They were however, reduced by that transfer to 207. The Wards had been unusually free from sickness and continued to be so. On the 31st of December the number of Males again reached 220.—The average daily number in the year was 219.

The total number of Patients at LITTLEMORE on the 31st of December was 466; of whom 219 were Males, and 247 Females.

There was, during the year, an increase of 22 Men in the whole number of Patients under the charge of the Visitors.

That number may be thus summarised:

	Males	Females	Total
In the LITTLEMORE Asylum	220	253	473
„ „ STONE Asylum	- 7	—	7
„ „ POWICK Asylum	- —	30	30
„ „ CHARMINSTER Asylum	35	25	60
Total	262	308	570

The CORONER of the District (WILLIAM BRUNNER Esquire) held the following Inquests during the year. 1. Upon the Body of a Female who died under Epilepsy. The circumstances evoked no comment. 2. Upon the Body of a Male Patient, who died by an act of Suicide, the cutting of his Throat. The Verdict of the Jury was that he committed suicide, being at the time of unsound mind. The CORONER, on this latter occasion,

addressed a Letter to the Visitors, which was read at the following Monthly Meeting of the Committee, calling attention to the damage, by wear, of the locks of the Asylum; and to the fact that the doors were so shrunk, and so much withdrawn from the jamb of each doorway, that the bolts of the locks could be easily forced back. A party of Visitors examined the door and lock which were especially referred to, and conferred with the Committee upon it. The subject of the shrinking of the doors, and the wear of the locks had been previously under the consideration of the Visitors. The inquiry resulted in a bead being fitted to the door of the room in question, and to some of the other doors,—so that the space between the door and its jamb is covered, and its lock bolt protected.

The accidents in the year have been more remarkable for the ages of the Patients who were the subjects of them,

than for the ill consequences following. They consisted of the following. A Female Patient, aged 72, fell over a basket at which she was shelling peas. She had broken her thigh bone. It united favorably, and she has now for some months walked without a stick. A Male Patient, 80 years of age, failing in health, and tottering with debility, fell against a bed in the Infirmary. Three ribs were fractured. Notwithstanding his failing health, the union of bone was effected without the Patient appearing to suffer from injury.

The occupation of the Patients able to work, has been little otherwise than what has been reported of in former years. Two thirds of the whole number resident in the Asylum have been employed according to their ability. The Women in House, Needle, and Laundry work; the Men in the Grounds of the Asylum to the extent of one-third; a few in Shoe-mending, and in the Workshops; and a remainder suffi-

cient to make up the two-thirds in the Wards.

Importance has recently been given to the much canvassed question of the use of *Sewage* as a Manure in the ground adjoining to an Asylum. The Superintendent of the Asylum for the County of CUMBERLAND has published and circulated, (under the Title of "Sewage exhalations the cause of Dysentery") an account of severe and fatal illness engendered at that Asylum by the exhalations of Sewage which was allowed to run over Grass Land at a distance of 150 yards or more from the Asylum Building. It is sufficient here, as regards that Asylum, that the clearness and satisfactoriness of Dr. Clonston's report are recognised and acknowledged. It is however, a challenge to those Asylums

which continue the use of Sewage, as Manure, to give an authoritative account of the practice of those Asylums, and to shew a justification for it.

The Cumberland Asylum has been open about five years. Referring to the first five years after the opening of the Littlemore Asylum, I may say that it narrowly escaped a similar visitation. The getting rid of the waste of the Asylum was a difficulty which was treated "on the most approved principles." I shall be glad if an exposition of the system pursued here, (which is progressive and followed with the faith of success), may help to clear the difficulty elsewhere. The LITTLEMORE Asylum is on the slope of a Hill of Sand; and is 50 feet above the Watercourse which drains its base. Objection is made to that Watercourse being converted into the Asylum Sewer. It flows close by the Turnpike House; and has, after that, been offensively discolored when checked in its

course before it joins the main River,—the Isis. I have been anxious that the whole of the Sewage should be used on the Asylum Garden. It has however, not hitherto been so used throughout a whole year. But, at the same time, the quantity which has been allowed to run into the Brook, has recently diminished every year.—And the Sewage has, year by year, been more valued for utilisation in the Garden.

The Gardener encourages me to expect that the whole quantity of Sewage from the Asylum will be applied, in this year (1866) on the 16 acres of Garden over which it can flow. The probable amount, (54 Inches in depth), exclusively of 9000 Gallons daily during the dry heat of Summer, equals two average Rainfalls, which are estimated at 27 Inches annually.

The quantity of Water which percolates those acres of sandy soil annually, is equal to a column of seven feet.

There are 20 acres cultivated; and 16 watered; the higher and therefore the drier parts, being more scantily supplied than those at the lower levels.

The supply of Water to the Asylum is from the Brook,—but at a point above that at which it could be contaminated by our Sewage. The Water is raised by Steam Pumps, to Cisterns in the Turrets of the Asylum. And, after being used in the various parts of the House, it converges, in glazed Pipes laid at a fall of one inch in ten feet, to the highest and nearest point of the Garden at which it can be discharged. The quantity of Water, and constancy of flow, are depended on to secure a clear passage: (there not being any cess Tank). The Sewage Water is then discharged on to the surface of the Land which is levelled to a fall of three inches in ten feet,—or it is carried on to a further point of the Garden, by Pipe; according to the position at which it may be wanted. Its speedy use, at an

