

## **Superintendent's report for 1869, with statistical tables / Littlemore Asylum.**

### **Contributors**

Littlemore Asylum.  
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LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT


FOR

1869,

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES.





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# COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1870.

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The Right Honorable JOSEPH WARNER  
HENLEY M.P.

Sir HENRY WILLIAM DASHWOOD Baronet

JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire

CHARLES EDWARD THORNHILL Esquire

ARTHUR HENRY CLERKE BROWN Esquire

GUY THOMSON Esquire

Captain JOHN AUGUSTUS FANE

GEORGE GAMMIE-MAITLAND Esquire

HOLFORD COTTON RISLEY Esquire

Major EDMUND RUCK-KEENE

WILLIAM EARLE BISCOE Esquire

The Reverend EDWARD FANSHAWE  
GLANVILLE

THOMAS TAYLOR Esquire

Justices

of

Oxfordshire.

JAMES GRIMBLY Esquire

HENRY WARD Esquire

Justices of  
the Borough  
of Banbury  
(part of  
Oxfordshire).

George

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire, <i>Vice-Chairman,</i>	}	Justices of Berkshire.
THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire		
JOHN SAMUEL BOWLES Esquire		
THOMAS BROS Esquire		
WILLIAM GEORGE MOUNT Esquire		
DANIEL BENNETT Esquire		
JOHN KIRBY HEDGES Esquire		
JOSEPH CASTLE Esquire	}	Justices of the City of Oxford.
RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire		
ISAAC GRUBB Esquire		
JOHN TOWLE Esquire		
JOHN CREEMER CLARKE Esquire	}	Justices of the Borough of Abingdon.
RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire		
JOHN HYDE Esquire		
WILLIAM REDFORD HARRIS Esquire	}	Justices of the Borough of Windsor.
WILLIAM BROWN HOLDERNESS Esquire		

## OFFICERS.

\*Mr. RICHARD HENRY HEURTLEY SANKEY, Surgeon,  
*Superintendent.*

\*The Rev. SAMUEL PARIS HILL, *Chaplain.*

HENRY WENTWORTH ACLAND M.D., *Consulting  
Physician.*

Mr. EDWARD LAW HUSSEY, *Consulting Surgeon.*

\*Mr. WILLIAM JOSEPH MARSH, Surgeon, *Clinical  
Assistant.*

Mr. GORDEN DAYMAN, Oxford, *Treasurer.*

Mr. BROMLEY CHALLENGOR, Abingdon, *Auditor.*

Mr. JOHN MARRIOTT DAVENPORT, Oxford, *Clerk of  
the Visitors.*

Mr. JOSEPH JOHN ANDREWS, *House Steward and  
Clerk of the Asylum.*

\*Mrs. ROBERTS, *Housekeeper.*

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\*The Officers thus marked are resident.

## LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

[*comprising an Union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Windsor, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics*].

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1870, held at the Asylum (pursuant to due notice), on Wednesday the 26th day of January 1870, being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee,—

## PRESENT

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, *Chairman*

ARTHUR HENRY CLERKE BROWN Esquire

WILLIAM EARLE BISCOE Esquire

Captain JOHN AUGUSTUS FANE

*Justices of Oxfordshire ;*

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire, *Vice-Chairman*

THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire

THOMAS BROS Esquire

WILLIAM GEORGE MOUNT Esquire

DANIEL BENNETT Esquire

JOHN KIRBY HEDGES Esquire

*Justices of Berkshire ;*

RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire

ISAAC GRUBB Esquire

JOHN TOWLE Esquire

*Justices of the City of Oxford;*

RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire

*A Justice of the Borough of Abingdon; and*

WILLIAM REDFORD HARRIS Esquire

*A Justice of the Borough of Windsor.*

Resolved that the following

### REPORT\*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

GENTLEMEN

The number of Patients remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December

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\* RULE 25.—[of the General Rules of the Asylum]. The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of re-admissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.



1868, was 492, of whom 213 were Males, and 279 Females.

The number of admissions during the year 1869 was 167, of whom 71 were Male and 96 were Female Patients.

The number of discharges in 1869 was 83, of whom 28 were Males, and 55 were Females.

The number of deaths was 74, 32 who died being Male, and 42 Female Patients.

The number of admissions was 6 in excess of any previous year, and 19 in excess of the year 1868.

It will be seen that Table 4 indicates that Patients are not sent to the Asylum until they have been insane so long as to render their chance of recovery at least doubtful; and this Table contrasts unfavorably with the corresponding one of the previous year (1868). In the latter year, 42 Patients were admitted before they had been ill a week; but in 1869

33 only were so admitted. Of those who had been previously ill for a month, the number is 58 in 1868 against 39 in the past year. And of those who had been previously ill for 6 months, the number was 15 in 1868, and 59 in the following year. In 1868 two thirds were admitted who had been insane for a month only, or less ; whilst in 1869 the proportion is nearly three sevenths.

The influence of age in the process of recovery, is shewn in Table 3 ; and it contrasts unfavorably with the similar statistics of the year 1868. For in that year, 14 out of the 148 Patients who were admitted, were under the age of 21 ; whereas in 1869 the like number was 13 out of 167. And the number of Patients admitted under the age of 30 was 43 in each of the two years in question. Admitted under 40 years of age, the number was 81 in 1868, against 72 in 1869. Admitted over 60 years of age, the like number was 23 against 25. The ages on admission during the past year, have

varied from 14 to 84; the average age being 43.

The condition of bodily health on admission, accounts in great measure for so high a rate of mortality. 23 Patients were afflicted with General Paralysis; 30 had other forms of Paralysis; and 13 were Epileptic.

Of the 167 Patients admitted during the year 1869, 71 were Males, and 96 were Females; and of these 10 Males and 18 Females recovered, and were discharged; being 14.084 per cent. of Males, and 18.75 per cent. of Females. And the total per centage was 16.766.

Of the above 167 Patients, 11 Males and 9 Females died; being 15.492 per cent. Males, and 9.375 per cent. Females. Or a total per centage of 11.976.

Of the number of 83 Patients discharged in 1869, 28 were Males and 55 were Females. 61 of them (17 Males and 44 Females), had

recovered; being 5.985 per cent. of Males, and 11.73 per cent. of Females; or 9.256 per cent. on the whole number of Patients under care during the year.

The deaths in the year were those of 32 Males, and 42 Females; being 11.267 per cent. of Males, and 11.2 of Females; or 11.229 per cent. on the whole number of Patients under care during the year.

The death rate (calculated upon the whole number chargeable to the Bodies in Union), was 9.065 per cent. of Males, and 9.808 per cent. of Females; being a total per centage of 9.529.

The proximate causes of death were as follows:—

Paralysis in 34 Patients.

Old age in 15.

Disease of the Lungs in 9.

Disease of the Heart in 4.

### Erysipelas in 2.

Of the above, 10 of the deceased Persons had been subject to Epilepsy ; and a Coroner's Inquest was held upon the body of one of those ten.

G. D., aged 62, had been in the Asylum  $12\frac{1}{2}$  years, and was subject to frequent and severe attacks of Epilepsy, in one of which attacks he died, and he was found dead in his bed.

The average age at death was  $55\frac{1}{2}$  years.

The duration of insanity prior to admission of those who died, varied from 3 days to 24 years. 20 of the deceased Patients had been insane for a period of a month only, or less. And 32 had been insane more than a year.

