

Superintendent's report for 1860 : with statistical tables / Littlemore Asylum.

Contributors

Littlemore Asylum.

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LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

FOR

1860.

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES.



LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

[comprising an Union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics.]

At the first meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1861 held at the Asylum (pursuant to due notice) on Wednesday the 30th day of January 1861 (being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee,)

PRESENT.

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire *Chairman*

ROBERT BULLOCK MARSHAM Esquire D.C.L.

The Reverend RICHARD PRETYMAN

JOSEPH JOHN HENLEY Esquire

HENRY WILLIAM DASHWOOD Esquire

GUY THOMSON Esquire

JOHN LOVEDAY Esquire

and

Arthur

ARTHUR HENRY CLERKE BROWN Esquire

Justices of Oxfordshire ;

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire

HENRY RICHARD EYRE Esquire

and

RICHARD TULL Esquire

Justices of Berkshire ;

WILLIAM THORP Esquire

RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire

THOMAS RANDALL Esquire

and

JOHN TOWLE Esquire

Justices of the City of Oxford ;

and

WILLIAM STACY Esquire

A Justice of the Borough of Abingdon ;

Resolved that the following

REPORT*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

GENTLEMEN,

The year 1860 did not, in any part of it, bode well to persons in failing health. It will not be expected that its deficiency of Light, Warmth, and Dryness of atmosphere, and its Gloom had other than a depressing influence on the unfortunate and decrepid class of persons who are in this Asylum for care and treatment. It may be said to be the accident of the year

* RULE 25—[of the General Rules of the Asylum.] The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Oxfordshire Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of re-admissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.

that it was unfavorable ; its results will then bear the analysis which the Visitors require of the Health and condition of the Asylum in each year. What is unfavorable in this Report, is attributable to other causes than the want of due care and attention to the state of its Inmates.

The number of Patients received this year (70 Males, and 75 Females, Total 145,) has been exceeded in one former year only. Of this number the proportion re-admitted within 12 months of their discharge, (being 18 in 1860, to 9 in 1859 ; 7 in 1858 ; and 10 in 1857,) is unusually large.

In the first half of the year, the increase in the number of Patients in the Asylum revived the question of the continued sufficiency of accommodation. The Visitors again accepted accommodation in the Buckinghamshire Asylum at Stone, and six Male and six Female Patients have been sent to that Asylum in addition to the twelve who had been removed to it in the previous

year. They have been reported of on several occasions, and have been visited in the course of the year. They continue to be in a satisfactory state of health, and are well cared for. There has been no death in their number; and there is no complaint of any difference in their diet, or treatment. In one instance the friends of a Patient complained that they were inconvenienced by the Patient being at Stone; that they attended the Oxford Market and could therefore easily visit their Sister in the Littlemore Asylum, but that they could not, as long as she was at Stone, pay her the attention they had been accustomed to, and desired. By an early arrangement she was exchanged, and brought back to Littlemore. She was in good health and condition. Her friends had distinctly stated that no complaint could be made of her care and treatment; and her appearance and conduct confirmed that statement.

There has been anxiety throughout the year, as regards the large number of Patients in the

Afylum ; and attention has willingly been paid to the application of friends, who could take any adequate care of them at home. The number who have been consequently discharged is not great ; but it contributes to make the whole number of Discharges as great as in former years, (being Males 31, Females 40 : Total 71.)

Four Patients have escaped, and were absent from the Afylum one night or more. One of them having reached his home, intentionally absented himself from it until the 14 days allowed for his re-capture, had expired. He has been again sent to the Afylum after a fresh enquiry into the state of his mind. Two of them reached their homes, and were brought back on the third day. The other (who escaped over night,) was brought back in the morning. The Patients in no case received any injury.

The mortality of the year has been its most important feature. The number of deaths, (29 of Male and 39 of Female Patients, Total 68,)

is the highest both in amount, and in proportion to the number of Inmates of the Asylum, which has hitherto occurred in the course of one year. It had always previously happened that the proportionate mortality amongst the Female Patients was lower than among the Men. In the past year the deaths on the Male side of the Asylum have been at the rate of 10 per cent. on the whole number of Male Patients; and on the Female side 11 per cent. Of the Patients received into the Asylum in the first ten years from its opening, 20 have died in the year; of whom 3 were Males and 17 Females. It may therefore be presumed that the mortality of the past year was occasioned by accumulation of weakness in a particular class of Patients, and not by a low condition of health in the Patients generally. It is also worthy of notice that as many as 24 of the deceased were subject to Epilepsy; and that, of the admissions of the year, 19 were known to be so afflicted. One Patient only, (a Female,) died by Asphyxia occasioned by her turning on

her face in a fit. It is the only case in which a Coroner's Inquest was held in the year.

It has happened, as in other years, that some Patients have been sent to the Asylum in a more advanced state of disease than would have been the case if the Authorities had been sooner made cognizant of their condition. Also, in the course of the year, Patients have died after such short intervals from the time of their admission as 6 hours, 30 hours, 4 days, 5 days, 7 days, and 16 days.

The most important accidents which have occurred, are as follows: A Male Patient, (who assumed that he had been long dead, that his person had no feeling, that it was a bundle of rags, and only fit to be thrown away or swept into the fire and burned,) habitually threw himself about with listlessness and carelessly. In that manner he fell upon the ground and produced a dislocation of the shoulder. He had no objection to lie in bed, and his injury was treated

without difficulty. Another Male Patient, (an Idiot,) slow and inactive, received a push from a Patient while coming down stairs; he fell forward on his shoulder, and had fracture with dislocation. He suffered very little from the bruise and inflammation, and his injury became easily manageable. And two Female Epileptic Patients received fractures of the clavicle by falling in Fits. In the case of the Patient who fell down stairs, the attendant in charge did not himself see to the extent of injury but allowed other Patients to attend to him and put him to bed. On the neglect being brought home to him he tendered his resignation and was allowed to quit the service.

