

**The thirteenth annual report of the state of the United Lunatic Asylum for the county & borough of Nottingham, and the fifty-eighth of the original institution, formerly the General Lunatic Asylum, 1868.**

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THE  
THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE STATE OF THE  
UNITED LUNATIC ASYLUM.  
FOR THE  
COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM,  
AND  
THE FIFTY-EIGHTH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,  
FORMERLY  
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
1868.

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1869.



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# OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1869.

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REV. T. C. CANE, CHAIRMAN.

## Committee of Visitors.

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL MANVERS.	J. T. EDGE, ESQ.
THE HON. HENRY STRUTT, M.P.	J. B. TAYLOR, ESQ.
H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.	R. BIRKIN, ESQ.
W. H. BARROW, ESQ., M.P.	F. C. SMITH, ESQ., M.P.
C. PAGET, ESQ.	R. KELHAM, ESQ.
R. HOLDEN, ESQ.	G. B. DAVY, ESQ.
	REV. T. C. CANE.
	REV. C. W. HUDSON.

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

J. BARBER, ESQ., MAYOR.	J. LAMBERT, ESQ.
L. HEYMANN, ESQ.	W. PARSONS, ESQ.
W. PAGE, ESQ.	J. HOWITT, ESQ.
W. VICKERS, ESQ.	

## OTHER OFFICERS.

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### Treasurer.

H. SMITH, ESQ.

### Resident Physician and Superintendent.

W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B.

### Chaplain.

REV. S. H. LANPHIER.

### Assistant Medical Officer.

W. STANGER, M.R.C.S., Eng.

### Clerk.

MR. KEMP SANBY.

### Matron and Housekeeper.

MISS. S. MIDDLETON.

### Store-keeper.

MR. J. BROWN.

# REPORT

## OF THE

### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

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*To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County,  
and to the Town Council of the Borough of  
Nottingham.*

In pursuance of the Statute 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97 sec. 62,  
the Committee of Visitors make their report as follows :—

The number of lunatics of all classes under care this day, the  
31st December 1868 consists of

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
168	186	354

The space left unoccupied is sufficient for 75 patients, viz. :—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
34	41	75

The Asylum can therefore accommodate 429 patients, viz. :—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
202	227	429



There is consequently ample room for the reception of patients of each sex.

A gallery in the new wing has been occupied by the women, who were found to be rather overcrowded on the basement, and the inconvenience occasioned thereby, has been counteracted by their removal.

At the close of the year 1867, the numbers were :—

			MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
On the books	..	..	167	171	338
Admitted since	..	..	38	55	93
Discharged recovered	..		13	13	26
Relieved	..	..	4	4	8
Not improved	..	..	1	0	1
Died	..	..	19	23	42

Compared with the previous year the changes are as follows :—

Year.	Recoveries.	Admissions.	Removals.	Deaths.	Patients Dec. 31.
1867	.. 95	39	19	43	338
1868	.. 93	26	9	42	354

The statutory inspections of the Asylum and of the inmates have been regularly made by your committee, and the condition of both recorded as very satisfactory.

The Commissioners in Lunacy made their annual visit, and reported thereon on the 11th of February last. The latter will be printed and circulated as usual with the accounts.

The Rev. W. H. Wyatt resigned the appointment of chaplain in July, after a lengthened period of service of 37 years. The committee granted him an annuity of £40, by way of superannuation under the powers of the 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 57, which has since been confirmed under the 25 & 26 Vict., cap. 111, sec. 12. The Rev. S. H. Lanphier, chaplain to the county prison, has been appointed to the vacant office.

By the death of Joseph Watkinson, an old servant of the institution, an annuity of £20 per annum ceased on the 10th of May last.

Plans and specifications for the erection of a new recreation room were submitted for the approval of the Secretary of State, but structural objections to the design having been made by the Lunacy Commissioners, the subject has been postponed for the present.

*J. C. Cane,*

CHAIRMAN.



# ANNUAL REPORT

## OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present my yearly report of the number of admissions, removals, and discharges during 1868, and of the general condition of the patients and other matters relating to the state of the Asylum.