earlier period of time than will allow of much decomposition, and its diluted state are its securities against the exhalations which have been so prejudicial at the Cumberland Asylum. The Gardener would often desire that the amount of Water was less. The Garden is at present prolific. He calculates on getting his four crops in three years; and occasionally two crops in one year. He needs no fallow. His most difficult season is when severe Frost hardens the Soil so much that he cannot use his Spade. The Sewer Water, ordinarily, penetrates the recently turned soil during a frost; and prepares the Land for an early thaw. The influence of a Manure so minutely divided, and laid on by Water, is enlivened by the earliest Spring, and supported by the latest Sun. The ground is so far prepared for seed; and the young Plants will thrive in a dry Season. The drought of Summer may be paralysed by its action. The rapidity of the succession of Crops depends very much on the rapidity and quantity of

the Manure. It however, needs other than Patients' labor and judgment to sustain such a system of Gardening. There is also a practice of preparing the Ashes for use as Manure. The draining of the Sewage Water, through Ashes, Weeds, and other waste, delays the Water in its course but little, and does not diminish its quantity. The coarser Ashes, Clinkers, and broken Ware, have been used very much in effecting the Land Drainage; which was much needed at the base of the Garden slope. It may be thought that Sewage so much diluted must be inefficiently weak; it may be well therefore to state, that if a stoppage occurs in a drainpipe, and a day or two allowed to pass, so that a state of decomposition is effected (which is certain in about three days); and if the accumulated Sewage is then allowed to flow on to a row of young Cabbage Plants, the Plants flooded will be killed by the strength of the then very offensive Manure. If Cess Tanks were employed to cherish the increased strength,

the increase of Water supplied must be in proportion; and the extent of Tank itself would become an additional difficulty. Although there is no doubt of the benefit of such Manure to Grass Land, if applied, it is considered that it could not be continuously and satisfactorily applied, as the growing Grass would prevent its diffusion. It will run down the drills of growing Plants if the fall of the ground will admit of it; it will spread, or be led over uncultivated Land; but it will not find its own way far against such obstruction as Grass.

The practice of this system has been under the cognisance of the Visitors for about fifteen years. The work of appropriately levelling the ground was commenced at an earlier period. It was long before the continued barrowing of Sand, by Patients,—to improve the level of the Land,—could shew a satisfactory purpose. The prospect of a prolific Soil would probably not have supported

the continuously monotonous and apparently useless labour. It was not the prospect of pecuniary value that ever animated the work. It was that it was absolutely necessary that some wholesome expedient should be created for the management of the increasing wastes of a rapidly increasing Asylum population; for the purification of the Atmosphere which was tainted with the overflow of Cess Tanks; and to secure the health of the Establishment.

It is not necessary for me to raise the question of other courses that might have attained more perfect success, or greater advantages. I confine myself to reporting how the difficulty of earlier years was met at this Asylum; and somewhat of the success which has attended the experiment. It will be for the Visitors to judge of its sufficiency, and to favour its development. The suppression of the knowledge of facts published at another Asylum would not be the course to maintain the confidence of the Visitors of this Asylum, to give due publicity

to what is assumed to be the mastering of a difficulty; or to take the credit which is due to a successful expedient.

The Tables; and the Accounts of the Clerk of the Asylum, are appended to this REPORT.

I have the honor to be

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant

WILLIAM LEY.

*Littlemore Asylum,
30th January 1866.*

Summary of Patients chargeable to the Counties of Oxford and Berks, and to the City and Boroughs of Oxford, Abingdon, and, Reading in the year 1865.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remained in the Asylum at Littlemore December 31, 1864	224	255	479
Ditto ditto at Stone	10		10
Ditto ditto at Powick		30	30
Ditto ditto at Bethnal Green	6	23	29
Received in the year 1865	69	62	131
Total	309	370	679
Discharged on Recovery	24	32	56
Ditto to the care of their Friends	2	2	4
Removed to Asylums to which chargeable	3	1	4
Died in the Asylum at Littlemore	18	24	} 45
Ditto Bethnal Green		3	
Total decrease	47	62	109
Remain, December 31, 1865	262	308	570
Are in the Asylum at Littlemore	220	253	473
„ Stone	7		7
„ Powick		30	30
„ Charminster	35	25	60
Total as above	262	308	570
Re-admissions:			
Within 12 months of discharge	3	6	9
After longer periods	6	5	11
Admissions by removal from other Asylums	1	6	7
„ after discharge from other Asylums	7	5	12
„ by order of the Secretary of State	3		3
Increase in the number of Patients under charge in 1865	22		22
The lowest number of Male Patients at Littlemore on any day in 1865	204		
Ditto Female Patients		240	
Total number of Male and Female Patients			446
The highest number of Male Patients	236		
„ Female Patients		255	
Total number of Male and Female Patients			484
Average number resident during 1865	219	247	466

Ages and other Statistics of 679 Patients in 1865; being the whole number chargeable to the Littlemore Asylum.

[illegible]

Summary of the Admissions, Discharges, Deaths, and Terms of Residence of Patients from the opening of the Asylum in July 1846 to December 31, 1865.

