

Superintendent's report for 1853 with statistical tables / Littlemore Asylum.

Contributors

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LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

FOR

1853

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES.

WILLIAM A. STUBBS

REPORT

ON

1881

THE

REPORT

LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

[*comprising an union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics.*]

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1854 held at the Asylum (pursuant to due Notice) on Wednesday the 25th day of January 1854 (being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee.)

PRESENT

The Right Honorable JOSEPH WARNER HENLEY
M.P., *Chairman,*

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, *Vice-Chairman,*
GEORGE GRANVILLE HARCOURT Esquire, M.P.
The Reverend PHILIP WYNTER, D.D.
HENRY PEYTON Esquire,
JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire,
The Reverend RICHARD PRETYMAN,
JOSEPH JOHN HENLEY Esquire ;

}
Justices
of
Oxfordshire.

JOSEPH ARNOULD, Esquire, M.D.
EDMUND CURRIE Esquire,
HENRY RICHARD EYRE Esquire,
THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire,
EDWARD TULL Esquire,
GEORGE HENRY CHERRY Esquire,
The Reverend NATHANIEL DODSON,
The Reverend FREDERICK JOSEPH HILLIARD ;

}
Justices
of
Berkshire.

WILLIAM THORP Esquire,
JOHN CREWS DUDLEY Esquire ;
and

} Justices of
the City of
Oxford.

EDWIN JAMES TRENDALL Esquire, and
WILLIAM STACY Esquire ;

} Justices of
the Borough
of Abingdon.

Resolved

Resolved that the following

REPORT*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The number of Patients resident, at the close of the year 1853, was 28 more than at its opening. It had risen from 366 to 406, and had again been reduced to 394. The admissions in the year (including the readmission of three Patients within 12 months of their Discharge, and eleven after longer periods,) were barely less than in preceding years, being 107;—they were in 1852—109; the average number of Patients sent by their Parishes in five years was 110 in each. The recoveries (39 in number) were equal to those of the previous year; and the Mortality (namely 34 deaths) was diminished.

Inquests were held on the Bodies of two Criminal Lunatics, who being Criminals sent by order of the Secretary of State,

* RULE 25—[of the General Rules of the Asylum.] The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Oxfordshire Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of readmissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement: with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.

appeared to need other notice than that to the Commissioners of Lunacy; and an Inquest was also held on a deceased Patient who tripping fell violently forwards on the stairs,—which he was ascending to go to bed. The verdicts in the two former cases were that the persons died of natural causes; and in the latter case that death was caused by concussion of the brain.

The number of Patients was further reduced by the escape of two Male Patients. One of whom was a criminal Lunatic.

At the commencement of the year, the Male Patients took into occupation the new Building in extension of their recreation room, and superjacent dormitories.

The ground floor, and the first floor sleeping room, have now a superficial area of 130 feet in length by 25 feet in breadth. The recreation room is now also the Dining Hall, and receives at meal times daily about two thirds of the whole number of Male Patients. Such occupation of the room, its expanse and airiness, and the increased freedom of association, give pleasure to the whole number. The large and open Dormitory receives at this time one third of the whole number of Male Patients resident; and these are not of the most quiet class. The openness of the room gives the night attendant facility of supervision; while the liability of many Patients in it to attacks of Epilepsy ensures his frequent attention. It is not unfrequently disturbed

by the talking of a Patient; while many ask for the removal of a noisy neighbour, none ask to be themselves removed.

The remedy which the Asylum affords for noise or disturbance in an open dormitory, is the removal of the peace breaker to a room of which he would be the only occupant. The continual increase of Patients has hitherto been more rapid than the multiplication of such rooms. The satisfaction afforded by these spacious apartments has been much greater than any counter-vailing disadvantage.

During the whole year Buildings and other works have been in the course of completion. The independence of conduct, and the variety of the many persons employed by the Contractors, cause excitement and contrast of feelings, which has not been favourable to the settled habit, and discipline so desirable to be maintained amongst the Attendants and Patients. The restraints of the Asylum limits have been felt as confinement, in contrast to the latitude of freedom taken by the workpeople employed. In the latter part of the year the attempts at escape have been more numerous and more determined, among the Male Patients than heretofore. There have also been more changes and a less settled character among the Male Attendants. Still I feel that the general comforts of the Establishment both for Patients and Attendants have been increased. That the excitements and inconveniences attending necessary changes being

bourne,—the resulting better convenience, classification, and less crowding of the Patients will prove to the comfort of the House, and to the satisfaction of the Visitors.

An important and lasting feature of the year has been the revision by Legislature of the Act which regulates the internal management of Lunatic Asylums. It renders inaccuracies to the Byelaws of the Asylum in the references to the Sections of the Act, causing little change to their efficacy. It however imposes additional duties on the Clerk of the Asylum; and it varies the provisions for the necessary reception of all Pauper Lunatics.

The Rule (10) of the Asylum provides that every Patient brought with a legal order shall be admitted. The Act of 1853 empowers the Visitors to declare the Asylum full;—to receive fitting objects on the same terms as Paupers, if the Asylum is not full;—and to exclude persons who may have contagious or infectious disease, or who may come from a place or district in which such disease is prevalent.

From the time when the Patients belonging to the County of Berks were received, this Asylum has always had a greater number of Lunatic Inmates resident, than that for which the Building was contemplated. A resolution of the Visitors declared, that it would not be desirable that Patients should be

sent to Asylums, beyond the jurisdiction of the Committee, and in which a greater crowding was probable. The custom of the Asylum has been to withhold impediment to the execution of the legal order, to encourage the transmission of Patients in the earlier stages of their Insanity, to make no objection on account of age, illness, or extremity of helplessness.