The numerical particulars are set forth in the following table :—

				M.	F.	T.
Patients remaining 31st December, 1867 .....				167	171	338
Patients admitted during 1868 .....				38	55	93
Total under treatment .....				205	226	431
	M.	F.	T.			
Discharged—recovered ..	13	13	26			
Discharged—relieved ....	4	4	8			
Discharged—not improved	1	0	1			
Died .....	19	23	42			
	37	40	77	37	40	77
Remaining 31st December, 1868 .....				168	186	354

There is an accumulation of sixteen lunatics, namely, one man and fifteen women over the numbers remaining at the close of the preceding year.

This excess of patients must be distinguished from an increase of insanity. The table of admissions shows that the new cases

were only 93, or 2 fewer than in 1867. The accumulation depends chiefly upon the character of the cases admitted, whether they are acute and amenable to early treatment, or whether they are chronic and permanent ones. It is well established that the majority of curable patients leave the Asylum convalescent during the first year of treatment, while the aged and demented remain under care until they die.

A few years ago it would have been deemed an unusual proceeding to send to the Asylum imbecile persons from 70 to 86 years of age to be confined as lunatics, nevertheless twenty persons of this class have been received here during the last two years. The expectation of life of persons of the age of 70 and upwards is between six and seven years.

Some reduction might be made in the number of harmless and idiotic patients if their friends or the guardians of the poor would consent to take charge of them. In order to prevent unnecessary trouble or expense they might be sent out on trial to their respective localities.

The cases considered curable, including doubtful ones, are only sixteen men and forty women, out of a total of 354 persons. With the constant succession of admissions, there is therefore no prospect of any immediate reduction in the number of patients, unless by the removals above suggested.

The daily average of patients resident throughout the year was 343, or six more than in 1867.

The re-admissions were two males and eight females.

Twenty-six persons left the Asylum recovered, or about 28 per cent. on the admissions. The majority upon leaving were assisted with contributions from the convalescent fund, and thus enabled to provide for themselves temporarily. This fund now amounts to £1,150 consols and £176 14s. 11d. dividends.



The deaths, forty-two, were due to ordinary causes of disease affecting the insane, and from which many were suffering when admitted. Thirteen were 60 years of age and upwards. An inquest was held upon one person only, who died suddenly, and the jury returned a verdict, "That the deceased died from apoplexy, produced by softening of the brain, and not otherwise."

Two women, admitted in a state of pregnancy, were delivered during paroxysms of mania. One child was still-born; the other left the Asylum in good health, accompanied by the mother, who had recovered.

Three persons voluntarily applied for admission in the early part of the year, each labouring under a different form of insanity. The first, a man suffering from chronic mania, had been a patient here thirty-seven years before; the second was a female—case melancholia—who had formerly made a similar application; and the third, a young man labouring under epileptic imbecility. All three were consigned to their friends.

I have pleasure in again recording that there has been no case of suicide.

Perhaps no more favourable testimony of the value to the public of this and other similar institutions could be adduced than the statistics relating to suicide.

The last return of the Registrar General shows that twelve men and six women voluntarily sought death in the county of Nottingham, in the year 1866; and this was conspicuously below the average of the preceding four years, as will be seen by the subjoined table:—

Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1862	20	8	28
1863	20	11	31
1864	18	7	25
1865	19	5	24
1866	12	6	18



The proportion of suicides consummated for every million of persons of the population of England and Wales in 1866, was 64, and the annual ratio is nearly uniform.

The conduct of the attendants and nurses has been generally meritorious. Many have been in the service of the county and borough for a long period, and their knowledge of the habits of the patients has doubtless, in some degree, contributed to the prevention of serious casualties and violence. All which is respectfully submitted.

*Wm. Phillimore Stiff, M.B.,*

SUPERINTENDENT.

COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
SNEINTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM,  
JANUARY 21ST 1869.

REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUM,

11th February 1868.

WE have inspected this Asylum, and seen all the patients except two—one of each sex—who are absent on trial. There are now on the books the names of 164 men, and 173 women, total 337. Sixteen men and eighteen women have been admitted since our colleagues visit on the 24th of last August, and in the same interval eight men, and sixteen women have been discharged, and eleven men and five women have died. Of the patients discharged twenty-one were recovered. The deaths were all from ordinary causes. In one case an inquest was held on the body of a female patient who was found dead, when it appeared that the cause of death had been epilepsy. The numbers have diminished since the last visit, and there is now in the Asylum vacant accommodation for 92 patients, 38 in the male and 54 in the female division. Many of the vacant rooms are not yet furnished, and it appears that the Visitors decline to receive patients from other districts. We think, therefore, that it would be well if the very excellent rooms now vacant in the



wings were used by some of the present inmates of the old building, who, in some of the wards are rather crowded, and who, in the basement ward (No. 1) in the female division, are by no means well accommodated. It is proposed to board the floor of the day room of No. 1 ward, and the gallery has already been done, but no change would make the room in question suitable, and we strongly recommend that the whole of this ward be disused for the present, and that its inmates be transferred to the wing.

