

## **Superintendent's report for 1848 / Littlemore Asylum.**

### **Contributors**

Littlemore Asylum.  
Ley, William.

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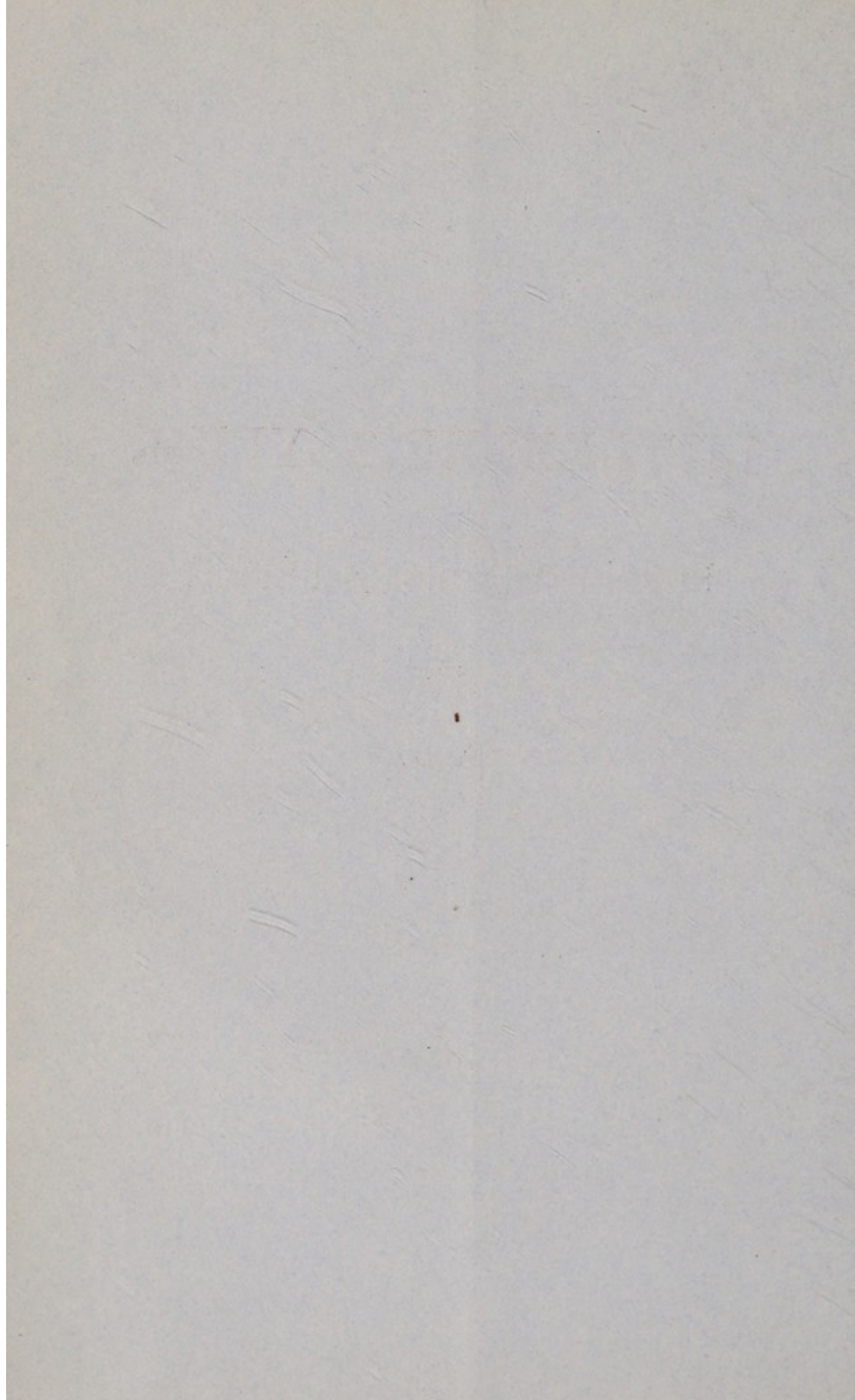
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LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

FOR

1848.





# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

*[comprising an union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics.]*

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1849 held at the Asylum (pursuant to due Notice) on Wednesday the 31st day of January 1849 (being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee)

## PRESENT

JOSEPH WARNER HENLEY Esquire, M.P. Chairman,

ROBERT BULLOCK MARSHAM Esquire, D.C.L.