	Previously to January 1st 1865.				To December 31, 1865.							Discharged, Recovered or Relieved.						Deaths.			
	Recovered or Relieved	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Decrease.	Number of Years.	In 6 Months.	In 12 Months.	In 2 Years.	Subsequently.	Total discharges in each year.	In 6 Months.	In 12 Months.	In 2 Years.	Subsequently.	Died in each Year.	
Of the Year.																					
1846	122	29	67	23			23	99	19½	14	5	8	2	8	11	5	8	8	49	1	
1847	71	37	26	5			5	66	19	20	8	14	6	3	31	22	1	2	15	16	
1848	159	47	75	35			34	125	18	20	20	10	10	3	30	16	8	6	40	30	
1849	149	54	55	37			35	114	17	34	34	10	5	5	57	8	3	3	35	39	
1850	120	60	31	26			26	94	16	25	25	14	14	7	60	8	4	5	14	20	
1851	114	51	47	12			11	103	15	31	31	11	3	6	60	20	3	4	21	33	
1852	109	50	37	21			20	89	14	19	19	16	10	5	44	18	5	4	11	44	
1853	107	43	49	9			9	98	13	22	22	11	7	3	44	19	2	6	22	34	
1854	125	50	57	15			15	110	12	27	27	17	3	3	60	20	5	5	27	50	
1855	102	56	30	15			14	88	11	28	28	18	6	4	52	10	5	8	9	45	
1856	119	51	47	16			14	105	10	26	26	11	10	4	50	16	11	6	13	40	
1857	153	83	41	27			26	127	9	44	44	20	10	9	75	15	5	9	11	56	
1858	118	57	34	25			24	94	8	38	38	6	9	4	70	9	7	10	10	38	
1859	142	74	47	18			17	125	7	40	40	17	10	7	66	16	8	13	11	46	
1860	145	67	47	28			25	120	6	36	36	18	6	9	74	20	8	6	14	68	
1861	148	59	48	38			34	114	5	23	23	24	7	5	60	23	11	6	22	70	
1862	150	61	45	41			38	112	4	30	30	22	6	4	66	23	7	13	4	65	
1863	144	48	26	65			50	94	3	36	36	11	5	1	84	17	8	6	3	57	
1864	151	40	17	92			56	95	2	44	44	18	1		76	19	7	3		74	
1865	131	40					94	37	1	23	23	2			64	8	1			45	
Totals.	2579	1017	826		57	7	45	570	2009	19½											

Obituary of Males, 1865.

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
W. W.	53	51 years.	2½ years.	Paralysis. Brain firm. Ventricles distended with fluid. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
J. G.	58	4 months.	6 months.	Paralysis with Epilepsy.
G. L.	57	3 months.	4 months.	Cutthroat. Suicide. (Inquest.) Internal jugular vein opened.
W. D.	45	many years.	2 months.	Paralysis. Cerebral membrane opaque. Brain firm.
S. L.	52	6 months.	2½ years.	General Paralysis.
W. M.	76	3 weeks.	1½ years.	Choking. Paralysis with Epilepsy. Brain tough. Emphysema of the Lungs
J. H.	41	unknown.	9 months.	General Paralysis. Congestion of the Brain. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
T. D. C.	56	1 month.	1½ years.	Erysipelas of the Leg. Paralysis with Epilepsy.
J. G. G.	30	3 weeks.	6 weeks.	Pericarditis. Abscesses of the Brain and Lung.
G. G.	46	6 months.	22 days.	General Paralysis. Brain firm. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
J. B.	58	3 months.	6½ months.	Disease of the Brain. Softening of the Corpora striata. Optic thalami and Fornix.
W. F.	72	6 weeks.	1 month.	Exhaustion. Softening of the Brain. Fluid in the Ventricles.
E. K.	27	1 month.	4 months.	General Paralysis. Brain very tough. Cerebral membranes congested.
T. H.	41	many years.	1 year.	Paralysis with Epilepsy. Optic thalami and Fornix softened.
T. B.	76	6 years.	6 weeks.	General Paralysis. Brain tough. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
J. B.	48	unknown.	3½ months.	General Paralysis.
W. G.	42	many years.	15½ months.	General Paralysis with Epilepsy. Brain firm. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
R. L.	82	2 weeks.	5½ years.	Paralysis. Brain firm. Fornix softened.

Obituary of Females, 1865.

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
M. W.	80	4 weeks.	7½ years.	Paralysis. Cerebral membranes thickened. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
S. C.	27	unknown.	9 months.	General Paralysis. Old cerebral disease.
A. S.	24	many years.	1½ years.	Epilepsy. Congestion of the Brain. Lobular Pneumonia.
H. E.	70	4 years.	8½ years.	Paralysis. Brain tough. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
M. A. G.	64	2 years.	3¼ years.	General Paralysis. Brain very tough. Old cerebral disease.
M. A. N.	35	unknown.	2 years.	Phthisis.
J. C.	74	unknown.	16 years.	Asthma.
M. A.	67	1 month.	7 months.	Gradual Decay.
L. M.	16	3 years.	1¼ years.	Asphyxia. Epilepsy. Venous congestion of the Brain and Lungs. Inquest.
B. W.	68	1 month.	6½ months.	Enteritis. Hypertrophy & Dilatation of the Heart.
L. K.	87	10 days.	15¾ years.	Epilepsy with Age.
M. B.	30	unknown.	2 years.	Anæmia. Emphysema with congestion of the Lungs.
E. C.	34	17 years.	2 years.	Gangrene of the Lung. Epilepsy. Fornix softened.
E. A.	39	32 years.	7¼ years.	Phthisis. Tubercular consolidation with Vomica of the Lungs.
L. S.	66	many years.	6 years.	General Paralysis.
M. C.	52	3 weeks.	2¼ years.	Pneumonia. Epilepsy. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
E. P.	53	unknown.	5½ years.	General Paralysis. Brain firm. Tubercles in the Lungs.
S. J.	64	months.	11 months.	General Paralysis. Epilepsy.
J. J.	55	some years.	3 months.	General Paralysis.
F. C.	47	4 years.	5 months.	General Paralysis. Brain firm. Kidney disease.
M. A. G.	67	20 years.	17½ years.	Cancer of the Gall Bladder, with Tumours of the Liver, probably Cancerous.
L. C.	23	from birth.	8 months.	Paralysis with Epilepsy. Cerebral membranes opaque.
C. M.	45	12 years.	3½ years.	Phthisis. Tubercles. Hypertrophy and Dilatation of the Heart.
E. G.	58	1 year.	13½ years.	Paralysis.