The demands of a very extensive charity have been fulfilled ; and the Asylum receives as its Inmates, a larger proportion of the population of its district, than any Non-Metropolitan County. Its wards contain a larger number than that for which they were purposed. Since the building of this Asylum, adjoining Counties have built Asylums adapted for the reception of a larger proportion of their population than was contemplated when this was founded. It has not happened that each of these Asylums, which have recently opened, have already received the numbers they are calculated to accommodate. It is possible that this district may receive a temporary relief by the operation of the 43rd Section of the Act ; or if the poor who are not Paupers receive the benefit of it, in the earlier stages of their Malady ; their Parishes will in a large proportion of cases be saved the ultimately permanent burden. It will appear by the second Table, accompanying this Report, that of 43 Patients admitted to this Asylum in the course of 1852, within six months of the occurrence of their Insanity, 4 only remained in the Asylum at the close of the year 1853.

The question of the admissibility of persons having infectious disease, or from a locality in which it is prevalent, among the Inmates of an Asylum who have no power of self protection, and who are therefore under the care of the Magistracy,—does not altogether rest on the real liability of the Malady to spread by infection or contagion. It happened that immediately after the reception of such a Patient into an Asylum in a distant County, the Cholera did break out in the ward to which that Patient was admitted ; and that a sixth part of the Lunatic Inmates died within a less space than the three months following. The Act offers to the Magistracy, at their option, a freedom from the responsibility of such recurrence. Although I have not experienced, from the Parish Officers, expressions of feeling otherwise than such as are the dictates of humanity ; and believe that the ordinary safe-guard for the protection of the Lunatic would be found efficacious even in districts afflicted with cholera. Yet I think the consideration of this power, concurrently with the Rule which continues the obligation to admit every Patient who is brought with an order duly signed, due to the large number of Inmates who are already under the charge of the Visitors.

With this Report the Committee will receive the Annual Statement of Accounts. The continued rise in the prices of Provisions, labour, &c., is felt in the necessary expenditure.

The average weekly expenditure on the whole year is a fraction higher than the Maintenance rate now charged to the Parishes for their Patients.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Yours' most respectfully and obediently,

WILLIAM LEY,

Superintendent.

Littlemore,

25th January 1854.

APPENDIX.

Summary of Patients in 1853.

	M.	F.	T.
Remaining in the Asylum December 31, 1852	157	209	366
Admitted in the year 1853	55	52	107
Total	212	261	473
Discharged			
On Recovery	21	18	39
Relieved	1		1
Not Relieved	1	2	3
Escaped	1		1
Died	17	17	34
Total	41	37	78
Absent by escape ..	1		1
Remaining December 31, 1853	170	224	394
Lowest number of Patients January 2, 1853	155	209	364
Highest number of Patients October 28, ,,	179	227	406
Daily average of Patients resident on the year	166 $\frac{5}{10}$	216 $\frac{4}{10}$	383
Increase on the year of the total number of Patients under care and treatment.....	3	14	17
Increase of the numbers resident on the date December 31	13	15	28
Readmitted			
Within 12 months of their Discharge....	3		3
After longer periods	4	7	11
Admitted having been in other Asylums	4	8	12

Duration of Insanity of 109 Patients admitted in 1852, and of the 107 admitted in 1853.

Duration on Admission.	1852.						1853.						Remain.		
	Admitted.			Discharged.			Died.			Discharged.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
1852.															
Were Insane															
1 week or under	9	3	12	7	1	8	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
1 month	11	3	14	5		5	1		1	4		6	1	1	2
6 months	6	11	17	4	3	7		2	2	2	1	5		2	2
1 year	6	1	7	1		1	1		1	1		2	1	1	2
2 years	4	4	8		1	1	1		1		1	1	1	1	4
More years or period unknown	22	29	51				5	10	15	1	1	2	2	14	36
Total	58	51	109	17	5	22	9	8	17	9	8	17	4	27	46
1853.															
1 week or under	3	3	6							3	2	5		1	1
1 month	5	9	14							5	2	7		5	5
6 months	11	9	20							1	4	5	3	5	12
1 year	8	8	16							1	1	2	2	7	12
2 years	5	5	10							1		1	2	5	7
More years or period unknown	23	18	41							1	1	2	1	16	38
Total	55	52	107				11	10	21				8	39	75

Of 60 Patients admitted in 1850, being less than 1 year insane, 65 per cent. were Discharged, 15 per cent. Died, in 1850-51.

60	"	"	more	20	"	"	10	"	"
68	"	1851,	less	61.76	"	"	22	"	1851-52
46	"	"	more	11	"	"	28	"	"
50	"	1852,	less	70	"	"	18	"	1852-53
59	"	"	more	6.7	"	"	25.5	"	"

Ages and other Statistics of the 107 Patients received under care and treatment in 1853.

Patients.	In the 1st year of attack.		In the 2nd year of attack.		Not of the first attack.		Unknown or more than 2 years insane.		Total.			Discharge.		Died.		Epileptic.		Were Idiotic and Epileptic.		Idiotic.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Constitutionally	Before Puberty.		
From 10 to 15 years.																							
15	1	2					2		2		2												
20	3	4					1	3	1		3												
25	3	2	1				2	1	6		9												
30	3	3	1				2	1	4		11												
35	3	3					2	1	5		10												
40	3	3					2	1	5		9												
45	1	1					2	2	5		9												
50	6	2	1				2	2	10		17												
55	2	4					2	2	4		8												
60		3					1	2	3		8												
65	1	2					2	2	1		5												
70	1	1					2	1	1		3												
75	1	1					2	2	1		4												
80	2	1					2	2	4		7												
85	1		1				2		2		2												
Total	25	29	2	4	7	3	21	16	52	107		11	10	8	3	14	6	2					
Discharged	7	6									21												
Died	5	2	2		4	3	1	1	8	11				8	3	1	1						
Remain	13	21		4	3		20	14	39	75				36		12	4	2					

Ages and other Statistics of 473 Patients who were under care and treatment in 1853.