THE REV. PHILIP WYNTER D.D.

THE REV. RICHARD HARRINGTON D.D.

JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire,

EDMUND CURRIE Esquire,

EDWIN MARTIN ATKINS Esquire,

JOSEPH ARNOULD Esquire, M.D.

THE MAYOR OF OXFORD (WILLIAM THORP Esquire,)

WILLIAM HENRY BUTLER Esquire,

THE MAYOR OF READING (THOMAS HARRIS Esquire,) and

CAPTAIN EDWARD PURVIS ;

Resolved that the following

## REPORT\*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

To

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\* RULE 25.—[of the General Rules of the Asylum.] The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Oxfordshire Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report, in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of readmissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.



TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.—

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The most prominent events of the past year have been the completion of the Union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Reading; and the removal to this Asylum of the Male and part of the Female Patients of Berkshire, from the Licensed Houses in which they were confined.

The number of Persons so removed was not greater than was expected;—and their removal was effected without accident or injury; and the Patients bore creditable testimony to the care with which they had been treated. Subsequent admissions however, of new cases, increased the number of Patients in the Asylum to an amount not anticipated prior to the completion of the new Buildings; so that the Wards have been, for the time, more crowded than was desirable; and this has led to increased noise and excitement amongst the Patients.

The number of Workmen employed upon the premises has,—in addition to the rainy season,—obliged the Inmates to be more confined to their Wards than is usual; and these combined circumstances have been a subject of anxiety, from the disturbance and inquietude produced on the minds of the Patients. In a few weeks however, the new Buildings will be completed, and the Workmen consequently withdrawn: when, on the removal of these impediments, and the return of the Spring season,—so favorable to the Patients taking out-door exercise,—beneficial results may be expected. Two of the Body of Commissioners in Lunacy have twice visited and inspected the Asylum during the past year; and on both occasions they observed upon the Beds being so closely placed in the Dormitories, and the proba-



bility that crowding the Patients would tend to excite them,—and the Commissioners expressed a hope that the opening of the new Buildings would remove these objections, and also dispense with the use of the Galleries as Dormitories. On all other points in the discipline of the Asylum the Commissioners were pleased to express their satisfaction.

The Attendants have been uniformly reminded of their duty in preserving cleanliness and ventilation; and it is gratifying to report that the Asylum has been free from any general visitation of disease, or any unwonted state of ill health.

The numbers of Patients now in the Asylum are—

Males 116

Females 117

---

Total 233

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It will be in the remembrance of some of the Visitors that the Commissioners in Lunacy called attention to the fact of my having once admitted a Patient upon an informal Order. Since that occasion therefore, I have felt it to be my duty to refuse admission in more than one case where the Rules for admission had not been strictly complied with; and, to the importance of the scrupulous observance of which Rules, I would venture to call especial attention; so as to prevent the miscarriage or non-operation of an Order immediately it is issued.

The subjoined Table of the length of time of Patients having been affected with Insanity before admission, will shew that the intention of the Law to provide early relief for the Malady, is not carried out; and it is evident that Lunatics who have been harmless in their demeanour and not in bad health, have been



retained in Union Workhouses until emergency or illness has suggested the necessity for their removal hither ; but the advantages of early application for the relief afforded by a public Asylum, cannot be too much enforced.

The arrangements made here for the accommodation of the afflicted, are such as cannot be supplied at home. The moral control to which they are subjected by experienced Attendants has an effect far more beneficial than the restraint of anxious friends on the one hand,—or of powerful medicines, counteracted by exciting causes,—on the other :

I have already observed that the year 1848 was unfavorable to this Institution, both on account of the Season, and the excitement of the Patients created by other causes.

The mortality has been greater in the past than during the preceding year ; whilst the number of recoveries in proportion to the number of Inmates, has been less.—The recoveries in 1847 were unusually numerous, arising from the class of Patients admitted, and from the greater quiet maintained in the Asylum.—The average rate of Discharges by recovery in 1848 has been ten per cent. upon the whole number of Patients ; and the average rate of Deaths has been in the same proportion.

