

## **Superintendent's report for 1849, with statistical tables / Littlemore Asylum.**

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LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

FOR

1849,

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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# THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

The history of the United States is a story of growth and change. From the first European settlers to the present day, the nation has expanded its territory and diversified its population. The early years were marked by the struggle for independence and the establishment of a new government. The 19th century saw westward expansion and the rise of industrialization. The 20th century was characterized by the rise of the United States as a world superpower and the challenges of the Cold War.

## THE EARLY YEARS

The early years of the United States were marked by the struggle for independence. The American Revolution (1775-1783) was a pivotal moment in the nation's history, leading to the establishment of the United States as a sovereign nation. The new government was based on the principles of liberty and democracy, as outlined in the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution.

## WESTWARD EXPANSION

Westward expansion was a major theme in the history of the United States. The desire for new land and resources led to the westward movement of settlers and the acquisition of new territories. The Louisiana Purchase (1803) and the Texas Annexation (1845) were key events in this process. The expansion of the United States to the Pacific Ocean was a significant achievement.

## INDUSTRIALIZATION

The Industrial Revolution brought about profound changes in the United States. The invention of the steam engine and the development of new manufacturing techniques led to a rapid increase in production and economic growth. The rise of the factory system and the growth of cities were characteristic of this period. The Industrial Revolution also led to the emergence of a new social class, the industrial bourgeoisie.

## THE 20TH CENTURY

The 20th century was a period of great change and challenge for the United States. The rise of the United States as a world superpower and the challenges of the Cold War were defining features of this era. The United States played a leading role in the formation of the United Nations and the development of the nuclear age.



# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

[*comprising an union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics.*]

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1850 held at the Asylum (pursuant to due Notice) on Wednesday the 30th day of January 1850 (being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee)

## PRESENT

JOSEPH WARNER HENLEY Esquire, M.P. Chairman,  
HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, Vice-Chairman,  
ROBERT BULLOCK MARSHAM Esquire, D.C.L.  
THE REVEREND PHILIP WYNTER D.D.  
THE REVEREND RICHARD HARRINGTON D.D.  
HENRY PEYTON Esquire,  
HENRY EDWARD FRANCIS LAMBERT Esquire,  
JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire,  
THE REVEREND RICHARD PRETYMAN,  
EDMUND CURRIE Esquire,  
JOSEPH ARNOULD Esquire, M.D.  
HENRY PHILIP POWYS Esquire,  
WILLIAM HENRY STONE Esquire,  
JOHN SIVEWRIGHT Esquire,  
JOHN SAMUEL BOWLES Esquire,  
EDWARD TULL Esquire,  
THE REVEREND NATHANIEL DODSON,  
THE MAYOR OF OXFORD (CHARLES JAMES SADLER  
Esquire,)  
WILLIAM HENRY BUTLER Esquire, and  
WILLIAM THORP Esquire;

Resolved that the following



## REPORT\*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The summary which I have to lay before you of the admissions, discharges and deaths for the past year, shews an increase in the year of 49 persons. The removals during the year of the remaining Berkshire Patients from Licensed Houses, amounted to 51. The number of Pauper Lunatics in confinement at the end of the year was two less than at the beginning. The number admitted from the Parishes during the year has been eight less than in the year preceding; and the proportion of chronic cases of which there was no hope of recovery, has also been less. The proportion of discharges has consequently increased. The proportion of deaths is in the same ratio to the number of persons under treatment, as in the previous year.

The readmissions of Patients have consisted of 4 Males and 6 Females; of whom 3 Males and 2 Females were discharged and readmitted within the year. One of these Males has been again discharged in a sound state of mind; and one

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\* RULE 25.—[of the General Rules of the Asylum.] The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Oxfordshire Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report, in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of readmissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.



of the Females was discharged upon the requisition of her Husband.

The admissions of Patients direct from their Parishes of 98 persons (the most recent cases, or the most urgently attacked,) constitute one fourth of the whole number resident. Forty of these were in the first year of attack, and thirteen in the first year of not the first attack. The total number of persons under treatment in the first year of attack has been 62; those of not the first attack 23, and those in the second year of attack 11; making a total of 96. The discharges out of that number have been 45, and the deaths 16. The discharges and deaths of the more chronic cases have been about 3 and 8 per cent. respectively. The total number of discharges by recovery and relief have been 15 per cent.; and of the deaths 10 per cent.

The mortality has happened to have been greatest amongst the Patients admitted from Parishes in 1848, (of whom twelve have died,)—and amongst the more aged, of whom 18 were upwards of 60 years old.

In comparing the results produced in different Asylums in the Kingdom, it is necessary to notice the relative numbers of the chronic cases, and of those of a more recent or urgent character admitted within the year. The mortality is reduced at some of the long established Asylums (as at Hanwell) to about eight per cent. on the number of Patients under treatment; the annual admissions being in the proportion of one tenth. It would appear, on investigation, that the mortality of the chronic cases in the Country districts is somewhat less than that at the Metropolitan Asylum. The question of the



superior health of the more agricultural population is supported by a possible difference of age at the time of the admissions of Patients of this class of life : For, at Hanwell, the average ages at which Males and Females have been admitted has been 37 and 36 years ; at the Surrey Asylum 39 and 41 years ; at the West Riding of York 39 and 40 years : And, according to the few Reports which I have consulted,—they are, at the Kent Asylum 44 and 41 years ; and at Suffolk 42 and 42½ years ; whilst at the Littlemore Asylum the average age of admission has been, of persons sent direct from their parishes—Males, 40 years—Females, 42 years.

The average rate of age at death at this Asylum during the past year has been unusually high ;—namely, the Males at 50, and Females at 56 years of age.—Total average, 52 years.

The average age at death is stated in the Kent Asylum Reports to have been, Males 44 years—Females 50 years.

Suffolk Asylum	„	48 years	„	52 years.
Surrey Asylum	„	43 years	„	49 years.
Hanwell Asylum	„	43 years	„	46 years, and
Wakefield Asylum	„	43 years	„	44 years.

The admissions into the Littlemore Asylum, of Oxfordshire Patients have been rather greater than those of the County of Berks, the proportion of Females being 34 to 20 ; and the number of Patients in the Asylum at the close of the year—(116 Males and 171 Females,) was in the proportion of two Males to three Females. The highest numbers of each sex received were 128 Males and 171 Females ; and the greatest number in the house on any one day in the year was 297.



It was noticed in a former Report that the numerical disproportion between the sexes was supposed to depend on the greater number of discharges as cured, and the greater number of deaths of Male Patients; and, on the other hand, the greater liability of Females to have relapses of the Complaint and require to be readmitted. The question is both of interest and importance.

At this Asylum there is still accommodation for more Patients of either sex, and no one who has been brought with a legal order of admission has been refused. The Asylum therefore, affords a fair test of the proportions alluded to, and I subjoin the numbers to elucidate the point.

			M.	F.
Admissions in the first year of 1st attack			68	66
not in the first attack			23	43
from Licensed Houses			91	106
of chronic cases direct from their Parishes			44	60
			<hr/> 226	<hr/> 275
Discharges	56	73		
Deaths	54	32		
	—	—	110	105
			<hr/> 116	<hr/> 170
		Deduct Males		116
		Majority of Females		<hr/> 54. <hr/>

The experience of this Asylum does not make it appear that Females have so much as an equal liability with Males to the first attack. As the greater number of Females in the Licensed Houses was one half less than the proportion subsequently sent



from the Parishes it appears probable that the Authorities retained a greater number of Females in the Union Workhouses previously to the operation of the Statute which now regulates the care of the Pauper Lunatics.

The result of the year appears to maintain a fair average of success in the medical treatment, and in the health of the Patients. We have been spared from an Epidemic which has fallen heavily on many thickly peopled establishments;—also we have had no very severe sickness prevalent. And, though the mortality has not diminished, the number of Patients who have derived benefit and returned home, has increased. The comforts of the Asylum, which are so essential to a decrepid class of persons, have been maintained;—and the occupation of the new Buildings has given greater freedom and quietness to the establishment.

The Attendants have generally conducted themselves with their usual kindness and forbearance towards their Patients. One exception only occurred in the instance of a Female Attendant, who was discharged for violence to an aged Patient.

Some Members of the Committee have shewn anxiety regarding the use of the single rooms for the seclusion of Patients. The length of time during which persons occasionally are confined in these rooms (which has been regarded as closely resembling solitary confinement), is a sufficient cause for inquiry,—and if any doubt exists of sufficient attention, cleanliness, or ventilation being observed as to these rooms, the doubt should be removed.

The system then, is adopted as being more humane than the use of chairs confining the limbs,—or than by personal



restraint on the part of the Attendants; and the question is narrowed to that of whether it be kept within proper limits. I have added to the other Appendices of this Report a statement of the number of persons secluded, the causes and duration of seclusion, and of the repetition of attack requiring it. It is adopted towards a class of Epileptic Patients for unconscious and unmanageable violence, and for rest;—towards the Sick, and persons under recent attacks of Insanity for the sake of quiet to themselves and others;—towards persons in good health who are casually refractory or violent,—for the preventing quarrels, repressing disorder, and preserving the peace of the Ward. The Seclusion Rooms are ventilated and warmed by means which have been generally approved of; and each room contains 700 cubic feet of air.

There have been attempts at escape by three persons during the year. In each instance the Patient was brought back by the Attendants who were sent after him.

There have been three Inquests by the Coroner upon deceased Patients. Two of them were held on persons recently brought to the Asylum, and one on an aged Idiot Female, who died suddenly.

