

## **Superintendent's report for 1859 : with statistical tables / Littlemore Asylum.**

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LITTLEMORE ASYLUM,

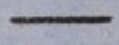
SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

FOR

1859.

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES.





## LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

[*comprising an Union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics.*]

At the first meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1860 held at the Asylum (pursuant to due notice) on Wednesday the 25th day of January 1860 (being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee,)

### PRESENT.

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire *Chairman.*

The Reverend RICHARD PRETYMAN.

JOSEPH JOHN HENLEY Esquire,

and

GUY THOMSON Esquire.

*Justices of Oxfordshire.*

THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire.

Richard

RICHARD TULL Esquire,  
HENRY LANNOY HUNTER Esquire,  
and  
GEORGE BARKER Esquire.

*Justices of Berkshire.*

The Mayor of Oxford [THOMAS RANDALL  
Esquire.]

WILLIAM THORP Esquire.  
RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire,  
and  
JOHN TOWLE Esquire.

*Justices of the City of Oxford.*

and  
WILLIAM SILVER DARTER Esquire.

*A Justice of the Borough of Reading.*

Resolved that the following

REPORT\*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.  
TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

GENTLEMEN,

The health of the Asylum in the year 1859 has been equally good with that of former years. The only period of any prevailing illness was the month of February. There always exists in such Establishments many decrepid persons whose strength scarcely supports them in life, and the Committee have not once met during the year without some decease being reported. The mortality of the year was however, rather below the usual average. The death of one Patient was caused by his own act ; apparently an attempt to escape.

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\* RULE 25—[of the General Rules of the Asylum.] The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Oxfordshire Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients ; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured ; the number of re-admissions ; the number employed, and in what manner ; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement ; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.

No suspicion was entertained of his ability or disposition to make much exertion ; he had however expressed desire to return home. On the occasion in question he was seen by a Patient climbing to the upper sash of a window in a Bath room on the first floor. Alarm was given to the Attendants in the ward who were putting Patients to bed. Before however, they could reach the window or observe what was occurring, he had fallen to the ground on the outside. He was aged, feeble, and stout ; and could not have strength to regulate the balance of so great weight in getting over the sash, or mind enough to preconcert a safe descent. The fall occasioned a fracture of his skull, and rupture of the aorta near its emergence from the heart. The internal hæmorrhage occasioned death in a few minutes. An inquest was held by the Coroner in this case, when a verdict was returned in accordance with the fact. No other inquest has been held during the year.

Escapes were effected by four men, during the Year, two of them by windows of the lower wards ; and two from the garden in the working

hours. These Patients reached their own homes. Other Patients have wandered from the garden which, being unfenced, is easily done and is generally without danger. Neither of these was absent at his usual meal hour. A Female Patient also, who was considered to be convalescent, took advantage of the dance in the open grounds at Midsummer when Patients, Attendants, and Neighbours mix at a somewhat public entertainment. She reached the City of Oxford, where she was recognised by the Police and brought back. Her excitement produced a relapse of three or four months duration ; but she has since been discharged by the Visitors as cured. The longest period of absence in either case was forty hours ; and embraced two nights.

The proportion of Discharges of Patients is in fair comparison with former years. Every Patient of whom it was known that the chargeability was fixed in another county has been removed to the Asylum of that county.

The most important incidents of the year have been in relation to the number and character of



the Patients admitted. The number 142, (of whom 69 were men and 73 women,) approaches to the admissions of 1857, when 70 Male and 83 Female Patients were admitted. It has been hoped that, the Asylum having been open some years, the Parishes must have sent to it all the long standing and most hopeless class of Patients. The admissions of the last five years have been as follows :---

In 1855, 102. In 1856, 119. In 1857, 153. In 1858, 118. In 1859, 142. Of those classed as more than 2 years insane

	Admitted in the Year.			Of the total number resident in the Asylum in the year.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
1855	11	14	25	161	222	383
1856	18	14	32	167	237	404
1857	19	12	31	182	254	436
1858	22	15	37	187	262	449
1859	28	26	54	215	275	480

Of the 54 admitted in 1859 more than three-fourths were Epileptic or Paralytic ; and the remainder were either weak from youth or by

repeated relapse. It has appeared as though the approach of general Paralysis is now more commonly recognised, and more constantly sent to the Asylum for the care that is requisite for the remaining period of life. Such cases are very numerous in our wards. Their helplessness and decrepitude is appalling, and it will be readily understood that the maintaining of cleanliness and kindly nursing, with a wholesome state of their wards, is amongst the greatest difficulties of Asylum management. A period of two years was at one time assigned as the utmost limit of life in such cases. It happens, however, that the progress of decay is not uniform, and life is sometimes much prolonged.

The number of Re-admissions within twelve months of discharge from this Asylum resembles that of former years. Of the Re-admissions after discharge at more distant periods, 4 persons had been absent 5 years ; 10 had been absent 2 years ; and 5 for 1 year.

The number of Patients in the Asylum on the 1st and 2nd of January was lower than at any

subsequent period. The Visitors directed their attention at their earliest meetings to the possibility and mode of relieving the accumulating numbers. Ultimately arrangements were made with the Visitors of the Asylum for the County of Buckingham, at Stone, near Aylesbury, for the temporary accommodation of 12 Patients in that Asylum. A selection was made of Patients in fair health, who, by convenience of residence, could be most easily visited in that Asylum by their friends ; or who, being unvisited in this Asylum by friends, would not involve others in the inconvenience of the change. The arrangement is for a fixed number ; and the Visitors resolved that every case of recent attack, of persons chargeable in these Counties, should be brought to this Asylum in the first instance. Accounts have been received of these Patients occasionally. They continue in fair health, and are reported of satisfactorily.

The number of Patients in the Asylum on the last day of the year being 216 Male and 276 Female (492 total,) it is probable that the state

of the Asylum will occupy much of the attention of the Visitors in the now current year.

It seldom transpires in the Asylum that the Patients brought to it were not previously Paupers.

Applications are more frequently received from Ratepayers who cannot afford the charge for maintenance in a Private Asylum. Unsoundness of mind occurs more frequently than in the case of those who are sent to Asylums. The loss of hope of speedy recovery, and the inability to give the requisite attention ; or the exhaustion of means by a previously debilitating ailment necessitate the Asylum. Its more early use is the remedy usually recommended, and it is immediately made manifest that a much larger number of persons need the remedy than was anticipated.

The establishment of District Infirmaries, under the management of efficient Boards of Health, in which debilitating disease might have longer, more perfect, and more nutritive treatment before Insanity is developed ; appears to be a self-suggested remedy.