Table of the Number of Patients

Year	Patients		Orphanage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1846	182	122	107	45
1847	210	121	41	41
1848	214	129	104	41
1849	213	140	107	42
1850	220	120	102	50
1851	220	124	110	51
1852	210	120	104	44
1853	210	120	104	44
1854	200	120	101	41
1855	200	120	101	41
1856	200	120	101	41
1857	200	120	101	41
1858	200	120	101	41
1859	200	120	101	41
1860	200	120	101	41
1861	200	120	101	41
1862	200	120	101	41
1863	200	120	101	41
1864	200	120	101	41
1865	200	120	101	41
1866	200	120	101	41
1867	200	120	101	41
1868	200	120	101	41
1869	200	120	101	41
1870	200	120	101	41
1871	200	120	101	41
1872	200	120	101	41
1873	200	120	101	41
1874	200	120	101	41
1875	200	120	101	41
1876	200	120	101	41
1877	200	120	101	41
1878	200	120	101	41
1879	200	120	101	41
1880	200	120	101	41
1881	200	120	101	41
1882	200	120	101	41
1883	200	120	101	41
1884	200	120	101	41
1885	200	120	101	41
1886	200	120	101	41
1887	200	120	101	41
1888	200	120	101	41
1889	200	120	101	41
1890	200	120	101	41
1891	200	120	101	41
1892	200	120	101	41
1893	200	120	101	41
1894	200	120	101	41
1895	200	120	101	41
1896	200	120	101	41
1897	200	120	101	41
1898	200	120	101	41
1899	200	120	101	41
1900	200	120	101	41

This Table which gives the number of patients not give with accuracy the number to insolvency. The chargeability of that hour is not necessary to it.

Table of the Number of Patients in the Asylum in each Year, showing the Numbers received from each Body of the Asylum Union.

	Patients.			Oxfordshire.			Berkshire.			Oxford.			Abingdon.			Reading.			Total.		December 31.		
	January 1st.	Admitted.	Total.	January 1st.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	January 1st.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	January 1st.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	January 1st.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Discharged.			Died.
1846		122	122		103	11	1					19								11	1	110	
1847	110	71	181	91	43	18	12		12	5	1	19	14	7	3		2	1		31	16	134	
1848	134	159	293	104	55	20	14	6	86	6	9	23	9	3	5	1	5	1	1	30	30	233	
1849	233	149	382	125	45	26	22	77	70	19	15	24	14	8	1	4	2	2	1	57	39	286	
1850	286	120	406	122	50	27	9	113	50	24	5	29	11	8	3	3	3		1	60	20	326	
1851	326	114	440	136	62	24	20	134	34	23	9	29	12	9	3	5	2	2		60	33	347	
1852	347	109	456	154	44	23	21	136	46	15	17	29	13	5	5	5	5	1	1	46	44	366	
1853	366	107	473	154	48	19	19	150	45	14	11	32	9	8	3	8	6	1	1	44	34	394	
1854	394	125	519	164	58	29	22	169	43	22	20	30	14	6		6	1	1		60	50	409	
1855	409	102	511	171	41	29	20	170	42	16	16	33	7	4	8	5	6	3	2	53	45	413	
1856	413	119	532	163	46	18	16	180	43	20	19	28	16	8	1	6	1			41	51	441	
1857	441	153	595	175	62	32	27	184	62	23	18	35	16	12	4	7	7	6	2	75	56	464	
1858	464	118	582	178	44	27	16	205	51	31	17	36	15	10		6	3		2	70	38	473	
1859	474	142	616	179	44	22	16	208	60	26	21	41	17	9	3	7	8	3	1	66	46	504	
1860	504	145	649	185	65	37	24	221	54	24	29	46	9	7	8	11	6	1	1	74	68	507	
1861	507	148	655	189	59	17	26	222	57	32	35	40	12	3	5	15	5	3	1	65	54	544	
1862	525	150	675	205	70	31	19	212	52	29	31	44	19	4	8	16	2	1	3	66	57	547	
1863	544	144	688	225	51	32	18	204	60	31	20	51	17	13	4	14	6	2	5	76	74	548	
1864	547	151	698	225	55	32	37	213	63	26	21	51	12	4	6	13	6	2	3	45	76	548	
1865	548	131	679	211	42	17	12	229	65	29	23	53	10	9	5	14	4	2	3	45	64	570	

This Table which gives the number of Admissions in each year, does not give the Transfers of chargeability ; consequently it does not give with accuracy the number of Patients chargeable to each body in the Union. Any statement made at the Asylum is liable to inaccuracy. The chargeability of Patients is not fixed at the Asylum, or regarded as any part of its business. Precise accuracy on that point is not necessary to it.

Table of the number of Patients in the Asylum at Littlemore, and of the Unions to which they are chargeable in the Year 1865.