The Accounts of the Clerk of the Asylum shew that the cost of Maintenance on the whole year has been 9*s.* 5*d.* per week, and that in the first quarter of the year it was as high as 10*s.* 5*d.*; an excess arising partly from the peculiar season, and partly from the arrangements necessary for the reception of the then incoming Patients. Those Patients being admitted, and the peculiar expenses of the first quarter not incurred, the actual expenses of the third quarter were as low as



8s. 3d. The Committee felt themselves able to reduce the charge to the Parishes for the maintenance of their Patients to 9s. (the medium cost). The result has been that the receipts cover the expenses of the year with a balance in favour of the Asylum.

The stock of clothing provided for the incoming Patients has proved sufficient, and the stock allowed for the Patients previously in the Asylum has been maintained. The articles appear to have been of good quality, and have given satisfaction in the wear. The stock now on hand is such as to meet the emergency of an increase of Patients, or to reduce in some degree the outlay in the new year.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy recently visited the Asylum, and their written observations are transcribed in the Appendix.

I have the honor to remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

WILLIAM LEY,

Superintendent.

*Littlemore,*

*29th January 1850.*



Littlemore Asylum,  
9th January 1850.

Since the last visit of the Commissioners to this Asylum, on the 22nd of December 1848, 151 new Patients have been admitted, 66 have been discharged, and 40 have died. The deaths are attributed to various causes, and it appears that 18 of the Patients were upwards of 60 years of age.

A considerable number of Patients are admitted in very bad health, and of the 151 received during the year 16 are since dead.

The Asylum at present contains 288 Patients, of whom 117 are Males and 171 are Females; they were generally in a very tranquil state to day, and no one was placed in seclusion to day on account of Maniacal excitement. Mechanical restraint is never used, and the cases of seclusion appear to be rare.—The period of seclusion in each case is carefully noted in the Medical Journal. No disease of an epidemic character prevails in the Asylum at present, but a considerable number of the Patients are suffering from colds, and we found 8 Males and 9 Females in bed to day.

The dietary continues the same as heretofore, and the food supplied for the dinners of the Patients to day was of excellent quality and sufficient in quantity.

We have gone over the whole of the Wards and inspected every part of the Building.—The new Wings are now finished and in use, and the crowding alluded to by the Commissioners at their last visit no longer exists.

The various rooms and galleries in the old building were very comfortably warmed;—but, in the new wings, although a system of warming exists, it was not in operation, and some of the rooms appeared to us to be cold, and one or two were imperfectly ventilated.

The Wards were throughout clean and in the best order, and the bedding and clothing of the Patients good and sufficient. We noticed several books and newspapers distributed in the Wards to day, and a considerable number of Females were engaged at their Needle.

On an average 23 Males are employed in Gardening and other outdoor work, and of the Females 75 occupy themselves in the Laundry and Kitchen, and at their Needle.

Prayers are read daily, and the average number of Patients attending last Sunday were 67 Males and 95 Females.

On the whole, the Asylum appears to us to be in a creditable and satisfactory condition.

WM. GEORGE CAMPBELL, } Commissioners  
SAMUEL GASKELL, } in Lunacy.



*Summary of Patients  
in 1849.*

	M.	F.	Tot.
In the Asylum on Decem. 31, 1848	116	117	233
Admitted			
From Licensed Houses . . . . .	9	42	51
From the Parishes	44	54	98
Total . . . . .	169	213	382
Discharged on Recovery . . . . .	23	26	49
Relieved . . . . .	3	3	6
Not Relieved	1	1	2
Total . . . . .	27	30	57
Died . . . . .	26	13	39
In the Asylum on Decem. 31, 1849	116	170	286

*Duration of Insanity prior to admission of 98 Patients sent to the Asylum, from Parishes, in 1849.*

	M.	F.	Tot.
4 days and under 1 week . .	2	1	3
1 week " 2 weeks . .	8	5	13
2 weeks " 1 month . .	3	7	10
1 month " 2 months . .	5	9	14
2 months " 6 " . .	3	2	5
6 " " 12 " . .	4	4	8
12 " " 2 years . .	3	3	3
2 years " 7 " . .	3	5	8
Unknown, or for longer periods . . . . .	16	18	34
Total . . . . .	44	54	98

*Ages and other Statistics of the above 98 Patients.—*

Ages.	Insane from Infancy		Epileptic.		Said to have become Insane within one year before admission.		Ditto between 1 and 2 years before ditto.		Ditto at an earlier period than 2 years.		Cases of Re-admission.		Totals.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
10 years and under 15	1		1										2		2
15 " 20	1	1		2	1						1		3	3	6
20 " 25		2		1	2	3			1	1			4	7	11
25 " 30	1		1		3	2		1	2	1		2	7	5	12
30 " 35	1		1		1	3			1	1	3		6	4	10
35 " 40				1	1	2				1		3	1	7	8
40 " 45				1		1			1	1	2	2	3	5	8
45 " 50				4	2	2			1	2	1	1	4	9	13
50 " 55					2	2				2		2	3	6	9
55 " 60					2						1	1	3	1	4
60 " 65					3	2			1			1	4	3	7
65 " 70					1	2			1		1		3	2	5
70 " 75					2	1		1		1			2	3	5
75 " 80				1										1	1
80												1		1	1
Total . . . . .	4	3	3	10	20	20		2	7	9	11	13	45	57	102
Deduct Epileptic and Idiot . . . . .			1	1									1	1	2
Epileptic and Readmissions . . . . .											2			2	2
													44	54	98



*Ages and other Statistics of 382 Patients being the Total number under charge in 1849.*

AGES.	Within the first year of attack.		Within the second year.		Chronic by returns.		At an earlier period than 2 years.		From Epilepsy.		From Infancy.		Total.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
10 years and under	15								2	1	1	1	3	2	3	
15     "	20	3					2		1	4	4	4	10	8	18	
20     "	25	3	8			1	3	2	5	1	6	2	17	14	31	
25     "	30	5	4		1		4	10	5	3	3	2	17	20	37	
30     "	35	6	7	1		1	7	10	6		6	1	27	18	45	
35     "	40	5	4			1	2	9	1	2	5	1	14	16	30	
40     "	45	3	3		1		9	17	2	4			14	25	39	
45     "	50	7	4	1			3	13	1	4		1	12	23	35	
50     "	55	3	3		2		1	10	2			1	15	29	44	
55     "	60	2		1		1	10	20	1	2	1		16	22	38	
60     "	65	4	3	1		1	4	9	3	1			12	14	26	
65     "	70	1	2				7	5	1	1		1	9	9	18	
70     "	75	2	1	1	2		3	10					6	13	19	
75     "	80						4	1		1			4	2	6	
80     "	85		1				1	1					1	2	3	
85     "			1											1	1	
Total . . . .		44	41	5	6	3	4	69	129	30	24	26	14	177	218	395
Deduct Epileptic Idiots										8	5			8	5	13
										22	19			169	213	382



*Summary of the Patients admitted; discharged; and who have died, since the opening of the Asylum; with the numbers now remaining; shewing the County, City, or Borough, to which they belong.*