During the autumn, Scarlatina was epidemical in the neighbourhood, and it made its appearance in the Asylum on the Male side. J. P., aged 14, passed through a mild form of the disease, and was progressing

favorably, when a distinct relapse took place and the Patient became typhous, and died. But I am happy to be able to state that no other case occurred.

The general health of the Asylum has been good; and I have pleasure in again recording that there has been no case of suicide during the year.

The total number of Patients belonging to the Bodies in Union, is 663; and they are distributed as follows.

	M.	F.	Total.
In the Littlemore Asylum .....	223	270	493
In the Buckinghamshire Asylum .....	7	0	7
In the Worcestershire Asylum .....	0	45	45
In the Dorset Asylum.....	43	45	88
At Fisherton House, Salisbury .....	30	0	30
	<u>303</u>	<u>360</u>	<u>663</u>

The average number of Patients daily resident during the year, has been 218 Males, and 272 Females. (Total 490). The number of Patients in the year 1869, chargeable as above, was therefore two in excess of any previous year.

I should note that S. D. made her escape on the evening of the 31st of March last, by breaking a window on the ground floor, and that she has not since been heard of. There was at the time every probability of her being discharged in a few weeks, owing to her improvement in mental and bodily health.

Seclusions occurred during the year in the cases of 2 Males and 3 Females, but they were for short periods only.

The supply of Gas throughout the first year of its manufacture at the Asylum, has been sufficient in quantity and good in quality. The quantity produced from 111 tons of Radstock Coal was 887,000 cubic feet, at a cost of £96 17s. 2d. including the Coal, the extra labour, and Lime. Notwithstanding the interest of the Capital expended in establishing the Works, and the burden of payment of the Capital itself (which was borrowed, to be paid off by instalments in ten years), the Scheme will be financially in favor of Gas over Oil.

Occupation and amusements for the Patients continue much the same as heretofore. The Library has increased in the number of its Volumes, and the interest taken in it has also increased. And the new regulations as to the Band have worked satisfactorily.

The Female Infirmaries have been made much more cheerful by lowering two Windows in each of the Wards; one result of which is that Paralytic Patients when reclining in low Rocking Chairs can see into the Garden.

It is due to Mr. Marsh (my assistant Medical Officer), to remark that he has proved, throughout the year, an able and useful Colleague; and I regret that he is purposing, with a view to professional advancement, to leave this Asylum.

Much credit also, is due to all the Officers and Attendants generally, for the efficient manner in which they have performed their duties throughout the past year;



whereby the duties of your Superintendent have been less irksome, and his anxiety has been diminished.

The usual statistical Tables required of the Superintendent, as well as the Tables of the Clerk and Steward, are appended.

In conclusion I desire to thank the Visitors for their kind consideration and support during the past year.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient, humble Servant

HEURTLEY SANKEY

Superintendent.

*Summary of Patients chargeable to the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon, Reading and Windsor, in the year 1869.*

	Males.	Female.	Total.
Remained in the Asylum at Littlemore 31st December 1868 .....	213	279	492
Ditto at Stone.....	7	0	7
Ditto at Powick.....	0	45	45
Ditto at Charminster .....	43	45	88
Ditto at Fisherton .....	30	0	30
Received in the year 1869.....	71	96	167
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>829</b>
Discharged on Recovery.....	17	44	61
Ditto Relieved .....	11	9	20
Ditto not Relieved.....	0	1	1
Ditto by Escape .....	0	1	1
Died at Littlemore.....	32	42	74
Ditto at Powick.....	0	1	1
Ditto at Charminster .....	0	3	3
Ditto at Fisherton .....	1	0	1
Removed to other Asylums .....	1	7	8
<b>Decrease of the year 1869.....</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>170</b>
Remain 31st December 1869, in Littlemore.....	223	270	493
Ditto in Stone .....	7	0	7
Ditto in Powick.....	0	45	45
Ditto in Charminster .....	43	45	88
Ditto in Fisherton .....	30	0	30
Absent on Trial .....	0	1	1
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>664</b>
Re-admitted within 12 months of discharge.....	5	7	12
Ditto after longer periods .....	8	16	24
Admissions by removal from other Asylums.....	3	1	4
Ditto after discharge from other Asylums .....	1	0	1
Ditto by order of the Secretary of State.....	4	1	5
Increase of the year 1869 over 1868.....	0	0	2
Highest number resident during the year .....	0	0	507
Lowest ditto .....	0	0	477
Average .....	218	272	490

*Ages of the Patients on Admission, Discharge, or Death, in 1869.*

Age.	On Admission.			Epileptic.			Idiot.			Epileptic & Idiot.			On Discharge.			At Death.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
	Under 10 years.	3	1	4	1		1	2									2	
From 10 to 15	2	7	9	1		1				1						1		1
15 " 20	5	2	7															1
20 " 25	7	16	23	1		3	1											1
25 " 30	7	8	15	1		1										1		1
30 " 35	7	7	14													3		5
35 " 40	7	7	14													3		7
40 " 45	10	11	21	2		2										4		6
45 " 50	7	11	18	2		2										2		2
50 " 55	6	6	12	1		1										4		6
55 " 60	7	12	19							1						5		8
60 " 65	3	7	10													2		7
65 " 70	5	3	8	1		1										6		14
70 " 75	1	2	3													1		6
75 " 80	1	2	3													1		4
80 and upwards ..	1	1	1													2		4
Total .....	71	96	167	10	3	13	4			1	1	28	55	83	32	42	74	

*Changes by Discharge or Removal. By Death.*

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	Total of both.
1846													12	13
1847	5	4	3	2	3	3	2	5	3	2	5	1	31	47
1848	1	6	3	1	2	1	4	4	2	3	1	1	29	59
1849	1	1	13	5	2	14	2	3	2	2	3	5	57	95
1850		1	8	5	3	9	5	6	4	1	5	2	60	80
1851		1	1	2	11	7	1	2	1	7	6	3	60	93
1852	5	4	1	3	3	7	8	3	7	1	9	4	42	84
1853	3	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	6	9	7	45	79
1854	4	4	2	3	4	8	3	2	11	6	1	4	62	114
1855	1	4	2	8	4	9	4	2	2	2	8	5	54	99
1856		2	10	2	7	3	1	13	3	2	4	5	51	91
1857	2	5	3	4	6	5	4	9	2	14	16	2	72	128
1858	5	3	2	14	17	2	6	7	2	8	3	7	72	110
1859		3	2	5	10	10	2	8	10	8	1	9	66	112
1860	5	3	2	13	10	10	3	2	7	5	11	2	74	142
1861	1	4	4	4	4	10	7	4	9	4	6	11	68	128
1862	2	1	10	5	8	8	3	2	7	1	4	7	59	130
1863	5	8	10	2	16	13	6	9	2	1	4	5	65	142
1864	2	4	2	9	10	2	7	5	8	7	4	5	59	144
1865	5	6	3	4	6	8	8	3	3	13	4	5	42	105
1866		8	2	5	4	5	6	5	9	4	4	5	53	107
1867	1	6	24	13	8	13	1	5	6	1	9	7	64	163
1868	1	5	5	56	9	8	1	9	3	10	4	7	49	168
1869	6	7	1	14	4	5	10	10	10	9	8	7	74	165

Summary of the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths from the opening of the Asylum to 31st December, 1869.