The patients at the time of our visit were remarkably free from excitement. Their clothing was generally good, and their persons clean. Eleven men wore strong fustian dresses, of special and peculiar construction. Five men and ten women were in bed, but not in consequence of serious bodily illness, and the present sanitary condition of the Asylum is satisfactory.

There is a large proportion of old chronic imbecile cases, and it would seem that difficulties are found in inducing them to enter upon useful occupations. The numbers regularly employed are very small. Of the men only 15 work on the land, and 11 at trades such as tailors, brewers, bakers, upholsterers, and smiths. There are no shoemakers, and even repairs are not done in the Asylum.

Of the women, 35 are occupied in the laundry, 7 in the kitchen, and 28 in needle-work. The subject of employment is one of so much importance, that we hope it will receive the early attention of the Committee and the Superintendent. We recommend that shoe-making, mat-making, carpentering, and other trades should at once be introduced, and attendants engaged capable of giving instruction in them. The present staff of attendants struck us as being much below the average, consisting of only nine in the male and nine in the female division, or in the proportion of about 1 to 19 patients.



Prayers are read in the Chapel on Sunday, when the average attendance is 57 of the male and 87 of the female sex. On Thursdays, 46 patients of each sex are present. No case of restraint is reported since the last visit, but 6 men have been secluded on 43 occasions, and 15 women on 62 occasions.

The want of a recreation room is still greatly felt, and we are glad to learn that the subject has been under the consideration of the Visitors, and we hope no further time will be lost.

A portion of the women take exercise in the ornamental grounds, but the number of this sex who are permitted to walk beyond the Asylum precincts is much smaller than on the male side.

We have again a very satisfactory report to make as to the clean and orderly conditions of the wards and bedding. The grounds also are in excellent order, and the whole establishment in a state creditable to the zeal and activity of the Superintendent.

*W. G. Campbell,*

*James Wilkes,*

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

## APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON  
31st DECEMBER 1868.

	M.	F.	T
County Paupers .....	126	119	244
„ Criminals .....	2	1	3
Borough Paupers .....	35	57	93
Borough of Newark Paupers (not contributing)	4	8	12
Out-County Patients .....	1	1	2
Total .....	168	186	354

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE  
ADMISSIONS, 1868.

PHYSICAL.	M.	F.	MORAL.	M.	F.
Disease of Brain .....	1	1	Trouble .....	2	5
Intemperance .....	4	1	Loss in Business .....	0	1
Physical Injury .....	2	0	Disappointment .....	0	1
Epilepsy ..	6	4			
Relapse .....	1	5			
Congenital .....	0	2			
Hereditary .....	4	7			
„ and Puerperal .....	0	1			
„ and Relapse ..	0	2			
„ and Intemperance ..	1	0			
Age .....	1	1			
„ and Paralysis ....	1	0			
Dyspepsia .....	1	0			
Puerperal .....	0	3			
Change of Life .....	0	1			
Over Suckling .....	0	1			
Pregnancy ..	0	1			
Illness .....	0	2			
Overwork .....	1	0			
Not known .....	13	16			
	36	48		2	7
			Total .....	38	55



TABLE III.  
SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS  
ADMITTED.

	M	F.	T.
Mania.....	13	26	39
Acute Mania.....	1	6	7
Chronic Mania.....	2	1	3
Epileptic Mania.....	0	1	1
Melancholia.....	7	17	24
Dementia.....	8	2	10
Epileptic Dementia.....	0	1	1
„ Imbecility.....	1	0	1
Imbecility.....	4	0	4
General Paralysis.....	1	0	1
Delirium Tremens.....	1	1	2
	38	55	93

TABLE IV.  
GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &c.  
SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE UNION BETWEEN THE  
COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH, ON 31st DECEMBER, 1855.  
(For the Statistics from the opening of the Asylum, on February 12th, 1812,  
up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports.)