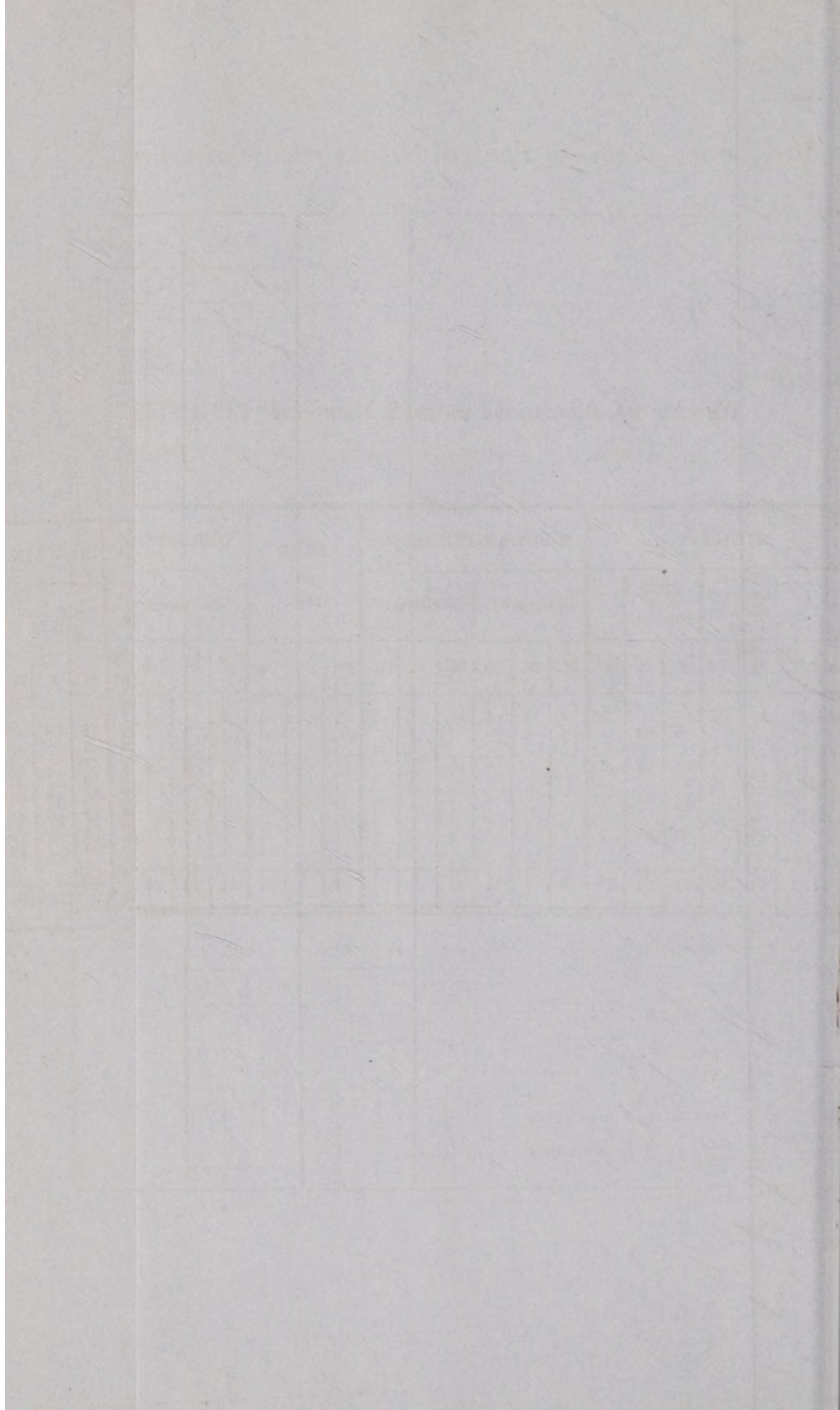
	Sent immediately from their Homes.												
	Removed from Licensed Houses, &c.		1846.		1847.		1848.		1849.		Totals.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admissions: Oxfordshire Patients	38	40	5	23	22	21	19	36	18	26	102	146	248
Berkshire Ditto	34	52	1	1	5	8	22	14	17	17	78	91	169
Oxford, City, Ditto	8	8	1	1	5	7	6	3	6	8	26	27	53
Abingdon Ditto	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	9
Reading Ditto	8	6			3	3	3	1	1	1	13	9	22
Total	91	106	6	24	34	36	51	55	45	54	226	275	501
Discharges, on recovery:													
Oxfordshire Patients			5	6	7	8	5	15	9	10	26	39	65
Berkshire Ditto			2	2	2	4	2	4	10	7	14	15	29
Oxford, City, Ditto			4	2	4	2	1	2	2	5	7	9	16
Abingdon Ditto			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	4
Reading Ditto									1	1	1	1	2
Total			5	6	14	14	9	21	23	25	51	65	116
Discharged relieved					1	2			3	4	4	6	10
Ditto, not relieved									1	1	1	1	2
Deaths: Oxfordshire Patients			1		8	4	8	6	12	8	29	18	47
Berkshire Ditto					1	1	6	3	14	5	20	9	29
Oxford, City, Ditto					1	2	3	2	1		5	4	9
Abingdon Ditto								1				1	1
Reading Ditto							1				1	1	1
Total			1		9	7	18	12	27	13	55	32	87
Remaining in Asylum on 31st Dec. 1849:													
Oxfordshire Patients											47	83	130
Berkshire Ditto											43	66	109
Oxford, City, Ditto											11	13	24
Abingdon Ditto											4	4	4
Reading Ditto											11	8	19



Number of Admissions in each Year since the opening of the Asylum on 1st August 1846; and the Discharges and Deaths in the same period, shewing the terms of confinement of the Patients remaining in the Asylum.

Admitted.	ADMITTED.					DISCHARGED in 1846.						DIED in 1846.			DISCHARGED in 1847.						DIED in 1847.			DISCHARGED in 1848.						DIED in 1848.			DISCHARGED in 1849.						DIED in 1849.			TOTALS.									REMAIN.		
	From licensed Houses &c.		From their Homes.			Recovered.			Relieved.			M.	F.	Tot.	Recovered.			Relieved.			M.	F.	Tot.	Recovered.			Relieved.			M.	F.	Tot.	Recovered.			Relieved.			M.	F.	Tot.	Discharged Recovered.			Discharged Relieved.			Died.			31st Dec. 1849.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.						
In 1846	45	47			92	4	1	5			1		1	2	2	4	3	7			4	3	7	2	2			4	4				2	1	3	6	5	11			11	4	15	28	38	66							
"		6	24		30	1	5	6			1		1	2	5	7	2	1	3			2	2			1	1				2	2	3	10	13			1	1	2	5	7	1	8	9								
"	1		34	36	71									10	9	19	1	2	3	2	3	6	3	7	10			1	2	3	2	1	3	15	17	32	1	2	3	6	12	12	11	23									
"	37	16	51	55	106																																																
"	9	42	44	54	98																																																
Total .....	91	106	135	169	501	5	6	11			1		1	14	14	28	1	2	3	9	7	16	9	21	30			18	12	30	23	26	49	4	4	8	26	13	39	51	67	118	5	6	11	54	32	86	116	170	286		











*Discharges on recovery, in the year 1849, with duration and form of Insanity.*

AGE	M.	F.	Duration of Insanity.		Form of Insanity.
			Prior to admission.	From admission until discharged,	
45	M		Under 1 week	10 weeks	Mania with Phthisis.
50	M		"	3 weeks	Mania.
48	M		"	16 days	Delirium Tremens.
50	M		"	2 months	Suicidal Mania.
24	M		"	1 month	Febrile Mania.
49	M		"	9 months	Delirium Tremens.
46	M		"	2 months	Febrile Mania.
37	M		"	4 months	Suicidal Mania.
57	M		"	2 years	Mania with Melancholia.
53	M		"	2 months	Febrile Mania.
35		F	"	6 months	Puerperal Mania.
50		F	"	11 months	Mania. Removed by Husband, readmitted.
31		F	"	2 months	Puerperal Mania.
36		F	"	6 months	Mania.
31		F	"	13 months	Puerperal Mania.
36		F	"	3 months	Febrile Mania.
51		F	"	6 months	Mania.
31		F	—2 weeks	11 weeks	Mania.
26		F	"	6 months	Hysterical Mania.
70	M		"	18 months	Senile Mania.
28	M		"	5 months	Febrile Mania.
31	M		—1 month	5 months	Mania.
40	M		"	10 weeks	Imbecility.
30	M		"	4 months	Delirium Tremens.
42		F	"	4 months	Melancholia.
49		F	"	2 months	Melancholia.
33		F	"	4 months	Hysterical Mania.
37		F	"	2 months	Imbecility.
14	M		—2 months	3 months	Imbecile after Fever.—Readmitted.
42	M		"	3 months	Febrile Mania.
28	M		"	6 months	Melancholia.
21		F	"	6 months	Hysterical Mania.
47		F	"	21 months	Melancholia.
26		F	"	6 months	Melancholia.
19		F	—6 months	7 months	Febrile Imbecility, with Epilepsy.
70	M		"	3 weeks	Senile Mania.
46	M		—1 year	5 months	Mania.
15	M		"	6 months	Imbecile after Fever.
24		F	"	6 months	A removal from another Asylum.



*Discharges in the year 1849, with duration and form of  
Insanity—continued.*

M.	F.	Duration of Insanity.		Form of Insanity.
		Prior to admission.	From admission until discharged.	
	F	Under 1 year	13 months	A removal from another Asylum.
	F	"	12 months	Hysterical Mania.
M		—2 years	5 months	Melancholia.
M		"	11 months	Imbecility with Epilepsy.
M		Upwards	6 months	Imbecility.
M		"	3 months	Febrile Mania,—readmitted.
M		"	8 months	Imbecility.
M		"	22 months	A removal from an Asylum.
	F	"	2 years	Mania,—readmitted.
	F	"	1 year	Imbecile.
	F	"	1 year	A removal from an Asylum.
	F	"	3 years	Suicidal Mania.
	F	"	2 months	A removal from an Asylum.
	F	"	3 months	Ditto.
	F	"	3 months	Ditto.
	F	"	17 days	Epileptic.
	F	"	18 months	Mania.
	F	"	3 years	Mania—by request of the Parish.



*Deaths in 1849, with duration of Insanity, and cause of Death.*

AGE.	Males.	Females.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
			Prior to Admission.	From Admission until Death.	
41		F	3 weeks	5 days	General Debility.
64		F	not known	6 days	Fever.
68			1 month	9 days	Congestion of the Brain, with Want of Food.
22	M		1 month	16 days	Disease of the Lungs with Vomica.
62	M	F	3 months	3 weeks	Climacteric Fever.
35	M		Idiot	6 weeks	General Debility and Water on the Brain.
55	M			7 weeks	Disease of the Lungs with Vomica.
70	M			9 weeks	Disease of the Lungs.
14	M		Epileptic Idiot	10 weeks	Water in the Ventricles.
33	M			11 weeks	Vomica and Abscess of the Kidney.
40	M		2 years	14 weeks	Enlarged Heart and Fluid in the Ventricles.
65	M		4 months	3 months	Vomica and General Debility.
29	M		4 days	4 months	Delirium Tremens, Enlarged Heart, & Congestion of Brain.
71	M		4 years	4 months	Paralysis.
28		F	3 weeks	4 months	Vomica and Tubercular Phthisis.
57		F	a removal	5 months	Dysentery.
70		F	a removal	5 months	Dysentery, Ulceration of Uterus, and Fistulae.
64		F	1 year	5 months	Intestinal Hemorrhage and Disease of the Lungs.
73		F	1 year	9 months	General Debility with Vomica.
20	M		Epileptic Idiot	9 months	Hardening of the Brain.
30	M		a removal	9 months	Disease of the Lungs and Brain.
69	M			11 months	Diarrhoea.
41	M		6 weeks	11 months	General Paralysis and Apoplexy.
85		F	3 months	1 month	Ulceration of Bowels.
59	M		2 years	1 year	Dilatation of the Heart and General Paralysis.
64	M		10 months	14 months	Softening of the Brain.
35	M			14 months	Disease of the Lungs.
57	M		a removal	1½ year	Disease of the Lungs with Vomica.