	Previously to 1st January, 1869.				Previously to 31st December, 1869.				Discharged, Recovered or Relieved.				Died.							
	Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Decrease.	In number of years.	In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Total Discharged in each year.	In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Died in each year.
1846	122	29	3	74	16	106	23½	14	5	8	11	2	8	11	5	8	57	1		
1847	71	37	3	27	4	67	23	20	8	20	31	6	3	31	8	16	16	2	16	16
1848	159	48	2	79	30	131	22	20	14	10	30	10	4	30	22	47	30	6	47	30
1849	149	54	3	62	30	120	21	34	10	10	57	5	5	57	16	42	39	3	42	39
1850	120	60	3	34	23	99	20	25	14	14	60	14	7	60	8	17	20	5	17	20
1851	114	51	4	50	9	105	19	31	11	11	63	10	6	63	20	23	33	4	23	33
1852	109	51	1	40	17	92	18	19	16	10	44	10	7	44	18	12	44	4	12	44
1853	107	43	9	51	7	100	17	22	11	7	44	7	3	44	19	22	34	6	22	34
1854	125	51	3	60	11	114	16	27	17	3	60	3	4	60	20	5	50	5	30	50
1855	102	56	2	32	12	91	15	28	18	6	52	6	5	52	10	5	45	8	11	45
1856	119	51	6	50	12	107	14	26	11	10	50	10	4	50	16	11	40	2	15	40
1857	153	83	2	44	24	134	13	44	20	5	75	20	9	75	16	4	38	9	27	56
1858	118	58	2	40	18	100	12	38	6	9	70	9	5	70	9	7	38	15	15	38
1859	142	74	3	52	13	129	11	40	17	10	66	10	7	66	16	8	46	13	15	46
1860	145	69	3	53	20	126	10	36	18	6	74	6	9	74	20	8	68	6	19	68
1861	148	63	3	56	26	126	9	23	24	7	60	7	9	60	21	12	70	7	20	70
1862	150	64	3	52	31	121	8	30	22	6	66	6	7	66	23	7	65	13	10	65
1863	144	59	7	39	39	106	7	36	11	5	84	5	7	84	17	8	57	6	9	57
1864	151	71	3	35	42	115	6	44	18	2	76	2	8	76	19	7	74	4	10	74
1865	131	55	4	31	41	92	5	32	11	3	64	3	9	64	12	6	45	10	5	45
1866	156	56	3	36	61	107	4	31	11	13	56	13	2	56	11	7	55	15	13	55
1867	161	53	3	29	76	106	3	34	14	10	83	10	4	83	21	6	64	10	4	64
1868	148	30	4	13	101	97	2	35	24	9	65	9	5	65	13	5	49	5	4	49
1869	167	33	2	20	112	55	1	27	4	4	82	4	9	82	18	2	70	5	2	70

TABLE

shewing the Admissions and re-admissions of Patients.

In the Year.	Admissions.												Total.	Whence admitted.					Readmissions.		Increase of Patients at the end of each year.	
	In each Month.													Oxfordshire.	Berkshire and Windsor. (a)	Oxford City.	Abingdon.	Reading.	Within 12 months of discharge.	After longer periods.		
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.										
1846						19	61	12	4	2	24	122	104		18							109
1847	10	4	24	2	10	4	7	9	7	4	3	71	44	13	12	2						24
1848	8	36	13	12	11	6	8	17	7	18	10	5	161	55	86	9	5					102
1849	7	8	17	8	50	15	10	5	10	9	6	4	149	49	68	12	2	18				52
1850	10	12	11	15	13	10	14	9	7	9	6	4	120	50	49	11	4	6	5	10		38
1851	6	13	11	9	13	6	10	14	10	10	7	5	114	62	34	12	2	4	4	7	5	21
1852	18	7	3	9	11	8	6	14	5	4	7	7	109	43	46	14	5	5	3	2	9	25
1853	10	7	6	5	5	8	17	12	9	13	6	9	107	48	45	9	0	1	5	2	11	28
1854	14	5	7	14	15	11	11	7	15	8	10	8	125	58	43	14	1	9	7	7	14	11
1855	14	13	7	6	9	13	4	7	6	8	8	7	102	41	42	7	3	9	6	9	9	3
1856	7	9	8	11	13	11	16	12	6	15	7	4	119	44	44	17	1	14	4	19	19	28
1857	11	4	11	11	16	14	21	14	10	12	17	12	153	62	61	17	8	6	10	15	15	25
1858	10	10	11	11	9	13	11	5	9	6	10	13	118	44	51	15	3	5	7	12	8	8
1859	13	14	10	7	8	15	22	8	14	12	9	10	142	44	60	17	8	9	9	19	19	30
1860	12	10	16	9	17	10	16	12	12	9	8	14	145	65	54	9	6	11	18	14	14	3
1861	9	14	12	12	14	20	11	13	8	11	12	12	148	59	57	12	5	15	9	14	18	18
1862	19	10	12	13	13	11	9	18	11	13	12	9	150	70	52	19	2	7	6	11	19	3
1863	13	12	14	15	14	13	14	16	6	9	9	9	144	51	60	17	6	10	9	13	3	3
1864	14	8	13	16	17	13	12	11	10	15	9	9	147	55	60	12	5	15	6	24	3	3
1865	3	9	6	11	11	15	16	11	11	12	11	9	125	40	64	9	4	10	8	10	24	24
1866	11	11	9	8	12	15	15	11	14	25	14	5	151	55	59	13	4	20	7	12	42	42
1867	12	14	16	9	19	14	11	15	15	11	12	8	156	71	59	17	4	5	9	16	16	16
1868	10	11	9	18	11	15	19	11	6	12	14	4	140	63	52	17	3	5	4	26	35	35
1869	11	8	14	23	18	19	15	15	7	13	15	9	167	66	72	9	4	16	12	24	2	2

(a).—The Windsor Patients will be enumerated in a separate column after this year.

*Duration of Insanity of 148 Patients admitted in 1868, and of 167 admitted in 1869.*

Duration on Admission.	1868.						1869.						Remain.					
	Admitted.			Discharged.			Died.			Discharged.			Died.			M.	F.	T.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
<b>1868.</b>																		
Were insane on Admission :																		
1 week or under.....	15	27	42	5	7	12	2	2	2	5	6	11	1	1	2	4	11	15
1 month.....	22	36	58	7	7	14	3	3	6	4	13	17		1	1	8	12	20
6 months.....	3	12	15	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	6	8		2	2		2	2
1 year.....	1	5	6					1	1					2	2		2	2
2 years.....	1	1	2	1		1								1	1		1	1
Longer or unknown.....	15	10	25	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	9	6	15
<b>Total</b> .....	57	91	148	17	17	34	5	8	13	12	25	37	2	9	11	21	32	53
<b>1869.</b>																		
1 week or under.....	14	19	33							8	6	14	3	3	3	3	13	16
1 month.....	13	26	39							1	6	7	3	5	8	9	15	24
6 months.....	20	39	59							1	1	9	2	2	4	17	29	46
1 year.....	6	2	8							1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	7
2 years.....	3	5	8							1	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	4
Longer or unknown.....	15	5	20							2	2	4	1	1	2	12	2	14
<b>Total</b> .....	71	96	167							13	23	36	11	9	20	47	64	111