*Private and Pauper Patients received up to August 1st, 1859.*

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Recovered.	Relieved on trial and removed.	Died.	Remaining December 31st.	Total under Treatment.	Daily Average Resident.	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average.	Per Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
1856	89	30	49	17	223	319	216.17	33.70	7.86	5.32
1857	86	28	11	23	247	309	239.08	32.55	9.62	7.44
1858	114	36	40	26	259	361	255.60	31.35	10.17	7.20
1859	128	39	60	27	261	387	256.38	30.46	10.53	6.97

*Pauper Patients only, received after August 1st, 1859.*

1860	98	39	5	41	274	359	268.83	39.79	15.25	11.42
1861	121	31	21	39	304	395	293	25.61	13.31	9.87
1862	91	40	4	37	314	395	305	43.95	12.13	9.34
1863	87	36	10	38	317	401	320	41.37	11.8	9.47
1864	89	35	11	40	320	406	326	39.32	12.26	9.85
1865	109	42	8	41	338	429	335.48	38.5	12.22	9.55
1866	102	43	11	42	344	440	347	42.16	12.07	9.54
1867	95	39	19	43	338	439	337.38	41.05	12.74	9.79
1868	93	26	9	42	354	431	343	28.	12.24	9.74

TABLE V.

	M.	F.	T.
Re-admissions from 1812 to 1868.....	348	278	626
Ditto during 1868 .. .. .	2	8	10
Total.....	350	286	636



TABLE VI.—RECOVERIES.

No on Regis- ter.	Sex.	Age and Civil State when admitted.	Alleged Length of Time Insane when admitted.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.		Supposed Cause of Insanity.	Form of Disease.
1658	M.	62 years—Married	Two weeks	2 years	14 days	Intemperance	Melancholia
1829	M.	23 "	Six days	1 year	168 "	Not known	"
1857	M.	44 "	One week		43 "	"	Acute Mania
1840	M.	34 "	Three weeks		153 "	Intemperance	Melancholia
1826	F.	62 "	Two months		206 "	Chorea	Mania
1853	M.	43 "	Not known		107 "	Intemperance	"
1873	F.	31 "	Four days		35 "	Puerperal	"
1798	F.	40 "	Three or 4 years		355 "	Epilepsy	"
1876	F.	40 "	A few weeks		48 "	Not known	Epileptic Mania
1870	M.	63 "	Four days		104 "	"	Acute Mania
1884	M.	38 "	One month		34 "	Anxiety	"
1875	M.	69 "	Seven months		98 "	Age	Melancholia
1851	F.	21 "	Fourteen "		219 "	Grief	Mania
1835	F.	32 "	Three weeks		291 "	Not known	"
1897	M.	31 "	A few days		62 "	Intemperance	Acute Mania
1890	F.	68 "	" weeks		68 "	Age	Delirium Tremens
1865	F.	32 "	One month		179 "	Hereditary	Mania
1831	F.	21 "	" week		347 "	Puerperal	Melancholia
1886	F.	26 "	Five days		75 "	"	Acute Mania
1881	M.	40 "	Fourteen days		107 "	Hereditary	"
1758	M.	19 "	One week	1	379 "	Relapse	Mania
1776	F.	47 "	Ten days	"	248 "	Not known	"
1893	F.	66 "	Three weeks		101 "	Trouble	"
1903	M.	38 "	Twelve days		106 "	Relapse	Melancholia
1887	F.	30 "	Two weeks		139 "	Puerperal	Mania
1848	M.	52 "	Ten days		364 "	Hereditary	"



TABLE VII.—OBITUARY.