There is great liability to accidents in Asylums, and very great liability to an exasperated state of feeling on the part of Patients who are partially of sound mind. It is probable that the constraint, the associations, and the assumed injustice of their confinement is felt in proportion to the

ability of the mind to resent it. The liability to irritation of temper and resentment in Male Patients is out of proportion to their ability to temper their feeling of justice to others. The evidence of Patients, when free from irritation or excitement, is often accurate; on the other hand it is liable to be given as under a sense of injury received from the Attendants who are the agents of constraint. The public mind has recently been aroused by the occurrence of an appalling injury to a Patient in a County Asylum. The imputed Death of a Patient from the deliberate violence of two Attendants, is more than I can believe, on the evidence given. It appears to me that among the many liabilities of Refactory Ward management, others exist besides the improbabilities that have taken prominence. There is no improbability in the occurrence of irritated and angry feelings, actions, and words between the Patients and the Attendants. The improbability of the Attendants breaking bone after bone by successive blows, is as great as that there should be no bruise, and

that the death of the Patient would not be the immediate consequence. There is liability to injury in a struggle, which none of the parties concerned could contemplate; of the Attendant miscalling collapse an Epileptic Fit, while his experience gives him no fore-sight or explanation of the peculiar injury inflicted although the immediate precursor of Death. The fright of the occurrence and the use of the expression "Epilepsy" might suggest the suppression of evidence which would involve most severe punishment. It appears to me that there is liability to the recurrence of serious injuries by the unpremeditated concurrence of two strong Attendants on a Patient---producing what is termed a jamb. The Proverb that "Two upon one will kill a poor man" although proverbially true, and practically acknowledged in the submission which the Patient almost invariably gives to two Attendants, is not always present to their minds. A correct knowledge of the dangerous power of combined force will not be current in Asylums, unless it is recognised

in such occurrences as that at the Colney Hatch Asylum. The remedy is in forbearance from imputing malice except on very sufficient evidence, and in promoting the inquiry into all the circumstances under which the violence occurred, independently of the disposition to punish.

The ordinary system of management of Patients by occupation, has been followed in the Littlemore Asylum during the past year, as far as practicable; but the season was so unfavorable for out door employment that little can be said of the aggregate of work effected. It has been of the same character as in former years. If we are favored with a dry season it is probable that the class of work on which the Patients have been so long occupied, will be nearly completed in the year now current.

The Statistical Tables regarding the Patients in the Asylum, and the Annual Accounts

prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, are
appended.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Yours' most respectfully and obediently

WILLIAM LEY

Superintendent.

Littlemore,

January 29th, 1861.

APPENDIX.

Summary for the Year 1860.

	M.	F.	T.
Of Patients chargeable to the Counties of Oxford and Berks.			
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31, 1859.	216	276	492
In the Asylum for the County of Buckingham (at Stone) ..	6	6	12
Admitted into this Asylum in the year 1860.	70	75	145
Total	292	357	649
Discharged on Recovery	28	36	64
Relieved	3	4	7
Not Relieved	1		1
Removed to Counties to which chargeable ..	2		2
Died	29	39	68
Remain in the Asylum, December 31st, 1860.	229	278	507
Of whom there are in Asylum at Stone.	12	12	24
Re-admissions :			
Within 12 months of discharge	10	8	18
After longer periods	9	5	14
Admissions by Removal from other Asylums	1	1	2
After discharge from other Asylums	2	1	3
By order of the Secretary of State		1	1
The highest number of Male Patients on any day of the Year.....	224		
Ditto Female Ditto		286	
Total			504
The lowest number of Male Patients	208		
Ditto Female ditto		267	
Total			479
A days average for the whole year 1860.			490
Increase over the average of 1859.			3

Duration of Insanity of 118 Patients admitted in 1853, of 142 admitted in 1859, and of 145 admitted in 1860.

Duration on Admission.	Admitted.			1858.						1859.						1860.						Remain.			
	M.	F.	TOT.	Dis- charged.			Died.			Dis- charged.			Died.			Dis- charged.			Died.			M.	F.	T.	
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.							
1858.																									
Insane previously to Admission.—																									
1 week or under	9	10	19	8	5	13	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1 month.....	17	15	32	7	5	12	1	1	2	4	10	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	2	5	6
6 months	14	7	21	3	4	7	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
1 year	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1													2	1	1	3
2 years	4	1	5																			2	1	1	3
Unknown or longer.....	22	15	37				2	2	2	3	2	5	1	3	4	1	1	3	3		13	9	22		22
Total	68	50	118	16	17	33	8	1	9	10	8	18	4	6	10	2	1	3	4	2	6	24	15	39	
1859.																									
1 week or under	9	7	16							5	6	11	1	1	1	3	1	4							
1 month.....	15	14	29							5	7	12	2	2	2	4	4	8	1	1	2	3	2	5	8
6 months	6	22	28							3	6	9				1	5	6	1	4	5	1	7	1	1
1 year	5	2	7							1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
2 years	6	2	8							1	1	1				1	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	3	3
Unknown or longer	28	26	54							1	1	1	4	2	6	3	6	9	4	2	6	16	16	32	32
Total	69	73	142							16	21	37	8	2	10	13	16	29	10	7	17	22	27	49	49
1860.																									
1 week or under	9	6	15													6	4	10	2	1	3	1	1	2	2
1 month.....	12	13	25													8	7	15		1	1	4	5	9	9
6 months	16	16	32													3	7	10	2	4	6	11	5	16	16
1 year	9	14	23													1	1	2	2	1	3	6	12	18	18
2 years		3	3														1	1	1				2	2	2
Unknown or longer.....	24	23	47															1	3	1	4	21	22	43	43
Total	70	75	145													18	20	38	9	8	17	43	47	90	90

Ages and other Statistics of 145 Patients received for Care and Treatment in 1860.

Patients.	In the 1st year of attack.		In the 2nd year of attack.		Not known or for longer periods.		Total.			Not under the first attack.		Discharged.		Died.		Epileptic.		Epileptic and Idiot.		Idiot.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 10 years of age																					
From 10 to 15																					
15 "	4	2			1	1	1	1	5							1	1				
20 "	4	7			1	1	3	9	18							5					
25 "	4	5		1	3	1	7	7	14					1		1					
30 "	5	2			2	2	7	4	11					1		2					
35 "	5	3			2	3	11	8	19					1		1					
40 "	6	2		2	3	1	10	3	13					2		1					
45 "	6	10		1	3	4	9	15	24					2		2					
50 "	2	3			2	3	3	6	9					2							
55 "	4	1		1	1	1	5	3	8					2							
60 "	4	4		1	1	1	1	6	7					2							
65 "	1	4		1		1	3	4	7					2							
70 "		2				2	1	1	3					1							
75 "		4		1		1	1	5	6					1							
75 " 80					1	1	1	1	2												
Total.....	37	45	8	7	25	23	70	75	145	20	16	18	20	9	8	13	5	1		4	1
Discharged	17	18	1	1		1	18	20	38	10	7					2	1				
Died	4	7	2	6	3	21	9	8	17	1						2					
Remain	16	20	5		22		43	47	90												

*Ages and other Statistics of 649 Patients under Care and Treatment in
the Year 1860.*