*Obituary of Males in 1869.*

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
T. K.	59	Some weeks.	1½ years.	Diarrhœa.
J. A.	52	1 week.	1½ years.	Dropsy. Disease of the Heart.
H. R.	68	3 weeks.	5 days.	Paralysis.
G. H. S.	10	Idiot.	7½ months.	Scrofula.
J. G.	71	1 month.	4½ years.	Paralysis.
W. B.	66	Unknown.	5¾ years.	Dropsy. Disease of the Heart.
J. B.	68	2¼ years.	6¼ years.	Paralysis with Epilepsy.
C. H.	58	1 month.	1½ years.	General Paralysis with Epilepsy.
D. C.	41	2 years.	2½ years.	General Paralysis with Epilepsy.
J. H.	19	Idiot.	4½ years.	Phthisis.
T. G.	51	4 years.	3¼ years.	Paralysis with Epilepsy.
J. W.	41	1 year.	4½ years.	General Paralysis.
B. B.	68	Many years.	2½ years.	Epilepsy with Paralysis.
W. P.	41	1 year.	2¼ months.	General Paralysis.
W. S.	60	3 weeks.	2 months.	Paralysis.
G. C.	52	4 weeks.	3 months.	Paralysis.
A. H.	68	24 hours.	2 months.	Paralysis.
C. H. W.	37	1 year.	3 months.	Paralysis. Apoplectic.
C. S.	61	A few days.	6 weeks.	Dropsy. Disease of the Heart.
J. S.	70	10 weeks.	10 weeks.	Paralysis.
J. D.	77	Unknown.	8½ years.	Hemiplegia.
T. M.	57	6 months.	12 weeks.	General Paralysis.
G. D.	62	5 years.	12½ years.	Epilepsy. Inquest.
C. M.	43	Unknown.	7 months.	Epilepsy.
R. D.	54	9 weeks.	12 years.	Paralysis.
W. B.	36	Unknown.	21½ years.	Epilepsy.
H. V.	39	1½ years.	3 years.	General Paralysis.
J. H.	59	5 weeks.	3¼ years.	Exhaustion. Vomiting.
T. H.	81	5 days.	3½ years.	Senile Decay. Epilepsy with Paralysis.
W. C.	86	5 days.	1½ years.	Senile Decay.
W. P.	32	6 months.	2 years.	General Paralysis.
J. P.	14	Idiot.	5 months.	Scarlatina.



Obituary of Females in 1869.

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
P. B.	69	2 years.	2½ years.	Senile Decay.
M. S.	73	2½ years.	7½ years.	Senile Decay.
H. H.	36	6 weeks.	3 years 2 mths	General Paralysis.
M. H.	68	8 months.	1 year.	Senile Decay.
M. W.	76	10 days.	9 months.	Senile Decay.
C. B.	39	2 weeks.	3 years.	General Paralysis.
C. B.	68	1 week.	2½ years.	Erysipelas.
M. P.	66	11 months.	7½ years.	Paralysis.
M. J.	67	3 months.	11½ years.	Bronchitis.
A. C.	60	18 years.	8 years.	Jaundice.
S. S.	42	2 years.	10 months.	Paralysis.
H. F.	61	3 years.	19 years.	Pneumonia.
S. B.	24	24 years.	4 months.	General Paralysis.
A. H.	64	3 months.	18½ years.	Paralysis.
M. E. M.	68	3 months.	1½ years.	Erysipelas.
M. E.	72	3 years.	2½ years.	Hemiplegia.
L. M.	51	14 years.	11 years 4 mths	Pneumonia.
J. M.	70	1 week.	11 years 4 mths	Senile Decay.
E. S.	39	months.	3½ years.	Phthisis.
J. F.	41	unknown.	23 days.	Paralysis.
M. C.	71	3 years.	2 years 4 mths	Senile Decay.
M. H.	67	1 year.	1½ years.	Exhaustion 7 weeks after Fracture of the neck of Femur.
E. B.	50	4 months.	1½ years.	Disease of the Heart.
M. H.	34	3 days.	2½ years.	Phthisis.
E. B.	37	7 years.	1 year.	Phthisis.
S. L.	84	Unknown.	2 months.	Senile Decay.
J. P.	35	months.	1½ years.	General Paralysis.
M. A.	61	2 years.	2 years.	Senile Decay.
M. G.	71	months.	5½ years.	Senile Decay. Epilepsy.
M. M.	64	3 weeks.	3 months.	General Paralysis.
A. T.	59	6 months.	6 months.	General Paralysis.
E. R.	58	2 weeks.	10 days.	Paralysis.
A. B.	80	4 weeks.	2 years 4 mths	Senile Decay.
S. G.	89	years.	21 years 4 mths	Senile Decay.
R. C.	76	2 years.	5 years 4 mths	Senile Decay.
M. B.	31	2 years.	5½ years.	Phthisis.
J. B.	55	Months.	1½ years.	Disease of the Brain.
C. B.	74	2 weeks.	4 months.	Senile Decay.
A. M.	33	15 months.	7 months.	General Paralysis.
F. F.	30	10 days.	4 days.	Phthisis.
R. N.	65	Unknown.	7½ months.	General Paralysis.
H. P.	46	Unknown.	13 months.	General Paralysis.

## DIETARY.

	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.										SUPPER.										
	Males.			Females.			Males.					Females.					Males.			Females.							
	Bread.	Butter.	Tea, Cocoa, or Gruel.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea, Cocoa, or Gruel.	Bread.	Beer.	Meat—uncooked.	Plum Pudding.	Meat Pie or Pudding.	Soup.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Meat—uncooked.	Plum Pudding.	Meat Pie or Pudding.	Soup.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	
oz.	oz.	Pint.	oz.	oz.	Pint.	oz.	Pint.	oz.	oz.	oz.	Pint.	oz.	oz.	Pint.	oz.	oz.	oz.	Pint.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	Pint.	
SUNDAY .....	6	1	1	5	1	1		9	16			16	4		9	12			12	12	6	6	1	5	5	1	1
MONDAY .....	6	1	1	5	1	1		9	16			16	4		9	12			12	4	6	6	1	5	5	1	1
TUESDAY .....	6	1	1	5	1	1		9	16			16	4		9	12			12	4	6	6	1	5	5	1	1
WEDNESDAY .....	6	1	1	5	1	1		9	16			16	4		9	12			12	4	6	6	1	5	5	1	1
THURSDAY .....	6	1	1	5	1	1	4	9	16			16	4		9	12			12	4	6	6	1	5	5	1	1
FRIDAY .....	6	1	1	5	1	1		2	16		1½	4	4		2	12			1	4	6	6	1	5	5	1	1
SATURDAY .....	6	1	1	5	1	1			16			4	4			12			4	4	6	6	1	5	5	1	1
WEEKLY .....	42	3½	7	35	3½	7	4	3½	29	16	32	1½	56	16	3½	29	12	24	1	44	42	3½	7	35	3½	7	

NOTE.—The Meat Pie or Pudding to contain four ounces of uncooked Meat per Patient.

## DINNER.

SUNDAY. Mutton or Pork, and Vegetables.  
 MONDAY. Plum Pudding.  
 TUESDAY. Mutton or Beef, and Vegetables.  
 WEDNESDAY. Meat and Potato Pie, or Pudding.  
 THURSDAY. Mutton or Bacon, and Vegetables.  
 FRIDAY. Soup, or Suet Pudding, with sweet sauce.  
 SATURDAY. Meat and Potato Pie, or Irish Stew.  
 Beer—Half-pint daily.



# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

## ACCOUNT

OF THE

## RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER

*For the Year ending 31st December 1869.*

### RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last year's account in the Treasurer's hands ...				2677	7	4
Ditto in the House Steward's hands .....				84	12	11
<b>I. SALE OF</b>						
Garden Produce .....	21	0	8			
Live Stock .....	34	4	3			
Old Stores .....	2	18	6			
				58	3	5
<b>2. MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS</b> Unions &c., in Oxford- shire and Berkshire.						
Abingdon Union ...	690	18	5			
Banbury       " ...	991	13	7			
Bicester       " ...	545	2	6			
Brackley       " ...	28	2	9			
Bradfield     " ...	800	3	4			
Chipping Norton " ...	696	19	3			
Cookham       " ...	442	15	7			
Easthampstead " ...	240	6	1			
Faringdon     " ...	525	2	9			
Headington    " ...	803	11	9			
Henley         " ...	701	13	0			
Hungerford    " ...	547	10	9			
Newbury       " ...	887	4	0			
Oxford         " ...	*1707	15	1			
Reading        " ...	1133	12	0			
Carried forward .....	10742	10	10	2820	3	8

\*This sum includes arrears of 1868.

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	10742	10	10	2820	3	8
Thame Union ...	398	2	8			
Wallingford „ ...	659	11	5			
Wantage „ ...	545	18	1			
Windsor „ ...	776	13	5			
Witney „ ...	1119	17	3			
Wokingham „ ...	961	9	4			
Woodstock „ ...	612	7	8			
Wycombe „ ...	178	5	2			
County of Oxford.....	76	4	6			
County of Berks .....	110	5	6			
Borough of Windsor.....	48	18	4			
				16230	4	2
<b>2. OTHER UNIONS.</b>						
Maidstone Union ...	30	10	10			
Pershore „ ...	2	11	7			
				33	2	5
N.B.—The Weekly charge for Maintenance was 9s. 6d. per Week the first two Quarters, and 9s. 3d. per week the last two Quarters.						
<b>3. EXTRA CHARGES.</b>						
Admissions, Removals, &c.						
Abingdon Union ...	6	2	6			
Banbury „ ...	2	14	0			
Brackley „ ...		19	6			
Bradfield „ ...	3	18	0			
Chipping Norton „ ...	3	14	0			
Cookham „ ...	3	12	0			
Faringdon „ ...	9	17	4			
Headington „ ...	1	19	0			
Henley „ ...	7	14	0			
Hungerford „ ...	2	8	0			
Newbury „ ...	8	5	0			
Oxford „ ...	6	8	10			
Reading „ ...	4	18	0			
Thame „ ...		15	0			
Wallingford „ ...	4	14	6			
Wantage „ ...	3	9	0			
Windsor „ ...	5	12	6			
Witney „ ...	8	2	0			
Wokingham „ ...	6	16	6			
Woodstock „ ...	3	9	6	95	9	2

£19178 19 5

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the year.
<b>I. SALARIES AND WAGES.</b>					
<b>1. Establishment.</b>					
<b>Officers:—</b>					
Superintendent .....	£ s. d. 87 10 0	£ s. d. 87 10 0	£ s. d. 87 10 0	£ s. d. 87 10 0	£ s. d. 350 0 0
Medical Assistant .....	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	80 0 0
Chaplain .....	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	180 0 0
Clerk of the Visitors .....	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	126 0 0
Treasurer .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	30 0 0	30 0 0
Auditor .....	12 10 0	12 10 0	12 10 0	12 10 0	50 0 0
Clerk of the Asylum .....	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	120 0 0
Housekeeper .....	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	40 0 0
<b>Attendants:—</b>					
Head Male Attendant .....	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	40 0 0
Ditto Female ditto .....	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	30 0 0
Ditto Laundry ditto .....	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
A gratuity to head Female Attendant .....	5 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 0 0
Thirteen Male Attendants part of year, [4 at £25, 1 at £23, 1 at £21, and 7 at £20] .....	65 11 8	65 0 3	70 3 1	66 6 1	267 1 1
A gratuity to a Male Attendant .....	5 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 0 0
Two Female Nurses to the Male Infirmary, at 8s. 9d. per week each .....	11 2 6	11 7 6	11 3 9	11 6 3	45 0 0
Fifteen Female Attendants part of year [6 at £18, 4 at £16, 2 at £15, and 3 at £14] .....	62 10 7	58 18 1	61 0 0	59 2 1	241 10 9
Two Male Night Attendants, [1 at 15s., and 1 at 14s. per week] .....	18 17 0	18 17 0	18 17 0	18 17 0	75 8 0
Two Female ditto [1 at £18 and 1 at £16] .....	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	34 0 0
<b>Servants:—</b>					
<b>In-door—</b>					
Porter .....	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	20 0 0
Cook .....	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	18 0 0
Kitchen Maid .....	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	14 0 0
Two House Maids for part of year [1 at £14 and 1 at £10] .....	6 0 0	7 15 10	6 0 0	6 0 0	25 15 10
Four Laundry Maids, part of year, [2 at £18, 1 at £12, and 1 at £10] .....	12 1 3	13 9 2	14 10 0	14 10 0	54 10 5
A gratuity to a Laundry Maid .....	2 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 0 0
<b>Out-door—</b>					
Gas and Engine Man, part of year, at 20s per week .....	.. ..	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	38 0 0
Fireman, at 16s. per week, and extra time .....	11 6 9	11 2 3	11 1 6	11 15 7	45 6 1
Two Stokers for part of the year [1 at 15s. and 1 at 13s. 6d. per week and extra time] .....	21 13 7	12 1 7	10 6 8	10 9 4	54 11 2
	502 18 4	492 6 8	497 17 0	523 1 4	
At a cost per head per week of .....	0 1 7½39	0 1 6½00	0 1 6½39	0 1 7½95	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 1 6½68	per head per week			
			Carried forward.....	£2016 3 4	

PAYMENTS.