UNION.	1856.																	
	Remaining in Asylum.									Decrease.						Remain.		
	January 1.			Admitted.		Total.				Discharged		Died.		Total.		December 31.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abingdon	18	18	36	7	4	25	22	47	3	2	2	5	5	7	12	20	15	35
Banbury	15	26	41	1	2	16	28	44	1	4		1	1	5	6	15	23	38
Bicester	5	12	17		2	5	14	19		1	1	1	1	2	3	4	12	16
Bradfield	6	15	21	3	4	9	19	28		2	1		1	2	3	8	17	25
Chipping Norton	13	11	24	4	2	17	13	20	1	1		2	1	3	4	16	10	26
Cookham	6	9	15	1		7	9	16			1	2	1	2	3	6	7	13
Easthamstead	2	6	8		1	3	3	9	12	1				1	1	3	8	11
Faringdon	9	8	17	3	6	12	14	26	3	3		1	3	4	7	9	10	19
Headington	11	15	26	1	3	12	18	30		1	1	2	1	3	4	11	15	26
Henley-on-Thames	7	16	23	3	4	10	20	30	1	1		1	1	2	3	9	18	27
Hungerford	9	12	21	4	3	13	15	28	2		2		4		4	9	15	24
Newbury	8	18	26	2	1	10	19	29		2	1	1	1	3	4	8	17	25
Oxford	17	27	44	5	5	22	32	54	2	6	2	3	4	9	13	18	23	41
Reading	20	15	35	4	7	24	22	46	4	4	1	1	5	5	10	19	17	36
Thame	7	4	11	2		9	4	13			1		1		1	8	4	12
Wallingford	13	16	29	1		14	16	30		2				2	2	14	14	28
Wantage	11	12	23	5	4	16	16	32		1	3	1	3	2	5	13	14	27
Windsor	12	15	27	6	2	18	17	35	1	1		2	1	3	4	17	14	31
Witney	16	16	32	1	3	17	19	36	1	1			1	1	4	16	18	34
Wokingham	16	16	32	7	3	23	19	42	2	1	1	4	3	5	8	20	14	34
Woodstock	9	11	20	5	5	14	16	30	3	1	1	1	4	2	6	10	14	24
Wycombe	4	3	7	1		5	3	8	1				1		1	4	3	7
Brackley.....	1	1	2	1		2	1	3								2	1	3
Oxfordshire.....	2	1	3	1		3	1	4								3	1	4
Berkshire	5	1	6						3							2	1	3
Oxford City																		
Abingdon																		
Reading																		
Windsor	1		1													1		1
Out County Unions.....	2		2	1	1	3	1	4	3	1			3	1	4			

LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

ACCOUNT

OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS BY THE TREASURER

For the Year ending 31st December 1865.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last year's account in the Treasurer's hands				1308	9	2
Ditto in the House Steward's hands				76	5	1
1. FROM SALE OF						
Produce of Garden, (ex- clusive of the consump- tion in the House)	74	6	7			
Live Stock (ditto)	110	17	8			
Kitchen Stuff	30	9	11			
				215	14	2
2. FOR MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS from Unions and Parishes in Oxford- shire and Berkshire.						
Abingdon Union	*1008	2	2			
Banbury Union	980	10	0			
Bicester Union	424	19	4			
Brackley Union	59	0	4			
Bradfield Union	595	15	10			
Chipping Norton Union	662	18	6			
Cookham Union	329	7	9			
Easthampstead Union	253	17	10			
Faringdon Union	579	10	1			
Headington Union	648	7	4			
Henley Union	*806	7	4			
Hungerford Union	550	13	1			
Newbery Union	616	4	8			
Oxford Union	999	14	5			
Reading Union	912	19	9			
Thame Union	283	12	3			
Carried forward	9712	0	8	1600	8	5

* The sums thus marked include arrears of 1864.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	97	12	0	1600	8	5
Wallingford Union	69	3	7			
Wantage Union	600	10	8			
Windsor Union	733	19	3			
Witney Union	817	3	4			
Wokingham Union	791	0	6			
Woodstock Union	503	3	8			
Wycombe Union	170	5	2			
County of Oxford	82	17	6			
County of Berks	130	5	0			
City of Oxford	7	1	6			
Borough of Windsor	25	2	4			
				14266	15	2
(2.) From other Unions.						
Chichester Union	8	16	0			
Medway Union	26	4	2			
Swindon Union	8	16	2			
				43	16	4
N.B. The Weekly charge for Maintenance was during the first two quarters of the year, nine shillings and six-pence, and for the last two quarters, nine shillings and nine-pence.						
3. EXTRA CHARGES.						
Admissions, Removals, &c.						
Abingdon Union	6	6	1			
Banbury Union		19	6			
Bicester Union		19	6			
Bradfield Union		19	6			
Chipping Norton Union	1	19	0			
Cookham Union	2	14	0			
Faringdon Union	2	6	11			
Headingdon Union		19	6			
Henley Union	1	19	0			
Hungerford Union	6	10	7			
Newbury Union	3	2	6			
Oxford Union	3	13	6			
Reading Union	3	8	0			
Thame Union		19	6			
Wantage Union	3	13	6			
Windsor Union	3	7	0			
Wokingham Union	7	9	0			
Woodstock Union	1	19	0			
City of Oxford		5	0			
County of Berks	1	12	0	55	2	7
				15966	2	6

PAYMENTS.

35

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. SALARIES AND WAGES.					
(1.) Establishment.					
Officers:—					
Superintendent	112 10 0	112 10 0	112 10 0	112 10 0	450 0 0
Medical Assistant	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	120 0 0
Chaplain	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	180 0 0
Clerk of the Visitors	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	126 0 0
Treasurer ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	30 0 0	30 0 0
Auditor	12 10 0	12 10 0	12 10 0	.. ..	37 10 0
Clerk of the Asylum	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	120 0 0
Housekeeper	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	40 0 0
Attendants:—					
Head Male Attendant	9 4 8	10 0 0	10 15 4	10 0 0	40 0 0
Ditto Female ditto	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Eleven Male Sub-Attendants for part of the year [5 at £25, 1 at £21, and 5 at £20]	57 17 6	60 8 7	63 4 1	64 6 6	245 16 8
Three Female Sub-Attendants as Nurses to the Male Infirmary for part of the year, at 8/9 per week each	15 15 0	16 11 3	13 7 6	11 7 6	57 1 3
Fifteen Female Sub-Attendants for part of the year, [3 at £18, 4 at £16 and 8 at £14]	58 19 6	57 10 0	53 5 5	52 8 10	222 3 9
Two Male Night Attendants at 14/- per week each	16 16 0	18 4 0	19 12 0	18 4 0	72 16 0
Two Female Night Attendants [1 at £18 and 1 at £16]	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	34 0 0
Servants:—					
In-door—					
Porter	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Cook	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	18 0 0
Kitchen Maid	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 15 1	14 5 1
Two House Maids [1 at £14 and 1 at £10]	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	24 0 0
Four Laundry Maids for part of the year, [2 at £16, 1 at £12 and 1 at £10]	13 0 0	13 10 0	13 1 0	13 10 0	53 1 0
Out-door:—					
Fireman at 16/- per week and extra time	9 16 3	10 17 10	11 14 7	11 3 9	43 12 5
Two Stokers [1 at 15/- and 1 at 13/6 per week and extra time]	19 0 10	20 16 11	22 4 0	20 9 4	82 11 1
	513 4 9	520 13 7	519 18 11	532 0 0	
At a cost per head per week of	0 1 8 79	0 1 8 1/2 03	0 1 8 1/2 90	0 1 8 3/4 31	
The cost for the whole year is	0 1 8 1/2 25	per head per week			
				Carried forward	£2085 17 3