Patients	In the 1st year of attack.		In the 2nd year of attack.		Unknown or for longer periods.		Total.		Discharged.		Died.		Epileptic.		Epileptic and Idiot.		Idiot.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Not over 10 years of age																		
From 10 to 15	1	3	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	6	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1
15 to 20	7	9	1	8	7	4	9	11	4	3	2	12	2	3	3	3	3	3
20 to 25	7	6		6	16	19	23	18	41	6	3	7	8	2	1	7	7	5
25 to 30	5	2	2	1	25	27	36	30	58	4	1	7	7	2	2	7	7	5
30 to 35	6	5	3	3	30	31	38	33	79	5	3	6	5	2	2	6	6	5
35 to 40	6	2	3	6	18	28	27	41	68	3	4	4	4	2	2	4	4	1
40 to 45	5	7	3	3	18	35	22	39	61	9	2	10	7	1	1	6	6	1
45 to 50	2	4	2	2	19	29	25	31	56	3	1	2	4	1	4	1	4	2
50 to 55	5	2	1	1	16	29	18	35	53	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	2
55 to 60	1	3	1	3	11	19	12	22	34	1	5	7	2	1	1	1	1	2
60 to 65	1	3	1	1	5	12	7	17	24	1	4	3	1	1				2
65 to 70	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	6	9	1	2	3	1					2
70 to 75					2	4	2	5	7			2						
75 to 80					2	4	2	5	7			2						
80 to 85					2	4	2	5	7			2						
85 to 90					2	4	2	5	7			2						
Total	46	49	15	24	231	284	292	357	649	34	40	29	39	70	48	15	40	24
Discharged	24	28	7	6	3	6				34	40	29	39	12	3	2		
Died	7	9	2	6	20	24												

Of whom 12 Male and 12 Female Patients are in the Buckinghamshire Asylum.

Summary of the Admissions, Discharges, Deaths, and Terms of Residence of all the Patients from the opening of the Asylum in 1846 to December 31, 1860. 14½ Years.

Admission.	To Dec. 31, 1859.					To December 31, 1860.					Discharges, Recovered or Relieved.					Died.				
	Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Decrease.	No. of Years.	In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Total in each successive Year.	In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Total in each successive Years.
In the Years.																				
1846	122	29	3	59	31		3	28	94	14½	14	5	2	8	11	5	5	8	44	1
1847	71	37	2	21	11		1	10	61	14	20	8	6	3	30	8	1	2	11	16
1848	159	46	2	65	46		3	48	116	13	20	14	10	2	30	22	8	6	32	30
1849	149	54	3	45	47		2	45	104	12	34	10	5	5	56	16	3	3	25	39
1850	120	60	3	25	32		1	31	89	11	25	14	14	7	56	8	4	5	9	20
1851	114	51	4	41	18		1	17	97	10	31	11	3	6	57	20	3	4	15	33
1852	109	49		32	28		1	27	82	9	19	16	10	4	44	18	4	6	16	44
1853	107	42	4	40	21		2	18	89	8	22	11	7	3	40	19	2	6	15	34
1854	125	50	3	43	29		3	2	99	7	27	17	3	3	57	20	5	5	16	50
1855	102	56	1	25	20		1	19	83	6	28	18	6	4	51	10	5	6	5	45
1856	119	49	2	42	26		2	24	95	5	26	11	10	2	50	16	11	8	9	40
1857	153	74	2	26	51		7	41	112	4	44	20	10	3	70	17	5	6	5	56
1858	118	50	1	18	49		7	39	79	3	38	6	9		70	9	7	9	38	38
1859	142	37		10	95		17	49	93	2	40	17	7		63	16	8	3		46
1860	145						17	90	55	1	33	5			71	13	4			68
	1855 684	30	492	504	72	2	68	507		14½					756					560
					756	32	560	507	1348											

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
W. R.	58	1 year.	11 months.	Paralysis & Epilepsy. Emphysema of the Lungs. Kidneys granular.
W. M.	45	7 years.	6 months.	Epilepsy. Congestion of the Brain & Lungs. Emphysema. Heart flabby.
R. E.	52	1 year.	11 months.	General Paralysis. Cerebral softening. Emphysema.
H. W.	18	18 years.	5 months.	Epilepsy. Emphysema with adhesions.
J. R.	25	21 days.	27 days.	Congestion of the Brain. Delirium tremens. Brain tough. Emphysema with consolidations
H. B.	29	unknown.	5½ years.	General Paralysis. Epilepsy. Cerebral softening. Tubercles in the Lungs.
P. M.	66	6 weeks.	1¼ years.	Fever.
G. W.	74	9 months.	16 days.	General Paralysis. Tubercular consolidation with vomicae of the Lungs.
J. W.	69	3 days.	2¾ years.	Gradual decay.
C. W.	40	unknown.	2¼ years.	General Paralysis. Fluid in the Ventricles. Emphysema. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
W. H.	43	1 year.	2½ years.	General Paralysis. Emphysema of the Lungs. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
J. B.	62	2 months.	4½ months.	General Paralysis. Fluid in the Ventricles. Emphysema. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
C. R.	16	16 years.	5 months.	Epilepsy. Hydrothorax. Softening of the Fornix.
J. G.	30	1 day.	6 hours.	Hypertrophy of the Heart. Cerebral softening. Lobular pneumonia.
H. F.	56	1 week.	4 days.	Fever. Arterial congestion of the Brain.
E. T.	57	2 weeks.	2 years.	General Paralysis. Thickening of cerebral membranes. Fluid in the Ventricles.
J. W.	60	2 months.	7 days.	General Paralysis.
W. W.	38	6 years.	1½ years.	Fever. Venous congestion of the Brain.
J. S.	73	14 years.	12 years.	Gradual decay. Epilepsy.
W. B.	29	many years.	11 months.	General Paralysis.
T. B.	34	2 years.	29 days.	General Paralysis. Thickening of cerebral membranes. Fluid in the Ventricles.
T. S.	70	8 months.	23 days.	Pneumonia. Hypertrophy of the Heart. Arteries atheromatous.
W. L.	70	14 years.	12½ years.	Epilepsy. Brain tough. Fluid in the Ventricles. Emphysema. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
J. P.	43	unknown.	10 months.	General Paralysis. Pericardium thickened & contained 3 drachms of purulent fluid.
W. K.	37	1 month.	2½ years.	General Paralysis. Thickening of cerebral membranes. Fluid in the Ventricles.
H. H.	48	5 weeks.	8 months.	Hemiplegia. Left cerebral softening. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
J. B.	49	6 weeks.	30 hours.	Cerebral softening. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
W. J. V.	39	1 year.	2 years.	General Paralysis. Brain tough. Emphysema with Gangrene of the Lungs.
J. F.	68	9 years.	13 days.	General Paralysis. Brain firm. Emphysema. Hypertrophy of the Heart.

Obituary of Females, 1860.