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	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th September.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					2016 3 4
2. Provisions.—[See Table of comparative prices <i>post</i> ].					
Bacon	281 lbs. 74/-	378 lbs. 80/-	379½ lbs. 80/-	242 lbs. 76/-	8 4 3
Beer	6 barrels 31/-	7 barrels 32/-	8 barrels 32/-	10 barrels 32/-	16 0 0
Ditto	157 ditto 20/10.	161 ditto 22/-	165 ditto 22/-	158 ditto 22/-	173 16 0
Bread in 4lb. loaves	11190 loaves 5d.	11400 loaves 4½d.	11500 loaves 4½d.	11590 loaves 5½d.	253 10 7
Butter (salt)	1309 lbs. 146/-	816 lbs. 122/-	1086 lbs. 109/-	1003 lbs. 119/-	53 5 9
Ditto (fresh)	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	26 8 8
Cheese	400 lbs. 80/-	602½ lbs. 82/-	401 lbs. 92/-	450½ lbs. 89/-	17 17 11
Ditto	1826 lbs. 66/-	2507 lbs. 72/-	2206 lbs. 72/-	2401 lbs. 63/-	67 10 7
Currants	..	..	..	..	11 4 0
Eggs	2220.	2100	2340	2400	15 0 0
Flour	32 sacks 39/-	35 sacks 34/-	38 sacks 34/-	33 sacks 36/-	59 8 0
Meat. Sides of Mutton	18050 lbs. 6d.	22257 lbs. 7d.	22469 lbs. 6½d.	19619 lbs. 6d.	490 9 6
Prime Joints	755 lbs. 6d.	1321 lbs. 9d.	1486 lbs. 9d.	1573 lbs. 9d.	58 19 9
Lamb	..	..	..	..	..
Boned Beef	826 lbs. 6d.	983 lbs. 5d.	1076 lbs. 5d.	964 lbs. 5d.	20 1 8
Beef Suet	..	..	..	..	2 14 6
Mutton Suet	270 lbs. 5d.	505 lbs. 5d.	923 lbs. 5d.	330 lbs. 5d.	6 17 6
Shins of Beef	..	..	..	..	0 12 0
Milk	1620 gallons 7½d.	1638 gallons 7½d.	1842 gallons 7½d.	1840 gallons 7½d.	57 10 0
Raisins	..	..	..	..	3 3 0
Rice	448 lbs. 17/-	448 lbs. 17/-	448 lbs. 15/-	448 lbs. 16/-	3 4 0
Sugar (loaf)	112 lbs. 46/-	120½ lbs. 50/-	115 lbs. 49/-	112 lbs. 49/-	2 9 0
Ditto (moist)	392 lbs. 36/-	392 lbs. 40/-	392 lbs. 39/-	392 lbs. 42/-	7 7 0
Ditto (ditto)	2464 lbs. 33/-	2576 lbs. 35/6	2800 lbs. 38/-	2865 lbs. 38/6	49 4 10
Tea	150 lbs. 2/5	150 lbs. 2/4	150 lbs. 2/5	150 lbs. 2/5	18 2 6
Ditto	310 lbs. 2/-	310 lbs. 2/-	380 lbs. 2/-	360 lbs. 2/-	36 0 0
Tobacco and Snuff	..	..	..	..	20 0 0
Treacle	..	..	..	..	9 16 0
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper and Peas	..	..	..	..	13 18 10
Miscellaneous (Arrowroot)	..	..	..	..	18 17 7
	1368 2 11	1608 8 6	1612 7 9½	1521 13 5	6110 12 7½
At a cost per head per week of.....	0 4 4½55	0 5 0½77	0 4 11½70	0 4 8½77	
The cost for the whole year is.....	0 4 9½19	per head per week.			
3. WINE, SPIRITS AND PORTER.					
Wine and Spirits	20 5 0	31 4 6	24 6 0	18 15 0	
Porter	7 7 0	6 17 6	6 17 6	7 5 9	
	27 12 0	38 2 0	31 3 6	26 0 9	122 18 3
At a cost per head per week of.....	0 0 1 24	0 0 1 ¼74	0 0 1 59	0 0 0 88	
The cost for the whole year is.....	0 0 1 61	per head per week.			
Carried forward					£8249 14 2½

PAYMENTS.

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th September.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					8249 14 2½
4. NECESSARIES.					
Candles (composite) .....	48 lbs. 10/6 per doz. lbs. 2 2 0	.. .. 2 2 0	.. .. 2 2 0	24lbs. 10/6 per doz. lbs. 1 1 0	.. .. 1 1 0
Ditto (dips) .....	297 lbs. 5/8 ditto 7 0 3	150 lbs. 5/3 per doz. lbs. 3 5 8	.. .. 3 5 8	.. .. 3 5 8	.. .. 11 11 10
Cartage of coal and coke .....	.. .. 3 0 9	.. .. 9 10 7	.. .. 20 11 7	.. .. 3 19 0	.. .. 3 19 0
Chimney sweep .....	.. .. 0 11 0	.. .. 1 16 0	.. .. 1 16 0	.. .. 1 16 0	.. .. 56 19 2
Coal (Radstock) for gas .....	.. .. 19 7-20 tons 16/2	15 12 10	57 9-20 tons 15/- 43 1 9	71 4-20 tons 16/- 56 19 2	.. .. 56 19 2
Ditto (Pinxton) .....	.. .. 19 7-20 tons 16/2	15 12 10	300 tons 17/1 256 5 0	.. .. 256 5 0	.. .. 256 5 0
Ditto (Shipley) .....	.. .. 19 7-20 tons 16/2	15 12 10	200 tons 17/10 178 6 8	.. .. 178 6 8	.. .. 178 6 8
Ditto (Ruabon) .....	.. .. 19 7-20 tons 16/2	15 12 10	304 19-20 tons 16/- 243 19 2	.. .. 243 19 2	.. .. 243 19 2
Coke .....	34 tons 8/- 13 12 0	97 tons 8/- 31 12 0	53 tons 10/- 26 10 0	82 tons 10/ 41 0 0	.. .. 41 0 0
Hearth stones .....	.. .. 2 8 0	.. .. 2 14 0	.. .. 2 14 0	.. .. 2 14 0	.. .. 1 16 0
Holly .....	.. .. 6 15 0	.. .. 6 6 0	.. .. 6 8 6	.. .. 6 6 0	.. .. 1 0 0
House cloths .....	.. .. 1 7 0	.. .. 1 7 0	.. .. 1 7 0	.. .. 1 7 0	.. .. 6 6 0
Lamp cottons .....	.. .. 3 3 0	.. .. 3 3 0	.. .. 3 3 0	.. .. 3 3 0	.. .. 3 3 0
Musicians .....	.. .. 4 15 0	.. .. 4 15 0	.. .. 4 15 0	.. .. 4 15 0	.. .. 4 15 0
Oil (colza) .....	30 gals. 3/2 .. .. 4 15 0	15½ gallons 8/- 6 4 0	10 1-8 gallons 8/- 4 1 0	10 5-8 gallons 8/- 4 5 0	.. .. 4 5 0
Ditto (sperm) .....	.. .. 55 5 0	3696 lbs. 29/- per cwt. 47 17 0	3584 lbs. 31/- per cwt. 49 12 0	3584 lbs. 31/6 per cwt. 50 8 0	.. .. 50 8 0
Soap (yellow) .....	3808 lbs. 32/6 per cwt. 4 8 6	384 lbs. 14/6 per frk. 4 7 0	384 lbs. 14/6 per frk. 4 7 0	384 lbs. 14/6 per frk. 4 7 0	.. .. 4 7 0
Ditto (soft) .....	2147 lbs. 5/6 per cwt. 5 5 5	1881 lbs. 5/4½ per cwt. 4 10 3	1773 lbs. 5/1½ per cwt. 2 17 2	1534 lbs. 5/- per cwt. 3 8 6	.. .. 3 8 6
Soda .....	.. .. 3 0 9	.. .. 2 13 5	.. .. 2 17 2	.. .. 2 16 5	.. .. 2 16 5
Starch and blue .....	.. .. 13 2 0	.. .. 28 10 0	.. .. 11 10 0	.. .. 11 9 0	.. .. 11 9 0
Wood .....	.. .. 2 19 0	.. .. 3 10 2	.. .. 4 3 8	.. .. 6 0 0	.. .. 6 0 0
Charwoman and knife cleaner .....	.. .. 128 14 8	181 0 11	857 10 7½	209 9 11	1376 16 1½
Miscellaneous (blacking, &c.) .....	.. .. 0 0 4½81	.. .. 0 0 6½21	.. .. 0 2 7½42	.. .. 0 0 7½22	.. .. 0 0 7½22
At a cost per head per week of .....	.. .. 0 1 0½16	per head per week.	.. .. 0 2 7½42	.. .. 0 0 7½22	.. .. 0 0 7½22
The cost for the whole year is .....	.. .. 18 4 5	.. .. 21 14 1	.. .. 25 4 3	.. .. 23 19 7	.. .. 23 19 7
5. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.	.. .. 18 4 5	.. .. 21 14 1	.. .. 25 4 3	.. .. 23 19 7	.. .. 23 19 7
Drugs .....	.. .. 18 4 5	.. .. 21 14 1	.. .. 25 4 3	.. .. 23 19 7	.. .. 23 19 7
Dispensary Sundries .....	.. .. 18 4 5	.. .. 21 14 1	.. .. 25 4 3	.. .. 23 19 7	.. .. 23 19 7
At a cost per head per week of .....	.. .. 0 0 0½80	.. .. 0 0 ½26	.. .. 0 0 0½95	.. .. 0 0 0½57	.. .. 0 0 0½57
The cost for the whole year is .....	.. .. 0 0 0½39	per head per week.	.. .. 0 0 0½95	.. .. 0 0 0½57	.. .. 0 0 0½57
Carried forward .....					£9717 8 7



PAYMENTS.