36

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
Brought forward	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
(2.) PROVISIONS (see table of comparative prices post.)					2,085 17 3
Bacon	245 lbs 61/- 6 barrels 32/- 156 ditto 22/-	292½ lbs. 65/- 7 barrels 32/- 154 ditto 22/-	277½ lbs. 74/- 7½ barrels 32/- 158 ditto 22/-	294½ lbs. 74/- 9½ barrels 32/- 158 ditto 22/-	9 14 7 15 4 0 173 16 0
Beer	10830 loaves 4d.	10,770 loaves 4d.	10,685 loaves 4d.	10,890 loaves 4½d.	198 10 3
Bread in 4lb loaves	445 lbs 126/- 338 lbs.	937 lbs. 118/- 338 lbs.	815½ lbs. 114/- 338 lbs.	1,064 lbs. 125/- 338 lbs.	59 7 4 26 10 10
Butter (salt)	469½ lbs. 80/-	388 lbs. 82/-	434 lbs. 78/-	472 lbs. 82/-	17 5 7
Ditto (fresh)	2314½ lbs. 63/-	2,601 lbs. 64/-	2883 lbs. 68/-	2,897 lbs. 66/-	85 7 2
Cheese	1,620	1,800	2,040	2,220	2 16 0
Eggs	36 sacks 28/6	35 sacks 28/6	32 sacks 29/-	33 sacks 32/-	52 16 0
Flour	15847 lbs. 6½d.	18,283 lbs. 7d.	19,367 lbs. 7d.	16,749 lbs. 7½d.	523 8 1
Meat. Sides of Mutton	691 lbs. 6½d.	2,238 lbs. 8d.	2,875½ lbs. 8d.	2,463 lbs. 9d.	92 7 3
Prime Joints	Lamb	8 2 6	8 2 6	8 2 6	66 19 4
Sides of Beef	4890 lbs. 6½d.	1,660 lbs. 6½d.	376 lbs. 6d.	531 lbs. 6d.	13 5 6
Boned Beef	477 lbs. 6½d.	550 lbs. 5d.	60 lbs. 6d.	112 lbs. 7½d.	3 10 0
Beef Suet	360 lbs. 6½d.	425 lbs. 6d.	900 lbs. 6d.	790 lbs. 5½d.	18 2 1
Mutton Suet	360 lbs. 6½d.	495 lbs. 5d.	600 lbs. 6d.	600 lbs. 6d.	0 12 0
Shins of Beef	8 1/6	8 1/6	8 1/6	8 1/6	52 6 3
Milk	1620 gallons 7½d.	1,638 gallons 7½d.	1,638 gallons 7½d.	1,674 gallons 7½d.	3 5 4
Raisins	980 lbs. 16/-	672 lbs. 15/6	588 lbs. 15/6	672 lbs. 15/6	4 13 0
Rice	84 lbs. 47/-	84 lbs. 47/-	84 lbs. 45/6	84 lbs. 47/6	1 15 7
Sugar (loaf)	448 lbs. 36/-	336 lbs. 35/6	448 lbs. 37/-	336 lbs. 38/6	5 15 6
Ditto (moist)	2464 lbs. 34/-	2,464 lbs. 33/-	2,464 lbs. 34/6	2,464 lbs. 36/6	40 3 0
Ditto (ditto)	150 lbs. 3/3	150 lbs. 3/3	150 lbs. 2/9	150 lbs. 2/9	20 12 6
Tea	290 lbs. 2/8	290 lbs. 2/8	290 lbs. 2/3	290 lbs. 2/3	32 12 6
Ditto	17 18 11	21 5 6½	19 4 8	19 4 8	19 0 5
Tobacco and Snuff	3 11 10	5 19 7½	7 7 6	7 7 6	3 11 11
Treacle	4 6 4	5 13 1	7 8 10	7 8 10	4 10 0
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper	10 3 8	10 14 8½	9 2 3	9 2 3	18 1 11
Miscellaneous (Arrowroot)	1,375 3 4	1,482 19 1½	1,490 14 6	1,577 1 11	5,925 18 10½
At a cost per head per week of	0 4 6 55	0 4 10½ 65	0 4 11½ 70	0 5 1½ 97	
The cost for the whole year is	0 4 10½ 71	per head per week.			
(3.) WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER—					
Wine and Spirits	12 12 0	21 16 0	13 6 0	19 18 0	
Porter	5 6 0	5 19 3	6 12 6	5 19 3	
	17 18 0	27 15 3	19 18 6	25 17 3	91 9 0
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 0½ 81	0 0 1 37	0 0 0½ 17	0 0 1 05	
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 0½ 60	per head per week.			
Carried forward					£8,103 5 11

PAYMENTS.