Patients.	In the 1st year of attack.		In the 2nd year of attack.		Unknown or afflicted for longer periods.		Total.			Discharged.		Died.		Epileptic.		Both Idiotic and Epileptic.		Idiotic.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Congenitally		Before Puberty.	
																		M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 10 years of Age.																					
From 10 to 15 years.																					
15		2		1	1	1	1	1	1					2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20	4	4		4	8	4	2	6	3	2	1			3	1	1	1	2	2	6	3
25	4	4		14	10	14	14	18	32	14	18			2	2	3	4	5	4	2	2
30	4	4	1	17	22	27	26	21	48	27	21			9	2	4	1	1	1	2	7
35	5	6	3	18	18	26	25	24	50	3	6			7	2	1	3	5	6	2	3
40	3	4		20	22	20	15	26	51	3	2			4	2	1	3	5	3	2	7
45	1	4	2	18	22	18	24	24	39	2	5			1	1	2	1	3	5	2	3
50	6	7	1	19	17	19	24	28	52	1	2			2	2	1	1	3	3	1	2
55	2	4	3	29	11	29	16	34	50	1	2			3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
60	3	3	4	20	11	20	18	23	41	5	2			1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3
65	1	4		16	11	16	12	20	32	1	1			4	1	1	1				2
70	1	1		16	4	16	5	17	22	1	1			2	3	1	1				1
75	1	1		5	8	5	9	6	15	1	6			1	1	2	2				2
80	2	1	1	6	4	6	6	7	13	1	4			2	2	2	2				1
85	1			4	2	4	4	4	8												
90				2	2	2	2	2	2												
Total	34	45	15	209	163	212	261	473		24	20	17	17	48	37	10	9	29	12	12	18
Discharged.....	14	14	5	3	5	24	20	44						3	2			1	1	1	1
Died	5	4	3	13	9	17	17	34						2	8		2				
Remain	15	27	7	193	149	171	224	395													

Absent by escape, John Dwyer, a criminal.

Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths from August 1846 to 31st December 1853.

[illegible]

And absent on escape, John Dwyer, a criminal lunatic.

Table of the Unions, Counties, or Boroughs to which Patients are chargeable, and of the Admission, Discharge, or Death of each in the ear 1853.

	Population by Census of 1851.	January 1.		Admitted.		Discharged.		Absent.		Died.		Dec. 31st 1853.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOT.
Union of Abingdon	20,946	13	11	2	5	1				1	3	12	13	25
Banbury	23,336	11	15	2	3		1			2	1	11	16	27
Bicester	15,319	4	4	4	3	2	1			1	1	5	5	10
Bradfield	15,995	5	12	4	2					1		8	14	22
Chipping Norton	16,002	6	12	1	4					1	2	6	14	20
Cookham	11,767	9	9			3						6	9	15
Easthampstead	6,352		2									2	2	2
Faringdon	14,359	3	7	5	2	1				2	2	7	7	14
Headington	15,683	8	17	3	1					1	3	11	15	26
Henley-on-Thames	15,875	7	9	2	3					1		8	10	18
Hungerford	10,261	8	4	3	6	2	1			2		7	9	16
Newbury*	13,979	10	9	4	5	2	1					12	13	25
Oxford†	19,009	13	15	3	6	4	5			1	2	11	14	25
Reading	22,175	12	7	3	2	1	1					14	8	22
Thame	9,862	1	7	3	3	1	3					3	7	10
Wallingford	14,163	9	12	2	2							11	14	25
Wantage	17,433	5	8	3	2					2		6	10	16
Windsor	14,352	5	6	3	1	1					1	7	6	13
Witney	23,558	8	16	4	1	1	1			2	1	9	15	24
Wokingham	13,668	9	10	3		2						10	10	20
Woodstock	14,453	4	13		1		3				1	4	10	14
Wycombe	3,066	1	2			1							2	2
Union in Buckinghamshire		1	1			1	1						1	1
Kent			1							1				
Surrey		1												
County of Oxford		1		1						1				
Berks		2								1		1		1
Borough of Reading		1												
Total in Union	332,801	157	209	55	52	24	20	1		17	17	170	224	394

* Exclusive of the Borough of Newbury, it not being in Union. † Exclusive of the University.

† No Patient either from the Basingstoke or Brackley Union.

Obituary in 1853.

AGES.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
	Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
MALE.			
28	1 year	33 days	Epilepsy and Fever. Congestion of Brain. Hypertrophy of Heart. Consolidation of Lungs.
57	a few weeks	34 days	Fever. Congestion of Brain. Fluid in Ventricles. Consolidation of Lung.
53	many years	6 years	Apoplexy. Right Pleura Adherent. Emphysema of left Lung.
25	many years	5½ years	Epilepsy and Phthisis. Adherent Pleuræ. Fluid in Pericardium. Arterial Congestion of Brain. Fluid in Ventricles.
80	4 months	69 days	Epilepsy. Natural Decay. Fluid in Ventricles. Hypertrophy of Heart. Emphysema of Lungs.
33	from birth	5 years	Phthisis. Tubercula. Adherent Pleuræ. Bloody Fluid in Pericardium. Heart Flabby. (Thymus Gland Persistent.)
65	six months	3 weeks	General Paralysis. Brain Congested. Fluid in Ventricles. Lungs Emphysematous. Enlarged Heart.
49	7 weeks	7 weeks	Fever. Brain Firm and Congested. Lungs Emphysematous Anteriorly. Tubercular Posteriorly.
43	4 years.	5 years	Phthisis. Fluid in Ventricles. Left Lung destroyed by Chronic Abscess. Pericardium thick and rough.
83	10 years	2 years	Age. Pericardium Adherent to Sternum. Heart Enlarged. Pleuræ Adherent.
44	1 year	6 weeks	General Paralysis. Brain Firm and Arterially Congested. Fluid in Ventricles. Left Pleura Adherent. Lungs Emphysematous.
34	unknown	5 weeks	Hæmorrhage by Abscess of Kidney. Pleuræ Adherent. Lungs Solid. Venous Congestion of Brain. (Inquest.)
65	many years	20 months	Congestion of Brain. Fluid in Ventricles. Right Pleura Adherent. Right Lung Tubercular.
84	many years	6 years	Natural Decay.
77	many years	5 months	Diarrhæa.
83	12 months	17 days	Age. Exhaustion.
53	9 months	3 months	Concussion of the Brain by a fall while going up stairs to bed. (Inquest.)