	First Quarter 31st March.		Second Quarter 30th June.		Third Quarter 30th September.		Fourth Quarter 31st December.		For the Year.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Brought forward									97	17 8 7
6. CLOTHING.										
Bonnets (straw)	16	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boots, Shoes and Slippers	..	..	..	..	45	5 3	..	..	140	19 8
Buttons	5	8 0	..	..	2	5 0	..	..	..	..
Calico (colored print)	..	..	1275	yards 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	27	17 10	..	..	..	..
Ditto (blue ditto)	..	..	1209	yards 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	28	6 9	..	..	..	..
Ditto (shirting)	..	..	2036	yards 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	27	11 5	..	..	..	..
Ditto (stout ditto)	..	..	1823 $\frac{1}{2}$	yards 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	34	3 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	..	..	..	..
Ditto (unbleached)	..	..	1136	yards 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	16	11 4	..	..	..	..
Ditto (stout ditto)	..	..	2300	yards 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	43	2 6	..	..	..	..
Cloth (mens' grey woollen)	379	yds. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	99	17 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto (for a suit of clothes)	..	..	..	..	3	12 9	..	..	..	..
Cotton (reel)	20	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto (darning)	2	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7 0
Forfar (stout)	..	..	334	yards 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	7	9 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	..	..	..	..
Ditto (towelling)	..	..	342	yards 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	6	8 3	..	..	..	..
Ditto (wrapping)	1	6 0	..	..	2	7 8	..	..	..	..
Flannel (Welsh)	..	..	851	yards 11d.	39	0 1	..	..	..	..
Handkerchiefs (mens')	..	..	36	doz. 3 $\frac{1}{5}$	6	4 6	..	..	..	..
Ditto (womens')	..	..	38	10-12 doz. 3/11	7	12 1	..	..	..	..
Holland (brown)	..	..	50	yards 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	2	3 9	..	..	..	..
Laces (boot)	5	5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10 0
Ditto (stay)	5	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	16 6
Leather and materials for shoes	30	6 4	..	..	..	..	27	15 10	11	8 8
Linen check gown	..	..	836 $\frac{1}{2}$	yards 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	30	9 11	..	..	..	..
Linen ticking	..	..	400	yards 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	18	10 10	..	..	..	..
Neckerchiefs (mens')	..	..	65 $\frac{1}{2}$	doz. 5/1 $\frac{1}{2}$	16	14 5	..	..	..	..
Stays (womens')	..	..	12	doz. 16/5 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	17 6	..	..	..	..
Stockings (mens' worsted)	..	..	12	doz. 19/9	11	17 0	..	..	..	..
Ditto (mens' cotton)	..	..	12	doz. 10/3	6	3 0	..	..	..	..
Ditto (womens' ditto)	..	..	20	doz. 6/3	6	5 0	..	..	..	..
Shoemaker	17	19 0	..	..	17	19 0	17	4 0	12	13 3
Tailor	11	14 0	..	..	11	14 0	11	14 0	11	14 0
Tape (brown)	7	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto (white)	4	7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Twill	4	14 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worsted	7	15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thread, Needles, &c.	35	14 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	18 6
	275	18 5			429	13 3	56	13 10	189	7 7
At a cost per head per week	0 0	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ 46	0 0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$ 90	0 1	4 58	0 0	2 35	0 0	7 22
The cost for the whole year is										
Carried forward									£	10669 1 8

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Decr.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					10669 1 8
<b>7. FURNITURE.</b>					
Baskets .....	7 19 0	4 18 6	15 10 6	5 7 0	
Blankets .....	.. ..	55 8 4	.. ..	.. ..	
Canvas .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 6 6	
Carpets .....	11 6 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Chests of Drawers and Towel Horses .....	3 7 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Clothes Lines .....	.. ..	3 18 8	.. ..	.. ..	
Coal Scuttles .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 15 0	
Combs and Brushes .....	7 17 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	7 14 0	
Crockery .....	12 16 4	5 15 6	5 18 6	21 2 4	
Culinary Utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c. ....	21 4 4	18 8 10	13 10 0	21 19 6	
Cutlery repairs .....	.. ..	1 6 6	.. ..	16 1	
Dowls for Sheets .....	.. ..	82 6 3	.. ..	.. ..	
Huckaback for Towels .....	.. ..	4 19 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.. ..	.. ..	
Horse Hair for Mattresses .....	32 1 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Knives and Forks .....	.. ..	.. ..	5 11 0	.. ..	
Pails .....	.. ..	.. ..	5 3 0	.. ..	
Razors and Strops .....	.. ..	1 8 6	2 10 6	.. ..	
Rugs (Woollen) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	25 7 0	
Sackings and Cords .....	4 16 3	.. ..	.. ..	6 12 0	
Shoe Brushes .....	.. ..	.. ..	4 4 0	.. ..	
Skittles .....	.. ..	2 2 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Spectacles .....	.. ..	4 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Sponge .....	3 17 0	.. ..	3 17 0	3 17 0	
Stokers Shovels .....	1 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	1 2 6	
Ticking for Mattresses and Coverlids .....	.. ..	26 1 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	.. ..	.. ..	
Tin Baking Dishes .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 18 0	
Tin Bowls .....	.. ..	.. ..	2 16 0	.. ..	
Tin Cans .....	.. ..	.. ..	4 12 0	.. ..	
Upholsterer .....	.. ..	.. ..	10 7 9	.. ..	
Ward Whistles and Lanterns .....	.. ..	.. ..	1 19 0	1 2 0	
Womens' Clogs .....	.. ..	.. ..	3 3 0	.. ..	
	107 1 3	219 5 8	88 10 3	108 18 11	523 16 1
At a cost per head per week of .....	0 0 4 47	0 0 8 96	0 0 3 104	0 0 4 23	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 4 467	per head per	week.		
<b>8. FUNERALS AND EXTRA CHARGES.</b>					
Funerals .....	6 7 6	4 17 6	5 6 6	3 19 6	
Coffins .....	13 0 0	.. ..	9 9 0	9 16 0	
Shrouds .....	9 18 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Patients on trial .....	3 0 0	2 0 0	5 0 0	1 0 0	
Expenses of new Certificate of a Patient .....	1 8 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Removal of a Patient .....	.. ..	7 17 4	.. ..	.. ..	
	33 13 6	14 14 10	19 15 6	14 15 6	82 19 4
Carried forward .....					11275 17 1