*Deaths in 1849, with duration of Insanity, and cause of Death—continued.*

AGE.	Males.	Females.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
			Prior to Admission.	From Admission until Death.	
66		F	Epileptic Idiot	1½ year	Epilepsy.
31	M		long Epileptic	19 months	General Paralysis.
26	M		a removal	20 months	Epilepsy and Vascularity of the Brain.
63	M		6 days	20 months	General Paralysis, Fluid in Ventricles, and Softening.
61	M		a removal	21 months	Fever and Disease of the Lungs.
70		F		2½ years	General Debility.
43		F	Epileptic	2½ years	Paralysis after Epilepsy.
76	M		a removal	2½ years	Bronchitis.
66	M			2½ years	Bronchitis.
43		F	a removal	2½ years	Disease of the Lungs with Vomica.
57	M		Idiot	3 years	General Debility and Water on the Brain.



*Admissions, or Readmissions, after previous confinement either in the Littlemore or other Asylums.*

PATIENTS.	AGES.	Asylum or Licensed House in which previously confined.	Date of discharge from Littlemore.	Date of admission, or re-admission at Littlemore.
<b>MALE.</b>				
M. S.	40	Bellevue, Devizes	Feb. 2, 1849	Jan. 27, 1849
H. G.	15	Hook Norton		March 10
T. H.	33	The Warneford		24
C. W.	46	The Warneford		April 6
J. O.	22	The Warneford		23
C. M.	31	Burford		26
T. H.	68			14
P. B.	43	The Surrey	Feb. 6, 1848	July 11
D. W.	56			7
W. W.	31		Jan. 2, 1849	Sept. 6
T. H.	68		Sept. 1, 1849	Oct. 12
<b>FEMALE.</b>				
H. F.	26		Nov. 2, 1846	Jan. 8
J. T.	64	Bethnal Green		Feb. 5
H. J.	54		Feb. 2, 1849	March 2
M. A. H.	45	Hoxton		21
C. H.	41		Sept. 22, 1846	23
S. W.	36	St. Luke's		2
H. L.	25	Bellevue, Devizes		4
A. H.	49	Lavington		2
S. D.	79		Feb. 25, 1848	Aug. 29
E. B.	37		Nov. 29, 1847	Oct. 6
P. P.	44	Peckham		9
S. D.	49		March 28, 1849	Nov. 13
M. A. P.	38	Bellevue, Devizes		23

*Table by DR. FARR of the Mortality in the Metropolitan Asylums, at which Paupers are received: to which is added the Mortality at LITTLEMORE ASYLUM in 1849.*

	Annual Mortality per cent. of Patients treated.		Deaths in 100 Discharges.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
In Metropolitan Licensed Houses Pauper Lunatics .. ..	26-8	16-4	37-5	31-8
In Hanwell Asylum, after opening .. .. .	16-	8-9	58-5	53-
Ditto ditto, in latter years .. ..	11-4	4-7	70-	59-2
At Littlemore, 1848.				
In confinement in 1847 .. ..	7-9	4-4	63-	28-4
Admitted in 1848.. .. .	22-	14-2	66-	40-
Total in 1848 .. .. .	12-	8-	66-	36-
In 1849.				
In confinement in 1847 .. ..	6-6	4-2	63-	32-
Admitted in 1848 .. .. .	31-5	15-	55-	40-
Admitted in 1849 .. .. .	16-	11-	30-	37-
Total in 1849 .. .. .	15-	6-	52-	34-



## SECLUSION TABLE—1849.

Number of Males treated in the Year, 169 ..	Females, 213
Number of Males subjected to Seclusion, 20 ..	Females, 32
Males for Epilepsy . 8	Females for Epilepsy . 7
Sickness . 10	Sickness . 13
Casually . 2	Casually . 12

No.	Males.	Females.	Cause of Seclusion.			No. of Hours.	During Number of Days.
			Epilepsy.	Illness.	Casualty.		
1		F		Asthma 1 2 3		5 8 4	1 1 1
2		F			Excitement	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
3		F	1 2 3 4 5 6			$41\frac{1}{2}$ $5\frac{1}{2}$ 8 56 8 75	11 1 1 7 entire 1 15
4		F	7 occasions 1 2 3	Admission Hysterical mania		16 66 $5\frac{1}{2}$ $1\frac{1}{2}$	2 36 2 1
5	M		1 2		Violent	1 8	1 1
6		F		Puerperal mania		62	8 entire
7		F			Excited	5	1
8		F	1 2 3			40 1 $27\frac{1}{2}$	5 entire 1 17
9		F	1 2	Mania		4 4	1 1
10		F		Admission	Yes.	1	1
11	M		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12			10 $13\frac{1}{2}$ 8 13 8 20 5 $6\frac{1}{2}$ 8 5 8 2	4 7 1 entire 2 1 4 1 1 1 1 1
12	M		1			2	1
13	M			On admission		6	1
				2		5	1
14	M				Interference with Attendant	7 8	1 1
15		F				8	1



## Seclusion Table—continued.

No.	Males.	Females.	Cause of Seclusion.			No. of Hours.	During Number of Days.
			Epilepsy.	Illness.	Casualty.		
16		F		On admission		22	4
17	M		1			43	12
			2			8	1
			3			8	1
18	M			Excitement		5	1
19		F			Violence	1½	1
20		F	1			8	1
21		F	1			3	1
			2			1½	1
22		F		Mania		3	1
				2		8	1
23		F			Violence	3	1
24		F		1		5	2
25		F	1			8	1
26		F	1			7	2
			2			3½	1
27		F			Refractory	2	1
					Ditto	2	1
28		F			1	1	1
					2	1	1
					3	2	1
					4	1	1
					5	1	1
					6	1	1
					7	1	1
29	M			On admission		24	3
30	M		1			16	3
			2			8	1
31	M			Delirium Tremens		27	17
				2		2	1
				3		5	1
32		F		Mania		48	6 entire
				2		40	5 entire
				3		12	2
				4		8	1
33		F			1	1½	1
34		F		On admission		8½	2
35	M			On admission		3	1
36	M			1		1	1
37		F		On admission		8	1
38	M			On admission		7	1
39	M		1			7	1
40	M		1			7½	2
41		F		On admission		32	4 entire
42		F			1	½	1
43		F			1	1	1
44		F		Puerperal mania		23	6
				2		72	28
				3		18	5*

\* Continued 13 hours in 4 days in January 1850.



## Seclusion Table—continued.

No.	Males.	Females.	Cause of Seclusion.			No. of Hours.	During Number of Days.
			Epilepsy.	Illness.	Casualty.		
45	M				Window breaking	1	1
46	M			Delirium		18	6
47	M			On admission		8	1
48	M		1			8	1
49		F			1	$\frac{1}{3}$	1
					2	1	1
50		F		On admission		7	2
51		F			On admission	1	1
					2	2	1
52	M			Mania		40	5 days entire, 1 day inter- vening
						48	6 days entire, —continued 21 hours in 4 days in Jan. 1850.

# ACCOUNT

OF

## RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER OF THE ASYLUM,

*For the Year ending 31st December 1849,*

[AS PREPARED BY THE HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK OF  
THE ASYLUM.]

### RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of the Treasurer, brought from last year's Account				598	1	8
Cash in the Hands of House Steward, ditto				19	1	2
1. FROM SALE OF						
Produce of Garden (exclusive of consumption in the House)	14	2	10			
Live Stock	23	0	0			
Kitchen Stuff	12	9	8			
Lace made by Patients	0	15	0			
Old Stores	0	3	11			
				50	11	5
2. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.						
Of Paupers						
From Unions and Parishes						
(1.) in Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum						
Abingdon Borough	422	6	2			
Banbury Borough	481	10	0			
Basingstoke Union	25	8	10			
Bicester Union	240	19	6			
Brackley Union	4	0	0			
Bradfield Union	205	4	0			
Chipping Norton Union	435	9	2			
Cookham Union	283	9	6			
Easthamstead Union	50	17	8			
Faringdon Union	174	2	0			
Headington Union	441	17	0			
Henley Union	270	18	0			
Hungerford Union	342	18	2			
Carried forward	3379	0	0	667	14	3



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	3379	0	0	667	14	3
Newbury Union	278	12	4			
Oxford City	627	18	0			
Reading Borough	325	17	10			
Thame Union	204	10	4			
Wallingford Union	410	5	8			
Wantage Union	295	7	0			
Windsor Union	246	9	4			
Witney Union	432	14	10			
Wokingham Union	223	1	10			
Woodstock Union	377	7	2			
				6801	4	4
(2.) In other Counties and Boroughs not contributing.						
Ashby de la Zouch Union	3	13	4			
Aylesbury Union	25	8	10			
Frome Union	8	9	0			
Stratford-on-Avon Union	25	8	10			
				63	0	0
The Weekly Charge for Maintenance was Ten Shillings during the first three quarters of the Year, and Nine Shillings for the fourth quarter.						
3. EXTRA CHARGES.						
Admissions, Removals, &c.						
Abingdon Borough	2	1	0			
Banbury Borough	1	8	0			
Bicester Union	2	7	6			
Brackley Union	1	5	0			
Bradfield Union	0	14	0			
Chipping Norton Union	4	4	0			
Cookham Union	4	12	10			
Faringdon Union	1	8	0			
Headington Union	2	14	0			
Henley Union	2	13	0			
Hungerford Union	5	15	0			
Newbury Union	0	7	8			
Thame Union	1	8	0			
Wallingford Union	1	2	6			
Windsor Union	1	2	6			
Witney Union	4	0	3			
Wokingham Union	3	4	6			
Ashby Union	1	7	0			
Frome Union	1	0	0			
				42	14	9
Total				7574	13	4



## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
<b>1. SALARIES AND WAGES :—</b>						
Establishment.						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Officers :—						
Superintendent	62	10	0			
Chaplain	35	0	0			
Clerk of the Visitors	52	10	0			
Clerk of the Asylum	17	10	0			
Housekeeper	7	10	0			
Attendants :—						
Head Male Attendant	7	10	0			
Ditto Female ditto	6	5	0			
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto	5	0	0			
Eight Male Sub-Attendants, (one at £25, and seven at £20 each)	34	6	0			
Eight Female Sub-Attendants, (one at £18, four at £16, and three at £14 each)	31	0	0			
Male Night Attendant, at 14s. per week	9	2	0			
Female Night Attendant	4	0	0			
Servants :—						
In Door						
Porter	4	0	0			
Two Kitchen Maids	5	7	6			
Housemaid	3	10	0			
Two Laundry Maids	6	10	0			
Out Door						
Lodge Porter	7	16	0			
Fireman	6	10	0			
At a cost of 2s. 0¼d., 10, per head per week.				305	16	6
<b>SALARIES AND WAGES :—</b>						
Establishment.						
For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Officers :—						
Superintendent	62	10	0			
Chaplain	35	0	0			
Clerk of the Visitors	52	10	0			
Carried forward	150	0	0	305	16	6



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	150	0	0	305	16	6
Clerk of the Asylum	17	10	0			
Housekeeper	7	10	0			
Attendants:—						
Head Male Attendant	7	10	0			
Ditto Female ditto	6	5	0			
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto	5	0	0			
Eight Male Sub-Attendants, (one at £25, and seven at £20 each)	41	5	0			
Eleven Female Sub-Attendants, (one at £18, four at £16, and six at £14)	44	14	2			
Male Night Attendant, at 14s. per week	9	2	0			
Female Night Attendant	4	0	0			
Servants:—						
In Door						
Porter	4	0	0			
Two Kitchen Maids	7	0	0			
House Maid	3	10	0			
Two Laundry Maids	4	7	0			
Out Door						
Lodge Porter	7	16	0			
Fireman	6	10	0			
At a cost of 1s. 10 $\frac{1}{4}$ d., 05, per head per week.				325	19	2
SALARIES AND WAGES:—						
Establishment.						
For the quarter ending Sep- tember 30th.						
Officers:—						
Superintendent	62	10	0			
Chaplain	35	0	0			
Clerk of the Visitors	52	10	0			
Clerk of the Asylum	17	10	0			
Housekeeper	7	10	0			
Attendants:---						
Head Male Attendant	7	10	0			
Ditto Female ditto	6	5	0			
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto	5	0	0			
Eight Male Sub-Attendants, (one at £25, and seven at £20 each)	40	16	3			
Carried forward	234	11	3	631	15	8



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	234	11	3	631	15	8
Nine Female Sub-Attendants (one at £18, four at £16, and four at £14)	34	10	0			
Male Night Attendant, at 14s. per week	9	2	0			
Female Night Attendant	4	0	0			
Servants:—						
In Door						
Porter	4	0	0			
Two Kitchen Maids	7	0	0			
Housemaid	3	10	0			
Two Laundry Maids	7	7	6			
Out Door						
Lodge Porter	7	16	0			
Fireman	6	10	0			
Stoker	9	15	0			
At a cost of 1s. 8½d., 79 per head per week.				328	1	9

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

Establishment.

For the quarter ending December 31st.

Officers:—

Superintendent	62	10	0
Chaplain	35	0	0
Clerk of the Visitors	52	10	0
Treasurer (for the year)	21	0	0
Clerks of the Bank (ditto)	5	5	0
Clerk of the Asylum	17	10	0
Housekeeper	7	10	0

Attendants:—

Head Male Attendant	7	10	0
Ditto Female ditto	6	5	0
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto	5	0	0
Eight Male Sub-Attendants, (three at £25, and five at £20)	43	11	4
Ten Female Sub-Attendants, (one at £18, four at £16, and five at £14)	35	14	6
Male Night Attendant, at 14s. per week	9	2	0
Female Night Attendant	4	0	0

312	7	10	959	17	5
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	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	312	7	10	959	17	5
Servants:—						
In Door						
Porter	4	0	0			
Two Kitchen Maids	5	8	0			
Housemaid	3	10	0			
Two Laundry Maids	7	12	6			
Out Door						
Lodge Porter	7	16	0			
Fireman	6	10	0			
Stoker	9	17	0			
At a cost of 1s. 10¼d., 509 per head per week.				357	1	4
The cost for the whole Year, embracing the four quarters, is 1s. 10¼d. per head per week.						
(2.) PROVISIONS, (see Table of Comparative Prices <i>post.</i> ) For the quarter ending March 31st.						
*Bacon, 354 lbs. at 6d. per lb.	8	17	0			
Beer, 2,431 galls. 5½ pints, at 32s. and 22s. per barrel	75	6	5			
Bread, 24,468 lbs. at 5d. per 4 lb. loaf	127	13	0			
Butter, (salt), 787 lbs. 8 oz. at 78s. per cwt.	27	18	8			
Butter, (fresh), 174 lbs. 8 oz.	11	1	7½			
Cheese, 1,392 lbs, 12 oz. at 54s. 1d. per cwt.	33	11	8			
Currants, 8 lbs. 8 oz. at 6d.	0	4	3			
Eggs, 1442	5	19	6			
Flour, 6353 lbs. at 34s. per sack	38	11	6			
Lard, 18 lbs. at 7d.	0	10	6			
Meat, 12,195 lbs. 8 oz. at 4½d. per lb.	241	6	7¼			
Milk, 882 galls. at 8d. per gal.	29	8	0			
Raisins, 23 lbs. 8 oz. at 6d. per lb.	0	11	9			
Rice, 527 lbs. 8 oz. at 19s. per cwt.	4	9	7			
Sugar, (loaf), 67 lbs. at 53s. per cwt.	1	11	9			
Carried forward	607	1	9¾	1316	18	9

\* The price of this and many of the following articles is arrived at by the nearest multiple that the average cost will admit of.



	f.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	607	1	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	1316	18	9
Sugar, (moist), 1,084 lbs. 12 oz. at 41s. 11d. per cwt.	20	5	9			
Tea, 207 lbs. 1 oz. at 3s. 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per lb.	40	6	10 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Tobacco and Snuff, 41lbs. 1oz.	8	11	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Treacle, 112 lbs. at 3d. per lb.	1	8	0			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper	2	9	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Miscellaneous (Arrowroot)	7	4	6			
The estimated value of Rations to Sempstress and Tailor are deducted, and carried forward to Item No. 5, Clothing Expenses	687	7	10			
At a cost of 4s. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d., 28, per head per week.	12	10	0	674	17	10

PROVISIONS.

For the quarter ending June 30th.

Bacon, 417 lbs. 8 oz. at 6d. per lb.

10 8 9

Beer, 2,785 galls.  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint, at 32s. and 22s. per barrel

86 2 6 $\frac{1}{2}$

Bread, 26,648 lbs. at 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per 4lb. loaf

137 1 4

Butter, (salt) 885 lbs. at 74s. 2d. per cwt.

29 5 10 $\frac{3}{4}$

Butter, (fresh,) 181 lbs. 8oz.

10 3 7 $\frac{1}{2}$

Cheese, 1,563 lbs. at 63s. and 53s. per cwt.

39 14 2 $\frac{1}{2}$

Currants, 16 lbs. at 6d. per lb.

0 8 0

Eggs, 1,383

4 6 4 $\frac{1}{2}$

Flour, 6,980 lbs. at 34s. per sack

42 10 6 $\frac{1}{2}$

Lard, 10 lbs. at 7d. per lb.

0 5 10

Meat, 13,212 $\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. at 4d. per lb.

237 10 11

Milk, 925 gallons, at 8d. per gall.

30 16 8

Raisins, 20 lbs. 12 oz. at 6d. per lb.

0 10 4 $\frac{1}{2}$

Rice, 243 lbs. 8 oz. at 19s. and 18s. per cwt.

2 1 4

Sugar, (loaf), 76 lbs. at 50s. and 49s. per cwt.