Obituary in 1853—continued.

Ages.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death
	Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
FEMALE.			
62	2 months	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ months	Phthisis. Dilatation of right side of Heart. Brain Watery. Kidneys Degenerated.
51	2 months	1 $\frac{3}{8}$ years	Epilepsy. Thickened Arachnoid with Fluid beneath it. Hypertrophy of Heart. Pleuræ Adherent.
33	12 years	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ years	Epilepsy. Congestion of right side of Brain. Adherent Pleuræ.
23	congenital	6 $\frac{1}{4}$ years	Epilepsy. Atactasis of great part of Lungs. (Idiot.)
38	6 weeks	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ years	Fever and Diarrhæa. Pleuræ Adherent. Lungs Emphysematous and Consolidated. Degenerated Kidney. Disease of Uterus. (Puerperal.)
60	a few weeks	23 days	Fever and Diarrhæa. Fluid under the Arachnoid and in the Ventricles. Venous Congestion of Brain. Adherent Pleuræ.
32	9 years	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ years	Phthisis Pulmonalis. Extensive Tubercular Ulceration of Intestines. (Puerperal.)
67	5 years	34 days	Epilepsy and Paralysis. Thickened Arachnoid. Brain Watery. Fluid in left Ventricle. Large Heart. Dilated Aorta.
84	2 years	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ years	Diarrhæa. Left Pleura Adherent. Gall-Bladder containing 12 or more Gall-Stones. Intestines Congested and large Intestines Edematous.
39	3 weeks	9 months	General Paralysis. Epilepsy. Brain Congested. Fluid in Ventricles. Heart Flabby.
61	2 months	8 months	Typhus. Much Fluid in Ventricles of Brain and under Arachnoid.
80	many years	4 years	Cancer. (Epilepsy.)
68	19 years	7 years	Typhus after Epilepsy. Fluid under the Arachnoid. Lungs Emphysematous. Fluid in Pericardium.
51	2 years	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ years	Exhaustion by Fever and Epilepsy. Heart Fatty. Lungs Tubercular.
48	unknown	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ years	Enlarged Heart. Fluid beneath a Thickened Arachnoid. Pericardium Distended with Fluid. Heart Hypertrophied.
23	1 month	3 months	Fever. Venous Congestion of Brain. Fluid in Ventricles.
61	9 years	7 years	Apoplexy. Lungs Emphysematous. Double Pneumonia. (Inquest.)

ACCOUNT

OF THE

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER,

For the Year ending 31st December 1853,

[AS PREPARED BY THE HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK OF
THE ASYLUM.]

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance with Treasurer, brought } from last year's Account }				2545	6	3
Cash in the Hands of House } Steward ditto }				38	4	8
1. FROM SALE OF						
Produce of Garden (ex- } clusive of consumption in } the House) }	1	0	0			
Live Stock	7	6	4			
Kitchen Stuff	65	7	8			
				73	14	0
2. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.						
Of Paupers						
From Unions and Parishes						
(1.) In the United Counties and						
Towns						
Abingdon Union	508	14	1			
Banbury Union	530	5	4			
Bicester Union	227	15	7			
Bradfield Union	409	2	3			
Chipping Norton Union	413	8	10			
Cookham Union	339	2	8			
Easthampstead Union	42	1	6			
Faringdon Union	250	11	0			
Headington Union	512	19	10			
Henley Union	345	0	5			
Hungerford Union	333	12	7			
Newbury Union	462	9	1			
Oxford City	577	14	1			
Reading Union	425	4	6			
Thame Union	203	9	3			
Wallingford Union	472	17	6			
Wantage Union	317	16	8			
Carried forward	6372	5	2	2657	4	11

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	6372	5	2	2657	4	11
Windsor Union	259	10	0			
Witney Union	539	2	3			
Wokingham Union	400	14	8			
Woodstock Union	328	3	5			
Wycombe Union	42	0	5			
County of Oxford	16	7	0			
County of Berks	41	15	3			
Borough of Reading	21	0	9			
Borough of Banbury	2	2	6			
				8023	1	5
(2.) In other Counties and Towns						
Aylesbury Union	4	5	8			
Bridge Union	26	1	4			
Bermondsey Union	18	11	7			
Henley Union	8	17	0			
				57	15	7
The Weekly Charge for Maintenance was Seven Shillings and Sixpence during the first two quarters, Eight Shillings and Sixpence for the third quarter, and Eight Shillings and Ninepence for the last quarter of the year.						
(3.) EXTRA CHARGES.						
Admissions, Removals, &c.						
Abingdon Union	2	6	6			
Banbury Union	2	6	6			
Bicester Union	1	14	0			
Bradfield Union	0	12	6			
Chipping Norton Union	2	6	6			
Faringdon Union	1	9	6			
Headington Union	2	2	0			
Henley Union	0	17	0			
Hungerford Union	1	14	0			
Oxford City	1	9	6			
Thame Union	0	10	0			
Wantage Union	1	9	6			
Windsor Union	0	17	0			
Witney Union	0	17	0			
Wokingham Union	1	0	5			
Woodstock Union	0	17	0			
Bermondsey Union	0	17	0			
Borough of Banbury	0	17	0			
				24	2	11
Total				£10,762	4	10