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
E. O.	71	many years.	10 months.	General Paralysis.
M. C.	83	2 months.	6 months.	Gradual decay. Cerebral softening. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
M. F.	49	1 month.	4½ months.	Phthisis. Tubercular consolidation with Vomica of Lungs. Brain tough.
L. T.	65	1 month.	5½ months.	General Paralysis.
M. B.	48	some months.	5 days.	Fever. Venous congestion of the Brain. Hypertrophy of the Heart. Emphysema of the Lungs.
S. G.	61	30 years.	10½ years.	Gradual decay. Cerebral softening. Congestion with Emphysema of the Lungs.
S. B.	34	7 days.	3½ years.	Asphyxia. Epilepsy. Inquest. Congestion of Brain and Lungs.
M. N.	19	5 weeks.	1½ years.	Exhaustion by Abscesses.
A. H.	71	2½ years.	3¼ years.	General Paralysis.
M. A. M.	56	unknown.	6½ years.	Phagedenic. Ulceration of Vagina communicating with the Bladder.
S. T.	40	4 months.	12½ years.	Paralysis. Cerebral softening. Tubercular consolidation with Vomica of the Lungs.
R. S.	29	2 months.	10 months.	General Paralysis. Fluid beneath cerebral membranes and in the Ventricles.
S. H.	61	6 months.	44 days.	Inflammation of the Brain. Emphysema of the Lungs.
E. M.	30	5 years.	13½ years.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
M. A.	60	19 years.	13¼ years.	General Paralysis. Brain firm. Ventricles distended with fluid. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
M. A. T.	16	unknown.	2½ years.	Gangrene of the Lungs. Epilepsy.
A. F.	61	many years.	11 years.	Gradual decay. Emphysema of the Lungs. Fluid in pleurae
J. D.	78	many years.	7¼ years.	Gradual decay. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
E. S.	64	many months.	3 months.	Gradual decay.
C. B.	17	3 years.	5½ years.	Pneumonia. Epilepsy.
M. A.	38	28 years.	10 years.	Phthisis. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
L. C.	66	unknown.	12½ years.	Gradual decay. Brain tough. Ventricles distended. Emphysema of the Lungs.
M. S.	82	30 years.	7 years.	Gradual decay. Fluid beneath cerebral membranes and in the Ventricles.
M. W.	48	3 days.	1½ years.	Hypertrophy of the Heart. Softening of the left optic thalamus and corpus striatum.
S. F.	77	9 months.	1 year.	Senile Fever.
M. G.	78	10 years.	14 years.	Gradual decay
S. W.	49	4 months.	5 months.	General Paralysis. Epilepsy. Venous congestion of the Brain.
E. C.	67	1 week.	9 months.	Gradual decay.
E. A. S.	37	8 weeks.	6½ years.	Phthisis. Lungs congested and studded with tubercles.
S. G.	61	3 weeks.	1½ years.	Gradual decay. Brain anemic. Heart flabby.
H. H.	51	2 months.	3 years.	General Paralysis. Cerebral membranes thickened. Heart large.
C. M.	39	2 weeks.	2 years.	General Paralysis. Brain tough. Emphysema and consolidation of the Lungs.
H. T.	74	2 months.	9 months.	Age and Debility.
J. McD.	40	unknown.	4 years.	General Paralysis. Brain tough. Emphysema of the Lungs.
A. C.	74	4 months.	1 year.	Gradual decay. Brain tough. Emphysema. Hypertrophy & Dilatation of the Heart.
S. H.	31	4 months.	4½ years.	Phthisis. Tubercle and Vomica of Lungs.
M. Q.	22	1 year.	6 years.	Phthisis.
E. M.	70	4 months.	5 months.	Gradual decay.
S. H.	36	2 weeks.	9 years.	Epilepsy. Congestion of the Brain and Lungs. Hypertrophy of the Heart.

ALBANY ASYLUM ACCOUNT

OF THE
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
BY THE TREASURER
For the year ending 31st December 1881

RECEIPTS

By balance forward	158	2
By subscription (ex- -cise house)	114	12
By subscription (ex- -cise house)	2	2
Total	274	16

PAID BY ACCOUNT

By the Committee and Partners

By the Committee and Partners	688	0
By the Committee and Partners	738	11
By the Committee and Partners	440	18
By the Committee and Partners	31	0
By the Committee and Partners	573	14
By the Committee and Partners	451	18
By the Committee and Partners	458	15
By the Committee and Partners	156	15
By the Committee and Partners	448	9
By the Committee and Partners	599	11
By the Committee and Partners	448	1
By the Committee and Partners	550	10
By the Committee and Partners	711	8
Total	4107	12
Balance forward	738	1

LITTLEMORE ASYLUM,
ACCOUNT
 OF THE
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
 BY THE TREASURER,
For the Year ending 31st December, 1860.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Balance of last year's account; } in the Treasurer's hands }				1792	0	7
Ditto in the House Steward's } hands }				101	12	3
1. FROM SALE OF:—						
Produce of Garden, (ex- } clusive of the consump- } tion in the House) }	1	10	0			
Live stock (ditto)	153	2	8			
Kitchen Stuff	114	12	11			
Old Stores	2	2	6			
				271	8	1
2. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.						
Of Paupers.						
From Unions and Parishes.						
(1.) In the United Counties and Towns.						
Abingdon Union	689	0	11			
Banbury Union	736	11	8			
Bicester Union	440	12	2			
Brackley Union	31	0	1			
Bradfield Union	573	14	6			
Chipping Norton Union	464	13	3			
Cookham Union	458	15	3			
Easthampstead Union	156	15	6			
Faringdon Union	446	9	6			
Headington Union	599	11	8			
Henley Union	446	1	11			
Hungerford Union	550	16	4			
Newbury Union	711	9	7			
Oxford Union	*1075	12	4			
Carried forward	7381	4	8	2165	0	11

* The Sums thus marked include arrears of 1859.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	7381	4	8	2165	0	11
Reading Union	863	1	4			
Thame Union	244	1	4			
Wallingford Union	612	2	1			
Wantage Union	559	1	3			
Windsor Union	*745	10	6			
Witney Union	836	17	9			
Wokingham Union	567	18	5			
Woodstock Union	382	16	3			
Wycombe Union	61	0	4			
County of Oxford	60	12	11			
County of Berks	24	10	4			
Borough of Reading	47	15	0	12386	12	2
(2) In other Counties and Towns						
Aylesbury Union	2	16	8			
Eton Union	7	15	7			
Grantham Union	4	18	2	15	10	5
N.B. The Weekly rate of charge for Maintenance was, Nine Shillings, for the first quarter of the year, and nine shillings and sixpence for the three last quarters.						
(3) EXTRA CHARGES.						
Admission, Removals, &c.						
Abingdon Union	3	0	0			
Banbury Union	2	2	0			
Bicester Union	0	12	6			
Chipping Norton Union	3	3	6			
Cookham Union	5	2	0			
Easthampstead Union	0	17	0			
Faringdon Union	3	11	6			
Headington Union	0	17	0			
Henley Union	1	14	0			
Hungerford Union	3	8	0			
Newbury Union	2	11	0			
Oxford Union	10	12	0			
Reading Union	3	8	0			
Thame Union	3	5	0			
Wallingford Union	0	17	0			
Wantage Union	0	17	0			
Windsor Union	4	15	0			
Witney Union	2	11	0			
Wokingham Union	5	2	0			
Woodstock Union	2	6	6			
County of Oxford	0	5	0			
Borough of Reading	0	17	0	61	14	0
Carried forward				£14628	17	6

* The Sums thus marked include arrears of 1859.