1 13 9

Carried forward

633 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$  1991 16 7



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	633	0	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1991	16	7
Ditto, (ditto), 121 lbs. 1 oz. at 49s. per cwt.	2	13	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Sugar, (moist), 1,016 lbs. at 43s. and 40s. per cwt.	18	10	5 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Tea, 239 lbs. 7 oz. at 3s. 10 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and 4s. per lb.	47	0	0			
Tobacco and Snuff, 45 lbs. 4 oz. at 4s. 2d. and 4s. 4d. per lb.	9	13	3			
Treacle, 86 lbs. at 3d. per lb.	1	1	6			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper	3	5	2 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Miscellaneous, (Arrowroot)	4	2	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
The estimated value of Rations to Sempstress and Tailor are de- ducted, and carried forward to Item No. 5, Clothing Expenses	719	6	0			
At a cost of 4s. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d., 43 per head per week.	12	10	0	706	16	0
<b>PROVISIONS.</b>						
For the quarter ending Septem- ber 30th.						
Bacon, 624 lbs. 8 oz. at 6d. and 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.	16	6	10			
Beer, 2,938 galls. 7 pints, at 32s. and 22s. per barrel	90	16	1			
Bread, 28,168 lbs. at 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per 4 lb. loaf	139	7	5			
Butter, (salt), 927 lbs. 8 oz. at 74s. per cwt.	30	7	6			
Butter, (fresh), 204 lbs. 8 oz.	11	4	5			
Cheese, 1,546 lbs. at 63s. and 53s. per cwt.	38	1	6			
Currants, 13 lbs. 8 oz. at 6d. per lb.	0	6	9			
Eggs, 1,371	4	16	4			
Flour, 7,792 lbs. 4 oz. at 34s. and 33s. per sack	46	1	6			
Lard, 27 lbs. 8 oz. at 7d. per lb.	0	16	0			
Meat, 12,681 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. at 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per lb.	257	1	9			
Milk, 962 galls. at 8d. and 6d. per gall.	24	2	10			
Carried forward	659	8	11	2698	12	7



	£.	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	659	8	11	2698	12	7
Raisins, 11 lbs. at 6d. per lb.	0	5	6			
Rice, 430 lbs. 11 oz. at 18s. per cwt.	3	9	3			
Sugar, (loaf), 73 lbs. at 49s. and 54s. per cwt.	1	15	0			
Ditto, (ditto), 13 lbs. 15 oz. at 49s. per cwt.	0	6	0			
Sugar, (moist), 1,392 lbs. 3 oz. at 43s. and 40s. per cwt.	25	6	0			
Tea, 307 lbs. 4 oz. at 4s. per lb.	61	9	0			
Tobacco and Snuff, 48 lbs. 9 oz.	10	7	10			
Treacle, 124 lbs. 8 oz. at 3d. per lb.	1	11	2			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper	2	9	11			
Miscellaneous, (Arrowroot)	7	2	2			
The estimated value of Rations to Sempstress and Tailor are de- ducted, and carried forward to Item No. 5, Clothing Expenses	773	10	9			
At a cost of 4s. 0d., 0-4 per head per week.	12	10	0	761	0	9
<b>PROVISIONS.</b>						
For the quarter ending Decem- ber 31st.						
Bacon, 469 lbs. 8 oz. at 6½d. and 6d. per lb.	12	5	0			
Beer, 2,927 galls. 5 pints at 32s. and 22s. per barrel	92	9	2			
Bread, 29,356 lbs. at 4½d. per 4lb. loaf	137	14	0			
Butter, (salt), 1,078 lbs. at 71s. 11¼d. per cwt.	34	12	4			
Butter, (fresh), 194 lbs. at 1s. 2d. per lb.	11	6	4			
Cheese, 1,558 lbs. 8 oz. at 54s. 0¼d. per cwt.	37	11	7			
Currants, 69 lbs. at 6d. per lb.	1	14	6			
Eggs, 1,125	4	17	3			
Flour, 7,030 lbs. at 33s. and 32s. per sack	40	6	7			
Lard, 24 lbs. at 7d. per lb.	0	14	0			
Carried forward	373	10	9	3459	13	4



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	373	10	9	3459	13	4
Meat, 12,806 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs. at 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.	238	14	10			
Milk, 963 gall. at 6d. per gall.	24	1	6			
Raisins, 65 lbs. 8 oz. at 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb.	1	13	11			
Rice, 842 lbs. at 15s. 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per cwt.	5	16	7			
Sugar, (loaf) 75 lbs. at 55s. 2d. per cwt.	1	16	11			
Sugar, (moist), 1,397 lbs. 13 oz. at 40s. 8d. per cwt.	25	7	7			
Tea, 288 lbs. 8 oz. at 4s. per lb.	57	14	0			
Tobacco and Snuff, 51 lbs.	11	1	0			
Treacle, 156 lbs. at 3d. per lb.	1	19	0			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, and Pepper	2	16	5			
Miscellaneous, (Arrowroot)	4	5	3			
The estimated value of Rations to Sempstress and Tailor are de- ducted, and carried forward to Item No. 5, Clothing Expenses	748	17	9			
At a cost of 3s. 10d., 59 per head per week.	12	10	0	736	7	9
The cost for the whole year, em- bracing the four quarters, is 4s. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per head per week.						
3. NECESSARIES, (Fuel, Lighting, and Washing):—						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Candles, (composition) 60 lbs. at 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per lb.	2	13	6			
Candles, (dips), 265 lbs. at 5s. 9d. per doz.	6	7	0			
Coals, 150 tons, at 26s. per ton	195	0	0			
Wood	6	0	0			
Oil, (southern), 73 gallons 4 pints, at 2s. 9d. per gall.	10	2	3			
Oil, (sperm), 2 gallons, at 8s. per gall.	0	16	0			
Oil, (sweet), 2 gallons, at 6s. per gall.	0	12	0			
Carried forward	221	10	9	4196	1	1



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	221	10	9	4196	1	1
Soap, (yellow), 1,491 lbs. at 45s. 11d. per cwt.	30	11	2			
Soap, (soft), 231 lbs. at 22s. 3d. per firkin	4	0	4			
Soda, 1,388 lbs. at 8s. 3d. per cwt.	5	2	0			
Starch and Blue	0	17	3			
Washerwomen	5	2	6			
Man and Horse to raise Water	13	0	0			
At a cost of 1s. 10d., 96 per head per week.				280	4	0
<b>NECESSARIES, (Fuel, Lighting, and Washing):—</b>						
For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Candles, (composition,) 24lbs.	1	2	6			
Candles, (dips,) 128 lbs.	2	16	1			
Coals, 60 tons at 25s. 6d. per ton	76	10	0			
Coals, 30 tons at 20s. 6d. per ton	30	14	2			
Coke, 6 chaldrons 14 bushels	4	2	0			
Wood	1	0	0			
Oil, (southern,) 9 gallons at 2s. 9d.	1	4	9			
Oil, (sperm,) 4 gallons at 8s.	1	12	0			
Soap, (yellow,) 1,788 lbs. at 44s 8d. per cwt.	35	11	11			
Soap, (soft,) 234 lbs. at 22s. 1d. per firkin	4	0	9			
Soda, 1605 lbs. at 7s. 6½d. per cwt.	5	7	7			
Starch and Blue	0	19	9			
Washerwomen	6	15	0			
Man and Horse to raise water	13	0	0			
At a cost of 1s. 0¾d., 62 per head per week				184	16	6
<b>NECESSARIES, (Fuel, Lighting, and Washing):—</b>						
For the quarter ending Sep- tember 30th.						
Candles, (composition,) 24 lbs.	1	2	6			
Carried forward	1	2	6	4661	1	7



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	1	2	6	4661	1	7
Candles, (dips,) 76 lbs.	1	11	3			
Coals, 96 tons 8 cwt. at 20s. 8d. per ton	99	13	5			
Coke, 19 chaldrons 24 bushels at 13s. per chaldron	12	15	6			
Wood	10	0	0			
Oil, (southern,) 9 gallons 6 pints at 2s. 9d. per gallon	1	6	9			
Oil, (sweet,) 1 gallon	0	6	0			
Soap, (yellow,) 1733 lbs. at 43s. 9½d. per cwt.	33	17	8			
Soap, (soft,) 284 lbs. at 21s. 4d. per firkin	4	14	7			
Soda, 1666 lbs. at 7s. 5d. per cwt.	5	9	8			
Starch and Blue	1	4	2			
Washerwomen	4	2	6			
Man and Horse to raise water	13	0	0			
At a cost of 11¾d., 74 per head per week				189	4	0
<b>NECESSARIES, (Fuel, Lighting, and Washing) :—</b>						
For the quarter ending Decem- ber 31st.						
Candles, (composition,) 60 lbs. at 10¾d. per lb.	2	11	6			
Candles, (dips,) 266 lbs. at 4s. 9½d. per dozen	5	6	3			
*Coals, 367 tons 17 cwt. at 22s. 2d. per ton	407	13	3			
Coke, 55 chaldrons at 15s. per chaldron	41	2	2			
Camphine for Lamps	0	9	0			
Lamp Glasses	3	0	6			
Lamp Cottons	2	13	0			
Oil, (southern,) 112 gallons 2 pints at 2s. 9d. and 3s. 6d. per gallon	18	13	3			
Oil, (sperm,) 4 gallons at 8s. per gallon	1	12	0			
Carried forward	483	0	11	4850	5	7

\* There is now in hand a Stock of Coals and Coke to the value of £248 15s. 5d.  
for next quarter's consumption.



	£	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	483	0	11	4850	5	7
Soap, (yellow,) 1933 lbs. at 42s. 6¼d. per cwt.	36	13	7			
Soap, (soft,) 266 lbs. at 22s. 8d. per firkin	4	14	5			
Soda, 1702 lbs. at 7s. 3d. per cwt.	5	10	3			
Starch and Blue	1	6	10			
Man and Horse to raise water	13	0	0			
At a cost of 2s. 10d., 44 per head per week				544	6	0
The cost for the whole year, em- bracing the 4 quarters, is 1s. 8¼d. per head per week.						
<b>4. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.</b>						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Drugs	17	9	11			
Leeches	2	15	0			
Porter	1	15	3			
Wine and Spirits	6	19	11			
Occasional Medical Assistance	8	18	6			
At a cost of 3d. 0-4 per head per week.				37	18	7
<b>SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.</b>						
For the quarter ending June 30.						
Drugs	9	11	10			
Leeches	4	8	4			
Surgical Instruments	1	10	6			
Porter	1	12	3¼			
Wine and Spirits	9	7	1¼			
Occasional Medical Assistance	8	18	6			
At a cost of 2¼d., 89 per head per week.				35	8	7
<b>SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.</b>						
For the quarter ending Sep- tember 30th.						
Drugs	16	12	0			
Leeches	1	7	4			
Wine and Spirits	6	16	8			
Porter	1	19	6			
Occasional Medical Assistance	2	2	0			
At a cost of 1¾d., 16 per head per week.				28	17	6
Carried forward				5496	16	3