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1. SALARIES AND WAGES.					
(1.) Establishment.					
Officers:—					
Superintendent	62 10 0	87 10 0	87 10 0	87 10 0	325 0 0
Medical Assistant	17 10 0	17 10 0	17 10 0	17 10 0	70 0 0
Chaplain	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	37 10 0	142 10 0
Clerk of the Visitors	52 10 0	52 10 0	52 10 0	52 10 0	210 0 0
Treasurer .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	21 0 0	21 0 0
Clerks of the Bank .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 5 0	5 5 0
Clerk of the Asylum	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	80 0 0
Housekeeper	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	35 0 0
Attendants:—					
Head Male Attendant	6 5 0	6 5 0	7 10 0	9 13 9	29 13 9
Ditto Female ditto	5 5 0	5 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	23 0 0
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto ..	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	21 10 0
Ten Male Sub-Attendants, (four at £23, and six at £20)	42 0 0	40 7 4	44 14 1	55 7 5	182 8 10
Twelve Female Sub-Attendants, (three at £18, four at £16, and five at £14) ...	38 0 8	39 4 6	46 10 8	46 17 5	170 13 3
Male Night Attendant, at 14/- per week	8 14 0	6 16 0	9 2 0	9 16 0	34 8 0
Female Night Attendant ..	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	17 0 0
Servants:—					
In-door—					
Porter	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	18 0 0
Cook	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	14 0 0
Kitchen Maid	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	14 0 0
Two House Maids, (one at £14 and one at £10)	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	24 0 0
Three Laundry Maids, (one at £16, one at £14, and one at £10)	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 12 6	39 12 6
Out-door—					
Fireman, at 16/- per week ..	9 2 0	9 2 0	10 0 0	11 4 0	39 8 0
Stoker, at 12/- per week ....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 19 0	7 19 0
	342 1 8	364 14 10	383 1 9	434 10 1	1524 8 4
At a cost per head per week of The cost for the whole year is 1s. 6½d., 16, per head per week.	0 1 5½,10	0 1 6,41	0 1 5¾,60	0 1 7¾,56	

Carried forward..... £1524 8 4

	First Quarter. 31st March.	Second Quarter. 30th June.	Third Quarter. 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					1524 8 4
2. PROVISIONS, (see table of comparative prices post.)					
Bacon	2 bar. c. 32/-	348 lbs. c. 66/-	249 lbs. c. 65/-	203 lbs. c. 65/4	5 18 5
Beer	108 bar. c. 22/-	3 bar. c. 32/-	5 bar. c. 32/-	7 bar. c. 32/-	11 14 0
Ditto	9463 loaves c. 5d.	108 bar. c. 22/-	108 bar. c. 22/-	108 bar. c. 22/-	118 16 0
Bread, in 4lb. loaves	1140 lbs. c. 89/-	9595 loaves c. 4½d.	9878 loaves c. 5d.	10147 loaves c. 6½d.	274 16 3
Butter (salt)	215 lbs.	1263 lbs. c. 90/-	1128 lbs. c. 84/-	1283 lbs. c. 100/-	57 5 8
Ditto (fresh)	426½ lbs. c. 56/-	234 lbs.	252 lbs.	234 lbs.	15 1 6
Cheese	1186½ lbs. c. 48/-	1402½ lbs. c. 60/-	460½ lbs. c. 70/-	384 lbs. c. 72/6	12 8 7
Ditto			1432½ lbs. c. 63/-	1376 lbs. c. 64/-	39 6 4
Currants	620	2948	3140	2510	3 0 8
Eggs	28 sacks c. 36/-	29 sacks c. 37/-	31 sacks c. 38/-	32 sacks c. 46/-	9 10 6
Flour	8959 lbs. c. 5½d.	10502½ lbs. c. 6d.	13159 lbs. c. 6d.	11209 lbs. c. 6½d.	73 12 0
Meat. Sides of Mutton	647½ lbs. c. 6d.	1068½ lbs. c. 6d.	2045½ lbs. c. 6d.	992½ lbs. c. 7d.	303 11 6½
Prime Joints					28 18 9½
Lamb	536 lbs. c. 5½d.			50 lbs. c. 6½d.	1 7 1
Pork					1 9 4
Rabbits					104 0 0
Sides of Beef	5190 lbs. c. 4½d.	2772 lbs. c. 5½d.	257½ lbs. c. 5d.	4160 lbs. c. 6d.	5 0 0
Boned Beef	360 lbs. c. 3d.	310 lbs. c. 4d.	366 lbs. c. 6d.	240 lbs. c. 5d.	12 7 11
Beef Suet	420 lbs. c. 5d.	415 lbs. c. 5d.	636 lbs. c. 5d.	425 lbs. c. 7d.	8 17 1
Mutton ditto	420 lbs. c. 4d.	415 lbs. c. 4d.		425 lbs. c. 5d.	1 7 0
Shins of Beef	at 1/6	at 1/6		at 1/6	28 17 5
Milk	984 gals. c. 5½d.	1136 gal. c. 5½d.	1078 gals. c. 6½d.	1066 gals. c. 6½d.	3 5 4
Raisins				112 lbs. c. 7d.	6 8 0
Rice	784 lbs. c. 16/6	784 lbs. c. 17/6	980 lbs. c. 16/-	896 lbs. c. 16/-	1 14 10
Sugar (loaf)	53½ lbs. c. 50/-	56 lbs. c. 50/-	112½ lbs. c. 50/-	78 lbs. c. 50/-	6 3 0
Ditto (moist)	224 lbs. c. 41/6	336 lbs. c. 41/-	224 lbs. c. 41/-	336 lbs. c. 41/-	20 18 0
Ditto (ditto)	1486 lbs. c. 38/-	1456 lbs. c. 38/6	1451 lbs. c. 38/-	1232 lbs. c. 38/-	20 3 4
Tea	120 lbs. c. 4/-	72 lbs. c. 4/-	110 lbs. c. 3/7	110 lbs. c. 3/8	29 5 10
Ditto	250 lbs. c. 3/4	62 lbs. c. 3/8	240 lbs. c. 3/-	190 lbs. c. 3/1	15 7 1
Ditto		250 lbs. c. 3/2			2 10 8
Tobacco and Snuff					11 5 1
Treacle	173 lbs. c. 24/-	177 lbs. c. 24/-	380 lbs. c. 24/-		
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper					
Miscellaneous, (Arrowroot)					
	968 0 8	1015 14 0	1078 1 7	1233 17 3	4295 13 6
At a cost per head per week of...	0 4 0½	0 4 2½	0 4 2½	0 4 8½	
The cost for the whole year is 4s. 3½d., 17, per head per week					
3. NECESSARIES, (Fuel, Lighting, and Washing):—					
Candles (composition)	72 lbs. c. 11/-	48 lbs. c. 11/-	48 lbs. c. 11/-	72 lbs. c. 11/6	3 9 0
Ditto (ditto)	12 lbs. c. 7/6			24 lbs. c. 9/-	0 18 0
Ditto (dips)	144 lbs. c. 5/7	144 lbs. c. 5/4	144 lbs. c. 5/6	304 lbs. c. 6/4	8 1 4
Coals		60 tons c. 18/-	210 tons c. 20/-		
Ditto (slack)		20½ tons c. 14/-	20½ tons c. 14/-	20 tons c. 14/6	14 10 0
Ditto (Smith's)		1 ton c. 30/-	1 ton c. 30/-		
Coke	6420 bush. c. 3½d.	7400 bush. c. 3½d.	6850 bush. c. 3½d.	5750 bush. c. 3½d.	83 17 1
Ditto				4950 bush. c. 4½d.	92 16 3
Lamp Cottons					2 8 0
Carried forward	102 11 6	183 3 4	331 4 11	205 19 8	5820 1 10

