

Fifth annual report of the state of the United Lunatic Asylum for the county and borough of Nottingham; and the fiftieth of the original institution, formerly the General Lunatic Asylum : year 1860.

Contributors

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FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE STATE OF THE
UNITED LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE
County and Borough of Nottingham;
AND THE
FIFTIETH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,
FORMERLY
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.



YEAR 1860.

NOTTINGHAM:
PRINTED BY SUTTON BROTHERS, BRIDLESMITH-GATE.

1861.



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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1861.

WILLIAM VICKERS, ESQ., CHAIRMAN.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE RIGHT. HON. EARL
MANVERS.

J. S. GREGORY, ESQ.

H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.

W. H. BARROW, ESQ., M.P.

C. PAGET, ESQ., M.P.

J. T. EDGE, ESQ.

C. J. HILL, ESQ.

R. MILWARD, ESQ.

W. NEEDHAM, ESQ.

R. BIRKIN, ESQ.

S. B. WILD, ESQ.

THE REV. J. D. BECHER.

THE REV. T. C. CANE.

THE REV. G. F. HOLCOMBE.

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

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J. RECKLESS, ESQ.

L. HEYMANN, ESQ.

W. VICKERS, ESQ.

J. BREWSTER, ESQ.

J. L. THACKERAY, ESQ.

W. PAGE, ESQ.

OTHER OFFICERS.

TREASURER

H. SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B.

CHAPLAIN.

REV. W. H. WYATT.

CLERK.

MR. KEMP SANBY.

MATRON.

MISS MATTHEWS.

STOREKEEPER.

MR. TIPPETT.

TO THE

COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS

FOR THE COUNTY,

AND TO THE

TOWN COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE Committee of Visitors to the Lunatic Asylum at Sneinton, present this Report of their proceedings for the year now drawing to a close, agreeably to the Act under which they are appointed.

On the 31st December 1859 the number of Patients remaining in the house was—

261 namely 139 Males and 122 Females

Admitted since
that date to
the 19th Dec.

1860	...	97	,,	58	,,	,,	39	,,

Making under

treatment ...	358	,,	197	,,	,,	161	,,
---------------	-----	----	-----	----	----	-----	----

Discharged

,, recovered ...	38	,,	20	,,	,,	18	,,
------------------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

,, relieved ...	3	,,	2	,,	,,	1	,,
-----------------	---	----	---	----	----	---	----

,, not improved	2	,,	2	,,	,,	0	,,
-----------------	---	----	---	----	----	---	----

Died ...	41	,,	25	,,	,,	16	,,
----------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Of the number discharged 3 have been readmitted.

The Asylum is calculated to receive 300 Patients and now contains 274, namely 148 Males and 126 Females.

Every part of the Asylum, and all the Patients have been inspected every two months, or more frequently, by two or more Visitors, and it has been certified by the inspecting committee that the state of the Institution and of the Patients was satisfactory.

In September last the Commissioners in Lunacy bore testimony on their visitation, to the good order and efficiency of the Establishment, as will be seen by their report. At the same time they deemed it expedient to recommend the appointment of an Assistant Medical Officer, to supply the place of the Superintendent, in case of his illness or temporary absence. The Visitors, in furtherance of this recommendation, have thought it right to make inquiry respecting the practice in this respect of similar Institutions, and letters at their desire have been written to the Asylums for the counties of Lincoln, Warwick, Suffolk, Worcester, Wilts, Salop, Monmouth, Essex, and Chester; also to those of Dorset, Derby, Cambridge, Bucks, Norfolk, Cornwall, Leicester, Bedford, Somerset, and Denbigh; and the replies from the nine first are that there is such assistant; from the next seven that the appointment has not been made, and from the last three no answers were received.

This subject will most probably be taken into consideration at the next quarterly meeting, by the Visitors then assembled.

The advance in the price of provisions in the former half of the year, had it been permanent, would have required an increase in the weekly terms of admission now in practice of 8s. 3d. for Male and 7s. 3d. for Female Patients; but an abatement of this increase having ensued no change will be necessary, especially as a good balance at the Bank will fortify the Institution against any emergency.

The Asylum is in a good state of repair, and has under-

gone a thorough whitewashing and partial painting in the course of the year; several of the gloomy windows in the wards have been replaced by others of a more cheerful character, to the frequently expressed satisfaction and delight of the Patients and without danger to their security.

A new oven has been built, more commodious than the one it supersedes, which was too small for the present requirements, as well as inconvenient in its structure. The boilers too of the engine house have been reset with flues of a better construction; and it was found necessary to raise the southern boundary wall connected with the laundry, to prevent depredations on the roof of the building;—lead on several occasions had been stolen. These and other necessary repairs, together with the charges for furniture and bedding have been accomplished at a cost of £1,298 17s. 6½d. to the Fabric Account. For two-thirds of this sum the County is debtor, and for the remaining one-third the Borough.

SAML. BAGNALL WILD

CHAIRMAN.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

—♦—

MR CHAIRMAN, MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

A NUMERICAL statement of the admissions of Pauper Patients into the Nottingham Asylum, together with the changes occasioned by recoveries, removals and deaths, are shown in the following table containing the general results of the year 1860.

					M.	F.	T.
Patients remaining December 31st 1859	...	...	...	...	139	122	261
Ditto admitted during 1860	...	...	...	...	58	40	98
Total under Treatment	...	...	...	...	197	162	359
					M.	F.	T.
Discharged recovered	...	21	18	39	50	35	85
" relieved	...	2	1	3			
" not improved	...	2	0	2			
Died	...	25	16	41			
					50	35	85
Remaining 31st December 1860	...	...	...	...	147	127	274

The number of admissions may be considered a fair sample of a year in which there has been nothing to interfere with the ordinary course of events. No Patients have been refused admittance for want of room, nor have any unusual transfers taken place. The number of admissions in 1859, excluding six private cases and those returned from a temporary residence at Bucks Asylum was 91, against 98 in

1860; being an increase of only 6 new cases during the past year.