The class of Patients on whom the greatest mortality has fallen requires attention. In the year 1847 the mortality was nine per cent. on Patients received immediately from their homes ; and in 1848 it was nearly eighteen per cent. on Persons so received,—and only about six per cent. on those received from Houses of confinement ;—the total mortality for the latter year being a fraction more than ten per cent. ;—which is not a



high average;—as may be seen by the Tables of Dr. Farr in his Report on the Statistics of Insanity, which I have embodied in the Appendix.—The explanation offered by Dr. Farr's Tables is, that in the licensed Houses where both Pauper and Private Patients are admitted,—the mortality of the Private Patients is only one half that of the Pauper;—because the Friends of the Private Patients obtain earlier aid than is generally procured for the Pauper.

The comparison I have made with regard to the mortality of Patients admitted in the year 1848, with those previously in the Asylum, will shew how large a proportion of the Patients was already, upon admission, laboring under severe and dangerous illness; a fact which increases the amount of deaths compared with the total number of Patients; and which increase would, in all human probability, be diminished by an earlier application for the benefits of this Institution.

The occupations of the Male Patients have been Gardening, Shoemaking, Tailoring, and House-work; and some assistance has been given to the House Carpenter.—The Women, on the other hand, have been engaged in Needlework, the Laundry, and Household-work. The subjoined list of the articles of clothing made by the Female Patients, will best evidence the amount of service they have rendered.

There have been two accidents by fire during the year; and, although neither of them caused any serious injury, I desire to record them for the sake of future precaution.—One of these Fires was caused by a burning coal falling from the Grate and igniting a Calico Garment, which was placed near the Grate to be dried; and the other Fire arose from a Patient taking a Match from the candlestick of an Attendant who was ill, and concealing it;



by means of which the Patient afterwards set fire to her own bed clothes. The same Patient also on two occasions eluded the vigilance of her nurse, and concealed herself for so long a time as to occasion great alarm for her safety.

During the year one of the male Patients had a Rib broken by a kick from another Patient. And an Epileptic Patient broke his leg when falling in a fit.

The insecure state of the boundary of the Asylum Grounds, on one side, has allowed several Patients to pass beyond it, but no escape has occurred.

There have been four Inquests upon deceased Patients held during the year: Two on Men, who died suddenly; one on a Woman who was suffocated in a fit of Epilepsy; and the fourth on an aged Woman who died after a short illness.

The Financial Statement of the Receipts and Expenditure of the year, upon the Maintenance Account (contradistinguished from the Building, or Capital Account,) is subjoined.—And it will be seen by this Account that the average cost of the Patients per head, per week for the year, has been 9s. 8d.; but as the number of Patients in the Asylum now amounts to 233, and will be shortly augmented by an accession of Berkshire Patients,—the cost for the ensuing year will be lessened unless the price of provisions should materially rise.

I have the honor to remain,

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

Your most obedient Servant,

WILLIAM LEY,

Superintendent.

*Littlemore Asylum,*  
1st January 1849.



# APPENDIX.

## Summary of Patients in 1848.

## Term of Patients' Insanity prior to admission at Littlemore.

	M.	F.	Tot.
In the Asylum on December 31, 1847	55	79	134
Admitted			
From Licensed Houses .....	37	16	53
From their homes	51	55	106
Total ....	143	150	293
Discharged on re- covery .....	9	21	30
Died .....	18	12	30
In the Asylum on 31st Decem. 1848	116	117	233

3 days and under 7 days ..	5
1 week " 2 weeks ..	11
2 " " 4 " ..	9
1 month " 2 months	13
2 " " 6 " ..	16
6 " " 12 " ..	9
1 year " 2 years ..	4
2 " " 7 " ..	18
Unknown, or for longer pe- riods .....	21
Total.....	106

## Ages and other Statistics of the above 106 Lunatics.

AGES.	Insane from Infancy.		Epileptic.		Said to have become Insane within one year before admission.		Ditto between 1 and 2 years before ditto.		Ditto at an earlier period than 2 years.		Cases of Re-admission.		Totals.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
14 years and under 20	1	2	2		3	2							6	4	10
20 " 25			1			4							1	4	5
25 " 30		1		1	4	1							4	3	7
30 " 35	1		1	1	4	8			1	1	2	1	9	11	20
35 " 40	2				3	1			1	1	1	2	6	4	10
40 " 45					1	4	1		3	1	2	4	7	9	16
45 " 50					1	1	1				2	2	4	3	7
50 " 55			1		1	1				3		1	2	5	7
55 " 60					1				3	1	1	1	5	2	7
60 " 65			1		2					2		2	3	4	7
65 " 70					2	1							2	1	3
70 " 75					1	1			1			1	1	2	3
75 " 80					1	2		1					1	3	4
Total....	4	3	6	2	23	26	2	1	8	9	8	14	51	55	106