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1. SALARIES AND WAGES.					
(1.) Establishment.					
Officers :—					
Superintendent	112 10 0	112 10 0	112 10 0	112 10 0	450 0 0
Medical Assistant	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	90 0 0
Chaplain	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	180 0 0
Clerk of the Visitors	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	126 0 0
Treasurer .....	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	30 0 0	30 0 0
Auditor	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	12 10 0	35 0 0
Clerk of the Asylum	25 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	110 0 0
Housekeeper	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	35 0 0
Attendants :—					
Head Male Attendant	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	40 0 0
Ditto Female ditto	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	30 0 0
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Ten Male Sub-Attendants for part of the year, (3 at £25, 3 at £23, and 4 at £20)	56 0 0	50 10 7	50 15 4	48 12 9	205 18 8
Five Female Sub-Attendants, as Nurses to the Male Infirmary, for part of the year, at 8/9 per week each	17 17 6	18 18 9	21 6 3	23 11 3	81 13 9
Sixteen Female Sub-Attendants for part of the year, (3 at £18, 4 at £16, and 9 at £14) ..	61 0 0	57 18 2	57 10 0	58 9 9	234 17 11
Two Male Night Attendants at 14/ per week each	18 4 0	18 4 0	18 4 0	18 4 0	72 16 0
Two Female Night Attendants for part of the year, (1 at £16, and 1 at 8/9 per week	9 13 9	9 13 9	9 10 1	9 13 9	38 11 4
Servants :—					
In-door—					
Porter	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Cook	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	16 0 0
Kitchen Maid	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	14 0 0
Two House Maids, for part of the year, (1 at £14, and 1 at £10)	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 15 5	5 11 7	23 7 0
Four Laundry Maids for part of the year, (1 at £16, 1 at £14, 1 at £12 and 1 at £10)	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	12 19 4	51 19 4
Out-door—					
Fireman at 16/ per week and extra time	10 9 7	11 0 5	10 13 2	11 1 11	43 5 1
Three Stokers, for part of the year, (1 at 15/, 1 at 14/ and 1 at 13/6 per week, and extra time)	29 1 11	29 14 6	28 15 11	29 4 7	116 16 11
	509 1 9	502 15 2	513 5 2	550 3 11	
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 1 7 23	0 1 7 20	0 1 6 44	0 1 8 48	
The cost for the whole year is ...	0 1 7 458	per head per	week.		

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					2075 6 0
2. Provisions (see table of comparative prices post.)					
Bacon	297 lbs. c. 66/-	325 lbs. c. 65/-	371½ lbs. c. 74/-	267 lbs. c. 74/-	8 16 5
Beer	3 barrels c. 32/-	5 barrels c. 32/-	5 barrels c. 32/-	8 barrels c. 32/-	12 16 0
Ditto	166 ditto c. 22/-	168 ditto c. 22/-	167 ditto c. 22/-	158 ditto c. 22/-	173 16 0
Bread in 4lb loaves	11,770 loaves c. 4½d.	11,830 loaves c. 5d.	11,910 loaves c. 6d.	11,990 loaves c. 6d.	229 15 0
Butter (salt)	1,518 lbs. c. 116/-	1,742 lbs. c. 124/-	1,856 lbs. c. 112/-	1,469 lbs. c. 110/-	72 2 9
Ditto (fresh)	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	23 14 6
Cheese	373 lbs. c. 78/-	456½ lbs. c. 80/-	357 lbs. c. 86/-	396 lbs. c. 82/-	14 9 11
Ditto	2,115 c. 64/-	2,200½ lbs. c. 68/-	2,139 lbs. c. 66/-	2,546 lbs. c. 66/-	75 0 4
Currants	2,520	2,340	2,700	3,000	2 2 0
Eggs	11 11 0	7 6 3	10 2 6	13 15 0	13 15 0
Flour	35 sacks c. 32/-	35 sacks c. 34/-	36 sacks c. 42/-	37 sacks c. 44/-	81 8 0
Lard	...	...	...	...	0 13 6
Meat. Sides of Mutton	16,695 lbs. c. 6d.	18,729 lbs. c. 6d.	20,381 lbs. c. 7d.	16,975 lbs. 6d.	424 7 6
Prime Joints	889½ lbs. c. 7½d.	897½ lbs. c. 7d.	1,763½ lbs. c. 7½d.	1,335 lbs. c. 8d.	44 10 0
Lamb	5,524 lbs. c. 6d.	1,997 lbs. c. 5½d.	47 16 10½	4,048 lbs. c. 6d.	101 4 0
Sides of Beef	316 lbs. c. 5½d.	372 lbs. c. 4½d.	6 19 6	414½ lbs. c. 5d.	8 12 8
Boned Beef	585 lbs. c. 6d.	570 lbs. c. 5½d.	13 1 3	646 lbs. c. 6d.	16 3 0
Beef Suet	585 lbs. c. 6d.	570 lbs. c. 5½d.	13 1 3	646 lbs. c. 6d.	16 3 0
Mutton Suet	...	...	...	...	0 16 0
Shins of Beef	1,386 gals. c. 6½d.	1,456 gals. c. 6½d.	1,456 gals. c. 6½d.	1,504 gals. c. 6½d.	40 14 8
Milk	...	...	...	...	3 10 0
Raisins	1,456 lbs. c. 15/6	1,456 lbs. c. 16/-	1,372 lbs. c. 18/6	1,372 lbs. c. 18/6	11 6 7
Rice	56 lbs. c. 55/-	84 lbs. c. 85/-	140 lbs. c. 56/-	140 lbs. c. 55/-	3 8 9
Sugar (loaf)	336 lbs. 45/6	336 lbs. c. 45/6	336 lbs. c. 45/6	336 lbs. c. 45/6	6 16 6
Ditto (moist)	2,352 lbs. c. 39/6	2,240 lbs. c. 40/6	2,247 lbs. c. 40/6	2,464 lbs. c. 41/6	45 13 0
Ditto (ditto)	130 lbs. c. 3/6	160 lbs. c. 3/6	140 lbs. c. 3/6	135 lbs. c. 3/6	23 12 6
Tea	290 lbs. 3/-	310 lbs. c. 3/-	300 lbs. c. 3/-	300 lbs. c. 3/-	45 0 0
Tobacco and Snuff	...	...	...	...	13 0 10
Treacle	...	...	...	...	4 2 3
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard and Pepper	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous (Arrowroot)	...	...	...	...	...
At a cost per head per week of	0 4 7½38	0 4 964	0 5 1½61	0 5 0¼44	6288 7 7½
The cost for the whole year is	0 4 10¼01	...	...	...	...
3. WINE, SPIRITS AND PORTER:					
Wine and Spirits	10 7 0	14 12 0	15 14 0	13 16 0	...
Porter	5 6 0	5 6 0	7 19 0	6 12 6	...
At a cost per head per week of	15 13 0	19 18 0	23 13 0	20 8 6	79 12 6
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 0½34	0 0 0½01	0 0 0¼47	0 0 0½06	...
Carried forward					£8443 6 1½