The fact however must not be lost sight of that there is a gradual accumulation in excess of the small annual increase in the admissions, caused by the chronic nature of insanity, which requires a course of treatment and the detention of the Patient in the Asylum, on the average, for more than one year.

Thus, at the close of 1859 there were 261 Lunatics, and of 1860, 274; a difference of thirteen. M. Devenne has found on calculating the returns from 17 large English Asylums, that the average duration of residence of patients is three years four months and sixteen days for men, and four years six months and three days for women.

As usual the physical causes preponderated over the moral in producing insanity. Amongst the former, either as predisposing or exciting agents in the order of their importance, were the Hereditary Tendency, Epilepsy, Intemperance, various Diseases of the Brain, and Relapses. The moral causes were chiefly of a depressing character; one is worthy of special remark. The family of a poor woman, who had neglected to have her children vaccinated, sickened with Smallpox, one child died, and another became totally blind and disfigured. The anxiety and remorse occasioned by these preventable calamities were sufficient to overthrow her reason, and she became the subject of distressing melancholia, with a disposition to commit suicide.

The recoveries were 39, and the per centage on the admissions is above the average of the last few years, or 39·79 per cent. The deaths were 41, or 15·25 per cent. on the mean number resident. A higher rate than heretofore was expected in consequence of the receptions into the Asylum being limited to Pauper Lunatics. They undergo greater privations than Private Patients, and are for the most part admitted in an enfeebled state of health. There is no ex-

clusion of the Moribund, the Paralytic, the Epileptic, or the Incurable; and the friends have not the power of discharging them at will, as in the case of those who are in a better position, who are not unfrequently removed to prevent their dying under confinement. The causes of death, which are all ordinary, are given in the Obituary. The most fatal complication of insanity was General Paralysis, which caused the death of 12 persons. One inquest was held upon a man. An Epileptic Patient was found early in the morning dead, with his head on the floor and his legs on the bed, twisted amongst the bed clothes, which retained him in this unfavourable position. On inquiry it appeared that he had been seized with a fit, had rolled thus partially out of bed and expired. Upon all occasions when practicable, it is a rule in this Asylum, when a patient is seized with fits, to place him on his side, with the body turned forward and face inclined towards the prone position, on the plan recommended by Marshall Hall in the treatment of Asphyxia; so that the ingress of air to the windpipe is free and fluids are allowed to flow out of the mouth. The suffocation of the Patient is thus prevented and the paroxysm mitigated.

The number of incurables remaining amount to 242, the curable to 32, or 15 Males and 17 Females.

An erroneous notion prevails amongst a certain portion of the public, that it is desirable to keep a recent or an acute case of Lunacy out of the Asylum as long as the Patient does no harm. This has the effect of depriving him of the advantage of being promptly treated in an Institution specially provided with all the appliances of science and art for his relief. It might be counteracted, if the opinion of the District Medical Officer were obtained in each case, as to whether the Patient's prospect of recovery would be improved by a speedy or deferred removal.

An important Act affecting one class of Lunatics has

been passed since the last Report. Provision has been made for establishing an Asylum for Criminal Lunatics, 5 of whom are at present detained in this Asylum. The county will however not be wholly relieved of the cost of providing for their accommodation. By the 3rd Section power is reserved to the Secretary of State to order the detention of a Criminal Patient in a County Asylum as if this Act had not been passed; a selection of cases will in all probability be made in the first instance. By the 8th Section provision is made for the return of certain Criminal Lunatics at the expiration of their term of penal servitude to the County Asylum, and without any qualification as to their dangerous propensities.

The general health of the Patients has been good and their conduct tranquil, with some few exceptions. It was found necessary to restrain for a few hours a man who had committed a series of murderous assaults upon Patients, attended with great destruction of property indoors and out. He had been previously imprisoned seven times in the Midland Counties, and probably elsewhere, for various misdemeanours and want of sureties to keep the peace.

The alterations and improvements have been fully detailed by the Chairman and the Commissioners in their Reports.

I have pleasure in stating that no fatal accident, suicide, or permanent escape has occurred during the year.

I have the honour to be,

Mr. Chairman, my Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

WM. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B. LOND.,

SUPERINTENDENT.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NOTTINGHAM ASYLUM, 12TH SEPT. 1860.

SINCE the last visit of the Commissioners, on the 10th of June 1859, the changes in the Patients have been as follows:—

	M.	F.	Total.
Admitted	99	55	154
Discharged	45	44	89
„ of whom recovered	25	22	47
„ removed 1st Aug. 1859 to new Hospital	15	15	30
Died	19	22	41
„ of whom, from General Paralysis ...	6	5	11
„ „ Pulmonary Consumption	2	4	6
„ „ Exhaustion after Mania	2	6	8
„ „ other ordinary causes ...	9	7	16

The Patients, all paupers belonging to the county or borough of Nottingham, are at present, 272 in number, viz., 147 Men and 125 Women.

We saw them all and found them remarkably tranquil and orderly. Their personal condition as to cleanliness, clothing and otherwise, was very satisfactory. The attendants, of which there is now no ward without two, appear to be kind to the Patients and well qualified for their duties. Some of the attendants on each side have been many years in the Asylum, and Dr. Stiff stated to us that he does not at present feel a necessity of having a Head Male Attendant.

With the single exception of John Stirling (*alias* Sterland) a very powerful and homicidal Patient, whom it was found necessary on one occasion to handcuff, no one has been subjected to mechanical restraint since our last visit.

The cases of seclusion have materially diminished in number.