No. on Regis- ter.	Sex.	Age and Civil State when admitted.	Form of Mental Disorder and Bodily Condition when admitted.	Alleged Length of Time Insane before admission.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Apparent Cause of Death.
1858	M.	56 years Married	Dementia. Bowels relaxed.	One month	8 days	Dementia and Apoplexy
1813	F.	39 "	Acute Mania. Fair.	Five weeks	196 "	Mania and General Paralysis
1677	F.	22 " Single	Mania. Fair.	Seven days	1 year 344 "	Hemorrhage from the Bowels
1855	M.	44 " Married	Mania. General Paralysis. Epileptic.	One year	38 "	Disease of Brain and Apoplexy
1849	M.	57 " "	General Paralysis. Weakly.	Nine months	68 "	Disease of Brain and Hemiplegia
1710	M.	39 " "	Mania. Fair.	Two "	1 "	General Paralysis and Hemiplegia
1514	M.	65 " "	Chronic Mania. Fair.	Five years	267 "	Chronic Mania and Old Age
1354	M.	18 " Single	Epileptic Mania. Bad.	One week	237 "	Consumption
1542	F.	51 " Married	Melancholia. Weak.	Three months	141 "	Melancholia and Hemiplegia
1871	M.	43 " "	General Paralysis. Exhausted.	One month	166 "	General Paralysis
1869	M.	86 " Widow	Dementia. Helpless.	Fourteen days	27 "	Old Age and Dementia
1661	F.	17 " Single	Epileptic Mania. Weakly.	A few days	39 "	Epilepsy
1626	F.	56 " Married	Melancholia. Weakly.	Two months	92 "	Apoplexy—Inquest
1105	M.	33 " Single	Dementia. Very Weakly.	Not known	307 "	Epilepsy
1163	M.	26 " "	Mania. Fair.	" "	108 "	An Epileptic Fit
1261	F.	60 " "	Melancholia. Weakly.	Three months	175 "	Mania and General Debility
1054	M.	47 " "	Chronic Mania. Fair.	" "	168 "	Consumption
1680	M.	27 " Married	Epileptic Mania. Fair.	Since birth	55 "	Epilepsy
1879	F.	56 " Single	Mania. Exhaustion.	Three weeks	27 "	Phthisis and Mania
1371	F.	64 " "	Mania. Weakly.	One week	145 "	Asthma
1696	M.	22 " "	Epileptic Imbecility. Fair.	From a child	51 "	Epilepsy
1894	F.	46 " Widow	Melancholia. Weak.	Nine months	26 "	Phthisis and Melancholia
1674	M.	54 " Married	Mania. Hemiplegia.	One week	154 "	Paralysis and Exhaustion
1565	F.	81 " Single	Dementia. Bad. Paralysis Agitans.	Twelve months	148 "	Old Age
1909	M.	37 " Married	Dementia. Epileptic Coma.	Four days	41 "	Epilepsy
1910	F.	60 " "	Acute Mania. Bronchitis.	Seven weeks	8 "	Mania and Bronchitis
1908	F.	42 " "	Mania. Exhausted.	Three days	22 "	Mania and Erysipelas
1687	M.	35 " Single	Mania. Disease of Chest	Six weeks	202 "	Consumption
1843	F.	31 " "	Melancholia. Weakly.	Two years	1 "	Mania and Disease of Liver
1926	F.	14 " Married	Epileptic Mania. Fair.	Six months	38 "	Epilepsy
1935	F.	66 " "	Melancholia. Extremely exhausted.	Three weeks	7 "	Melancholia and Exhaustion
1885	M.	43 " "	Acute Mania. Fair.	Three days	250 "	Mania and Dropsy
1922	F.	78 " "	Mania. Aged. Feeble.	Two years	63 "	Mania and Old Age
1942	F.	78 " "	Mania. Aged. Weakly.	Two months	11 "	Mania
1635	M.	30 " Widow	Chronic Mania. Fair.	One week	80 "	Mania
1750	M.	48 " Married	General Paralysis. Bad.	Ten days	36 "	General Paralysis
1749	F.	39 " Single	General Paralysis. Weakly.	Some weeks	42 "	General Paralysis
1750	F.	55 " Widow	Mania. Weak.	A few days	141 "	Mania



TABLE VIII.  
PAUPER DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.	MALES.	FEMALES.
EVERY DAY.	Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients .. $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt Bread ..... 7 oz	Tea, Coffee, or Porridge ..... 1 pt. Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz. Bread ... ..... 6 oz.
DINNER.	Roast Meat, free from Bone ..... 6 oz.	..... 5 oz.
SUNDAY.	Bread ..... 4 oz.	..... 4 oz.
	Vegetables ..... 16 oz.	..... 12 oz.
	Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
MONDAY.	Pease Soup ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	..... 1 pt.
	Bread ..... 6 oz.	..... 5 oz.
	Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
TUESDAY.	Currant or fruit Pudding ..... 16 oz.	Rice Pudding .... 12 oz.
	Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	Bread ..... 5 oz.
		Cheese ..... 1 oz.
		Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
WEDNESDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from Bone ..... 6 oz.	..... 5 oz.
	Bread ..... 4 oz.	..... 4 oz.
	Vegetables ..... 16 oz.	..... 12 oz.
	Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
THURSDAY.	Irish Stew ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	..... 1 pt.
	Bread ..... 6 oz.	..... 5 oz.
	Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
FRIDAY.	Meat in pie, free from Bone ..... 5 oz.	..... 4 oz.
	Pie Crust ..... 10 oz.	..... 8 oz.
	Potatoes, sliced.... 12 oz.	..... 8 oz.
	Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding .... 16 oz.	Currant or Fruit Pudding ..... 16 oz.
	Bread ..... 6 oz.	Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
	Cheese ..... 1 oz.	
	Beer .. ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	
SUPPER.	Bread ..... 6 oz.	Bread ..... 5 oz.
EVERY DAY.	Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.	Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.
	Tea ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	Tea ..... 1 pt.
	Or Bread, with Milk Porridge ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	