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					8443 6 1½
4. NECESSARIES. (Fuel Lighting and Washing:—					
Candles (composition)	48 lbs. c. 13/- 2 12 0	 4 3 4	159 lbs. c. 6/3 4 2 10	48 lbs. c. 13/- 2 12 0	
Ditto (dips)	309 lbs. c. 6/9 8 13 10	150 lbs. c. 6/8 15 14 6	 8 7 2	477 lbs. c. 6/3 12 8 5	
Cartage of Coke and Coal	 1 2 0	 1 19 0	 1 10 0	 1 12 0	
Chimney Sweep	100 tons 2½ cwt. 20/ 100 2 6	150 tons c. 20/- 150 0 0	400 tons c. 20/- 400 0 0	.. ..	
Coal (Pinxton)	3 ditto c. 23/4 3 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ditto (Moir)	2 ditto c. 18/6 1 17 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ditto (Swanswick)	3 ditto c. 17/6 2 12 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ditto (Cannock)	2 ditto c. 13/6 1 7 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ditto (Wilnecote) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ditto (Duffrin)	115 ditto c. 10/- 57 10 0	101 tons c. 10/- 50 10 0	10 tons c. 14/- 7 0 0	101 tons c. 10/ 50 10 0	
Coke	 1 4 0	 1 4 0	59 ditto c. 10/- 29 10 0	 1 4 0	
Hearth Stones	 4 10 0	 5 12 6	 5 12 6	 4 10 0	
House Cloths .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. .. 1 0 0	
Holly	 5 8 0	 2 2 0	 2 2 0	 4 7 0	
Lamp Cottons	 4 1 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. .. 4 11 0	
Lamp Glasses	 3 3 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Musicians	367 gals. c. 2/10 51 19 9	.. ..	44 gals. c. 3/2 6 10 4	360½ gals. c. 3/1 55 12 4	
Oil (Southern)	12½ ditto c. 8/- 5 1 0	.. ..	10 gals. c. 7/9 3 17 6	8½ gals. c. 9/- 3 16 6	
Ditto (Sperm)	27½ ditto c. 3/8 5 0 10	.. ..	13 gals. c. 3/10 2 9 10	27½ gals. c. 4/- 5 10 0	
Ditto (Colza)	3,584 lbs. c. 31/6 50 8 0	3,419 lbs. c. 35/6 54 3 8½	3,360 lbs. c. 35/6 53 5 0	3,360 lbs. c. 35/6 53 5 0	
Soap (Yellow)	384 lbs. c. 14/4 4 6 0	5 firkins c. 14/- 3 10 0	5 firkins c. 14/- 3 10 0	6 firkins c. 14/- 4 4 0	
Ditto (soft)	1804 lbs. c. 6/3 5 0 8	1777 lbs. c. 6/3 4 16 11½	1,810 lbs. c. 6/- 4 16 11½	1,741 lbs. 5/10½ 4 11 4	
Soda	 2 14 4	 2 15 3	 2 15 3	 2 15 3	
Starch and Blue .....	.. ..	.. .. 3 6 2	.. ..	.. ..	
Skittles and Skittle Alley	 1 14 0	 2 17 0	 3 3 0	 2 10 0	
Charwoman .....	.. ..	.. .. 28 2 6	.. ..	.. ..	
Wood .....	.. ..	.. .. 1 6 6	 1 1 0	.. ..	
Expenses of testing coal	 0 7 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Horse Hire to pump water	 3 9 3½	 1 7 8	 2 4 8	 2 2 0	
Miscellaneous (Blacking)	343 19 6½	333 13 4½	543 11 0½	231 6 2	1452 10 1½
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 1 0½50	0 1 0½57	0 1 7½89	0 0 8½67	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 1 1½15				
5. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.					
Drugs	17 3 5	.. ..	9 10 1	6 8 11	
Leeches .....	.. ..	.. ..	2 3 6	.. ..	
	17 3 5		11 13 7	6 8 11	35 5 11
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 0½57	per head per week	0 0 0½71	0 0 096	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 0½31				£9931 2 2
Carried forward					