The sanitary condition of the Asylum is good

According to the latest returns of the Night Attendants, the Patients wet or dirty were, 6 on the male side and 4 on the female.

The attendance at Divine Service on Sunday the 9th instant was 128, viz., 79 Males and 49 Females. Service is also performed by the Chaplain on Thursdays.

The Patients recorded in the last Ward Returns as usefully employed were 115 in number, viz.:—

			Males.				Females.
Garden	...	...	25	Needlework	...	...	16
Kitchen, &c.	...	...	5	Kitchen and Offices	...	...	3
Workshops	...	...	3	Laundry Department	...	...	30
Galleries	...	...	26	Galleries	...	...	7
Total	...	...	59	Total	...	...	56

In reference to the observations and suggestions made at the last visit we have to report as follows:—

1. The new Male Wing, containing 40 beds, is now completed and in occupation.
2. The whole of the Private Patients were, as above mentioned, removed to the new Hospital, on the 1st August 1859.
3. All the floors in the new Male Wing are of wood.
4. A room has been appropriated in the detached building for the Male Patients employed as tailors; and a Shop has been built for the engine man.
5. Much additional furniture of a comfortable kind has been introduced, amongst others for the Sick.

6. Five new Lavatories have been constructed, and more washstands provided in the Dormitories.
7. The Indoor trades for the occupation of the Male Patients are, Tailor, Upholsterer, Carpenter, Baker, Brewer, and Smith.
8. The Uppermost Floor in each division, which was formerly occupied by the Private Patients, and the corresponding floor of the new Male Wing, are now appropriated exclusively to sleeping accommodation.
9. The Dining Rooms on the first and second floors of the Female Division having been found too small for the increased numbers, have been converted into Work Rooms, and the Female Patients in those Wards now take their meals in the wide Corridors, of which little use was previously made.
10. The Male Night Attendant has now no other duties than those of night watch, the systems in both divisions being thus assimilated.
11. The Sick are treated in three-bedded Dormitories, and there is no intention of providing separate Infirmarys.

We have further satisfaction in reporting the following improvements since our last visit:—

1. Forty blank windows in Dormitories toward the front of the Asylum and elsewhere, have been opened, and ordinary sash windows inserted.
2. The new Male Wing, affording as above stated sleeping accommodation for 40 additional Patients, and containing three good Day Rooms for 40 Patients each, has been opened and completely furnished.
3. There are now two Attendants in charge of each Gallery throughout the Asylum.
4. The Interior has recently been whitewashed throughout. Several Dining Rooms been painted, and the walls have been enlivened with additional framed prints, &c.

5. Glass pannels have been inserted in many of the Gallery and Staircase doors in each division.
6. Additional Water Closets and Urinals have been provided.
7. The Coal-yard has been removed from the front of the new Male Wing, and a Coal-cellar constructed near the Engine-house.
8. A new Bakehouse and oven have been built.
9. A new Soft Water Cistern has been constructed to hold upwards of 27,000 gallons.

We avail of this occasion to notice the Benevolent "Convalescent Fund," to which the late Dowager Lady Middleton was the principal contributor, which was established in the year 1842, and which now amounts to £1,150 Consols. All Patients discharged recovered and no longer maintained by their unions or parishes, are relieved out of this fund, the income of which has hitherto proved amply sufficient for the purpose.

We have only, in conclusion, to express our opinion that the condition and management of the Asylum are highly creditable to Dr. Stiff, who has the sole medical charge of the Institution; and we cannot avoid submitting for the consideration of the Visitors, the propriety of affording him the aid of an Assistant Medical Officer, who may be qualified by his knowledge and observation of the Patients efficiently to supply Dr. Stiff's place in case of his illness or temporary absence.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE	}	COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.
ROBERT NAIRNE		

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.
CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON 31st
DECEMBER, 1860.

	M.	F.	Total.
County Paupers...	113	82	195
„ Criminals	3	2	5
Borough Paupers	26	37	63
Borough of Newark Paupers (not contributing)	5	5	10
Out-county Paupers (ditto)	0	1	1
	147	127	274

TABLE II.
SHOWING THE ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE
ADMISSIONS, 1860.

PHYSICAL.	M.	F.	MORAL.	M.	F.
Age ...	0	1	Anxiety ...	1	0
Bodily Illness ...	1	0	Disappointment...	1	1
Chorea ...	1	0	Death of Relatives ...	1	1
Congenital ...	4	0	Death and Blindness of Children ...	0	1
Disease of Brain ...	6	1	Desertion by Husband...	0	1
Epilepsy ...	6	3	Elections, Excitement at	1	0
Former Attacks...	3	3	Family Troubles	0	1
Hereditary ...	13	11	Grief ...	1	0
Intemperance ...	5	2	Jealousy ...	0	1
Physical Injury ...	2	1	Loss of Money ...	2	0
Scrofula ...	0	1	Poverty ...	2	2
Typhus ...	0	1	Religious Excitement ...	1	0
	41	24	Son leaving her...	0	1
Unknown ...	7	7		10	9
			Total ...	58	40

The hereditary disposition existed in 2 other cases.—1 Male, 1 Female.

TABLE III.
SHOWING THE FORM OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS
ADMITTED.

	M.	F.
Mania, Acute ...	14	7
„ Chronic...	10	9
„ Remittent	4	9
Dementia ...	4	2
Imbecility, from Age, Chorea...	2	2
Melancholia ...	12	7
Congenital Idiocy	2	0
„ Imbecility ...	1	1
General Paralysis	5	1
Epileptic Mania	4	2
	58	40

TABLE IV.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS,
&c. OF PATIENTS FROM THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM ON
FEBRUARY 12, 1812.