10

I have the honor to be,  
Gentlemen,  
Yours' most respectfully and obediently

WILLIAM LEY

Superintendent.

*Littlemore,*  
*January 26th, 1860.*

 The Annual Statement of Accounts by  
the Clerk of the Asylum is appended.

## APPENDIX.

### *Summary of Patients for 1859.*

	M.	F.	T.
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31, 1858.	208	266	474
Admitted in the year 1859. ....	69	73	142
Total .....	277	339	616
Discharged on Recovery .....	25	33	58
Relieved .....	4		4
Not Relieved .....	2		2
Removed to Counties in which chargeable. ....	1	1	2
Died .....	23	23	46
<hr/>			
Remain in the Asylum, December 31st, 1859.	222	282	504
Of whom are in the Asylum for the County of Buckingham .....	6	6	12
<hr/>			
Re-admissions:			
Within 12 months of discharge ....	3	6	9
After longer periods .....	10	9	19
Admissions by Removal from other Asylums..	2	4	6
Having been discharged from other Asylums	4	4	8
By order of the Secretary of State .....	1	1	2
<hr/>			
The highest number of Male Patients on any day in the Year .....	220		
Ditto Female ditto .....		284	
Ditto Total number of Patients ditto ....			498
The lowest number of Patients was January 1			473
Male Patients on any day .....	205		
Female Patients on any day.....		265	
A days average for the whole year 1859. ....			487

*Duration of Insanity of 153 Patients admitted in 1857, of 118 admitted in 1858, and of 142 admitted in 1859.*

Duration on Admission.	1857.			1858.			1859.			Remain.						
	Admitted.		Died.	Discharged.		Died.	Discharged.		Died.	M.	F.	T.				
	M.	F.		TOT.	M.		F.	T.					M.	F.	T.	
1857.																
Insane previously to Admission. —																
1 week or under .....	13	18	31	8	6	14	3	1	4	1	7	8	1	4	4	
1 month.....	15	25	40	6	12	18	3	3	5	4	9	1	1	5	6	
6 months .....	14	18	32	4	2	6	2	4	3	4	7	1	1	7	11	
1 year .....	4	6	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	4	
2 years .....	5	4	9											3	2	
Unknown or longer .....	19	12	31	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	11	10	21
Total .....	70	83	153	19	21	40	8	7	15	14	16	30	5	2	7	51
1858.																
1 week or under .....	9	10	19	8	5	13	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
1 month.....	17	15	32	5	7	12	1	1	1	6	4	10	1	2	3	6
6 months .....	14	7	21	3	4	7	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	7	9
1 year .....	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
2 years .....	4	1	5												3	3
Unknown or longer .....	22	15	37							2	3	2	5	1	3	26
Total .....	68	50	118	16	17	33	8	1	9	10	8	18	3	7	10	48
1859.																
1 week or under .....	9	7	16	5	6	11	1	1	1	5	6	11	1	3	1	4
1 month.....	15	14	29	5	7	12	2	2	2	5	7	12	2	8	7	15
6 months .....	6	22	28	3	6	9	1	1	3	3	6	9	1	3	16	19
1 year .....	5	2	7	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	3	3
2 years .....	6	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	7
Unknown or longer .....	28	26	54	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	23	24	47
Total .....	69	73	142	16	21	37	8	2	10	16	21	37	8	45	50	95

*Ages and other Statistics of 142 Patients received for Care and Treatment in 1859.*

Patients.	In the 1st year of attack.		In the 2nd year of attack.		Not under the first attack.		Unknown or under longer illness.		Total.			Discharged.		Died.		Epileptic.		Epileptic and Idiot.		Idiot.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
From 15 to 20 years of age	2	3			1		2	1	4	8	1	2									
From 20 to 25	4	6					3	3	7	14	1	1			1						
25 " 30	1	5			2		1	4	6	11	1	3			2						
30 " 35	2	2			2		2	2	7	13	5	3			1						
35 " 40	4	2			1		4	2	6	17	1	3			3						
40 " 45	2	2			2		2	2	11	24	1	1			1						
45 " 50	2	4			2		2	4	6	8	1	1			2						
50 " 55	3	3			1		3	3	6	16	2	2			2						
55 " 60	3	2			2		1	3	6	12	2	2			2						
60 " 65	1	4		2	1		3	1	5	11	1	1			2						
65 " 70	1	2			1		1	1	5	11	1	1			1						
70 " 75	2	1					1	1	3	4	2	2			1						
75 " 80									2	5	3	1			1						
80 " 85		2							2	2	2				1						
Total .....	26	36	6	2	11	13	26	22	69	73	142				13	11			3		
Discharged .....	9	14	1		5	6	1	1	16	21					1						
Died .....	3				1		4	2	8	2					2						
Remain .....	14	22	5	2	5	7	21	19	45	50	95				2						



*Ages and other Statistics of 615 Patients under Care and Treatment in the Year 1859.*

Patients.	In the 1st year of attack.		In the 2nd year of attack.		Unknown or for longer periods.		Total.			Discharged.		Died.		Epileptic.		Both Epileptic and Idiot.		Idiot.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Not over 10 years of Age																			
From 10 to 15	2	5	3	1	1	4	1	1	2										
" 15 to 20	5	6	4	2	3	7	3	4	7										
" 20 to 25	4	6	3	2	5	8	7	13	20										
" 25 to 30	4	6	3	2	16	8	24	16	40										
" 30 to 35	4	1	3	2	26	22	22	29	51										
" 35 to 40	4	5	2	1	30	32	33	35	68										
" 40 to 45	5	3	3	3	27	24	37	29	66										
" 45 to 50	2	7	1	1	13	32	35	35	70										
" 50 to 55	2	7	1	4	27	27	18	39	57										
" 55 to 60	6	5	1	3	16	24	23	33	56										
" 60 to 65	2	2	1	3	20	24	23	26	49										
" 65 to 70	3	1	1	3	9	15	13	19	32										
" 70 to 75	1	1		3	3	12	5	13	18										
" 75 to 80		2		3	3	5	3	5	8										
" 80 to 85				2	2	3	2	5	7										
" 85 to 90				1	1	1	1	1	1										
Total .....	40	51	22	15	215	273	278	338	616					52	49	11	10	29	23
Discharged .....	19	25	5	5	8	4			66					4					
Died .....	5	1	18	21	18	21			46					8				1	1
Remain .....	16	25	17	9	189	248	222	282	504					23	8			1	2

Of whom Six Male and Six Female Patients are in the Buckinghamshire Asylum.