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				5496	16	3
<b>SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.</b>						
For the quarter ending December 31st.						
Leeches	2	13	6			
Porter	0	10	8			
Wine and Spirits	12	10	4			
Occasional Medical Assistance	3	13	6			
At a cost of 1d., 86 per head per week.				19	8	0
The cost for the whole year, embracing the four quarters, is 2d. per head per patient.						
<b>5. CLOTHING.</b>						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Binding	0	16	8			
Buttons	1	6	0			
Calico, 1,430 yards, at 4½d. per yard	25	3	2			
Cloth, Grey, (women's) 73½ yards, at 4s. 4½d.	16	1	7			
Cloth, Ironing, 58½ yards, at 4s. 0¾d.	11	19	4			
Cloth, Orleans	0	13	1			
Dowlas, 388 yards, at 8½d.	13	6	9			
Forfar	0	8	4			
Handkerchief	0	1	4			
Lawn, 50½ yards, at 8d.	1	13	8			
Pins, Needles, &c.	2	19	6			
Ribbon	0	2	1			
Shoemaker	10	2	6			
Sempstress	3	10	0			
Her rations estimated at	6	5	0			
Tailor	9	15	0			
His rations estimated at	6	5	0			
Tape	0	3	4			
Thimbles	0	15	0			
At a cost of 8¾d. 35 per head per week.				111	7	4
<b>CLOTHING.</b>						
For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Binding	0	11	3			
Carried forward	0	11	3	5627	11	7



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward		11	3	5627	11	7
Buttons	1	10	0			
Calico, Grey, 550 yards, at 5d. per yard	11	9	2			
Calico, Shirting, 256 yards, at 5d.	5	6	8			
Calico, Print, 250 yards, at 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	5	19	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Cloth, Grey, (men's) 152 $\frac{1}{4}$ yards, at 4s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	32	0	9			
Cloth for Tea Towels 88 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards, at 7d. and 8d.	2	18	0			
Cotton, Knitting, 37 lbs.	3	3	3			
Cotton, Reel, 8 dozen	0	16	0			
Dowlas, 98 yards, at 7d.	2	17	2			
Forfar, 34 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards, at 9d.	1	6	0			
Hats, Felt, 36 at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	1	11	6			
Lawn, 64 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards, at 8d.	2	3	0			
Leather	11	0	9			
Lasts	1	5	5			
Muslin for Caps, 24 yards, at 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	0	13	0			
Neckerchiefs, (men's) 69, at 6d.	1	14	6			
Ribbon, 114 yards, at 2d.	0	19	0			
Shoes	33	14	6			
Shoemaker	4	14	5			
Sempstress	3	10	0			
Her rations at	6	5	0			
Tailor	9	15	0			
His rations at	6	5	0			
Thread, Needles, &c.	2	15	0			
Ticking, 232 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards, 1s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	13	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
At a cost of 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d., 72, per head, per week.				167	5	8

## CLOTHING:—

For the quarter ending September 30th.

Binding	0	7	3			
Buckles for gaiters	0	1	0			
Buttons	1	19	0			
Canvas	0	10	9			
Calico, Grey, 504 yards, at 4d. per yard	8	8	0			
Calico Shirting, 150 yards, at 5d. per yard	3	2	6			
Carried forward	14	8	6	5794	17	3



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	14	8	6	5794	17	3
Calico Print, 400 yards, at 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per yard	9	11	8			
Cloth, men's Grey, 150 yards, at 4s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard	31	11	3			
Cotton Reels, 19 dozen, at 2s. per doz.	1	18	0			
Cotton, Marking, 2 dozen	0	2	0			
Dowlas, 50 yards, at 7d. per yard	1	9	2			
Hats, Felt, 18 at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ each	0	15	9			
Lasts for Boot and Cork for Soles	0	1	5			
Leather	3	8	1			
Neckerchiefs, (men's)	0	18	0			
Shoes	32	10	0			
Shoemaker	2	17	0			
Sempstress	3	10	0			
Her rations at	6	5	0			
Tailor	9	15	0			
His rations at	6	5	0			
Ticking, Linen, 150 yards, at 1s. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard	12	3	9			
Thread, Needles, &c.	2	15	0			
At a cost of 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. 38. per head per week.				140	4	7

## CLOTHING :—

For the quarter ending Decem-  
ber 31st.

Binding	0	7	3			
Buttons	1	13	0			
Calico, Grey, 500 yards at 4d. per yard	8	6	8			
Calico Shirting, 150 yards, at 5d. per yard	3	2	6			
Calico Print, 400 yards, at 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per yard.	9	11	8			
Cloth, Grey, (men's) 150 yards at 4s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard	31	11	3			
Cotton, Mending, 6lbs.	0	12	0			
Dowlas, 50 yards, at 7d. per yard	1	9	2			
Hats, Felt, 18 at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each	0	15	9			
Neckerchiefs, (men's) 36 at 6d.	0	18	0			
Carried forward	58	7	3	5935	1	10



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	58	7	3	5935	1	10
Shoes	32	10	0			
Shoemaker	1	19	0			
Sempstress	3	10	0			
Her rations at	6	5	0			
Taylor	9	15	0			
His rations at	6	5	0			
Thread, Needles, &c.	3	13	0			
Ticking, Striped Linen, 150½ yards, at 1s. 7½d. per yard	12	4	7			
At a cost of 8¼d., 7 per head per week.				134	8	10
The cost for the whole year, em- bracing the 4 quarters, is 9¼d. per head per week						
(6.) FURNITURE.						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Baskets	4	13	6			
Culinary and other Utensils, Brushes, &c.	14	10	5			
Canvas	9	0	7			
Chamberware	5	11	4			
Crockery and Glass	2	12	3			
Mats	15	16	0			
At a cost of 4d., 57 per head per week				52	4	1
FURNITURE.						
For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Baskets	4	8	9			
Culinary and other Utensils, Brushes, &c.	12	10	11			
Canvas	4	11	3			
Chamberware	4	17	9			
Crockery	11	15	8			
At a cost of 2½d., 67 per head per week				38	4	4
FURNITURE.						
For the quarter ending Sep- tember 30th.						
Baskets	3	9	0			
Carried forward	3	9	0	6159	19	1



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	3	9	0	6159	19	1
Chairs, Windsor	3	18	0			
Culinary and other Utensils, Brushes, &c.	6	12	6			
Chamberware of Gutta Percha	15	0	0			
Other Articles of Gutta Percha	4	17	3			
At a cost of 2d., 54 per head per week				33	16	9
<b>FURNITURE.</b>						
For the quarter ending Decem- ber 31st.						
Culinary Utensils, Brushes, &c.	22	18	6			
Chamberware	3	8	0			
Crockery	0	8	0			
At a cost of 1½d., 69 per head per week				26	14	6
The cost for the whole year, embrac- ing the 4 quarters, is 2½d. per head per week						
<b>7. EXTRA CHARGES.</b>						
Admissions, Removals, &c. For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Funerals	7	10	6			
				7	10	6
<b>EXTRA CHARGES.</b>						
Admissions, Removals, &c. For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Funerals	7	0	6			
Allowed to Patients out on trial	5	0	0			
Clothing	1	13	11			
Travelling Expenses	1	0	0			
				14	14	5
<b>EXTRA CHARGES.</b>						
Admissions, Removals, &c. For the quarter ending Septem- ber 30th.						
Funerals	4	15	6			
				4	15	6
<b>EXTRA CHARGES.</b>						
Admissions, Removals, &c. For the quarter ending Decem- ber 31st,						
Carried forward				6247	10	9



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				6247	10	9
Funerals	9	8	0			
Medical Fees	2	2	0			
Clothing	1	7	0			
				12	17	0
<b>8. REPAIRS.</b>						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Plumber	6	10	0			
Blacksmith	0	8	5			
Carpenter	5	18	3			
Whitewasher	5	4	0			
Paint	0	8	0			
Repairing Pump	0	6	6			
Lime, Plaster, &c.	2	2	6			
Nails and Hooks	2	9	8			
At a cost of 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. 41 per head per week				23	7	4
<b>REPAIRS.</b>						
For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Plumber	6	10	0			
Blacksmith	6	6	2			
Carpenter	6	4	1			
Whitewasher and Mason	7	16	0			
Lime, &c.	1	7	6			
Lead Piping	0	15	8			
Nails, Cranks, and Locks	4	3	2			
At a cost of 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. 25 per head per week.				33	2	7
<b>REPAIRS.</b>						
For the quarter ending September 30th.						
Plumber	6	10	0			
Blacksmith	11	7	4			
Carpenter	11	14	8			
Whitewasher and Mason	7	16	0			
Paint	1	1	2			
Lime, &c.	1	13	3			
Tools, Nails, &c.	5	14	1			
At a cost of 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. 56 per head per week.				45	16	6
Carried forward				6362	14	2



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				6362	14	2
<b>REPAIRS.</b>						
For the quarter ending December 31st.						
Plumber	6	10	0			
Blacksmith	2	1	4			
Whitewasher and Mason	6	0	0			
At a cost of $\frac{3}{4}$ d., 65, per head per week.				14	11	4
The cost for the whole year embracing the four quarters is $1\frac{3}{4}$ d. per head per week.						
<b>9. GARDEN EXPENSES.</b>						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Head Gardener	10	8	0			
Under Gardener	9	15	0			
Assistants in Garden, and Labourers	5	17	0			
Repairing Barrows	0	11	0			
Seeds	3	1	0			
At a cost of $2\frac{1}{4}$ d., 39, per head per week.				29	12	0
<b>GARDEN EXPENSES.</b>						
For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Head Gardener	10	8	0			
Under Gardener	9	15	0			
Assistants in Garden and Labourers	4	7	0			
Repairing Barrows and Tools	3	18	1			
Seeds	7	17	6			
At a cost of $2\frac{1}{2}$ d., 13, per head per week.				36	5	7
<b>GARDEN EXPENSES.</b>						
For the quarter ending September 30th.						
Gardener	10	8	0			
Labourer	0	12	0			
Repairing Barrows, &c.	0	11	10			
Seeds	0	18	0			
At a cost of $\frac{3}{4}$ d., 15, per head per week.				12	9	10
Carried forward				6455	12	11