	First Quarter. 31st March.	Second Quarter. 30th June.	Third Quarter. 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward	102 11 6	183 3 4	331 4 11	205 19 8	5820 1 10
Lamp Glasses .....	.. ..	1 7 0	2 14 0	2 14 0	.. ..
Oil (southern)	122½ gals. c. 3/-	36½ gals. c. 3/2	30 gals. c. 3/3	176 gals. c. 3/4	29 6 8
Ditto (sperm)	12½ gals. c. 8/-	.. ..	.. ..	12 gals. c. 7/9	4 13 0
Ditto (sweet)	2 gallons.	2 gallons.	.. ..	4 gallons.	1 8 0
Soap (yellow) .....	.. ..	3360 lbs. c. 45/-	3360 lbs. c. 35/6	3568 lbs. c. 38/-	60 10 7
Ditto (soft)	4 firkins c. 19/6	3 firkins c. 19/6	3 firkins c. 16/-	3 firkins c. 16/-	2 8 0
Soda	1201 lbs. c. 6/6	1344 lbs. c. 6/5	1672 lbs. c. 6/9	1779 lbs. c. 6/3	4 19 4
Starch and Blue .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 6 0
Wood .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Hire of Two Horses to pump water .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Keep of ditto .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
	157 14 4	290 19 5	446 17 9	341 5 3	1236 16 9
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 7½, 86	0 1 2½, 76	0 1 8½, 53	0 1 3½, 49	
The cost for the whole year is 1s. 2½d., 91, per head per week.					
4. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.					
Drugs .....	.. ..	4 13 11	.. ..	3 18 10	.. ..
Leeches .....	.. ..	2 8 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Wine and Spirits	6 10 0	11 6 0	6 5 0	11 11 0	.. ..
Porter .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 10 6	.. ..
Occasional Medical Assist- ance	1 11 6	2 2 0	.. ..	2 2 0	.. ..
Sundries	0 5 0	6 19 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
	8 6 6	27 9 7	6 5 0	20 2 4	62 3 5
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 0½, 68	0 0 1½, 45	0 0 0½, 16	0 0 0½, 68	
The cost for the whole year is 0½d. 99, per head per week.					
5. CLOTHING.					
Boots and Shoes .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	54 18 0	.. ..
Buttons	10 17 6	.. ..	.. ..	3 3 0	.. ..
Calico (grey)	224½ yards c. 4½d.	865 yards c. 4½d.	15 15 4½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto) .....	.. ..	597½ yards c. 3½d.	8 1 10	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (blue print) .....	.. ..	525 yards c. 5½d.	11 9 8	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (shirting) .....	.. ..	739½ yards c. 4d.	12 6 6	.. ..	.. ..
Cloth, Men's grey woollen ..	.. ..	.. ..	346½ yards c. 3/6	60 12 9	59½ yards c. 3/6
Ditto, Women's ditto	225 yards c. 2/6½	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	10 7 5
Cotton (hank)	2 2 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 5 0
Ditto (reel)	72 dozen c. 2/-	.. ..	.. ..	12 dozen c. 2/-	1 4 0
Forfar .....	.. ..	215 yards c. 6½d.	5 18 8½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (stout) .....	.. ..	348 yards c. 8d.	11 12 0	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (wrapping)	0 15 0	.. ..	1 8 9	0 10 6	0 9 10
Handkerchiefs (Men's) .....	.. ..	12 dozen c. 2/9½	1 13 6	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (Women's) .....	.. ..	12 dozen c. 3/3½	1 19 6	.. ..	.. ..
Hats (felt)	12 dozen c. 10/6	.. ..	.. ..	12 dozen c. 10/6	6 6 0
Huckaback (6-4)	78 yards c. 1/6½	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (3-4)	108 yards c. 8½d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Laces (boot) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 7 6
Ditto (stay)	1 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 4 0
Carried forward	71 15 6	70 5 10	61 3 3	80 4 9	7119 2 0

	First Quarter. 31st March.	Second Quarter. 30th June.	Third Quarter. 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward	71 15 6	70 5 10	61 3 3	80 4 9	7119 2 0
Leather	15 0 0	13 2 8	18 9 4	15 19 0	
Linen (shirting)		689 yards c. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.			
Ditto (ditto)		79 yards c. 8d.			
Ditto (ticking)		233 yards c. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	230 yards c. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Locks for Boots	6 0 0	24 doz. & 9 c. 4/9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Neckerchiefs (Men's)		12 dozen c. 6/1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Ditto (Women's)					
Shoemaker	3 17 0	12 dozen c. 20/6			
Stockings (Men's worsted) ..		12 dozen c. 9/9			
Ditto (ditto cotton)		24 dozen c. 8/4			
Ditto (Women's cotton) ..					
Tailor	9 15 0		9 15 0		
Tape (brown)	24 0 0				
Ditto (white)	11 2 0				
Women's Clogs			3 0 0		
Worsted	9 13 6				
Thread, Needles, &c.	16 7 0		2 12 6		
	167 10 0		170 6 1	108 8 5	115 4 3
At a cost per head per week of . .	0 0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$.80	0 0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$.81	0 0 5.26	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$.09	
The cost for the whole year is 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d., 24, per head per week.					7680 10 9