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Decr.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					11275 17 1
<b>9. MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS IN OTHER ASYLUMS.</b>					
Stone Asylum .....	43 4 6	43 4 6	42 1 9	42 1 9	
Worcester Asylum .....	275 12 6	277 17 6	273 11 3	273 11 3	
Charminster Asylum .....	549 11 6	549 11 6	535 2 3	535 2 3	
Fisherton House, Salisbury ..	377 16 11	.. ..	368 9 9	.. ..	
	1246 5 5	870 13 6	1219 5 0	850 15 3	4186 19 2
<b>10. REPAIRS.</b>					
Clerk of the Works .....	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	
Mason .....	15 6 2	16 18 3	16 6 4	15 13 6	
Labourers .....	11 11 4	12 16 4	11 2 1	10 14 8	
	40 10 6	43 7 7	41 1 5	40 1 2	165 0 8
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 23	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 52	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 05	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 96	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 19	per head per week.			
<b>11. GARDEN EXPENSES.</b>					
Gardener .....	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	
Labourers .....	40 5 0	40 7 0	39 2 6	40 5 0	
Seeds .....	4 10 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Tools .....	1 4 0	14 19 9	.. ..	4 7 0	
Payments on Live Stock					
Account .....	18 3	4 9	2 7 3	14 0	
Straw, Maize, Barley-meal, &c.	41 15 0	25 3 0	55 10 0	73 15 0	
	101 12 7	93 14 6	109 19 9	132 1 0	437 7 10
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 64	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 08	0 0 4 21	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ 67	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 4 40	per head per week.			
<b>12. RATES, TAXES, AND INSURANCE.</b>					
Insurance .....	16 7 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Rates and Taxes .....	3 12 8	5 13 4	3 9 0	5 4 0	
	20 0 5	5 13 4	3 9 0	5 4 0	34 6 9
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ 08	0 0 0 85	0 0 0 50	0 0 0 77	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ 30	per head per week.			
<b>13. MISCELLANEOUS.</b>					
Advertisements, Printing, Postage and Stationery ....	71 2 9	78 17 1	38 12 11	81 16 0	
Carriage of Parcels .....	1 6 10	19 2	1 0 4	2 13 6	
Expenses of enquiry at other Asylums .....	2 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
	74 19 7	79 16 3	39 13 3	84 9 6	278 18 7
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 52	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 99	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 84	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 48	per head per week.			
Cash in the hands of House Steward	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	96 10 9
Balance in the hands of Treasurer ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2703 18 7
					<u>£19178 19 5</u>

## COMPARATIVE PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &amp;c.

	1868.		1869.								1870.	
	Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.		Second Quarter.		Third Quarter.		Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.	
	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.
Bread, at per 4lb. loaf .....	5½d.	Cox.	5d.	Keeley.	4½d.	Scholefield.	4¾d.	Cox.	5¼d.	Scholefield.	4¾d.	Scholefield.
Butter, (Salt) at per cwt. ...	132/-	Dickey.	146/-	Grimbly & Co.	122/-	Grimbly & Co.	109/-	Grimbly & Co.	119/-	Dickey.	128/-	Dickey.
Flour, at per sack of 28lbs.	39/6	Martin.	39/-	Martin.	34/-	Martin.	34/-	Martin.	36/-	Martin.	33/-	Martin.
Meat, at per lb. ....	5¾d.	J. Jessop.	6d.	R. Jessop.	7d.	J. Jessop.	6½d.	J. Jessop.	6d.	J. Jessop.	6½d.	J. Jessop.
Milk, at per gallon.....	7d.	Fry.	7½d.	Fry.	7½d.	Fry.	7½d.	Fry.	7½d.	Fry.	6¾d.	Fry.
Rice, at per cwt.....	17/6	Grimbly & Co.	17/-	Dickey.	17/-	Grimbly & Co.	15/-	Grimbly & Co.	16/-	Grimbly & Co.	16/-	Grimbly & Co.
Coal, (best Langton Hard) at per ton of 21 cwt. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	17/1	Coke & Co.	...	...	...	...
Ditto, (best Shipley Hard) at per ton of 20 cwt. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	17/10	Weaving.	...	...	...	...
Ditto, (Wall and Bench Ruabon) ditto.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	16/-	Ruabon Co.	...	...	...	...
Soap (yellow) at per cwt. ...	31/-	Dickey.	32/6	Dickey.	29/-	Grimbly & Co.	31/-	Dickey.	31/6	Grimbly & Co.	31/6	Grimbly & Co.



## SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

	1st Quarter 31st March.		2nd Quarter 30th June.		3rd Quarter 30th Sept.		4th Quarter 31st Decr.		The Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages .....	1	7 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 39	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 77	1	6 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 39	1	7 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 95	1	6 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 68
Provisions .....	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 55	5	0 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 77	4	11 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 70	4	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 77	4	9 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 19
Wine, Spirits and Porter .....		1, 24		1 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 74		1, 59		0 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 88		1, 61
Necessaries .....		4 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 81		6 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 21	2	7 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 42		7 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 22	1	0 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 16
Surgery and Dispensary .....		0 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 80		0 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 26		0 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 95		0 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 57		0 $\frac{2}{4}$ , 39
Clothing .....		10 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 46	1	4, 58		2, 35		7, 22		8 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 90
Furniture .....		4, 47		8, 96		3 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 04		4, 23		4 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 67
Repairs .....		1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 23		1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 52		1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 05		1 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 96		1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 19
Garden Expenses .....		3 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 64		3 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 08		4, 21		4 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 67		4, 40
Rates, Taxes and Insurance .....		3 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 08		0, 85		0, 50		0, 77		0 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 30
Miscellaneous .....		2 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 52		2 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 99		1 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 84		3, 58		2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 48
Less Receipts from Sale of Produce, &c.....	8	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 19	10	0 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 96	10	4, 04	8	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 82	9	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 97
Total .....	8	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 19	10	0 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 53	10	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ ,	8	9 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 69	9	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 82
Average number of Patients...		485		491		495		490		490
Aggregate Days of Residence		43,665		44,706		45,582		45,091		179,044

BALANCE SHEET, 1869.

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.		£	s.	d.
1	Balance in Treasurer's hands at the end of last year.....	2677	7	4	1	Salaries and Wages.....	2016	3	4
2	Cash in House Stewards' ditto	84	12	11	2	Provisions .....	6110	12	7½
3	Sale of Produce, &c. ....	58	3	5	3	Wine, Spirits and Porter.....	122	18	3
	Maintenance of Patients.....	16263	6	7	4	Necessaries .....	1376	16	1½
	Extra Charges.....	95	9	2	5	Surgery and Dispensary .....	90	18	3
					6	Clothing .....	951	13	1
					7	Furniture.....	523	16	1
					8	Extra Charges and Funerals ...	82	19	4
					9	Patients in other Asylums ...	4186	19	2
					10	Repairs .....	165	0	8
					11	Garden Expenses .....	437	7	10
					12	Rates, Taxes and Insurance ...	34	6	9
					13	Miscellaneous .....	278	18	7
						Cash in hands of House Steward	96	10	9
						Balance in hands of Treasurer...	2703	18	7
		£ 19,178	19	5			£ 19,178	19	5





ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND  
LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Store, January 1869	273	10	0		Consumption of		
Vegetable Produce					1869 .....	291	19 5
of 1869.....	353	11	10		Sales of 1869 .....	49	12 5
					Store, 31 December		
					1869 .....	285	10 0
	£627	1	10			£627	1 10

Excess of Produce over consumption £61 12s. 5d.

<i>Outlay.</i>	£	s.	d.		<i>Produce.</i>	£	s.	d.
Live Stock at the beginning of the year .....	117	16	0		Vegetables .....	353	11	10
Seeds, Labor and Tools .....	237	0	7		Sale of Live Stock	34	4	3
Payments on Live Stock Account: Straw, Barley, Beans, &c.....	200	7	3		Value of ditto consumed .....	331	2	7
					Live Stock on hand at the end of the year .....	132	0	0
						850	18	8
	£555	3	10			555	3	10
						£295	14	10

Profit on Garden .....	116	11	3
Profit on Live Stock.....	179	3	7
			£295 14 10

J. J. ANDREWS

*House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum.*