*Summary of the Patients admitted; discharged; and who have died, since the opening of the Asylum; with the numbers now remaining; shewing the County, City, or Borough, to which they belong.*

[illegible]



*Data of the duration of the Patients' Insanity prior to admission.*

	1846.			1847.			1848.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Jan. 1, within the first year of first attack -				4	5	9	5	6	11
within ditto, not of first attack - -				3	3	6	3	6	9
within the second year of attack - -					3	3	3	4	7
after longer period of attack - - -				38	54	92	44	63	107
Admitted, within the first year of first attack - - - - -	5	7	12	16	13	29	24	26	50
not of first attack - - - - -	4	6	10	6	13	19	8	14	22
in the second year of attack - - -		4	4		1	1	2	2	4
after longer period of attack - - -	42	54	96	12	10	22	54	29	83
Total - - - - -	51	71	122	79	102	181	143	150	293
Discharged, within the first year of first attack - - - - -	1	2	3	7	6	13	7	12	19
not of first attack - - - - -	1	3	4	5	8	13		6	6
within the second year of attack - -		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
after longer period of attack - - -	3		3	2	1	3	1	2	3
Total - - - - -	5	6	11	15	16	31	9	21	30
Died, within the first year of first attack -				3	1	4	8	6	14
not in first attack - - - - -				1	2	3			
within the second year of attack - -				1		1		1	1
after longer period of attack - - -	1		1	4	4	8	10	5	15
Total - - - - -	1		1	9	7	16	18	12	30
Remaining, within the first year of first attack . . . . .							10	9	19
not of first attack . . . . .							6	7	13
within the second year of attack . .							1	3	4
after longer period of attack . . . .							99	98	197
Total . . . . .							116	117	233
Of Patients within the first 2 years and 5 months of the opening of the Asylum, there were	Treated.			Discharged.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Total, in the first year of first attack . . .	44	44	88	15	20	35	11	7	18
not of first attack . . . . .	18	33	51	6	17	23	1	2	3
in the second year . . . . .	3	14	17	2	3	5	1	1	2
longer Insane . . . . .	108	88	196	6	3	9	15	9	24
Totals . . . . .	173	179	352	29	43	72	28	19	47
Deduct number of Discharges and Deaths			119						
Patients Remaining on 31 December 1848			233						



*Discharges on recovery, in the year 1848, with duration and form of Insanity.*

PATIENTS.	AGES.	Duration of Insanity.		Form of Insanity.
		Prior to admission.	From admission until discharged.	
			Months.	
P. B.	39	2 days	8	Delirium Tremens.
J. B.	39	7 "	6	Hereditary Mania.
J. A.	18	10 „	2	Febrile Mania.
L. M. H.	24	2 weeks	3	Puerperal Mania.
A. W.	60	2 "	8	Recurrent Mania.
E. H.	42	2 "	4	Puerperal Mania.
T. T.	37	2 "	3	Melancholia.
M. D.	32	2 "	7	Hysterical Mania.
R. E.	23	3 "	10	Hysterical Mania.
M. H.	40	3 "	4	Melancholia Suicidal.
D. B.	21	3 "	14	Recurrent Mania.
J. S.	30	3 "	6	Religious Mania.
R. H.	55	4 "	6	Hysterical Mania.
C. C.	50	4 "	3	Melancholia.
F. G.	28	4 "	3	Puerperal Mania.
J. U.	22	4 "	11	{ Hysterical Mania, { Suicidal.
S. D.	80	6 "	6	Febrile Mania.
S. A.	50	7 "	2	Melancholia.
M. D.	32	7 "	3	Melancholia.
L. C.	40	8 "	5	Febrile Imbecility.
M. W.	47	8 "	9	Recurrent Mania.
L. C.	40	8 "	2	Imbecility.
R. S.	33	8 "	9	Melancholia Suicidal.
J. C.	33	8 "	9	Febrile Mania.
M. R.	75	12 "	7	Febrile Mania.
A. W.	43	9 months	6	Melancholia.
E. E.	42		16	Hysterical Mania.
S. P.	52		17	Recurrent Mania.
L. B.	43		28	Hysterical Mania.
J. S.	50		5	