PRIVATE AND PAUPER PATIENTS RECEIVED UP TO AUGUST 1, 1859.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Recovered.	Relieved, on Trial, and Removed.	Died.	Remaining December 31st.	Total under Treatment.	Daily Average Resident.	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average.	Per Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
1812	35	0	0	0	35	35	25	0	0	0
1813	40	11	15	4	45	75	45	27.5	8.88	5.33
1814	46	18	12	9	52	91	50	39.13	18.00	9.89
1815	61	21	22	3	67	113	63	34.42	4.76	2.65
1816	46	20	29	3	61	113	61	43.47	4.91	2.65
1817	31	16	22	7	47	92	50	51.61	14.00	7.60
1818	45	8	12	9	63	92	55	17.77	16.36	9.78
1819	32	17	26	4	43	95	52	53.12	7.69	4.21
1820	38	12	13	4	57	86	49	31.57	8.16	4.65
1821	35	12	17	2	61	92	58	34.28	3.44	2.17
1822	31	18	17	2	55	92	60	58.06	3.33	2.17
1823	47	17	12	2	71	102	60	36.17	3.33	1.96
1824	50	30	23	0	68	121	72	60.00	0.00	0.00
1825	45	24	17	5	67	113	74	53.33	6.75	4.42
1826	49	23	24	2	67	116	67	46.93	2.98	1.72
1827	71	23	22	8	85	138	72	32.39	11.11	5.79
1828	51	26	26	3	81	136	81	50.98	3.70	2.20
1829	51	23	16	4	89	132	84	45.09	4.76	3.03
1830	46	24	14	8	89	135	89	52.17	8.98	5.92
1831	43	28	11	9	84	132	85	65.11	10.58	6.81
1832	48	23	13	9	87	132	88	47.91	10.22	6.81
1833	49	21	23	8	84	136	86.5	42.85	9.24	5.88
1834	60	24	12	5	103	144	94	40.00	5.31	3.47
1835	74	32	15	12	118	177	112	43.24	10.71	6.77
1836	70	28	19	9	132	188	119	40.00	7.56	4.78
1837	57	32	12	12	133	189	129.5	56.14	9.26	6.34
1838	58	31	19	7	134	191	134.5	53.44	5.20	3.66
1839	58	26	15	8	143	192	138	44.82	5.79	4.16
1840	67	39	17	9	154	210	146.5	44.77	6.14	4.28
1841	55	32	9	15	153	209	152	58.18	9.86	7.17
1842	73	38	12	22	154	226	158	52.05	13.92	9.73
1843	90	42	28	15	159	244	158	46.66	9.49	6.14
1844	105	48	21	18	177	264	173.62	45.71	10.36	6.81
1845	85	35	13	14	200	262	190.77	41.17	7.33	5.34
1845- ½-year	49	16	7	9	217	249	208.45	32.65	4.32	3.61
1846	124	53	24	24	240	341	224.80	42.74	10.67	7.03
1847	90	44	12	27	247	330	245.72	48.88	10.98	8.18
1848	83	41	14	22	253	330	253.41	49.39	8.68	6.66
1849	91	38	14	21	271	344	266.41	41.75	7.87	6.10
1850	21	19	21	14	238	292	249.16	90.47	5.61	4.79
1851	44	18	7	21	236	282	233.68	40.90	8.98	7.44
1852	39	20	3	14	238	275	240.49	51.28	5.82	5.09
1853	62	27	13	22	238	300	241.41	43.54	9.11	7.33
1854	42	18	7	20	235	280	239.16	42.85	8.36	7.14
1855	66	23	24	24	230	301	228.33	34.84	10.51	7.97
1856	89	30	49	17	223	319	216.17	33.70	7.86	5.32
1857	86	28	11	23	247	309	239.08	32.55	9.62	7.44
1858	114	36	40	26	259	361	255.60	31.35	10.17	7.20
1859	128	39	60	27	261	387	256.38	30.46	10.53	6.97
	2970	1263	884	562			6730	42.52	8.34	5.87

PAUPER PATIENTS ONLY RECEIVED AFTER 1ST AUGUST, 1859.

1860	98	39	5	41	274	359	268.83	39.79	15.25	11.42
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TABLE V.