37

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th Sep.	Fourth Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					8,103 5 1½
(4) NECESSARIES. Fuel, Lighting and Washing:—					
Candles (composition)					
Ditto (dips)	312 lbs. 5/-	144 lbs. 4/11½	24 lbs. 11/6	48 lbs. 11/6	2 6 0
Cartage of Coal and Coke .....	...	...	144 lbs. 4/11½	465 lbs. 5/6	10 12 2
Chimney Sweep	100 tons 21/-	150 tons 20/-	...	...	6 7 0
Coal (Best Pinxton hard)	8 9-20 ditto 17/6	41½ tons 10/-	560 tons 18/6	...	1 17 0
Ditto (Deep Cannock Chase)	28 5-20 ditto 10/-	...	...	63½ tons 10/-	0 0 0
Coke .....	...	...	70½ tons 10/-	...	0 0 0
Hearth Stones .....	...	...	...	...	31 15 0
Holly .....	...	...	...	...	2 8 0
House Cloths .....	...	...	...	...	1 0 0
Lamp Cottons .....	...	...	...	...	7 15 3
Lamp Glasses .....	...	...	...	...	6 2 4
Musicians .....	...	...	...	...	4 12 0
Oil (Southern)	315½ gallons 4/-	55 gallons 3/11	52 gallons 3/10½	482 gallons and a fraction at 3/11½	2 10 0
Ditto (Sperm)	24 ditto 6/4	...	...	21 gallons and a fraction at 4/4	95 8 1
Ditto (Colza)	21 5-8 ditto 4/1	21½ gallons 4/-	22½ gallons 3/10	...	4 13 6
Soap (yellow)	3,360 lbs. 31/-	3,808 lbs. 31s/-	3,696 lbs. 30/9	3,696 lbs. 33/-	54 9 0
Ditto (ditto)	360 lbs. 17/-	...	...	...	0 0 0
Ditto (soft)	384 lbs. 15/3	320 lbs. 14/9	...	384 lbs. 15/6	4 13 0
Soda	2,147 lbs. 5/4½	1,694 lbs. 5/4½	384 lbs. 14/9	1,564 lbs. 6/6	4 10 9
Starch and Blue .....	...	...	1,886 lbs. 5/4½	...	2 19 0
Charwoman and Knife Cleaner .....	...	...	...	...	9 11 4
Horse Hire to Pump Water .....	...	...	...	...	0 0 0
Wood .....	...	...	...	...	1 18 2
Miscellaneous (Blacking &c.) .....	...	...	...	...	0 0 0
	344 7 8½	311 19 3	673 5 4	255 8 7	1,545 0 10½
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 11½93	0 1 0½15	0 2 2½35	...	0 0 10
The cost for the whole year is	0 1 3½10	per head per week.	...	...	...
(5) SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.					
Drugs	20 3 8	...	16 3 8	...	2 10 8
Occasional Medical Assistance	5 5 0	...	2 2 0	...	0 0 0
Sundries	0 0 0	...	0 0 0	...	...
	25 8 8	5 7 6	18 5 8	2 10 8	51 12 6
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 1	0 0 0 84	0 0 0½91	...	0 0 39
The cost of the whole year is	0 0 0½03	per head per week.	...	...	...
Carried forward					£9,699 18 6

PAYMENTS.

38

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					969 18 6
(6.) CLOTHING.					
Boots and Shoes	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	69 9 7
Bonnets (straw)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Buttons	9 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Calico (colored)	8 3 10½	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (blue)	.. ..	587½ yards 7½d	18 19 5	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (shirting)	.. ..	590 yards 7½d	18 8 9	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto stout)	.. ..	893½ yards 6½d.	23 5 4½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (unbleached)	.. ..	1154 yards 7½d.	35 9 2½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto stout)	.. ..	300 yards 5½d.	7 3 9	.. ..	.. ..
Caps (womens')	.. ..	1500 yards 7½d.	46 1 10	.. ..	.. ..
Cloth (men's grey)	630½ yards 6/1½	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (men's striped tweed)	193 1 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (men's steel ditto)	.. ..	254½ yards 5/7½d	71 16 10	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto for a suit of clothes	.. ..	256½ yards 5/7½d.	72 8 2	.. ..	.. ..
Cotton (reel)	3 12 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (darning)	17 8 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 12 0
Forfar (stout)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 6 0	.. ..
Ditto (towelling)	.. ..	366 yards 7½d.	11 16 4½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (wrapping)	.. ..	244½ yards 7½d.	7 7 8½	.. ..	.. ..
Flannel (Welsh)	2 5 6	.. ..	2 13 0	0 7 6	0 6 6
Handkerchiefs (mens')	.. ..	582 yards 12½d.	30 18 4½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (womens')	.. ..	36 dozen 3/10	6 18 0	.. ..	.. ..
Hats (felt)	.. ..	24 dozen 4/4	5 4 0	.. ..	.. ..
Laces (boot)	8 8 0	.. ..	8 14 0	8 8 0	9 0 0
Ditto (stay)	3 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Leather & Materials for Shoes	1 12 0	.. ..	2 11 0	.. ..	2 11 0
Linen check.	30 18 11	.. ..	.. ..	3 1 11 0	33 0 11
Ditto (ticking)	.. ..	467½ yards 10½d.	20 13 11	.. ..	.. ..
Neckerchiefs (mens')	.. ..	330½ yards 1/4½	22 14 5	.. ..	.. ..
Stockings (mens' worsted)	.. ..	54 10-12 dozen 6/4½	17 9 7	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (mens' cotton)	.. ..	24 dozen 21/3	25 10 0	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (womens' ditto)	.. ..	12 dozen 14/11	8 19 0	.. ..	.. ..
Shoemaker	.. ..	24 dozen 9/3	11 2 0	.. ..	.. ..
Tailor	21 9 0	.. ..	23 6 6	.. ..	.. ..
Tape (brown)	24 8 0	.. ..	26 5 0	24 7 6	14 8 0
Ditto (white)	8 3 0	.. ..	.. ..	29 0 0	26 15 6
Twill	5 18 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Worsted	4 2 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Thread, Needles, &c.	7 2 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
	19 7 8	.. ..	0 12 0	.. ..	9 5 0
	377 19 6½	526 8 2½	97 0 0	168 8 6	1169 16 3
At a cost per head per week of	0 1 2½ 52	0 1 8½ 94	0 0 03½ 46	0 0 6½ 37	
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 11½ 07 per head per week.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Carried forward					£10869 14 9

PAYMENTS.