## Deaths in 1848, with duration of Insanity, and cause of Death.

PATIENTS.	AGES.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	From Admission until Death.	
R. C.	33	2 years	3 days	General Paralysis and Phthisis.
S. T.	31	4 days	9	Fever, and Disease of the Heart.
M. K.	62	3 years	11	Gangrene and Abscess of the Lungs.
E. S.	69	3 months	13	Disease of the Heart.
S. E.	32	4 weeks	16	Maniacal Exhaustion, and Disease of the Heart.
E. G.	19	1 week	19	Fever.
S. B.	50	6 months	23	Softening of Cerebellum.
B. B.	79	6 months	8 weeks	Age, and Ossification of the Arteries.
W. B.	67	5 weeks	9	Edema of the Lung.
T. C.	60	1 week	10	Softening of the Brain.
A. W.	41	2 weeks	11	Abscess of the Lungs.
J. W.	36	2 months	3 months	Debility, with Paralysis.
T. S.	50	3 years	3	General Paralysis, with Hardening of the Brain.
E. S.	38	4 years	14 weeks	General Paralysis, with Atrophy of Brain.
J. L.	19		18	Diseased Lungs.
M. H.	65	6 months	18	Consumption.
J. W.	48		5 months	General Paralysis.
W. T.	25		6	Abscess of the Lungs.
W. H.	40		6	Consumption.
M. B.	77	6 months	7	Asthma and Bronchitis.
M. E.	54	3 years	8	Ulceration of Uterus, Bowels, and Ancele Joint.
A. C.	34	5 years	8	Suffocation in a fit of Epilepsy.
W. M.	60	2 years	9	Atrophy of the Brain, and Diarrhea.
W. F.	40		10	Atrophy of the Brain.
S. Y.	51	6 months	15	Tumor of the Uterus, and Debility from Influenza.
J. H.	27		16	Diseased Lung and Pleura.
S. P.	42	15 months	17	Atrophy of Brain, and Disease of Lungs.
W. W.	31		17	Softening of the Brain.
R. S.	47		20	Asthma, and Disease of Lungs.
I. C.	48		26	Apoplexy.



*Number of Admissions in each Year since the opening of the Aylum  
shewing the terms of confinement of*

ADMITTED.					DISCHARGED in 1846.					DIED in 1846.			DISCHARGED in 1847.								
Admitted	From licensed Houses &c.		From their Homes.		Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
In 1846	45	47			92	4	1	5				1		1	2		2				
"			6	24	30	1	5	6						2	5	7					
1847		1			1																
"			34	36	70									10	9	19	1	2	3		
1848	37	16			53																
"			51	55	106																
Total . .	82	64	91	115	352	5	6	11				1		1	14	14	28	1	2	3	



1st August 1846 ; and the *Discharges and Deaths* in the same period,  
 the Patients remaining in the Asylum.

DIED in 1847.			DISCHARGED, 1848.			DIED in 1848			TOTALS.						REMAIN.		
			Recovered.		Relieved.				Discharged Recovered.		Discharged Relieved.		Died.		31st Dec. 1848.		
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
4	3	7		2	2	4		4	6	3	9	9	3	12	30	41	71
2	1	3				2		2	3	10	13	2	3	5	1	11	12
3	3	6	3	7	10	1	2	3	13	16	29	1	2	3	16	13	29
			1		1	2		2	1		1			2	34	16	50
			5	12	17	11	8	19	5	12	17	11	8	19	35	35	70
9	7	16	9	21	30	18	12	30	28	41	69	1	2	3	116	117	233



*Admissions, or Re-admissions, after previous confinement either in the LITTLEMORE or other Asylums.*