No. on Register	Sex.	Age and Civil State when admitted.	Alleged Length of Time Insane when admitted.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Supposed Cause of Insanity.	Form of Disorder.	Readmissions from 1812 to 1860 ...	
							M.	F.
1059	F.	43 years—Married.	1 week.	53 days.	Distress of Mind and Body.	Melancholia.	...	269
1060	M.	67 " Married.	3 weeks.	60 "	Excessive reading.	Acute Mania & Catalepsy	...	208
1061	M.	14 " Single.	5 weeks.	59 "	Typhus Fever.	Acute Mania.	...	7
973	F.	52 " Married.	3 weeks.	354 "	Anxiety.	Melancholia.	...	13
997	F.	57 " Married.	4 months.	241 "	Relapse and Poverty.	Mania.	...	
1064	M.	19 " Single.	4 days.	90 "	Intemperance.	Acute Mania.	...	
1070	M.	24 " Single.	4 days.	59 "	Not known.	Melancholia.	...	
963	F.	31 " Widow.	1 month.	16 "	Loss of Husband.	Mania.	...	
982	F.	18 " Single.	3 weeks.	297 "	Puerperal State.	Acute Mania.	...	
1083	M.	26 " Widower.	a few days.	33 "	Death of Wife.	Acute Mania.	...	
1086	F.	58 " Married.	2 weeks.	41 "	Desertion of Husband.	Mania.	...	
1077	F.	48 " Married.	1 week.	67 "	Hereditary.	Melancholia.	...	
1080	M.	46 " Married.	2 weeks.	57 "	Relapse.	Acute Mania.	...	
956	F.	33 " Married.	1 month.	34 "	Relapse.	Acute Mania.	...	
1074	F.	50 " Single.	1 week.	110 "	Hereditary.	Acute Mania.	...	
1089	M.	32 " Married.	3 weeks.	75 "	Intemperance.	Mania.	...	
765	M.	35 " Married.	3 weeks.	263 "	Poverty. Hereditary.	Melancholia.	...	
1073	M.	36 " Married.	3 weeks.	153 "	Hereditary.	Mania.	...	
1101	M.	31 " Married.	10 days.	55 "	Former Attack.	Mania.	...	
1082	F.	24 " Married.	not known.	79 "	Hereditary.	Mania.	...	
1097	F.	63 " Widow.	3 months.	69 "	Family Trouble.	Recurrent Mania.	...	
1103	F.	48 " Married.	2 weeks.	51 "	Relapse.	Acute Mania.	...	
962	F.	42 " Married.	1 month.	138 "	Intemperance.	Acute Mania.	...	
1115	M.	58 " Widower.	1 week.	18 "	Intemperance.	Melancholia.	...	
1108	F.	42 " Married.	4 days.	57 "	Former Attack.	Acute Mania.	...	
1048	M.	51 " Married.	2 weeks.	309 "	Religious Excitement.	Melancholia.	...	
1117	M.	43 " Married.	10 days.	49 "	Ill Health.	Melancholia.	...	
1123	M.	43 " Married.	3 days.	35 "	Intemperance.	Mania.	...	
1120	F.	52 " Widow.	1 week.	84 "	Hereditary.	Melancholia.	...	
676	F.	52 " Married.	1 month.	39 "	Hereditary.	Melancholia.	...	
778	F.	28 " Single.	7 or 8 months.	233 "	Loss of Relative.	Mania.	...	
1062	F.	17 " Single.	a few days.	302 "	Hereditary.	Acute Mania.	...	
1134	F.	74 " Widow.	18 months.	35 "	Hereditary.	Mania.	...	
1139	M.	41 " Married.	10 months.	19 "	Hereditary.	Mania.	...	
1138	M.	37 " Married.	1 week.	44 "	Epilepsy.	Acute Mania.	...	
1133	M.	55 " Married.	1 week.	44 "	Epilepsy.	Acute Mania.	...	
							276	221

TABLE VI.
RECOVERIES.

	60 years—	Chronic Mania. Weak.	2 months.	1 year	18 days.	General Paralysis.
943	M. 30	Single.	Not known.	164	"	Epilepsy. (Inquest.)
1029	M. 66	" Not known.	Not known.	2 years 208	"	Pericarditis
807	M. 62	" Widow.	4 weeks.	51	"	Marasmus.
941	F. 43	" Single.	1 month.	283	"	Consumption.
974	F. 61	" Single.	38 years.	74	"	Bronchitis.
1065	M. 61	" Single.	6 months.	2 years 10	"	General Paralysis.
872	F. 42	" Married.	9 months.	1 year 215	"	General Paralysis.
920	F. 30	" Married.	2 weeks.	274	"	General Paralysis.
1022	M. 33	" Married.	6 months.	130	"	General Paralysis.
1068	F. 47	" Married.	16 years.	3 years 362	"	Ulceration of Bowels.
725	M. 57	" Single.	1 month.	260	"	Maniacal Exhaustion.
1032	F. 31	" Married.	10 years.	291	"	Natural Decay.
1010	M. 77	" Widower	2 weeks.	2 years 152	"	Disease of the Brain.
844	M. 41	" Married.	4 years.	6 years 110	"	Consumption.
633	M. 35	" Single.	2 months.	33	"	Albumenuria.
1102	M. 45	" Single.	3 months.	91	"	Mania. Scrofula.
1091	M. 30	" Single.	3 months.	152	"	Exhaustion. Mania.
955	M. 69	" Widower	Few weeks.	5	"	Disease of the Brain.
1116	M. 43	" Widower	11 months.	1 year 162	"	Epilepsy.
958	F. 30	" Single.	A few days.	69	"	Maniacal Exhaustion.
983	F. 65	" Married.	3 weeks.	104	"	Maniacal Exhaustion.
1099	M. 41	" Married.	2½ years	28	"	Maniacal Exhaustion.
1125	F. 48	" Married.	2 weeks.	3 years 142	"	General Paralysis.
790	F. 39	" Single.	1 month.	337	"	General Paralysis.
1040	M. 45	" Married	1 month.	18	"	Softening of the Brain.
1135	M. 43	" Widower	Several years.	42	"	Age. Dementia.
1126	M. 72	" Married	3 weeks.	76	"	Ascites.
1122	F. 45	" Married	1 year.	218	"	Paralysis Agitans.
1078	M. 61	" Married.	3 months.	2 years 357	"	Maniacal Exhaustion.
831	F. 53	" Single.	1 month.	16	"	Softening of the Brain.
1145	M. 62	" Married.	3 months.	53	"	Maniacal Exhaustion.
1136	F. 68	" Widow.	1 month.	292	"	General Paralysis.
1072	M. 38	" Married.	3 months.	217	"	General Paralysis.
1088	F. 44	" Married.	2 months.	2 years 27	"	General Paralysis.
924	M. 56	" Widower	3 weeks.	2	"	Chorea.
1157	M. 20	" Single.	2 weeks.	356	"	Apoplexy. Paralysis.
1035	F. 65	" Married.	2 years.	80	"	Age. Paralysis.
1137	M. 72	" Married.	8 months.	218	"	General Paralysis.
1098	M. 47	" Married.	8 months.	1 year 239	"	General Paralysis.
945	M. 40	" Married	Not known.	3 years 311	"	Epilepsy.
774	F. 45	" Single.				