39

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					10869 14 9
7. FURNITURE					
Baskets.....	4 18 0	2 7 3	10 14 10	6 14 0	
Blankets .....	.. ..	75 1 6	.. ..	.. ..
Chairs (Windsor) .....	.. ..	.. ..	4 4 0	.. ..
Chamber Ware of Gutta Percha	23 11 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Clothes lines.....	.. ..	2 15 0	.. ..	.. ..
Combs and Brushes	8 14 0	6 6 0	6 6 0	6 6 0	
Crockery	13 4 6	7 11 11	7 1 6	12 3 10	
Culinary utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c.	21 10 6	16 7 0	20 2 6	21 15 2	
Cutlery repairs	0 18 0	0 18 8	0 12 8	1 0 0	
Dowls for sheets .....	.. ..	91 6 9	.. ..	.. ..
Huckaback for Table Cloths .....	.. ..	16 0 5	.. ..	.. ..
Horse-hair for Mattresses.....	34 6 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Lamps and Lanthorns .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 7 0	
Mats.....	1 3 4	.. ..	5 6 6	.. ..
Pails.....	.. ..	.. ..	7 6 0	.. ..
Razors .....	.. ..	1 2 0	.. ..	.. ..
Razor-strops.....	.. ..	.. ..	1 8 0	.. ..
Sackings .....	.. ..	.. ..	3 0 0	.. ..
Shoe-brushes	4 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Spectacles	3 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Sponge .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 17 0	
Ticking for Mattresses .....	.. ..	41 5 0	.. ..	.. ..
Tin baking dishes.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 0 0	
Tin cans .....	.. ..	.. ..	5 2 6	.. ..
Twine	2 8 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Upholsterer .....	.. ..	.. ..	7 1 5	14 7 2	
Ward Whistles and rings.....	.. ..	.. ..	1 17 0	.. ..
	118 8 0	261 1 6	80 2 11	77 10 2	537 2 7
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 4 ¹ / ₂ 64	0 0 10 ¹ / ₂ 13	0 0 3 77	0 0 3 13	
The cost for the whole year is.....	0 0 54 16	per head	per week.		
8. FUNERALS AND EXTRA CHARGES.					
Funerals, Fees, Tolling Bell &c,	3 14 6	4 12 6	0 18 0	4 8 0	
Coffins	9 9 0	.. ..	.. ..	9 9 0	
Shrouds.....	14 0 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Removals of Patients .....	.. ..	1 13 6	.. ..	5 2 1	
	27 3 10	6 6 0	0 18 0	18 19 1	53 6 11
9. PATIENTS IN OTHER ASYLUMS.					
For maintenance of Patients	61 15 0	61 15 0	49 15 11	44 7 3	
in Stone Asylum	177 2 6	169 12 11	.. ..	163 10 10	
Ditto in Bethnal House	183 4 7	185 5 0	192 5 0	192 5 0	
Asylum.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	584 17 2	
Ditto in Worcester Asylum ...	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto in Dorset Asylum	422 2 1	416 12 11	242 0 11	985 0 3	2065 16 2
Carried forward					£13,526 0 5

PAYMENTS.

40

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					13,526 0 5
10. REPAIRS					
Clerk of the works	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	
Carpenter	12 0 10	13 0 0	14 2 6	12 19 2	
Mason	14 13 4	14 14 3	17 15 8	14 12 5	
Laborers	8 7 6	9 5 6	10 9 4	8 14 9	
	48 14 8	50 12 9	56 0 6	49 19 4	205 7 3
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 1 ³ / ₆₇	0 0 1 ³ / ₉₇	0 0 2 93	0 0 2 93	
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 209	per head per week.			
11. GARDEN EXPENSES.					
Gardener	12 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	
Laborers	36 2 0	37 10 6	34 0 6	39 11 6	
Seeds	2 17 2	.. ..	.. ..	1 6 0	
Tools .....	.. ..	9 10 3	1 1 0	.. ..
Payments on Live Stock					
Account	1 0 3	0 12 9	0 5 6	1 2 9	
Straw, Beans, Barley, &c. ...	28 6 0	19 8 0	24 14 0	38 18 0	
	80 5 5	80 1 6	83 1 0	93 18 3	337 6 2
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 3 64	0 0 3 62	0 0 3 24	0 0 3 70	
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 3 29	per head per week.			
12. RATES, TAXES AND INSURANCE.					
Rates and Taxes	2 15 4	6 11 11	.. ..	6 3 9	
Insurance	16 7 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
	19 3 1	6 11 11	.. ..	6 3 9	31 18 9
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 0 101	0 0 0 103	.. ..	0 0 0 96	
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 0 25	per head per week.			
13. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Advertisements, Printing,					
Postage and Stationary ...	67 5 9	35 6 2	41 3 3	68 16 0	
Carriage of Parcels	1 6 11	0 14 0	0 4 8	0 16 7	
Escape Expenses .....	.. ..	.. ..	1 12 8	.. ..
Expenses of Enquiries at					
other Asylums	3 3 0	1 10 0	1 4 0	.. ..
	71 15 8	37 10 2	44 4 7	69 12 7	223 3 0
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 2 30	0 0 1 90	0 0 1 05	0 0 2 90	
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 2 78	per head per week			
Cash in the hands of House Steward					190 14 10
Balance in the hands of Treasurer					1451 12 1
					£15,966 2 6