PATIENTS.	AGES.	Asylum or Licensed House in which previously confined.	Date of discharge from Littlemore.	Date of admission, or re-admission at Littlemore.
R. H.	55	Hook Norton		Feb. 16, 1848
E. R.	38	Bethlem		28
W. W.	31	Bellevue, Devizes	Oct. 6, 1847	March 2
T. E.	40	Bethnal Green		April 26
W. L.	58		Nov. 6, 1846	29
M. H.	40		June 23, 1847	4
E. H.	42	The Warneford		May 15
S. G.	57	Bellevue, Devizes	Jan. 1848	19
L. C.	40		Sept. 8, 1847	26
B. K.	38	Bethnal Green		June 12
E. E.	44		June 17, 1848	29
E. S.	38	Bethlem		July 5
M. M.	32		Nov. 27, 1847	2
C. C.	50		Aug. 28, 1847	4
W. W.	30	Bellevue, Devizes		18
E. U.	49	Bethlem		21
G. S.	34	Bellevue, Devizes		Sept. 2
R. H.	61		Aug. 4, 1848	2
H. M.	45	Camberwell		2
S. E.	70	The Warneford		7
S. H.	45		Jan. 2, 1847	14
T. P.	42	St. Luke's		Nov. 3
A. W.	61		July 29, 1848	8
W. B.	49	Bellevue, Devizes		18
				Dec. 7



*Table by DR. FARR of the Mortality in the Metropolitan Asylums, at which Paupers are received: to which is added the Mortality at LITTLEMORE ASYLUM in 1848.*

	Annual Mortality per cent. of Patients treated.		Deaths in 100 Discharges.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
In Metropolitan Licensed Houses				
Pauper Lunatics .. ..	26-8	16-4	37-5	31-8
Private Patients .. ..	13-2	8-4	25-9	20-3
In Hanwell Asylum, Pauper Lunatics .. .. .	16-	8-9	58-5	53-
At Littlemore, 1848.				
In confinement, January 1848.	7-9	4-4	63-	28-4
Admitted since .. .. .	22-	14-2	66-	40-

*Table by DR. FARR of Insane Persons Living, Cured, and Dead, and of the annual rate of Mortality in different stages of Insanity; deduced from the HANWELL ASYLUM Reports.*

Period of Disease from the date of admission.		Number.	Cured or Relieved	Died.	Out of 100 Living in the year.	
Years.					Cured or Relieved	Died.
	$\frac{1}{2}$	619	150	152	24-2	24-6
$\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	944	155	130	16-4	13-8
$1\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$	1033	32	87	3-1	8-4
$3\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	673	20	48	3-	7-1
$5\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$	383	9	27	2-3	7-
	$7\frac{1}{2}$	3652	366	444	10-	12-2



# ACCOUNT

## OF

### RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER OF THE ASYLUM,

*For the Year ending 31st December 1848,*

[AS PREPARED BY THE HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK  
OF THE ASYLUM.]

#### RECEIPTS.

1. FROM SALE OF	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Produce of Garden } (exclusive of consumption in the House)	6	17	4			
Live Stock	60	3	9			
Lace made by Patients		10	8			
Old rags		9	6			
				68	1	3
2. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.						
Of Paupers						
From Unions & Parishes						
(1.) in Counties & Boroughs contributing to Asylum.						
Abingdon Borough	341	6	0			
Banbury Borough	461	19	9			
Basingstoke Union	23	16	2			
Bicester Union	242	15	11			
Brackley Union	28	15	2			
Bradfield Union	86	4	0			
Chipping-Norton Union	515	16	5			
Cookham Union	269	2	2			
Easthampstead Union	50	0	9			
Faringdon Union	112	10	4			
Headington Union	458	17	10			
Henley Union	293	19	2			
Hungerford Union	255	6	3			
Newbury Union	140	16	4			
Oxford City	650	4	11			
Reading Borough	47	18	7			
Carried forward	3979	9	9	68	1	3



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	3979	9	9	68	1	3
Thame Union	257	3	4			
Wallingford Union	290	19	3			
Wantage Union	167	4	5			
Windsor Union	116	11	11			
Witney Union	465	12	9			
Wokingham Union	102	4	6			
Woodstock Union	346	14	0			
Wycombe Union	6	11	8			
				5732	11	7
(2.) In other Counties and Boroughs not contributing.						
Aylesbury Union, Bucks,	28	1	1			
Dursley Union, Gloucestershire,	12	4	9			
Stratford on Avon Union, Warwickshire,	28	15	2			
				69	1	0
The Weekly Rate of Maintenance throughout this period was Eleven Shillings.						
Total				£5,869	13	10