TABLE VIII.
PAUPER DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.	MALES.	FEMALES.
EVERY DAY.	Milk Porridge, or Coffee, with 4 oz. of Butter for 12 Patients 1½ pt. Bread ... 7 oz.	Tea, Coffee, or Porridge ... 1 pt. Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz. Bread ... 6 oz.
DINNER.		
SUNDAY.	Roast Meat, free from Bone ... 6 oz. Bread ... 4 oz. Vegetables ... 16 oz. Beer ... ½ pt.	... 5 oz. ... 4 oz. ... 12 oz. ... ½ pt.
MONDAY.	Pease Soup ... 1½ pt. Bread ... 6 oz. Beer ... ½ pt.	... 1 pt. ... 5 oz. ... ½ pt.
TUESDAY.	Suet Pudding ... 16 oz. Treacle Sauce ... 2 oz. Beer ... ½ pt.	Rice Pudding ... 12 oz. Bread ... 5 oz. Cheese ... 1 oz. Beer... ½ pt.
WEDNESDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from Bone ... 6 oz. Bread ... 4 oz. Vegetables ... 16 oz. Beer ... ½ pt.	... 5 oz. ... 4 oz. ... 12 oz. ... ½ pt.
THURSDAY.	Irish Stew ... 1½ pt. Bread ... 6 oz. Beer ... ½ pt.	... 1 pt. ... 5 oz. ... ½ pt.
FRIDAY.	Meat in Pie, free from Bone ... 5 oz. Pie Crust ... 10 oz. Potatoes, sliced ... 12 oz. Beer ... ½ pt.	... 4 oz. ... 8 oz. ... 8 oz. ... ½ pt.
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding ... 16 oz. Bread ... 6 oz. Cheese ... 1 oz. Beer ... ½ pt.	Suet Pudding ... 16 oz. Treacle Sauce ... 2 oz. Beer... ½ pt.
SUPPER.		
EVERY DAY.	Bread ... 6 oz. Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz. Tea ... 1½ pt. Or Bread, with Milk Porridge ... 1½ pt.	Bread ... 5 oz. Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz. Tea ... 1 pt.

Irish Stew, made of Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, Herbs, &c.
Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.
A Salad once a week.

Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c., have at 11 a.m., Bread, 4 oz., Cheese 1 oz., Beer ½ pint; at 4 p.m., Beer ½ pint.

TABLE IX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM, ON THE 1ST JANUARY 1861.

Unions.	In County & Boró' Asylum.			In other Asylums.			In Workhouses.			In Lodgings.			With Friends.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
1 Basford ...	30	19	49				8	9	17	1		1	7	15	22	46	43	89
2 Bingham ...	12	3	15				2	2	4		1	1		2	2	14	8	22
3 Doncaster ...	1	1	2													1	1	2
4 Gainsborough ...	3	1	4				1	1	2							4	2	6
5 Loughborough ...		2	2				2		2							2	2	4
6 Mansfield ...	20	10	30				8	5	13	2		2	5	4	9	33	21	54
7 Newark ...	7	11	18	2		2	1	7	8				1		1	11	18	29
8 Nottingham ...	26	37	63				34	44	78				14	18	32	74	99	173
9 Radford ...	15	18	33				3	5	8				5	3	8	23	26	49
10 Retford ...	10	6	16	1		1	6	12	18	1		1	5	5	10	22	24	46
11 Shardlow ...	2	1	3											1	1	2	2	4
12 Southwell ...	10	13	23				5	4	9							15	17	32
13 Worksop ...	7	3	10				1	4	5				3	1	4	11	8	19
County Patients	4	1	5													4	1	5
Out-County "		1	1														1	1
Total ...	147	127	274	3		3	71	93	164	1	4	5	40	49	89	262	273	535

ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1860
OF
Receipts and Payments
OF THE
COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM

AT SNEINTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in Treasurer's hands	...	...	...	...	1060	15	4			
" " Clerk's	"	...	...	...	46	17	8			
" " Storekeeper's	"	...	...	...	16	17	3			
								1124	10	3
Sales of Pigs	...	...	...	...	74	12	4			
Produce of Land	...	...	...	...	37	17	11			
Bones	...	...	...	...	4	8	1			
Grains	...	...	...	...	0	17	8½			
Old Stores	...	...	...	...	15	8	11½			
Rags	...	...	...	...	6	2	8			
								139	7	8
Bricks	...	...	...	...				4	17	8

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions and Parishes in the County
and Borough contributing to the Asylum,
at 8s. 3d. and 7s. 3d. per week—

Basford	...	...	...	...	999	0	2
Bingham	...	...	...	...	362	6	7
Doncaster	...	...	...	...	40	17	2
Gainsborough	...	...	...	...	62	11	11
Loughborough	...	...	...	...	38	4	10
Mansfield	...	...	...	...	530	17	8
Melton Mowbray	...	...	...	...	3	19	4
Newark	...	...	...	...	151	3	9
Nottingham	...	...	...	...	1254	4	10
Radford	...	...	...	...	686	10	3
Retford	...	...	...	...	280	2	7

Carried forward ... 4409 19 1 1268 15 7

					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
				Brought forward	...	4409	19	1	1268	15	7
Shardlow	...	...	...	...	...	60	18	8			
Southwell	...	...	...	...	...	433	11	4			
Worksop	...	...	...	...	...	242	4	8			
									5146	13	9
From Unions in other Counties and Places not contributing—											
Borough of Newark, at 12s. per week	...			...	...	352	15	3			
Stamford Union, „ 14s. „	...			...	...	5	4	0			
									357	19	3
From County Treasurer—											
For Vagrant Pauper Lunatics	...			...	...	62	12	0			
„ Criminal „	...			...	...	21	14	9			
									84	6	9
„ Balance of Enlargement Expenses, 1859					...	276	12	0			
„ Buildings and Repairs	...			...	...	407	8	5			
„ Furniture and Bedding	...			...	...	208	4	10			
„ Extra Charges of Removal and Return of Patients in 1859	...			...	...	30	4	7			
									922	9	10
From Borough Treasurer—											
For Balance of Enlargement Expenses, 1859					...	138	6	0			
„ Building and Repairs	...			...	...	203	14	3			
„ Furniture and Bedding	...			...	...	104	2	5			
									446	2	8
From Repayments—											
For Funeral Expenses	...			...	...	18	7	0			
„ Allowance on Trial	...			...	...	2	10	0			
„ Expenses of Removal	...			...	...	2	16	8			
									23	13	8
Total Amount of Receipts											
				...		£8250	1	6			

PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Resident Medical Superintendent	...			...	...	400	0	0			
Chaplain	...			...	...	70	0	0			
Clerk	...			...	...	60	0	0			
Matron	...			...	...	60	0	0			
Storekeeper	...			...	...	50	0	0			
Attendants	...			...	...	419	13	6			
Servants, Indoor	...			...	...	127	9	6			
Carried forward	...			...	...	1187	3	0	0	0	0

					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			Brought forward	...	1187	3	0	0	0	0
				...	26	0	0			
Servants, Outdoor	...	...	...	...	3	16	0			
" Occasional	...	...	...	...	25	15	9			
Male Attendants' Uniform		...	...	...	13	8	6			
Female	"	"	...	...				1256	3	3

PROVISIONS.

Ale	...	...	...	...	...	9	18	0		
Apples and Fruit	...	...	...	...	...	0	17	8½		
Arrow Root, Sago, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	8		
Bacon	...	...	...	...	...	53	10	11		
Beer, Malt	...	...	...	...	...	324	6	0		
" Hops	...	...	...	...	...	35	3	0		
" Brewer	...	...	...	...	...	30	18	10		
" Barm	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	10		
Bread and Biscuits	...	...	...	...	...	28	16	3		
Butter and Lard	...	...	...	...	...	198	17	1		
Cheese	...	...	...	...	...	129	10	4		
Coffee	...	...	...	...	...	41	14	6		
Chicory	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	7		
Currants	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	4		
Eggs	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	5		
Fish, Poultry, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	3	15	6		
Flour	...	...	...	...	...	634	7	0		
Lemons, Oranges, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	2		
Meat	...	...	...	...	...	1124	5	0		
Milk	...	...	...	...	...	194	14	0		
Oatmeal	...	...	...	...	...	35	11	4		
Peas	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	0		
Potatoes	...	...	...	...	...	36	14	0		
Raisins	...	...	...	...	...	1	15	8		
Rice	...	...	...	...	...	33	12	0		
Sugar, Loaf	...	...	...	...	...	2	18	5		
" Raw	...	...	...	...	...	84	4	0		
Tea	...	...	...	...	...	122	2	10		
Tobacco and Snuff	...	...	...	...	...	23	2	6		
Pipes	...	...	...	...	...	0	13	9		
Treacle	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	7		
Vegetables	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	11		
Vinegar, Mustard, Spices, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	21	4	3½	3197	17

NECESSARIES.

Candles	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	0		
Coals	...	...	...	...	...	200	16	1		
Cobbles	...	...	...	...	...	157	12	11		

Carried forward ... 366 12 0 4454 0

						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward	...	...	...	...	366	12	0	4454	0	8
Chimney Sweep ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12	0			
Gas ...	...	...	...	...	...	54	17	9			
Oil... ...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	9			
Soap ...	...	...	...	...	...	60	16	1			
Soda ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	17	0			
Starch and Blue ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9	0			
Water Rent ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	10			
Wood for Firing ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	8			
Sundries ...	...	...	...	...	...	11	19	8			
									531	19	9

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	48	7	11			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter ...	...	...	...	...	...	23	3	0			
Occasional Medical Assistance ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	0			
									76	15	11

CLOTHING.

Bonnets ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	4			
Calico ...	...	...	...	...	...	28	12	9			
Drabett ...	...	...	...	...	...	12	11	5			
Flannel ...	...	...	...	...	...	10	16	0			
Hats and Caps ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	0			
Handkerchiefs and Stocks ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	6			
Hosiery ...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	4			
Muslin and Jean ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	0			
Men's Clothing Materials ...	...	...	...	...	...	52	5	5			
Prints and Gingham ...	...	...	...	...	...	35	7	10			
Tailor's Wages ...	...	...	...	...	...	28	12	10			
Thread, Smallwares, and Sundries ...	...	...	...	...	...	24	6	5½			
Shoes ...	...	...	...	...	...	157	6	10			
Shirting ...	...	...	...	...	...	45	17	6			
									416	10	2½

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Baskets, &c. ...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	6			
Brushes, Mats, Mopping, &c. ...	...	...	...	...	...	56	6	0			
Carpets, Matting, &c. ...	...	...	...	...	...	40	16	3			
Chairs and other Furniture ...	...	...	...	...	...	45	8	3			
Counterpanes ...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	0			
Cooperage ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	16	1			
Culinary, and other Utensils ...	...	...	...	...	...	32	6	1			
Curtains and Blinds ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	19	8			
Crockery ...	...	...	...	...	...	34	16	2			
Sheeting, and Air Cushions ...	...	...	...	...	...	108	13	5			
Straw, Twine, &c., for Bedding ...	...	...	...	...	...	11	0	8			

Carried forward ... 364 9 1 5479 6 6½

						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward	...				364	9	1	5479	6	6½
Table Linen	...	...	...	...	...	9	15	6			
Tick and Canvass	...	...	...	...	...	9	11	4			
Towelling, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	11	3	10			
Sundries	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	1½			
									397	8	10½

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffins	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	0			
Bearers	...	...	...	...	...	7	0	0			
Burial Fees	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	0			
									17	19	0