Irish Stew, made of Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.

Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A Salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.

Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c., have at 11 a.m., Bread 4oz., Cheese 1 oz., Beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; at 4 p.m., Beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint.



TABLE IX.  
NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY  
AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM ON THE 1ST OF JANUARY, 1869.

UNIONS.	In County and Boro' Asylum.			In other Asylums.			In Workhouses.			In Lodgings.			With Friends.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Basford .....	35	32	67	...	...	...	18	17	35	...	1	1	5	13	18	58	63	121
2 Bingham .....	13	7	20	...	...	...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	3	3	16	11	27
3 Doncaster .....	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
4 Gainsborough .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
5 Loughborough .....	...	3	3	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5
6 Mansfield .....	16	12	28	...	...	...	8	8	16	...	2	2	5	8	13	29	30	59
7 Melton Mowbray .....	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	0
8 Newark .....	6	13	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7	9	17	26
9 Nottingham * .....	35	57	92	...	...	...	54	56	110	...	21	26	21	20	41	131	159	290
10 Radford .....	24	22	46	...	...	...	3	3	6	...	...	...	5	3	8	32	28	60
11 Retford .....	10	13	23	1	...	1	4	10	14	...	...	...	11	10	21	26	33	59
12 Shardlow .....	4	3	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	5	5	10
13 Southwell .....	12	16	28	...	...	...	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	19	34
14 Worksop .....	7	6	13	...	...	...	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	3	3	8	13	21
County Patients .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Out-County .....	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Total, 1868 .....	168	186	354	2	...	2	95	103	198	21	29	50	50	66	116	336	384	720
" 1867 .....	167	171	338	2	1	3	85	109	194	16	28	44	56	64	120	326	373	699
Increase .....	1	15	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	5	1	...	...	2	...	10	11	21
Decrease .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...

\* Certain cases receiving Medical Relief are now included in this return.

THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1868,  
OF  
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS  
OF THE  
COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
AT SNEINTON NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in Clerk's hands.....	59	7	10½			
„ Storekeeper's hands.....	39	10	6			
				98	18	4½
From Sales of Pigs .....	15	17	9			
„ Bones .....	4	19	1½			
„ Rags .....	6	12	3½			
„ Old Stores .....	9	13	8½			
„ Garden Produce .....	0	6	3			
„ Lard .....	3	15	9			
				41	4	10½

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions in the County & Borough contributing to the Asylum at 9s. 3d. per week :						
Basford .....	1510	4	6			
Bingham .....	481	17	3			
County .....	72	1	3			
Doncaster .....	48	0	10			
Gainsborough .....	24	0	5			
Loughborough .....	60	1	4			
Mansfield .....	706	16	1			
Newark .....	514	6	2			
Nottingham .....	2021	9	6			
Radford .....	1124	8	5			
Retford .....	521	16	6			
Shardlow .....	155	7	5			
Southwell .....	634	13	0			
Worksop .....	287	0	5			
				8162	3	1

Carried forward ..... £ 8302 6 4



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....				8302	6	4
From Unions and other places in Counties not Contributing :—						
Borough of Newark, at 12s. per week ....	92	18	3			
Lincoln „ 14s. „ ....	5	0	2			
Stone „ „ „ ....	14	14	0			
Salford „ „ „ ....	6	6	0			
				118	18	5
From County Treasurer :						
For Buildings and Repairs .....	374	15	7			
„ Rates, Taxes, &c. ....	37	15	10			
„ New Buildings .....	87	5	0			
				499	17	5
From Borough Treasurer						
For Buildings and Repairs .....	187	7	9			
„ Rates, Taxes, &c. ....	18	7	10			
„ New Buildings .....	0	8	0			
				206	13	7
From Repayments :—						
Removals .....	0	0	0			
Patients on Trial .....	7	0	0			
For Funeral Expenses ..	22	2	6			
				29	2	6
Total Amount of Receipts.....	£	9156	18	3		

### PAYMENTS.

Balance due to Treasurer .....	93	18	7
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### SALARIES AND WAGES.