### PAYMENTS.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Balance brought from Last Year's Account				186	12	7
1. SALARIES AND WAGES :—						
(1.) Establishment.						
Officers :—						
Superintendent	250	0	0			
Chaplain	170	0	0			
Clerk of the Visitors	210	0	0			
Treasurer	21	0	0			
Clerks of the Bank	5	5	0			
Clerk of the Asylum	70	0	0			
Housekeeper	30	19	9			
Attendants :—						
Head Male Attendant	30	0	0			
Ditto Female ditto	25	0	0			
Carried forward	812	4	9	186	12	7



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	812	4	9	186	12	7
Head Female Laundry Attendant	20	0	0			
Seven Male Attendants, (one at £25, and six at £20 each)	133	16	6			
Seven Female Sub-Attendants, (three at £16, three at £14, and one at £8)	89	13	2			
Male Night Attendant, at 14s. per week	36	8	0			
Female Night Attendant	18	7	8			
Servants :—						
In Door						
Porter	16	0	0			
Kitchen Maid	10	15	6			
House Maid	14	1	6			
Two Laundry Maids	22	1	0			
Out Door						
Lodge Porter	32	16	0			
Fireman	26	0	0			
At a cost of 2s. 4d. per head per week.				1232	4	1
2. PROVISIONS, (including all articles in dietary)						
*Bacon, 2,262 lbs. at 6½d. per lb.	60	13	7			
Beer, 7,869 galls. at 7½d. per gall.	247	19	2			
Bread, 76,850 lbs. at 5½d. per 4 lb. loaf.	439	15	8			
Butter, (salt), 2,466 lbs. at 93s. 2d. per cwt.	102	13	10			
Butter, (fresh), 614 lbs. at 1s. 3d. per lb. nearly.	38	5	10			
Cheese, 4,490 lbs. at 60s. per cwt.	120	8	0			
Currants, 129 lbs. at 6¾d.	3	11	0			
Eggs, 5,116, at 1s. 7d. per score	20	7	4			
Flour, 20,765 lbs. at 37s. 9¼d. per sack	140	5	0			
Carried forward	1173	19	5	1418	16	8

\* The price of this and many of the following articles is arrived at by the nearest multiple that the average cost will admit of.



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	1173	19	5	1418	16	8
Lard, 196 lbs. at 7d. per lb.	5	14	4			
Meat, 32,521 lbs. at 6 $\frac{1}{10}$ d. per lb.	814	11	0			
Milk, 3,129 galls. at 8d. per gall.	104	6	0			
Oatmeal, 601 lbs. at 20s. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per cwt.	5	10	8			
Raisins, 113 lbs. 12 oz. at 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.	3	0	6			
Rice, 2,769 lbs. at 19s. 6d. per cwt.	24	1	9			
Sugar, (loaf), 177 lbs. 12 oz. at 58s. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per cwt.	4	12	8			
Sugar, (moist), 4,052, lbs. 9 oz. at 44s. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per cwt.	80	1	9			
Tea, 675 lbs. 9 oz. at 3s. 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb.	132	5	6			
Tobacco and Snuff, 119lbs. 12 oz. at 4s. 2d. per lb.	24	19	0			
Treacle, 383 lbs. at 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb. nearly.	5	1	3			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Peas	10	10	10			
Miscel. (arrowroot, &c.)	18	9	3			
The estimated value of Rations to Sempstress and Tailor are deducted, and carried forward to Item No. 5, Clothing Expenses	2407	3	11			
At a cost of 4s. 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per head per week.	50	0	0	2357	3	11
<b>3. NECESSARIES, (Fuel, Lighting and Washing)</b>						
Candles, (composition,) 144 lbs. at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.	6	18	0			
Candles, (dips,) 603 lbs. at 5s. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per doz.	15	0	0			
Coals, 348 tons, 2 cwt. at 26s. per ton.	452	10	7			
Coals, 7 tons, at 27s. per ton	9	9	0			
Wood	9	1	0			
Lamp Glasses	5	4	3			
Lamp Cottons	3	4	0			
Carried forward	501	6	10	3776	0	7