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

Architect	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	0			
Blacksmith	...	...	...	...	...	15	4	10			
Bricklayer	...	...	...	...	...	343	16	8			
Carpenter	...	...	...	...	...	75	15	4			
Cartage	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	5			
Engine Repairs	...	...	...	...	...	18	11	0			
Gravel	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	9			
Gas Tar	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	0			
Glazier	...	...	...	...	...	42	8	2			
Ironmonger	...	...	...	...	...	156	12	0			
Painter, Paint and Paper Hanging	...	...	...	...	...	29	16	11			
Plumber	...	...	...	...	...	73	2	9			
Stone Mason	...	...	...	...	...	0	9	8			
Timber	...	...	...	...	...	38	17	0			
Whitewashing	...	...	...	...	...	59	0	0			
									884	7	6
Rates and Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	39	15	5			
Insurance	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	6			
Watkinson's Annuity	...	...	...	...	...	20	0	0			
									67	19	11

GARDEN EXPENSES.

Pigs	...	...	...	...	...	57	0	0			
Implements	...	...	...	...	...	4	14	0			
Labour	...	...	...	...	...	56	8	0			
Seeds	...	...	...	...	...	25	8	6			
Manure	...	...	...	...	...	7	12	0			
									151	2	6

MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertisements, Printing, Stationery, &c.	...					56	17	11			
Lunacy Forms, Books, Periodicals, News, &c.	...					16	6	1½			
Patients on Trial	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	0			
									75	10	0½
Carried forward	...					6998	4	4			

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	...	...	75	10	0½	6998	4	4
Recovery of Escaped Patient	...	...	0	1	0			
Amusements	...	...	2	0	9			
						77	11	9½
Total Amount of Payments	...					7075	16	1½
Balance in Treasurer's hands after payment of								
all Cheques drawn for 1860 Accounts	...	...	1101	15	2			
Balance in Clerk's hands	...	...	44	16	9½			
„ Storekeeper's,,	...	...	27	13	5			
						1174	5	4½
						£8250	1	6

Audited March 4th 1861

RICH. BIRKIN.

JON. RECKLESS.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING,
 AND CARE OF PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1860.

									s.	d.
Provisions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6
Clothing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	7½
Salaries and Wages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9½
Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	9
Surgery and Dispensary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1
Wine, Spirits, Porter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0½
Furniture and Bedding (to Fabric)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0
Garden and Farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2½
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1½
									8	1
Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold										
(exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2½
Total Average Weekly Cost per head	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10½

Daily Average Number of Patients resident, 268.

Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties or Boroughs to which Asylum
 belongs, for 1860, 8s. 3d. Males, 7s. 3d. Females.

Ditto ditto for 1861, 7s. 9d. for Males and Females.

Ditto ditto from other Counties or Boroughs, 12s. and 14s.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hand 1st January	1124	10	3
RECEIPTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ.			
1 From Interest on Monies invested	0	0	0
	£	s.	d.
2 From Sales and Produce of Labour, &c., &c.	139	7	8
„ Bricks sold	4	17	8
	144	5	4
3 Maintenance Account, viz.			
Private Patients	0	0	0
Pauper ditto	(1) From Counties and Boroughs to which Asylum belongs	5261	5 1
	(2) From other Counties and Boroughs	357	19 3
4 From County and Borough Treasurers, under the following heads:—			
For Buildings and Repairs	1026	0	8
„ Furniture and Fittings	312	7	3
5 From Voluntary Contributions	0	0	0
6 Miscellaneous	23	13	8
Balance due to Treasurer, 31st December	0	0	0
Total Receipts	£8250	1	6

FI

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Due by Unions in the County, for Maintenance of Patients, up to 31st December, 1860	1443	8	2			
Due for Out-county Patients	1	16	0	1445	4	2
Due by County Treasurer,						
For Ordinary Repairs	586	6	7			
„ Furniture and Bedding	264	19	3			
„ Rates, Taxes, and Annuity	45	6	7	896	12	5
Due by Borough Treasurer,						
For Ordinary Repairs	293	3	3			
„ Furniture and Bedding	132	9	8			
„ Rates, Taxes, and Annuity	22	13	4	448	6	3
Balance on 31st December, 1860,						
In Treasurer's hands, after Payment of all						
Cheques drawn for December Accounts	1101	15	2			
„ Clerk's hands	44	16	9½			
„ Storekeeper's hands	27	13	5	1174	5	4½
				£3964	8	2½

NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

EMBER, 1860.

PAYMENTS.

						£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer, 1st January	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
PAYMENTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ.								
1 Monies invested during the Year	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
2 Salaries and Wages	...	...	...	...	...	1256	3	3
3 Provisions (including all Articles of Diet, excepting Wine, Spirits, and Porter)	...	...	...	...	...	3197	17	5
4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter	...	...	...	...	...	23	3	0
5 Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i> Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	531	19	9
6 Surgery and Dispensary	...	...	...	...	...	53	12	11
7 Clothing	...	...	...	...	...	416	10	2½
8 Furniture and Bedding	...	...	...	...	...	397	8	10½
9 Funeral Expenses	...	...	...	...	...	17	19	0
10 Building and Repairs...	...	...	...	...	...	892	12	0
11 Garden and Farm	...	...	...	...	...	151	2	6
12 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance...	...	...	...	...	...	59	15	5
13 Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	77	11	9½
Total Payments...	...	...	...	...	...	7075	16	1½
Balance in hand, 31st December	...	...	...	...	...	1174	5	4½
						£8250	1	6

Audited March 4th 1861

RICH. BIRKIN.

JON. RECKLESS.

NT.

						£	s.	d.
Last Year's Assets...	...	...	...	...	...	3925	17	4
Increase this year	...	...	...	...	...	38	10	10½

£3964 8 2½

Audited March 4th 1861

RICH. BIRKIN.

JON. RECKLESS.