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					7680 10 9
6. FURNITURE.					
Baskets	5 16 0		5 11 6	4 16 6	
Bedstead Feet		4 7 0	2 6 0		
Blankets		43 6 3			
Canvass	2 12 2	2 15 0	2 1 7	2 12 6	
Chamberware		1 1 6			
Coal Scuttles				1 14 0	
Cord and Twine	1 4 0		1 18 0	2 8 9	
Culinary Utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c.	11 14 9	15 14 6	25 11 6	21 19 6	
Dowls for Sheets		23 12 8			
Feathers for Pillows			8 2 2		
Foot Bath			0 11 6		
Glass		0 8 0			
Gutta Percha				6 2 2	
Huckaback Table Cloths ..		8 12 8			
Horse Hair for Mattresses ..		15 8 0		13 0 0	
Jars and Tea Pot		0 10 3			
India Rubber Tubing		1 6 0			
Lamps and Lanthorns	5 14 0		1 12 0		
Looking Glasses	0 15 0			4 4 0	
Mats					
Matting and Carpet			8 7 5		
Carried forward	27 15 11	116 16 10	56 1 8	56 17 5	7680 10 9

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward	27 15 11	116 16 10	56 1 8	56 17 5	7680 10 9
Plates and Dishes.....		6 4 10			
Rugs		36 18 0			
Sackings		3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	
Ditto repaired				2 2 0	
Sheet (India Rubber)	1 12 0				
Sponge				4 6 0	
Steam Vegetable Boiler re- paired				1 8 6	
Ticking for Mattresses		13 8 4			
Ward Keys and Rings			2 5 0		
Window Blinds (roller)			2 12 11		
Windsor Chairs			8 0 0		
	29 7 11	176 8 0	71 19 7	67 13 11	345 9 5
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$.93	0 0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$.02	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$.45	0 0 3.39	
The cost for the whole year is 4d., 69, per head per week.					
7. EXTRA CHARGES.					
Admissions, Removals, &c.					
Funeral Fees, Tolling Bells, &c.	1 2 6	0 18 0	0 13 6	1 16 0	
Coffins	6 6 0	6 6 0		6 6 0	
Shrouds				4 12 9	
Payment to a Patient on trial		0 10 0			
Removal Expenses	1 0 5				
	8 8 11	7 14 0	0 13 6	12 14 9	29 11 2
8. REPAIRS.					
Foreman of Repairs	16 5 0	16 0 10	18 10 0	21 0 0	
Plumber (occasional)	1 15 0			3 0 0	
Pump Buckets	0 4 6				
Blacksmith	4 0 0	14 13 0	7 17 6		
Carpenter	14 9 10	27 8 8	27 15 3	43 6 0	
Hair Casing to Pipes			2 5 0	0 8 0	
Mason and Whitewasher ..	15 6 0	15 16 0	13 8 6	11 6 0	
Labourers	14 8 4	12 18 4	15 5 7	17 13 2	
Painter	0 8 4	3 11 0	7 13 6	3 9 0	
Stone				1 15 5	
	66 17 0	90 7 10	92 15 4	101 17 7	351 17 9
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$.50	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$.94	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$.34	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$.65	
The cost for the whole year is 4d., 85, per head per week					
9. GARDEN EXPENSES.					
Gardener	10 8 0	10 8 0	12 4 0	14 0 0	
Assistants in Garden	14 6 0	14 5 7	17 15 0	19 17 1	
Carried forward	24 14 0	24 13 7	29 19 0	33 17 1	8407 9 1

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward	24 14 0	24 13 7	29 19 0	33 17 1	8407 9 1
Labourer	0 3 4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seeds	3 3 11	.....	0 8 0	1 0 0	.....
Tools .....	.....	3 16 0	0 13 6	6 17 0	.....
	28 1 3	28 9 7	31 0 6	41 14 1	129 5 5
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 14,66	0 0 14,65	0 0 14,79	0 0 14,63	
The cost for the whole year is 14d., 18, per head per week.					
10. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Advertisements, Printing, Postage, and Stationery	39 7 10	31 17 10	28 4 0	73 14 11	
Carriage of Parcels	1 15 10	0 11 1	0 10 10	1 11 9	
Chimney Sweep	1 7 0	1 2 0	.....	0 7 0	
Cutlery Repairs	0 18 10	0 12 4	1 2 8	0 14 0	
Escape Expenses .....	.....	.....	.....	0 9 3	
Fire Engine .....	.....	.....	.....	0 19 6	
Fire Insurance	13 14 10	.....	.....	.....
Furniture Appraisalment .....	.....	.....	.....	2 1 0	
House Cloths	4 16 0	4 16 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	
Hearth Stones	1 4 0	.....	1 4 0	1 4 0	
Holly .....	.....	.....	.....	0 10 0	
Assistants in Kitchen .....	.....	1 15 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	
Musicians	2 0 0	.....	.....	1 11 0	
Quick for Hedge	0 10 0	.....	.....	.....
Rates and Taxes	3 5 10	2 5 0	1 13 5	1 7 3	
Blacking, Black Lead, Bath Brick, and Bees Wax	3 9 5	1 0 4	1 4 3	1 15 4	
	72 9 7	43 19 7	40 12 2	92 18 0	249 19 4
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 34,64	0 0 2,73	0 0 14,59	0 0 44,01	
The cost for the whole year is 24d., 99, per head per week.					
Cash in hands of House Steward					48 15 9
Balance in hands of Treasurer					1926 15 3
					£10,762 4 10

COMPARATIVE PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &c.