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				6455	12	11
<b>GARDEN EXPENSES.</b>						
For the quarter ending December 31st.						
Gardener	10	8	0			
Assistants in Garden	1	0	0			
Tools	3	1	0			
At a cost of $\frac{3}{4}$ d., 62, per head per week.				14	9	0
The cost for the whole year, embracing the four quarters, is $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. per head per week.						
<b>10. MISCELLANEOUS.</b>						
For the quarter ending March 31st.						
Advertisements, Stationery, Printing, Postage, Postman, &c.	35	3	10			
Baking Dinners	0	7	3			
Carriage of Parcels	0	16	4			
Chimney Sweep	0	14	0			
House Cloths	5	8	0			
Matches	7	4	0			
Assistants in Kitchen	3	7	6			
Labourers	4	14	0			
Rates and Taxes	1	11	11			
At a cost of $4\frac{1}{2}$ d. 34 per head per week				59	6	10
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>						
For the quarter ending June 30th.						
Advertisements, Stationery, Printing, Postage, Postman, &c.	29	13	7			
Carriage of Parcels	1	17	3			
Chimney Sweep	0	14	0			
House Cloths	6	1	0			
Assistance in Kitchen	0	1	0			
Labourers	2	7	0			
Rates and Taxes	2	11	6			
At a cost of 3d. 08 per head per week				43	5	4
Carried forward				6572	14	1



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				6572	14	1
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>						
For the quarter ending September 30th.						
Advertisements, Stationery, Printing, Postage, Postman, &c.	9	11	2			
Carriage and Parcels	0	19	4			
Chimney Sweep	0	2	0			
Escape Expenses	0	8	6			
House Cloths	4	12	0			
Hearth Stones	4	0	4			
Bath Brick, Blacking, &c.	1	8	4			
Rates and Taxes	3	10	7			
Spectacles	2	9	0			
At a cost of 1½d., 82, per head per week				27	1	3
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>						
For the quarter ending December 31st.						
Advertisements, Stationery, Printing, Postage, Postman, &c.	51	12	5			
Carriage of Parcels	0	13	4			
Chimney Sweep	1	9	0			
House Cloths	2	16	0			
Hearth Stones	5	2	0			
Assistants in the Kitchen	0	4	0			
Labourers	0	10	0			
Rates and Taxes	2	11	6			
At a cost of 4d., 27, per head per week				64	18	3
The cost for the whole year, embracing the four quarters, is 3¼d. per head per week.						
Cash in hands of House Steward				33	12	6
Balance in hands of Treasurer				876	7	3
Total				£7574	13	4



## COMPARATIVE PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &amp;c.

	1848.		1849.		1850.	
	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.	Price	Contractors.
BREAD, at per 4lb. Loaf	5½d.	Whitlock.	4¾d.	Whitlock.	4¼d.	Whitlock.
BUTTER, (salt,) at per Cwt.	87s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	74s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	72s.	Grimbly and Hughes.
FLOUR, at per Sack	37/6	Nevell.	33s.	Martin.	31s.	Martin.
MEAT, at per lb.	5d.	Jessop.	4¾d.	Jessop.	4d.	Greening.
MILK, at per Gallon	8d.	Smith.	6d.	Allin.	6d.	Allin.
RICE, at per Cwt.	19s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	15/6	Grimbly and Hughes.	15/6	Grimbly and Hughes.
COALS, at per Ton	26s.	Round.	20/8	Watts.	22/2	Watts.
SOAP, 1st Quality, at per Cwt.	"	"	"	"	"	"
DITTO, 2nd Quality, at per Cwt.	"	Hayles.	42/6	Grimbly and Hughes.	42/6	Underhill.
			45s.	Underhill.	45s.	Underhill.
			25/6	Round.	25/6	Round.
			"	"	"	"
			43s.	Ditto.	42/6	Grimbly and Hughes.
			45s.	Hayles.	42/6	Grimbly and Hughes.
			26s.	Round.	22/2	Watts.
			"	"	"	"
			18s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	15/6	Grimbly and Hughes.
			8d.	Smith.	6d.	Allin.
			4½d.	Greening.	4½d.	Greening.
			34s.	Martin.	32s.	Martin.
			78s.	Grimbly and Hughes.	71s.	Grimbly and Hughes.
			5d.	Whitlock.	4½d.	Pike.



## SUMMARY OF THE COST PER PATIENT PER WEEK 1849.

	1st Quarter.		2nd Quarter.		3rd Quarter.		4th Quarter.		The Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages -	2	0 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 10	1	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 05	1	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 79	1	10 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 509	1	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 11
Provisions -	4	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 28	4	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 43	4	0, 04	3	10, 59	4	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 08
Necessaries -	1	10, 96	1	0 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 62	1	11 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 74	2	10, 44	1	8 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 19
Surgery and Dispensary -		3, 04		2 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 89		1 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 16		1, 86		2, 48
Clothing -		8 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 35		11 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 72		8 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 38		8 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 7		9 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 78
Furniture -		4, 57		2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 67		2, 54		1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 69		2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 61
Repairs -		1 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 41		2 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 25		2 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 56		0 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 65		1 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 96
Garden Expenses -		2 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 39		2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 13		3 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 15		0 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 62		1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 57
Miscellaneous -		4 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 84		3, 08		1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 82		4, 27		3 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 5
	10	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 94	9	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 84	8	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 18	9	11 $\frac{3}{4}$ , 32	9	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 28
Average number of Patients -		235		264		290		291		270
Aggregate number of Days of Residence of Patients -		21,165		24,057		26,630		26,807		98,659



## BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR 1849.

### RECEIPTS.

	£.	s.	d.
1. Balance in the Treasurer's hands			
brought from last year's account	598	1	8
2. Cash in hands of House Steward			
ditto	19	1	2
3. From Sale of Produce, &c.	50	11	5
For Maintenance of Patients	6864	4	4
For extra Charges	42	14	9
	£7,574	13	4

### PAYMENTS.

	£.	s.	d.
1. Salaries and Wages	1316	18	9
2. Provisions	2879	2	4
3. Necessaries	1198	10	6
4. Surgery and Dispensary	121	12	8
5. Clothing	553	6	5
6. Furniture	150	19	8
7. Extra Charges	39	17	5
8. Repairs	116	17	9
9. Garden Expenses	92	16	5
10. Miscellaneous	194	11	8
Cash in hands of House Steward	33	12	6
Balance in hands of the Treasurer	876	7	3
	£7,574	13	4



*The following Clothing has been made in the Asylum during  
the year 1849.*

BY THE TAILOR AND MALE PATIENTS.

Coverlids, ticking, (quilted)	21
Mattresses	5
Ditto remade	20
Pillows, ditto	12
Shirts, ticking	21
Frocks, ditto	14
Drawers, ditto	2
Jackets, grey cloth	106
Waistcoats, ditto	59
Trowsers, ditto	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>367</b>

BY WARD ATTENDANTS AND  
FEMALE PATIENTS.

Bed Cases, ticking	12
Beds, Feather ditto	30
Bolsters, ditto	31
Pillows, ditto	34
Mattresses, ditto	50
Ditto, remade	40
Pillow, ditto	376
Pillow Cases, Holland	199
<b>Carried forward</b>	<b>772</b>

Brought forward	772
Sheets	71
Bed Furniture, sets	20
Window Curtains, sets	10
Aprons	188
Bonnets, linen	81
Caps, Women's	334
Ditto, ditto, night	240
Ditto, Men's knit night	61
Drawers, flannel	26
Frocks, Smock	63
Gowns, linen	26
Ditto, woollen	34
Neckerchiefs, Women's, (hemmed)	120
Ditto, Men's, (hemmed)	228
Petticoats, cloth	211
Ditto, ticking	20
Shirts, calico	211
Stockings, knit	15
Ticking, Drawers	18
Ditto, Frocks	20
Cloths, House	127
Ditto, Knife	36
<b>Total</b>	<b>2932</b>

The Repairs of the Clothing have also been done in the Wards.



*Account of Vegetables and Live Stock.*

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
Store January				By Consumption			
1st 1849	68	15	6	of 1849	144	14	8
Produce of 1849	139	19	2	Store December			
				31st 1849	64	0	0
	<u>£208</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>		<u>£208</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>

Excess of Consumption over Produce £4 15s. 6d.

<i>Outlay.</i>				<i>Produce.</i>			
	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
Seeds, Labour and				By Vegetables	139	19	2
Tools	92	16	5	Manure as per			
Manure as per con-				contras	10	17	4
tras	10	17	4	Sale of Live			
Live Stock (at the				Stock	158	18	4
beginning of the				Live Stock on			
year)	33	10	0	hand (at the			
Purchase of Live				end of year)	37	15	0
Stock	72	8	0		<u>347</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>
Straw, Meal, Beans				Produce			
&c.	67	15	4	Outlay	277	7	1
	<u>£277</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1</u>		<u>£70</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>
				Profit			

J. J. ANDREWS,

*Clerk of the Asylum.*