*Summary of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of Patients, and Terms of Residence in the Asylum in 13½ Years from July 1846 to December 1859.*

Admissions.	To Dec. 31, 1858.					In 1859 to December 31.					Discharged, Relieved or Recovered.			Died.					
	Relieved or Recovered.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Relieved or Recovered.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Decrease.	Year.	In 6 months.	12 months.	2 years.	Subsequently.	In 6 months.	12 months.	2 years.	Subsequently.	
1846 From Asylums .....	15	1	44	31			3	28	63	14th	5	2	1	7	5	4	3	35	
Parishes.....	13	3	12	3				3	28	14th	10	2	1	1	1	1	5	5	
1847 Parishes.....	35	4	21	11				11	60	13th	21	6	2	3	8	1	2	10	
1848 Asylums.....	5	1	18	29			1	28	25	12th	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	14	
Parishes.....	39	3	44	20			2	18	88	12th	17	12	8	2	20	8	5	16	
1849 Asylums.....	11		11	30			1	29	23	11th	4	2	3	2	2	1	2	9	
Parishes.....	41	5	31	20			2	18	79	11th	30	8	2	1	14	2	3	14	
1850 From Asylums.....	60	3	24	33			1	31	89	10th	25	16	13	7	8	4	5	8	
Parishes.....	47	7	40	20			1	19	95	9th	30	8	3	6	19	6	3	13	
1851 From Asylums.....	109	47	2	28				28	81	8th	18	16	3	5	17	5	4	6	
Parishes.....	41	4	38	24				21	86	7th	17	14	7	4	19	2	6	13	
1852 From Asylums.....	46	6	40	33			1	29	96	6th	27	15	2	3	21	4	5	13	
Parishes.....	49	8	24	21			3	19	83	5th	23	18	2	7	11	3	6	5	
1853 From Asylums.....	45	5	36	33			6	26	93	4th	25	13	6	2	15	15	3	9	
Parishes.....	67	2	22	62			4	52	101	3rd	42	21	9	1	16	4	3	3	
1854 From Asylums.....	33		9	76			9	49	69	2nd	40	5	6		8	7	3	3	
Parishes.....																			
Total to Dec. 31, 1858.	594	54	446	474			10	95	47	1st	33	4			9	1			
1859.	142						58	504	1206		368	163	78	51	195	68	59	173	
Total to Dec. 31, 1859.	1710						656	504	1206		656	163	78	51	195	68	59	173	

*Changes by Discharge or Removal, and Decease.*

Year.	Discharge or Removal.												By Decease.												Total of both.		
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.		Total.	
1846	5			2	2	3	2	1	3	2	5	1	2	1	3	3	5	4	4	1	1				1	13	
1847	1	4	3	2	3	1	5	3	3	2	5	2	1	1	3	3	5	1	4	4	3	5	1	1	16	47	
1848	1	6	3	5	2	14	3	6	2	8	3	3	2	3	4	2	6	4	4	1	3	6	5	5	30	59	
1849	1	1	3	5	2	9	2	6	4	8	5	5	2	2	4	1	5	5	4	1	2	3	2	2	38	95	
1850		1	13	5	3	9	5	2	4	7	2	12	1	4	2	4	4	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	20	80	
1851		1	8	2	11	7	8	3	1	7	6	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	4	4	7	1	3	33	93	
1852	5	4	1	3	3	7	8	3	7	1	6	1	4	2	7	3	2	2	4	2	3	6	4	4	42	84	
1853	3	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	8	6	6	6	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	7	34	79	
1854	4	4	2	3	4	8	8	2	11	6	1	9	4	3	4	13	8	1	2	2	3	2	5	5	52	114	
1855	1	6	8	8	8	9	4	2	2	8	8	8	4	3	5	3	6	3	3	4	2	4	1	5	45	99	
1856		2	10	2	7	3	1	13	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	4	1	1	9	5	6	40	91	
1857	2	5	3	4	6	5	4	9	2	14	16	2	2	7	6	9	1	3	3	2	5	2	6	6	56	128	
1858	5	3	2	14	17	2	6	7	8	3	5	5	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	1	3	2	4	4	38	110	
1859		3	2	5	10	10	2	8	10	8	1	7	8	2	4	2	5	5	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	46	112

*Changes by Admission.*

Year.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	By Discharge or Death.	Increase on the Year, Dec. 31.
1846	10	4	4	2	10	4	19	61	12	4	2	24	122	13	109
1847	8	36	23	12	11	6	7	9	7	7	4	3	71	47	24
1848	7	8	17	8	50	15	18	17	10	18	10	5	161	59	102
1849	10	12	11	15	13	10	10	5	7	9	6	4	149	97	52
1850	6	13	11	9	13	6	10	14	10	10	6	4	120	82	38
1851	18	7	13	9	11	8	6	14	5	4	7	5	114	93	21
1852	10	7	6	5	5	8	17	12	9	13	6	7	109	84	25
1853	14	5	7	14	15	11	11	7	15	8	10	8	107	79	28
1854	14	13	7	6	9	13	4	7	6	8	8	7	125	114	11
1855	7	9	8	11	13	11	16	12	6	15	7	4	102	99	3
1856	11	4	11	11	16	14	21	14	10	12	17	12	153	128	28
1857	10	10	11	11	9	13	11	5	9	6	10	13	118	110	25
1858	13	14	10	7	8	15	22	8	14	12	9	10	142	112	8
1859															30

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*Obituary of Males, 1859.*

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission	Subsequent to Admission.	
T. S.	41	3 years.	6 months.	General Paralysis. Epilepsy. Brain tough. Fluid in the Ventricles. Emphysema of the Lungs.
C. S.	73	3 weeks.	9 days.	Fever. Epilepsy. Brain congested. Fluid in the Ventricles.
W. B.	63	10 years.	12½ years.	Phthisis. Epilepsy. Brain congested. Tubercles in the Lungs. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
D. T.	35	2 years.	2½ years.	General Paralysis. Brain tough. Fluid in the Ventricles. Emphysema of the Lungs.
J. G.	51	4 months.	2½ years.	General Paralysis. Old cerebral disease. Emphysema with consolidation of the Lungs.
G. F.	58	unknown.	1½ years.	Bronchitis. Cerebral softening. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
A. T.	51	2 years.	13 years.	Fever. Softening of the Left Optic Thalamus. Emphysema with congestion of the Lungs.
J. W.	54	10 months.	1 year.	Fever. Congestion of the Brain. Fluid in the Ventricles. Emphysema of the Lungs.
S. P.	38	2 years.	6¼ years.	Epilepsy. Congestion of the Brain. Emphysema of the Lungs.
A. S.	38	6 months.	3 months.	General Paralysis.
J. H.	66	3 years.	2 years.	Gangrene of the Right Lung. Congestion of the Brain.
R. R.	68	1 year.	1 year.	Rupture of the Aorta, Fracture of the Skull. Inquest.
W. H.	60	8 days.	10 days.	Fever. Congestion of the Brain. Hypertrophy of the Heart. Emphysema of the Lungs.
C. W.	21	9 days.	5 days.	Cerebral softening. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
D. H.	40	unknown.	5 years.	Phthisis. Tubercular consolidation with vomicae of Lungs.
M. T.	35	2 days.	19 days.	Fever. Emphysema of the Lungs. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
A. S.	53	many years.	11 years.	Apoplectic. Epilepsy. Old cerebral disease.
H. H.	63	some months.	1 month.	Ulceration of the Stomach.
J. C.	59	1 year.	2½ years.	General Paralysis.
R. R.	49	some years.	14 months.	General Paralysis.
T. H.	77	2 years.	5½ months.	General Paralysis. Old cerebral disease.
J. S.	68	3 years.	11¾ years.	Pneumonia.
T. L.	37	6 months.	48 days.	General Paralysis. Brain tough. Fluid in the Ventricles. Emphysema of the Lungs.