	First Quarter. 31st March.	Second Quarter. 30th June.	Third Quarter. 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					9931 2 2
6. CLOTHING.					
Bonnets (straw)	7 4 0				
Boots, Shoes and Slippers	8 8 0		13 10 0	241 4 0	
Buttons	7 15 0			4 1 0	
Calico (print)		634 yards c. 5½d.	14 17 3		
Ditto (shirting)		863 yards c. 3½d.	11 13 8½		
Ditto (stout)		2076½ yards c. 4d.	34 12 2		
Ditto (unbleached)		339½ yards c. 3d.	4 4 10½		
Ditto (stout)		2088 yards c. 4d.	34 16 0		
Caps (womens')	6 3 0				
Cloth (mens' grey woollen)		579½ yards c. 4¼d.	127 6 3		
Ditto (for a suit of clothes)	3 12 9				
Cotton (mending)				1 16 0	
Ditto (reels)	12 19 0			2 8 0	
Forfar (stout)		257 yards c. 6½d.	6 19 2½		
Ditto (towelling)		248 yards c. 6d.	6 4 0		
Ditto (wrapping)	0 3 0		2 6 0	0 4 0	0 13 6
Flannel (Welsh)		560 yards c. 11½d.	27 2 6		
Gingham		244½ yards c. 5½d.	5 9 6		
Handkerchiefs (mens')		24 doz. c. 2/6½	3 1 0		
Ditto (womens')		12 doz. c. 2/6½	1 10 6		
Hats (felt)	7 16 0		8 2 0	7 16 0	
Laces (boot)	1 7 0				
Ditto (stay)	2 13 0				
Leather and Materials for Shoes	17 8 1			17 0 9	
Linen check	4 0 10	536½ yds. c. 9½d.	21 15 8½		
Ditto drill		154 yards c. 1/8	12 16 8		
Neckerchiefs (mens')		63 doz. c. 3/10½	12 4 1½		
Stays (womens')		9 doz. c. 18/3	8 4 3		
Stockings (mens' worsted)		24 doz. 19/11	23 18 0		
Ditto (ditto cotton)		24 doz. c. 10/3	12 6 0		
Ditto (womens' ditto)		24 ditto c. 6/3	7 10 0		
Sewing Machine, Treadle &c.				20 0 6	
Strap locks	3 0 0				
Shoemaker	10 16 0		11 14 0	11 5 9	11 14 0
Tailor	26 3 7		25 15 2	26 0 10	26 15 1
Tape (brown)	8 10 0				
Ditto (white)	5 17 10		1 9 5		
Twil	2 9 3				
Womens' Clogs					2 17 0
Worsted	4 16 0				
Thread, Needles, &c.	19 4 6			1 0 0	17 5 9
	160 6 10	425 18 3½	76 17 4	328 14 10	991 17 3½
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 601	0 1 455	0 0 2¼29	0 1 0¼28	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 9¼28	per head per week			
Carried forward					£10922 19 5½

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					10922 19 5½
7. FURNITURE.					
Bagatelle Board.....	7 7 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Baskets	5 11 6	.. ..	12 18 0	11 19 6	
Blankets .....	.. ..	62 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Canvas	3 2 6	.. ..	3 4 4	2 14 4	
Carpets .....	.. ..	.. ..	6 13 3	.. ..	
Chamber Ware of Gutta Percha .....	.. ..	19 19 9	.. ..	.. ..	
Clothes Line, Rope, Twine and Hemp	4 4 0	.. ..	0 12 0	1 3 4	
Combs, Brushes & Scissors	5 4 0	8 18 0	5 4 0	4 16 6	
Crockery	18 5 4	.. ..	1 16 6	3 12 1	
Culinary Utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c.	24 13 0	19 10 1	14 11 0	18 3 1	
Cutlery Repairs	2 5 10	.. ..	.. ..	1 4 8	
Dowls for Sheets .....	.. ..	73 1 1	.. ..	.. ..	
Horse-hair for Mattresses	68 0 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Knives and forks	3 10 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Lamps and Lanthorns	0 15 0	.. ..	.. ..	4 7 0	
Manchester stripe curtains	.. ..	7 16 10½	.. ..	.. ..	
Razors	1 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Rugs (woollen) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	24 7 6	
Sackings .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 0 0	
Scrim cloth for pillows	.. ..	3 13 11	.. ..	.. ..	
Scully hot plates	2 14 0	.. ..	.. ..	1 13 0	
Spectacles & clock cleaned	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Sponge	3 17 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Table cloths and napkins ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 8 3	.. ..	
Thermometers .....	.. ..	2 14 9	.. ..	.. ..	
Ticking for coverlids, &c., mattresses .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	30 4 5	
Tin baking dishes .....	.. ..	.. ..	4 1 0	.. ..	
Upholsterer	21 1 8	.. ..	10 9 11	.. ..	
Vulcanized bed supporters, tubing and solution ..	.. ..	.. ..	9 0 9	.. ..	
Ward Whistles .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 5 0	
	171 16 2	198 4 5½	71 19 0	108 10 5	550 10 0½
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 6½32	0 0 7½04	0 0 2½57	0 0 426	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 564	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
8. FUNERAL AND EXTRA CHARGES					
Funeral Fees, Tolling	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Bell, &c.	3 3 0	2 7 6	2 14 0	3 16 6	
Coffins	11 0 6	3 3 0	6 6 0	13 2 6	
Shrouds	5 5 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Payments to Patients on trial	3 0 0	4 10 0	2 8 0	2 0 0	
Expenses of Patient home	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 5 0	
	22 8 9	10 0 6	11 8 0	19 4 0	63 1 3
9. PATIENTS IN STONE ASYLUM.					
For Maintenance of Patients in Stone Asylum	70 4 0	86 14 8	112 1 0	159 12 0	428 11 8
Carried forward					11965 2 5

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					11965 2 5
10. REPAIRS.					
Clerk of the Works	6 12 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	
Carpenter	12 18 4	13 0 0	13 0 10	12 19 2	
Mason	15 6 2	16 4 6	15 16 3	14 7 10	
Labourers	8 12 6	9 10 6	8 14 6	8 12 6	
White wash brushes .....	.. ..	.. ..	2 5 0	.. ..	
	43 9 0	52 8 0	53 9 7	49 12 6	198 19 1
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 1½50	0 0 1¼94	0 0 1½86	0 0 1¼43	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 1¼43	per head per	week.		
11. GARDEN EXPENSES.					
Gardener	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	
Assistants in Garden	7 15 0	7 13 6	7 15 0	7 14 6	
Labourers	32 15 0	31 10 0	31 5 6	31 1 0	
Seeds	2 10 6	.. ..	.. ..	3 12 0	
Tools	1 0 8	3 15 10	4 13 9	0 2 0	
Trees and Shrubs .....	.. ..	11 5 9	.. ..	.. ..	
Payments on live Stock account	0 10 7	0 8 3	0 16 0	0 7 9	
Straw, Beans, Barley, &c. ..	36 6 0	30 12 0	29 9 0	27 9 0	
	93 17 9	98 5 4	86 19 3	83 6 3	362 8 7
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 3½05	0 0 3½89	0 0 3½78	0 0 3½49	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 3½55	per head per	week.		
12. RATES TAXES AND INSURANCE					
Rates and Taxes	2 12 1	4 9 1	0 19 7	5 16 10	
Insurance	16 7 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
	18 19 10	4 9 1	0 19 7	5 16 10	30 5 4
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 1¼84	0 0 0 67	0 0 0 14	0 0 0 87	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 1¼13	per head per	week.		
13. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Advertisements, Printing, Postage and Stationery ..	79 3 5	30 9 10	26 7 4	40 16 4	
Carriage of Parcels	2 2 6	1 2 7	1 6 2	1 5 4	
Escape Expenses .....	.. ..	.. ..	1 8 4	1 15 7	
Expenses of enquiry at Gloucester Asylum .....	.. ..	1 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Conveyance of Patients to Stone Asylum .....	.. ..	3 10 0	4 15 0	.. ..	
	81 5 11	36 12 5	33 16 10	43 17 3	195 12 5
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 3 17	0 0 1¼55	0 0 1 97	0 0 1¼57	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 1¼31	per head per	week.		
Cash in the hands of House Steward					64 4 2
Balance in the hands of Treasurer					1812 5 6

SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK IN 1860.