Salaries of Officers.....	874	14	0
Attendants .....	500	19	4
Servants—In-door .....	135	14	1
„ Out-door .....	31	4	0
„ Occasional .....	3	16	6
Male Attendant's Uniform .....	27	10	0
Female.....	20	19	0
	1594	16	11

Carried forward .....	£1688	15	6
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	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				1688	15	6

## PROVISIONS.

Beer—Malt.....	401	8	0			
„ Hops.....	55	0	0			
„ Brewer's Wages.....	40	0	0			
Butter and Lard.....	320	18	11			
Cheese.....	106	18	1			
Coffee.....	68	10	2			
Currants.....	13	7	0			
Eggs.....	13	17	0			
Flour.....	1093	2	0			
Meat.....	1204	12	0			
Milk.....	229	4	0			
Oatmeal and Peas.....	38	11	0			
Potatoes and Vegetables.....	87	8	4			
Raisins.....	2	10	4			
Rice.....	44	2	0			
Sugar—Loaf.....	5	5	10			
„ Raw.....	107	16	0			
Tea.....	186	8	2			
Tobacco and Snuff.....	19	8	6			
Vinegar, Spices, and Sundries.....	53	19	11			
Treacle.....	0	17	0			
				4093	4	3

## NECESSARIES.

Candles.....	4	5	0			
Coals.....	484	3	0			
Chimney Sweep.....	4	10	0			
Gas.....	82	10	11			
Oil.....	7	19	6			
Soap.....	77	17	0			
Soda.....	11	18	5			
Starch and Blue.....	19	7	4			
Wood.....	10	1	4			
Water Rent.....	6	1	8			
Sundries.....	13	11	1			
				722	5	3

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs.....	36	12	6			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter.....	34	3	6			
				70	16	0
Carried forward .....	£6575	1	0			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				6575	1	0

## CLOTHING.

Bonnets .....	8	6	0			
Braces and Handkerchiefs .....	16	6	0			
Calico .....	56	14	4			
Flannel and Serges .....	31	1	10			
Prints and Gingham .....	59	16	8			
Linen .....	15	16	10			
Shawls .....	28	4	0			
Shoes .....	146	1	0			
Tailor and Men's Clothing Materials .....	164	1	6			
Smallwares .....	47	11	2			
Hosiery .....	25	11	0			
				599	10	4

## FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture .....	14	5	8			
Blankets .....	36	0	0			
Carpets and Matting .....	30	9	0			
Counterpanes and Curtains .....	51	5	2			
Crockery .....	32	6	9			
Culinary Utensils .....	157	15	2			
Sheetings .....	102	4	5			
Table Linen and Towelling .....	10	1	6			
Tick, Straw, Twine, &c .....	29	5	6			
Sundries .....	12	12	6			
				476	5	8

## FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffins .....	4	16	0			
Bearers .....	6	0	0			
Burial Fees .....	3	16	0			
				14	12	0

## GARDEN EXPENSES.

Pigs .....	145	1	0			
Implements .....	10	17	2½			
Labour .....	59	12	0			
Seeds .....	18	18	4			
Manure .....	8	8	5			
Pig Food and Grinding .....	47	14	0			
				290	10	11½

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertising, Printing, Book, Stamps, Stationery, &c. ....	58	15	6			
Amusements .....	2	16	0			
Patients on Trial, Removal and Escape .....	4	14	2			
				66	5	8

Carried forward.....£ 8022 5 7½



	£	s	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....				8022	5	7½

## BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS

Blacksmith and Ironfounder .....	18	8	2			
Bricklayer .....	189	12	0			
Carpenter's Wages .....	41	12	0			
Cartage .....	0	17	11			
Engine.....	21	16	0			
Gas Tar .....	13	11	4			
Glazier .....	34	2	7			
Ironmonger.....	48	7	2			
Painter and Paperhanger.....	40	12	0			
Plumber .....	49	18	5			
Timber .....	49	15	8			
Whitewashing .....	52	0	0			
Miscellaneous.....	27	5	8			
New Furniture .....	64	2	6			
Irrigation .....	30	2	0			
				682	3	5