*Obituary of Females, 1859.*

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
J. J.	52	1 year.	40 days.	General Paralysis.
E. U.	60	unknown.	7 $\frac{3}{4}$ years.	Gradual decay. Brain anæmic. Hypertrophy of the Heart. Emphysema of the Lungs.
J. S.	34	10 weeks.	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ years.	General Paralysis.
M. G.	49	1 month.	1 month.	Fever. Congestion of the Brain and Intestines.
A. D. G.	33	10 years.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.	Fever. Brain tough. Fluid beneath cerebral membranes and in the Ventricles.
E. M.	40	40 years.	3 years.	Gradual decay. Cerebral softening. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
E. B.	49	20 months.	36 days.	Paralysis. Neuroma of the Right 5th nerve, the size of a Bantom's egg.
M. H.	31	15 years.	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ years.	Fever. Brain congested. Lungs congested and Emphysematous. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
M. E.	76	3 months.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.	Gradual decay.
J. B.	33	unknown.	7 $\frac{1}{2}$ months.	General Paralysis. Brain tough. Fluid in the Ventricles. Vomica of the Lungs.
M. C.	24	4 years.	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.	Pneumonia. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
M. A. R.	70	1 week.	11 months.	Pneumonia. Epilepsy. Brain tough. Fluid the Ventricles.
H. F.	40	10 years.	9 years.	Epilepsy.
E. L.	54	3 months.	3 years.	General Paralysis. Brain rather soft. Ventricles distended.
C. T.	86	unknown.	5 years.	Gradual decay.
E. T.	18	2 months.	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ years.	Emphysema of the Lungs. Chronic abscesses.
S. T.	45	3 months.	11 years.	Phthisis. Tubercular consolidation. Vomica.
S. W.	33	unknown.	3 years.	Apoplectic.
A. M.	43	1 month	14 months.	General Paralysis. Epilepsy.
J. C.	72	6 weeks.	9 $\frac{3}{4}$ years.	General Paralysis. Epilepsy.
H. L.	35	2 weeks.	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.	Phthisis. Tubercular consolidation. Vomica.
E. B.	75	4 years.	13 years.	Jaundice. Brain congested. Emphysema of the Lungs. Hypertrophy of the Heart.
E. A.	65	many years.	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ months.	Epilepsy and Hemiplegia. Left cerebral hemisphere rather soft. Fluid in the Ventricles.

# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM,

## ACCOUNT

OF THE

### RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER,

*For the Year ending 31st December, 1859.*

#### RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last year's account ; in the Treasurer's hands				2024	17	5
Ditto in the House Steward's hands				72	14	0
1. FROM SALE OF :—						
Produce of Garden, (ex- clusive of the consump- in the House)	17	14	10			
Live stock (ditto)	140	5	5			
Kitchen Stuff	117	12	6			
Old Stores	11	0	0			
				286	12	9
2. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.						
Of Paupers						
From Unions and Parishes						
(1) In the United Counties and Towns.						
Abingdon Union	797	5	10			
Banbury Union	629	8	9			
Bicester Union	399	1	8			
Brackley Union	36	13	0			
Bradfield Union	477	18	1			
Chipping Norton Union	461	15	10			
Cookham Union	465	6	4			
Easthampstead Union	120	9	10			
Faringdon Union	442	7	9			
Headington Union	545	18	11			
Henley Union	495	18	5			
Hungerford Union	484	9	1			
Newbury Union	580	17	10			
Oxford Union	759	9	9			
Reading Union	792	8	5			
Carried forward	7489	9	6	2384	4	2



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	7489	9	6	2384	4	2
Thame Union	219	10	2			
Wallingford Union	570	8	11			
Wantage Union	515	2	7			
Windsor Union	378	11	6			
Witney Union	673	2	7			
Wokingham Union	616	19	4			
Woodstock Union	397	17	10			
Wycombe Union	92	4	0			
County of Oxford	55	7	6			
County of Berks	37	13	8			
Borough of Reading	46	2	0			
				11092	9	7
(2) In other Counties and Towns						
Greenwich Union	4	16	0			
St. Pancras Union	5	8	0			
N.B. The Weekly rate of charge for Maintenance was, Eight Shillings and Sixpence for the first quarter of the year, Eight Shillings and tenpence for the second quarter and Nine Shillings for the two last quarters.				10	4	0
(3) EXTRA CHARGES.						
Admissions, Removals, &c.						
Abingdon Union	6	17	0			
Banbury Union	2	14	0			
Bicester Union	0	17	0			
Bradfield Union	3	3	6			
Chipping Norton Union	2	2	0			
Faringdon Union	1	14	9			
Headington Union	2	17	0			
Henley Union	2	19	0			
Hungerford Union	0	17	0			
Newbury Union	2	18	0			
Oxford Union	2	6	6			
Reading Union	4	5	0			
Wallingford Union	2	2	0			
Windsor Union	3	8	0			
Witney Union	0	17	0			
Wokingham Union	3	14	9			
Woodstock Union	2	11	0			
County of Oxford	1	0	0			
County of Berks	0	17	0			
Greenwich Union	1	5	0			
St. Pancras Union	1	8	9			
				50	14	3
				£13537	12	0

## PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
<b>1. SALARIES AND WAGES.</b>					
<b>(1.) Establishment.</b>					
<b>Officers :—</b>					
Superintendent .....	112 10 0	112 10 0	112 10 0	112 10 0	450 0 0
Medical Assistant .....	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	80 0 0
Chaplain .....	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	180 0 0
Clerk of the Visitors .....	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	126 0 0
Treasurer .....	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	30 0 0	30 0 0
Auditor .....	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	30 0 0
Clerk of the Asylum .....	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	100 0 0
Housekeeper .....	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	35 0 0
<b>Attendants :—</b>					
Head Male Attendant .....	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 15 4	40 15 4
Ditto Female ditto .....	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	30 0 0
Ditto ditto Laundry .....	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Ten Male Attendants for part of the year, (2 at £25, 4 at £23, and 4 at £20) .....	49 15 0	52 14 5	53 18 9	54 15 0	211 3 2
Four Female Sub-Attendants, as Nurses to the Male Infirmary, for part of the year, at 8/9 per week each ..	23 7 6	21 1 3	17 17 6	19 5 0	81 11 3
Fifteen Female Sub-Attendants, for part of the year, (3 at £18, 4 at £16, & 8 at £14) ..	56 3 0	56 12 4	56 16 9	60 2 9	229 14 10
Two Male Night Attendants, at 14/ per week each .....	18 4 0	18 4 0	18 4 0	19 12 0	74 4 0
Two Female Night Attendants, for part of the year, (1 at £16, & 1 at 8/9 per week) ..	8 0 0	7 15 6	9 13 9	10 2 6	35 11 9
<b>Servants :—</b>					
<b>In-door—</b>					
Porter .....	5 15 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	23 0 0
Cook .....	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	16 0 0
Kitchen Maid .....	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	14 0 0
Two House Maids, for part of the year, (1 at £16, and 1 at £10) ..	6 10 0	6 10 0	5 1 8	6 0 0	24 1 8
Four Laundry Maids, (1 at £16, 1 at £14, 1 at £12, and 1 at £10) ..	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	52 0 0
<b>Out-door—</b>					
Fireman at 16/- per week, and extra time .....	10 17 0	11 5 9	10 14 3	12 0 1	44 17 1
Three Stokers, for part of the year, (1 at 15/-, 1 at 14/-, & 1 at 13/6 per week, and extra time) .....	28 19 6	29 10 3	29 1 6	30 12 1	118 3 4
	502 1 0	503 18 6	501 13 2	543 9 9	
At a cost per head per week of ...	0 1 7½58	0 1 7 60	0 1 6½47	0 1 8¼00	
The cost for the whole year is ....	0 1 7½41	per head per	week.		
Carried forward .....					£2051 2 5

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					2,051 2 5
<b>2. PROVISIONS, (see table of comparative prices post.)</b>					
Bacon	298 lbs. c. 56/-	284 lbs. c. 58/-	428 lbs. c. 60/-	414½ lbs. c. 66/-	12 4 3
Beer	4 barrels c. 32/-	4 barrels c. 32/-	4 barrels c. 32/-	8 barrels c. 32/-	12 16 0
Ditto	163 ditto c. 22/-	166 ditto c. 22/-	172 ditto c. 22/-	165 ditto c. 22/-	181 10 0
Bread in 4lb. loaves	11,130 loaves c. 4½d.	11,530 loaves c. 4d.	11,840 loaves c. 4½d.	11,910 loaves c. 4½d.	217 2 2
Butter (salt)	1,428 lbs. c. 108/6	1,470 lbs. c. 115/-	1,470 lbs. c. 106/-	1,430 lbs. c. 112/-	71 10 0
Ditto ditto	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	144 lbs. c. 108/6	6 19 6
Ditto ditto	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	144 lbs. c. 108/-	6 18 10
Ditto (fresh)	312 lbs.	338 lbs.	364 lbs.	338 lbs.	23 14 6
Cheese	398 lbs. c. 76/-	404 lbs. c. 76/-	434 lbs. c. 78/-	398½ lbs. c. 78/-	13 17 4
Ditto	1,907 lbs. c. 58/6	2,388 lbs. c. 60/6	2,306½ lbs. c. 60/-	2,520½ lbs. c. 62/-	69 15 5
Currants	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 14 8
Eggs	2,340	2,340	2,460	2,760	12 1 6
Flour	34 sacks c. 31/-	36 sacks c. 30/-	37 sacks c. 34/-	36 sacks c. 32/-	57 12 0
Meat. Sides of Mutton	15,086 lbs. c. 5½d.	15,858 lbs. c. 6½d.	19,756 lbs. c. 6½d.	17,076 lbs. c. 5½d.	391 6 6
Prime Joints	709½ lbs. c. 6d.	1,223 lbs. c. 7d.	1,863 lbs. c. 7½d.	1,088 lbs. c. 7d.	31 14 8
Lamb	0 12 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 3 8½
Sides of Beef	5,152 lbs. c. 5½d.	3,099 lbs. c. 6d.	.. ..	4,114 lbs. c. 5½d.	94 5 7
Boned Beef	101½ lbs. c. 4½d.	151½ lbs. c. 4½d.	379½ lbs. c. 5d.	351½ lbs. c. 4½d.	6 11 9
Beef Suet	585 lbs. c. 5d.	555 lbs. c. 4½d.	390 lbs. c. 7d.	675 lbs. c. 5½d.	15 9 4½
Mutton Suet	585 lbs. c. 5d.	555 lbs. c. 4½d.	780 lbs. c. 5d.	675 lbs. c. 5½d.	15 9 4½
Shins of Beef	0 17 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 12 0
Milk	1,260 gals. c. 6½d.	1,455 gals. c. 6½d.	1,380 gals. c. 6½d.	1,365 gals. c. 6½	36 19 4
Raisins	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 18 0
Rice	1,232 lbs. c. 17/-	1,372 lbs. c. 15/6	1,232 lbs. c. 16/-	1,232 lbs. c. 16/-	8 16 0
Sugar (loaf)	82 lbs. c. 59/-	94 lbs. c. 58/-	140 lbs. c. 56/-	112 lbs.	2 14 0
Ditto (moist)	336 lbs. c. 45/6	336 lbs. c. 45/6	336 lbs. c. 45/-	336 lbs. c. 44/-	6 12 0
Ditto (ditto)	1,904 lbs. c. 41/-	2,016 lbs. c. 41/-	2,240 lbs. c. 40/-	2,527 lbs. c. 38/-	42 17 4
Tea	120 lbs. c. 3/6	130 lbs. c. 3/6	130 lbs. c. 3/6	130 lbs. c. 3/6	22 15 0
Ditto	250 lbs. c. 3/-	270 lbs. c. 3/-	290 lbs. c. 3/-	290 lbs. c. 3/-	43 10 0
Tobacco and Snuff	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	13 8 6
Treacle	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 7 2
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 15 5
Miscellaneous (Arrowroot)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	17 5 3
	1280 3 6	1374 5 6	1611 10 5½	1454 3 5	5,620 2 10½
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 4 1½82	0 4 492	0 4 839	0 4 672	
The cost for the whole year is....	0 4 4½96	per head per week.			
<b>3. WINE, SPIRITS AND PORTER:—</b>					
Wine and Spirits	10 0 0	11 8 0	16 0 0	15 11 0	
Porter	6 12 6	6 12 6	3 19 6	3 19 6	
	16 12 6	18 0 6	19 19 6	19 10 6	74 3 0
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 0½56	0 0 0½74	0 0 0½96	0 0 0½90	
The cost for the whole year is....	0 0 0½79	per head per week.			
Carried forward					£7,745 8 3½