	1st Quarter. 31st March.		2nd Quarter. 30th June.		3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.		4th Quarter. 31st Dec.		The Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages -	1	7, 23	1	7, 20	1	6 $\frac{3}{4}$, 44	1	8 $\frac{1}{2}$, 48	1	7 $\frac{1}{4}$, 58
Provisions -	4	7 $\frac{3}{4}$, 38	4	9, 64	5	1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 61	5	0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 44	4	10 $\frac{3}{4}$, 01
Wine, Spirits and Porter -		0 $\frac{1}{2}$, 34		0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 01		0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 47		0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 06		1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 97
Necessaries -	1	0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 50	1	0 $\frac{1}{2}$, 57	1	7 $\frac{3}{4}$, 89		8 $\frac{1}{2}$, 67	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 15
Surgery and Dispensary -		0 $\frac{1}{2}$, 57				0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 71		, 96		0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 31
Clothing -		6, 01	1	4, 55		2 $\frac{3}{4}$, 29	1	0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 28		9 $\frac{1}{4}$, 28
Furniture -		6 $\frac{1}{4}$, 72		7 $\frac{1}{2}$, 04		2 $\frac{1}{2}$, 57		4, 26		5, 64
Repairs -		1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 50		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 94		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 86		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 43		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 43
Garden Expenses -		3 $\frac{1}{2}$, 05		3 $\frac{1}{2}$, 89		3, 78		3, 49		3 $\frac{1}{4}$, 55
Rates, Taxes and Insurance -		0 $\frac{1}{2}$, 84		, 67		, 14		, 87		0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 13
Miscellaneous -		3, 17		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 55		1, 97		1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 57		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 31
Less Receipts from Sales of Produce, Labor, &c. -	9	2 $\frac{1}{4}$, 31	10	0 $\frac{1}{2}$, 06	9	5 $\frac{1}{2}$, 73	9	5 $\frac{3}{4}$, 51	9	6 $\frac{1}{2}$, 36
		2, 64		2 $\frac{1}{2}$, 44		1, 71		4, 90		2 $\frac{1}{2}$, 17
Total -	9	0, 67	9	9 $\frac{3}{4}$, 62	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$, 02	9	1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 61	9	4, 19
Average number of Patients -		493		487		496		487		491
Aggregate Days of Residence		44,876		44,336		45,716		44,823		179,751

COMPARATIVE PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &c.

	1859.				1860.								1861.	
	Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.		Second Quarter.		Third Quarter.		Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.			
	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.	Price.	Contractors.		
BREAD, at per 4lb. Loaf	4½d.	Cox.	4½d.	Cox.	5d.	Loosley.	6d.	Loosley.	6d.	Loosley.	6½.	Loosley.		
BUTTER, (Salt) at per Cwt	112/-	Grimbly & Co.	116/-	Dickey.	124/-	Grimbly & Co.	112/-	Grimbly & Co.	110/-	Grimbly & Co.	118/-	Grimbly & Co.		
LOUR, at per Sack	32/-	Martin.	32/-	Martin.	34/-	Martin.	42/-	Martin.	44/-	Martin.	46/-	Martin.		
EAT, at per lb.	5½d.	Jessop.	6d.	Jessop.	6d.	Jessop.	7d.	Jessop.	6d.	Jessop.	6d.	Jessop.		
MILK, at per Gallon	6½d.	Allin.	6½d.	Allin.	6½d.	Allin.	6½d.	Allin.	6½d.	Allin.	9½d.	Munday.		
RICE, at per Cwt	16/-	Dickey.	15/6	Dickey.	16/-	Dickey.	18/6	Grimbly & Co.	18/6	Grimbly & Co.	18/6	Grimbly & Co.		
SOAP, (Langton Hard) at per Ton	"	"	"	"	20/-	Watson.	20/-	Watson.	"	"	"	"		
SOAP, (Yellow) at per Cwt	32/6	Underhill.	31/6	Dickey.	35/6	Grimbly & Co.	35/6	Dickey.	35/6	Dickey.	38/6	Dickey.		

CLOTHING.

Made in the Asylum in 1860.

BY THE TAILOR AND MALE PATIENTS.

Mattresses, (ticking) re-made	97
Pillows, ditto	53
Jackets, cloth	158
Waistcoats, ditto	119
Trowsers, ditto	261
Drawers linen	17
Frocks, ditto	23

728

BY WARD ATTENDANTS AND
FEMALE PATIENTS.

Coverlids (ticking)	18
Ditto re-made	29
Mattresses, (ticking)	35
Ditto re-made	219
Pillows, (ticking)	46
Ditto re-made	92
Ditto, Epileptic	52
Ditto re-made	25

516

Brought forward

516

Sheets	357
Pillowcases	96
Ditto Epileptic	131
Aprons	260
Caps (womens' day)	156
Ditto, (mens' knit night) .	99
Chemises	285
Ditto, (flannel)	36
Frocks, (smock)	92
Gowns, (print)	163
Ditto, (linen)	4
Ditto, (ticking)	6
Neckerchiefs, (hemmed) ..	1073
Petticoats	55
Shirts	464
Ditto, (flannel)	36
Stockings, (knitted)	53
Bath towels	175
Round towels	70
Table cloths	18

4145

ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND LIVE STOCK.

£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Store January			By Consumption		
1st 1860	108	0 0	of 1860	274	16 8
Vegetable Pro-			Sales of 1860	1	10 0
duce of 1860	346	1 8	Store December		
			31st 1860	177	15 0
	<u>£454</u>	<u>1 8</u>		<u>£454</u>	<u>1 8</u>

Excess of Produce over Consumption £71 5 0

<i>Outlay.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Produce.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Live Stock (at				By Vegetables	346	1	8
the beginning				Sale of Live			
of the year)	75	15	0	Stock	153	2	8
Seeds, Labour				Value of ditto			
and Tools	236	10	0	consumed	64	18	0
Payments on Live				Live Stock on			
Stock Account	2	2	7	hand, (at the			
Straw, Meal,				end of year)	63	4	0
Beans, &c.	123	16	0				
				Produce	627	6	4
				Outlay	438	3	7
	<u>£438</u>	<u>3 7</u>		Balance in favor of			
				Produce	189	2	9

J. J. ANDREWS,

House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum.