	1852.			1853.						1854.	
	Fourth Quarter.			First Quarter.		Second Quarter.		Third Quarter.		Fourth Quarter.	
	Price	Contractors.		Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.
BREAD, at per 4lb. Loaf	4½d.	Whitlock.	Whitlock.	4½d.	Whitlock.	5d.	Whitlock.	5d.	Whitlock.	7½d.	Whitlock.
BUTTER, (salt,) at per Cwt	82s.	Underhill.	Grimbly and Hughes.	90s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	84s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	84s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	102/6	Dickey.
FLOUR, at per Sack	32s.	Martin.	Martin.	37s.	Martin.	38s.	Martin.	38s.	Martin.	60s.	Martin.
MEAT, at per lb.	5½d.	Greening.	Greening.	6d.	Greening.	6d.	Greening.	6d.	Greening.	6½d.	Jessop.
MILK, at per Gallon	5½d.	Greening.	Greening.	5¾d.	Greening.	6½d.	Greening.	6½d.	Greening.	6½d.	Greening.
RICE, at per Cwt	16s.	Underhill.	Underhill.	17/6	Underhill.	16s.	Underhill.	16s.	Underhill.	20/6	Grimbly and Hughes.
COALS, at per Ton	18/6	Watson.	"	18s.	Watson.	20s.	Watson.	20s.	Watson.	"	"
Ditto, (Slack,) ditto	"	"	"	14s.	Watson.	14s.	Watson.	14s.	Watson.	17s.	Watson.
SOAP, Yellow, at per Cwt.	41s.	Underhill.	"	45s.	Dickey.	35/6	Dickey.	35/6	Dickey.	39s.	Dickey.

SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK IN 1853.

	1st Quarter. 31st March.		2nd Quarter. 30th June.		3rd Quarter. 30th Sept.		4th Quarter. 31st Dec.		The Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages -	1	5 $\frac{1}{4}$, 10	1	6, 41	1	5 $\frac{3}{4}$, 60	1	7 $\frac{3}{4}$, 56	1	6 $\frac{1}{4}$, 16
Provisions -	4	0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 56	4	2 $\frac{1}{4}$, 65	4	2 $\frac{1}{4}$, 52	4	8 $\frac{1}{4}$, 95	4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$, 17
Necessaries -		7 $\frac{3}{4}$, 86	1	2 $\frac{1}{4}$, 76	1	8 $\frac{3}{4}$, 53	1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$, 49	1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$, 91
Surgery and Dispensary -		0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 68		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 45		0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 16		0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 68		0 $\frac{1}{2}$, 99
Clothing -		8 $\frac{1}{4}$, 83		8 $\frac{1}{4}$, 81		5, 26		5 $\frac{1}{4}$, 09		6 $\frac{3}{4}$, 24
Furniture -		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 93		8 $\frac{3}{4}$, 02		3 $\frac{1}{4}$, 45		3, 39		4, 69
Repairs -		3 $\frac{1}{4}$, 50		4 $\frac{1}{4}$, 94		4 $\frac{1}{4}$, 34		4 $\frac{1}{4}$, 65		4, 85
Garden Expenses -		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 66		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 65		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 79		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 63		1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 18
Miscellaneous -		3 $\frac{1}{2}$, 64		2, 73		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 59		4 $\frac{1}{4}$, 01		2 $\frac{3}{4}$, 99
	7	8 $\frac{3}{4}$, 76	9	1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 42	8	9 $\frac{1}{2}$, 24	9	4, 45	8	9, 18
Average number of Patients -	369		371		390		398		382	
Aggregate Days of Residence -	33,263		33,848		35,950		36,696		139,757	

CLOTHING

Made in the Asylum during the year 1853.

BY THE TAILOR AND MALE PATIENTS.

Mattresses, ticking, re-made	77
Jackets, grey cloth	95
Waistcoats, ditto	90
Trowsers, ditto	216
Drawers, ticking	29
Frocks, ditto	5
Shirts, ditto	17
Total	529

BY WARD ATTENDANTS AND
FEMALE PATIENTS.

Coverlids, ticking, (quilted)	13
Ditto, re-made	11
Mattresses, ticking	53
Ditto, re-made	84
Pillows, crim cloth	24
Ditto, ticking	72
Ditto, re-made	39
Pillowcases	203
Ditto, crim cloth	21
Total	521

Brought forward

Sheets	521
Aprons	261
Bonnets, calico	288
Caps, Women's	96
Ditto, Men's knit night	245
Chemise, calico	72
Ditto, flannel	196
Frocks, smock	18
Gowns, calico	90
Ditto, ticking	51
Neckerchiefs, (hemmed)	12
Petticoats	585
Shirts	37
Ditto, flannel	189
Stockings, knitted	66
Round Towels	30
Bath ditto	45
Chamber ditto	75
House ditto	46
Table Cloths	48
Total	41
Total	3011

ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
To Store January 1st 1853.	84	2	6	By Consumption of 1853	201	10	3
Vegetable Produce of 1853	262	17	9	Store December 31st 1853	145	10	0
	<u>£347</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>		<u>£347</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>

Excess of Produce over Consumption £61 7s. 6d.

<i>Outlay.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Produce.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Seeds, Labour and Tools	129	5	5	By Vegetables	262	17	9
Live Stock (at the beginning of the year)	36	19	0	Sale of Live Stock	190	15	0
Purchase of Live Stock	76	15	3	Value of ditto consumed	22	2	1
Straw, Meal, Beans, &c.	128	15	6	Live Stock on hand (at the end of year)	37	11	0
	<u>£371</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>2</u>	Produce	513	5	10
				Outlay	371	15	2
				Balance in favor of Produce	£141	10	8

J. J. ANDREWS,

House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum.

ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND LIVE STOCK.

By Consumption	1873	1874
of 1873	201 12 3	
of 1874	145 10 0	
	<u>346 22 3</u>	

Balance of Produce over Consumption \$21 74 64

By Vegetables	1873	1874
Value of Live Stock	282 17 0	
Value of Live Stock consumed	190 15 0	
Live Stock on hand (at the end of year)	22 2 1	
	<u>37 11 0</u>	
Produce	513 5 10	
Only	371 12 2	
	<u>884 17 12</u>	
Balance in favor of Produce	211 10 8	

J. L. ANDREWS

House Steward and Clerk of the Hospital.