	First Quarter 31st March.		Second Quarter 30th June.		Third Quarter 30th Sept.		Fourth Quarter 31st Dec.		For the Year.
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward									7745 8 3½
4. NECESSARIES. (Fuel, Lighting and Washing):-									
Candles (composition)	72 lbs. c. 13/-	3 18 0	24 lbs. c. 13/-	1 6 0	24 lbs. c. 13/-	1 6 0	48 lbs. c. 13/-	2 12 0	
Ditto (dips)	483 lbs. c. 6/-	12 1 6	162 lbs. c. 6/-	4 1 0	183 lbs. c. 6/6	4 19 1	318 lbs. c. 6/8	8 16 8	
Cartage of Coke	.. ..	1 12 0	.. ..	15 12 0	.. ..	11 2 0	.. ..	15 18 0	
Chimney Sweep	.. ..	92 10 0	.. ..	1 16 0	.. ..	1 17 0	.. ..	0 7 0	
Coal (Langton hard)	100 tons c. 18/6	17 11 0	150 tons c. 18/3	136 17 6	400 tons c. 18/3	365 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Ditto (Eastwood hard)	.. ..	.. ..	7½ tons c. 17/-	6 5 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ditto (Swanwick hard)	.. ..	.. ..	11 tons c. 16/6	9 1 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Coke	117 tons c. 11/-	64 7 0	96 tons c. 10/-	48 0 0	82 tons c. 10/-	41 0 0	106 ton c. 10/-	53 0 0	
House Cloths	.. ..	9 4 0	.. ..	5 12 6	.. ..	5 12 6	.. ..	4 10 0	
Hearth Stones	.. ..	2 8 0	.. ..	1 4 0	.. ..	1 4 0	.. ..	1 4 0	
Holly	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 7 0	
Lamp Cottons	.. ..	4 10 0	.. ..	2 15 0	.. ..	2 15 0	.. ..	5 14 0	
Lamp Glasses	.. ..	5 11 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Musicians	.. ..	3 3 0	.. ..	3 3 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Oil (Southern)	310½ gals. c. 3/3½	51 2 0½	48½ gals. c. 3/3	7 16 10	102 gals. c. 3/2	16 3 0	306 gal. c. 2/9	42 1 6	
Ditto (Sperm)	27 gals. c. 7/11	10 13 9	13 gals. c. 8/4	5 8 4	10½ gal. c. 8/-	4 4 0	34 gal. c. 8/-	13 12 0	
Ditto (Colza)	37½ gals. c. 4/3	7 19 4½	13 gals. c. 4/-	2 12 0	27½ gals. c. 4/-	5 10 0	27½ gals. c. 3/8	5 0 10	
Ditto (Sweet)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 12 0	
Soap (Yellow)	2757 lbs. c. 34/-	41 16 11	3136 lbs. c. 35/-	49 0 0	3461 lbs. c. 35/-	54 1 7	3587 lbs. c. 32/6	52 0 11	
Ditto (Soft)	320 lbs. c. 15/9	3 18 9	320 lbs. c. 15/-	3 15 0	384 lbs. c. 14/6	4 7 0	320 lbs. c. 14/-	3 10 0	
Soda	1446 lbs. c. 7/-	4 10 5	1736 lbs. c. 7/4½	5 14 4	1730 lbs. c. 7/3	5 12 0	1814 lbs. c. 6/6	5 5 4	
Starch and Blue	.. ..	2 15 7	.. ..	2 15 7	.. ..	2 14 7½	.. ..	2 14 4	
Charwoman	.. ..	4 0 0	.. ..	2 11 0	.. ..	3 13 0	.. ..	2 12 0	
Wood	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	28 2 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Hire of Horse to pump water	.. ..	1 4 0	.. ..	1 4 0	.. ..	1 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Miscellaneous (Blacking &c)	.. ..	2 14 8	.. ..	1 9 8	.. ..	2 8 2	.. ..	3 12 8	
		347 11 0		346 3 6		534 12 11½		229 10 3	1457 17 8½
At a cost per head per week of ..	.. ..	0 1 1½70	.. ..	0 1 1,62	.. ..	0 1 7½37	.. ..	0 0 8½20	
The cost for the whole year is ..	.. ..	0 1 1½96	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
5. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.									
Drugs	.. ..	14 19 9	.. ..	5 13 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	11 15 3	
Occasional Medical Assistance	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 4 0	
		14 19 9		5 13 8		.. ..		15 19 3	36 12 8
At a cost per head per week of ..	.. ..	0 0 0½31	.. ..	0 0 086	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 0 0½37	
The cost for the whole year is ..	.. ..	0 0 0½58	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Carried forward									£9239 18 8