## INSURANCES, &amp;c.

Insurance .....	12	9	6			
Rates and Taxes .....	44	14	2			
				57	3	8

Total Amount of Payments .....£8761 12 8½

Balance in Clerk's hands.....	61	10	0			
„ Storekeeper's hands .....	8	8	6½			
„ Bank .....	325	7	0			
				395	5	6½

£9156 18 3

EXAMINED MARCH 5TH 1869,

*William Page,*  
*John Howitt,* } AUDITORS.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE,  
MEDICINE, CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS  
DURING THE YEAR 1868.

	s.	d.
Provisions .....	4	6 $\frac{3}{4}$
Clothing.....	0	8
Salaries and Wages .....	1	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries ( <i>e.g.</i> ) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c. ....	0	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary .....	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Wine, Spirits, and Porter.....	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Charged to Maintenance Account:—		
Furniture and Bedding.....	0	7
Garden and Farm .....	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Miscellaneous .....	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
	8	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum) .....	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
	8	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Weekly Charge for Paupers from County and Borough to which Asylum belongs, 9s. 3d. for 1868.		
„ „ 9s. 0d. for 1869.		
„ „ from other Counties and Boroughs, 12s, and 14s.		
Daily Average Number of Patients Resident, Males	163	
„ „ „ Females	180	
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>343</u>

Any excess beyond the Weekly Charge is carried to the General Fund.



# GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

ON ACCOUNT OF THE NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

FROM 1ST OF JANUARY, TO 31ST OF DECEMBER, 1868.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance in hand 1st January .....	98 18 4½	Balance due to Treasurer 1st January .....	93 18 7
RECEIPTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ.:—		PAYMENTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ.:—	
1 From Interest on Monies in the Bank .....		1 Monies invested during the Year .....	
2 " Sales and Produce of Labour, &c. ....	41 4 10½	2 Salaries and Wages .....	1594 16 11
3 Maintenance Account, viz.:—		3 Provisions (including all Articles of Diet, except Wine, Spirits, and Porter) .....	
Private Patients.....	0 0 0	4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter .....	4093 4 3
Pauper ditto { (1) From County and Borough to which the Asylum belongs	8162 3 1	5 Necessaries ( <i>e.g.</i> ) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c. ....	34 3 6
(2) From other Counties & Boroughs	118 18 5	6 Surgery and Dispensary ....	722 5 3
4 From County and Borough Treasurers, under the following heads:—		7 Clothing .....	36 12 6
For Building and Repairs.....	562 3 4	8 Furniture and Bedding.....	599 10 4
" New Building ... ..	87 14 0	9 Funeral Expenses .....	476 5 8
" Rent of Land .....	0 0 0	10 Building and Repairs .....	14 12 0
" Rent of Building.....	0 0 0	11 Garden and Farm .....	682 3 5
" Rates and Taxes .....	56 13 8	12 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance .....	290 10 11½
5 Miscellaneous .....	29 2 6	13 Miscellaneous .....	57 3 8
			66 5 8
Total Receipts.....	£9156 18 3	Total Payments .....	8761 12 8½
		Balance in hand, 31st December .....	395 5 6½
			£9156 18 3

March 5th 1869 Examined and found correct,

*William Page,*  
*John Howitt,* } AUDITORS.

# FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

DR.		CR.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance due to Treasurer .....	0 0 0	By Unions contributing to the Asylum :—	
Assets, 1st Jan. 1868 .....	2752 19 6½	For Maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec. 1868.	2165 0 2
Increase in 1868 .....	559 7 5	„ Out-County Patients, ditto .....	12 14 0
		By County Treasurer for—	
		Ordinary Repairs .....	£ s. d.
		Rates, Taxes, and Insurance .....	454 15 8
			38 2 6
		By Borough Treasurer—	492 18 2
		Ordinary Repairs .....	227 7 10
		Rates, Taxes, and Insurance .....	19 1 3
			246 9 1
		Balance on 31st December 1868—	
		In Clerk's hands .....	61 10 0
		„ Storekeeper's hands .....	8 8 6½
		„ Treasurer's hands .....	325 7 0
			395 5 6½
	<u>£3312 6 11½</u>		<u>£3312 6 11½</u>

Examined March 5th 1869,

*William Page,* } AUDITORS.  
*John Howitt,* }