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	501	6	10	3776	0	7
Oil, (southern,) 146 gallons, 2 pints at 2s. 10d. per gall.	20	14	3			
Oil, (sperm,) 2 gallons, at 8s. per gall.	0	16	0			
Soap, (yellow,) 48 cwt. 3 qrs. 18 lbs. at 48s. 1d. per cwt.	117	12	3			
Soap, (soft,) 606 lbs. at £1 4s. 5d. per firkin	11	11	5			
Soda, 34 cwt. at 8s. 8½d.	14	15	6			
Starch and blue	3	13	3			
Washerwomen	10	15	8			
Man & Horse to raise Water	26	0	0			
At a cost of 1s. 4½d. per head per week.				707	5	2
4. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.						
Drugs	18	7	10			
Leeches	4	15	4			
Surgical Instruments	3	3	0			
Stout	0	16	0			
Wine and Spirits	20	15	7			
Occasional Medical Assist- ance.	28	7	0			
Sundries	0	8	0			
At a cost of 1½d. per head per week.				76	12	9
5. CLOTHING.						
Buttons, 14 gross	1	16	0			
Calico, 103 yards, at 4d.	1	13	7			
Clogs, 7 doz. at 10s. 6d.	3	13	6			
Cloth, Grey, (men's) 210 yards, at 4s. 2½d.	44	3	9			
Cloth, Grey, (women's) 548¾ yards, at 4s. 4½d.	120	0	9			
Duck, 100 yards, at 12½d.	5	4	2			
Forfar, 144¾ yards, at 9½d.	5	14	9			
Hats, 6 dozen, at 10s. 6d.	3	3	0			
Laces, 4 gross	1	4	6			
Linen, 30 yards, at 7½d.	0	18	9			
Muslin Check, 6 yds., at 6½d.	0	3	3			
Neckerchiefs, (men's) 269, at 6½d.	7	5	8			
Carried forward	195	1	8	4559	18	6



	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	195	1	8	4559	18	6
Ribbon, 54 yards, at 2d.	0	9	0			
Shoemaker	31	6	9			
Sempstress	14	0	0			
Her rations estimated at	25	0	0			
Tailor	38	17	6			
His rations estimated at	25	0	0			
Tape	7	17	6			
Ticking	10	16	0			
Thimbles	0	12	0			
Thread, Needles, &c.	10	7	6			
At a cost of 8¼d. per head per week.				359	7	11
6. FURNITURE.						
Baskets	12	12	6			
Bedstead feet	1	18	2			
Culinary & other Utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c.	18	11	6			
Cordage	4	5	2			
Canvas	4	3	4			
Chamber ware	7	17	0			
Crockery	3	3	0			
At a cost of 1¼d. per head per week.				52	10	8
7. FUNERAL EXPENSES.						
Coffins & Shrouds, Bearers, and Burial Fees	21	14	6			
At a cost of ½d. per head per week.				21	14	6
8. REPAIRS.						
Plumber	26	0	0			
Blacksmith	3	18	3			
Carpenter	1	4	1			
Paint	1	4	1			
Repairing Pumps & Taps	0	19	11			
Zinc, Nails, &c.	1	13	0			
At a cost of 1d. per head per week.				34	19	4
9. GARDEN EXPENSES.						
Head Gardener, (part of the year)	31	4	0			
Carried forward	31	4	0	5028	10	11



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	31	4	0	5028	10	11
Under Gardener	39	0	0			
Assistants in Garden, and Labourers	18	1	6			
Garden Line and Twine	0	11	9			
Seeds	14	5	6			
Brooms and Stakes	1	5	6			
At a cost of 2½d. per head per week				104	8	3
10. MISCELLANEOUS.						
Advertisements, Stationery, Printing, Postage and Postman, &c.	50	12	6			
Bath Brick, Blacking, Black Lead, and Bees Wax	4	14	10			
Baking Dinners (whilst kitchen under repair)	10	4	4			
Carriage of Parcels	5	8	10			
Chimney Sweep	3	11	6			
Cleaning Apparatus	3	5	6			
Hearth Stones	12	1	0			
House Cloths	18	14	7			
Matches	0	18	6			
Month's allowance to a Patient out on trial	2	0	0			
Assistants in the Kitchen	0	8	9			
Rates and Taxes	7	11	6			
At a cost of 2¾d. per head per week				119	11	10
Cash in House Steward's hands for current expenses	19	1	2			
Balance in Treasurer's hands	598	1	8			
				617	2	10
Total				£5,869	13	10