	First Quarter. 31st March.	Second Quarter. 30th June.	Third Quarter. 30th Sept.	Fourth Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					9239 18 8
<b>6. CLOTHING.</b>					
Barnsley roll toweling .....			307½ yds. c. 7d.	8 19 4½	
Bonnets (straw) .....	6 6 0				
Boot, Shoes and Slippers .....					271 4 0
Buttons .....	7 15 0				
Calico (colored print) .....		632½ yds. c. 5½d.			
Ditto (blue print) .....		822½ yds. c. 4½d.			
Ditto (shirting) .....		2040½ yds. c. 4½d.			
Ditto (unbleached) .....		349½ yds. c. 3d.			
Ditto (stout) .....		2028½ yds. c. 4d.			
Cloth (mens grey woollen) .....		604½ yds. c. 4½d.			
Ditto (mens' brown tweed) .....		399½ yds. c. 2½d.			
Ditto (mens' steel ditto) .....		271½ yds. c. 2½d.			
Ditto for suit of clothes .....	3 12 9				
Ditto (black) .....				11 18 0	
Coat canvas and lining .....				2 10 10	
Cotton (reel) .....	13 13 0		0 12 0		2 5 0
Ditto (mending) .....	1 16 0				
Forfar (stout) .....		258 yds. c. 6½d.	7 5 1½		
Ditto (towelling) .....				225 yds. c. 6½d.	5 17 2½
Ditto (wrapping) .....	0 6 0		0 18 6	0 6 6	0 1 6
Flannel (Welsh) .....		528 yds. c. 11½d.	24 15 0		
Gingham .....		337 yds. c. 6d.	8 8 6		
Handkerchiefs (mens') .....		24 doz. c. 2/6½	3 1 0		
Ditto (womens') .....		12 doz. c. 2/6½	1 10 6		
Hats (felt) .....	8 5 9			8 3 6	7 1 0
Laces (boot) .....	1 4 0				
Ditto (stay) .....	3 0 0				1 3 0
Leather and Materials for shoes .....	21 8 8			18 16 3	
Linen check .....		547 yds. c. 10½d.	23 1 6		
Neckerchiefs .....		54 doz. c. 4/4	11 14 0		
Stays (womens') .....		9 doz. c. 18/1½	8 3 1		
Stockings (mens' worsted) .....				24 doz. c. 18/10	22 12 0
Ditto (womens' cotton) .....		12 doz. c. 5/11½	3 11 9		
Strap Locks .....	3 0 0				
Shoemaker .....	11 0 6		11 14 0	11 10 3	12 6 0
Tailor .....	25 19 11		25 14 3	25 19 8	27 18 6
Tape (brown) .....	10 4 0				
Ditto (white) .....	3 6 6				
Twill .....					
White glazed lining .....			0 8 9		3 0 6
Worsted .....	5 16 0				
Thread, Needles, &c .....	22 0 6		0 4 3	3 14 2	7 2 0
	148 14 7	439 12 11		120 7 9	332 1 6 1040 16 9
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 5¼98	0 1 4¼83		0 0 4¼87	0 1 0¼49
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 9¼29				Carried forward..... £10280 15 5

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					10280 15 5
<b>7. FURNITURE.</b>					
Baskets .....	7 10 0	.. ..	4 11 6	15 2 0	
Bedstead feet .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 4 6	
Blankets .....	.. ..	56 13 4	.. ..	.. ..	
Canvas .....	2 13 1	6 15 7	3 2 6	3 17 3	
Chairs (repairs).....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 3 0	
Chamber Ware of Gutta Percha.....	22 18 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Coal Scuttles .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 0 0	
Comb and Brushes .....	10 12 0	8 12 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	
Crockery .....	19 6 0	.. ..	.. ..	13 5 10	
Culinary Utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c. ....	21 2 0	16 17 6	17 9 6	19 19 3	
Cutlery repairs .....	.. ..	.. ..	1 11 5	1 4 4	
Dowls for sheets .....	.. ..	.. ..	36 17 9	.. ..	
Horsehair for Mattresses ..	56 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Iron Seats .....	.. ..	.. ..	7 10 0	.. ..	
Lamps .....	3 12 0	.. ..	.. ..	3 12 0	
Ditto (repairs) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 13 0	
Looking Glasses .....	1 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Mats .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 12 4	
Pails .....	.. ..	.. ..	3 18 0	.. ..	
Pans for Closets.....	1 1 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Parramatta .....	2 8 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Razors .....	1 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Razor Strops .....	1 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	24 12 5	
Rugs (woollen) .....	.. ..	.. ..	3 0 0	3 0 0	
Sackings.....	3 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Scrim cloths for pillows ..	.. ..	3 10 4	.. ..	.. ..	
Shoe brushes .....	.. ..	.. ..	4 4 0	.. ..	
Spectacles .....	.. ..	.. ..	2 16 0	.. ..	
Sponge .....	3 19 6	.. ..	.. ..	3 19 5	
Teapots .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 2 0	
Ticking .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	31 12 2	
Tin bowls .....	3 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Tin meat dishes.....	.. ..	1 7 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Tin Plates .....	2 8 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Tin Cans.....	.. ..	.. ..	5 2 0	.. ..	
Twine and Rope .....	1 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ward Whistles and Rings ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 3 6	.. ..	
	165 14 1	93 15 9	100 14 2	142 7 6	502 11 6
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>68</sub>	0 0 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>25</sub>	0 0 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>95</sub>	0 0 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>21</sub>	
The cost for the whole year is ...	0 0 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>00</sub>				
<b>8. FUNERAL AND EXTRA CHARGES</b>					
Funeral Fees, Tolling					
Bell, &c. ....	2 14 0	1 7 0	2 0 6	0 13 6	
Coffins .....	9 9 0	4 14 6	6 6 0	3 3 0	
Shrouds .....	4 16 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Payment to Patients on trial	.. ..	3 0 0	1 0 0	.. ..	
Expenses of Removal of Patients .....	3 10 0	1 8 6	2 5 3	0 12 0	
	20 9 8	10 10 0	11 11 9	4 8 6	46 19 11
<b>9. PATIENTS IN STONE ASYLUM.</b>					
For the Maintenance of Twelve Patients in Stone Asylum .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	33 19 0	33 19 0

	1st Quarter. 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter. Sept. June.	4th Quarter. 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					10864 5 10
10. REPAIRS.					
Clerk of the Works .....	.. ..	24 0 0	10 0 0	14 0 0	
Blacksmith .....	2 12 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Carpenter .....	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 13 4	14 0 0	
Iron Bars .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 3 4	
Mason .....	14 13 4	14 4 2	15 10 9	16 17 4	
Labourers .....	8 12 6	8 5 6	9 5 0	9 5 0	
	38 17 10	59 9 8	48 9 1	55 5 8	202 2 3
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ 00	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ 04	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ 19	0 0 2,23	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ 61				
11. GARDEN EXPENSES.					
Gardener .....	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	
Assistants .....	7 16 0	7 16 0	7 14 0	8 0 0	
Laborers .....	31 2 6	31 4 0	30 12 0	33 12 6	
Manure .....	.. ..	.. ..	0 13 0	.. ..	
Seeds .....	2 9 4	.. ..	1 12 6	0 18 0	
Tools .....	8 9 6	2 9 10	2 2 6	5 4 6	
Payments on Live Stock Account .....	0 6 3	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 17 3	
Straw, Beans, Barley, &c.	30 13 0	25 17 0	23 14 0	37 2 0	
	93 16 7	80 18 10	79 16 0	99 14 3	354 5 8
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ 49	0 0 3,30	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ 84	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ 86	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ 37				
12. RATES, TAXES AND INSURANCES					
Rates and Taxes .....	1 2 7	2 4 10	0 19 7	3 14 8	
Insurances .....	16 7 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
	17 10 4	2 4 10	0 19 7	3 14 8	24 9 5
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ 70	0 0 0,34	0 0 0,14	0 0 0,55	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 0,93				
13. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Advertisements, Printing, Postage, and Stationery	65 12 1	25 2 11	58 13 3	30 9 6	
Carriage of Parcels .....	1 13 10	1 2 10	1 6 9	1 8 8	
Escape Expenses .....	1 17 0	1 0 0	.. ..	0 4 0	
Expenses of enquiry at Stone and Camberwell Asylums	.. ..	3 0 0	1 10 2	.. ..	
Conveyance of Patients to Stone Asylum .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 15 0	
	69 2 11	30 5 9	61 10 2	37 17 2	198 16 0
At a cost per head per week of ..	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ 68	0 0 1,60	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ 13	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ 64	
The cost for the whole year is ..	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ 51				
Cash in the hands of House Steward .....					101 12 3
Balance in the hands of Treasurer .....					1792 0 7

## SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK IN 1859,

	1st Quarter. 31st March.		2nd Quarter. 30th June.		3rd Quarter. 30th September.		4th Quarter. 31st Dec.		The Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages - - -	1	7½, 58	1	7, 60	1	6½, 47	1	8¼, 00	1	7¼, 41
Provisions - - -	4	1¼, 82	4	4, 92	4	8, 39	4	6, 72	4	4¾, 96
Wine, Spirits and Porter - -	-	0½, 56	-	0½, 74	-	0½, 96	-	0½, 90	-	0½, 79
Necessaries - - -	1	1¼, 70	1	1, 62	1	7¾, 37	-	8½, 20	1	1½, 96
Surgery and Dispensary - - -	-	0½, 31	-	0, 86	-	, 00	-	0½, 37	-	0¼, 38
Clothing - - -	-	5½, 98	1	4½, 83	-	4¼, 87	-	0¼, 49	-	9¾, 29
Furniture - - -	-	6¼, 60	-	3½, 25	-	3½, 95	1	5¼, 21	-	4¾, 00
Repairs - - -	-	1½, 00	-	2¼, 04	-	1¾, 19	-	2, 23	-	1¾, 61
Garden Expenses - - -	-	3½, 49	-	3, 30	-	2¾, 84	-	3½, 86	-	3¼, 37
Rates, Taxes and Insurance -	-	0½, 70	-	0, 34	-	0, 14	-	0, 55	-	0, 93
Miscellaneous - - -	-	2½, 68	-	1, 60	-	2¼, 13	-	1¼, 64	-	1¾, 51
Less Receipts from Sales of Produce Labour, &c. - - -	8	8, 42	9	4¼, 10	9	2½, 31	9	1¼, 17	9	1, 21
		2½, 50		2¾, 44		1½, 23		3¾, 10		2½, 81
Total - - -	8	5¼, 92	9	1¼, 66	9	1, 08	8	9¼, 07	8	10¼, 40
Average number of Patients -		483		485		492		490		487
Aggregate Days of Residence -		43,487		44,204		45,265		45,089		178,045



## BALANCE SHEET 1859.

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in the hands of Treasurer at the end of Last year .....	2024	17	5
Cash in the hands of House Steward; ditto .....	72	14	0
From Sale of Produce, &c., .....	286	12	9
For Maintenance of Patients .....	11102	13	7
For Extra Charges .....	50	14	3
	£13,537	12	0

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages .....	2051	2	5
Provisions, .....	5620	2	10½
Wine, Spirits and Porter .....	74	3	0
Necessaries .....	1457	17	8½
Surgery and Dispensary .....	36	12	8
Clothing .....	1040	16	9
Furniture .....	502	11	6
Extra Charges and Funerals .....	46	19	11
Patients in Stone Asylum .....	33	19	0
Repairs .....	202	2	3
Garden Expenses .....	354	5	8
Rates, Taxes and Insurance .....	24	9	5
Miscellaneous .....	198	16	0
Cash in hands of House Steward	101	12	3
Balance in the hands of Treasurer	1792	0	7
	£13,537	12	0



## CLOTHING.

*Made in the Asylum in 1859.*

## BY THE TAILOR AND MALE PATIENTS.

Mattresses, ticking re-made	108
Pillows, ditto .....	97
Jackets, cloth .....	136
Waistcoats, ditto .....	150
Trowsers, ditto .....	249
Drawers .....	8
Caps, ditto .....	6

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BY WARD ATTENDANTS AND  
FEMALE PATIENTS.

Coverlids ticking re-made	18
Mattresses, ticking.....	55
Ditto re-made .....	197
Pillows, re-made .....	93
Ditto, Epileptic ditto .....	30
Ditto, New .....	65

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## Brought forward.....

458	
Sheets .....	662
Aprons .....	359
Bonnets (sun) .....	144
Caps (womens' day).....	252
Ditto, (mens' knit night)..	68
Chemise .....	295
Drawers, flannel .....	36
Frocks, smock .....	71
Gowns calico .....	77
Ditto, linen.....	20
Ditto, night .. .. .	55
Neckerchiefs, (hemmed) ..	840
Petticoats .....	214
Shawls .....	36
Shirts .....	523
Ditto, flannel .....	72
Stockings, knitted .....	32
Chamber towels .....	12
Table cloths .....	9

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 4095

ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND  
LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
To Store January 1st 1859	165	0	0		By Consumption of 1859	262	12	9
Vegetable Produce of 1859	223	7	7		Sales of 1859	17	14	10
	<hr/>				Store December 31st 1859	108	0	0
	<hr/>					<hr/>		
	£388	7	7			£388	7	7
	<hr/>					<hr/>		

Excess of Consumption over Produce £39 5 2

<i>Outlay.</i>	£	s.	d.		<i>Produce.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Live Stock (at the beginning of the year)	78	16	0		By Vegetables	223	7	7
Seeds, Labour and Tools	234	16	2		Sale of Live Stock	140	5	5
Payments on Live Stock Account	2	3	6		Value of ditto consumed	100	16	9
Straw, Meal, Beans, &c.	117	6	0		Live Stock on hand, (at the end of year)	75	15	0
	<hr/>					<hr/>		
	£433	1	8		Produce	540	4	9
	<hr/>				Outlay	433	1	8
	<hr/>					<hr/>		
					Balance in favor of Produce	£107	3	1
						<hr/>		

J. J. ANDREWS,

*House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum.*

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE
...	...	...
...	...	...
...	...	...
...	...	...
...	...	...

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE
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STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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